

## Livestock Prices Hold In Florida In Spite Of Slump

JACKSONVILLE, Feb. 21 (Special)—Despite the fact that seasonal conditions and the recent break in livestock prices combined to reduce offerings, week-end reports from 15 Florida markets revealed the sale of 1,662 cattle and 1,890 hogs during the latest auctions for which figures were available today in Jacksonville offices of Florida State Markets. Gross receipts on 11 of the reporting markets totaled \$106,243.99, the four remaining failed to indicate cash totals paid to producers. Reports from two markets also omitted the actual totals of cattle and hogs handled in their sales.

"This week's reports on sales handled by state-operated and independent livestock markets are notable for the fact that all but two of the cooperating markets supplied figures for their current week's sales," said William L. Wilson, Director of State Markets, today. "Real, of course, is to consolidate at each weekend, a complete summary of sales on all operating markets for the current report period, and I want to emphasize my appreciation to the managers who are cooperating so splendidly in this effort."

Reports from state-operated markets for the week were summarized as follows: Arcadia State Livestock Market reported arrivals included 306 cattle, 56 hogs. Bonifay State Livestock Market reported sale of 33 hogs for a cash total of \$248.84. The Fink Springs State Livestock Market, 34 cattle, 129 hogs, \$5,607.17. Jay State Livestock Market, 34 cattle, 141 hogs, \$5,556.88. Quincy State Livestock Market, 63 cattle, 104 hogs, \$7,911.61.

Sales on independent markets: Gainesville Livestock Market, 350 cattle, 225 hogs. Jacksonville Livestock Market, 63 cattle, 64 hogs, \$6,653.41. Kissimmee Livestock Market, 504 cattle, 26 hogs, \$73,792.97. Lake City, Columbia Livestock Market, 20 cattle, 124 hogs, \$4,087.94. Miami, G. E. Sampson and Sons Livestock Market, 175 cattle, 22 hogs, \$3,924.47. Monticello Stock Yards, 64 cattle, 208 hogs, \$7,205.61. Trenton, Gulf Cooperation Marketing Association, 446 hogs, \$10,737.42.

Webster, Sumter County Farmers Market, 50 cattle, 300 hogs, \$7,600.15. Ocala, Mills Auction Market, and Williston Livestock Market, both owned and operated by E. S. Mills, in a report on sales during the preceding weekly report period, noted light runs of cattle and hogs.

Top calves on the Arcadia market brought \$24 per hundredweight and demand for other stock was reported strong. Prices were up 50 cents to \$1 per hundredweight on cattle handled at Gainesville, with a light run reported. Hog prices at Gainesville showed recovery of \$2.50 to \$2.55, from the sharp declines of the preceding week. Light receipts of stock, and heavy demand, featured the Lake City Market's report. Hogs sold about \$2 higher than the preceding week, on the Monticello market, and cattle were strong to higher. The Quincy report indicated prices on slaughter cattle were very good, fed steers and heifers weak.

### GI Training

(Continued from Page One) from the GI program for bettering the civilian education program, he said. Among them he listed:

1. Greater use of audio-visual aids.

2. In vocational training, the breaking of the job down into its component parts which are easily learned.

3. Finding ways to teach and make useful citizens of those who are illiterate or unable to learn through verbal methods.

Dr. Irving Robbins, assistant professor of education at the University of Cincinnati Teachers College, reported to the American Education Research Association, department of NEA, that if "Betty Good" and "Joe College" are typical Americans, the average person will accept almost any reason which supports an opinion he already holds.

Dr. Robbins said his investigations showed that if a person believes a certain thing, he will agree with any reason, valid or invalid, which tends to support his preconceived point of view.

Evelyn D. Canham, editor of the Christian Science Monitor, addressed the AASA on "Newspapers and schools appraise their common purposes."

He said educators and editors bear the gravest of responsibilities. "We must help Americans not only to be well-informed but to be able to use their information," he declared.

Schools and the press must cooperate to make the American people "understand" these facts, he said.

### Dr. Brownlee

(Continued from Page One) Dr. Brownlee came here in 1912 when there were 135 members on the church roll, 42 of whom are still attending. During his 35 years of ministry, 2,000 persons have been received as members, 854 of whom were received by confession of faith and



Ned Sparks listens in on one of James Stewart's hilarious phone conversations with Jane Wyman in RKO's "Magic Town," showing at the Ritz Theater Tuesday and Wednesday.

## Sanford Described Rotary Luncheon

(Continued from Page One)

Hayley, the first man as a freshman legislator at the last session, touched off state-wide fireworks by arising in the House of Representatives and accusing veteran Rep. Bernie C. Papp of Key West of attempted bribery. Papp lost the charge in court, but it showed that this Oldham had a lot to follow his own convictions. Right now those convictions point to his own town of Sanford as a place of tourist possibilities.

As a kid in school here he used to make quarters and sometimes as much as half dollars standing out beside U. S. 17 and flagging motorists into one of the few places catering to them. Between college work in other Florida communities and a lot of wartime Navy service, Hayley was away for some time. When finally he came home he was disappointed to see that nothing further had been done in the business in which he considered himself something of a local pioneer.

He was still wearing his Navy shirt when he plunged as a volunteer into one deal pointing to this new trend. This was getting a buyer who would rehabilitate the old \$100,000 boomtown Mayfair Inn here and get it back into business. After a couple of more ownership changes the face lifting now is complete and it's a delightful spot, with swimming pool, tennis courts and all the conveniences and comforts of a metropolitan stopping place.

Others started getting the bug about this time. John Kinder, now a member of the City Commission because of his enterprise, started a five-year deal to 15 "farm" baseball clubs of the New York Giants here for their winter training. George Barr, National League umpire, was induced to bring his umpire's school here.

If, despite the best red carpet treatment, the prospective winter visitor doesn't find what he wants here, the Information Center tries to find out wherein the community failed. When the season is over the analytical minds will examine these reasons.

The sightseeing boat, the Frenchman's Bay, was brought here from Bar Harbor, Me., by W. L. Leland. There's a morning trip for \$1 across Lake Monroe and into the St. Johns, a shorter trip during the noon hour for 50 cents, and a longer trip down river in the afternoon to Blue Springs for \$1.50.

For the visitor who likes his scenery devoid of billboards and neon lights, there are delightful trips along the river, trees festooned with Spanish moss and with water hyacinths draped about their feet. Here and there are islands of lofty cabbage palms. Back in the clearings are weather beaten little houses that look like they might have stood there since shortly after General Henry R. Sanford founded this town in 1871 on the site of old Fort Mellon.

The general had some pretty rugged going in this founding business. Older residents about the first camp of negroes he brought here to clear up the townsite and ran them off. He next imported Swedes, whereupon an anti-Sanford group in Jacksonville encouraged many of them to run away by telling them they were victims of pennance.

By delivering five-acre groves to those who stayed, the general managed to finish the job. Many of the Swedish immigrants stayed on to father new generations of successful farmers here.

For those who want to take a look at this area on their way home, Sanford is accessible either by direct travel along U. S. 17 or by state highways from U. S. 1 at Mims and New Smyrna, or from U. S. 92 from Orlando.

### Cubans Slain

(Continued from Page One) Incident at Jacksonville in connection with attempts last September by 1,100 men to invade the Dominican Republic.

Police said the shooting was not connected with the Dominican plot, which was frustrated when the Cuban army and navy seized two small boats and a tank landing craft and made several arrests at Cayo Confides.

975 by letter. Present membership is 123.

During his pastorate, Rev. Brownlee estimates that he has made more than 30,000 calls, preached 5,160 sermons, conducted 740 funerals and has officiated at 538 weddings. Dr. and Mrs. Brownlee have one son, Harry Brownlee, who is married and is attending medical school at Temple University in Philadelphia.

## Rotary Luncheon

(Continued from Page One) his duties as a public relations expert, he also is something like a talent scout. Mr. Wolf said that after looking over his audience he regretted that just at the present time there are no openings. However, he added that after hearing the singing, he had come to the conclusion that Charlie Morrison might double for Frank Sinatra; in fact, he could even triple for him.

In making pictures, he said that it is necessary for the studios to produce pictures which will be popular and he pointed out that difficulties involved in doing this when sometimes many months elapse after a picture is started until it is finally ready for distribution. He said that most cultural and historical pictures are flops from a money-making point of view, and he cited "Romeo and Juliet" and "A Tale of Two Cities." He also said that if the studio had to be used in filming "The Verdict" because of the length of time the filming required and the rapidly with which the fawns grew.

Commemorating the 40th anniversary of Rotary International, Rev. Mark Carpenter was introduced by A. C. Stone and led the club in prayer for the organization. President Gordon Brown welcomed Frank Evans back to the club after a long absence. George Touhy announced a baseball game for this afternoon at the ball park.

Visitors included John Paul Payne, Jack O'Connell of Highland Park, Ill., Garland Ashworth of Kimball, W. Va., Ralph Hudson of Kalamazoo, Mich., J. E. Deems of Liberty, Mo., Charles Maynard of New York, N. Y., Stanley Olshick of Newark, N. J.

### Palestine Issue

(Continued from Page One) Holy land or earlier, if requested.

3. Involvement, if necessary, of the U. N. Charter provision for peaceful settlement of force to maintain the peace.

4. Lifting of the U. S. embargo in favor of those in Palestine willing to abide by the partition plan.

The statement was issued as U. N. delegates, special representatives on what position the U. S. will take on the international arms force in Security Council debate opening tomorrow.

In a last-minute blast at the British before the debate, the Jewish Agency for Palestine charged yesterday that the British are helping the Arabs in their battle against partition of Palestine into Jewish and Arabic countries.

The agency turned in a 12,000-word memorandum to the Security Council and the five-member Palestine Commission. It said that enemies of partition were encouraged by a British policy of "tolerance."

As the agency statement was being circulated, Arthur Creech Jones, British colonial secretary, declared British troops have acted with complete impartiality and have prevented open civil war. He spoke during the Chicago University round-table over the National Broadcasting Company.

The U. N. headquarters was closed today for the Washington birthday holiday. The Security Council will meet at 10:30 A. M. tomorrow. The Assembly will meet at 11 A. M. to continue debate on the Korean case.

### Jasper Spivey

(Continued from Page One) gion, with James Singletary commanding, then took over the services. Arrangements for the service were made by Past Commander Ned Smith.

The Color Guard included Past Commander Chester Miller and Frank Pavlick, Color bearers were Past Commander Joel R. Field and Karl Soderblom. P. Commander Singletary removed the flag from the casket and presented it to the widow, Mrs. Helen C. Spivey of Columbus, Ga. He then placed a poppy on the casket, and ordered the salute to the firing squad which under command of John L. Galloway included Past Commander Percy Mero, Douglas Stenstrom, Andrew Kendall, "Red" Muffley, R. L. O'Neill and D. N. McBee.

Young Albin Kendall, bugler, blew taps and as the final notes faded away, the Rev. Douglas Charles, Legion chaplain, pronounced the benediction. The flag was folded prior to presentation by Percy Chapman and Captain Earl Loucks of the American Legion.

Representing veterans' organizations were J. R. Lyles, commander of the Spanish American

## Florida State News In Brief

**WARNOCK RE-ELECTED**  
AUBURNDALE, Feb. 23, (AP)—L. S. Warnock of Auburndale was re-elected president of Citrus Workers Union #201, a district affiliate of the American Federation of Labor, at the annual convention here yesterday.

**JUSTICE APPOINTEE**  
ST. PETERSBURG, Feb. 23, (AP)—The Evening Independent said today that it has learned that Judge T. Frank Hobson of the sixth judicial circuit is under consideration by Governor Caldwell for appointment to the Supreme Court to fill the vacancy to be created by retirement of Justice Rivers Buford Feb. 28.

**BODY RECOVERED**  
OLDSMAR, Feb. 23, (AP)—The body of Charlie Proctor, 22, of Palm Harbor, who drowned in Tampa Bay near here while hunting oysters, was recovered late last night.

Deputy Sheriff Nelson Dukes said Proctor had washed out at low tide. When Proctor returned, his body had filled a channel to a depth of seven or eight feet and he was unable to cross it, Dukes said.

**MIAMI, Feb. 23, (AP)—** Circuit Judge Ross Williams said today he would wait until Mar. 1 to rule whether Dade county teachers are entitled to immediate payment of two months back salary.

Two Dade county teachers, Mr. Herbert Leonard and Joseph Krutulis, are seeking a declaratory judgment on whether the teachers should be paid for the months of July and August 1947.

The suit represents 1,600 teachers and totals close to a million dollars in back pay.

**STATION WTRR---1400 Kilocycles**

**MONDAY**  
6:00 News  
6:15 Four Knights  
6:30 Coffee Club  
6:45 Merchants Salute  
6:55 Next Door Neighbor  
7:00 News  
7:15 Welcome Traveler  
7:30 Riders of the Purple Sage  
7:45 Riders of the Purple Sage  
7:55 Riders of the Purple Sage  
8:00 World Today  
8:15 Farm Show  
8:30 News  
8:45 News  
9:00 News  
9:15 News  
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10:30 News  
10:45 News  
11:00 News  
11:15 News  
11:30 News  
11:45 News  
12:00 News

**TUESDAY**  
6:00 News  
6:15 Four Knights  
6:30 Coffee Club  
6:45 Merchants Salute  
6:55 Next Door Neighbor  
7:00 News  
7:15 Welcome Traveler  
7:30 Riders of the Purple Sage  
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11:45 News  
12:00 News

**Wainwright Speaks**

(Continued from Page One) were 10 soldiers who served under the General on Bataan and Corregidor and who survived the Bataan Death March.

Sharing the spotlight with Wainwright were Senator Pepper (D-Fla.), John R. Mott, who won the Nobel peace prize two years ago, and Alberto Llerena Camargo, Director General of Pan American Union.

Senator Pepper praised the United Nations for its attempt to stabilize world currencies, rehabilitate devastated areas and distribute food to hungry peoples.

"Some people greatly fear the atomic bomb, but I see it as a work horse, when harnessed for the betterment of mankind," he said.

Mott spoke of Gandhi, describing him as a man who has helped the world "grapple with the basic economic issues to 'lift the burdens of the oppressed classes.'"

Camargo warned that "Pan Americanism should not be a trend toward unity, and much less toward unification," but rather toward cooperation and coordination.

Other speakers, most of whom stressed international understanding and cooperation as a means of solving world problems, included Sarah Gibson Blandine, first woman president of Vassar College; S. Kendrick Guernsey, president of Rotary International; Thomas J. Dodd, chief U. S. trial counsel at Nuremberg; Sooyong Hwang, Chinese ambassador in Miami; professor emeritus of Vanderbilt University; Albert K. Roswell, director of publicity for the Pittsburgh Pirates baseball team; Roy Crane, comic strip creator; and Wu Chi Liu, visiting professor of oriental culture at Rollins.

**Legal Notice**

**NOTICE TO APPEAR**  
TO: Dorothy R. Rosler, whose residence is 35 1/2 West Avenue, New York, New York.

You are hereby required to appear on the 10th day of March, A. D. 1948, in a certain division pending in the Circuit Court of Seminole County, in Chancery, an abbreviated title of which said court is Richard H. Rosler, Plaintiff, vs. Dorothy R. Rosler, Defendant.

Witness my hand and official seal at Sanford, Seminole County, Florida, this 11th day of February, 1948.

O. P. Harnden,  
Seminole County, Florida,  
(Notary)  
Clerk of Circuit Court

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## Bean Shipments On Skids, Movement Of Strawberries Rise

JACKSONVILLE, Feb. 23, (Special)—Shipments of beans from the Pompano area were reported declining this week-end, while movement of strawberries at Plant City increased steadily, and Sanford activities spotlighted current cabbage production which has mounted to a total of 232,000 sacks for the season, according to information available today in Jacksonville offices of Florida State Markets. Commenting on activities at Sanford, William L. Wilson, Director of State Markets, noted that during the last week cabbage shipments from that point had rolled toward Denver, and various Canadian destinations, as well as to most of the states east of the Mississippi.

Reports from managers of State-operated markets throughout the vegetable producing area received this week-end, reveal the handling of substantial volumes of a wide variety of produce, said Wilson. "This, in my way of thinking, emphasizes the strength of our Florida agricultural set-up — as compared to some others of our neighboring States, where dependence has been placed in a one-crop system."

Light now, Florida farmers are shipping, or have plantings in the field soon to be harvested, many kinds of crops.

These crops which we are producing in substantial commercial volume range all the way from globe artichokes, to cabbages, and include beans, squash, tomatoes, eggplant, pepper, celery, strawberries, cucumbers — and so many others that I couldn't, off hand, attempt to give anything like a complete list. Conditions, in general, this week-end, appear good — with most crops growing well. Reports from individual markets were summarized by Director Wilson, as follows:

Florida City State Farmers' Market reported a seasonal record for tomatoes, with the sale of 112,000 bushels of tomatoes at \$13.10 per box. Market Manager C. S. Phillips stated that during one three-day period this last week, his auction handled 7,500 bushels of tomatoes, at an average of \$8.36 — sales ranging from a low of \$1, to the \$13.10 peak. Squash and pole beans in lighter volume were handled, and the manager reported some 800 acres of cabbage planted, with the harvest expected in about 40 days.

R. Alvarez of the Starke State Farmers' Market reported that strawberry shipments from that important North Florida producing area should start by Mar. 12. Acreage is small. A heavy crop of sweet corn is being grown in the Starke section this season, the manager noted.

Sanford State Farmers' Market will have a good supply of a wide variety of vegetables this week, according to Manager H. J. Lehman. In reporting the sale of 232,000 sacks of cabbage for a gross total of \$310,000, the market manager commented that "Sanford has become known as one of the best cabbage sections in the State."

The harvesting of celery, which has for many years been a major item at Sanford, is now at its peak for the season. Early plantings of sweet corn are growing well, the report indicated.

## State Farmers Market

Sanford State Farmers' Market  
Sanford, Florida  
Report No. 72

The following prices reported by the dealers on the Sanford State Farmers' Market for produce sold to trucks and dealers up to 12:01 P. M., Feb. 23:

Beans, green, bu hpr	1.15	1.15
Beans, Lima, bu hpr	1.15	1.15
Cabbage, ea	0.20	0.20
Celery, golden, ea	1.75	1.75
Celery, Pascal, ea	1.75	1.75
Collards, doz bun	1.50	1.50
Cucumbers, bu hpr	2.00	2.00
Eggplant, bu hpr	2.00	2.00
Lettuces, iceberg, ea	2.75	2.75
Most of items bu hpr	1.25	1.25
Onions, green, doz bun	0.75	0.75
Potatoes, English, bu hpr	1.75	1.75
Potatoes, Red Bliss, Com	1.50	1.50
Potatoes, Russet, bu hpr	1.50	1.50
Radishes, doz bun	0.75	0.75
Tomatoes, 1 lb. crtn	0.75	0.75
Tomatoes, 10 lb. crtn	0.75	0.75
Turkey, whole, ea	1.25	1.25
Turkey, 1/2, ea	1.25	1.25

**CITRUS**  
Oranges, Temple, box 2.00 | 2.00 || Oranges, box | 1.75 | 1.75 |
| Grapefruit, box | 1.75 | 1.75 |
| Tangerines, box | 1.75 | 1.75 |

**PEARS AND PEACHES**  
JACKSONVILLE, Feb. 23, (AP)—The Jacksonville pear and peach markets were unchanged today.

TAMPA, Feb. 23, (AP)—Peaches, current weight and price — 1948:  
Grade A, Net Wt. 5 lbs. 1.25  
Grade B, Net Wt. 5 lbs. 1.00  
Grade C, Net Wt. 5 lbs. 0.75  
Grade D, Net Wt. 5 lbs. 0.50  
Grade E, Net Wt. 5 lbs. 0.25  
Grade F, Net Wt. 5 lbs. 0.10  
Grade G, Net Wt. 5 lbs. 0.05  
Grade H, Net Wt. 5 lbs. 0.02  
Grade I, Net Wt. 5 lbs. 0.01

CHINESE MONEY  
SHANGHAI, Feb. 23, (AP)—The black market rate for Chinese money, negotiated again today, One U. S. dollar sold for 265,000 yuan — a gain of 25 percent over the weekend. The official rate is 148,500 to 1.

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**MIDWEEK DOUBLE-BARRELLED SPECIAL**

## In Our MEAT DEPT.

Sugar Cured Smoked Bacon (Not Sliced).....lb. 49c

National Brand Skinless Wieners .....lb. 35c

Sliced Bologna .....lb. 39c

Lean Hamburger .....lb. 39c

Western A Grade Brisket Of Beef .....lb. 39c

Western A Grade Square Cut Chuck Roast .....lb. 55c

**AA GRADE VEAL**

Rib or Shoulder Chops .....lb. 59c

Breast Of Veal .....lb. 39c

## Better PRODUCE

Red Bliss POTATOES .....5 lbs. 19c

CANADIAN RUTABAGAS .....lb. 5c

No. 2 Old Glory PORK & BEANS .....10c

16 oz Starr Fancy STRAWBERRY PRESERVES .....25c

Libby Strained BABY FOOD .....3 for 19c

MY-T-FINE DESSERTS .....5c

16 oz Schimmels Fancy PEACH PRESERVES .....19c

3 lb BAKERITE .....99c

No. 1 Blue Bonnet OLEO .....35c

20 oz Pillsbury PANCAKE FLOUR .....15c

1 lb KRISPY CRACKERS .....21c

No. 3/4 Del Monte Prepared PRUNES .....19c



In Unity There Is Strength—  
To Protect the Peace of the World;  
To Promote the Progress of America;  
To Produce Prosperity for Sanford.

# The Sanford Herald

AN INDEPENDENT DAILY NEWSPAPER

VOLUME XXXIX

Established 1908

SANFORD, FLORIDA TUESDAY, FEB. 24, 1948

Associated Press Leased Wire

NO. 83

## THE WEATHER

Cloudy through Wednesday, occasional showers Wednesday. Slowly rising temperature.

## Truman Bid On Flood Control Is Cut 20%

### House Group Recommends \$538,000,000 And Includes Two Million For Florida

WASHINGTON, Feb. 24 (AP)—The House Appropriations committee today recommended an extra \$120,883,912 for aid to states on flood control, vocational education and relief.

The new funds are part of a \$131,015,385 deficiency supply bill giving various agencies more money to tide them over the year. The bill was sent to the House floor for debate next week. The total, \$231,516 below President Truman's budget estimates.

WASHINGTON, Feb. 24 (AP)—A record \$538,000,000 for navigation and flood control projects was recommended today by the House Appropriations Committee.

This was a cut of nearly 20 percent under President Truman's request for the year beginning July 1. But it exceeds by nearly 30 percent funds voted for flood control and rivers and harbors this year. Included in the program was nearly two million dollars for Florida projects.

Chairman Engel (R-Mich.) of the Army Civil Functions Subcommittee, which prepared the bill, said the total, if written into law, will exceed any previous waterways budget. He told a reporter he believes the Senate may attempt to increase the amount. The money bill is slated for action in the House later this week.

## School Teachers In Minneapolis Go On Strike

MINNEAPOLIS, Feb. 24 (AP)—Minneapolis public school teachers struck today for higher pay and a full school year. The strike was called by the AFT Teachers Federation which represents about half the city's 2,800 public school teachers.

Pickets were posted before some schools shortly before the 8 A. M. strike hour. No attempt was made to hold classes. The city schools have an enrollment of 65,000.

Last minute efforts of Mayor Hubert Humphrey, who arrived at midnight by plane from Philadelphia, and Superintendent William E. Goslin to avoid the strike failed.

Half a dozen pickets posted around the city hall and court-house, where school board offices are located, carried signs reading:

"On strike for good education," and "On strike for better education."

West high school, one of the city's largest, no students appeared.

Union leaders said in a statement the teachers are striking not against school children, but against "the situation which jeopardizes their education."

The statement said action of the school board in curtailing school time by four weeks during the 1948 calendar year would deprive children of ten percent of their school year and teachers of ten percent of their salary.

"At a time when the cost of living has reached an all time high," the statement continued, "a ten percent cut in salary is intolerable. Instead of a salary reduction there should be an increase in the salary scale."

## THE WEATHER

LAKELAND, Feb. 24 (AP)—The Federal State Frost Warning Service forecast for peninsular Florida tonight and Wednesday morning mostly cloudy with no important change in temperature and scattered showers along the lower East coast district.

The Wednesday forecast was partly cloudy to cloudy and warmer with scattered showers in northern districts.

No frost was seen through

Bismark	10	29
Boston	13	29
Chicago	24	47
Denver	20	46
New York	20	32
Philadelphia	17	32
Pittsburgh	22	31
Washington	22	34
Montreal	0	20
Orlando	61	71

## Educator Says 8 Billion Needed In Education Or Crisis Will Arise

By DAVID TAYLOR MARKE  
ATLANTIC CITY, Feb. 24 (AP)—One of America's leading educators said today that unless the American people are prepared to spend at least \$8,000,000,000 annually "we shall have a crisis in education."

Dr. Harold C. Hunt, superintendent of schools, Chicago, Ill., and president of the American Association of School Administrators, said in an interview:

"Although these proposed increases would lift the nation's expenditures for education to nearly three times the present total, the amount as a whole, as well as the several items in it, seems both reasonable and conservative in relation to the educational improvements needed."

He is here for the annual convention of the association.

Dr. Hunt declared the \$3,000,000,000 now being spent on education is inadequate. He proposed that the United States spend in line with the recommendations for adequate financial support outlined in the association's 26th yearbook, an additional \$5,000,000,000 for the following purposes:

1. For young children an additional yearly expenditure of \$400,000,000.
2. For secondary education an additional annual outlay of \$1,500,000,000.
3. For higher and adult education, \$450,000,000 more annually.
4. For exceptional children an increase of \$150,000,000 annually.
5. For new services, activities, devices, and procedures, and for needed salary increase each year at least \$1,500,000,000 more.
6. For teacher education \$200,000,000 more.
7. For housing and permanent equipment, an additional annual expenditure of \$125,000,000.

Dr. Hunt declared teacher shortages, the large crop of war babies, the condition of our schools (Continued on Page Eight)

## Wallace Asserts Monopolists Seek Self Gain In ERP

### Third Party Candidate Says Aid Plan Is War III Blueprint

LONDON, Feb. 21, (AP)—The government denied today that Henry A. Wallace's charge that Great Britain is arming Arabs to fight Jews in Palestine.

Newspapers quoted Wallace as saying last night that Britain "arms the Arabs while it is the recipient of United States funds." D. H. Reed-Williams, parliamentary undersecretary for colonial affairs, told the House of Commons the statement "is not at all correct."

A Foreign Office source said there is an absolute embargo on arms to Palestine.

WASHINGTON, Feb. 24 (AP)—Henry A. Wallace today demanded today peace demands a new approach toward Russia and the first step should be "Some new faces in the executive branch of the government."

When he named his second step the Third Party presidential candidate removed any doubt he meant a new face in the White House instead of President Truman.

He said that step "must be a meeting by the new President and the head of the Russian government."

WASHINGTON, Feb. 24 (AP)—Henry A. Wallace said today that "Wall Street monopolists" had twisted the original Marshall Plan into an instrument for enslaving Europe. And he implied that the present program will lead to war.

The third party presidential candidate described the European Recovery Plan as "a blueprint for war."

At his own request, Wallace appeared before the House Foreign Affairs Committee. His arguments were contained in an 11-page statement.

Union leaders said in a statement the teachers are striking not against school children, but against "the situation which jeopardizes their education."

## Mississippi Flood Control Fund Okeyed

WASHINGTON, Feb. 24 (AP)—A \$400,000,000 fund for flood control work on the lower Mississippi River and its tributaries was recommended today by the House Appropriations Committee. This is a \$10,000,000 cut from the President's budget recommendations but \$10,000,000 above the appropriation made last year.

The fund would provide \$46,000,000 for construction work and \$14,000,000 for maintenance and salaries. The committee did not apply the reduction to the various items in the lower Mississippi fund which the President recommended. It said it would "rely on the judgment and fairness" of the Army engineers to make an equitable distribution of the funds.

MISSISSIPPI FLOOD  
VICKSBURG, Miss., Feb. 24 (AP)—The high water situation in the Yazoo basin remains essentially unchanged today, according to the U. S. Corps of Engineers here.

On the Yazoo River at Greenwood, the gauge showed 29.51 feet, a fall of approximately 2 inches. At Belmont the reading was 35.04 feet, a rise of .40 feet, while at Yazoo City a rise of .35 feet was experienced, with the gauge showing 29.53 feet.

## FBI Probe Is Ordered Into Steel Prices

### President Truman Demands Immediate Investigation By Justice Department

WASHINGTON, Feb. 24 (AP)—On White House instructions, Attorney General Clark today sent FBI agents to 16 leading steel companies to inquire into last week's advance in steel prices.

Clark said that "simultaneous questioning of executives of leading steel companies by the FBI" began this morning and is continuing.

He added in a statement: "The purpose of the investigation is to determine whether the recent increase in steel prices is the result of any agreement among the steel producers in violation of the anti-trust laws."

Mr. Truman, cruising in the Caribbean on the presidential yacht Williamsburg, radioed instructions to the Justice Department, the Commerce Department and his council of economic advisers to look into the \$5 a ton price increase announced last week.

Some of his aides have said they fear it may touch off a general price rise.

In Congress, there were demands for an investigation and for a return to wartime excess profits taxes.

Clark said he was acting "at the President's request" and that the Justice Department's anti-trust division will prosecute "a nationwide inquiry" into the steel price situation.

## 11 Die As Victims Of Blaze As Homes Are Fire Ravaged

WILMINGTON, Del., Feb. 24 (AP)—Six persons, four of them small children, perished early today as their home was destroyed by fire at nearly New Castle, Del.

Police Capt. Charles L. Murray said the victims were identified as Charles Bunge, his six-year-old daughter, Evie, a son, Roger, four, and the children's aunt, Albertina Chandler, all negroes.

Murray said Queenie Jackson, who saw the flames from her home across the street, caught Donald Bunge, 15, in her arms as he leaped from a second floor window.

Queenie Jackson, Murray said, also died. Bunge's wife, Elizabeth Bunge, and two other children, Linwood, 10, and June, age unknown, to safety.

GLENS FALLS, N. Y., Feb. 24 (AP)—Four children and a housekeeper were burned to death today after a frantic mother had fallen from a porch roof in trying to save them from their flaming home about 10 miles west of here.

State police searched the ruins for the bodies of Mrs. Elizabeth Clark, 65, the housekeeper, and James, 5, Anna, 8, Richard, 6, and Ronald, 4, children of Mrs. Elizabeth Clark, 30.

Mrs. Clark suffered severe burns of the arms, hands, back and face. She was reported in fair condition at Glens Falls hospital.

A son by a previous marriage, Vernon Dunkley, 10, escaped without injury, apparently by jumping from the porch roof of the small, one and one-half story frame house.

## Two Veterans Named To County Council

Douglas Stenstrom and Roy Wright were appointed by VFW Post 3282 at its supper meeting last evening at the Legion Hut to serve on a county veterans council now being proposed here by veterans' organizations, according to John Sauls, post adjutant.

The council, Mr. Stenstrom pointed out, will serve as an advisory group to co-ordinate the work of all veterans' organizations and movements.

J. A. Wright reported on a proposed meeting to be held by the Post at the Mayfair Inn on April 12, when political views may be told by various candidates to veterans. He predicted that the meeting will be even more successful than the one held last year for the same purpose.

Two new members were admitted to membership in the post: Edwin P. Allman and R. L. O'Neal. An account of the funeral of Jasper C. Spivey, Sunday, was given by Commander P. D. Scott. The return of other war dead to Seminole County was discussed. The Post approved J. R. Lyle's suggestion to provide a floral wreath for each of such veterans returned.

## MEYERS' JURY

WASHINGTON, Feb. 24 (AP)—A federal jury was selected quickly today for the trial of retired Maj. General Bennett E. Meyers on the first of three criminal charges. As the trial began, the government indicated Senator Ferguson (R-Mich.) might be called to testify against Meyers.

## United States Promises To Help Keep Holy Land Peace

### Security Police Is Called Out In Czech Crisis

### Communists Predict Complete Victory Within Few Hours

PRAGUE, Feb. 24 (AP)—A score of Czechoslovak security police, armed with bayoneted rifles, entered the headquarters of the Social Democratic Party late today.

The move of the Communist directed police was not immediately explained. The Communists are grasping for full control of Czechoslovakia.

The Social Democratic Party headquarters is on the busy Prebys, one of Prague's main shopping streets.

About 100 men remained in the offices of the National Socialist Party, whose headquarters were seized and searched yesterday. Most of the party secretariat staff was back at work. The police said they were assigned as a defense guard. They said that similar guards were on duty at Communist Party headquarters.

Trade unions staged a one-hour strike at noon as a token of their solidarity with the Communists.

Communist Premier Klement Gottwald predicted victory for his party within hours, or days.

Students and professors, mainly of the opposing National Socialist groups, paraded through Prague shouting anti-Communist slogans in front of the Communist Party headquarters. Police directed the traffic and did not attempt to interfere. Streetcars stopped only five minutes during the strike.

Until noon, Gottwald had not appeared at President Eduard Benes' office. The president has maintained consistently he could accept nothing but a coalition government. The crisis arose Friday night when the 12 non-Communist members of the cabinet resigned. Benes, however, has (Continued on Page Two)

## Senator Says Land Under Coast Water Belongs To States

WASHINGTON, Feb. 24 (AP)—Senator Knowland (R-Calif.) said today Congress should speedily take the "cloud" off title to land under the nation's coastal waters.

Knowland asserted before a Senate subcommittee that Congress should approve legislation to give the states clear title to such lands.

The issue came to a head last summer when the Supreme Court held that the federal government has primary rights in the land and all resources under the waters off California's coast. The California senator argued that, while other states were not directly involved in that decision, the same reasoning that applied there could be applied to the other 47 states.

Representatives of more than two score states expect to testify in support of the bill to give the states clear ownership to coastal lands.

"A major encroachment has been upon the sovereignty of the states," Knowland said.

"Unless the challenge is met now, the precedent established will spread like an atomic chain reaction and no man can possibly predict with certainty where it will stop."

## Public Is Invited To Experiment Farm

An invitation to the public, and especially celery growers, has been issued by Dr. R. W. Ruprecht to visit the Central Florida Experiment Farm on Celery Avenue at 1:30 P. M. Thursday to see the various experimental plots.

"You will see the effect of the various sprays on the control of blight and insects, the effect of much and various fertilizers on the growth of celery, and various celery varieties, including those developed to produce blight resistant or blight immune celery," Dr. Ruprecht said.

In the event of rain on Thursday, the exhibition will take place at the same time on Friday.

## Cemetery Plan Given To Honor War Dead

WASHINGTON, Feb. 24 (AP)—A multi-million dollar cemetery program to honor World War II dead, was outlined to Congress today.

The House Appropriations Committee approved work on 30 national cemeteries in this country and establishment of new burial grounds in Hawaii and Puerto Rico.

The money was part of the \$600,058,766 annual appropriation for non-military activities of the War Department. The total was \$131,542,899, or about 18 percent below President Truman's budget estimates.

\$1,000 HOLD UP  
BALTIMORE, Feb. 24 (AP)—Four men, after overpowering two employees, made off early today with an estimated \$10,000 in cash and checks from the historic old Pimlico Hotel, about a block from the race track.

The men escaped after looting the safe and manager's desk. They bound Edgar Weiss, 35, night watchman, and Mary Brooks, 32, negro maid, the only persons who remained downstairs after closing time.

## Banking Head Says Odds Against Keeping Present Business Levels

BOSTON, Feb. 24 (AP)—Joseph M. Desler, president of the American Bankers Association, said today the odds are "piling up" against the assumption that the present level of business activity "will be maintained indefinitely."

He said that "high costs plus even a modest decrease in sales volume will throw many businesses below the break-even point. Losses will occur with a level of sales still much higher than in any previous peacetime year."

"Cautious lending at this time," he added, "will protect every interest banks represent. This is true because what we do today to modify and control inflation, is at the same time a defense against all possibility of a recession or depression, which again will affect every interest related to banking."

Desler spoke at a conference of New England bankers on the American Bankers Association program for voluntary action to combat inflation.

"We cannot repeat the mistake of former periods," he said, "when banks contributed substantially to the inflation itself, in the amount and nature of the credit granted, and then when a (Continued on Page Eight)

## City Contributes \$500 To Aid Negro Boy Scout Camp

### \$3,000 Also Allocated For Colored Recreation Plans

The City Commission last evening contributed \$500 to aid in the building of the negro boy scout training camp at Island Lake near Markham. The Commission also allocated public projects amounting to \$3,000 for negro recreation projects, subject to approval of Chase and Company, the donors of the fund, according to Gordon Bradley, city clerk.

Prior to the transfer, there had been only \$250 in the colored recreation fund, said Mr. Bradley. Ralph A. Smith, county scout executive, gave the commissioners information concerning the negro boy scout camp.

The Commission authorized the transfer of \$33,097 worth of bond coupons, due in March, to the Central Hanover Bank and Trust Company. Purchase of 10 refunding series A bonds at \$250 each was approved. These will be purchased from the A. M. Kidder Company of New York.

Police Chief Roy G. Williams was directed to make a survey of loading zones, for which numerous requests have been made by merchants in the downtown area, and to make recommendations as to where such zones should be placed, said Mr. Bradley.

Commander James Singletary and a delegation from the American Legion requested the City to allow them to hold a fair during latter March at the corner of Celery and Mellenville Avenues.

The Commission, said Mr. Bradley, approved this request subject to a plan to be submitted at a later date and including certain provisions.

The Commission definitely decided, said Mr. Bradley, to employ appraisal engineers to re-value real and personal property in Sanford for tax purposes, and will ask for bids on March 1.

Agreement was made to lease (Continued on Page Two)

## One Killed And 2 Injured In Blast Razing Buildings

POCAHONTAS, Ark., Feb. 24 (AP)—A terrific explosion leveled three business buildings and damaged another today leaving one man missing and feared dead. Two other persons were injured. Firemen and rescue workers searched the debris to determine if others were trapped.

Fire, which followed the explosion, a block from the town square, was brought under control in an hour as a driving rain drenched the wreckage.

Pocahontas, a city of 4,500, is in northeast Arkansas, 60 miles south of Ponchartraine, La.

Missing was Henry Taylor, negro employee of a hardware store. (The Red Cross state headquarters in Little Rock said it had been informed that Taylor was dead, but Editor Eunice O'Hough of the Pocahontas Star Herald, said this was not confirmed.)

Paul Allen was injured critically and has been taken to a Jonesboro, Ark., hospital.

The only other person known to have been injured is Mrs. Clyde Newton, wife of a shoe store proprietor. Newton escaped injury when the walls of his store caved in.

Allen, employed by a hardware store, was rescued by volunteers. (Continued on Page Two)

## House Conflict Looms On Tennessee Canals

WASHINGTON, Feb. 24 (AP)—A House fight for funds to begin construction of the Tennessee-Tombigbee waterway was promised today by Rep. Rankin (D-Miss.). Rankin, champion of the northward slack water waterway from the Gulf of Mexico, said the route should be provided as a "defense measure."

Previously authorized by Congress, the proposed waterway would cost an estimated \$130,214,000. It would involve construction of a 25-mile canal between the south-flowing Tombigbee River and the north-flowing Tennessee River.

DAMAGE SUIT  
MIAMI, Feb. 24 (AP)—A damage suit for \$500,000 was filed in federal court today against the city of Miami Beach by hotel interests in the highly controversial anti-noise ordinance.

Plaintiffs are Benbow Realty, Inc., lease of a \$3,000,000 site at 17th Street and Collins Avenue, and Delano Hotels, Inc., commissioned by the realty firm to build an 186-room hotel on that location.

## Austin Presents U.S. Views To Council; Opposes Force To Effect Partition

WASHINGTON, Feb. 24 (AP)—ALL President William Green told President Truman today the United Nations should carry out its decision to partition Palestine "even though it may be necessary to resort to force to do so."

In a letter to the President, Green also urged that the embargo on the shipment of arms to the Middle East be lifted so that Palestine Jews may defend themselves against the Arabs.

## House Passes Bill To Extend Control Of Rents 1 Month

WASHINGTON, Feb. 24 (AP)—A one-month stopgap extension of rent controls was passed today by the House.

Passage was by voice vote. Just before the action, a move by Rep. Rankin (D-Miss.) to kill controls completely by sending the measure back to committee was beaten 306 to 57 on a roll call.

Quick Senate passage is expected to send the bill to the White House. This would save rent controls from expiring at midnight Saturday, and continue them through March.

The idea is to save the life of the controls while Congress completes action on a longer-term extension—perhaps for a year or more. More time is needed on the long-term bill because the lawmakers have got to battle out proposals for changes in rent controls.

## Wennerstrum Raps War Crimes Board On German Trials

WESTOVER AIR FORCE BASE, Mass., Feb. 24 (AP)—Judge Charles E. Wennerstrum today stood pat on his criticism of the German war crimes trials as failing to "attain objectivity" and "offered to match his loyalty to the United States against that of an Army general who accused him of 'subversive' talk."

Wennerstrum, a justice of the Iowa Supreme Court, arrived here by plane from Nuremberg, where he presided at the trial of 10 German commanders for war crimes including the killing of hostages.

Brig. General Telford Taylor, chief American prosecutor in Germany, had charged the interview given by Wennerstrum just before leaving was "subversive of the interests and policies of the United States."

Taking issue with Taylor's assertion this interview "given a (Continued on Page Eight)

## House Group Raps Spending In Panama

WASHINGTON, Feb. 24 (AP)—A House committee said today heavy spending in the Panama Canal Zone is "unjustifiable."

This country should go easy, the appropriations group said, "as long as the canal and other vital installations cannot be adequately defended."

The committee said it had in mind the refusal of the Panama government to let the United States continue using defense sites outside the canal zone.

The committee recommended a 17 percent cut in President Truman's request for Canal Zone funds for the fiscal year starting July 1.

## House Conflict Looms On Tennessee Canals

WASHINGTON, Feb. 24 (AP)—A House fight for funds to begin construction of the Tennessee-Tombigbee waterway was promised today by Rep. Rankin (D-Miss.). Rankin, champion of the northward slack water waterway from the Gulf of Mexico, said the route should be provided as a "defense measure."

Previously authorized by Congress, the proposed waterway would cost an estimated \$130,214,000. It would involve construction of a 25-mile canal between the south-flowing Tombigbee River and the north-flowing Tennessee River.



## British Doctors Vote Against New Medical Program

LONDON, Feb. 24, (AP)—British doctors have voted overwhelmingly against taking part in the government's new program for free medical service, the British Medical Association said yesterday.

Whether the doctors will strike against the authority of Parliament, which passed the Medical Service Act of last year, will be decided by the BMA's representative assembly of 376 doctors Mar. 17.

The poll, conducted by the BMA, showed 25,340 doctors voted against the law in its present form and 4,084 approved it.

Of the physicians voting, 24,065 pledged to stay out of the service if a majority opposed the law.

The doctors have three main objections to the law. The first is that it forbids the buying and selling of practices. This brings large sums especially to specialists and consultants whose work earns high fees. It has been condemned by Health Minister Aneurin Bevan as the same thing as buying and selling patients.

The second thing they oppose is the establishment of a basic-state-paid salary for doctors. The guaranteed salary of 300 pounds (\$1,200) a year, they say, is an "entering wedge" for a fully salaried state medical service. The BMA wants doctors to be paid only on the basis of the number of patients treated. The law provides this kind of payment in addition to the sal-

## City Commission

(Continued from Page One) to the West Virginia Training School a strip of land on the east and south side of the Municipal Airport for use in farming and grazing areas at \$500 a year.

A request by the State Welfare Board for more space in the Meisch Building was taken under advisement by the Commission. Rental of the present office space is jointly paid by the City and County, Mr. Bradley declared.

A lot in Block 10 of the Belair subdivision was conveyed to James T. Hardy for home building purposes. Milk of dairies here was reported to have met Grade A requirements during February.

The third thing the doctors object to is that a doctor dismissed from the state service cannot appeal to the courts against his dismissal. The law provides that a doctor can be dismissed only by a three-man body—a lawyer, doctor, and layman—acting on the recommendations of a local council made up largely of doctors. The minister of health can approve the tribunal's findings but cannot reverse them.

The bill provides free medical, dental and hospital services, medicine and even false teeth for all Britons.

Its cost will be paid by the government. Part of the funds for paying for it will come from a portion of the social security deductions from workers' pay checks, the rest out of the treasury. They may continue in private practice or, if they become doctors under the medical plan, they may continue also having private fee-paying patients.



APPEARING before the House Un-American Activities Committee in Washington, Benjamin J. Davis, New York City councilman and a member of the Communist party, was given a polite brushoff. The legislators dismissed him without questioning after he defied Congress to pass any measures outlawing or controlling his party. He stated that members would refuse to register as agents of a foreign power or do anything not required of other parties. (International)

## Building Blast

(Continued from Page One) who heard his screams and braved flames and smoke to dig him out from under the wreckage.

Dallas Rowden, manager of a food store, witnessed the explosion from across the street. "I was looking right at the stores across the street," he said, "three of them just blew up completely." Another man, Ed Rose, said he had been walking by the vacant building and smelled gas. Before he could report it, he said, the blast came.

## Czech Tension

(Continued from Page One) not accepted the resignations. A hint of Gottwald's proposed new government was given in the make-up of the Prague "action committee" formed last night.

It listed Alois Petr, deputy chairman of parliament, and the Rev. Josef Mojst, a Catholic priest and member of parliament, as representing the Catholic People's Party. Former Premier Zdenek Fiedler, a left-wing Social Democrat, and Dr. Oldrich John, chairman of the Constitutional Committee of parliament, were listed as Social Democrat members.

Some quarters said they believed Gottwald was ready to present a new cabinet list to Benes with these names and with three National Socialists, considered dissidents in their own party, along with the names of four representatives of the national farm, labor, resistance and youth groups.

## HAMRONE'S MEDITATIONS

By Alice

TOM SAY HE AIN' GOT NOthin' TO WORRY 'BOUT — SHUCKS! HE AIN' GOT NOthin' TO WORRY WID.



## Legal Notice

IN COURT OF THE COUNTY JUDGE, SEMINOLE COUNTY, STATE OF FLORIDA, IN PROBATE.

IN RE THE ESTATE OF T. P. HAMMETT, deceased.

Notice is hereby given that C. M. Boyd filed his final report as Administrator of the estate of T. P. Hammett, deceased, and that he will apply to the Honorable H. W. Wark, County Judge of Seminole County, Florida, on the 12th day of March, 1948, for approval of same and for final discharge as Administrator of the estate of T. P. Hammett, deceased.

C. M. Boyd, Administrator of the estate of T. P. Hammett, deceased.

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## Florida State News In Brief

### STATE DEBT

TALLAHASSEE, Feb. 24 (AP)—Florida has reduced its old county road and bridge debt more than 58 percent during the past 17 years.

In its annual report, the State Board of Administration said the old bond debt has been trimmed to \$123,053,032, compared to \$160,518,148 in principle and \$135,351,275 in interest on the securities when the board assumed supervision in 1930.

### PINK VIEW SUSPECT

MIAMI, Feb. 24 (AP)—A 30-man committee of local 500 of the CIO transport workers local asserted at a meeting here last night that Charles M. Smoloff, regional organizer, could no longer represent them.

The action followed a meeting of the local Saturday in which T. D. Powell, a member, said he had seen a Communist party card bearing Smoloff's name. Smoloff denied he was a member of the party and "I challenge anyone to prove I ever was."

### CRAFT WARNINGS

MIAMI, Feb. 24 (AP)—Small craft warnings were hoisted at 7 A. M. today south of Jacksonville to Stuart for 28-33 mile per hour northeasterly winds. They are expected to veer to the east and diminish slowly tonight.

### JACKSON DINNERS

JACKSONVILLE, Feb. 24 (AP)—Carl M. Taylor, chairman of the Duval County Democratic Committee, said today he felt "doubtful of the feasibility of holding Jackson Day dinners now." He has just returned from Washington and said Florida senators and other party leaders felt "the dinners here and elsewhere in Florida should be delayed for a while."

### DOG TRACK STRIKE

GAINESVILLE, Feb. 24 (AP)—Billy Watson, secretary of the State Racing Commission, today announced changes in dog track racing days granted to make up in part days losing during the recent handlers' strike.

He said no additional dates were granted beyond the May 31 legal deadline and that none could exceed the legal 90 days.

## Audrey Mosely Goes To Tampa TB Meet

Audrey Mosely has been selected to attend the Tuberculosis and Health Institute beginning today in Tampa, George Touhy, president of the Seminole County Tuberculosis Association, announced today.

Mosely, a graduate of Grooms academy, has been active in the negro division of the Tuberculosis Association work and it is the plan that together with Mrs. Edward Kircher, the executive secretary, a series of forums and health meetings will be planned for the various negro communities.

Dr. Frank Quilman, Health Officer and vice president of the Tuberculosis board of directors, will work with the Tuberculosis Association in conducting these meetings with the negro groups.

## YOU'RE TELLING ME!

By WILLIAM RITT  
General News Writer

A FORMER major league moundman is retreating for United States senator. Finn, comments Granddaddy Jenkins, what we need in the Senate is more fellows who'll get in there and pitch.

Pretesting high food prices, a Chicago woman has gone on a bread and milk diet. How can she afford it?

A Jerseyite threw a dog house at another during an argument. The next thing he knew—he was in it.

There are 150 windows in the White House, according to Fac-

tographs. No wonder a president and his family always feel as though they are living in a gold fish bowl!

A California cyclotron manufacturer gold that vanishes quickly. As fast, we wonder, as a weekly paycheck?

A Canadian golf course adjoins a new oil field. At last, divot-digginguffers may find their pasture profitable.

At a fashion show one of the models accidentally put her hat on backward. The surprising thing is, it didn't win first prize.

## FOR SALE AIRPORT NIGHT CLUB & RESTAURANT

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See R. H. BROWNING at the MAIN HANGER (Phone 1050)  
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## SAMPLE PRIMARY ELECTION BALLOT DEMOCRATIC PARTY Tuesday, May 4, 1948 SEMINOLE COUNTY PRECINCT NUMBER \_\_\_\_\_

MAKE A CROSS MARK (X) AFTER THE NAME OF THE CANDIDATE OF YOUR CHOICE

### FOR GOVERNOR

VOTE FOR ONE

Dan McCarty

W. A. (Bill) Shands

Fuller Warren

J. Tom Watson

### FOR SECRETARY OF STATE

VOTE FOR ONE

### FOR ATTORNEY GENERAL

VOTE FOR ONE

### FOR COMPTROLLER

VOTE FOR ONE

### FOR STATE TREASURER

VOTE FOR ONE

### CIRCUIT COURT JUDGE

9th Judicial Circuit

VOTE FOR ONE

### STATE ATTORNEY

9th Judicial Circuit

VOTE FOR ONE

### FOR STATE SUPERINTENDENT OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION

VOTE FOR ONE

### FOR COMMISSIONER OF AGRICULTURE

VOTE FOR ONE

### FOR RAILROAD COMMISSIONER

VOTE FOR ONE

### FOR STATE SENATOR

5th SENATORIAL DISTRICT

VOTE FOR ONE

### FOR MEMBER OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

Group No. 1

VOTE FOR ONE

### FOR MEMBER OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

Group No. 2

VOTE FOR ONE

J. R. Lyles

J. Brailey Odham

### FOR CLERK OF THE CIRCUIT COURT

VOTE FOR ONE

O. P. Herndon

### FOR TAX COLLECTOR

VOTE FOR ONE

John L. Galloway

E. C. (Ned) Smith

### FOR COUNTY ASSESSOR OF TAXES

VOTE FOR ONE

### FOR COUNTY JUDGE

VOTE FOR ONE

Karlsruhe Housholder

John G. Leonardy

James G. Shanks

Douglas Shanks

R. W. Wark

### FOR COUNTY PROSECUTING ATTORNEY

VOTE FOR ONE

Geo. A. Speer, Jr.

### FOR SHERIFF

VOTE FOR ONE

J. Ross Adams

E. E. Brady

R. J. (Jack) Hickson

Percy A. Mero

Lewis A. Tate

E. E. (Ed) Walker

C. E. (Carl) Williams

### FOR COUNTY SUPERINTENDENT OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION

VOTE FOR ONE

T. W. Lawton

### FOR SUPERVISOR OF REGISTRATION

VOTE FOR ONE

Lourine A. Beal

### FOR COUNTY COMMISSIONER

District No. 1

VOTE FOR ONE

Jay H. Beck

H. B. Pope

### FOR COUNTY COMMISSIONER

District No. 2

VOTE FOR ONE

H. S. (Lew) Arnold

L. T. (Les) Bryan

O. E. Fourakre

B. J. (Ben) Overstreet

### FOR COUNTY COMMISSIONER

District No. 3

VOTE FOR ONE

W. G. Kilbee

### FOR MEMBER OF BOARD OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION

District No. 2

VOTE FOR ONE

### FOR MEMBER OF BOARD OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION

District No. 4

VOTE FOR ONE

### FOR MEMBER OF BOARD OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION

District No. 5

VOTE FOR ONE

### FOR JUSTICE OF THE PEACE

District No. 4

VOTE FOR ONE

### FOR JUSTICE OF THE PEACE

District No. 5

VOTE FOR ONE

### FOR CONSTABLE

District No. 4

VOTE FOR ONE

### FOR STATE DEMOCRATIC COMMITTEEMAN

VOTE FOR ONE

Herman L. Brumley

R. L. (Mickey) O'Neill

### FOR CONSTABLE

District No. 5

VOTE FOR ONE

### FOR STATE DEMOCRATIC COMMITTEEMAN

VOTE FOR ONE

(Fold Political Advertisement)















## Seminole High To Get Diamond For School's Baseball Teams

By ARTHUR BECKWITH, JR.  
Herald Sports Editor

Baseball players for Seminole High School will at last have a home. City Commissioner John Krider asserted yesterday.

The City, County and New York Giants, in connection with the students at the school, have arranged to build a baseball diamond on the property across the street from the school on French Avenue, it was disclosed.

The County has agreed to haul the clay and the City will send the City engineer, Ralph Lubanski, to the site to lay out the diamond, then the students are going to do the work to get the field in playing condition, Mr. Krider declared.

John Lobert of the New York Giants has promised to send his crew of workmen to the local school for several days to assist with the work. These men will start their work next week.

## Admission To Pro Ball Is Aim Of 2 Negro Circuits

NEW YORK, Feb. 24. (AP)—The Negro National and American Baseball Leagues still hope that they will gain admission to organized baseball.

As recently as last December they were "turned down cold," the Rev. John J. Johnson, president of the Negro National League, declares.

The Rev. Johnson said in a statement that formal applications of both circuits were turned down by the National Association of Professional Baseball Leagues (the minors) at the Miami meeting in December.

He also reported both leagues were in a "precarious situation" because of the drawing power of Jackie Robinson and other negroes now playing in the majors.

The Negro official served on a committee with Larry MacPhail, former New York Yankees president, and Branch Rickey, Brooklyn Dodgers' president, studying the problem of negroes in baseball.

## New 2 Place Glider Record Set By Twin Brothers in West

INGLEWOOD, Calif., Feb. 24. (AP)—Henry Meyers and Herman Stigelmeyer claim a new American glider plane soaring record, 12 hours, 52 minutes. Previous record for a two-place glider was 10 hours, nine minutes. They went aloft in a Navy glider at 9:13 A.M. yesterday, and landed at 10:05 P.M.

They are twin brothers. Meyers has legally changed his name.

See Special Advertising  
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IRONER

Every  
Monday 10 to 6 O'clock  
Tuesday 10 to 6 O'clock  
Wednesday 10 to 6 O'clock  
Thursday 10 to 6 O'clock  
Friday 10 to 6 O'clock  
Saturday 10 to 6 O'clock  
SUNDAY 10 to 6 O'clock  
J. I. BARNES CO.

## Frank Giordano Inks Contract For Local Club

Frank Giordano, a right-handed outfielder, has inked a contract to play with the 1948 edition of the Sanford Giants baseball club. It was announced today by Hal Gruber, manager of the club.

Giordano has been attending the Giants school at the Municipal Airport and has shown a lot of ability and has improved rapidly, Gruber reported.

He is 19 years old and makes his home in New Haven, Conn. He has gone home and will return to Sanford on Apr. 15 when the locals open spring drills.

## Classy Field Of Hounds To Race This Evening

The classiest field of greyhounds quartered at the Sanford Orlando Kennel Club this season will go to post in the ninth and feature contest tonight from the five-sixteenths of a mile box. Included in this top bracket of running talent will be Kolaka, who easily ranks as one of the top three dogs on the track this meeting.

Other flashy stars in this feature field include Harryrot, a five-time winner this season, Hush Puppie and Heavy Heels.

Another luscious quiniela was refunded last night when the 1-4 combination on the fourth contest paid \$147.20 for a \$2 ticket. The dogs running first and second respectively were Flight C and Tribune Chief.

Tonight's complete card of 10 events opening at 8 P.M., will include six races over the five-sixteenths of a mile route, and four futurity sprints.

**Tonight's Entries**  
**First Race-Futurity**  
Yankee Challenge, Cimarron Hand, Fox Button, Maurice Evans, Garland Rose, O'Fallon Boy, Judy Sprague, Chama, Ma Porter.  
**Second Race-Futurity**  
Blackwell, Lee's Matron, Navy, Sparkle Matron, Sir Barney, Little Wangler, Happy Comrade, Blue Border.  
**Third Race-5/16 Mile**  
Atlas Max, Bright Lady, Lucky Nelia, Barrel Roll, Whirlie's Baby, Shorn Matron, Fashless Lady, L. Nell.  
**Fourth Race-Futurity**  
Candy, Law Little Miss, Big Chan's Dark Lady, True Time, Johnnie's Choice, Pleasant Dream, Flying Renzke, Andrews Label.  
**Fifth Race-Futurity**  
Sir Sandy, Timmy Guide, Squeaky Sox, Ted's Wac, Sir William Beachhead, Foot Proof, Ready Picked.  
**Sixth Race-Futurity**  
Rock Island Chase, Squawk, With Pleasure, Peggy Rippe, Town Hall, Sprague, Barney Brown, Fairwell Pauden.  
**Seventh Race-5/16 Mile**  
Captain Bonak, Tanager Hatchery's Riball, Wonderland Guide, Blue Judgment, Hoffines, Taunton Girl, For Keeps.  
**Eighth Race-3/8 Mile**  
Miss Chicago, Capitol Ray, Lotta Baskie, Just Clean Just A Wee, Lone Twister, Kit O'Flaherty, Paka Luck.  
**Ninth Race-5/16 Mile**  
Daddy's Girl, Hush Puppie, Kolaka, Harryrot, Half Label, Spunk, Matron, Heavy Heels, Lady's Shadow.  
**Tenth Race-5/16 Mile**  
Chuck Life, Mohana, Scatter, Fire, Tap Root, Nimble Boy, Grand Bud, Perry Creek, Mada Hall.

## FSU Will Play Eight Grid Tilts In 1948 Season

TALLAHASSEE, Feb. 24. (AP)—The Florida State University Seminoles will play an eight-game football schedule next fall, Athletic Director Howard G. Danford announced today.

Last year, a team hastily put together after the school became coeducational played five games and lost all of them.

The 1948 squad will be coached by Don Veller, former Indiana University assistant coach. The team now is building spring practice under supervision of assistant coach Charles Armstrong, a member of last year's Indiana squad.

The complete schedule:  
Oct. 15, Erskine at Due West, S. C.; Oct. 25, Millsaps at Jacksonville, Miss.; Oct. 30, Stetson at Deland; Nov. 6, Cumberland at Tallahassee; Nov. 13, Mississippi College at Tallahassee; Nov. 20, Livingston State Teachers at Tallahassee; Nov. 27, Troy State Teachers at Troy, Ala.; Dec. 4, University of Tampa at Tallahassee.

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**HERB PARSON'S**  
SPECTACULAR SHOOTING SHOW  
Demonstrating  
WORLD FAMOUS TRICK SHOTS  
FEBRUARY 25th - 3:00 P. M.  
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## COMMENTS from the

### SIDELINES

By ARTHUR BECKWITH, JR.  
Herald Sports Editor

**MUNICIPAL PARK**  
The New York Giants have started using the Municipal Park and yesterday had two teams of youngsters out on the field.

The idea behind the early work is to determine if the infield will "take" heavy use.

The newly worked infield has been conditioned for the past week by a crew of men and under game play the diamond worked out well.

The newly constructed score board is erected and is in working condition. It has a black background with white lettering.

Work has been completed on the fence around the back of the field, and additional repair on the portion along Mellonville and Celery Avenue is scheduled to get underway shortly.

The infield at the park has the best coat of grass it has had in many years and the outfield has been added in the low spots to assure the fielders of surer footing.

The low spots around the two dugouts have been given a "face lifting" by E. B. Stowe's crew of men.

Last year when the Toledo Mud Hens and the San Antonio Missions opened their spring camps at the park, they started practicing on a poorly sodded infield and outfield.

After they had completed their spring drills, the infield was in a very poor condition, but the long, hard summer rains assisted in rebuilding the grass.

When the Giants started work at the park, the first thing they did was to give the infield a good workout. Recently the outfield has been given another application of fertilizer and soda.

The infield has had several "doses" of the same "medicines."

We would like for every baseball fan in the area to see the local park. We think it is about tops, and with a little more conditioning it will be the best in the state.

## Stymie's Winnings Are Still Tops In Turf History

NEW YORK, Feb. 24. (AP)—Mrs. Ethel D. Jacobs' Stymie, who has earned more money than any other horse in turf history, can finish his winter vacation down in Virginia with the record safe for the time being.

The big seven-year-old chestnut's all-time earnings record of \$816,050 is beyond the reach of any thoroughbred now in training.

For a time it looked as if Calumet Farm's Armed, second high in the money-winning race, might pass Stymie during the winter campaign in Florida.

But with Armed sidelined temporarily and King Ranch's Assault permanently following their poor showings in the Widener at Hialeah Saturday, Stymie has no immediate worries.

Armed's total in the money chase is \$773,700 followed by Assault with \$625,020.

Assault, the 1946 triple crown winner, came to the end of his racing days Saturday. The leading money winner is his battle last season, with Stymie and Armed. Assault injured an ankle in the Widener and has been retired to stud at the age of five.

The seven-year-old Armed will take a rest after finishing fourth in the widener, just ahead of Assault. Trainer Jimmy Jones says the great gelding can't go on carrying 130 pounds—his and Assault's weight for the Widener.

## Kennel Club At St. Pete Extends Season

ST. PETERSBURG, Feb. 24. (AP)—The St. Petersburg Kennel Club has been granted an extension of its current meeting from April 12 to April 20. President John E. Brooks said today.

Permission was granted by the State Racing Commission to make up for racing days lost during the statewide strike of greyhound owners, Brooks said.

## GET 'EM BOYS

ALBANY, N. Y., Feb. 24. (AP)—New York's legislature has approved continued permission for members of the United States armed forces to fish and hunt all game, except deer, without a license, until July 1, 1949.

## BOY WONDER

By Jack Sords



## '47 State League Umps To Move Up Baseball Ladder

The 1947 Class D Florida State League umpiring staff will be scattered all over the baseball premises this season. None of the men in blue will return to the Florida baseball circuit.

But Allan Mobley, the 1947 Florida umpire in chief, has signed to call 'em in the Class B Tri-State League, including Knoxville and Asheville; so has Hank Winston, Eddie Boell and Kerry Davis have signed with the Class A South Atlantic League; and Ross Belbeck, another former Florida looper, has been signed by the Coastal Plains League.

## Wagner Celebrates 74th Birthday Today

PITTSBURGH, Feb. 24. (AP)—Honus Wagner, the man who couldn't quit baseball, celebrated his 74th birthday today by carrying an 18-pound turkey and promoting his 37th year in the National League.

Close friends of one of the game's greatest shortstops joined him in feasting on the big fowl presented by a Wagner admirer of 50 years standing—oil millionaire H. P. Huntington.

Then the "Flying Dutchman," who batted an average of .329 over 21 Big League years, finished packing his luggage for a trip to the Hollywood, Cal., training grounds of the Pittsburgh Pirates. At the movie capital, the labor-chested "Buc" coach will continue the job of tutoring youngsters he began in 1932.

Restless at 58, after a 15-year layoff from the diamond, he returned to the Pirates that year to ask for any job that would keep him in his beloved game. He was promptly assigned as coach.

**GODOY-RICHARDS SCRAP**  
COLUMBUS, O., Feb. 24. (AP)—Arturo Godoy will carry a 14-pound weight advantage into tonight's 10-round heavyweight fight with "Irish Pat" Richards, Ohio State pre-med student.

The South American champion weighed in yesterday at 202 pounds, Richards at 188.

In 1941, the average American family with income of under \$500 a year spent \$144 for food and the average family with more than \$5,000 a year spent \$1,313.

## IT'S BIGGER THAN EVER! CENTRAL FLORIDA EXPOSITION

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Join the happy crowds at Central Florida's biggest and gayest show! Colorful displays, educational exhibits and exciting midway amusements. Something going on every minute — don't miss a single day or night — bring the whole family!

Admission, Children 10¢ . . . Adults 30¢

EXPOSITION PARK - ORLANDO



## Kinard Knocked Out Smith In 3rd Round

ORLANDO, Feb. 24. (Special)—Billy Kinard, the Sanford mitt slinger, pounded his way to another victory here last night as he dropped Joey Smith of Jacksonville in the third round of their eight round encounter.

Kinard belted the Jacksonville youngster with everything except the water bucket in the second round and early in the third canto Kinard dropped him for the count.

## Mercer Bears Trim Stetson By 64-35

MACON, Ga., Feb. 24. (AP)—The Mercer Bears had little trouble last night in defeating the Stetson basketball team 64 to 35. The lead changed sides 11 times in the first 10 minutes, but after that the Bears kept the Hatters well in check.

Mercer led at the half 31 to 20. The leading scorer was Glenn Wilkes, who made 23 points for Mercer in bringing his season total to 426.

## Tech Freshman Grid Star Quits School

ATLANTA, Ga., Feb. 24. (AP)—Frank (Moose) Miller, one of the stars of Georgia Tech's freshman football team, has reversed his field again.

Miller left the Tech campus here yesterday for Cornell.

The Decatur, Ga., high school star was one of the most sought after players in the state before he originally decided to attend Tech. Later, he changed his mind and said he wanted to go to Cornell. Last September, before leaving for Cornell, he changed again and entered Tech.

Yesterday, Miller said the switch to Cornell was the final one.

## SOX-YANKEES DEAL

CHICAGO, Feb. 24. (AP)—Ed Lopat, who topped the Chicago White Sox pitching staff in 1947 with 16 victories, has been traded to the New York Yankees for catcher Aaron Robinson and two rookie pitchers.

Per capita annual consumption of cigars in the United States declined from 63 in 1923 to 41 in 1940.

**GIRLS!!**  
after entering  
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Are you troubled by distress of female functional monthly disturbances? Does this make you suffer from pain, feel so nervous, tired, weak—at such times? Then go try Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound to relieve such symptoms. Famous to help women troubled this way. Absolutely safe.

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ALL SIZES NOW ON SALE AT YOUR FAVORITE STORE



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# The Sanford Herald

AN INDEPENDENT DAILY NEWSPAPER

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Established 1908

SANFORD, FLORIDA WEDNESDAY, FEB. 25, 1948

Associated Press Licensed Wire

NO. 84

## Anti-Lynching Bill Is Given Approval By House Sub Group

Measure Would Penal-  
ize County Where  
Lynching Occurs;  
Officers Punishable

WASHINGTON, Feb. 25 (AP)—Legislation to make lynching a federal offense received a House Judiciary Subcommittee's approval today. Its action sends the measure on to the full judiciary committee, which must approve the bill before it can be voted on by the House.

The legislation is part of the civil rights program advocated by President Truman and opposed by Southern Democrats.

The southerners contend the problem of dealing with lynchings should be left to the states. They argue, too, that the number of lynchings is decreasing.

The measure would let the federal government step in when there was a lynching. People accused of taking part in it could be tried in federal courts. Trials might be moved to a place far away from the community where the lynching took place.

The legislation provides:  
1. A maximum penalty of 10 years imprisonment and a fine of \$20,000 for persons guilty of participating in a lynching.  
2. A fine of \$5,000 and five years imprisonment for peace officers guilty of negligence.  
3. Compensation for survivors of a lynching. This could range from \$2,000 to \$10,000. Lynching victims (if they lived) or their dependents would get the money from the city or county where the lynching occurred.

## Alabama Democrat Seeks Anti-Truman Electoral Members

MOBILE, Feb. 24 (AP)—Alabama's veteran Democratic party leader proposed today that this state combat President Truman's Civil Rights Program by qualifying as presidential electors men "who firmly believe in the doctrine of states' rights."  
Gessner T. McGee, the party leader, said he was suggesting the plan of action at the request of Governor J. Strom Thurmond of South Carolina. He recommended that other Southern states follow the plan.  
He said these candidates for electors should announce in advance of the Alabama Democratic Primary May 4 they would (Continued on Page Six)

## Hutchison Attends Freight Rate Hearing

William C. Hutchison, who operates a freight tariff service in Sanford, is representing the Seminole County Chamber of Commerce at a meeting of vegetable shippers, trade associations, and railroad representatives of Florida for the purpose of considering a hardship on rates of vegetables.  
Mr. Hutchison will represent the growers and shippers in this area and will bring to the attention of the railroad authorities the excessive high rates which are working a hardship on the growers of this area particularly this season when prices are not up to the usual standard.

## THE WEATHER

LAKELAND Feb. 25 (AP)—The Federal State Frost Warning Service forecast for peninsula Florida tonight and Thursday was partly cloudy and warmer in north and continued mild in south and central districts with no frost seen through Saturday.  
Bismark, N. D. 4 21  
Boston 26 32  
Denver 21 32  
Kansas City 33 47  
New York 30 35  
Philadelphia 32 40  
St. Louis 44 51  
Washington 34 38  
Winnipeg 1 25  
Orlando 56 78

CITRUS HEARING  
WASHINGTON, Feb. 25 (AP)—Senators Pepper and Holland, Florida Democrats, said citrus industry representatives will be invited to testify in hearings the week of Mar. 8 on a bill to permit growers to enter into federal marketing agreements.  
The proposed legislation would also apply to growers of almonds and filberts.

## Fruit, Vegetable Industry Decries Social Security

Florida, Texas, California Congressmen  
Sit On Discussions

WASHINGTON, Feb. 25 (AP)—Spokesmen for the fresh fruit and vegetable industry protested today against their packing shed employees being considered under the Social Security Act. They urged Internal Revenue Commissioner George J. Schoeneman to revoke recent rulings that such workers come under the law.

C. B. Moore of Los Angeles, representing the Western Growers Association, said many small packing sheds would have to go out of business if forced to pay the government a minimum of three percent of their payroll as required under the old age pension program.

Congressmen from farm districts, particularly in Florida, Texas and California, sat in on the discussion.

Under the act, persons handling foodstuffs before they reach terminal markets are considered agricultural workers and are exempt from its provisions. Revenue authorities have interpreted the sheds where fruits and vegetables are packed as terminal points. The effect of this ruling is that the packing shed employees are eligible for pensions.

Shed operators argue it is only after the produce has been moved on to the main distribution centers that it has reached a terminal market.

C. Rogers Wells, Orlando, Fla. represented the United Growers and Shippers Association in his state.

## Former City Resident Mrs. M. V. Harz Dies

Mrs. Maria V. Harz died Sunday, Feb. 22 at the Maynard Reformatory in St. Petersburg, it was disclosed today by Mrs. A. W. Harz, her daughter-in-law.  
Mrs. Harz was a resident of Sanford for 20 years, and resided with her husband, W. V. Harz, at 2526 Elm Avenue.  
She is survived by two daughters, Mrs. Annamaria Garmis, Mrs. Alma Gierman, and three sons, W. L. Harz, Paul C. Harz and A. W. Harz who lives at 13 West Underwood Street, Orlando and who accompanied her body to Chicago, where the funeral will be held Thursday in Oak Ridge Cemetery.

## War Contract Fraud Charged In Report

WASHINGTON, Feb. 25 (AP)—A General Accounting Office report of evidence of "unprecedented" fraud in war contract settlements brought a promise today of a prompt Congressional investigation.  
Rep. Lender (R-Ohio), chairman of a House Expenditures Subcommittee studying war contracts, announced plans for the inquiry after the GAO reported that "one out of every twenty" settlements "may have been based on fraud."  
The report was made to Congress by Lindsay Warren, head of the General Accounting Office.

## Earl Long Receives Top Heavy Vote In Louisiana For Governor

NEW ORLEANS, Feb. 25 (AP)—The Longs have been recalled to power in Louisiana. Earl Long, brother of the late Senator Huey P. Long, received a top-heavy vote over Sam Houston Jones in yesterday's Democratic runoff primary election for governor.  
An unofficial count of ballots cast in 1,065 of the state's 1,878 precincts gave Long 239,196 votes to 135,538 for Jones.

The nomination assures Long's election in this traditional Democratic stronghold of the deep South. Republicans, who claimed only about 5,000 registered voters in Louisiana's last general election two years ago, have not yet decided whether they will ever bother to put up a candidate.  
Yesterday's vote was a strong comeback for the Long family. Huey's widow said that if Huey were here "he would be proud of this great victory for the people of the state."  
Eight years ago, in 1940, Jones defeated Earl in the race of the governorship and brought to an end the regime set up by Huey Long 12 years before.  
In the current contest, Huey Long's 29-year-old son Russell was one of Earl's most active supporters. It is generally expected he will be a candidate for (Continued on Page Six)

## Negro Boy Scout Camp At Island Lake



Eclectic Lodge at Camp Howard on Island Lake, near Markham, to which a 26 by 73 foot concrete block addition is being added in order to provide a new dining room and office for the negro boy scout camp, is shown at top. A drive is in progress headed by Monte Harris, former principal of Hopper Academy shown at left, to complete an addition and mess hall by May when 200 negro boy scout leaders from southern states will meet here for a training course. The lodge contains a complete kitchen, and the camp has a deep well, water tower and pumping equipment. The land includes 120 acres of high, rolling, pine shaded land which slopes down to Island Lake, shown below, where a dock was built two years ago by the county. The lake water is clear and ideal for swimming.

## Escaped Convict 90 Candidates For County Jobs From Georgia Is Held For Robbery

The Jaycees sponsored Youth Government week has made a big hit with pupils of schools throughout the county, who have already nominated more than 90 candidates for "county offices," it was announced today by J. Bradley Odham, Jaycee president and state legislator.

Some of the hottest oratory of the year is scheduled to take place over Radio Station WTRR when the youthful candidates for the mythical county offices air their views and platforms, said Mr. Odham. The broadcasts are scheduled for today and tomorrow between the hours of 1:00 and 2:00 P. M.

Candidates are from Seminole High School, Sanford Junior High School, Lyman School at Longwood, Lake Mary, Lake Monroe, Geneva and Oviedo schools.  
Forty-four candidates each will have a minute today to outline their qualifications for the following county offices: Clerk of the Circuit Court, County Judge, Sheriff, Tax Collector, and Assessor.  
The Levy home was entered by (Continued on Page Six)

## W. A. Lewis Seeks Post Of Constable From 6th District

WASHINGTON, Feb. 25 (AP)—The Senate Banking Committee today put its okay on the reappointment of the five board members of the Reconstruction Finance Corporation.  
Each of the members have been named to new two-year terms by President Truman. They are: John D. Goodloe of Kentucky, chairman; Harley Hise of California; Henry T. Hodman of Michigan; Harvey J. Gunderson of South Dakota; and Henry A. Mulligan of New York.  
The committee also recommended that the Senate confirm J. Alston Adams of New Jersey and William B. Divers of Ohio as members of the Home Loan Bank Board.

## TIDELANDS BILL

WASHINGTON, Feb. 25 (AP)—Attorney General Fred N. Howser of California predicted today the Supreme Court eventually will reverse its decision that the states do not own land under their coastal waters.  
Howser made the prediction before a congressional committee considering a bill to give outright ownership of submerged coastal lands and the resources in them to the states.

INJUNCTION UPHOLD  
INDIANAPOLIS, Feb. 25 (AP)—U. S. District Judge Luther M. Swygert ruled against the International Typographical Union in its effort to block a Taft-Hartley injunction filed against it.  
In a 13-page opinion, Judge Swygert upheld the constitutionality of Section 10-J of the Taft-Hartley Act which permits the NLRB to seek injunctive relief.

## Czechoslovakia Falls Under Complete Rule Of Communist Party

Senate Passes By United States  
Voice Vote House To Press Action  
Okeyed Rent Bill On Palestine

WASHINGTON, Feb. 25 (AP)—The Senate today passed by a voice vote the House approved bill extending rent controls one month beyond next Sunday. The measure now will be flown to the Caribbean for President Truman's expected signature. Mr. Truman is vacationing in that area. The Senate acted under a suspension of its rules making it unnecessary for the Banking Committee to pass on the bill.

The extension through March will give the legislative additional time to work on a bill to continue controls for a long period. The Senate passed and sent to the House last night a measure to keep controls for 14 months, until the end of April, 1949. This bill changes the present law to several ways. Senators Barkley (D-Ky.) and Taft (R-Ohio) told the Senate they hope the longer extension will be passed within the next 30 days.

Meanwhile, a steel man told Congress that "a serious depression" in the United States is more to be feared than any (Continued on Page Six)

## 7 Children Perish In Farmhouse Fire; Businesses Razed

BURLINGTON, Ia., Feb. 25 (AP)—Seven children in a 14-member farm family perished in a fire early today. Frantic efforts of the parents, Mr. and Mrs. Ellis, worth \$200,000, were futile as the flames flashed through the two-story frame dwelling.

The children who died ranged in age from 18 months to 16 years. All were sleeping in upstairs rooms. The parents, three sons, and the wife of one of the latter escaped. All the survivors had downstairs bedrooms. Two other children were away from home.  
The dead: Betty Jean, 16; (Continued on Page Six)

## Nursing Books To Be Sent Overseas By Sanford Pilots

Local Club Is Com-  
mended By Jack-  
sonville Director

In complying with Pilot International's request that all Pilot Clubs participate in a national project, the Pilot Club of Sanford voted last night at its regular meeting held in the Tourist Center to send books on nursing to foreign countries through Pilot International. The sum of \$3 per month will be earmarked for this purpose.  
Miss Ruth Jettinger of Jacksonville, a past director of Pilot International, was present at the meeting and commended the local group on its selection of the project, which has as its primary object to promote international (Continued on Page Six)

## Merchants Group Has Barbecue Tonight

More than 200 persons, including New York Giant baseball players and players, are expected to attend the big barbecue being given this evening at 7:30 o'clock by the Sanford Merchants Association at the Elks' picnic grounds at the Lodge on East Second Street.  
Andrew Stine is in charge of the arrangements. W. A. Morrison is president of the Association. Al Lyon has charge of publicity for the event and David Smith has charge of ticket sales. W. E. Hathaway is in charge of the barbeque. The barbeque is being given by the merchants to entertain their friends and to promote good will and co-operation among the business and civic leaders of the community.

## Official Rules Negro Vets Get State Aid

CHARLESTON, W. Va., Feb. 25 (AP)—West Virginia's attorney general has ruled that negro veterans studying outside the state are eligible for state aid, even though their tuition and other fees are paid in full under the federal "GI Bill."

Ira J. Partlow pointed to a state law providing that educational aid shall not be withdrawn even if the students expenses are paid by a private benefactor, and said that for the purposes of the law he could not distinguish between a private benefactor and the federal government.  
The ruling was in answer to questions raised by the State Board of Education and the State Department of Veterans Affairs.

COLUMBIAN SPEAKS  
Principal B. C. Steele of the Sanford Grammar School reported this morning that he greatly enjoyed the talk concerning World War I given last evening at Stetson University in Deland by Dorothy Thompson, noted columnist and radio commentator, who is giving a series of evening talks at the University.

THE WEATHER  
Partly cloudy and warmer this  
afternoon, tonight and Thursday.

## President Benes De- feated After Hold- ing Out For 5 Days Against Gottwald

WASHINGTON, Feb. 25 (AP)—Czechoslovakia's former president, Benes, today defeated the Communist premier, Klement Gottwald, after holding out for five days against his return to power. Benes, who fled the country last May after a Communist coup similar to the one in Czechoslovakia.

OSLO, Norway, Feb. 25 (AP)—A meeting of Communist leaders from Norway, Sweden, Denmark and Finland brought newspaper speculation today that Scandinavian Communists might be the next to join the Cominform. The Norwegian Communist Party Secretary, Roald Halvorsen, confirmed that party leaders from other Scandinavian countries were in Oslo.

PARIS, Feb. 25 (AP)—Communist Premier Klement Gottwald took over control of Czechoslovakia tonight with a new cabinet made up almost wholly of his supporters. President Eduard Benes, who held out for five days against the Communist battering ram, yielded to Gottwald's demands. Gottwald said "reaction" was whipped.

He told a dense throng in the capital's business center Benes had capitulated in "something that was not in complete accordance with his wishes."  
The President accepted the resignations of 14 ministers from the former coalition. 12 who re- (Continued on Page Six)

## Georgia Man Dies Of Injuries From Auto-Truck Wreck

Jonathan R. Miller, 39, of Brunswick, Ga., was killed last evening at 7:20 o'clock at Park Avenue and Twenty-fifth Street when the 1940 Chevrolet truck he was driving south on Park Avenue collided with a 1938 Ford sedan driven west on Twenty-fifth Street by Clarence Noble, 24-year-old negro farm laborer, according to police.  
The negro, who had no driver's license, is being held for investigation, according to Police Chief Ray G. Williams.  
Mr. Miller was rushed by ambulance to the Fernald-Laughton Memorial Hospital, and was pro- (Continued on Page Six)

## Parade Is Planned For Cut-Off Opening

The local Coast Guard Auxiliary is planning a flotilla parade through the Woodruff Creek cut-off following its completion, said Post Commander Al Lee this morning. Joe Melich is commander of the Auxiliary.  
Completion of the cut-off is expected in the near future. It was announced this morning by Edward Higgins, manager of the Seminole County Chamber of Commerce, which sponsored the St. Johns River deepening and improvements now being carried on by Hill Dredging Company under government contract.  
The cut-off is being hailed with joy by local boatmen as it will not only eliminate several miles of detours in getting from Lake Monroe to the Sanford Boat Works and Lake Jessup, but will give a 10,000 foot straight-away course, 75 feet wide at the bottom and six feet deep.

## Taylor Assumes Responsibility For Interception Of News Story

By THOMAS A. REEDY  
NUERNBERG, Feb. 25 (AP)—Brig. General Telford Taylor said today he assumed full responsibility for interception of a newspaper story before it was published and issuing of an immediate rebuttal. The chief U. S. war crimes prosecutor said in an interview that he stood behind the action of his employees over the weekend in the incident which grew out of the conviction of eight German generals for war crimes committed during the German occupation of southeast Europe.

After the judgment was handed down, presiding Judge Charles F. Wengert gave an interview to Hal Foster of the Chicago Tribune criticizing the prosecution. Foster filed his story by press wireline, scheduling it for publication Tuesday. Taylor replied to the interview Sunday, before it was in print. The question then arose how he got hold of the interview.  
The general and his public re- (Continued on Page Six)

DEATH COB.  
BRUSSELS, Feb. 25 (AP)—Brussels newspapers said today one postal employee was killed and another severely injured at the South Station post office when a parcel exploded as it fell to the ground.  
The newspapers said police had found three similar parcels at the post office -- all addressed to Brussels magistrates, and containing two hand grenades each.

NEW YORK, Feb. 25 (AP)—Senator Glen H. Taylor (D-Iowa) vice presidential candidate on Henry A. Wallace's Third Party ticket, said today he would favor nationalization of the steel industry if the government is not successful in stemming price increases.