

NEW TELESCOPE PEERS FARTHER INTO HEAVENS

Two New Stars Found By Big Instrument Upon Mount Wilson

PASADENA, Calif., Feb. 5.—(A.P.)—The freezing frontiers of outer space have just been pushed back a little further by two astronomer-pioneers, who have seen a greater distance out into the void than anyone before.

Sweeping the heavens with the 100-inch telescope at Mount Wilson observatory of the Carnegie Institution of Washington, Dr. Edwin P. Hubble and Dr. Milton H. Eason have photographed two new outposts of the sky, two star groups whose light takes 135,000,000 years to reach the earth.

These new star outposts are about 13,000,000 "parsecs" beyond the faint star groups that mark the old frontiers of space 100,000,000 light years distant. Parsecs are the giant yardsticks astronomers use to measure distances between the stars. One parsec is

equal to about 19,000,000,000 miles. However, 13,000,000 parsecs do not represent a very great advance into interstellar void. The total distance from these two newly discovered star groups to the earth is 43,000,000 parsecs, at the distance apparently is passing every second by 15,000 miles. These two star groups, or nebulae, seem to be rushing away from the earth at a speed of 16,000 miles a second. Other nebulae nearer the earth, also apparently are rushing away, but somewhat more slowly.

Theoretically an astronomer sees these distant nebulae rushing away from him as a single point, a bursting bubble would be the fragments rushing up into the air.

Actually, of course, he cannot see the motion. The nebulae appear to him to be receding and because the light waves from them are displaced from their normal positions in the spectrum toward the red or long wave length end.

The distance the lines are displaced is the amount of displacement that would occur if the nebulae were receding at 15,000 miles a second. Whether the nebulae actually are receding still is an open question.

Although the nebulae appear

hardly more than a pinpoint of light on a photographic plate, they are really huge clouds of millions of stars interspersed with gas, resembling the Milky Way.

Most of the nebulae are spiral in shape—like the huge Fourth of July pinwheel.

They are so large that their size measured in millions of light years. A light year is the distance that light would travel in a year at its speed of approximately 186,000 miles a second.

About 2,000,000 nebulae have been sighted so far. Each one is a self-contained star system, sometimes called an "island-universe." The earth is believed to be a very small fragment of one of these island-universes, and the Milky Way is the outer part of this same star system as it appears to us, looking out toward the edge of the vast whirling spiral.

STUDENT ENDS LIFE

ATLANTA, Feb. 5.—(A.P.)—The death of Tom Gaunt, 17, Emory university freshman from West Point, Ga., whose body was found Tuesday night in his dormitory room, was called suicide in an inquest verdict yesterday. Friends of the student reported he had been despondent.

RITCHIE CALLS FOR RETURN OF 1ST PRINCIPLES

Democratic Aspirant Sees "Blind Leading Blind" In Country

CINCINNATI, Feb. 5.—Too many blind are leading the blind in a nation beset by disharmony, fear and despair, Governor Albert C. Ritchie of Maryland, candidate for the Democratic Presidential nomination, told the Ohio State Bar Association here recently. "We are in an age that calls for the return to first principles, to the fundamentals which at other times assured us a government under the Constitution and liberty under the Bill of Rights," he said.

"Here nationalism goes mad and there internationalism goes mad," he continued. "Trade wars, tariff barriers keeping trade out of our lands; money and exchange of moralized, our country involved in the affairs of other countries; some of them showing little sympathy for the American conception of the sanctity of contracts and obligations, whether individual, national or international; Communism and Sovietism running amok in Europe, and looking longingly over here, our own institutions threatened by highly organized groups and minorities which know what they want and descend on Congress to get it."

"We see the age-old conception of law as the protector of life, liberty and property, as standing between the rights of the individual and all those who invade them, changing into this modern notion of a scheme of social control, regulating the personal conduct of everybody according to the precepts and ideas of groups, and classes of the people, and converting moral aspirations into pen codes."

"By sheer force of Federal usurpation of supreme popular ignorance or indifference, we see powers and responsibilities of the states surrendered, rights and privileges of the individuals destroyed, and local self-government steadily and progressively weakened."

"We see a government of law under which men at least know what their rights were, superseded by a government of commission, under which men often do not know whether they have any rights at all. These are breaking down the classical separation of powers, and are a confusion of legislative, executive and judicial functions."

"And all the while we see the temperance of our people impaired and the morals of our youth threatened through an attempt to mix up morals, politics and legislation by putting the question of prohibition in the Constitution, where it ought not to be, instead of leaving it to the states where, as a matter of sound government, it ought to be, with the Federal Government exercising interstate functions only."

"I need not go on. Perhaps the whole tendency may be summed up as one which aims for a minimum of freedom and a maximum of government instead of a maximum of government and a minimum of freedom."

SARASOTA—Cabinet plans for \$175,000 post office sent to Washington for approval.

SEMINOLE FISH AND POULTRY MARKET

McLander Arcade
Phone 800
We Deliver

FRESH FISH DAILY

Red Snapper	STEAK, Lb.	30c
For baking, Small	Whole SNAPPER, Lb.	20c
Fresh Spanish	MACKEREL, Lb.	22c
SEA TROUT, Lb.		22c
MULLET, Lb.		13 1/2c
Speckled	PERCH, Lb.	15c
Fresh Water	TROUT, Lb.	22c
Baltimore Select, Qt.		80c
Florida		50c
Cooked SHRIMP, Lb.		40c
Not Cooked, Lb.		30c
Crawfish, Lb.		35c
CLAMS, Doz.		20c
Graham Sanitary	BROILERS, Lb.	30c
MEATS, Lb.		20c

Delivered to suit purchaser.
No extra charge.

United States Ranks 4th In Number Of Foreigners Living In Shanghai

More than half of the 6,500 American citizens in China in 1930 were in Shanghai, according to latest figures. In 1924, the total population of the United States was 26,414,000, the 3,614 Americans in Shanghai composed the fourth largest group, the Japanese coming first, the British second, and Russian third. The leading foreign consulates represented in the city were:

	1911	1924	1930
British	105	1,541	3,614
French	80	6,221	2,219
German	35	164	104
Dutch	13	2	108
Japanese	187	1,208	1,100
Portuguese	180	814	597
American	32	197	124
Italian	6,854	18,174	318
Swedish	12	107	69
Polish	511	1,117	267
Russian	321	3,187	1,809
Spanish	2	87	31

Total: 6,582 (6,411 in 1924, 12,315 in 1930).

There are about 2,040 American residents in Japan, a 2,001 British in a total foreign population of 34,915. There are

Government Of Roumania Gives Aid To Peasants

BUCHAREST—The Roumanian government, in a very radical and novel manner, has come to the aid of the heavily indebted peasantry. It has passed a law, covering here obligations into very long term loans, bearing 1 per cent interest, payable in annual installments, and guaranteed by the state.

The peasants, at least for the moment, have been released from the clutches of the moneylender. They have been freed from the necessity of paying interest of 40, 50 and 60 per cent on rapidly mounting obligations, and now, under the terms of the law, the Minister of Finance means that peasant debt has been virtually cancelled. Direct collections can no longer be made. Foreign loans are a thing of the past. The hard-pressed peasants find that all means of relief are now at hand.

Transactions come to an end. They cannot collect the money they have lent out, nor can they lend any more on mortgages, since the land of the small peasants is tied up in the old debts which it is paying for them.

This means a new era for country bankers. An expropriation has been made. A certain amount of property in valuable papers has been confiscated for the public good. Of course, many bankers vigorously opposed this extremely radical measure, but others accepted it with complaisance, since, even without this law, debts were not collectable and many promissory notes were without value.

BUY YOUR
ICE
from the wagon or truck
with the Orange Oval
Emblem

PHONE
202

FORREST GATCHEL'S CASH GROCERY & MEAT MARKET

406 SANFORD AVENUE 408

There is no argument AGAINST trading at home, but one could write volumes in FAVOR of trading at home—Perhaps you hadn't given it much thought, but start now and give this slogan of the day serious consideration.



Carnation Milk
"From Contained Cans"
Agrees with babies.
Good for cooking, too!

10 POUNDS **SUGAR** 47¢

LARD 8 Lb. Pail 65¢

BUTTER LB. 27¢

COFFEE
Monarch High Grade 31c
Square Deal—Pure 19c

PEAS Teenie Weenie No. 2 Size 21c
CORN Golden Maize No. 2 Size 14 1/2c

SAUCE 2 For 25¢

ROE 15¢

PRESERVES 29¢

NUTS 50¢ Size 41¢

BANANAS - FANCY 4 LBS. 15¢

SWEET POTATOES PORTO RICO YAMS 10 Lbs. 23¢

SEED IRISH POTATOES 150 lb. Bag \$3.25

ARMOUR'S SLICED BACON IN HALF POUND PACKAGES EXTRA SPECIAL AT 10c

NATIVE BEEF ROASTS, Lb. 15c
BOLDED NO BONE ROASTS, Lb. 20c

SUGAR CURED PICNIC **HAMS** Lb. 12 1/2¢

Extra Good Pk. T-BONE and Sirloin Steaks, Lb. 18c

BACON LB. 9¢

MEAL 4 Lbs. 9¢

CHEESE LB. 18¢

TEA
Any Brand 1/4 Lb. 21¢

FISH 1/2 Lb. Can 15¢

BUTTER 15¢

HERRING 25¢

Blackberries 18¢

SOAP 2 Bars 5¢

Piggly Wiggly

FRIDAY AND SATURDAY SPECIALS

PILLSBURY FLOUR 21¢ 4 1/2¢ 79¢

RICE 5 LBS. 17¢

MATCHES 10¢

MILK 3 Tall Cans 18¢

PORK & BEANS CAN 5¢

MILK 3 Tall Cans 21¢

BUTTER LB. 31¢

ONIONS LB. 5¢

LETTUCE 9¢

BANANAS 5 LBS. 17¢

TOMATOES 25¢

COFFEE LB. 19¢

SPINACH 25¢

SOAP 6 BARS 15¢

PAPER 3 Rolls 10¢

CRACKERS 6 Pkgs. 25¢

POTATOES 15¢

APPLES 3 lbs. 19¢

STEEKS 18 1/2¢

WESTERN VEAL ROASTS 12 1/2¢

STEADIER WORK FOR GIRLS SEEN AS GREAT NEED

Women's Bureau Of Labor Department Discloses Report

WASHINGTON, Feb. 5.—(A.P.)—The pressure of inquiries from all parts of the country has convinced Governor Smith, one of his intimate friends said yesterday, that he should make a clear statement in the near future of whether he will be a candidate for the Democratic presidential nomination.

New York newspapers reported early this week that the 1928 standard-bearer had completed a draft of his long awaited statement and that its release date was to be decided at a conference of leaders opposed to Governor Roosevelt, an avowed presidential candidate.

It was indicated it might be made public before the New Hampshire primary early in March, at which supporters of both Smith and Roosevelt will be candidates for membership in the state's delegation to the national convention.

Although Smith has not authorized the use of his name in either the New Hampshire primary or the Massachusetts primary, which follows soon after, it is known he has been giving serious consideration to the question.

Smith Expected To Reveal Position On Presidential Race

NEW YORK, Feb. 5.—(A.P.)—The pressure of inquiries from all parts of the country has convinced Governor Smith, one of his intimate friends said yesterday, that he should make a clear statement in the near future of whether he will be a candidate for the Democratic presidential nomination.

New York newspapers reported early this week that the 1928 standard-bearer had completed a draft of his long awaited statement and that its release date was to be decided at a conference of leaders opposed to Governor Roosevelt, an avowed presidential candidate.

It was indicated it might be made public before the New Hampshire primary early in March, at which supporters of both Smith and Roosevelt will be candidates for membership in the state's delegation to the national convention.

Although Smith has not authorized the use of his name in either the New Hampshire primary or the Massachusetts primary, which follows soon after, it is known he has been giving serious consideration to the question.

LAKE WORTH—C. K. Simon purchased funeral home at 8th and J streets.

CALHOUN'S DEPARTMENT STORE

CALSEZ: A CAP FREE! With Every Suit Sold SATURDAY AND MONDAY

ALL WOOL SUITS Sizes 10 to 18 Years Brown—Gray—Dark Blue Coat, Vest, 2 Pair Pants And Cap Free

Same As Above In Smaller Sizes \$4.95

Boys' All Wool DRESS PANTS Sizes 10 to 18 Yrs. Value to \$2.50

Boys' and Men's OXFORDS Values \$2.95 to \$3.50 All Sizes — SPECIAL

Your Bargain Store — 308 Sanford Ave.

Boxer Scheduled In Match Tonight Has Great Record

When Billy Hood, Orlando boxer steps into the ring tonight with Battling Peardon, the Panama City glove artist, at the Princess Theater, as the headline feature of the inaugural card of the season, he will be staking a three-year record of never having been off his feet, although he has engaged in over 100 professional contests.

Hood, an Orlando product, and widely popular in that city, has mixed it with every important scrapper of his weight in Florida, and has come through with credit in each event. He has never been knocked out, he claims, and says that his best fight was against George Harmon, West Palm Beach battler, staged in that city several weeks ago.

Peardon has been fighting for more than seven years, and has been seen here on several occasions. His most recent victory of credit is a decision over Boots Antley, at one time one of the best boxers in the Southeast.

The eight round semi-final between Bearcat Lancaster, Orlando, and K. O. Rocky, Sanford, will bring together a pair of negro boys who have fought each other several times, never to a decision. Lancaster seems unable to solve Rocky's style, while Rocky, in turn has difficulty in stemming a flow of left and rights that come with speed and suddenness.

Two four round bouts complete the program. All bouts are being staged under the auspices of Campbell-Lossing Post of the American Legion, with W. D. Hoffman, acting as referee.

Surprise Foray On Chapel Explained By Jap Navy Chief

SHANGHAI, Feb. 5. Japanese Consul General Kuramatsu Mura issued a statement recently, explaining why the Japanese naval landing forces launched their surprise attack on Chapel after he had expressed satisfaction with the Chinese reply to Japan's four demands. The statement questioned the ability of the Chinese authorities to control the situation, charged that "plainclothes soldiers" were planning an uprising and alleged that "plain clothes soldiers" attacked the Japanese marines at 11:40 o'clock at night. The New York Herald Tribune correspondent witnessed the Japanese marines invading Chinese territory at 11:30 P. M.

The statement added that Mr. Mura had demanded that Mayor Wu Tehchen of Shanghai withdraw all Chinese forces from the section of Chapel bordering the Japanese-populated district of the International Settlement.

The Mayor's secretary, Mr. Yui, interviewed this afternoon, stated that he had called upon Mr. Mura at 3:20 A. M. the next day, expressing surprise at the Japanese attack on Chapel and registering Mayor Wu's protest. Mr. Yui quotes Mr. Mura as saying: "Unfortunately I know nothing about the naval forces' attack or the reason for it. I have no control over the navy."

OFFICIALS TO PLANT TREE

TALLAHASSEE, Feb. 5.—(A.P.)—Florida's "official" George Washington bicentennial memorial tree will be planted on the capitol grounds here today. Governor Carlton, members of his cabinet, other state officials and state course workers will participate in the ceremony.

GETS JOB, KILLED

LAFAYETTE, Ind., Feb. 5.—(A.P.)—Lyman Baker, 28, had been out of employment for six months. Yesterday he got a job cutting trees. The first tree he chopped down fell on him, killing him instantly.

ENTERS RACE



Charles T. Henderson, young Sanford public school worker, who today announced his candidacy for the office of superintendent of public instruction, subject to the decision of the voters in the June primaries.

Hoover Names His Group For Work In Unloosing Dollars

WASHINGTON, Feb. 5.—(A.P.)—Drawing campaign lines for his war to bring \$1,300,000,000 hoarded dollars out of hiding, President Hoover yesterday named representatives from two score national organizations to serve as his war council.

In announcing those summoned to the White House conference of next Saturday, the President sounded an echo of his experience in World War days. Many of the organizations and individuals named were those whose help he sought as food administrators.

In the list were Elias Strawn of Chicago, president of the chamber of commerce of the United States; William Green, president of the American Federation of Labor; Henry Stevens, Warsaw, N. C., commander of the American Legion; Harry Haas, Philadelphia, president of the American Bankers Association; and Louis J. Tabor, Columbus, Ohio, president of the National Grange.

Meanwhile, a note of challenge to the campaign came from Capitol Hill. Representative La Guardia, Republican, New York, in a letter to Charles C. Daves, president of the Reconstruction Corporation, called for an official list of "conservative investments and sound banking institutions" in which hoarded money might be placed.

The chief executive, in launching his appeal Wednesday night against withdrawing money from the credit stream through hoarding, urged all holders to "put their dollars to work" through conservative investment or deposits in sound institutions.

Visitors Arrive For Church Convention

With visitors arriving hourly, the annual convention of the Churches of God of Florida, being held at the Church of God, Sanford and Geneva Avenues, is said to be a decided success.

Lecturer To Talk On Mediterranean

John S. Baughman, of New York City, will deliver an illustrated motion picture lecture on the "Wonders of the Mediterranean," at the Junior High School auditorium, Monday night at 8:30 o'clock. He will depict in film and story, scenes from 26 ports and cities he recently visited.

RENOMINATION FAVORED

WASHINGTON, Feb. 5.—(A.P.)—The Senate Public Lands Committee yesterday reported favorably the renomination of George C. Crom to be register of the land office at Gainesville, Florida.

Ten Free Scholarships Offered By Business College Opening Here

Sanford is to have a modern, fully equipped business college operated by a responsible concern with a record of fifteen years of satisfied customers, guaranteeing to all graduates a position upon graduation or a complete refund of all tuition paid.

The American Business College, an organization of Florida people, with a record of fifteen years of successful operation of high class commercial schools coming to Sanford bearing the endorsement of chambers of commerce, banks and public school authorities in the different towns where the American Business College operate schools, are starting a campaign today for the enrollment of students. A regular resident school taught by graduate commercial teachers with both day and night sessions will be opened in Sanford as a permanent institution as soon as a sufficient number of contracts are secured.

The American Business College, Florida's largest business college organization, will offer in Sanford the same service that they are giving in their other schools, the nearest of which is located at Lakeland, Winter Haven and Plant City.

A bond issued by the Educational Finance Corporation guaranteeing to every student making a contract that the school will be operated for as long a period as

contracted for, that the contract will be complied with in every particular, and that the student will be placed in a satisfactory position within ninety days after graduation or a complete refund of all money paid for tuition will be made.

In order to secure a nucleus of ten students which are necessary for the opening of the school, ten free scholarships are offered to acceptable students as follows: A free scholarship of \$75 will be allowed to the first five young men and five young women who enroll for basic courses of twelve months, or a free scholarship of \$50 will be allowed on contracts for basic courses of nine months or \$25 will be allowed on contracts for six months. Only ten of these will be awarded to the first five young men and five women who enroll for basic courses, and applications for free scholarships will be considered in their order of application. No person will receive an entire course free of charge. Persons who wish to make application for one of these free scholarships can do so by applying in person, phoning or writing the American Business College, Seminole County Chamber of Commerce Office, City Hall, Sanford, Florida. Phone 51. The office will be open tonight until 9 P. M.—Adv.

Relief Agencies Push Efforts In Earthquake Area

SANTIAGO, Cuba, Feb. 5.—(A.P.)—Relief agencies intensified their work yesterday to alleviate suffering and repair damage in the earthquake wrecked city of Santiago.

Luis del Rosal, chief of army forces in Oriente province, told the Santiago correspondent of the Havana newspaper Informacion he believed the known death toll of nine might be increased to 80 or 100 when all the bodies are found. Four new earthquake shocks Wednesday night did little or no damage.

Governor Jose Barcelo of Oriente province issued an appeal to the United States for aid to relieve suffering, while Cuban government and United States agencies cooperated.

The United States destroyer Williamson brought 2000 tents here from Guantanamo. The Cuban government sent money to provide soup kitchens for feeding 2000 persons, anti-tetanic serum to treat 2000 persons and other medical supplies sufficient for 1000 injured.

Additional damage was reported. The Bacardi company, liquor manufacturers, estimated their loss in the neighborhood of \$400,000. The orphans' home and the home for aged were found to be completely destroyed.

A government commission of engineers started a survey of the destruction, estimated in excess of \$10,000,000. Governor Barcelo repeated a warning that further damage might ensue if shocks continue.

Lecturer To Talk On Mediterranean

John S. Baughman, of New York City, will deliver an illustrated motion picture lecture on the "Wonders of the Mediterranean," at the Junior High School auditorium, Monday night at 8:30 o'clock. He will depict in film and story, scenes from 26 ports and cities he recently visited.

While the admission charge has been waived, a silver offering will be taken, with all proceeds going into the benefit lunch room relief fund of the school.

PRINCESS

SATURDAY—SUNDAY
ADMISSION
10-25
MATINEE and NIGHT

Love and Life at Stake
In Dashing, Daring Drama



NAT LEVINE presents
HARRY
CAREY
EDWIN
BOOTH

The VANISHING LEGION

If You Are Paying For A Grease Job Why Not Get A Correct Job?

We have the equipment and know how—with our HYDRAULIC LIFT and specialized grease GUN—each GUN having a special grease that is recommended by the Motor Car Manufacturers for each application.

We have a chart of your car—so come in and ask our operator to explain SPECIALIZED LUBRICATION. Also show you a sample of grease that we use.

Don't let any one grease your car that uses only one grade of grease—it's all wrong. Look in your service book and see what your factory recommends—we have it.

SAN JUAN SERVICE
Phone 40

Phil Perkins Hard Pressed To Defeat Ryerson By One Up

ST. AUGUSTINE, Feb. 5.—(A.P.)—T. Phillips Perkins, who owns the British amateur crown, had hard going yesterday in the quarter-finals of the national championship of golf club champions but won from J. B. Ryerson, Cooperstown, N. Y., one up, 18 holes.

All four matches were exciting. Robert E. Wingate, Jacksonville, former national public links champion, lost to Robert H. Lansdell, veteran Hackensack, N. J., player 3 and 1.

Jack Toomer, Jacksonville and Florida state champion, improved his chances to get into the finals by trouncing Robert W. Wilson, Brookline, Mass., two up. Toomer was four up at the turn after shooting the first nine under par, but allowed the match to rock along and was only one up at the 18th where he stiffened.

Dan Sogolik, New Britain, Conn., was one up on C. Hazard Mitchell, Woodbury, N. J., at the turn but Mitchell came back to win 2 and 1.

Today in the semi-finals, over the 60-hole route, Perkins will meet Lansdell and Toomer will face Mitchell.

DEATH TAKEN PATRIARCH

SALT LAKE CITY, Feb. 5.—(A.P.)—Hyrum Gibbs Smith, presiding patriarch of the Latter Day Saints Church for 30 years, died yesterday after a long illness, resulting in influenza-pneumonia. He was 82.

EXEMPT FROM BRIDGE TOLLS

TALLAHASSEE, Feb. 5.—(A.P.)—Attorney General Cary D. Lewis yesterday advised a ministerial committee that state law exempts all emergency in Florida from paying toll at any of the bridges and ferries of the state.

MISSING BLANCHES DIES

ORLANDO, Feb. 5.—(A.P.)—Police Officer of Orlando, last night advised that state law exempts all emergency in Florida from paying toll at any of the bridges and ferries of the state.

NOTICE

According to requests from numerous patrons we have decided to remain

OPEN SUNDAYS

Commencing Sunday, Feb. 7th From 9 A. M. Until 8 P. M.

Specializing in 50c and 75c Dinners

MYRTLE'S COFFEE SHOP

Sanford

YOUR CAR IS ONLY ONE OF THOUSANDS BUT....

IT Is A Private And Not Too Small Investment For You

Then It Is Sound Judgment To Give This Investment The Care It Deserves

WE GUARANTEE Our Super Service TRY IT... YOU WILL RETURN

SEMINOLE TIRE SHOP

Firestone Tires—Firestone Batteries—Firestone Brake Lining—Woco Pop Toluene Motor Oil—Washing and Polishing—Greasing General Motors Radios

FIRST AND ELM PHONE 892

DRIVE IN AND EQUIP YOUR CAR

TODAY



Witness my official signature
and this the 15th day of
April, 1961.

F. W. HODGES
Clark County
Seal of the
County
F. W. HODGES

(SEAL)