

Grain Brokers

(Continued from Page One)
er the subpoena was "just a formal" followed because of the firm's reluctance to yield its books on Graham's accounts without an order, although it had agreed to turn them over.

The subcommittee, headed by Senator Ferguson (R-Mich.), planned to begin analyzing the records today together with another set of books on the grain speculation of Edwin W. Pauley, special assistant to Secretary of the Army Royall.

In response to a committee request made Dec. 11, Pauley turned over his personal records to the appropriations unit late Saturday night. Knowledge, Ferguson and committee staff members spent several hours Sunday going over the books.

Knowledge said Pauley might be called later this week to give additional details concerning his market activities.

Pauley testified last month that when he became Royall's assistant last fall he held 500,000 bushels of grain. He said he had disposed of all but 50,000 bushels—and was \$100,000 "worse off" as a result—and had promised Royall to sell the rest as fast as good business practices would permit.

Pauley told the committee he never had any "inside" government information in connection with his trading.

There is nothing illegal about trading in commodities, but Mr. Truman lashed out at speculators last October as partly responsible for driving up grain prices.

A list of government employ grain traders released by the Agriculture Department last week disclosed that Graham held 50,000 bushels of wheat futures last September.

The general acknowledged this, but said he had given his broker a green light to invest his money as the broker saw fit. He added he did not know that he owned any commodities until he checked up when the President cracked down on speculators. He ordered his holding sold forthwith, he said. Hanco and Company countered with a statement that Graham knew all about his holdings.

The general, however, reiterated his version and added "I lost my socks."

Meanwhile, an FBI investigation of Graham's holdings came to light when Knowlton wrote Bache and Company about Graham and was told by the firm that "the FBI called on us" for information on Graham's accounts. The FBI informed Knowlton that this information had been turned over to the Justice Department.

While Senate investigators busied themselves with the books of Graham and Pauley, Chairman August M. Anderson (R-Minn.) of a Special House Committee checking on speculation was of on a slouching mission which he cloaked with secrecy.

Anderson left Washington yesterday on a three or four day trip, but he would not say where he was headed. He told a newsman only that he was after information on speculation.

George Touhy Is Made Manager Of New Truck Concern

George Touhy will be the manager of the local branch of the General Truck and Equipment Company at 208 West First Street.

Robert A. Camp, vice-president, announced today. Ray Browning and Tommy Godbold will be service manager and parts manager, respectively.

The Sanford organization will supplement those in Orlando and Miami and like them will merchandise GMC trucks and Allis Chalmers engines and farm equipment and will provide facilities for servicing these units. In addition, the local firm will be sales and service representative for Pontiac cars.

Mr. Touhy is well known here and during his residence in Sanford has been closely identified with civic groups working for the advancement of the interests of the city and county. Before entering service in the Army in 1942 he had been with General Motors in executive and public relations work.

Formerly employed as a service manager for one of the large automotive firms in Cincinnati, Mr. Browning has a wealth of experience that well equips him to serve the owners of the products being handled by the organization, said Mr. Camp. Mr. Godbold has been with the Orlando branch for over a year and prior to his service with the Merchant Marine had worked in a large parts department of a truck agency.

For the past sixty days the building has been undergoing extensive renovating and new equipment of the latest design is being installed.

Italian Strikes

(Continued from Page One)
strike of 60,000 bank employees, demanding more money and other benefits.

Street cars in Messina were not operating but the Italian news agency said many workers reached the places of employment regardless. Food stores and public buildings remained open. Police forces were strengthened.

Another general strike was called in Barcelona in protest to the arrest Saturday of a score of demonstrators, including local labor leader.

A general strike was threatened in Padua. Seven cities had unemployment demonstrations Sunday.

Togliatti, in his opening address yesterday, charged that the government had "sold itself to the United States and the Vatican" and accused de Gasperi of "organizing squads to unchain an offensive against the workers."

He drew a roar of applause from the crowd when he declared: "Reactionary provokers should remember that we have behind us tens of thousands of youths who learned to use arms as partisans and are ready to use them if necessary."

"Nevertheless we do not threaten recourse to violence," Togliatti lashed out at the United States as well as at the Italian government, calling the "directing classes" in America "promoters of war."



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St. Johns Canal

(Continued from Page One)
St. Johns-Indian River canal assumes a new aspect, including the fine possibilities for pleasure boating, as was fully pointed out at a hearing held before U. S. Engineers at the Mayfair Inn on Aug. 20, 1946.

At the hearing, numerous civic, business and chamber of commerce representatives from Jacksonville to Kissimmee were outspoken in their favor for such a project.

Mr. Higgins today pointed out in the report by Col. Mason J. Young, the vast scope of the total program, including levee protection of Lake Okeechobee, control of floods in the St. Johns and Kissimmee Valleys, improvement of drainage and prevention of salt water intrusion in coastal areas. In addition to initial cost it is estimated that the sum of \$3,703,000 will be expended annually for maintenance.

However, since development of the comprehensive plan is expected to greatly benefit Florida interests, the report requires that they provide without cost to the United States, all lands, easements, and rights of way and bear the cost of relocations and alterations of highways and public utilities.

Total cost of lands and relocations to be borne by Florida interests is estimated at \$7,942,000. State interests are also expected to expend \$3,942,000 for maintenance costs, and to provide a contribution of \$28,921,000 toward the first cost of the project.

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President Gordon Brisson presided over the meeting. Visitors were introduced by Randall Chase and included Charles Marion of Lakewood, N. J., Bishop Henry Louttit and John Payne of Orlando. Arthur Stewart of Melbourne and J. L. Flood of Sanford.

Mr. Lawton said that the biggest university in the world today is the United Nations. "In that big school," he continued, "there are sometimes students who aren't willing to obey the rules, men like Molotov and Vishinsky who insist on making their own rules. But we are hoping that in time, through the world wide facilities of UNESCO, all will know what we know and then they will turn to our way of life. The United States is putting up most of the \$7,000,000 on which UNESCO will operate this year, and if it is successful, it will prove a very worthwhile investment."

Declaring that children are not educated in order to get out of digging ditches, but rather to dig better ditches, Mr. Lawton quoted a common complaint nowadays that there are so many people getting higher educations that there will soon be no one left to do the work. He declared this a fallacious doctrine and one which should have gone out of style with the little red school house.

Mr. Lawton pointed out that before the recent legislative session, Florida ranked 37th among the states of the union in the amount of money spent on its public schools on a per capita basis. But today, he added, because of the recently enacted school laws, Florida probably ranks first among all the states in improvements currently being made.

The Legislature, he continued, doubled the money appropriated by the State for the public schools. He explained that this does not mean that teachers salaries were doubled or that the county tax burden for schools was lessened. On the contrary he pointed out, it created new responsibilities for the counties and resulted in an increase in the school millage in Seminole County from six to ten.

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Lawton

(Continued from Page One)
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Florida State News In Brief

QUALIFIED CANDIDATES

TALLAHASSEE Jan. 5 (AP)—Circuit Judges Frederick R. Hocker of Ocala and Herbert B. Frederick of Port Orange qualified with Secretary of State Gray today as candidates for re-election. Hocker serves in the Fifth circuit, Frederick in the Seventh.

Thomas S. Caro of Key West qualified as a candidate for election as judge of the Monroe County Criminal Court of Record, and W. E. Roebuck of West Palm Beach sent in his papers and fees for re-election as solicitor for the Palm Beach Criminal Court of Record.

SEA RESCUE

JACKSONVILLE Jan. 5 (AP)—Three visitors adrift in a rubber raft off Jacksonville Beach were rescued yesterday, but their rescuers in turn had to be rescued.

The three, identified as Irvin Zipp of Daytona Beach, Robert Jones of Cleveland, O., and L. H. Henry of Anniston, Ala., were fishing near the beach when fresh winds and strong currents swept them out to sea.

Spectators noticing their plight called the life guard station which was closed for the winter but near which four guardsmen were working.

The four—Harold Eady, Jr., Joseph Laine, Charles Shattuck and Carl Bowles—launched a surfboat and rowed out the six miles to pick up the trio but were making slow headway back against the wind with only one pair of oars.

Meanwhile, Lamar Griffin had put to sea in his amphibious duck. He took the surfboat in tow and brought the seven to shore.

CONVICT DIES

RAIFORD Jan. 5 (AP)—Reuben Harper, 30, negro convicted of rape in Columbia County about a year ago, died in the electric chair at the state prison farm here today.

Burmese Rejoice For Independence Treaty

RANGOON, Burma Jan. 5 (AP)—Crowds surged through the streets celebrating Burma's independence yesterday as parliament, in its first act as a sovereign assembly, beat down Communist opposition and ratified a new treaty with Britain.

The treaty cancels \$60,000,000 in Burmese debts to Britain, gives Britain permission to maintain military bases in Burma and provides for transfer of 27 small vessels to the Burmese navy.

ST. PETE SAINTS

ST. PETERSBURG Jan. 5 (AP)—The St. Petersburg Saints of the Florida International League will do their 1948 Spring training at Cocoa on the Florida East Coast. It was announced today by club business manager O. W. (Bill) Hayes.

The Saints' pitchers and catchers will report March 10 and the balance of the squad March 14 and the club will go directly from Cocoa to Miami Beach to open the F.I.L. season April 5.

DIRT TRACK RIDERS

JACKSONVILLE Jan. 5 (AP)—The recognized motorcycle speed record for half-mile dirt tracks was beaten by Buck Briggance of Jacksonville at the Jacksonville speedway yesterday.

His mark of 23.6 seconds was considerably lower than the recognized set record of 27.83 seconds set at Richmond, Va., by Floyd Emde.

ERVIN RESIGNS

TALLAHASSEE Jan. 5 (AP)—R. W. (Dick) Ervin today resigned as resident attorney of the State Road Department to become a candidate for Attorney General of Florida.

SCOUT COUNCIL

JACKSONVILLE Jan. 5 (AP)—Scout headquarters said today that Horace Williamson, executive of the Blue Ridge council of Greenville, S. C., would become executive of the north Florida council of Jan. 15, succeeding M. G. Boswell who has resigned to go with regional headquarters in Atlanta.

TRAFFIC VICTIM

MIAMI Jan. 5 (AP)—Greater Miami's third traffic death of the year was recorded early today when Thomas Clayton, 30, died in Jackson Memorial Hospital of injuries suffered yesterday in a motorcycle accident.

HUNTING and CAMPING EQUIPMENT

ROBSON SPORTING GOODS 306 E. 1st St. Ph. 998

Schuman Vote

(Continued from Page One)
form by scrapping the present trade unions and creating labor-management associations designed to eliminate the possibility of strikes. De Gaulle, whose French people's party (RPF), won a large following in the last municipal elections, accused the Schuman cabinet of replacing "true government" by "experiments."

Schuman's plan for creating economic stability is for drastic taxation to provide funds for reconstruction and absorb "inflationary currency." His first job as premier was to smash a Communist attack against the government by ending an epidemic of industrial strikes that included 22 unions.

Referring indirectly to the Schuman Tax Bill in his St. Etienne address, De Gaulle said that when economic measures "have to be decided on a regime founded on parties cannot help but fail."

De Gaulle and his followers oppose coalition governments such as Schuman's middle-of-the-road cabinet of Socialists, radical Socialists and popular Republicans.

Outlining a plan for economic reform for the first time, De Gaulle said he favored doing away with the trade unions entirely and substituting "associations."

These associations, he said, would "fix conditions of labor

for groups of enterprises and "all who go to make it up—managers, foremen, and workmen acting as equals with organized arbitration."

De Gaulle proposed that when such an association of an industry had been organized "its representative could and should be incorporated into the state."

Observers were quick to note that the parliamentary system of representation of industries was tried in Italy by Mussolini and exists today in Spain and Portugal.

MacArthur

(Continued from Page One)
positive that the General means that he rewards any public service—a responsibility he would have to fulfill.

General MacArthur, who maintains his voting residence in Wisconsin, made his statement in a message of congratulations on the opening of the state's centennial celebration.

"As I reflect upon the events in this century of effort and progress," he stated, "I am proud indeed that my own life is deeply rooted in Wisconsin's past, for I have trod those same Wisconsin paths which my father and my grandfather once trod, and take great pride in the knowledge that my opportunity for service to country found its origin in Wisconsin's selection and appointment, as did my father and grandfather before me.

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EARL HIGGINBOTHAM

The KAISER and the FRAZER need no changes to bring them up-to-date!

You really should investigate what the Kaiser and the Frazer offer you before you buy any car! If you don't, you may let habit lead you into an investment which can soon be greatly depreciated. You might buy a "new" car which is merely a "face-lifted" prewar model. The chances are that such a "new" car will be obsolete when its manufacturer gets around to announcing a really new, postwar automobile! What happens to your investment then?



The ride you never forget! K-F's engineers discarded prewar ideas of chassis construction. By redistributing mass and load, and by cradling both seats between the wheels, they created a ride never known before in any car.



Moving the rear seat well forward of the rear wheels provides twice as much legroom space as in the highest priced cars on the road! There is ample room for seven large bags in this spacious 27-cubic-foot compartment—in addition to the spare wheel and tire.

You take no such gamble when you buy a Kaiser or a Frazer. These cars are new from the ground up. And their newness is by no means confined to the styling which has been so flatteringly imitated! There is new design, new engineering and new manufacturing technique in virtually every feature of these ultra-modern cars. For proof, examine the Kaiser-Frazer exclusives described below—just a few among scores! Come in and see the others!



Wider than high by 8 1/4 inches! But that's only half the story of the super-safe roadability of the Kaiser and the Frazer. A low center of gravity and efficient steering give you that feeling that car and road were made for each other!



Two hundred miles is hardly half a tankful in a Kaiser or a Frazer! Many owners report phenomenal economy—24 miles to the gallon and more—in these cars equally acclaimed for their sprightliness in traffic and their hill-climbing power on the highways.



You pay the regular price • No trade-in necessary • Highest allowance on your old car • Immediate delivery!

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The Sanford Herald

AN INDEPENDENT DAILY NEWSPAPER

SANFORD, FLORIDA TUESDAY, JAN. 6, 1948

Associated Press Leased Wire

THE WEATHER

Fair through Wednesday
change in temperature
variable winds.

VOLUME XXXVIII

Established 1908

NO. 48

Armed Bombing In Palestine Is Denounced

Killing Of Twenty Persons By Hagana Organization Said Dastardly Murder

JERUSALEM, Jan. 6 (AP)—A Palestine government spokesman, commenting on Arab and Jewish gunfire sounded almost continuously in Jerusalem, declared today the blasting of the Semiramis Hotel here was a "dastardly and wholesale murder of innocent people."

Twenty persons, 19 of them Arabs, perished in the blast yesterday, which the Jewish underground militia, Hagana, said it set off.

"The government takes a serious view of the publicly made claim by Hagana that it executed the attack, the spokesman said, and is satisfied so-called Jewish sources were without any foundations whatever in claims the hotel was headquarters for the Arab military organizations."

"Further," he said, "the government is carefully considering the situation created by the action of Hagana in publicly claiming credit for this dastardly and wholesale murder of innocent people."

Hagana spokesman said the hotel was wrecked because it was a "district headquarters of the Arab military units fighting partition of the Holy Land."

A Jewish Agency stood on its previous statements, "based on Hagana intelligence and other reports, that the Semiramis Hotel was headquarters for the military Arab youth organization, the Nijada and Futuwa, an arms distribution center and a definite military objective."

However, Dr. Hussein F. Khalaf, secretary of the Arab Higher Committee, declared the hotel was no military or political headquarters and the people who lived there did not even concern themselves with "insufficient security precautions" in that part of Jerusalem.

David Ben-Gurion, chairman of the Jewish Agency Executive, was called to discuss the security situation with Sir Alan Cunningham, the high commissioner.

Two Jewish girls of Hagana were sentenced by a Jerusalem court today.

Frank A. Esterley was re-elected president of the Sanford Tourist Club at a meeting at the Tourist Center last evening, following a hot lunch supper that was enjoyed by more than 70 visitors.

Dr. C. V. Stark of Harlan, Ky., was elected vice president of the club and Mrs. E. M. Armitage secretary and treasurer.

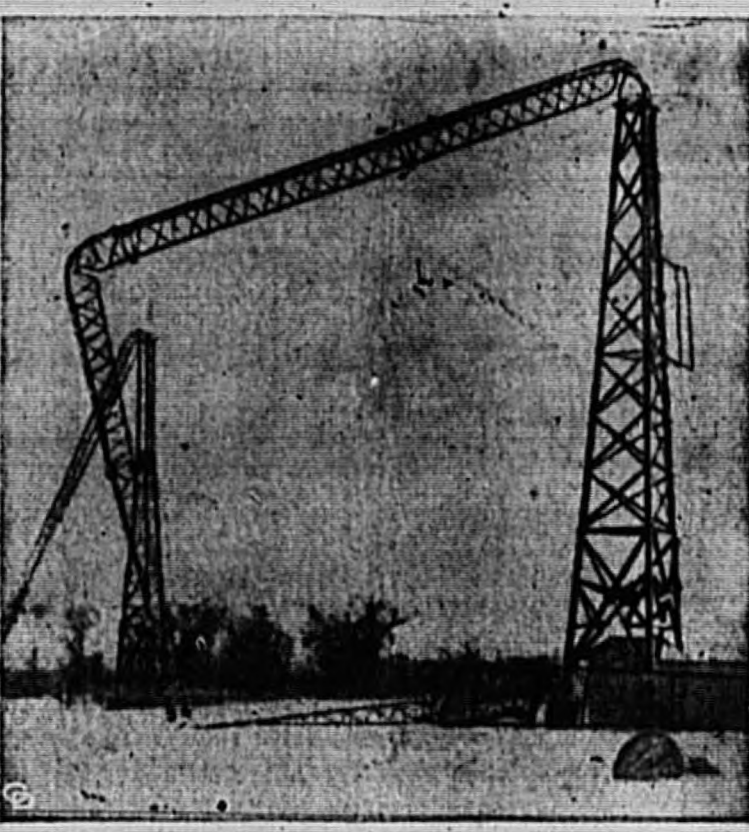
Prof. H. Hughes of Michigan State College, (retired) who came here from Ft. Worth and who had purchased a home, was named chairman of the shuffleboard activities. B. B. Barnett was made chairman of the horseshoe courts, and Fred Davis and Mrs. Charles Best chairs of entertainments, supper and indoor activities.

Following the elections, President Esterley told the group they be liked Sanford, stressing its friendliness, cleanliness, and hospitality. Members then enjoyed indoor games.

On Thursday, at 2:00 P. M. Shuffleboard players will be here for a match with the local club.

Musical events and many other interesting activities are being planned for the winter season, said Mr. Armitage.

Icy Storm Bends Chicago Towers



ACCOMPANIED BY WINDS in excess of 50 miles an hour, the icy storm which struck the Midwest bent these 204-foot high radio towers in Chicago as though they were matchsticks. Ten persons were left dead and traffic and communications were disrupted as the freezing rain and sleet turned into ice on falling to the ground. (International Soundphoto)

Alabama Amendment Requires All Voters To Explain Constitution

ATLANTA, Jan. 6 (AP)—Alabama's Bowwell Amendment requiring voters to "understand and explain" the Constitution to the satisfaction of local registrars may set the pattern for a final effort to bar negroes from voting in the South.

Georgia's Heiman Talmadge, a leading exponent of white rule, acknowledged yesterday that with such voter-qualification plan as Alabama's was a last chance.

Talmadge said in an interview that such laws probably would be enacted with intent to bar most negroes from voting. He added that he believed it proper for registrars to bar negroes while allowing illiterate whites to vote.

"I believe," he asserted, "that 85 to 90 percent of our white citizens should vote. There are many good white people in our country counties who can't read or write. But they own their own farms and they do their own thinking."

"I don't think more than 10 or 15 percent of our negroes should vote."

Negro leaders are preparing a court challenge of the Bowwell Amendment to the Alabama Constitution. A. T. Walden of Atlanta, an attorney for the National Association for Advancement of Colored People, said any similar amendment likewise would be tested in the courts.

"The Bowwell Amendment, and anything like it," said Walden, "is nothing more nor less than a substitute equivalent to the (Continued on Page Six)

Greek Red Capital Is In Tiny Village

ATHENS, Jan. 6 (AP)—The conservative newspaper Embros quoted a reference from the Grammos Mountains today as saying that the self-proclaimed Communist government of Marshal Vassilios had established itself in the tiny mountain village of Lykorachl.

The village is in the heart of the Grammos Mountains, 17 miles northeast of Koritsa and 10 miles from the Albanian border.

Vassio Timbrodoras, a correspondent for Embros, who entered Koritsa after Vassilios' guerrilla forces failed to capture that city as the capital of his rebel state, said the refugees told him several well-dressed civilians, described by the villagers as ministers of the Vassilios regime, had been seen in Lykorachl since the guerrilla leader proclaimed the existence of the Communist state the day before Christmas.

Stasson's Appearance Delayed Until Friday

WASHINGTON, Jan. 6 (AP)—Harold E. Stasson's appearance before a Senate committee to back up his assertions that government insiders have profited from commodity speculation was delayed today until Friday.

Stasson, a candidate for the Republican presidential nomination, will be the first witness when a Senate Appropriations Subcommittee headed by Senator Ferguson (R-Mich) reopens public hearings into commodity speculation.

Nimitz Says U.S. Navy Is Ruler Of Seas

U.S. Is Deficient In Manpower, But War Could Be Won By Superior Weapons

WASHINGTON, Jan. 6 (AP)—Fleet Admiral Chester W. Nimitz says the United States Navy holds "undisputed control of the sea" and could establish floating airfields off any shore to attack inland areas.

The former Chief of Naval Operations, in a report prepared before he relinquished that post last month and made public today, also predicts the Navy of the future will arm its carrier-based planes with atom bombs.

The United States is "relatively deficient" in manpower compared to Central Asia, East Asia or Western Europe, but could win a war nevertheless with superior weapons and naval air strength, he said.

If war comes suddenly within the next several years, he adds, air-sea power would be the only way of quickly hitting back at an enemy. While invasion in some form would be necessary to win the war, it might not be necessary to occupy all of an enemy's territory or capital, Nimitz said.

Two prime factors in any sizeable conflict of the future, he said, are vast manpower and tremendous industrial capacity. Without mentioning Russia by name but obviously taking the Soviet into account, he added:

"These conditions exist today in the great land mass of Central Asia, in East Asia and Western Europe. The latter areas will not be in a position to endanger us for decades to come unless they pass under unified totalitarian control."

"In the event of war with (Continued on Page Four)

FBI Investigates Attempt To Ship TNT To Palestine

NEW YORK, Jan. 6 (AP)—The Federal Bureau of Investigation pressed an inquiry today into circumstances surrounding an unsuccessful attempt to ship an estimated 65,000 pounds of TNT from Jersey City, N. J., pier to Palestine in violation of export regulations banning shipment of arms or munitions to the Middle East.

The explosives, packed in gas-labeled industrial machinery, were impounded by authorities Saturday as they were being loaded aboard the Palestine-bound freighter Excelsior. Their contents were revealed when one of the crates broke during the loading operation.

The identity of the shippers has not been determined. Entry of the FBI into the case was reported yesterday simultaneously with a State Department announcement that such shipments (Continued on Page Six)

4 Youths Wreck 19 Autos For Thrills

ATLANTA, Jan. 6 (AP)—Four gun-chewing, teen-age youths—all sons of socially prominent Atlanta families—were charged with vandalism and malicious mischief today and police Chief Herbert Jenkins said they confessed the thrill-wrecking of at least 19 automobiles.

Chief Jenkins said the youths were booked as Danny Payne, 19; Leonard Haas, Jr., 16; Ed Evans, 17; and Harold Ferst, 17.

Jenkins said Payne was released on \$3,000 bond, pending hearing in recorder's court at 4 P. M. He is charged with disorderly conduct—malicious mischief and vandalism, and also is accused of larceny from an auto.

Payne signed a statement recounting the personal wrecking of 17 cars, Jenkins said.

Dewey Blames President For Rising Prices

Roosevelt Also Attacked In Address To Opening Session Of N.Y. Legislature

ALBANY, N. Y., Jan. 6 (AP)—Gov. Thomas E. Dewey blamed President Truman today for the "exorbitant" cost of living and submitted to the New York legislature a program to check inflation in the state, highlighted by a pledge of no new taxes.

Dollar devaluation, the increase in debt and other policies of President Roosevelt in the 1930s also contributed "to the perilous situation in which our country finds itself," Dewey asserted in his annual message to the 171st session of the legislature.

"Such a situation as we have today in the nation," the Governor insisted, "could have come about only as the cumulative result of a history of errors over many years."

"Clearly," Dewey said, "the situation cries out for the most careful husbanding of our resources" in the face of soaring costs and the need to maintain essential state services.

He also proposed continuation of the state's steadily reformed control law and the commercial rent laws for one year.

Dewey, an undeclared candidate for the Republican presidential nomination, said "the danger of runaway price inflation resulting from wartime pressures, was clear at the end of hostilities."

"However, instead of controls being maintained until peacetime production could get started," he said, "the entire structure of wartime inflation control was undermined by executive order on Oct. 20, 1945, relaxing wage controls."

"This fatal action," he continued, "has been the cause of (Continued on Page Four)

CIO's Rapping Of Wallace Is Break For Truman, Dewey

ALBANY, N. Y., Dec. 6 (AP)—The New York State CIO's condemnation of the Presidential candidacy of Henry A. Wallace was viewed in political circles here today as a "break" for both Gov. Thomas E. Dewey and President Truman.

Through its executive board, the state CIO adopted a resolution last night terming "irresponsible" the action of Wallace and his supporters of a third party movement. The Marshall Plan was endorsed in another resolution.

The CIO board urged CIO unions affiliated with the American Labor Party to withdraw their support from the party if it "persisted" in backing Wallace.

When Wallace announced his candidacy, at the head of a third party, it was widely predicted he would damage Dewey's chances of winning the Republican presidential nomination. The reasoning went thus:

Wallace would have ALP support and approximately a half-million votes.

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Flood Halts New York Subway



A BREAK IN A 36-INCH water main on New York's West Side brings a subway train to a halt on the IRT line at 80th Street and Broadway. Nine thousand passengers were trapped for a short time when water poured into the tunnel. Service was suspended 5 hours. (International)

Florida's Tax From Racing Has Dropped 9 Percent From Last Year

TALLAHASSEE, Jan. 6 (AP)—Receipts from Florida's tax on betting at the tracks are showing about nine percent behind last year.

The State Racing Commission reported to Governor Caldwell that through Jan. 5, Friday the state's total take from horse and dog racing and pari-mutuel taxes this season was \$1,881,349.66 compared with \$2,059,485.91 at the same time a year ago.

Both the attendance and the amount of betting at the tracks are off this year from last.

In 25 days of horse racing this year, 300,210 patrons of Gulfstream Park bet \$14,140,651, compared with \$14,874,243 wagered in 25 days last year. On top of that, Gulfstream lost two days of racing because of a horseman's strike and during two comparable days last year \$524,698 was wagered to yield \$74,287 in taxes.

The state's take from horse betting in the 25-day period reported by the commission this year was \$1,269,031, compared with \$1,319,410 last year.

At the various dog tracks throughout the state, 46,000 patrons had wagered \$10,020,082 compared with \$10,945,439 pushed through the betting windows by 307,944 patrons in the same period a year ago. This year's tax take from the dogs so far has been \$57,765, against \$69,647 last year.

A total of 40,907 patrons of the one-journal front this year have bet \$24,799 and yielded a tax take of \$38,663 in 11 days. (Continued on Page Six)

Most Parts Of U.S. To See Fair Weather

By ASSOCIATED PRESS
Generally fair weather, with temperatures at or above normal, was in prospect for most of the nation today.

Light snow fell in Ohio and lower Michigan and was expected to extend into Pennsylvania and New York. There was rain in the Pacific Northwest.

Temperatures in the eastern quarter of the country were reported slightly below normal but in many sections of the Midwest the mercury was expected to climb above freezing, duplicating yesterday's marks. The coldest spot on the morning weather map was in northwestern Minnesota where the mercury touched near zero.

Bill Is Offered To Write Off Finnish Debt

\$8,129,970 Is Still Owed U.S. By Finland For Debts Of First World War

WASHINGTON, Jan. 6 (AP)—A bill to release Finland from further payments on its debt to the United States, offered by Rep. Plumley (R-Vt), was among the first measures introduced at the reconvening of the 80th Congress today.

"Finland's brave and resplendent example of integrity and courage; her payment consistently and consecutively of every cent she owed us, as it came due, deserves positive recognition by a full and complete discharge of all liability," Plumley said in a statement.

Finland still owes this country \$8,129,970 from the first world war.

Proposals to set up meat rationing machinery on a stand-by basis when the endorsement today of Senators Ives (R-NY) and Murray (D-Mont).

While the meat issue simmered, President Truman's cabinet food committee decided to eliminate eggless Thursdays after this week but to continue its appeal for meatless Tuesdays.

James A. Stillwell, food conservation director, announced that this step is being taken because of a seasonal increase in the supply of eggs.

Stillwell noted on behalf of the Cabinet Food Committee that the supply of livestock, or the other hand, is diminishing. The committee took the stand that for this reason it is imperative that meatless Tuesdays be continued even though meat "may be offered in non-cooperating restaurants and hotels."

The meatless and eggless days, along with poultryless days, were inaugurated last October to save grain for relief shipments abroad. Poultryless Thursdays were abandoned in November.

The Agriculture Department has indicated a meat shortage (Continued on Page Four)

Official Says Tax Cuts Should Help Low Income Group

WASHINGTON, Jan. 6 (AP)—Any income tax cut voted by Congress this year, Rep. Williams (D-Miss) said today, should provide relief "for those who need it—those in the lower income brackets."

Williams told a reporter he feels it is "about time to reduce the high wartime income tax rates."

"We're giving lots of relief to Europe. It's about time to provide a little relief here at home," Williams said, however, he feels the relief should go to the taxpayers with the smaller incomes and added that he could support the Republican tax bill last year (Continued on Page Six)

Father Shot By Son Asks Charge Dropped

DECATUR, Jan. 6 (AP)—The main of two charges of first-degree murder in the back-fall to dim the fatherly affection of the Dad for his 18-year-old son, Otis Junior.

The father pleaded with DeKalb county officers yesterday to dismiss a charge of assault with intent to murder, and free his son. He was turned under \$500 bond for further action.

Police Captain A. L. Day said Otis Junior Dodd shot his father twice Saturday with a .12 gauge shotgun, once as the older man ran. Then as the father found refuge in a nearby house, the son fired a third blast into the house.

The police captain said the firing followed an argument between the father and son over how to hang wallpaper.

He added that the elder Dodd was found lying in a nearby house, day added, the son fired a third blast into the house.

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The Sanford Herald
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 Published daily except Sunday
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Second-class postage paid at Sanford, Florida, under the authority of the post office at Sanford, Florida, under the Act of Congress of March 3, 1879.

TUESDAY, JAN. 6, 1948

Through Train Service

Remember the hog? Robert K. Young, head of the Chesapeake and Ohio Railway, brought him into fame by his biting slogan, "A hog can ride across the continent without changing, but you can't." That got under railroad operators' skins, and several roads instituted through passenger transportation from coast to coast to take the place of the old system that required changing at Chicago or St. Louis.

The job is only half done, Mr. Young now says. He directs his fire at the New York Central Railroad. This, he says, compels through passengers to spend from three to six hours in Chicago while the train that will take them further is made up. He urges the Central, which he hopes to control when the Interstate Commerce Commission permits him, to do something about it. He admits that the hog has to wait the same as the rider, but presumably the hog does not mind. An earlier railroader made the hog famous, in his day by asking, "What is a hog's time worth?"

Mr. Young will command the enthusiastic applause of the passengers who do not think Chicago railroad yards interesting enough to look at for six hours. What grips them most is the transfer from station to station.

The transcontinental traveler picks up his two suitcases and over night bag. A woman also has a bag with knitting and reading to manage. He gets out to the street, and after three buses have filled and gone he discovers he should have stood under a sign saying La Salle Street or Northwestern, or whatever. He gets on the bus, gets off, handles the bags again, checks them in a locker, looks at the clock, decides he does not know enough about Chicago to dare try sight-seeing.

He gets a modest meal in a noisy restaurant, pays three prices for it, and waits uneasily till it's time to get the bags out of the locker and stand in line with them at the train gate. No wonder Young's initiative fires the traveler with enthusiasm. He knows nothing about rail-riding, but he knows what he wants and he hasn't been getting it. Now there is hope.

Truth Is Mighty

Members of Congress, visiting in Europe during the summer and fall, were impressed by the widespread use of Russian propaganda in Europe. Chiefly used to disseminate lies and distortions about the United States, its government, policies, and projects, it covers Europe like a vicious net.

As a result of this awakening on the part of the Congressmen, an expanded program for the State Department's foreign information agency is now under way. The voice of America is to be broadcast in 25 languages, and increased funds are to be granted for libraries maintained abroad, motion-picture programs, and so forth. Funds ranging from twenty to fifty million dollars are expected to be granted for this purpose.

The people of Europe must be informed, firmly and continuously, of the truth about the help being given them by Americans and about the gifts of freedom and democracy as expressed by our policies and shown by our daily life. We have no need to answer lies with lies. The truth is much simpler and far more powerful.

The Historic Bear

If anyone wants to own a boat with a history, the Bear is for sale. This auxiliary barkentine has seen a good deal of life in her 73 years.

In her early days she was an Arctic sealer. Bought by the Navy in the '80's, she helped rescue Lt. A. A. Greeley and six other men stranded in the far North. Her commander on this expedition was Winfield Scott Schley; later to win fame as an admiral in the Spanish War. Later she was a revenue cutter in Alaskan waters.

In her old age she became a marine museum at Oakland, Cal., and in this capacity was used for filming Jack London's "Sea Wolf." Then Admiral Byrd bought her, and twice took her to the Antarctic.

Now she is for sale. It would be a pity to have a vessel with so much history turned into scrap.

TOO LATE TO CLASSIFY

By RUSSELL KAY

When the snow and sleet begins to pile up in the north thoughts of sunny Florida torment the minds of our friends and relatives. It is then that we Floridians begin to get telegrams from Maine, Michigan, Pennsylvania or some other less favored area that read, "Will arrive on Seaboard Silver Meteor next Friday." "Met at the airport arriving via National Airlines at 3:30 P. M."

But considering the kind of weather the folks have been experiencing up there recently, you can't blame 'em. And another thing, if it weren't for their visits we never would see all the interesting sights and attractions that Florida offers.

For months I have been trying to find time to get up to Weekiwahe Springs where my friend Newton Perry has transformed one of nature's masterpieces into an outstanding tourist attraction.

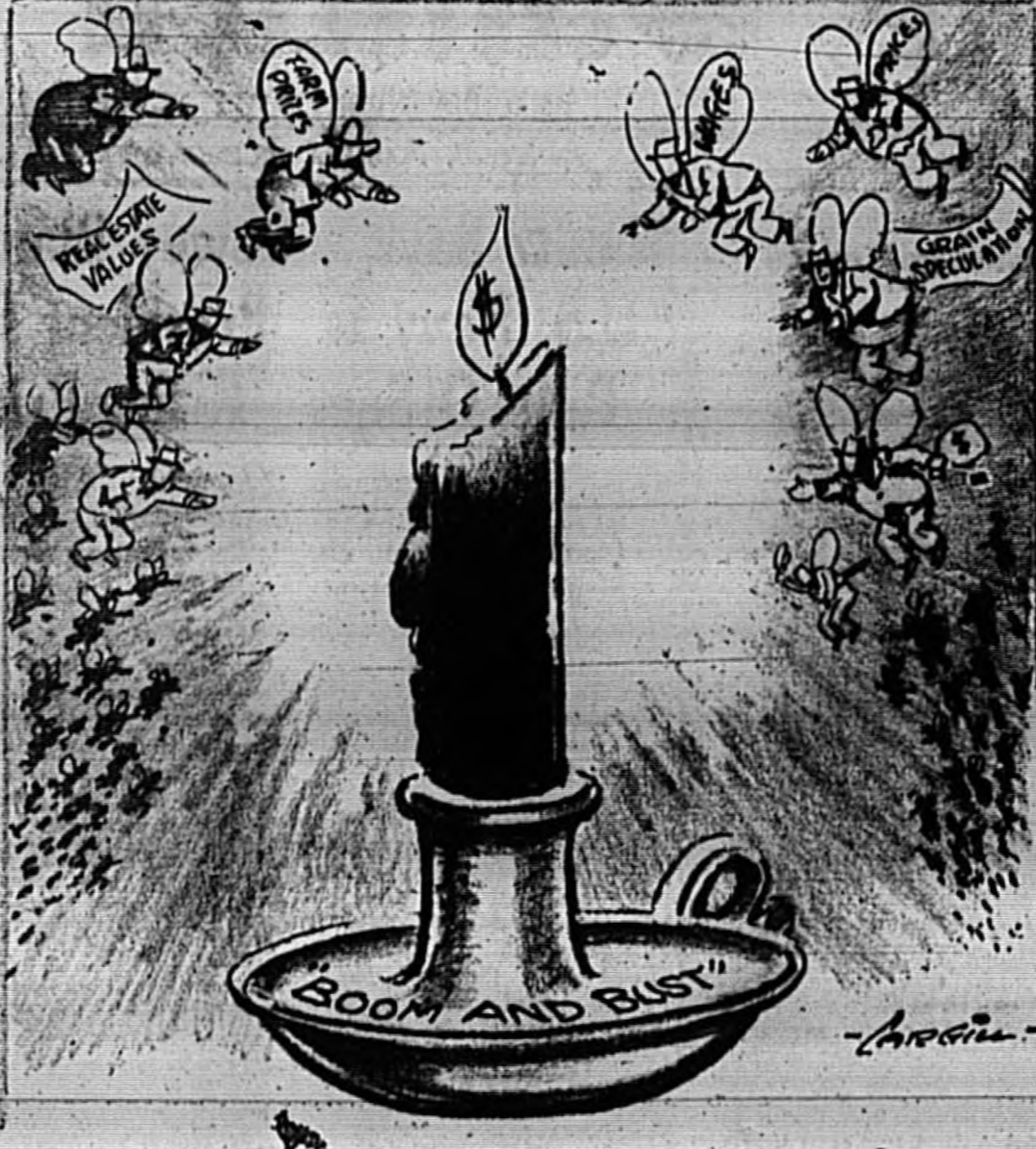
The arrival of an aunt from Michigan was excuse enough for the trip, so the day after her arrival we all piled into the bus and drove to the Springs.

It had been several months since I had crossed the Tampa Clearwater Causeway and I was amazed to see what the Road Department had accomplished in turning this from a mere one-lane black highway into a delightful park that provides tourist and home folks alike with all forms of recreation, fishing, bathing, picnic parties with convenient sheltered drives, tables, outdoor grills and other conveniences which make this one of the most popular spots on the West Coast.

Journaling through the growing and prosperous communities of Weekiwahe, Dunedin, Tarpon Springs, New Port Richey, we followed the beautiful Gulf Coast Highway through Pinellas, Pasco and Hernando counties to famed Weekiwahe Springs where the recently constructed Underwater Theatre presents an "Underwater Mountain" show every day.

This road, shortly after I came to Florida, I made my

"ALL GOD'S CHILLUN GOT WINGS!"



THE NATION TODAY

By JAMES MARLOW

WASHINGTON, Jan. 6 (AP)—Congress will have one tough baby on its hands if it tackles Universal Military Training this year.

This is an election year for some members of Congress and, while many people want military training for young men, many don't.

The country is split on this one. Friends of the idea call it Universal Military Training (UMT). Universal, in this case, is another word for compulsory. If Congress should pass it, youths 18 to 20 would be drafted for military training for at least six months, about 500,000 of them a year.

Congressmen who voted for it would make some friends, the people who want UMT. They'd make enemies, too. For instance, some parents.

There's a bill, really a plan, for UMT, all set up and ready to be debated and voted upon in the House. Will the House go ahead with it? Maybe.

And maybe not. It may want to see whether the Senate will tackle a UMT bill this year. The bill can't become law unless both houses approve.

Some organizations—for example, the American Legion—are pushing very hard to get action on UMT this year.

Some educators want it, but some don't. The same with women's organizations and, for example, clergymen.

The American Legion, made up of veterans of World Wars I and II, has backed the idea for years, but not any other organization.

But the American veterans committee, made up of veterans of World War II only, is against it.

Later stories in this series will go into details, but here is some of the long history.

It goes way back, back to 1919 when the American Legion after World War I backed a UMT program.

In almost every Congress since then there has been at least one bill to make UMT law. Nothing much happened.

The bill never got far enough to reach the floor of the House or Senate for debate and vote. Then World War II came along.

Almost from scratch we had to build up an armed force of 15,000,000 men. Should we be that unprepared for another war?

A lot of people thought no, including top military men like Generals Marshall and Eisenhower and Admiral King, who came out for UMT.

They came out for it in 1945 and since then brigades of people have stepped forward in favor of UMT.

Since 1945 our relations with Russia have gone down hill. One by one countries of Europe have gone under Communist control.

That's thrown more wood on the UMT fire. So in December, 1946, President Truman appointed a commission of civilians to tell him whether our youths need some form of compulsory training.

This commission was made up of...

THE WORLD TODAY

By DEWITT MACKENZIE

AP Foreign Affairs Analyst

The United Nations' "Little Assembly" is the ironing device by the democracies to try to keep the breath of life in the veto-paralyzed peace organization—began its permanent sittings at Lake Success yesterday, determined and possibly hopeful.

The "Little Assembly" is the interim committee of the general assembly, and theoretically it comprises all 57 members of the U. N. actually, of course, Soviet Russia and five of her satellites—Czechoslovakia, Poland, Yugoslavia, White Russia and the Soviet Union—refused to have anything to do with it, and Russia warned that it might lead to grave consequences.

The democracies established this "Little Assembly" as a backstop for the all-powerful Security Council, which had been rendered impotent through the use of the veto power by the Soviet Union. Each of the big five powers—the

of two college presidents, a former ambassador to Russia, a Catholic priest, a protestant minister, a judge, a woman welfare worker, and a business man.

This commission worked five months, heard more than 200 witnesses, and issued a report, UMT, and turned in a 450-page report urging UMT right now.

The eight commission members, unanimous about the need for UMT, said it is an "urgent military necessity." This was in May, 1947.

Spurred on by this report, the House Armed Services Committee in June started a month-long hearing, listened to 28 witnesses, and passed a bill for UMT.

The bill went up to the House for action. But by then it was late in the summer of 1947 and the full House went home without acting on UMT.

The bill, unchanged, still stands, waiting for the House to tackle it now, or skip over it.

The Senate has no similar bill ready to be acted upon. But the Senate Armed Services Committee within a month may start hearings on a UMT bill.

Those hearings may take a month or months. Then, if the committee approves a UMT and sends it up to the full Senate for a vote, the 1948 session of Congress probably will be half over.

So the House can act fast, if it wants to. The Senate will have less time to vote on UMT, or leave it alone for another year, controversial or not.

AN INVITATION
 to
ALL HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATES
 from
The Orange Memorial Hospital
 ORLANDO, FLORIDA

If you are interested in a nursing career, the Orange Memorial Hospital invites you to attend on January 9 its 37th annual Capping exercises and general Open House party.

There is a vital need for nurses. If you are a high school graduate—between 18 and 34 years of age—you are urged to inspect our hospital training school which is approved by the American Hospital Association and American Medical Association.

Attend Orange Memorial's Capping Exercises and Open House January 9, 3:15 P. M., at Ross Simmons Hall.

ENROLLMENTS WILL BE ACCEPTED FOR THE WINTER CLASSES.

IF YOU CAN NOT ATTEND, MAKE APPLICATION TODAY FOR THE WINTER CLASSES, BY CONTACTING THE DIRECTOR OF NURSING. CLASSES BEGIN FIRST WEEK IN FEBRUARY.

ORANGE MEMORIAL HOSPITAL
 Orlando, Florida

CHRISTIANITY and GOVERNMENT

Most of the confusion and dismay that permeates the world today stems directly from lack of clear thinking with regard to Christianity and government on the part of both laity and clergy for the past 25 years.

Jesus Christ never promoted a form of government as Christianity because God is a universal deity and not the God of Jew, Gentile, black man, yellow man, red man or white man. He is not the God of the monarchists, dictators, democrats or anarchists. Jesus tried to make man Christian regardless of color, nationality, political ideology, education, poverty or wealth. Christianity is measured by the Christian content of the individual and of individual acts which affects others.

Where Christianity parted with nationalism was when it was perverted and outraged by Hitler. Where it parts with communism is when communism rejects God rather than when it seeks, under a confederal plan, to perfect a Christian order. Where it parts with monarchies is when monarchies fail to operate according to its precepts and not because a people may have, with or without choice, a monarchistic form of government.

There is no virtue in a form unless there is virtue within the form. Clergymen, who are sympathetic toward the Soviet Union, disregarded the open objection of God and of morality as defined by Jesus Christ. Many of these same clergymen now are openly antagonistic toward the Soviet Union because they have finally seen what should have been obvious long ago. This is also true of many laymen, many of great learning and prominence.

Had the churchmen seen communism during the early days for what it was and had begun then to mobilize to advance Christianity freed from the saint and militant against the theory of a Godless state without Christian morality, the church would be much stronger in this critical day.

There is widespread apprehension now about the future. Many civilizations have begun and that world disorder and unrest will continue until out of the ruins of present world civilizations will emerge a new civilization which will be world-wide or composed of different units with unknown character or form. It may be communistic at least for a time.

This Dollar Is Still MIGHTY BIG!

MORE MILES PER DOLLAR

GREYHOUND FARES
 Remain Amazingly Low

Jacksonville, Fla.	\$ 2.10
Miami, Fla.	2.30
St. Petersburg, Fla.	2.30
Tallahassee, Fla.	4.50
Atlanta, Ga.	7.50
Birmingham, Ala.	8.85
Dorhan, Ala.	5.80
Chicago, Ill.	17.25
Cincinnati, Ohio	13.40
Detroit, Mich.	16.75
Los Angeles, Calif.	41.15
New Orleans, La.	10.85
New York, N. Y.	17.25
Philadelphia, Pa.	15.00
St. Louis, Mo.	19.25

Phi U. S. Tar. Big EXTRA Savings on Round Trip Tickets.

GREYHOUND BUS STATION
 202 Commercial Street
 Telephone 60

GREYHOUND

SAMPLE PRIMARY ELECTION
BALLOT
DEMOCRATIC PARTY
 Tuesday, May 4, 1948
SEMINOLE COUNTY
 PRECINCT NUMBER _____

MAKE A CROSS MARK (X) AFTER THE NAME OF THE CANDIDATE OF YOUR CHOICE

FOR GOVERNOR VOTE FOR ONE	FOR COUNTY PROSECUTING ATTORNEY VOTE FOR ONE
FOR SECRETARY OF STATE VOTE FOR ONE	FOR SHERIFF VOTE FOR ONE
FOR ATTORNEY GENERAL VOTE FOR ONE	FOR COUNTY SUPERINTENDENT OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION VOTE FOR ONE
FOR COMPTROLLER VOTE FOR ONE	FOR SUPERVISOR OF REGISTRATION VOTE FOR ONE
FOR STATE TREASURER VOTE FOR ONE	FOR COUNTY COMMISSIONER District No. 1 VOTE FOR ONE
FOR STATE SUPERINTENDENT OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION VOTE FOR ONE	FOR COUNTY COMMISSIONER District No. 2 VOTE FOR ONE
FOR COMMISSIONER OF AGRICULTURE VOTE FOR ONE	FOR COUNTY COMMISSIONER District No. 3 VOTE FOR ONE
FOR RAILROAD COMMISSIONER VOTE FOR ONE	FOR COUNTY COMMISSIONER District No. 4 VOTE FOR ONE
FOR STATE SENATOR 37th SENATORIAL DISTRICT VOTE FOR ONE	FOR COUNTY COMMISSIONER District No. 5 VOTE FOR ONE
FOR MEMBER OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES Group No. 1 VOTE FOR ONE	FOR MEMBER OF BOARD OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION District No. 1 VOTE FOR ONE
FOR MEMBER OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES Group No. 2 VOTE FOR ONE	FOR MEMBER OF BOARD OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION District No. 2 VOTE FOR ONE
FOR CLERK OF THE CIRCUIT COURT VOTE FOR ONE	FOR MEMBER OF BOARD OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION District No. 3 VOTE FOR ONE
FOR TAX COLLECTOR VOTE FOR ONE	FOR JUSTICE OF THE PEACE District No. 4 VOTE FOR ONE
FOR COUNTY ASSESSOR OF TAXES VOTE FOR ONE	FOR CONSTABLE District No. 4 VOTE FOR ONE
FOR COUNTY JUDGE VOTE FOR ONE	FOR STATE DEMOCRATIC COMMITTEEMAN VOTE FOR ONE

James G. Sharon

Social And Personal Activities

Social Calender

Ochiltree Lecture Tickets Go On Sale

Personals

WEDNESDAY

The regular business and luncheon meeting of the Sanford Women's Club will be held Tuesday at the Mayfair Inn. The program will be based on "The Problems of International Peace" with Dr. George Saute of Rollins College as the guest speaker. Hostesses will be Mrs. H. Wayde Rucker, Mrs. J. W. Hall, Mrs. Ralph Austin Smith, Mrs. W. A. Leavitt, Mrs. H. H. McCaslin and Mrs. B. R. Beck.

The board of the Sanford Garden Club will meet at 10:00 A. M. at the Mayfair Inn.

Tickets have gone on sale for the lectures to be given by Mrs. Paul Ochiltree of Miami on Jan. 12 and 13 at the Mayfair Inn. The lectures are being sponsored by the DIRT Gardeners Circle of the Sanford Garden Club and tickets may be obtained from any member of that circle. Lectures on Jan. 12 will be given at 2:30 P. M. and 7:30 P. M. and on Jan. 13 at 10:00 A. M. and 1:30 P. M.

Mrs. Ochiltree's lectures will include lessons on flower arranging and many other phases of work with flowers which should prove of interest to flower lovers of Sanford. She is an authority on flower judging and recently received a certificate from the National Council of State Garden Clubs, first in the Miami area and sixth in the state, for having met all requirements for their five-year judging school course which entitles her to be an accredited judge in any flower show in the state.

It was Mrs. Ochiltree who originated flower hats which so impressed Dorothy Biddle, national lecturer, who wrote about them in her national garden magazine. Later Mrs. Ochiltree fashioned her hats from more permanent materials such as lacquered leaves, bark and fibres. The hats created much interest in the north where Mrs. Ochiltree was invited to lecture and display them at the Michigan State Fair held in Detroit.

Mrs. Ochiltree served as president of the Miami Beach Garden Club in 1939, 1940 and again in 1944. She is a member of National League of American Pen Women and of the Iramore-Rader poetry club of Miami.

Leo Butler has left to return to Duke University in Durham, N. C. after spending the holidays with his parents.

Billy Fleming has returned to the University of Florida in Gainesville after spending the holidays with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. W. G. Fleming.

Mr. and Mrs. William Zachry and daughter Judith Ann have returned to their home in Louisville, Ky. after spending the holidays with their parents.

Mrs. J. L. Ingley and Mrs. Earl Browne returned last night after accompanying Mr. and Mrs. James Ingley, Jr. to Auburn, Ala. where Mr. Ingley will resume his studies at Alabama Polytechnic Institute.

THURSDAY

The T. E. L. Class of the First Baptist Church will meet at the church annex at 7:00 P. M. for a covered dish supper.

The South Side Parent Teachers Association will meet at 3:00 P. M. at the school. The board meeting will precede the regular meeting at 2:30 P. M.

The Sanford Home Demonstration Club will meet at 3:30 P. M. at the home of Mrs. R. W. Lipincott with Mrs. C. F. Proctor and Mrs. R. M. Burns as co-hostesses.

The Veterans of Foreign Wars Auxiliary will hold a monthly meeting at the Legion Hut at 8:00 P. M.

Visiting in Sanford are Mrs. W. E. Fleming and Miss Lulu Gaiden of Cordele, Ga. Mrs. Fleming is the mother of W. G. Fleming and she and Miss Gaiden are residing for their visit at 219 West Twelfth Street.

Raymond Reel and Clarence McKee have returned to Atlanta where they are students at Georgia Tech after spending the Christmas holidays in Sanford with their parents.

Among those resuming their studies at the University of Florida in Gainesville following the Christmas holidays are Gerald Lassing, Troy Ray and Bill Shoemaker.

The Misses Katherine and Louise Clark have returned to Milledgeville, Ga. to resume their studies at Georgia State College for Women after spending the holidays with their parents in Sanford.

Returning to Emory University in Atlanta, Ga. after spending the holidays in Sanford with their parents are Mrs. Nell Powell, Charles Park, William Branam and Arthur Branam.

Mr. and Mrs. A. N. Vihlen and family have returned to their home in Lake City after spending several weeks in Sanford with Mr. and Mrs. W. J. Morrison at their home on Magnolia Avenue. Mrs. Morrison left yesterday for Daytona Beach to visit her daughter, Miss Katherine Morrison.

Mr. and Mrs. H. E. Heckenbach and son William Heckenbach have returned to their home in Chicago, Ill. after spending the holidays in Sanford with their son and daughter-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. H. R. Heckenbach at 205 East Eighteenth Street.

FRIDAY

The Daughters of the American Revolution will meet at 3:00 P. M. at the home of Mrs. F. E. Bole, 1101 Park Avenue with Mrs. E. B. Clements and Mrs. Bole as hostesses. All visiting Daughters are cordially invited to attend.

Miss Strickland is honored with party.

Sharon Commended For Court Record

Judge J. G. Sharon of Municipal Court was highly commended in a recent letter and Christmas greeting from two former Sanford visitors who said they enjoyed attending court sessions while here. They were Mr. and Mrs. I. C. Eaton of Reading, Pa.

"Dear Judge," wrote Mr. Eaton, "I am sending you a card for Christmas as a token of the many pleasant hours I spent in your court and saw you put out justice the finest I have ever seen it done. Everybody got a square deal."

"I am not coming down this year as my son has moved to Laurel, Miss., but every time I see a court room, I will think of you. Mrs. Eaton sends her best wishes and regards."

Games were played outdoors with prizes being won by Mona Jobe and Marilyn Calhoun. Following the games winners were roasted and served with baked beans, potato chips, individual cakes and hot chocolate.

Those invited to be with Marianne were Jean Wilke, Joan Wilke, Shirley Tyre, Marilyn Calhoun, Mona Jobe, Kay Rutigan, Harriett Redding, Marjorie Morrison, Sonia Monforton, Samira Monforton and Betty Brynn.

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Woman's Club To Hear Dr. G. Saute

Dr. George Saute of Rollins College will be the guest speaker at the luncheon of the Sanford Women's Club which will be held on Wednesday at the club house. Hostesses for the meeting will be Mrs. H. Wayde Rucker, Mrs. J. W. Hall, Mrs. Ralph Austin Smith, Mrs. W. A. Leavitt, Mrs. H. H. McCaslin and Mrs. B. R. Beck.

Dr. Saute will have as the subject for his talk "The Problems of International Peace." He is an authority on world affairs and because of his wide personal knowledge and intimate association with prominent political figures he is expected to give his listeners a glimpse of political jockeying going on behind the scenes among the nations of the world in their efforts to establish peace.

A movie entitled "Universal Military Training" in observance of Universal Military Training Week will be shown at the monthly meeting of the American Legion Auxiliary to be held on Friday night at 8:00 P. M. at the Legion Hut. Routine business will be conducted from 8:00 P. M. until 8:30 P. M. at which time all Legionnaires and their wives and the public are invited to view the movie.

Public Invited To Movie At Legion Hut

A movie entitled "Universal Military Training" in observance of Universal Military Training Week will be shown at the monthly meeting of the American Legion Auxiliary to be held on Friday night at 8:00 P. M. at the Legion Hut. Routine business will be conducted from 8:00 P. M. until 8:30 P. M. at which time all Legionnaires and their wives and the public are invited to view the movie.

GENEVA NEWS

By KATHERINE DAVIS

Mr. and Mrs. Hawley of Chicago, Ill. are visiting Mr. and Mrs. H. L. Smith.

Mr. and Mrs. A. A. Wesson and Mrs. Hamilton Fisher attended the funeral of Buddy Beasley Saturday in Oviedo.

Mr. and Mrs. Gordon Baker leave for their home in Virginia after visiting Mr. E. N. Sutton.

Mr. and Mrs. Curtin of Fort Wayne, Ind. have purchased the Dodge coupe and will be here for the winter.

Mr. and Mrs. A. A. Wesson had as guests Christmas Day, Mr. and Mrs. Edwards of Jacksonville, Mr. and Mrs. Hatcher and son of Winter Park, H. H. Wesson and family of Lake Wales Park, Mr. and Mrs. Floyd Walker and baby of Winter Garden, Mr. and Mrs. Billy Tindall and Mr. and Mrs. Roland Wesson of Sanford.

Mr. J. O. Logan entertained the children on Dec. 23 with a party at the Community House which was decorated with Christmas greens and had a fire with the coals ready for roasting marshmallows and wafers. Mrs. Logan was assisted in serving by Mrs. L. Davis and Mrs. Kibben, the county health nurse. She had a red stick of candy tied with red ribbon as place cards. They served biscuits with butter, strawberry jam, peanut butter, pickles and for dessert, apple cream, potato pie, angel food cake with hot cocoa and iced cocoa. The children gave a vote of thanks and left very happy.

Miss Mary Stone of Daytona Beach is visiting Mrs. R. N. Strevell. Miss Stone, Mrs. Strevell and Mrs. K. Davis went to Jacksonville to spend the day Friday.

Mr. J. O. Billa, Jr. had as his guests over the Christmas holiday her sons, John, III, Douglas and Louis and their families.

Mr. and Mrs. Gordon Gaiser of Detroit, Mr. and Mrs. Babine Spang of Woodstock, Conn. and Mr. and Mrs. Albert McCulloch celebrated New Years Eve at Wild Acres, the home of Mr. and Mrs. H. J. Hoeschner in Geneva.

Mr. and Mrs. Strevell and Mrs. Katherine Davis spent New Years in Daytona Beach as the guests of Mrs. J. P. Glenn and Mrs. Doris Ingram.

Mrs. Judson Leonard is the guest of Mr. and Mrs. Larue Alerman.

Mrs. Lizette Edwards has gone back to her home in Lake Wales after spending Christmas with Mr. and Mrs. Fulford.

back have returned to their home in Chicago, Ill. after spending the holidays in Sanford with their son and daughter-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. H. R. Heckenbach at 205 East Eighteenth Street.

Among students who returned to Murray State College in Kentucky after spending the holidays in Sanford with their parents were Charles Satcher, Danny Altman, Sam Thurmond, Carl Williams and George Chapman.

M. R. Strickland left on Sunday for Dalton, Ga. where he will be joined about Feb. 1 by Mrs. Strickland and daughters, Marjane and Myra. The Stricklands have lived in Sanford for many years and plan to move their residence to Dalton.

Engineers estimate it is just as easy to see a white thread on a black background in very low light as to see a black thread on a black background when 2,000 times as much light is used.

Exports by air express from the United States are seven times as large as imports by air.

WAKE UP BUSINESS. By Advertising in This Newspaper

THE GARDEN GATE

MRS. E. G. KILPATRICK, JR., Editor
Weekly Column of the Sanford Garden Club

Elderberry Florida Elder.

White blossoms nice in garden. Besides being beautiful the blossoms are followed by berries loved by the birds. Elder berries make delicious jelly but need some green grapes or the equivalent to provide the pectin. A delicious wine somewhat similar in taste to champagne is made from the blossom of this plant.

The Dainty Tar

Flower, *Isotria racemosa*, can be found on sandy hills, in mid-summer. Most insignificant red-dish bush bursting forth with pale pink azalea like blooms, the calyx and buds are sticky hence the name.

Dog Apple

Bloom similar to dog wood, two to twelve feet tall.

Native White Azalea

Azalea serrulata, shrub or tree to 20 feet tall. Blooms mid-summer.

Hawthorn

Rose family, crataegus 40 to 50 species in Florida.

Dog Wood

Cynaxylon floridum (Cornus). Salt Bush, Sea Myrtle, Harriet Beecham, *halimifolia*, seed feathery white, foliage lacy.

Coral Bean, Cherokee Bean

Erythrina, cultivated variety called Christ's tears. Deep carmine root, red seed in long black bean pods, leaf slightly heart shaped, thorny.

Beauty Bush, French Mulberry,

Callanthe Americana, stems 3 to 6 ft. long covered at intervals with clusters of purple berries. Insignificant white bloom precedes berry which appears in the fall.

NATIVE VINER

Trumpet Viner, Cross Viner, Cow-itch

Bignonia crucifera, from pipe on other tree, lovely orange trumpet shaped bloom.

Virginia Creeper

Parthenocissus quinquefolia

Yellow Jasmine

Gelsemium sempervirens

CLIMBING Hydrangea

Dequaria, from hydrangea leaf and white fragrant bloom found in muck soil and in root of medicinal palm.

Trumpet Honeysuckle

Lonicera, yellow and red.

Panicle Flower

Meyoia paniculata, incarnata, from 5 to 20 foot runners, covered with lavender lacy blossoms followed by olive seed filled fruit.

Florida Smilax

Smilax inaequalata, black berries.

Wild Grapes

Vitis, a natural bird cafeteria.

White Cherokee Rose

LILIES AND GRASSES

Southern Red Lily

Lilium catense, spotted resembling Tiger except one flower to the stalk seen on sand hills in summer.

Native Iris or Blue Flag

Iris caroliniana, found in ditches and along banks of lakes and streams.

Spanish Bayonet

Yucca aloifolia

Bear Grass

Desert candle, *Yucca filamentosa*.

FLOWERS

Tradescantia, Spiderwort

Blue, pink, white depending on the soil. Day flower, bloom closes with the day.

Butterfly Weed

Asclepias tuberosa, milkweed family, brilliant orange flowers, usually a yellow butterfly hovering by, thus the name.

Hutton Bush

Celastrus occidentalis.

Yellow Button

Aster.

120 species in Florida.

Golden Rod

80 species in state.

Blazing Star

Liatris Purple

Liatris elegans.

Spikes several species.

Circle No. 6 Elects Officers For Year

Election of officers was held by members of Circle No. 6 of the First Methodist Church at its regular meeting on Monday afternoon at the home of Mrs. H. E. Hutchison. Officers elected were: chairman, Mrs. Hutchison; vice chairman, Mrs. L. S. Harvey; treasurer, Mrs. J. H. Anderson; secretary, Mrs. Ott. Anderson; mission study, Mrs. O. E. White; sunshine chairman, Mrs. C. E. Hutchison; and devotional chairman, Mrs. W. A. Hunter.

Following the regular business session and election of officers refreshments were served by the hostesses to Mrs. D. F. Dyal, Mrs. W. J. David, Mrs. J. N. Azzarello, Mrs. T. A. Pender, Mrs. W. A. Hunter, Mrs. Copburn, Mrs. C. V. Hoover, Mrs. R. A. Futral, Mrs. J. E. Singletary, Mrs. White, Mrs. Anderson, Mrs. Clarence Smith and Mrs. Hutchison.

FEDERAL BUDGET

WASHINGTON, Jan. 6.—Employees in the federal executive branch dropped below 2,000, 000 in November for the first time since 1941, the joint congressional committee on cutting nonessential federal costs reported.

The figure reached 1,999,850, a net reduction of 14,145 from October, although half of the 50 agencies reporting showed employment increases inside this country.

Although the United States used about six times as much power delivered through public utility plants in 1947 as it did in 1918, it used only about twice as much coal to produce that power.

Touchton Drug Co.

MID-WINTER SALE

Dorothy Gray

SPECIAL DRY-SKIN MIXTURE

NOW \$1.00 USUALLY \$2.00

LARGER \$4.00 SIZE NOW \$2.00

FOR A LIMITED TIME ONLY All prices plus tax.



Bobby Billhimer Is Honored On Birthday

Bobby Billhimer, son of Mr. and Mrs. Robert S. Billhimer of 808 Catalina Drive, was recently honored with a birthday party in celebration of his eleventh birthday. Among the guests invited to be with Bobby were Larry Burney, Michael and Vance Davis, Bobby Little and Ernie and Bobby Morris. The Billhimer family moved to Sanford in November from Washington Grove, Md.

celebration of his eleventh birthday. Among the guests invited to be with Bobby were Larry Burney, Michael and Vance Davis, Bobby Little and Ernie and Bobby Morris. The Billhimer family moved to Sanford in November from Washington Grove, Md.

LECTURE

By
MRS. PAUL H. OCHILTREE

On
FLOWER ARRANGEMENTS

MAYFAIR INN

January 12th -- 2:30 P. M. to 7:30 P. M.
January 13th -- 10:00 A. M. to 1:30 P. M.

Admission For 4 Lectures -- \$1.50
Admission For 1 Lecture -- .50

Sponsored By
DIRT GARDENERS

Tickets Can Be Secured By
Seeing or Phoning Members

Keep Your Clothes In Tip-Top Condition...

DRY CLEANING

By
A. L. Lyon's COLONIAL CLEANERS

110 S. Palmello Ave. Phone 481

WHY SHOP AROUND? COME TO PENNEY'S FIRST!

Every housewife is an expert when it comes to knowing White Goods values. You'll see at a glance these are unusual—worth investing your thrifty dollars in!

HUGE BATH-SIZE TOWELS

49¢

22" x 44" Size!

- Thickly Tufted— for Quick Drying, Long Wear!
- Colorful Patterns— Brighten Every Bathroom!
- Plenty to Choose from—Buy a Year's Supply!

SENSATIONAL JANUARY FEATURE because large bath-size towels have been scarce! Especially so at this price! They're THICK—to LAST! They're THIRSTY—to dry YOU, not just your big toe! White and blue, gold, green, pink or red—fit every color scheme!

18" x 36" Terry Towels 35¢
Terry Face Towels, 16" x 26" -- 39¢
Terry Washcloths, 12" x 12" 10¢

LACE TABLE CLOTHS

1.98

Get a beautiful table with one of these lovely Table Cloths from Penney's. Each cloth has an attractive background of small checked net; enhanced by a novelty block check design. Similar in cut. Size 54" x 72".

CLOSE-OUT SHOES

\$3.00 and \$4.00

We still have an odd lot of women's fall shoes. Priced to clear.

only once a year

HALF-PRICE SALE

Tussy

Wind & Weather Lotion

Use this silken lotion once and you'll never be without it! It solves so many beauty needs. Helps prevent chapping, helps protect sensitive skin, soothes complexion-dryness, softens and smooths skin from head to heels. Even doubles as a make-up base. Get yours today!

\$1 SIZE NOW ONLY **50¢** \$2 SIZE NOW \$1

Handy family carton of six 1.00 bottles, \$3.00

ORDER TODAY! Please send me the following Tussy Wind and Weather Lotion:

— \$1 size bottles at 50¢ each contains 6 \$1 size bottles at \$3.00
— \$2 size bottles at \$1 each All prices plus tax

Name _____
Address _____
Charge C. O. D. Check Enclosed

TOUCHTON DRUG CO.

Florida State News In Brief

NO CONTROL
TALLAHASSEE, Jan. 6 (AP)—Trustees of the State Internal Improvement Fund today said they had "no control" over the leasing of oil drilling rights along the Davis causeway right-of-way.

The Hillsborough county commission adopted a resolution asking the trustees to prevent such leases. However, the trustees said the right-of-way is the property of the State Road Department and is not under the jurisdiction of the I. I. board.

NAMED TO TERM
TALLAHASSEE, Jan. 6 (AP)—X. L. Pellicer, St. Augustine banker and leader in the forest conservation movement, was named to a four-year term on the Florida Board of Forestry and Parks yesterday by Governor Caldwell.

He succeeds Mrs. Linwood Jeffreys of Jacksonville, veteran board member whose term expired several months ago.

WISS DELAY
MIAMI, Jan. 6 (AP)—William H. McKeligan, former mayor of Flint, Mich., won another delay today in his fight against extradition to Michigan to face gambling conspiracy charges.

He was granted a week's stay as a result of an agreement between William J. Pruitt, McKeligan's attorney, and J. Velma Keen, Tallahassee lawyer representing Michigan authorities. The agreement was approved by Circuit Judge Charles A. Carroll.

DIRECTOR RESIGNS
MIAMI, Jan. 6 (AP)—Col. Marcel Garsaud, resigned today as port director of Dade County. The job carries an annual salary of \$20,000.

Garsaud's resignation became effective immediately after being accepted by the county commission-port authority.

Although no mention was made by the commission of a successor to Garsaud, former Miami City manager A. B. Curry was reported to have been offered the post.

BRAHMAN SHOW
OCALA, Jan. 6 (AP)—The Fourth Annual Southeastern Brahman Show and Sale opened here today under auspices of the South-Eastern Brahman Breeders Association.

Judging of some 175 animals will begin tomorrow with the sale closing Friday afternoon.

A group of Cubans are expected to fly into Tampa tomorrow and come here by motor for the show.

BEVERAGE TAX
TALLAHASSEE, Jan. 6 (AP)—Florida State Alcoholic Beverage tax collections, which had seemed to be recovering from a summer slump, dropped back another 12.22 percent during December.

Beverage Director James F. Voelke reported collection of only \$1,842,145 in beer, wine and whiskey levies last month, compared with \$2,123,160 during the same month a year ago.

That made the total for the first six months of the fiscal year \$11,403,370—which is about 3.04 percent below the \$11,761,306 collected during the corresponding six-month period of a year ago.

Cigarette tax collections, however, continued to hold their average increase of between four and five percent, and at the half-way mark of the fiscal year almost evened up the total beverage department revenue with last year's figures.

F. B. I.
(Continued from Page One)
to the stricken Middle East area have been prohibited since Dec. 5.

Coincident with the announcement, FBI agents of the New York office took over jurisdiction of a Bronx warehouse where New York police had reported finding a crate-addressing stencil apparently linking the building to the TNT shipment. Cartridge making machinery, radio transmitting apparatus, motors, and electric equipment also were discovered there, police said.

Meanwhile, officials of the American Export Lines, which operates the freighter, said that two other vessels of its cargo fleet, the Exchequer and the Export, are now in Palestinian waters and that they had radioed ship's officers to investigate freight on board carrying machinery labels.

The New York FBI declined comment on the case.

The United States used an estimated billion yards of burlap in 1947.

Alabama Voters

(Continued from Page One)
white primary. We are confident it will receive the same judicial condemnation."

The South Carolina plan divorced primaries from state control and made the Democratic Party an exclusive club, open to white persons only. In throwing it out, the U. S. Circuit Court of Appeals said:

"No election machinery can be upheld if its purpose or effect is to deny to the negro, on account of his race or color, an effective voice in the government of his country or the state or com-

Florida Tax

(Continued from Page One)
That compares with \$651,554 wagered by 55,925 patrons, with a tax take of \$40,331 during the same period a year ago today.

The state takes a basic tax of three cents on every dollar wagered, with the proceeds divided equally among the 67 counties. Comptroller O. M. Gay yesterday mailed each county \$10,000 as its first cut from that

levy. Last year, they received \$90,900 apiece, and the year before a record of \$98,000.

On top of that basic tax the state levies a five percent surtax on horse bets and two percent extra on dog and jai alai wagers for the Old Age Assistance Program.

The state also takes the odd-cent "breakage" which is left after odds are calculated to the nearest dime at horse tracks and the nearest nickel at the dog tracks. So far this year, the breaks have amounted to \$133,196.

Another \$76,408 has been produced by the state admission tax.

Tax Cuts

(Continued from Page One)
because they didn't provide that kind of relief."

The Mississippi congressman said he couldn't say yet whether he will support tax cut proposals now being suggested by the Republicans.

He added that he favors suggestions for increased personal exemptions and for extension to all 48 states of the community property principle allowed federal income taxpayers in some states.

In the so-called community can divide their income equally in making their federal return and thus obtain the advantage of lower tax rates.



Be a Good Girl
SAVE USED FATS



Be a Smart Girl
Turn 'em in
GET PAID PLENTY MONEY

Our government says the world-wide shortage of fats and oils is still serious. Help ease it... and help yourself. Turn in every drop of used fat... and get today's high prices!

KEEP TURNING IN YOUR USED FATS
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