

JULY 1, 1946
THRU
SEPTEMBER 30, 1946

Shows scattered thunderstorms this afternoon through Tuesday, mostly during afternoon and evenings.

The Sanford Herald

AN INDEPENDENT DAILY NEWSPAPER

VOLUME XXXVII Established 1908 SANFORD, FLORIDA, MONDAY, JULY 1, 1946 Associated Press Leased Wire NO. 206

Only 3 Vessels Sunk In Atomic Bomb Test

Goats On Decks Of Pennsylvania Seem Very Much Alive During Observation

Only three of the 73 old target warships were sunk yesterday in Bikini Lagoon when the U. S. Army B-29, "Dave's Dream," unover the target area and the loaded her atomic bomb fourth explosion of an A-bomb occurred.

Eight others are damaged badly. Many ships are burning and the next few hours may show that the total destruction is even greater.

The transporters Carlisle and Gilliam are beneath the waves. The destroyer Lamson capsized and went down later. The destroyer Anderson is wrecked to such a degree that she, too, is expected to sink any minute. So may the Japanese cruiser Sakawa, which was ripped open at the waterline. Firm still are burning aboard the carrier Independence, and she's listing badly. Heavy damage was done to the battleship Arkansas, the Japanese battleship Nagato, the submarine Skate, the heavy cruiser Pensacola, and a tank landing ship.

On the other hand, the goats on the deck of the battleship Pennsylvania seem to be very much alive; munching their way and to all outward appearances undisturbed by the atomic blast which started at five on the vessel. Rear Admiral Throckmold, director of the test, saw the animals while making a preliminary check of damage of the Pennsylvania which was on the outer edge of the target area. Soldiers said he did not see any dead fish in the supposedly contaminated water; in fact, minnows still were swimming around.

All these reports, it must be remembered, were based on cursory inspections. A study as far as possible to clear up any questions from the test and to say that another experiment—the explosion of an atomic bomb under the water, will be held in about a month.

That depends on how soon preparations can be made to get the guinea pig fleet into position.

There are hints that the bomb which exploded yesterday may have had the effect of the one dropped on Nagasaki. Major General Curt E. LeMay, whose B-29's blasted Hiroshima and Nagasaki, says that "Ozma"—the bomb dropped over the city—was as powerful as that dropped on Nagasaki. A sort of left-handed agreement with this observation came from some of the scientists aboard Admiral Blandy's flagship.

The idea for the test, primarily on seawater, dates back to late

Last-Minute Conference



Dr. R. S. Warren (center) in charge of scientists and technicians of Los Alamos Group, confers with Ensign David Anderson (right) and Lt. Smith (left) who will arm the atomic bomb in mid-air after the B-29 Superfortress "Dave's Dream" takes off from Kajiabain with the atom bomb.

Oviedo Bank Scheduled To Open Tuesday

Lehmann, Boyle To Speak At Celebration Of Event Tomorrow Afternoon

Prosperity in the form of bumper crops of citrus, cotton, fruit and celery at wartime prices has come to Oviedo, noted municipal celery producing center of Seminole County and Central Florida, a new bank. The Oviedo Bank, a new bank, will be opened Tuesday, and a large gathering of representative citizens of Seminole and nearby counties is expected to attend the opening ceremony at the Oviedo School grounds.

The barbeque is being given by the citizens of the community and prominent speakers, including Earl Lehmann, secretary of the Lake County Chamber of Commerce, State Senator Lloyd F. Boyle and others, are expected to participate in the celebration.

R. F. Wheeler, who will serve as president of the bank to be president of Nelson and Co. Inc., Oviedo, shippers of citrus fruit and celery. He is a large citrus grower and is also interested in celery. He has been a resident of Oviedo for more than 50 years and is prominent in business circles in Florida. Nelson and Co. have a large processing plant, recently doubled in size and a hardware and farm machine supply store, all located in the center of Oviedo.

Plans for the new bank were started about a year ago, according to Mr. Wheeler, who felt keenly that a bank was needed due to the fact that the section was without banking facilities. Heer, Inc., Sanford, Winter Park or Orlando. The section with its fine celery and fruit crops has been very prosperous during the war years and business conditions resulting have been about the best. The bank is organized largely with local capital. It is a local institution of the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation, a bank of \$250,000 capital and divided into 100 shares. The present location in a store in the business district is tentative, said Mr. Wheeler, and when building materials are available, a handsome, fire-proof structure will be erected.

C. R. Cloutz will serve as vice president of the bank. One of the directors is George A. Speer, who is a former banker from Georgia. He is a former banker in Oviedo and is a member of the Oviedo School District Board of Trustees.

Charles G. Shaffer, a resident of Melbourne for about 25 years, has been appointed as cashier of the bank. He is married and has three children. A former banker of Melbourne, he was

Another Attempt Underway In Congress To Revive OPA

Preparing The "New York" For "How Hour"



Aboard the USS "New York" one of the 77 target ships of Bikini Lagoon, battered down the last few days of the test. The ship is being prepared for a "How Hour" event.

Caldwell - Questions Authority as Governor To Set Up Rent Control in Florida

WASHINGTON, July 1. (AP)—An attempt to revive the OPA failed today. But already another is under way. This one is in the House of Representatives.

The House is debating a proposal to give the price agency 20 more days of life. Democratic Representative Adolph Sabath of Illinois asserts that "so far as what he has called an American merchant already are gouging consumers. Sabath quoted to the House accounts that rents and food prices in some areas are being boosted sharply.

The effort to revive OPA which failed was made in the Senate by Robert Wagner of New York. The Democratic lawmaker sought to introduce a resolution to restore the OPA until July 20th. But he was blocked by Democratic Senator W. Lee O'Daniel of Texas, the same senator who filibustered against the veto of OPA extension measure for eight hours.

Under the Senate rules, introduction of the continuing resolution may be delayed until tomorrow.

Today was the second time that O'Daniel had a filibuster. He had a similar one in the Senate on Friday.

Meanwhile, Senate majority leader Alben Barkley expressed hope that a one-year extension of OPA could be drawn. But O'Daniel has asserted that he'll object to "everything that attempts to resurrect OPA."

After congressional leaders conferred with President Truman today, speaks Sam Rayburn of the House expressed belief that the House is likely to pass a 20-day leave on life for the price control agency. However, he cautions that the Senate will not follow unless the Senate follows suit.

As far as the consumer is concerned, the tenant felt the heat of the end of price control. Rents soared in some parts of the country. Only New York State, Massachusetts and the District of Columbia have provisions for rent control under OPA. In uncontrolled areas, there were some rent jumps of as much as 50 and some other per cent and in some cases they went much higher.

Representative Sabath of Michigan said he will offer such a resolution in the House.

In Florida Governor Millard Caldwell declared he questions

Celery, Citrus, Cattle Industries Backbone Of Rich Oviedo Section

State Bank Adds \$20,000 To Surplus Fund Since Jan. 1

The Florida State Bank of Sanford, in its semi-annual statement of June 29, reveals a \$20,000 addition to its surplus fund since Jan. 1, and an increase in deposits since June 30, 1945 of \$105,000.

Total resources show a semi-annual increase of \$169,125 since Dec. 31. Present resources total \$3,870,120 and deposits total \$3,819,120.

Officers of the bank are C. H. McNulty, president, E. G. Kilpatrick, Jr., vice president, T. E. Tucker, cashier, Mary Lynn Ross, assistant cashier, Vincent Peck, assistant cashier.

Directors are C. R. Cloutz, of Oviedo, Andrew Duda, Jr., of Ocala, Charles Dunn, Forrest Gattal, E. G. Kilpatrick, Jr., and W. A. Patrick of Sanford and C. E. McNulty of Melbourne.

Construction work is proceeding at the bank under direction of Frank H. Ashdown, contractor. A new entrance has been cut in the middle of the building facing First Street, a new vault is being installed in the new addition to the building on the west side, banking and office space is being enlarged and a new surface is being applied to the outside of the building.

Plans For Sanford Airport And Flying School Announced

R. H. Browning and H. K. Robinson this morning announced plans for the operation of a flying school here which is to be known as the Sanford School of Aviation and that the institution is expected to be opened sometime this month to eligible veterans for flight training under the G. I. Bill of Rights.

Mr. Robinson and Mr. Browning also revealed that they have also been appointed to operate the Municipal Airport which is to be set up at the Naval Air Station as soon as the installation is turned over to the City by the Navy Department.

Mr. Robinson declared that "we hope to establish in Sanford a first class aviation center. At the proposed Municipal Airport we will operate the flying school and a repair station. The school will also be open to private planes and private instruction, organized flying clubs and aircraft sales and service organizations.

Mr. Robinson said that the school will offer basic, preliminary and advanced flying training and will put all new aircraft in use.

It was also announced that Richard Verway will be in charge of all maintenance work at the airport's repair station.

Tension Mounting In Palestine As New Threats Made

JERUSALEM, July 1. (AP)—Tension in Palestine is mounting steadily with both British and Jewish factions voicing new threats.

The Jewish underground asserts that British has declared war on the Jewish community as a result of a sweeping roundup of 2,000 Jews for investigation. Four persons were killed and a number were injured as the British carried out their widespread security operations.

The secret radio of the Jewish resistance movement warned ominously that there would be retaliations. So far the only openly contemplated action on the part of Jewish organizations is a retaliatory passive resistance movement—similar to the one undertaken by Nationalists in India. The Jewish Extremist organization in Tel Aviv has exploded leaflet bombs charging that the Palestine Jews have had what it called their Pearl Harbor. The Extremists charged that they had been attacked by the British at the moment of mutual negotiations in London. The British Foreign Office declared President Truman had been advised weeks ago that "drastic counter-measures were to be taken in Palestine." There seems to be some confusion as to what exactly has been said.

The British assert that on June 19 a message was sent to President Truman in Palestine was very grave. This message was transmitted in the office. The American Embassy version is that British while deep concern over terrorism in Palestine—did not give any advance sign that mass arrests would be made.

George A. Speer Is Installed As Rotary President

Lea Lesher Presented With Pin And Thanked For Work

George A. Speer was installed as president of the Rotary Club at the weekly luncheon of the club held at the community house with Mrs. M. D. Gatchel as caterer. Retiring President Lea Lesher was commended upon a most successful year, which resulted in the club attaining a new high in membership and was presented with the Past President's pin to Roy Heller, a former president.

Mr. Speer stated that the amount of good which can come out of the Rotary Club during the coming year will depend to a large extent upon the activity of the individual members and in the manner in which they perform their obligations to Rotary. He said he would do his utmost to encourage every Rotarian to learn more about Rotary, its ideals and objectives.

Mr. Lesher, thanked the members of the Rotary Club for their helpfulness and cooperation during the past year and stated that the 12 months had passed quickly and quickly to get ready for the coming year. He particularly commended the members of the committee, whom he pointed out that the attendance, fellowship and programs had been outstanding during the year. He particularly thanked George Touhy, program chairman, for his excellent work and his comprehensive report.

Other reports were made by Clarence Redding, treasurer, Walter Haynes, secretary, Charles Morrison, chairman of the Music Committee, and G. W. Spencer, Club Service Committee.

Committee chairmen appointed for the coming year were: Club Service Committee, Gordon Harrison; Membership Committee, J. L. Inley; Fellowship Committee, Roy Heller; Music Committee, Charles Morrison; Club Bulletin Committee, Joe Lesher; Program Committee, Andrew Caraway; Club Activities Committee, Earl Turner; Rotary Information, Walter Haynes; Public Information, Roland Dean; Attendance Committee, A. W. Egan; Vocational Service, W. A. Leffer; Community Service, George Touhy; Youth Committee, Robert Stine; Student Loan, Robert Williams; Miscellaneous Activities, Ed Higgins; Rural Urban Committee, E. L. Stowe; Crippled Children, Dr. C. L. Park; Community Recreation, Joe Lesher; International Service, Randall Chase.

Wilson Says Florida Producers Confronted With Serious Problems

Lansing Is Again Elected Head Of Sportsmen's Group

JACKSONVILLE, July 1. (Special)—Florida producers of food stuffs are facing some very serious problems today, and at a conference in officials and managers of state markets in West Palm Beach, July 23-25, we hope to make definite progress toward solving some of them, said William F. Wilson, director of Florida State Farmers' Markets today.

Law Millard Caldwell, Commissioner Nathan Mayo of our Department of Agriculture and Commissioner Neil Hodson of the Florida State Marketing Bureau will participate actively, and their familiarity with the markets system, through their membership on our governing body, the Florida State Agricultural Marketing Board should make their contributions to our discussions particularly significant.

It is important at this time to attempt a listing of all the outstanding market problems expected at the first post-war conference. We expect to have representatives from departments of agriculture of several Southern States, as well as a number of our delegates in Washington, and members of the Legislature.

W. C. Ross, chief of the Market Facilities Branch, United States Department of Agriculture, Washington, D. C. is expected to be a speaker, as will S. R. Smith, director of Food and Agricultural Branch, Production and Marketing Administration, U. S. D. A., Washington, and F. L. Thompson, head of the Division of Marketing and Transportation, U. S. D. A., Washington. Other notable federal, state and business representatives are expected to speak, or to aid in guiding discussions.

We are keenly conscious of the problem of competition from producers outside the borders of continental territory of the United States. This competition has already wrecked a once-thriving Florida pineapple industry, and threatens to destroy several other industries of equal greater importance. It is only sensible and fair to admit that we cannot maintain our present living standards and compete successfully against imports of equal greater importance. We must therefore either abandon these crops or cut our production costs—and that means cut wages—or find some other solution.

The happiest possible solution of course would be to induce producers in our good neighbor countries to raise their wage levels. Such a solution would benefit their people immensely, would provide markets of our exports of manufactured goods, and would give our farmers and "even break" which is all in the world we want.

J. C. Bills, Jr. Dies In Santo Domingo Following Flight

J. C. Bills, Jr., prominent resident of Geneva, since didn't sit has been interested in law and real estate, died Tuesday evening of a cerebral hemorrhage in Ciudad Trujillo, capital of Santo Domingo where he flew on a business trip with his son Louis.

The body was flown back to Miami, a four hour trip by air, and accompanied to Ovid, N. Y., home town of the Bills by Louis. Mrs. Bills was from 1918 in Alexandria, Va., where he has gone to greet their new grandson, Douglas Graham Bills, Jr. and visit with her son and daughter-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. Douglas Bills. Mrs. Bills was accompanied by her son, Douglas, to Ovid and met by John Bills, III, for the service Sunday at 3:00 P. M. in the Presbyterian Church.

Mr. Bills was born June 18, 1886, in Ovid, N. Y., and was graduated from Harvard University in 1909 and Harvard Law School in 1913. He was an Alpha Phi Delta member from 1918 and a member of the Presbyterian Church. He served as Commissioner of Labor in Puerto Rico for five years from 1913 through 1918. After practicing law in Boston, Mass. from 1918 to 1925 he became interested in Florida real estate and moved to Geneva in 1925. He was admitted to practice before the Supreme Court in Washington in March of this year.

He married Louise Bristol at Ovid on June 25, 1912. He is survived by his wife and three sons, John C. Bills, III of Newark, N. J., Louis Bristol Bills of West Palm Beach and Douglas Graham Bills of Alexandria, Va.; three grandsons, Louis Bills, Jr., Thomas Northrop Bills and Douglas Bills, Jr., and two granddaughters, Bettina Louise and Ruby Gail Bills.

Sanford Hardware Store Opens Today

The Sanford Hardware Co., located at the former site of Lewis Shriver's Barber Shop on First Street, opened today with an attractive stock of hardware and farm equipment.

The store is operated by W. F. Lauster, who recently was discharged from the Army and M. K. Reome. They formerly lived in Greensboro, N. C.

Mr. Lauster said today that the stock of the store was being added to daily, including paints and fishing tackle.

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County Commission Postponed Meeting Until Wednesday

In order to attend the celebration and barbecue at the opening of the Citizens Bank of Oviedo, the Seminole County Board of Commissioners has postponed its meeting until Wednesday, July 3, 1946.

The meeting was announced today by G. P. Herndon, county clerk.

H. H. Coleman, president of the Seminole County Chamber of Commerce, today urged this date of the meeting and members of the Chamber body to show their appreciation of the event by attending the barbeque and bank opening.

"This makes the third bank in Seminole County," declared Mr. Coleman, "and it is an indication of progress and prosperity of the County."

Mr. Coleman pointed out that the Town of Oviedo is one of the most prosperous areas in Seminole County, and the people of that section do an enormous volume of business with Sanford firms and merchants.

Points of interest to visitors to Oviedo are the large packing houses, the beautiful residences, especially on Lake Charm, the public park and fine churches.

Little of the huge hammock areas devoted to celery growing are seen by the motorist entering Oviedo as these are for the most part back in the hammock areas.

STENSTROM IMPROVES

Herbert Stenstrom, 16-year old son of Mr. and Mrs. John W. Salsbury who was seriously injured in an accident last Wednesday afternoon near Paola, was reported at noon today to be greatly improved. The reports also indicated that the youngster was nearly out of danger. His left leg was amputated above the knee Friday afternoon at Orange Memorial Hospital where he is currently confined.

TIRES STOLEN

Malcolm McNeil, 823 Park Avenue, reported to police Saturday that two tires had been stolen from the trunk of his automobile which was parked in the rear of the house.

ROWLAND IS DISCHARGED

RM Mc Charles J. Rowland, 401 West Eighteenth Street, has been discharged from the United States Army today. Information received today from the Naval Personnel Separation Center, Jacksonville, Fla.

Hyderabad Seeking Access To Sea And Former Territory

By WALT MASON
AP Newfeatures
HYDERABAD (DECCAN), India, July 1—Whatever government India eventually has, the attitude of the monarchy of Hyderabad—ruled by the reputedly richest man in the world—undoubtedly will be governed by its desire for access to the sea and return of ceded territories.

The Moslem rulers of India's largest and most powerful princely state, governing a predominantly Hindu population of more than 16,000,000, are watchfully waiting as India struggles for independence.

High officials and political observers in Hyderabad indicate there are three possible courses of action, depending upon developments:

1. If India forms a federation of states, Hyderabad would be likely to join.
2. If India is partitioned into Moslem and Hindu nations, the Hyderabad likely would demand independent status, return of her one-line province of Berar, ceded many years ago for debt

lowed the British government—and a corridor to the sea, or at least a free port.

—should civil war break out, Hyderabad's well-armed 20,000 or 25,000 soldiers, including many veterans of World War II, would be called upon to defend the state and possibly to back up the port demand.

Rule by Sword Sought

Some younger Moslems have declared that Hyderabad should, in the event of Indian disunion, rule by the sword as their all-conquering forebears did 700 years ago but the more ardent soldiers discount this as "youthful enthusiasm."

The sensitive question of a port is not a new one, but it is a demand which one member of the powerful Congress Party working committee declared "will be resisted to the last man and the last rupee."



the Nizam's official title and that of the heir apparent, the Prince of Berar, has a population of more than three millions—and valuable Japanese deposits.

A prime factor in any action by Hyderabad would be the attitude of the British, who have not yet indicated any willingness to support, for example, a corridor to the sea.

Nizam's Proudest Rank

Nevertheless, the Nizam long has been in close alliance with the British government, and his proudest title is "faithful Ally of the British."

There are several cantonments within the state containing modern arms left over from the recent war, including light tanks and planes. Hyderabad also has a nucleus of fliers trained during the war.

One prime factor in Hyderabad's position is its lack of interest, other than academic, in the claims of Mohammed Ali Jinnah and his Moslem League for a separate Moslem nation. Hyderabad's problem, it is explained, is not one of gaining power, but of holding it.

Meanwhile Hyderabad is going ahead with placatory steps started before the war toward better representation in the government for the Hindu majority.

Constitutional reforms as now outlined include a unicameral legislative body. On such questions as currency, railway transport, law and order and the like, the legislative assembly will be permitted to ask questions. Any legislation will have to be introduced by a government-nominated member, and the Nizam holds the power of full veto on all legislation.

The three main features of the constitutional reforms are functional representation, joint electorates and a 50-50 parity between Moslems and Hindus in both elected and nominated members of the government.

Elections Stated Soon

Nawab Muin Nawaz Jung Bahadur, executive council member in charge of constitutional reforms, said he expected the first general elections to be held within three or four months.

In the legislative assembly through functional representation (the various sections of the population—farmers, lawyers, doctors and other groupings by occupations will elect one Hindu and one Moslem each.

Muin Nawaz Jung declared that the Nizam has the greatest stake in making the constitutional reforms work since upon proper government of the state depends the safety of his position.

"Although in name it may not be a constitutional monarchy," he added, "in fact it is."

Natural gas pipelines in the United States now total approximately 220,000 miles, as against about 141,000 for oil pipelines.

Mather's Prices

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If you will phone Sanford 1140-W, our temporary phone number, after 6:00 P. M., we will be glad to call upon you and give prices and advice on finishing or painting your furniture.

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NOTHING CAN STOP Jimmy Wilson from trying to fulfill his ambition to become a lawyer. Here Jimmy, who lost his hands and legs in a plane crash during the war, is shown leaving Temple University, Philadelphia, Pa., where he registered for a law course. (International)

roads, and state exporting corporation, and uses chiefly the port of Bombay.

The Hyderabad attitude was concisely put in a memorandum submitted recently by leading industrialists, officials and civic leaders to the British parliamentary delegation.

Dominion Advantages

"Whatever happens, politically in British India in the future," said the memorandum, "Hyderabad with her ceded territories duly restored to her and having an outlet to the sea, can constitute a dominion of the British empire by herself in alliance with the Crown. She would of course contract treaties with contiguous dominions on questions that are likely to arise between the neighboring governments."

The ceded province of Berar, whose name still forms part of

Congratulations

AND

Best Wishes

TO THE

CITIZEN'S BANK OF OVIEDO

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And COMPANY

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WE JOIN OUR NEIGHBORS IN SANFORD AND SEMINOLE COUNTY IN EXTENDING OUR CONGRATULATIONS AND BEST WISHES FOR THE SUCCESS OF

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Another Attempt Underway To Revive OPA

Continued From Page One
his authority as Governor to set up rent control for Florida. Even if he has such authority, the Governor points out there are no funds set up for administering and enforcing such a control. However, Governor Caldwell states he is checking into the legal angle of the matter of his authority for guidance in the event Congress fails to act in providing a new control.

From the corner grocery to Wall Street, from town council to Congress, the whole country is groaning through the confusion and uncertainty caused by the midnight death of O. P. A. About the only thing that is definite is that the high cost of living is going still higher.

In every state except New York and Massachusetts, and in the District of Columbia, landlords already have served notices on tenants of future increases in rents, but there is no waiting for increases in the price of food. For despite the pleas of some business leaders for a hold-the-line policy, immediate rises are predicted for meat, milk and sugar—ten percent for meat, two cents a quart for milk, and one cent a pound for sugar.

The country's financial and food markets responded vicariously, this morning to the elimination of price controls.

In Wall Street, the shares of industrial companies, whose products have been eroded by price ceilings, jumped from fractions to more than three points. U. S. Steel, for example, opened two and one-half points higher. Cotton futures jumped upward as much as \$1.10 a bale—the highest in 23 years. In New Orleans, cotton for March delivered zoomed the limit—\$5.00 a bale.

Almost all items—wool top futures, coals, cocoa, advanced as far as they could go legally in a single session. Cotton seed oil futures whipped up 60 points. Trading in black pepper futures was suspended on the New York Produce Exchange. And on the Chicago Livestock Market early prices in cattle, sheep, and hogs leaped from \$2.00 to \$2.70 a hundred pounds.

Although legally dead, the phantom O. P. A. continued to go through the motions of operating today. By the grace of a presidential order, the agency retains its power to ration the country's small supply of sugar.

And the O. P. A. still has the authority to prosecute those charged with violating price ceilings while the law was in effect. Mild hints of a buyers' strike against commodities whose prices are soaring, and confident predictions that Congress shortly will restore price and rent ceilings have been issued by Paul Porter, administrator of the ghost of O. P. A.

But quick action by Congress in restoring the control program does not seem to be too promising.

This being rent day, landlords throughout the country were swapping receipts for July rentals, with notices of increases, as of August 1. In a great majority of the states without their own rent controls, the increases are said to be running from 15 percent to 20 percent. Although Cleveland, Ohio, is alarmed by increases up to 40 percent. Lawyers for the

C. I. O's Auto Workers' Union in Cleveland have advised members to give the landlord the present rent, and if he refuses to take it, not to do anything more because the tenant then has met his obligation.

Governor Maurice J. Tobin, of Massachusetts, moved right in this morning with an executive order, freezing rents at present figures, but the governors of other states seem to be hiding their time, until they see just what happens. If there is a run-away in rents, it appears there will be a flood of special orders and state legislative sessions.

It's an ill-wind, however, that doesn't blow some good. So listen to the good fortune of the tenants of an apartment owned by P. H. Beebe, of Miami, Fla. Beebe, who described himself as a working man who happens to own a house, today told his tenants that he would cut their rent from \$60 to \$50 a month immediately.

With the loss of O. P. A., he said, everybody ought to cooperate to hold prices down, and then everybody would get along a lot better.

WASHINGTON, July 1. (AP)—President Truman has salvaged the sugar rationing program for OPA. He continued that aspect of OPA activities under provisions of the War Powers Extension bill which became law last week.

Average cost of driving a motor car a mile in 1902 was 18 cents; by 1938 it had dropped to 3.1 cents.

Snowflakes falling against a rapidly moving plane can cause sufficient static electricity to interfere with radio reception.

Any contract, deed or will forbidding a person to marry is not valid, according to U. S. law.

The term "fifth column" was first used by Spanish General Mola during the Spanish Civil War.

A freight carload of tile, about 36,000 pounds, is sufficient for the installations in 60 to 70 average size bathrooms.

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Any contract, deed or will forbidding a person to marry is not valid, according to U. S. law.

The term "fifth column" was first used by Spanish General Mola during the Spanish Civil War.

A freight carload of tile, about 36,000 pounds, is sufficient for the installations in 60 to 70 average size bathrooms.

Oviedo Bank Scheduled To Open Tuesday

Continued From Page One
prominent in business circles and in civic affairs there, and was highly recommended for his present position. He plans to move to Oviedo as soon as living quarters can be obtained.

Mrs. Leon Olliff, who will serve as teller is a graduate of Oviedo Schools, has recently been employed by Dr. P. Phillips Company of Orlando and is prominent in the younger set of Oviedo.

In addition to Mr. Wheeler and Mr. Clonts, the board of directors of the bank includes R. W. Estes, A. Duda Jr., H. A. Ward, Jr., S. F. Long, and W. G. Kilbee.

R. W. Estes has been a resident of Oviedo for the past 15 years. He is a prominent celery grower and during the past season has opened his own sales organization of which he is sales manager, for the handling of

celery.

A. Duda Jr. has been a resident of the Oviedo-Slavia section for the past 25 years, is a member of A. Duda and Sons, one of the largest celery growing organizations in Florida, and is also heavily interested in the cattle industry.

H. A. Ward Jr., a resident of Winter Park, is treasurer of the Lake Charm Fruit Company, grower and shipper of citrus fruits and vegetables. At Winter Park he is a member of the Kiwanis Club, the Chamber of Commerce and an officer of the Congregational Church.

S. F. Long, a resident of Chulbota, southeast of Oviedo for most of his life, has a large acreage in both celery farms and in citrus groves, and also has a large investment in the cattle industry. He is a former member of the Board of County Commissioners, is a World War I veteran and is prominent in farming circles.

W. G. Kilbee, resident of Geeswa, is chairman of the Board of County Commissioners, has large citrus interests and large holdings in the cattle business.

July 4th SPRINGBOARD to Summer Fun



LADIES' SWIM SUITS
by Jantzen and other famous designers. Cottons and Lastex.

\$4.95 to \$12.95

PLAY SUITS
Junior and women's sizes in gay styles for sunny summer hours.

\$3.95 to \$24.50

LADIES' SHORTS
Made of Gabardine, Butcher Linen and Poplin.

\$2.95 to \$6.95

SHORTS WITH BRA'S
Cool and comfortable as well as lovely to look at and delightful to wear.

\$6.95 to \$11.75

SLACK SUITS
Butcher Linen in two-color combinations. \$14.75 to \$19.75. Others from

\$5.95 to \$24.50

GABARDINE SLACKS
in Navy and Brown for comfort plus.

\$6.95

LADIES' BASQUE SHIRTS
Stripes and solid colors, long and short sleeves.

\$1.93 to \$2.50

BEACH BAGS
\$3.98



FOR THE MEN AND BOYS
SWIM 'N' PLAY SHORTS

by McGregor, also Hawaiian and Sail Fish Prints with matching short sleeve shirt.

Boy's Shorts \$2.50

Boy's Shirt \$3.50

Men's Shorts \$3.00

Men's Shirt \$1.25

MEN'S T SHIRTS
by McGregor in solid Blue or Blue stripe, Small, Medium, Large

\$1.00 and \$1.50

BOYS' T SHIRTS
in assorted solid colors or stripes. Ages 8 through 16.

.98c to \$1.79

BOYS' SLACK SUITS
by McGregor, solid slacks with Contrasting plaid or check shirts, washable. Ages 12 through 20.

\$6.95

BOYS' SPORT SHIRTS
BY TOM SAWYER and MCGREGOR

Short sleeves, all of washable material, in solids, stripes, checks or plaids. Ages 8 through 20.

\$2.05 to \$2.75

ZIPPER BEACH BAGS
Brown Leatherette material with waterproof lining, 18 inch size.

\$3.60

(tax extra)

RITZ
09c Opens 12:45 P. M. 40c
Last Times Monday

RAY MILLARD-JANE WYMAN
PHILIP TERRY
THE LOST WEEKEND

Tues. and Wed.
BLAZING DRAMA
...A desperate man!
...A courageous woman!



Plus
Edgar Kennedy Comedy
"THE BIG BEEF"

Sports Reel
"ATHLETIC ITEMS"
Paramount News

YOWELL'S WILL BE CLOSED ON WEDNESDAY AFTERNOON AND ON THURSDAY, JULY 4TH



The Sanford Herald

Established in 1909
Published daily except Saturdays and Sundays at Sanford, Florida, under the Act of Congress of March 3, 1907.

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HOLLAND L. DEAN
Editor
GORDON DEAN
Business Manager

SUBSCRIPTION RATES
Payable in Advance
By Carrier, week \$.20
One Month 2.25
Three Months 6.25
Six Months 11.00
One Year 20.00

All ordinary notices, cards of thanks, resolutions and notices of entertainments for the purpose of raising funds, will be charged for regular advertising rates.

Building Newspaper Representatives, Inc., represents The Herald in the national field of advertising. Offices are maintained in the largest cities in the country with principal headquarters in Chicago and New York.

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MONDAY, JULY 1, 1946

BIBLE VERSE FOR TODAY

HE IS RIGHT INSIDE YOUR HEAVEN IS THERE AND THE KING AS WELL: O that I knew where I might find him—Job 23:13.

If Oviedo keeps on growing the first thing you know they'll be making it the County seat.

What this town needs is more people to do things and fewer people to all others what this town needs.

A Senate committee has authorized a \$5,000 a year increase in salary for federal judges. And no doubt some of them are worth it.

Former President Hoover says the food crisis has been solved. Still we could do with a little butter for a slice of bread when we can get it.

The fourth of July is a good time to go to the beach, and if you want to keep out of trouble on the highways it is a good time to stay home.

We see where a nerve numbing disease has been discovered. It starts in the toes and moves slowly up the body toward the finger tips. What do they do, sell it by the bottle?

Former Sanfordiner Paul Stine has recently been installed as the new president of the Orlando Rotary Club. Paul has two brothers, Andy and George, operating successfully here in Sanford. Incidentally we don't know what Orlando would do without all the Sanford businessmen who have gone down there and now make it tick.

CIO organizers seeking support in the South have received their orders on how to conduct themselves during organizing drives. They must go to church, mingle with "respectable people," avoid indulgence in liquor, and stay out of people's homes when the menfolk are absent. In other words, for the purpose of this drive, they are supposed to act like decent people.

Several serious accidents in Sanford recently serve again to emphasize the importance of doing something about the danger of traffic lights. The night before last two cars were telling us about the traffic light at First and French not working and predicting something was going to happen there one of these days. There are a number of other equally bad spots in Sanford which should be eliminated before other accidents emphasize their danger.

A. F. Whitney of the Railroad Trainmen is booming Senator Pepper for President in 1948. He also mentions Senator Morse and Henry Wallace as acceptable, but he doesn't think President Truman will get Labor's support for re-election. Pepper probably could not get the presidential nomination because he comes from the South, and worse than that, from Florida, and no Southerner, much less any Floridian, would be acceptable to the political machines of the metropolitan cities, no matter how liberal he might be, but they might agree on him for vice president if one of their own boys led the ticket.

Roger Babson warns veterans to "stop, look and listen" before going into business. It is comparatively easy to get the money these days for any new business venture; it may not be so easy to "run" the business pay after you get it started. There is more to running a business than passing out goods over the counter and ringing up the cash register, particularly in these days when government regulations require that every businessman be a certified public accountant, an expert in public relations, and a Philadelphia lawyer just to fill out the necessary forms. In summary the rate of new business ventures these days is exceeded only by the rate of business failures.

Oviedo's New Bank

The Herald joins with all business and professional men of Sanford in extending heartiest congratulations to the people of Oviedo upon their new bank which will fill a long felt need in that community.

The new bank will be capitalized at \$50,000 with \$25,000 in surplus and undivided profits. B. F. Wheeler, a former county commissioner and a prominent grower and business man of Oviedo for many years, is its president; and its vice-president is C. R. Clonts, also a former county commissioner and outstanding business man of that section.

With these officers, a strong board of directors and with a large group of stockholders who come from some of the most successful business men in the entire county, the Citizen's Bank is assured of a long period of growth and prosperity.

The bank is being started at a most auspicious time for Oviedo. With a population of approximately 1,200 and surrounded by a trading area of some 3,500 people, Oviedo has recently been enjoying an unprecedented period of prosperity and is now on the threshold of its most substantial growth and development.

Much new construction is being planned and will get under way just as soon as building materials are available. Old highways radiating out from the town are being improved and new ones are under favorable consideration. Without a doubt, in the years to come many new residents will be moving into the town.

The people of Sanford congratulate Oviedo upon its progressiveness and will watch with interest and satisfaction its future growth.

Family Responsibility

Life begins at 40 for the head of the average American family, for at that age the drag on his pocketbook starts to taper off, according to the Metropolitan Life Insurance Company. As the result of measurement in their study of the responsibility of family heads, the company adopted a so-called "adult consumption unit," which is the amount spent each year for food, clothing, shelter, medical care, recreation; and other items by an average adult male.

At age 20, this average male is responsible for but one consumption unit—his own—but from that time to age 39 his responsibility mounts in a steep curve. With marriage, usually by age 27, he becomes responsible for two units, and as children are born, his responsibilities continue to increase. The child in its first year of life requires 69 per cent of one "adult consumption unit" for its needs; at six years this increases to 77 per cent; at 10 years to 85 per cent; and at 17, to 97 per cent.

When the average family head is 39, his responsibilities have increased to a total of 3.75 consumption units. After that age the curve of responsibility turns downward as one child after another reaches age 18 and is assumed to become self-supporting, until at age 60, the average head of the family again is responsible for only the needs of his wife and himself.

"Meeting the current consumption needs of the family is only part of a man's family responsibility," the company comments. "In addition, every man has the obligation of making provisions for his dependents in case of his untimely death, and for himself in case of incapacity and after retirement."

College Bills For Vets

"Vet Students Skimp to Get By". The newspaper story cites examples of veterans at the University of Minnesota who can't quite get by on their \$90-a-month family living allowance.

That's not surprising. That allowance, and the \$65 a month for single veterans, were never expected to cover all expenses. Unless the students have a lucky break on extremely low housing cost and can keep to a rigid budget for food, clothes and other expenditures, a backlog of some personal savings is necessary to get through the month. It takes some calculating for a man whose meals and quarters have been provided automatically for several years.

Measuring the GI Bill education benefits against a completely free education and living is making an irrelevant comparison: Even students on substantial scholarships usually have to pay their own living costs. The ex-servicemen who adds up the situation in a practical way realizes that if there had been no war he would have gone to college a few years earlier; but he and his family would have had to pay from their own pockets for his tuition, board, room, books, clothes, transportation and all other extras.

Cattle, Backbone Of Oviedo

(Continued from Page One) by Cecil Carlton. About eight new homes, mostly for veterans are being erected, and it is estimated that about 30 more will be built when materials can be secured. Projected construction includes the new bank building, for a volunteer fire department and

which construction funds are now available. The building will be dedicated as a memorial to Oviedo's veterans of World War II, and will serve as a civic center, municipal headquarters and a Masonic center. Oviedo is reported to be free of debt and has no outstanding bonds. Municipal heads are now reported to be considering a modern water system and tower with automatic electric pump. At the present time the water supply is from wells, individually owned. For fire protection the town has

SEVENTH INNING STRETCH



a truck equipped with tank and booster pump. They also have a well for water supply and have a 500 gallon minute pump and 1,500 to 2,000 feet of hose.

Another new project for which funds are now available is a municipal canning kitchen to be built near the center of town and about 30 by 60 feet in size.

Oviedo has about 11 grocery stores, one drug store, two restaurants, a meat market, five garages, two filling stations, a hardware store and a movie house for negroes. Roy Clonts and Merritt Staley recently started a concrete block making plant.

The principal churches are the First Baptist Church of which the Rev. Harold Link is pastor and the Foster Memorial Methodist Church of which the Rev. G. W. Hutchinson, formerly of Fernandina is pastor. The former pastor of the latter church, Rev. McLeod, was transferred to Leeward, Church clubs are active; there is an Oviedo Woman's Club and a Masonic Lodge. At Slavia is the Slavic Lutheran Church of which the Rev. Stephen Tuby is pastor.

Schools include the Oviedo School and High School and the colored school. T. W. Lawton, superintendent of Seminole Coun-

SANFORD FORUM

In Summit County, N. J. it's a \$200 fine for any citizen to allow ragweed to grow on their premises. The object is to rid the state of asthma and hay fever, of which Sanford is a veritable hot bed and of which

Schools and son of one of the early pioneers of the section, lives in Oviedo and commutes daily to his office at the Court House in Sanford.

Mrs. J. B. Jones has compiled much of the statistics of Oviedo's 120 white veterans of World War II. It is estimated that there are about the same number of colored veterans.

I am a victim as well as many others including many children.

I'm wondering if our good Commissioners could and would have the weeds cut just before they bloom. In that way we could get clear of that nuisance. I am speaking for all asthma patients as well as myself. We would all appreciate it very much. We are property owners here and have been paying taxes here for 24 years and know our City has the equipment. When Billy Hill was Mayor every vacant lot was cut. Mr. James Gut is our friend and neighbor and I'm sure will sympathize and do all he can.

Sincerely, Mrs. F. R. Mitchell

STATEMENT OF CONDITION FLORIDA STATE BANK OF SANFORD

SANFORD, FLORIDA

Organized June 2, 1939

JUNE 29, 1946

RESOURCES

Table with 2 columns: Resource Name and Amount. Includes Loans and Discounts (\$403,622.78), Banking House, Furniture & Fixtures (14,000.00), U.S. Government Obligations (2,104,656.41), Other Marketable Bonds (210,383.81), Cash and Due from Banks (1,146,455.00), Total (\$3,879,120.00).

LIABILITIES

Table with 2 columns: Liability Name and Amount. Includes Capital Stock (\$50,000.00), Surplus (60,000.00), Undivided Profits (4,592.79), Dividend payable July 1, 1946 (2,500.00), Deposits (3,782,027.21), Total (\$3,879,120.00).

Deposits Insured by THE FEDERAL DEPOSIT INSURANCE CORPORATION WASHINGTON, D. C.

\$5,000 Maximum Insurance For Each Depositor

All transactions are photographed and made a permanent record of the bank.

"THE FRIENDLY BANK"

IN THE SOUTHEAST More people drink Atlantic Ale and Beer than any other.

It must be...

Good Taste!

ATLANTIC Ale and Beer



Atlantic Company—Brewers in Atlanta, Charlotte, Chattanooga, Norfolk, Orlando

Much Of Early History Of Oviedo Well Known To 83-Year Old Pioneer

Much of the early history of Oviedo is well known to Sten Nelson, 83-year-old pioneer of the section with his brothers, J. Hotel (late of present Tremont) and Fred N. founded the Nelson shipping organization in 1886. He has recorded some of his impressions in a typical biography.

Baruch Hears Opposition To His Atom Plan

Baruch hears opposition to his atom plan. The president asked for and probably will get expanded powers to cope with the Philippines' economic problems.

Men On Trial at Nuernberg Haven't Lost Appetites

Men on trial at Nuernberg haven't lost appetites. American government controls the manner in which they are spent.

Grain Has Been Basis Of Food For Thousand Years

Grain has been basis of food for thousand years. Neolithic man organized famine relief from drought.

Russia's Trade Treaties Would Create Monopoly

Russia's trade treaties would create monopoly. Central Europe cut off by iron curtain from West.

Philippines To Become Republic On July Fourth

Philippines to become republic on July fourth. Government will be patterned after that of U. S.

Legal Notice

Legal notice regarding court proceedings and judgments.

ITCH

ITCH. Are you tormented with itching? Itch is caused by dry skin, and can be relieved by using VICTORY OINTMENT.

CANNING PEACHES. Stacy's Curb Market. CORNER THIRD & MAGNOLIA. BEAUTIFY YOUR HOME with VENETIAN BLINDS.

Legal Notice. THE STATE OF FLORIDA. IN SENATE CHAMBERS. CHARLES MITCHELL, DIVORCE Plaintiff.

AWARD. \$40 Awarded to the Celery having the Highest Bating Average for the season, end of May, June, July and August.

NOW'S THE TIME TO DO TRICKS WITH PAINT. Outside White and Trim Colors. Inside Gloss, Semi-Gloss and Flat Floor Enamels.

VENETIAN BLINDS. We can make arrangements for you to finance them on EASY TERMS! Venetian blinds made to fit any size windows.

Legal Notice. THE STATE OF FLORIDA. IN SENATE CHAMBERS. LARRY E. LARDELER, Plaintiff.

AWARD. \$10 Awarded to the Celery having the Highest Bating Average for the season, end of May, June, July and August.

RELIABLE PAINT CONTRACTING. "The Complete Paint and Glass Store". SANFORD PAINT & GLASS CO. 117 SO. PARK.

SANFORD HARDWARE COMPANY. 210 EAST FIRST STREET IS NOW Open for Business. FEATURING VALSPAR PAINTS and ENAMELS, BAY STATE PAINTS and ENAMELS.

Congratulations TO THE CITIZEN'S BANK Of Oviedo FROM DINGFELDER AND SAPERSTONE. VALDEZ HOTEL BUILDING SANFORD, FLORIDA.

Men On Trial at Nuernberg Haven't Lost Appetites. American government controls the manner in which they are spent.

Grain Has Been Basis Of Food For Thousand Years. Neolithic man organized famine relief from drought.

Legal Notice. THE STATE OF FLORIDA. IN SENATE CHAMBERS. LARRY E. LARDELER, Plaintiff.

ITCH. Are you tormented with itching? Itch is caused by dry skin, and can be relieved by using VICTORY OINTMENT.

Men On Trial at Nuernberg Haven't Lost Appetites. American government controls the manner in which they are spent.

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ITCH. Are you tormented with itching? Itch is caused by dry skin, and can be relieved by using VICTORY OINTMENT.

NOTICE. As recommended by the Board of Directors of the Sanford Merchants Association. MOST STORES IN SANFORD WILL CLOSE WEDNESDAY AFTERNOON, JULY 3, AS USUAL—AND ALSO ALL DAY ON JULY 4—WITH THE EXCEPTION OF MOST GROCERY STORES AND DRY CLEANERS.

IT'S COOLER IN DAYTONA BEACH, Florida. Come with your family and enjoy a grand vacation this summer in Daytona Beach, Florida's breeze-wet center of vacation pleasure.

LUCKY STRIKE Means Fine Tobacco. ... and in a Cigarette it's the Tobacco that counts. Yes, L.S./M.F.T.