

Loyal Workers At Eckersons Form Union

Law Enforcement Officers Prevent Riot When Two Unions Clash At Factory

Federal Agent Is Expected Thursday

Election May Be Held Under Provisions Of Wagner Labor Act

A clash at noon today between workers of the Eckerson Fruit Cannery who have organized themselves into a union and members of the United Cannery, Agricultural, Packers and Allied Workers Union, CIO affiliate, which called a general strike at the plant Monday, marked what may be the turning point in the labor troubles which have existed at the plant for nearly a week.

Members of the company union, which is over 200 strong, came out of the plant at noon today, and ordered the CIO pickets off the premises. Women who paraded in front of the plant bearing large placards, soon found themselves unable to continue walking back and forth on account of the large number of Eckerson employees who occupied the sidewalk.

The large number of law officers at the plant is thought to have prevented a general riot between the rival unions.

Local CIO organizers also reported that each employee of the company will ballot secretly by an election to be held at the plant next Thursday to determine which union, if any, will represent the employees of the plant. The winning union will be the sole agent for the workers, as provided by the Wagner Labor Relations Act, a CIO agent said. Negotiations between the CIO affiliate and the officials of the company were at a standstill after C. H. Eckerson, president of the company, refused to con-

Old Age Pensions Up \$1700 A Month Since Last July

Seminole County's Old Age Assistance payroll since the State Welfare Board began to function on July 1 has been steadily increasing and has reached the total of \$10,363.00, according to State Welfare Board officials today.

Old Age Assistance payments have increased from month to month in practically every county of the state as additional names were added to the rolls, it was said.

The payments for this county, by months, follow:

July	\$1,000.00
August	\$1,451.00
September	\$1,880.00
October	\$1,777.00
November	\$2,163.00
December	\$2,786.00

With the aid to the blind plan formally approved by the National Social Security Board, the welfare payroll for the county is expected to be increased soon by grants made to the blind and near-blind. Enrollment is practically completed and will be followed by examinations by specialists to determine the loss or impairment of sight where the need of the applicant has been established to the satisfaction of the district board, officials stated.

Nearly 32,000 persons are now receiving Old Age Assistance and the number will be augmented until the estimated cost of \$7,476 is reached, and probably passed, according to present indications. The percentage of rejection is said to be increasing as the program advances, rendering more difficult the problem of estimating the final total case load.

THE MEMPHIS BLUES



The Memphis blues are chased away on amateur night when Beale Street mammas and sugar daddies put on a red hot show in the famous theater where many a blues song was born. Whites and Negroes pack the auditorium where rhythm is king for a night. Here is the Beale street version of "The Big Apple," newest of dance crazes.

City Plans Steps For Coping With Strike Situation

Ordinance Discussed With View To Preventing Picketing

The City Commissioners in an adjourned session this morning adopted an ordinance prohibiting picketing or interfering with the free operation or conduct of any business in the City of Sanford. The complete ordinance will be found in other columns of today's Herald.

Speedy Karl Wins Inaugural At Longwood Racetrack Last Night

Speedy Karl, son of Speedy Event and A's Baby joined the ranks of the famous at the opening of the Sanford-Orlando Kennel Club at Longwood last night when he won the inaugural futurity before a crowd of 2500 which poured about \$14,000 thru the mutual windows.

The son of the famous Speedy Event was overlooked in the betting and paid the big price of \$17.50 to win.

He was off third, took the first turn in second place and came down the home stretch with a terrific rush to win by three lengths going away.

Ann Hope, winner of the Central Florida Derby two years ago and full sister to Ann Faith last year's winner, failed to show her customary closing sprint and held third place all the way around the track.

King Rudy, the favorite, was badly jammed at the first turn and could never recover. Leslie Tactician, another favorite broke badly and couldn't get going. Apparently she isn't ready to go.

Louise Campbell Is Free Of Charge

Coroner's Jury Holds Mother Shot Accidentally By Girl

WARREN, Ohio, Dec. 28.—(AP)—The gunshot death of Mrs. Cordelia Campbell was ruled an accident and her 28 year old daughter Louise was freed from jail where she had been detained without charge since Saturday.

The young woman was taken immediately to the cemetery for brief private funeral services for her mother.

Mrs. Campbell, 55, daughter-in-law of a pioneer Ohio steel master, James A. Campbell, died Sunday of internal hemorrhages induced by an abdominal wound despite a blood transfusion from her daughter.

The coroner's jury said all witnesses agreed the shooting was accidental, that the girl fired the gun at Christmas tree lights in a playful spirit. The mother tried to stop her and was shot in the neck.

Worst Storm Of Year Hits Pacific Coast

35-Inch Snowfall Registered In Idaho While Gale Of 75 M.P.H. Hits Oregon

SPRINGFIELD, Mass., Dec. 28.—(AP)—The first heavy snow of winter in this part of western Massachusetts today inched up to 10 inches in some places at noon. The sudden cold wave also struck Maine sending the mercury as low as 18 below zero in some localities.

SEATTLE, Dec. 28.—(AP)—Gales, ice, snow, rain and landslides today crippled travel and communication as the worst storm of the year lashed the Pacific northwest. Traffic was halted on Portland, Ore., streets by 4:47 inches of rain, the heaviest since 1911.

A small tugboat, trying to move a heavy barge, overturned and sank in Portland harbor. Two men aboard were rescued.

Pioneer residents of the Idaho Panhandle said a two-day snow storm was the worst in their memories. A 35-inch snowfall at Wallace closed several mines.

The fall measured 96 inches at Lookout Summit on the Idaho-Montana divide. A small girl was injured at Wallace when snow crushed a porch roof to fall, burying her 30 minutes.

Rising waters of the Willamette River threatened 45 families at Grand Island and Wheatland, Ore., as the Wheatland dam weakened. A southeast gale which struck the Oregon coast Sunday reached a velocity of 65 to 75 miles an hour last night.

Coast guard officials said no distress signals had been received. New slides halted traffic on the Spokane, Portland and Seattle railway at Broadwood and piled additional debris on the lower Columbia River Highway at Westport, closed by slides Sunday. Two trainmen were killed when a freight train plowed into the slide yesterday.

Twenty-One Are Arraigned Before Judge F. L. Miller

Drunkness charges headed the list against the 21 offenders who were arraigned before City Judge Frank L. Miller in a session of the Municipal Court yesterday afternoon.

W. C. Fleming, W. H. Wright, Edward Davis, all white men, and Walter Williams, negro, charged with drunkness, were each sentenced to pay a fine of \$10 or serve 30 days in jail. James Eddy, negro, was given an alternative of a fine of \$5 or ten days in jail when he pleaded guilty to the charges while Warren King and R. B. Johnson estreated bonds of \$10 each and Yates Grafton estreated a bond of \$25. Willie Cooper was dismissed.

Disorderly conduct was second in number on the docket for the regular Monday session of the City Court.

Minnie Harrison, negro, charged with disorderly conduct, was found guilty and sentenced to pay a fine of \$5 or serve 10 days in the City jail. Sampson Holloway and Nathaniel Horn, negroes held on a similar charge were given the alternative of a fine of \$15 or 30 days in jail. Charlie Black and Walter Russell, negroes, were dismissed.

Jack Gillon, charged with speeding was fined \$5. U. P. Bronson, charged with operating an auto for hire without license, estreated a bond of \$10. Otis Badger, charged with parking a truck without lights, was fined \$5 or 10 days.

Jim Joyner, negro, arrested as a fugitive from justice was transferred to the Sheriff in Hinesville, Ga. W. V. McDaniel, also arrested as a fugitive from justice was transferred to a United States Marshal. Henry Jeff, negro, charged with assault with intent to commit murder was transferred to the County courts. Gertrude Johnson, charged with assault was dismissed.

A new highway connects Mount Whitney, highest point in the United States, and Death Valley, the lowest.

A SAILBOAT IN THE MOONLIGHT



A sailboat in the moonlight, silhouetted against the sparkling waters of Lake Erie, and drifting slowly towards its mooring symbolized summer's end for millions of vacationists as school and business called them away from the pleasures of resort life. Contrasting sharply with the sailing craft's trim lines, even as work contrasts with play, is the bulky outline of a freighter.

Americans Flee Tsingtao Port On U.S. Gunboat

Fall Of City To Japanese Armies Moving South, Imminent

SHANGHAI, Dec. 28.—(AP)—The United States gunboat Sacramento today steamed out of Tsingtao harbor, carrying American refugees from that rich Shanghai province seaport isolated by advancing Japanese armies.

Dispatches from the threatened city said 250 Americans had been evacuated, many of them on the Sacramento which is due here Thursday. The fall of Tsingtao to the Japanese swarming southward into Shanghai province seemed imminent. Tainan, the provincial capital 200 miles to the west, was at ready in Japanese hands.

Soviet Envoy Arrives

HANKOW, China, Dec. 28.—(AP)—Foreign diplomats saw in the arrival of the new Soviet ambassador to China, a soldier rather than a diplomat, indications that closer military relations between China and Russia were in prospect.

Ivan Tefimovitch Luganets Orelsky, 28 years old, with the longest name but the shortest diplomatic experience of any foreign envoy in this temporary capital of China, arrived Sunday by airplane from Lanchow, capital of Kansu province in China's far northwest.

Arrangements were made for an early meeting with China's leader, Generalissimo Chiang Kai-shek, at the latter's headquarters at an undisclosed spot in the mid-Yangtze valley.

Of particular interest to other diplomats was the fact that Luganets Orelsky was several weeks on his journey from Moscow to Hankow, apparently spending much time along the great continental highway from Russian Turkestan across Chinese Turkestan (Shankhan) and Kansu, along which any material Russian aid for China must flow.

Seminole All Stars To Meet Black Cats

The Sanford Black Cats, local semi-professional team, is to meet the Seminole All Stars, composed of football players home on vacation from various colleges, in a fast game on the local High School athletic field on New Year's Day.

This game, played under professional football rules, is expected to offer many interesting plays not generally seen in college or high school football.

The Seminole All Stars, who will be coached by Bralley Odham of Louisiana State College, are to report at the Armory Wednesday afternoon at 3:30 o'clock for practice.

Coach S. A. B. Wilkinson, of the Black Cats, asks that all available players, with equipment, be on hand at the Armory for practice Wednesday night.

CITY NEWS BRIEFS

The weekly meeting of the Chess and Checker Club will be held in the Valdez Hotel tonight.

The local camp of W. O. W. will hold its regular meeting in the American Legion building tonight at 7:30 o'clock.

J. Grov was granted permits today to make repairs to his garage at 211 French Avenue, by local Building Inspector G. P. Patton.

Deputy Collector of Internal Revenue J. L. Hart will be in the Chamber of Commerce building tomorrow to give information regarding Social Security and to take Social Security returns.

Officers-elect, for the coming year will be installed at the regular weekly luncheon of the Kiwanis Club at 12:15 o'clock tomorrow. Sidney J. Nix, secretary, reported today.

Raymond Monsalvate is improving rapidly and beyond expectations at John Hopkins Hospital in Baltimore, according to word received today by his father, R. F. Monsalvate.

Friends of H. H. Hill, former Sanford resident, will regret to learn of his death on Nov. 26, at the home of his daughter, Mrs. Robert Ogilvie of Columbia, S. C., formerly Miss Mamie Hill of this city.

Members of the Fire Department extinguished a grass fire at Geneva and Sanford Avenues yesterday afternoon. The flames threatened a board fence surrounding the Junk yard there but no damage was reported.

Relief Column Is Reported Driving Thru To Teruel

Attempt Is Made To Rescue 3,000 Rebels Fighting Siege

BIENAYE, Franco - Spanish Frontier, Dec. 28.—(AP)—Gen. Miguel Aranda's relief column is reported to have driven through the Spanish government outposts northwest of Teruel in a fierce counteraction to deliver 6,000 men, women children besieged within the fallen city.

Dispatches reaching the French frontier said Aranda's men were "fighting without pause."

Insurgent sources declared Aranda's advance guard might soon reach the Seminary fortress, the Bank of Spain building and the civil governor's palace where 3,000 insurgent officers and soldiers and about that many civilians have fought hunger, thirst and the blasting siege.

"Happy" Hooligan Is Hurt In Accident

"Happy" Hooligan, well known town character, sustained painful but not serious injuries when he was hit by an automobile driven by W. M. Hand late Sunday night, it was learned at the Police Station this morning.

Mr. Hand who reported at the Police Station shortly after the accident, told police he was driving West of First Street and hit a man who walked directly in front of his car from an alley near Yowell's store.

"Happy" was found on the sidewalk and taken to the Fernald Lighthouse Hospital where he received treatment. He was released from the institution last night.

Better Business

Because there is no business function about which less is known than advertising, the question is asked over and over again: "Does advertising pay?" We won't answer that question because our argument would sound prejudicial, but we can let our customers answer, for that would reveal a purely unbiased side of the matter.

Hardly a day passes that some one doesn't tell us about the good results they had from the insertion of an inexpensive classified ad in The Herald; hardly a day goes by that a big merchant doesn't tell of increased sales due to a "display" advertisement.

The operator of a tobacco shop placed an ad costing less than \$3.00 last Thursday, and the next day sold over \$100 worth of the advertised product to one man who said "I saw your ad in The Herald."

A First Street merchant recently advertised a well-known brand of socks at 55 cents a pair, or two pair for \$1.10. He told us yesterday that "at least fifty women" had inquired about and bought the socks and asked why he advertised two pair at the same rate as one pair.

There is nothing magical about advertising. It won't make poor men rich, or good merchants out of bad, but intelligent and consistent advertising is a prerequisite to business success.

Heavy Selling Hits New York Stock Market

General Motors Announces Layoff Of Approximately 30 Thousand Workers

Those Retained On 1/2 Time Basis

Government Is Seen As Planning New Drive On Business

NEW YORK, Dec. 28.—(AP)—Heavy selling developed on the Stock Exchange today shortly after the noon hour, sending many leading issues one to four dollars or more lower.

The ticker tape was several minutes behind as steel and automobile shares tumbled downward in the wake of Wall Street worries over the anti-trust news from Washington and other unfavorable developments in business. Bonds and commodities also generally lower.

In Detroit William S. Knudsen, president of General Motors Corporation, announced today that employment at General Motors plants throughout the United States would be reduced by approximately 30,000 employees effective Jan. 1.

The reduction in Michigan alone, he said, will approximate 20,000. Knudsen said "the recession in business makes a readjustment of the working force necessary."

He explained that General Motors is working on a three-day week basis each plant operating a total of 24 hours a week. That will be the working schedule for the employees retained.

President Roosevelt's campaign to reduce the nation's price structure won support in congress as Senator Hatch, democrat, New Mexico, demanded a senatorial inquiry of huge business combinations and Senator Borah, republican, Idaho, called for "stiffer and prosecution of anti-trust law violators."

The demands came 24 hours after Assistant Attorney General Jackson, in charge of the anti-trust division of the justice department, charged in a radio speech that "big business" brought in the current trade slump by raising prices beyond the reach of the consumer.

Hatch, endorsing Jackson's views, proposed that the forthcoming senate inquiry into unemployment and relief to be expanded to embrace alleged monopolistic practices. The senate group headed by Senator Hynes, democrat, South Carolina, will begin its investigation on Jan. 4, the days after the second session of the seventy-fifth congress opens.

Control Committee To Elect New Head

Members of the Control Committee of the celery Marketing agreement of the Sanford and Ovidio districts will hold a special meeting in the Sanford Atlantic National Bank Building tomorrow for the purpose of electing a chairman of the Committee to replace W. M. Scott, local manager of the American Fruit Growers interests, who was elected at a previous meeting but who has declined to serve. County Agent C. R. Dawson reported today.

Committeemen in the southern districts will also meet and the election of a new chairman will be determined from the results of the two meetings.

GUARDS DOUBLED

NEW YORK, Dec. 28.—(AP)—Peter Miller, sports writer of the Panama America, said today that war fears had caused the Panama canal zone guard to be doubled.

LOCAL WEATHER

Partly cloudy and mild temperatures tonight and Tuesday.

The Sanford Herald

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MILLARD L. DUNN Editor

W. DONOHUE Business Manager

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"Ezekiel," All American

Elvira Garner's (and Sanford's) "Ezekiel" is among the ten best books of fiction published in the United States during the year of 1937.

So when he places "Ezekiel" among the ten best, it is equivalent to saying that he has made the All-American.

- 1. A Mighty Fortress, by Le Grand Cannon, Jr. (Farrar and Rinehart).
2. Northwest Passage, by Kenneth Roberts (Doubleday Doran).
3. Emma, by Louis Paul (Doubleday Doran).
4. The Devil and Dahl Webster, by Stephen Vincent Benet (Farrar and Rinehart).
5. Swords in the Dawn, by John Beaty (Longmans Green).
6. Ezekiel, by Elvira Garner (Henry Holt).
7. John Cornelius, by Sir Hugh Walpole (Doubleday Doran).

8. Light Woman, by Zona Gale (Appleton-Century).
9. The Missing Miniature, or The Adventures of a Sensitive Butcher, by Erich Kastner (Alfred A. Knopf).

10. Rumbly Galleries, by Booth Tarkington (Doubleday Doran).

NON-FICTION
1. Look Eleven Years Younger, by Gelett Burgess (Simon and Schuster).

2. Life with Mother, by Clarence Day (Alfred A. Knopf).

3. Showman, by William A. Brady (E. P. Dutton).

4. Present Indicative, by Noel Coward (Doubleday Doran).

5. Pushkin, by E. J. Simmons (Harvard University Press).

6. Bulwark of the Republic, by Burton J. Hendrick (Little, Brown).

7. The Goncourt Journals, translated and edited by Lewis Galanter (Doubleday Doran).

8. The Rest of My Life, by Carolyn Wells (J. B. Lippincott).

9. Pages From An Oxford Diary, by Paul Elmer More (Princeton University Press).

10. The Cruise of the Joseph Conrad, by Alan Villiers (Scribner's).

Sudden Chills

How Franklin D. Roosevelt happened to contract infantile paralysis some fifteen years ago is related in a biography of the President by Emil Ludwig, the famous author, now appearing in Liberty Magazine.

The dangers of sudden chills and extreme heat were never better illustrated than in the events immediately preceding Roosevelt's illness as told by Mr. Ludwig. Shortly after arriving at Campobello, Nova Scotia, for the summer, Mr. Ludwig writes: "Mr. Roosevelt at once prepared his fishing tackle and in the midst of it slipped and fell overboard."

"I'd never felt anything so cold as the water!" Roosevelt said afterward. "I hardly went under, hardly wet my head, because I still had hold of the side of the tender, but the water was so cold it seemed paralyzing. This must have been the icy shock in comparison to the heat of the August sun and the tender's engine."

"The next day we landed on the island. All that day we fought a forest fire. Late in the afternoon we brought it under control. Our eyes were bleary with smoke; we were begrimed, smarting with spark burns, exhausted. We plunged into a fresh-water pool on the island to revive ourselves. We ran in our bathing suits along hot dusty roads to the house."

"I didn't feel the usual reaction, the blow I'd expected. Walking and running couldn't overcome the chill. When I reached the house the mail was in, with several newspapers I hadn't seen. I sat reading for a while, too tired even to dress. I'd never felt quite that way before."

"The next morning when I swung out of my bed my left leg lagged, but I managed to move about and to shave. I tried to persuade myself that the trouble with my leg was muscular, that it would disappear as I used it. But presently it refused to work, and then the other . . ."

Three days later they knew definitely; infantile paralysis, which was then raging in New York, had struck Roosevelt down.

GREAT IS the persuasive power of concrete action.—Theodore Roosevelt.

USING CHEAP or inferior goods to save money is like stopping a clock to save time.—Ingot Iron Shop News.

SANFORD TWENTY YEARS AGO

Mrs. Hal Wight is home from Laughlin, Mrs. Morse, Col. Rollins College for the holidays. Thrasher, Miss Hayden and Mrs. Bardan.

The Every Week Bridge Club had one of their most interesting games Thursday afternoon at the attractive home of Mrs. G. F. Smith. The living room looked very lovely with its Christmas decorations and asparagus fern. Mrs. Smith has as her guest Mrs. Mabry of Tampa, and an extra table was given in her honor. Mrs. Mabry was presented with a lovely bud vase and the match to it was given to Mrs. S. DeChase who won the guest prize. The club prize a pair of silk hose fell to Mrs. McLaughlin. The guests were Mrs. Neal, Mrs. Vorce, Mrs. Dumas, Mrs. Thigpen, Mrs. Chase, Mrs. Barnes, Mrs. Watson, Mrs. Thrasher, Mrs. Fernald, Mrs. McLaughlin and Miss Wilkie.

A military bridge party was given at the Hotel Carles Monday evening. The prizes fell to Mrs. Keator, Mrs. Neal, and Mrs. Hayden. Others present were Mrs. Vorce, Mrs. Parsonage, Mrs. McLaughlin, Mrs. Morse, Col. Rollins College for the holidays. Thrasher, Miss Hayden and Mrs. Bardan.

French Composer Succumbs In Paris
PARIS, Dec. 22.—(AP)—Maurice Ravel, celebrated French composer, died today as the result of a grave head operation. He was 62 years old and had been in failing health for years. He underwent the operation Wednesday. Once criticized as a writer of "dangerous and anarchic" music, Ravel finally gained recognition as the foremost of modern French composers. His best known works include "Bolero," "Jeux d'Eau," "Miroirs," "Quelques danses," "Esquisses symphoniques" and "Le Voleur."

Novel "Putzes" Mark Christmas At Bethlehem, Pa.



KNOWN more widely for its Bach Festival, its verdant, and its steel, the City of Bethlehem, Pa., is at this time of year especially devoted to the celebration of the Christmas season in accord with its ancient Moravian traditions. For generations, many Bethlehem households have continued the Christmas practice of erecting in the family living room representations of the Nativity, and other Biblical scenes. These decorations are locally known as "putzes" from the German word "putzen," meaning to decorate. The puts is frequently an elaborate affair, including carved figures of the Madonna and Child, and Magi. The animals of the stable, and frequently angels, and shepherds watching their flocks are included. The puts is treasured in the family from year to year and may be added to as succeeding generations amplify the original plan. Some of the modern puts have introduced electric lighting and sound effects. One of the most famous puts is that in the Central Moravian Church, which is visited by hundreds of observers every year.

WASHINGTON DAYBOOK

WASHINGTON, Dec. 16.—The proposal of Governor George D. Aiken of Vermont to shrink southern influence in Republican councils turns another light on efforts in both major parties to trim the south's political prestige and power. The idea of dwarfing southern influence in the Republican set-up is not new. Steps toward it have been taken repeatedly, and as things stand now, northern states get a "bonus" of extra delegates because of the size of the Republican vote cast. Southern states, casting few Republican votes, get no bonuses.

The Aiken proposal, however, strikes at another point, the national committee. He would give committee members a vote in exact proportion to the proportion of Republican vote cast in each state. In southern states the amount of Republican vote cast is very small compared with the Democratic vote, so southern members of the national committee would have little to say.

The Democratic party dimmed the southern voice in its 1937 convention by abrogating the 100-year-old two-thirds rule. Of course the 1940 convention will decide whether to nominate its candidates by a bare majority or by two thirds. But now that the precedent is broken, the prospect seems not especially bright for the south to have the two-thirds rule restored.

Several motives for reducing southern influence in party organizations are evident. One thing seems certain. If the southern voice in party organization is weakened, the influence of southern members of congress likely will be proportionately weakened. That is where they will feel the real pressure.

Time and again the southern delegates have held a balance of power in Republican conventions. Since they are often under control of the party management because of the patronage influence, the southern delegates are peculiarly useful to a party management in suppressing just such "house cleaning" drives as Aiken's.

The south's vote in national committee is relatively even greater, for each state at present gets one vote. Aiken would change that.

The south already has been hit elsewhere. The congressional reapportionment of 1930 stripped southern states of several representatives in congress. Again, southern prestige and "independence" is being attacked by northern and western efforts to impose an anti-lynching bill.

Further, the wage-hour bill threatens to deprive the south of its hold-over in bidding for industrial development. The south has cheap labor. Because of that, it is successfully inducing such industries as spinning to move down there from the east. The wage-hour bill is designed ultimately to compel all parts of the country to reach a certain wage level for the unskilled well above prevailing southern wages. New England, trying to protect its own spinning industry, is all for that.

Southern statesmen often have protested that the north wants the southern states to exist as colonies rather than as states, so they will supply the north with cheap raw materials and accept northern manufacturers in return. Likely enough, some here think that is the frame of mind in which they will view the Aiken proposal.

HOLLYWOOD SIGHTS AND SOUNDS

HOLLYWOOD —Ernest Truex came in from a golf game for lunch, and across the table opined that golf was a great game for workers.

This five feet three inches of dapper stage fame didn't say he was worried, not in so many words. He just brought out the fact that in several cases of celluloid at three different studios his image is awaiting preview. Moreover, with a new movie contract, he has done an unprecedented thing for him—leased a home for two years, meaning he'll stay, come what may, in Hollywood.

He's Better Known On Stage "The last time," he explained, "I didn't stay long enough. Made 'Whistling in the Dark' and 'The Warrior's Husband' and skipped within a week, figuring that was time for someone to appear if there were any great demand that I stay."

So the last time—and several times before that—Ernest Truex went back to the stage. At 47, although he's of the stage and scarcely known in pictures—he's a walking encyclopedia of movie history, knew pictures in their rock-bottom nickelodeon days.

It was 25 years ago he played the boy lead—at 22—in David Belasco's "Good Little Devil."

"We made another picture," he recalls, "and I thought it was a great idea—but then Jack Pickford came along doing the same type of parts I was doing. . . . Wants To Stay This Time"

Masons Will Install New Year's Officers

Installation of officers-elect in the Lodges comprising the Fifteenth District was held in the local Masonic Hall last night beginning at 7:30 o'clock. Local Masonic officials announced today.

Most Worshipful Grand Master Ralph B. Chapman, assisted by Grand Marshal Frank L. Miller installed the approximately 150 officers elect from Central Florida lodges.

Lodges from the following Central Florida cities were present at the meeting: Apopka, Sanford, Orlando, Hialeahville, Kissimmee, New Smyrna, St. Cloud, Winter Park, and Oviedo.

Tonight at 7:30 o'clock, Masonic officials reported, the officers-elect of the Monroe Chapter No. 15 H. A. M. will be installed in the Masonic Hall.

Books published in England may be protected in this country for four months after registration if registered at the Library of Congress within 90 days of publication.

One of the most remarkable prodigies ever known was William Henry West Betty (1791-1874), who appeared in the heaviest Shakespearean roles at the age of 11.

Christmas May Have Already Gone But You Will Believe Santa Claus Is Still Around Sanford When You See These Prices.

For Rent
One five room modern bungalow, double garage, 116 West 19th St.
Walter S. Coleman
Phone 104 or 923-J

WHAT?

UNEXCELLED SINGER HEAR HIM
First Christian Church
Sunday, January 9th
FREE

RADIO RADIO RADIO 1938
RCA & ZENITH
EASY TERMS
HOFMANN
Electric Service
207 Magnolia Ave. Phone 191

SEMINOLE JACKSONVILLE FLORIDA
THE JACKSONVILLE STORE
1000 N. BROADWAY
PHONE 1000

EARL BROWN SCORES AGAIN

Clockers have found that approximately 84,000 persons pass through the Pennsylvania railroad station in New York City daily. Cold figures do not mean much but in this particular case these figures do mean a great deal to Daytona Beach because each one of these 84,000 individuals will stop and look at an unimaged, life-like drama of the world famous Daytona Beach and its breakfast lunched in sunset rays. Each one of these 84,000 individuals will actually see waves ripple along the shore, people strolling along the boardwalk, tiny clouds sailing across a translucent amethyst sky, creating the impression of a perfect Daytona Beach twilight and each one of those 84,000 individuals will want to come to Daytona Beach and many of them will.

An unpublished, unproduced play may be copyrighted at the register of copyrights, Library of Congress, Washington, D. C. The fee is \$1.

Fine Watch Repairing Diamond Setting AND Engraving
McLaughlin, Jeweler
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BUSINESS MAN'S LUNCH
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PERK'S CLUB
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WERT-The JEWELER
Diamonds And Watches
Fine Watch And Jewelry Repairing
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Sanford Cash Feed Store
202 SANFORD AVE. TELEPHONE 99
Dairy Feed... \$1.00
Wheat... \$2.20
Snap Corn... \$1.00
Peanut Hay and Molasses... \$1.25
PRICES ARE PER SACK

TELEPHONE 679-J FOR WAYNE FEED
WE DELIVER PROMPTLY
YOUR PATRONAGE APPRECIATED
SANFORD AMCO FEED STORE
H. B. McCALL, JR.

SHELL Service Station
UNDER NEW MANAGEMENT
HARVEY HODGES
PHONE 939
1078 ST. AND FRENCH AVE.
MOOD TUES AND THURS

Martin's Garage
General Repairing Truck & Auto Service
Radio-Springs-Tires
A price you can afford to pay
Martin's Garage

Schick Shaver
No BLADES, No LATERS, No BRUSH, No LOOPS
Randall Electric Co.

Social And Personal Activities

ELIZABETH MORGAN JORDAN, Society Editor

Social Calendar

WEDNESDAY
The Board of Directors of the W. S. Wesleyan Church and the W. S. Wesleyan Society will meet at the First Baptist Church at 7:30 o'clock.
There will be public installation of officers of the American Legion Auxiliary at 8 o'clock at the Methodist Church at 7:30 o'clock.
The annual New Year's Eve Dance given by the American Legion Auxiliary will be held at the Methodist Church at 8 o'clock.
The offices of the Presbyterian Church and their sister churches will be open from 10:30 until 12:30 o'clock at the Presbyterian Church during their service. In the afternoon, on the 25th and 26th of the year, all members of the church and friends of the churches are cordially invited.

Starting Frocks Are Seen In New Show

This season's fashion trend for evening, which started out to be novel and clean-cut and when fashion has taken on a new trend and novelty with a touch of the daring of the Gay Nineties, leading fashion authorities who on the new mode reflected in the starting frocks created for busy Christmas Eve for her role in "Showtime on Broadway," the new musical which opens today at the New Theatre.

Very low décolletage, flaring, beaded skirts and gay colors with latest trimmings are the earmarks of the new style, which Miss Rose, chief of the headquarters of the new fashion, introduced in the opening scenes of the film, in which she appears with Edward Arnold, John Trent, Wade and Robin and William Foxton.

New Year's Dance Planned By Auxiliary

The annual New Year's Eve Dance given by the American Legion Auxiliary will be held Friday evening at 8 o'clock at the Methodist Church. There will be provided by Mrs. Edmund and his society.

Dance Is Given By High School Group

A group of High School students, accompanied with a quartet, sang and instrumental dance Christmas Eve at the home of Mrs. E. J. Jordan on Palm Beach Avenue.

Tea Dance Is Given By Phi Alpha Kappa

The Phi Alpha Kappa Society entertained with a Christmas tea dance Christmas afternoon at 5:30 o'clock at the home of Mrs. F. A. Brown, Mrs. J. L. Hunt and Miss Marjorie Pitts, served as chaperones.

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Personals

E. V. Mulligan of Orlando, Fla. is the guest of Mrs. Corcoran Mulligan.

Mrs. Theodore Papp and son, Teddy, are visiting Mrs. Papp's parents in Miami.

Miss Albertine Giff of Thomasville, Ga. is the guest of Mr. and Mrs. G. K. Giff at their home on Park Avenue.

Mr. and Mrs. Harold Greig and children, spent the holidays at Lake Okechobee with Mr. Greig's parents.

Miss Elizabeth Brown has returned from St. Petersburg where she has been the guest of Mrs. John Stullard for several days.

Mrs. G. T. Allen of St. Petersburg, Fla. is the guest of Mr. and Mrs. F. A. Brown at their home on the Country Club Road.

Miss Madeline Howard and her son, Miss Nancy Vukobratovich of Chicago, Ill., are visiting Mr. and Mrs. R. A. Howard for the week.

Mr. and Mrs. D. H. Gammage and children, Billy and Fred, returned from their home in Orlando in this afternoon where the Misses May Higgins, Muriel Higgins, Dorothy Mitchell, Muriel Adams, Caroline Hill and Sam Gammage.

Mr. and Mrs. George Shipp and their guests Christmas day their son, wife and daughter, Mr. and Mrs. E. L. Shipp and Volms of Jacksonville, Mr. Shipp's sister and brother-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. Edgar Mitchell of Gainesville, Fla., and Mr. Shipp's sisters, Mrs. P. C. Quay of Tallahassee and Mrs. Nell Thompson and husband of Winter Garden.

Personals

Mr. and Mrs. F. E. Sims and children, Charlotte, left yesterday for the southern part of the state where they will spend several days.

Miss and Mrs. W. W. Lynn and children, Billy and Fred, returned from their home in Orlando in this afternoon where the Misses May Higgins, Muriel Higgins, Dorothy Mitchell, Muriel Adams, Caroline Hill and Sam Gammage.

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Officers Installed

Officers for the coming year of Southside Chapter Number Two of the Eastern Star will be installed tonight at 8 o'clock at the Masonic Hall.

All members of the chapter and friends are invited to attend.

Loyal Workers At Eckerson's Organize Union

Continued from page one
with a committee of the workers who were appointed to meet with him this morning.

The Company president received a contract by registered mail but stated that he had no intention of signing the agreement.

Mr. Eckerson asserted that operations will begin in full tomorrow morning since many of the workers who struck have signed agreements to become members of the company union which Mr. Eckerson plans to make the sole bargaining agent for employees of the plant. Members of the company union have stated their desire to any demonstration which the CIO affiliates may attempt when the workers return to their jobs tomorrow morning.

George B. Jackson, local assistant organizer for the Committee for Industrial Organization, who sometime ago was featured in the headlines of an Orlando paper for alleged communist activities, indicated that he is confident the CIO will win the election in which all employees of the plant are expected to ballot secretly for the union in which they wish to be represented. The election will be held Thursday under the direction of Thomas Neelley of New Orleans, representative of the National Labor Relations Board, who was requested to come here by CIO officials to investigate charges against plant officials who allegedly fired employees for union activities and who were said to have refused to bargain collectively with union representation.

Mr. Jackson asserted that these charges were in direct violation of the Wagner Labor Relations Act and were subject to penalties up to a \$10,000 fine.

Mr. Eckerson in reply to the charges stated that the men who walked out of the plant in a strike for higher wages were not fired but were given three opportunities to return to their jobs. Many have returned, he said, but other workers were hired to replace those who refused the opportunities given them.

Regarding the election among employees as to which union they

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Christmas Gift of Colored Lights

There was a Christmas program at the school auditorium on Friday evening.

Miss Clara Lee Wheeler of North Western University, Chicago, Ill. is spending the Christmas holidays with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. D. F. Wheeler.

E. W. Futch left Thursday for Alachua, to spend the Christmas holidays with the home folks.

W. L. Carter and W. H. Gay of Dawson, Ga. returned home Thursday after a short visit with Mr. Carter's parents, Mr. and Mrs. W. P. Carter.

Albert Stine is returning to Fort Worth, Va. Saturday to join his company on U. S. gunboat, Arkansas, after a stay of two weeks with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. W. D. Stine.

All of our out of town school teachers are spending their vacation with the folks at home.

Prof. A. P. Stewart of Chattanooga, Tenn. returned home Wednesday after a short visit with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. A. J. Stewart.

Rev. James S. Day expects his son, Rev. James Day, Jr. and family and daughter, Miss Olive Day, all of Lakeland.

Mrs. Allen Livingston who was a victim of an auto accident this week is still confined to her home in Lake Charn.

Miss Eugenia Summer was called to Vienna, Ga. Sunday as a result of the death of her grandmother.

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FRUIT CAKE HINT

Apply decorations to the fruit cake twenty minutes or so before the cake is done. Dip the nuts and fruits in slightly beaten egg whites. Then quickly apply them to the selected design to the top of the cake. Frostings are not advisable for this type of cake, since they crack readily and do not remain fresh.



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Now no business large or small can afford to be without accurate figures.

HAYNES OFFICE MACHINE CO.
100 W. FIRST ST. PHONE 41

666 COLDS AND FEVER

Liquid, Tablets, Salve, Ointment

First day headache, 30 minutes

World's Best Liniment

A PERMANENT BY EVALEEN WILL ENHANCE YOUR BEAUTY FOR THE HOLIDAY DANCES

TELEPHONE 735 FOR AN APPOINTMENT

EVALEEN'S BEAUTY SALON

To-Night DEEZ Wednesday

8:30 10:30

A hot, steamy, original play for men and women. It's a burning tale of love, lust and vengeance.

"Blissoms on Broadway"

—Lobby Feature—

New York's latest and greatest comedy. It's the story of the lives of the stars.

"Dead End"

—Lobby Feature—

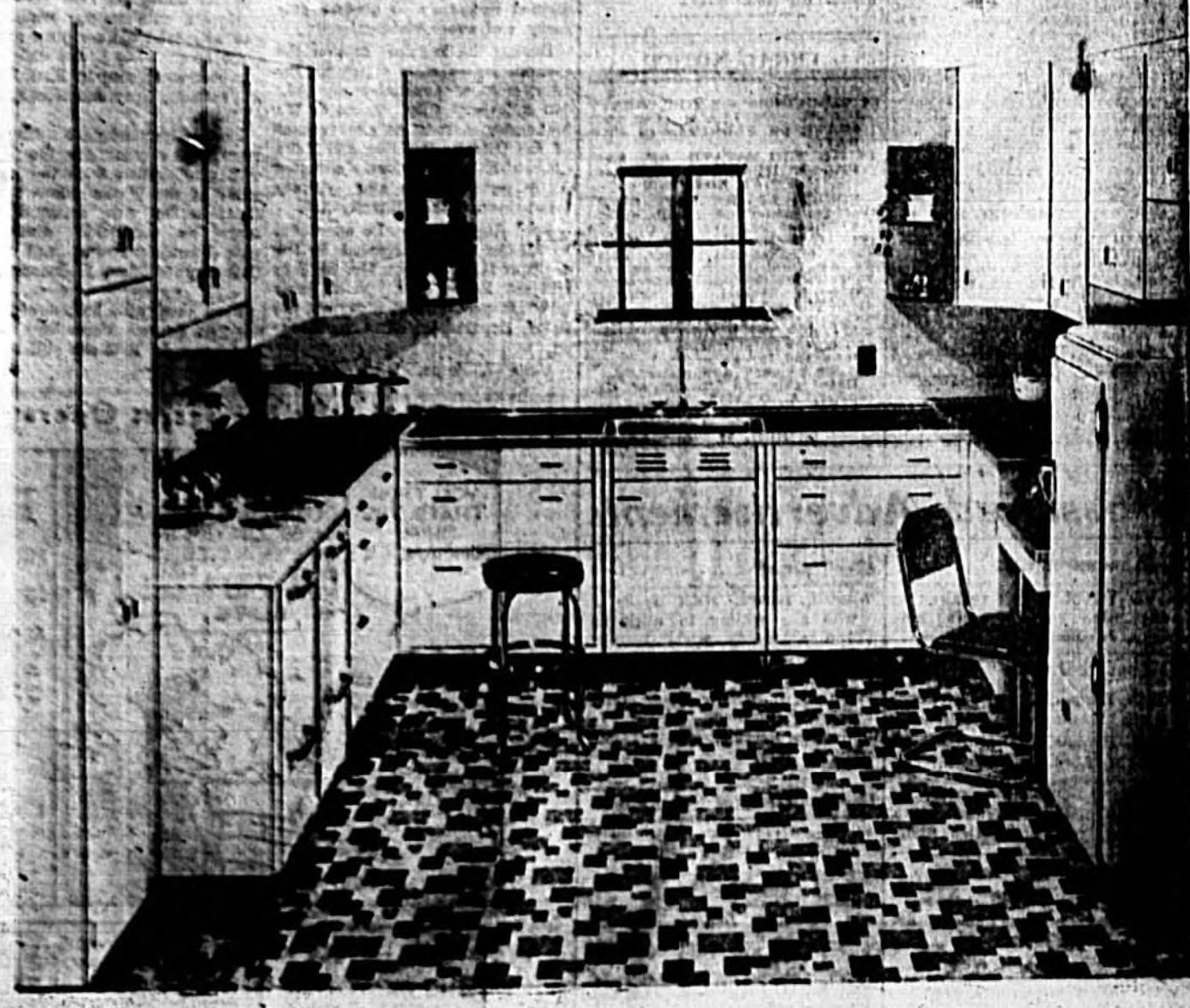
Technicolor Football Game

Let them Play!

My Kitchen is Electric!

"It's as safe in there as any room in the house. I'm thankful for that, of course, but safety is only one of a hundred reasons why I'm glad we went all-electric."

"This kitchen is 10 degrees cooler than the old one. It stays clean—and that includes pots and pans. My automatic range works while I play—does a better job, and without any watching. My water heater never



fails, no matter how much water we use. And the mixer and dishwasher do all my hard work.

"Don't you see what you're missing? Why not talk to Bob about it? And you might tell him he'll be pleasantly surprised when he looks into terms and final costs."

WAKE UP and LIVE Electrically

80 Percent Of Strikers Go Back To Work

Back Of Strike Seen As Broken As Full Operations At Canning Plant Resumed

Boisclair Plans Fight Against City

CIO Organizer Brands Ordinance Prohibiting Pickets 'Unfair'

The general strike called at the local plant of the Eckerson Fruit Cannery, Inc. last Monday was seen as broken today after approximately 80 percent of the strikers returned to their jobs and full operations were resumed.

The organization of a Company union and the adoption of a City ordinance prohibiting picketing were evaded by officials of the company as breaking the morale of the strikers most of whom agreed to return to their jobs this morning.

Although W. L. Boisclair, in charge of local organization work for the United Cannery, Agricultural, Packing and Allied Workers of America, could not be reached for a statement this morning, he advised a Herald reporter late yesterday afternoon that he planned to fight the ordinance passed by the City Commissioners yesterday and brand it as "unfair."

C. H. Eckerson, president of the company, yesterday received the following letter from Boisclair:

"Your employees by a large majority have designated the United Cannery, Agricultural, Packing and Allied Workers of America, to act as their representatives and bargaining agents, with you."

"Enclosed you will find a copy of the contract which is acceptable to your employees, and we write to ask you to set a time when the Committee is to be at your office in Sanford, Fla. for the purpose of executing this contract."

Signed by George B. Jackson, member of the Florida Citrus Workers Organizing Committee.

The contract provided: That the company recognize the Union as the "sole and exclusive representative and bargaining agency for all the employees of the company" for the purpose of collective bargaining.

That the company of the employer shall be known as a Union Shop, more generally known as a "Closed Shop"; that all employees engaged in the manufacture or handling of any products of the company, shall be members of the Union.

That new employees shall not be allowed to work longer than 15 days without becoming members of the Union; that there shall be no discrimination against members.

(Continued on page five)

Members of the City H. Y. of Seminole High School also appeared at the Christmas party and each member gave one of the children a gift.

The Central Chapter of the Garden Club, headed by Mrs. F. H. Holt, president, each of the children a beautifully wrapped gift.

Noted New York Newspaperman Dies

Fight Over Teruel Goes To A Finish

MADRID, Dec. 22.—(AP)—While the Spanish government fought to crush the last remnants of insurgent resistance in Teruel, improved weather conditions in the upper Aragon permitted a resumption of military activity all along the battle front.

After three weeks of inaction, troops from Huesca southward to Teruel were busy strengthening their positions and repairing communications damaged by the recent floods and snow storms.

Government artillery shelled several direct hits. Insurgent batteries replied but no great damage was admitted.

Government artillery just north of Teruel laid down a heavy fire in an effort to halt an insurgent counterattack on the captured city where about 6,000 insurgent soldiers and civilians were still holding out.

Eckerson Is Given Copy Of Contract Of CIO Affiliate

Would Create Closed Shop And Establish All Wages, Hours

In a registered letter addressed to the Eckerson Fruit Cannery Inc. and under the letterhead of the Southern Fireworks Mfg. Co. of Orlando, Fla., C. H. Eckerson, president of the local cannery received the following letter yesterday and an enclosed copy of a proposed contract from UCAPA, CIO affiliate:

"Your employees by a large majority have designated the United Cannery, Agricultural, Packing and Allied Workers of America, to act as their representatives and bargaining agents, with you."

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(Continued on page five)

Mrs. Vesta Robinson Dies At Age Of 77

Mrs. Vesta Robinson, 77, died at the home of her son C. E. Robinson, at 1100 Myrtle Avenue last night following a lingering illness.

Mrs. Robinson has been in Sanford for about 14 months. She was born in Fondulac, Wis. July 1, 1860.

She is survived by two sons, C. E. Robinson of Sanford and M. L. Robinson of Winter Park; one daughter, Arville Robinson, of Sanford and one sister, Addie Butterfield of Canton, N. Y.

Shantung Is Destroyed By Chinese

City Wrecked As Plans Made For Leaving; U.S. Ships Ready To Remove Americans

SHANGHAI, Dec. 20.—(AP)—The Chinese, apparently preparing to abandon the threatened Shantung port of Tsingtao, tonight began a campaign of destruction, blowing up all telegraph, cable and radio terminals. This is a policy the Chinese military has followed in other cities when a Japanese occupation seemed imminent.

The explosions, which shook the entire city cut off all communications and resulted in the greatest loss among the populace, including 150 Americans who had not yet evacuated.

Two United States warcraft were lying close in shore ready to take out Americans in event of a sudden necessity while a British cruiser was placed similarly to handle British nationals.

Gen. Iwane Matsu, the Japanese commander, threatened to press Japan's attack 1000 miles into China's interior.

Unless the Chinese government ends "its anti-Japanese policies," Matsu warned, Japanese forces may find it necessary to advance to Hankow and Chungking and "may repudiate the national government of China."

Chungking, about 1000 miles inland in a direct line from the coast, is up the Yangtze river from Hankow, a midland metropolis where the Chinese government moved from Nanking, its fallen capital.

Japs Disappointed

In Shanghai, Japanese authorities declared they were disappointed with efforts of the municipal council to settle the international settlement of Hankow, officials, who have deposed military law for Japanese-dominated areas, insisted there must be effective police measures before Shanghai can return to normal.

(Secretary of State Hull, in Washington, declared the United States was attempting to ascertain the full scope of military courts set up in Shanghai by Japan's army and whether they violated American rights.)

(British officials at Hongkong were believed to have aimed an order prohibiting use of wireless by merchant ships in the Hongkong harbor at Japanese vessels.)

Celery Feds Prepare For Cage Session

Coach Leonard L. McLucas sent his 1938 edition of the Seminole Celery Feds through their first scrimmage of the season yesterday afternoon in preparation for their opening battle Tuesday night against Coach Bob Lockett's Leesburg High Yellow Jackets, last year's Northeast Conference basketball champions.

"The squad," Coach McLucas stated, "will compare favorably with its opponents this season despite the fact that we have only two letter men returning." McLucas will carry 15 boys on the squad.

Leading the aggregation will be stellar guards, Durrell Ferguson and Johnny Morgan. New players include Douglas Stenstrom, Buddy Bishop, Buck Ferguson, Bobby Greek, Frank Merchant and several others. Red Williams, stellar forward, will not be able to play until mid-January due to ineligibility.

Russell McCracken will coach the Baby Feds.

"Pioneer Night" To Be Held In Lake Mary

"Pioneer Night," an annual affair held in the Lake Mary Chamber of Commerce Building, to which everyone is invited and at which everyone 90 years old and over will be the honored guests, will be held again this year on Friday night, according to word received today from John Evans of Lake Mary.

An interesting entertainment program has been arranged and it is expected a large throng will attend. The festivities are scheduled to begin at 7:30 o'clock. During the evening refreshments will be served. R. E. True is chairman of the program.

AT THE SANFORD-ORLANDO KENNEL CLUB



Here are some of the 400-old championship greyhounds ready to run at the Sanford-Orlando Kennel club. Many of the fastest greyhounds in America are among the packs running nightly at the track on route 17, seven miles south of Sanford and eight miles north of Orlando.

Boisclair Says Local Strikers Seek WPA Jobs

CIO Activities Are Expected To Continue In New Fields

W. L. Boisclair, local representative for the United Cannery, Agricultural, Packing and Allied Workers of America, conceded today that the strike at the Eckerson Canning Plant had ended but stated that it was not the conclusion of union activities in this vicinity.

"No canning plant strike is of long duration," Mr. Boisclair stated, but forecast additional labor trouble at the plant because "workers are going in debt at the wages being paid and will not remain satisfied."

The local organizer declined to outline any plan for future action but stated that "charges of unfair labor practices will be pressed before the National Labor Relations Board by the union against any employer who violates the law and intimidated that investigations will continue into the charges against the Eckerson Fruit Cannery, Inc."

"Locked out employees of the Eckerson Fruit Cannery turned their attention today to the local WPA office asking relief officials to provide jobs for those who were refused employment here yesterday and today." Mr. Boisclair stated, adding that "WPA officials in Washington had been advised by Donald Henderson, Cannery and Packing Union President, regarding the situation here," and stated that the local WPA supervisor had been contacted and had advised that several WPA jobs were now open here.

SENTENCED IN BOMBINGS

SPRINGFIELD, Ill., Dec. 22.—(AP)—Denying motions for a new trial, Federal Judge Brizley yesterday imposed the maximum penalty of four years imprisonment and \$20,000 fines on each of the 36 defendants in the mine and train bombing conspiracy case.

HEELIN III

LAFAYETTE, Ala., Dec. 22.—(AP)—Former Senator Heelin, stricken with pneumonia in the midst of a "comeback" campaign, was "probably past the crisis" of his illness today, his physician said in announcing Heelin was "much better."

Until 1896 Princeton university was officially called the College of New Jersey.

NEARS COMPLETION

WASHINGTON, Dec. 22.—(AP)—A turbine machine which spots an airplane 20 miles away by the heat thrown off by the plane's motor is nearing perfection amid great secrecy at the hands of army engineers.

Blackcats Plan Game Saturday With Seminole High School All Stars

The gridiron lovers of this city will get their first opportunity to see the game of Saturday afternoon when the Sanford Semipro Blackcats clash with a Seminole High School All-Star team made up of chiefly Seminole stars of the past seasons that are home for the holiday vacations from college.

The game will be played at 3:00 o'clock on the Seminole High School field and will be the star entertainment program for the New Year day celebrations. The All-Star team, which was composed by Brailley Odham, held its initial practice session this afternoon on the Sanford Armory Drill Field and went through a light dummy scrimmage using the Notre Dame system and also varied double and single wing-back formations.

The roster of the All-Star team is familiar to the fans of Sanford as it will contain the names of the following: Billy Colbert and Killer Walls at ends.

The Blackcats, under the supervision of Coach S. A. B. Wilkinson, will hold their first practice of the week tonight under the flood-

Paris Police Hit At Strikers To Preserve Order

PARIS, Dec. 22.—(AP)—Police evicted striking workers from six electric plants and two gas works in Paris today in conformity with premier Camille Chautemps' assertion that the government would combat the dangerous French strike "with greatest vigor."

The strike of 120,000 public service employees began in the French capital this morning, forcing upon the people's front government a vital test of strength.

The walkout halted bus and subway services for the city's three million workers. Street cleaners, sewer workers, water, gas and electric employees and garbage collectors walked out.

St. Augustine Praised In Radio Hookup

ORLANDO, Dec. 22.—(AP)—St. Augustine is one of the most enchanting places in the world, said Mary Margaret McElride, New York radio star, in a coast-to-coast hook-up over the Columbia Broadcasting System.

Miss McElride told of the American Carnegie Institute's historical plan for the preservation of St. Augustine and said it would be a fine thing for Florida and the nation.

She also told her nation wide audience about St. Augustine's famous dish, fried shrimp, and church and state, will be given Saturdays at 11 A. M. in the Annie Russell Theatre beginning on February 12. Admission will be free about Palm Beach and Miami and registration will not be required to attend this course of the adult education program.

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CITY NEWS BRIEFS

The City Briefer wishes to congratulate Mr. and Mrs. Alfred King who celebrate their 33rd wedding anniversary on Jan. 1.

The regular weekly meeting of the Chess and Checker Club will be held in the Club room of the Valdez Hotel Thursday night, 7:30 o'clock. R. M. Burns, secretary, reported today.

Captain Fred S. Feren, commanding officer of the Salvation Army Post, reported today that he had supplied beds to 85 persons, fed 272 meals, furnished transportation to three and gave clothing to three since last Oct. 1.

The budget bureau, with President Roosevelt's tacit approval has asked congress to slash \$74,000,000 from appropriations for the social security board and the Tennessee valley authority for the next fiscal year, it was learned last night.

At the same time President Roosevelt announced a possible increase in the naval building program because, he said, the facts of the troubled world situation "are facts and the United States must recognize them."

Without referring to the recent sinking of the American gunboat Panay, or any other specific incident, and disclaiming any unfriendly gesture toward any particular nation, he said merely that recent events had caused him "growing concern."

The new step in the president's uncompromising budget-balancing campaign was revealed following United Press disclosure that the \$350,000,000 civilian conservation corps appropriation may be cut by \$123,800,000, necessitating the scrapping of 404 camps.

(Continued on page three)

Florida Dailies Announce Hike In Circulation Rate

High Cost Of Newsprint And New Taxes Bring Increase

ORLANDO, Dec. 22.—(AP)—An increase in circulation rates was announced this morning by the Orlando Morning Sentinel. The new rates will go into effect on Jan. 1 and will raise the price of the morning paper from 20 cents to 25 cents a week, and of both morning and evening papers from 35 to 40 cents a week.

The increase was necessitated, the Sentinel-Star Co. said in a front page announcement, by the increased cost of newsprint, increased telegraph service charges, and a growing pay-roll with shorter hours.

The announcement said that the increased costs for 1938 would amount to between \$20,000 and \$25,000 and that the only way such additional expenses could be offset was to increase the circulation rates.

TAMPA, Dec. 22.—(AP)—Both of Tampa's newspapers yesterday announced increases in subscription rates.

The Times, published daily except Sunday, advanced its price from 15 to 18 cents a week, and the Tribune, published seven days a week, from 20 to 25 cents a week.

The Times' announcement follows: "Beginning next Monday, January 3, the subscription price of the Tampa Daily Times will be raised three cents a week, one-half cent a day—from 15 cents to 18 cents. Monthly, quarterly and yearly rates will be increased in the same proportion. The single copy price of five cents will remain unchanged."

"In Tampa, as in other cities throughout the United States, the heavily increased cost of production forces the raising of subscription prices. Newsprint paper, for example, has gone up 25 percent in the last three years and taxes have more than doubled in the past two years. Other costs have risen relatively, making an increase in subscription rates imperative in order to maintain news and feature standards on the plane of excellence to which Times readers are accustomed."

Playoff Continues In Chess Tourney

R. M. Burns, local chess player, will continue the playoff with W. H. Griffith of Deland at the Valdez Hotel tomorrow for the Central Florida Chess Championship, it was learned today.

Each of the players have won two games and have played two draws. The rules under which they are playing provide that the winner of the first five games is the champion providing he has a two game margin. Mr. Burns won from Joe Bennett of Deland, ex-Central Florida champion, by a margin of 5 games to one in a previous tournament.

Baskets Distributed By Salvation Army

Approximately 200 persons gathered in the Salvation Army Citadel Monday night for a Christmas program sponsored by the Young People of the Corps. Salvation Army officials reported today adding that Santa Claus was present and distributed candy, nuts and fruits among all those present.

The Salvation Army by means of the Empty Stocking Fund distributed 55 generous baskets of groceries, 845 toys, and 58 garments to those in the County who are needy. Army officials expressed their appreciation to each citizen in Sanford and vicinity who contributed to make Christmas worthwhile for those less fortunate in Seminole County.

Eminent Educator To Lecture At Rollins

WINTER PARK, Fla., Dec. 22.—Dr. Charles S. Macfarland, eminent Christian leader and educator, author of many books, and general secretary emeritus of the Federal Council of the Churches of Christ in America, will assist in the adult education program at Rollins College this year by giving a course of five lectures on "Humanistic Collectivism or Spiritual Democracy."

The lectures, which will dwell particularly upon the conflict of church and state, will be given Saturdays at 11 A. M. in the Annie Russell Theatre beginning on February 12. Admission will be free about Palm Beach and Miami and registration will not be required to attend this course of the adult education program.

Business Hit Again By New Deal Big-Wig

Recession Blamed By Government Official On Efforts To Liquidate Federal Policy

Jackson Praises Government Aid

Calls Recovery Program Successful In Restoring Business

PHILADELPHIA, Dec. 22.—(AP)—Assistant Attorney General Robert H. Jackson accused "big business" today of going on a "strike" against the government in an effort "to liquidate the New Deal."

The administration's anti-monopoly crusader in an address prepared for delivery before the American Political Science Association said "big business" had seized upon the recession "as a cudgel to whack concessions out of the government."

They wish, he added, "to liquidate the New Deal and throw off all governmental interferences with their incorporated, initiative and their inside 'aristocratic anarchy.'"

Jackson said the government was "the only agency with power to condition capitalism and industrialism to survive" and suggested business was blind to the advantages it receives from the process.

"The unvarnished truth," he said, "is that the government's recovery program has succeeded in restoring the profits of business. Labor has had no such advance. The small merchant has had no such prosperity. The small manufacturer has had not such advantage. The only just criticism that can be made of economic operations of the New Deal is that it set our breakfast for a canary and let the cat eat it; it did not sufficiently guard recovery from the raids of the monopolist. One group in the United States that has no cause for complaint is the 'big business' group."

LOCAL WEATHER

Partly cloudy and somewhat unsettled tonight and Thursday, possibly occasional mist or light showers next day; continued mild.