

FACTORIES CLOSE DOWN EVERY MONDAY IS ORDER OF FUEL ADMINISTRATOR

NOT EVEN EXEMPTED WHERE WOOD IS BURNED

Washington, Jan. 28.—Rulings and interpretations designed to make clear what is expected of the public in observance of the government's order shutting down industries every Monday for the next nine weeks were made public tonight by the fuel administrator. They cover most of the questions raised as to exemptions. A summary follows:

In forbidding the use of fuel for general industrial and commercial purposes the fuel administrator intended that the word fuel cover everything used for producing heat, light and power, including coal, coke, wood, oil, charcoal, natural and artificial gas, gasoline, kerosene, alcohol, etc.

The three general classes of manufacturing plants exempted from operation of the order are shipbuilding yards; airplane manufacturing plants and industries producing explosives. Other plants have been exempted on specific orders of the war and navy departments, but the exemptions cover only that part of their plants specifically engaged in turning out products for the government. The exempted plants have been notified they are not included in the order.

All manufacturers of woolen and cotton goods have been exempted insofar as they are working on army or navy contracts. Finishing plants and dye works coming within this class also have been exempted.

Users of hydroelectric power are not required to shut down their plants, but they may burn only enough fuel to prevent freezing.

Wood working mills not exempted on orders of the war and navy department may operate only to the extent that their products are placed in their own yards for seasoning. Others not otherwise exempted, which use their own waste for fuel, may operate to produce sufficient fuel to prevent freezing. Woodworking plants supplying fuel to householders must apply to local fuel administrators for permission to operate to such an extent as is necessary for the welfare of the community. All mines of whatever character are exempt.

Sub-contractors supplying materials to exempted industries are permitted to operate only if their entire production goes to exempted plants.

Exemptions include all concerns producing foodstuffs of a perishable nature or foods for immediate consumption. The following have been listed as exempt: Grain elevators, potato or vegetable houses, cold storage grain storage, grain and feed mills, cereal product manufacturers, bakers, canners, milk dealers, creameries, milk condensers and all other milk product manufacturers, packing and slaughter houses, ice plants and refrigerators, sugar manufacturers, binder twine manufacturers, ammonia manufacturers, insecticide and fertilizer manufacturers, manufacturers of farm machinery for spring use, manufacturers of cereal mill machinery, bag manufacturers; manufacturers of wood containers, glass, wood and tin, etc.; and labels for containers.

Price lists giving quotations or meat information relative to securities or commodities may be published on Mondays.

Magazines and weeklies generally are expected to close if they can put out their publications on time without running on Mondays.

Colleges, churches, schools, public libraries and public museums are exempt.

Other exemptions include automobiles and garages; manufacturers of cans for food, cotton oil, producers of lime, horse shoes, laundries, locomotive factories, manufacturers of surgical implements, medicines needed by the government and the Red Cross; other medicines if local fuel administrators are convinced their production is necessary for public health; manufacturers of supplies for oil production; trans-Atlantic steamers; open hearth steel furnaces; pow-

er necessary for loading or unloading cars or ships.

Among the industries declared not exempted are the manufacture of candy, tobacco, woolen socks and underwear and shoes.

The exemption of one or more offices in a building does not exempt the remainder of the building and heat, elevator and light service must be limited to the exempted offices.

Building and loan associations may remain open if necessary for the payment of obligations becoming due.

Offices of foreign governments may remain open.

Brokers' offices are not exempt. Wholesale stores and warehouses may remain open without heat for the unloading of freight.

News stands and cigar stores may sell only newspapers and periodicals. Drug stores may sell drugs, medical supplies and papers only.

News stands in hotels, etc., are requested to sell nothing but publications.

Candy stores are not exempt. Places of amusement permitted to remain open Monday may continue open Monday night until their usual closing hour even if it is after midnight.

Entertainments or public functions to which tickets were sold or invitations were issued prior to January 19, or which otherwise were advertised before January 19, may be held.

Lodges and fraternal organizations accustomed to meet on Monday may do so.

The spirit of the order is to discontinue the sale of liquor everywhere on Mondays.

Local fuel officials are authorized to change local railway services as provided in the order to furnish adequate transportation for employees of exempted industries.

All places selling fuel may remain open to sell fuel only.

Local fuel officials may modify the order only to the extent necessary to prevent injury to health. Modification, the fuel administrator holds, may be necessary in many communities and cannot be covered in a general ruling.

MURDER CASE SETTLED

Circuit Court Continues to Grind Out Justice This Week

The two murder cases that were on docket have been disposed of and the petit cases will take the attention of the court this week. The case of the negro, E. L. Lewis for the killing of Mitchell at Altamonte and for which two other negroes have already been convicted resulted in the acquittal of Lewis. In this hard fought case Attorney Geo. A. DeCotte represented the defendant and States Attorney Joseph Jones and States Attorney Joseph Jones the state. The real story of this killing will probably never be known as it is probably locked up in the bosom of the girl in the case, Josephine Marshall who is now in the convict camp for two years for perjury.

The negro, U. S. Wilcox charged with the killing of Son Johnson with a brick pleaded guilty and was sentenced to life imprisonment.

Judge Perkins is to be commended for the expediency with which he moves the court right along and there is no useless lagging or clogging of the wheels of justice in this circuit.

Knitters, Attention!

The Red Cross Knitting Room in the Pico building will be open tomorrow, Wednesday, at nine o'clock to distribute wool. Those wishing wool for knitting sweaters, helmets, wristlets, etc., are cordially invited to come and receive as much as they can use.

Volusia county has joined the ranks of Florida counties to eradicate the cattle tick. Eleven vats have already been completed and enough funds are left to construct four more. The action was due to the cattlemen's realization of the money lost annually on account of the tick.

BAKER UP FOR DEFENSE OF ARMY

DENIES THAT WAR DEPARTMENT HAS FALLEN DOWN

Washington, D. C., Jan. 29.—Secretary Baker today repelled to Senator Chamberlain's charges of inefficiency in the war department at a public hearing before the senate military committee. Senator Baker began by making a verbal statement without manuscript.

Mr. Baker said his statement was not exactly supplementary to his recent one of the committee, but a comprehensive statement on all army activities in the war, especially repelling to the charge that the war department "had fallen down."

At the outset the secretary said he thought much criticism came from impatience of the American people to "do this thing quickly." He conceded freely that in so large an undertaking there should not be "delays and shortcomings."

The confidence of the country, however, he said, was necessary to the tremendous effort.

The mistakes cited in Sen. Chamberlain's speech, Secretary Baker declared, gave a disproportionate aspect. Without intent, the secretary said, the effect of the senator's speech was to give the country the impression that deficiencies were characteristic rather than occasional.

He said he was not there to defend individuals or deny delays or false starts, but "in them I think will be found the right and the ability to start right."

Secretary Baker, in referring to the cases of alleged neglect of dead in camp cited by Sen. Chamberlain, said it must be remembered there are over a million men in camps.

"For one reason or another the impression has gone out into the country to some extent that the war department has fallen down in the conduct of war," said the secretary. "I want to address myself on that question. There are several reasons why I should ask the committee to hear me; first, the country is entitled to know if that is a fact. The country is entitled to know what this war is and what the problems are and how we are going to meet them. Second, I have a deep sense of the duty to the officers and the civilians that are laboring with devotion, sacrifice and zeal and are spending sleepless nights to bring this army up to its greatest efficiency and success.

Describing the spirit of American army officers, Secretary Baker said he had seen strong, grizzled men "turn away from my desk in tears," when they found they could not go to France, "where the glory of their profession lay," but must remain in Washington to press forward war preparations. There was no case, he added of any officer who had not accepted his duty with his whole heart. Men of high places in civil life throughout the country, he said, had come to Washington to accept salaries of office boys, many no salary at all, to place their experience at the disposal of the nation.

Concert Friday night

The Sanford Band is going to try to start their band concerts again. Weather permitting they will play Friday night.

There will be several valuable additions to the band in the near future. In a few days Mr. O. S. Vaughan, an excellent flute player will join. Mr. Vaughan is a watchmaker and a graduate optometrist and will permanently locate in Sanford. He has arranged to occupy one side of Schaal's jewelry store. The band greatly appreciates this opportunity Mrs. Schaal has given them to secure a good musician.

The Tamiami railroad is the name of the new railroad on which work has just commenced. It is to extend from a new townsite on the lower gulf coast called Chevalier to Miami. It will run in almost a straight line to Miami, and the line will be a connecting link in a railroad belt line around the peninsula which has been dreamed of for years.

FIRST CARS OF CELERY SHIPPED

CHASE & COMPANY AND BEN FISH SHIPPED FRIDAY

The first cars of the season loaded with excellent Sanford celery left this city last Friday. One of them was shipped by Ben Fish and one by Chase & Co., and the returns have not yet been made as both of them were consigned.

The celery this year is fine and despite the cold weather and other disadvantages it will bring a good price, as the weather has moderated now and the celery should go in with a good market.

The growers are jubilant over the early start as it has not been hurt by the cold, although fears are entertained regarding the later celery, as the severe cold is liable to make it seed earlier than usual.

With about one thousand acres in celery here this year the question on everybody's lip just now is "What will the celery bring?" for the lettuce did not pan out as it should have done and while a few of the growers obtained good prices the first cold snap knocked it in the head and together with the embargo and other disasters and the extreme cold weather in the northern markets all conspired to destroy the chances of the growers to get any prices. So with their usual optimistic spirit the Sanford growers are hoping that the celery will prove to be the money crop this season and after that the spring crops of peppers and other vegetables should make up some of the loss on lettuce.

Many of the Sanford growers will plant cotton and as usual will follow the celery with a big corn crop and altogether the prospects for a good season are bright as usual.

Politics Now in Order

The warm weather of the past few days is making the candidates come out from cover and while none of them have made public announcement as yet we have been informed that Hon. Frank L. Woodruff and Hon. J. J. Dickinson will make the race for representative from Seminole county and this will be a pretty race as both of these gentlemen were in the race last time with the editor of the Herald to urge them on. Mr. Woodruff was successful and wants to go another term but Judge Dickinson also wants to go and as only one man goes from this county it is almost certain that one of them will stay at home.

E. H. Kilbee will make the race for county commissioner from the Geneva section and is now serving the county in that capacity. No other announcements have been made and none of these have as yet announced their candidacy in The Herald but unless all signs fall this campaign this spring will be as full of thrills as ever.

Plow the Cotton Ground

Farmers who expect to plant cotton should plow early. Early plantings of early maturing varieties are desirable in the boll weevil territory, says the University of Florida experiment station. For this reason it will be necessary to make early soil preparation. Plowing under the old stalks now will give them time to decay and add materially to the humus content. If plowing is deferred, the stalks must be cleared off or burned, entailing a loss of this vegetable matter needed in the soil. Also an early plowing will destroy many of the weevils. If the field is kept pulverized until planting time much moisture will also be conserved.

Potato growers of Osceola county are getting their land in shape preparatory to planting about Feb. 1st. More general interest in the fight against the cattle tick has been shown in the last few months than ever before.

Will Stringfellow was in the city yesterday calling on his many friends. He is farming in Volusia county and will have a large acreage in cotton and corn.

OVIEDO THE FIRST AUXILIARY TO BE FORMED BY THE SANFORD BOARD OF TRADE

16 MEMBERS FORMED LOCAL BRANCH FRIDAY NIGHT

The first auxiliary of the Sanford Board of Trade was formed at Oviedo last Friday night and if this spirit prevails to any degree in other parts of the county the Board of Trade will have 500 members in the next two months. The meeting was called to order promptly at 8:30 with a large crowd present, many of them being ladies. Chairman Forster of the organization committee stated the object of the meeting and requested that in the absence of Secretary Marlowe that President Holly read the report of the work accomplished last year and this report was a revelation to those present. It showed that the Board of Trade was one of the most active organizations in the state and had been working for the entire county.

E. T. Woodruff, chairman of the waterways committee read a report of the work of that committee in calling attention of the government to the St. Johns river as the inland route through Florida.

O. P. Swope addressed the meeting on the subject of the auxiliaries as this idea was first advanced by him at a meeting of the board of governors and he then called upon the Oviedo people present for an expression, the following responding:

T. W. Lawton, B. F. Wheeler, Dr. Marshall, A. L. Hatch, H. B. McCall, Miss Mitchell, T. J. McCulley, T. L. Lingo and H. B. McCall.

All of them were heartily in favor of the local branch of the Board of Trade being formed at Oviedo and O. P. Swope then called for the organization. After an executive session of those present the election of officers followed, resulting in Dr. Marshall being elected president and H. B. McCall secretary and these gentlemen can be relied upon to keep Oviedo on the map and keep the Oviedo auxiliary working for that section of Seminole county.

Sixteen members were enrolled aside from those who are already members of the Sanford Board of Trade and this is a record of which all the members are very proud as it demonstrates that the auxiliary idea is good and will result in greater cooperation and team work from every part of the county.

After the announcement of the good work had been made it was duly acknowledged in a most graceful manner by Chairman Forster who opened the meeting for a general talk. Hon. J. J. Dickinson being called to the platform he launched into a general outline of the origin and work of the Board of Trade and at the conclusion called attention to the fact that in union there was strength and in cooperation there was success and called attention to the fact that some of the U. S. senators at this time were not giving our President the support they should and read the following resolution, which was adopted by the meeting and will be sent to the Florida senators and congressmen:

A Resolution

Be it resolved by the board of governors of the Sanford Board of Trade:

That we deplore the present grand stand play now being pulled off at Washington by certain members of the United States senate, and others,

That we believe it to be the duty of every patriotic American at this time of all times, to eachew personal or party politics and pull with the government to win the war;

That every patriotic American who knows or thinks he knows how a thing might better be done should go directly to those entrusted with the performance of that thing and give them the benefit of such knowledge;

That we urge upon our senators and representatives in congress that they use their efforts and energy to assist the government instead of trying to nullify its acts, directed toward winning the war.

This brought Mr. Forster to his feet and he made one of his patriotic speeches for which he is famous and called for the singing of America,

all of the audience rising and joining in the chorus as the phonograph played the selection.

The chairman then called upon Hon. E. A. Douglas for a few remarks to his old friends of Oviedo and he kept the crowd in rare good humor by his witticisms and reminiscences but in serious vein also called attention to the good work of the Board of Trade.

President Holly closed the meeting by a welcome to the new auxiliary of the Board of Trade and promised the assistance and encouragement of the Sanford Board of Trade at all times and then called for a rising vote of thanks from the Sanford people present for the good work accomplished at the meeting. At a late hour the visitors departed, with a feeling that in Oviedo they have a true ally in the great fight for progress and accomplishment.

Thanks the Ladies

Detention, Camp Green, N. C., Jan. 20, 1918.

To the Ladies of the Red Cross:

I am certainly proud to be able to say "thank you" for the comfort outfit that you sent me. It is just what I need and will be appreciated more as I use it. When I unwrapped it all of the boys in my squad wanted to try the different pieces and even to buy them. I let them do it first but I never would sell them the double twat they are worth. I only wear the sweater now but it won't be long before I will use the wristlets and helmet. Have used every article of the toilet kit already. I am very sorry for the boy who is so unfortunate as not to be able to receive a soldier's comfort kit.

The squad I am in is quarantined in the detention camp for twenty days from last Friday morning on account of our corporal having taken the "mumps." It is no life to be wished for because one is shut up in a certain space and has nothing to do but eat, sleep and lie around, although four of us had to peel potatoes in the kitchen from 6 o'clock until 12:15 a. m. last night. We were well paid, however, with bread and blackberry jam, the latter being a very scarce thing in the army.

You asked me on the card if I were warmly clothed and I am ready to say yes, very much so. Each soldier has two suits of woolen underwear, two woolen uniforms, a heavy overcoat, two pairs heavy socks, one pair gloves, a hat, two woolen shirts and three pairs of shoes. So unless he is careless and loses them he need not suffer from the cold. He also has a comfortable cot, a bed sack filled every two weeks with fresh, sweet hay, three woolen blankets and he sleeps on a wooden floor and under a heavy canvas tent with seven other comrades. Each tent has a dandy little stove that sends its stack through the peak of the tent. The fuel is furnished by those who are so lucky as to get themselves on extra duty. The tents are electrically lighted and will have a three foot wooden wall inside the canvas.

Each boy is furnished a mess kit, cup, fork, knife and spoon and takes his rations in turn from the company mess hall, which has two long tables with affixed benches where he eats. If he is quick he may get "seconds."

Yes, we have a fine Y. M. C. A. here, also a Knights of Columbus hall. I think this is long enough, so thanking you again, I am,
Yours truly,
Arthur Lossing.

Womens Club Notes

One of the social events of the week that is being looked forward to with pleasure is the annual reception of the Woman's Club. All members are invited and have the privilege of bringing a guest. The program which appeared in last Friday's issue is both interesting and unusual. A social hour will follow the program and a light refreshment will be served.

The Red Cross Knitting Room will be open Wednesday morning at 9 o'clock to distribute wool. Those wishing it for knitting sweaters, helmets, wristlets, etc., are asked to come to headquarters for it on that morning—remember it's Wednesday.

BIG GRAFT IN HIDES AND SHOES

PACKERS "SKIN" PUBLIC AS WELL AS THE CATTLE

Washington, D. C., Jan. 24.—Hoarding of hides by meat packers while shoe prices have been climbing upward and excessive profits to the packers who practically control the hide market are charged in a report by the federal trade commission, submitted today to congress.

The commission points out that the slaughter of cattle in the United States increased during the last five years by 5,100,000 head or virtually 20 per cent. Such a record of food animals ought not at the same time to mean that the country should be forced to pay abnormally high prices for leather products made from the correspondingly increased amount of hides produced.

The commission reported that the quantity of hides stored by the big five Chicago packers—Armour, Swift, Morris, Cudahy and Wilson—increased 45 per cent during 1916, and the first half of 1917. These concerns were declared to be the chief factor in the hide market. While they had on hand Jan. 1, 1916, a total of 88,803,193 pounds of

hides, the amount had increased to 127,694,169 pounds July 31, 1917. Stocks held by the small packers showed an even more striking increase amounting to 83 per cent of the same period, although the total was only 20,086,102 pounds July 31, 1917. The grand total held by 275 interstate packers occupying the big five increased from 98,980,726 pounds to 147,780,271 pounds, or practically one half. Imports of hides were found also to have increased 70 per cent.

Finally, the "country" hides, being the take off of farmers and local butchers are very plentiful.

The commission reported that the value the packers have placed on their hides is much larger than the price paid for cattle. The farmers received only 17 per cent more for their cattle from Swift's five principal plants in 1916-17; the value Swift & Co. put on their hides from the same cattle, according to the report increased 34 per cent.

Although stocks of hides were found by the commission to be abnormally large, many tanning companies reported they were operating at far from capacity.

"It has been suggested that the prices of hides are so high," the report declares, "that tanners have been keeping out of the market in the hope that prices would decline."

Exports of shoes are said by the commission to have dropped from the level of 13,000,000 pairs in 1916 to slightly over 6,000,000 in 1917. Apparently the large demand of our own army has been somewhat offset by the drops in exports," the report concludes.

FARMERS TO GET NITRATE

Government to Sell Nitrate for Fertilizer Through County Agent

Washington, D. C., Jan. 22.—Notice has been given to C. M. Berry, agricultural agent for Seminole county, the U. S. Department of Agriculture will sell at cost a supply of nitrate of soda to farmers in Seminole county.

The nitrate was purchased through the War Industries Board under the authority of the Food Control Act as a part of the program for stimulating agricultural production. It will be unloaded at Atlantic ports and the price will be \$75.50 a ton, free on board cars at port of arrival. Farmers are to pay in addition freight from port of arrival and the state fertilizer tag fee.

Applications for a part of the 100,000 tons of nitrate bought by the government will be received only from actual farmers or owners or holders of farms for use on their land and may be made through County Agent C. M. Berry or through any member of a local committee consisting of T. W. Lawton, Oviedo, H. C. Lyman, Altamonte, B. F. Whitner, Sanford and A. R. Key, Sanford.

No money will be required with the application but upon notice from the county agents farmers who have signed applications must deposit with a local bank, association, or individual, designated by the secretary of agriculture to act as the farmers' agent for that purpose, money to cover the cost of the fertilizer except the freight charge. After the money is transmitted to Washington the nitrate will be shipped to the farmers. If applications for the nitrate exceed the supply of about 100,000 tons the government will allot the supply on a pro rata basis among those who applied. Applications must be received by February 4.

Income Tax Man Here

A. G. Pratt of the Treasury Department of Washington is here and will have headquarters at the County Judge's room No. 5 in the court house until the 31st. Mr. Pratt wishes to state that everyone who is to pay an income tax should make up their statement of salary, income, etc., and bring it to him. For instance on salary, rents, interest from mortgages, notes, bonds, banks, etc., and dividend from capital stock, income from farms, income from business. See Mr. Pratt at the court house.

The organization committee of the Board of Trade and many members of the Board of Trade will go to Oviedo tonight to form the Oviedo Auxiliary of the Board of Trade. Every member is invited to attend. Cars leave Hotel Carnes at 6:30 to 7.

From the Soil.

The Russian army is in the main a peasant army. Tartars, Little Russians, Finns, Lithuanians, Tchouvash, Khirgise, Eaths, Poles and Circassians are all represented, but the mass of the soldiers come from the Krestjane, or peasant classes.

NOTICE

Notice is hereby given that the city council of Sanford, Florida, will on the 4th day of February, A. D. 1918, receive sealed proposals for the cleaning of the following streets and avenues of the city of Sanford, which are to be sprinkled and swept each Monday, Wednesday and Saturday night, to-wit: First street from Sanford avenue to Oak avenue; that portion of Sanford avenue, Palmetto avenue, Magnolia avenue and Oak avenue north of Second street. Second street from Sanford avenue to Oak avenue.

The following streets and avenues are to be sprinkled and swept each Wednesday and Saturday night: Sanford avenue to Fifth street, Magnolia avenue to Tenth street, Park avenue to Tenth street, Oak avenue to Tenth street, Ninth street Second street from Oak avenue to Pump Branch, First street from Oak avenue to Cedar avenue, Commercial street and Railroad Way.

The following streets to be sprinkled and swept each Saturday night: Tenth street and Seventh street; streets other than those mentioned above not to be included in contract.

Contract to be let for a period of one year, the city of Sanford to furnish one sprinkler and one sweeper, same to be kept in proper repair by party to whom contract is let, all renewals and repairs to street sweeping equipment furnished by the city to be paid for by the contractor.

Also sealed proposals will be received for scavenger service of 350 buckets; said buckets to be removed as frequently as circumstances demand, and for the removal of all garbage from business houses and residences which ordinarily accumulates for disposal.

Full details and information regarding street cleaning, scavenger service and garbage removal may be obtained from the office of the city

clerk of Sanford, Florida. Bids may be filed covering the work as a whole or separate bids may be filed covering street cleaning and garbage, and scavenger service.

The city will require a satisfactory fidelity bond given through some surety company in the sum of \$1500.00, for the faithful performance of the terms of any contract awarded. A personal bond will not be accepted.

Payments on contract paid monthly by city vouchers.

City reserves the right to reject any and all bids.

JAS CROBERTS,
City Clerk of Sanford, Florida.
45-Fri-2tc

**CLASSIFIED
ADVERTISING**

FOR SALE

For Sale or Exchange—For a farm in Florida between St. Johns and Dade counties, east or west coast: My picturesque farm and country home admirably situated in the hills of Winchester county at Peekskill, New York. 65 acres, half under cultivation and half woodland. Eight room house, large veranda, beautiful grounds, 3 barns, wagon house, chicken houses, 4 orchards, abundantly watered by two wells, cistern and brook. Would include complete furnishings of house, brass beds, carpets, rugs, piano, pictures, etc. Also 7 head of stock, 300 chickens, hay, oats, corn and other harvested crops. Also complete stock of wagons, harness and farm implements. No incumbrance. Cost over \$20,000. Will sell for \$15,000. Address J. A. Morrow, Melbourne, Fla.

For Sale—A few choice 10 acre lots in the Black Hammock Drainage District. Artesian belt. 2 U miles northeast of Oviedo. Inquire of C. F. Fleisher, Owner. 45-4tc

For Sale—Ford touring car. Good condition. Apply Box 1314, city. 45-4tp

For Sale—Wholesale fish business, consisting of launches, boats, nets, houses, etc. C. L. Vincent. 43-4f

For Sale—Beet, onion and cabbage plants. See C. H. Leffler. 42-3tc

For Sale—Two good horses for sale cheap. R. B. Lynch Route A Box 220 Sanford Fla. 38-4fc

For Sale—A six room house and two lots with well on place. West side Laurel Ave. between Sixth and Seventh Sts. A bargain. A. Derby. 97 Washington Ave. Oil City Pa. 38 8tp

FOR RENT

For Rent—Furnished room, 116 No. French. 45-4f

For Rent—Furnished house 5 rooms, Magnolia Ave., close in. Address "Home," c/o Herald. 45-4f

Three furnished rooms for light housekeeping. Upper flat, 409 Palmetto avenue. 44 3tp

For Rent—Two story, 11 room house, corner Fourth street and Palmetto avenue. H. C. DuBose. 43-3tc

For Rent—Three office rooms fronting on First street. Most desirable offices in city. Several other good office rooms in same building. Yowell & Speer. 23-4fc

For Rent—Three furnished rooms with all conveniences. Mrs. DeCoursey, Eleventh and Magnolia. 43-2tp

WANTED

Casing repairs by Shaler Method tube vulcanizing auto monogramming. R. C. Shearer 113 Elm avenue. 40-8tc

Furnished Rooms by Day, Week or Month—Park avenue Flat, 105 North Park avenue, over L. R. Phillips & Co. drug store. Mrs. C. C. Hart, manager. 39-4f

MAJESTIC HOTEL—Tampa, Florida

European Plan Rates \$2.00 Per Day and Up
Finest Location in City, on Tampa's New Quarter
Million Dollar Bridge, Overlooking Tampa Bay Park
Hillsboro River and Bay, on Main Car. Lines. One
Block From Boat Landings.

L. J. JONES, Prop.
"A Hotel Man With A Conscience"

DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR

U. S. Land Office at Gainesville, Fla.

Notice is hereby given that Georgean Kemp, departed wife of Samuel J. Kemp, of Oviedo, Fla., who, on January 24, 1912, made Homestead Entry, No. 011244, for NW 1/4 of NW 1/4, Section 23, Township 21 S., Range 31 E., Tallahassee Meridian, has filed notice of intention to make Three-year Proof to establish claim to the land above described, before Clerk Circuit Court at Sanford, Florida, on the 23rd day of February, 1918.

Claimant names as witnesses:
Geo. Jones of Oviedo, Florida
George Gaines of Oviedo, Florida
Joe Lawton of Oviedo, Florida
Harper Smith of Oviedo, Florida.
ROBY W. DAVIS,
Register.
42-True & Fri-10t



"RICH"—The Man Who Flirts With Death. 7:30 P. M., Monday Night in Front of the Lyric Theatre. Extra Added Feature with Earl Hawk Big Stock Co.

LAST CALL

YOWELL-SPEER CO'S

Big January Sale

CLOSES

Saturday Night

Last Opportunity

To Buy High-Class Merchandise at 50% Below Market Prices.

Two Big Racks in Front of This Store, Give You an Example of the Last Day Assemblage

RACK No. 1

Children's, Misses', and Ladies' Coats and Capes---Many of them All-Wool and Values up to \$10.00.

Saturday Only

\$1.48

RACK No. 2

Ladies' Misses', and Children's Coats and Suits---Many Suits etc. Values up to \$20.00 and \$22.50---But Out of Style.

Saturday Only

\$2.48

Window Display of Checked Dainty Lawns, Domestics, Outing and Genuine Amoskeag Apron Checks. Values 15c and 18c yd.

Saturday Only

10c yd.

Yowell-Speer Co.

East First Street - Sanford, Fla.

CURBSTONE GLEANINGS

BUDGET OF OPINION "JUST BETWEEN YOU AND ME."

EVEN THE GATE POST NOT IN IT

A CHIEF IS AMONG YE TAKING NOTES AND FAITH, 'HE'LL PRENT 'EM'---SO SAYS SAUNTERER.

I Spell it with an "m" and a "p" if you want to. Pronounce it any way you please. But you can't detract from its power to go right to the spot and make the world and everything in it brighter and more joyous than it could possibly have been if some one hadn't invented it—"punkin" pie.

There's pie and pie in this world—and as the Kentuckian once said of his favorite beverage, "It's all good but some is better than the other." There's pie from every known fruit and most of the vegetables. There's restaurant pie and the kind the railroad lunch room serves so thickly coated with pulverized sugar as to excite suspicion. But there's none to compare with that khaki colored queen of the pastry world—"punkin" pie.

One grows hungry at the thought of "punkin" pie—the crisp, crinkly crust; the thick, rich pungent filling, with the dust of cinnamon tarnishing its tawny top; the creamy, dreamy, velvety faraway taste as one's mouth closes on its prize. Some appetizing joys there are, but none that exceeds capturing a piece of punkin pie, getting it into one's hand, contrary to all social usage, biting into it, until one almost mires up to one's nose, until one can scarce see over the top of the upstanding crust, and beginning the unequalled delight of devouring the first mouthful.

To taste it—even to taste it—is to love it. And to love it means to get more goodness out of life.

I want to congratulate the high school boys and girls for their great work in basket ball this year. This may seem funny to say and probably some of my friends will think that I had better congratulate them on having good marks on their studies but there is something besides study in the schools and I am a great believer in athletics.

More than once perhaps the talk has been in Sanford that there is too much athletics connected with the schools; also, that competitive athletics are bad for study because they take the minds of pupils off their books.

According to this, every time Sanford boys indulged in baseball in the good old summer time, or in other sports, they were wasting time, doing themselves no good and badly influencing others.

This having been the talk in Sanford, let's look at the results. Ever since the war started the fellows who have taken part in athletics have as a rule passed the physical examination for the army.

And statistics just made public indicate that a greater proportion of

athletes have enlisted in the army than from any other class.

Further than that, statistics from Britain tell us that athletes have made the best soldiers.

And the climax comes in the announcement that athletes are encouraged by the government. Every soldier who can is encouraged to take part in some sort of outdoor games, because it's good physically and mentally.

Let us never again hear grumbings against athletes in Sanford.

NAMES-OF DELINQUENTS

Who Have Failed to Return Questionnaires

- 502—John Roberson, Oviedo, Fla.
- 503—Holland Courthney, 506 E. 8th St., Sanford, Fla.
- 506—Eugene Ogleby, Lake Monroe, Fla.
- 509—George Washington Huff, 807 Magnolia Ave., Sanford, Fla.
- 521—Rafall Haria, Sanford, Fla.
- 522—Willie Singleton, 100 Cypress Ave., Sanford, Fla.
- 525—T. D. Fossett, E. 5th St., Sanford, Fla.
- 528—Manuel Fernandez, Sanford, Fla.
- 530—Robert Lee Evans, Sanford, Fla.
- 532—Carl Albert Takach, 243 Commercial Ave., Sanford, Fla.
- 537—Richard McCall, Gabriella, Fla.
- 543—Emmitt Wright, Sanford, Fla.
- 547—James Fort, Longwood, Fla.
- 552—Edwin Milan, Jr., Oviedo, Fla.
- 555—Grady Brown, 1021 Sanford Ave., Sanford, Fla.
- 582—John Adolphus Warren, R. Fla D., Sanford, Fla.
- 583—Seasor Hawkins, Chuluota, Fla.
- 594—LeRoy Thomas, W. 10th St., Sanford, Fla.
- 596—Alex Bell, Sanford Ave., Sanford, Fla.
- 601—Charlie James Herlong, Goldsboro, Sanford, Fla.
- 603—George Alber Geiger, Geneva, Fla.
- 606—Henry Neal, 414 7th St., Sanford, Fla.
- 607—Eddie Lee Mott, Oviedo, Fla.
- 608—Garfield Taylor, Chuluota, Fla.
- 609—Edmund Bruce Stowe, R. F. D. 1, Sanford, Fla.
- 613—Des Edward Walker, R. F. D. 1, Box 23, Sanford, Fla.
- 615—Joe Martin, Cypress Ave., Sanford, Fla.
- 627—John Dawkins, 212 E 3rd, Sanford, Fla.
- 629—James Lewis Porter, Lake Monroe, Fla.
- 631—Sidney Murray, E. 5th St., Sanford, Fla.
- 633—Taff Reed, 4th St. and Sanford Ave., Sanford, Fla.
- 643—Shun Johnson, Goldsboro, Sanford, Fla.
- 644—Brutus Robinson, 814 Maple Ave., Sanford, Fla.
- 646—Carl Victor Malm, 600 Laurel Ave., Sanford, Fla.
- 647—William Spearman, Canaan City, Sanford, Fla.
- 652—Duval Floyd, Kolakee, Fla.
- 653—Henry Scott, Chuluota, Fla.
- 655—Lewis Rufus, R. F. D., Sanford, Fla.
- 659—Dennis Walker, 825 Cypress Ave., Sanford, Fla.
- 670—Adam Fulton, 1113 Cypress Ave., Sanford, Fla.
- 671—Charles Simeon Lee, Oviedo, Fla.
- 682—George James Milligan, Sanford, Fla.
- 683—Henry Williams, 500 Sanford Ave., Sanford, Fla.
- 684—Samuel Albert Gordon, Sanford, Fla.
- 687—Roy Madison Mason, 104 Magnolia Ave., Sanford, Fla.
- 691—Jerry Kingston, Midway, Sanford, Fla.
- 684—Jack McCallister, Geneva, Fla.
- 698—Frank Robinson, Georgetown, Sanford, Fla.
- 699—Cossie Williams, Longwood, Fla.
- 701—James Albert Johnson, Lake Monroe, Fla.
- 703—Frank Howard, Oviedo, Fla.
- 705—Ed. Gallyard, Geneva Ave., Sanford, Fla.
- 715—Edward Morton Giles, 706 W. 3rd St., Sanford, Fla.
- 719—George Wilkerson, Lake Monroe, Fla.
- 720—Flowers Williams, Goldsboro, Sanford, Fla.
- 724—Wilson Blair, 1001 Pine Ave., Sanford, Fla.

- 725—Manier Anderson, Sanford, Fla.
- 727—John Johnson, Sanford Heights, Sanford, Fla.
- 731—Irwin Woodward, Goldsboro, Sanford, Fla.
- 732—Sam Robinson, Oviedo, Fla.
- 734—Thomas Gordon, Geneva, Fla.
- 735—O. B. Buckson, West Sanford, Sanford, Fla.
- 746—William Vail Oovell, 515 Palmetto Ave., Sanford, Fla.
- 753—Eddie Turner, E 5th St., Sanford, Fla.
- 756—Jonathan Miller Manning, 9th and French Ave., Sanford, Fla.
- 758—Arthur Phillip Storms, 806 9th St., Sanford, Fla.
- 762—Ran Brooks, Paola, Fla.
- 768—Boston Howard, 214 Cypress Ave., Sanford, Fla.
- 770—LeRoy Pierson Chittenden, 619 Magnolia Ave., Sanford, Fla.
- 774—Bradford Everett, Geneva, Fla.
- 787—Dock Crawford, R. F. D. 1, Sanford, Fla.
- 794—Chester Thaggard, R. F. D., Sanford, Fla.
- 810—Harry Still, 811 Sanford, Ave., Sanford, Fla.
- 814—Walter Harman, Oviedo, Fla.
- 815—Sam Andrews, Goldsboro, Sanford, Fla.
- 816—Roland Love, Geneva, Fla.
- 820—Osco Lindell Cates, Sanford, Fla.
- 821—Joseph Ashman, W. 9th St., Sanford, Fla.
- 829—Sam Jackson, Goldsboro, Sanford, Fla.
- 830—Paul Pezold, Beardall Ave., R. F. D. No. 3, Sanford, Fla.
- 837—Alvin Horton, J. E. Vincent, Boathouse, Sanford, Fla.
- 841—Rolf Kristian Rolfsen, 1010 Oak Ave., Sanford, Fla.
- 843—Ed Thomas, Paola, Fla.
- 849—Frank Silvester Wright, Goldsboro, Sanford, Fla.
- 861—Clarence Vincent Mahoney, 1000 Oak Ave., Sanford, Fla.
- 862—Morris Edwards, Sanford, Fla.
- 863—Samuel Price, Goldsboro, W. 10th St., Sanford, Fla.
- 868—Sam Peterson, Paola, Fla.
- 869—Otto Buttkins, R. F. D. A, Sanford, Fla.
- 867—Frank Blake, 9th St., Sanford, Fla.
- 870—James Williams, Goldsboro
- 873—Ivey Shaw, Sanford, Fla.
- 880—George Wallace McLaughlin, Magnolia Ave., Sanford, Fla.
- 882—Arthur Giddens, Chuluota, Fla.
- 903—Marcus Tyler Goldsmith, W 1st St., Sanford, Fla.
- 906—William Powell, Sanford, Fla.
- 907—William Joseph Moore, 1st St., Sanford, Fla.
- 910—Henry Byrd, West Sanford, Sanford, Fla.

MORE SOLDIERS

Called To Be Physically Examined Feb. 1st, 1918

- Lem Youdell, Sanford
 - Arthur Loud Hatch, Oviedo
 - Fred Axer Sjoblom, Lake Mary
 - George Stevens, Altamonte Springs
 - Francis Eugene Singletary, Sanford
 - Oscar Milton Zitrower, Sanford
 - Bruce Clouser, Maitland
 - Robert Berytam Hawkins, Sanford
 - Sherman Melvin Lloyd, Sanford
 - Thomas Jefferson Parrish, Bridge End.
 - Warren Crump, Chuluota
 - Ledworth Brown, Sanford
 - Claude Stroud Hickson, Oviedo
 - George Smith, Paola
 - John Sanders, Sanford
 - Harry A. Garwood, Paola
 - John Elgin Anderson, Sanford
 - Lewis Letson, Sanford
 - Robert Lee Peterkih, Maitland
 - Charlie Mims Farnell, viedo WW
 - Charlie Lee Farnell, Oviedo
 - Henry McCaskill, Sanford
 - Harrison R. Hays Scruggs, Oviedo
 - Harley C. Vincent, Sanford
 - Robert Arthur Nordstrom, Lake Mary
 - William Barrington Stewart, Geneva
 - William Henry Sapp, Wagner
 - Travis T. Singletary, Sanford
 - James Ora Huff, Sanford
 - William Earl Erickson, Sanford
 - Reuben Oliver Killgore, Sanford.
- Feb. 4th, 1918
- Felis Byrd, Sanford
 - Eligie Chestnut, Sanford
 - Eligie Chestnut, Sanford
 - Thomas Lloyd Brown, Sanford
 - Francis Zacharias Graves, Sanford
 - James Daniel Cassidy, Sanford
 - Marion Rhodes, Oviedo
 - Mathew Hickson, Sanford
 - Michael Jacob Dinda, Gabriella
 - Mathew Brock, Chuluota
 - Edgar John Routh, Sanford
 - Isaac Wilson, Sanford
 - Berien Mitchell Carter, Gabriella
 - James Ashe, Geneva
 - Warren Davis, Geneya
 - James Rody Stroud, Paola
 - Everett Highsmith Webb, Lake Monroe.
 - Wallace Jackson, Sanford
 - Nolan Thomas Graves, Sanford
 - Earl Marian Ward, Sanford
 - Henry Eugene Bryan, Sanford
 - Dawey Simpkins, Oviedo
 - Alfonso Colahan, Sanford

- Jeremy Banner, Sanford
- Eddie Faircloth, Oviedo
- James K. Lane, Chuluota
- Frank Pierce Williams, Sanford
- Jim Jones, Sanford
- Edwin Raulerson, Geneva
- Leman Bruton, Sanford
- Frank Joseph Takach, Sanford
- Feb. 6th, 1918
- Hubbard Luther Hill, Sanford
- Thomas Ashe, Geneva
- William Olive Bryant, Sanford
- Henry Dozier, Sanford
- Robert Ashe, Oviedo
- Ernest Duckett, Sanford
- Ralph King, Sanford
- Charles Albert Clark, Sanford
- Markus Leinhart, Sanford
- Floyd Dublois Sjoblom, Lake Mary.
- Joel Alphonso Gramling, Sanford
- Harry Payton Cobb, Sanford
- Seaby Walden, Sanford
- Fred Jordan, Sanford
- Willis Mashburn, Oviedo
- Edmund Randall Gramling, Sanford
- Frank Anderson, Geneva
- Tick Brunson, Sanford
- Frank Green, Sanford
- Ben Clark, Sanford
- William Clark Woodruff, Sanford
- John Argertt, Sanford
- Austin Tunail, Sanford
- Earl Barber Paxton, Sanford
- Carl Daul, Oviedo
- Bertie Alonzo Hartley, Longwood
- George Siplin, Sanford
- Clyde Barton, Sanford
- Daniel Webster St. Clair, Sanford
- Addison Roberts, Sanford
- George Ernest Parker, Gabriella.

Had Old Gentleman Guessing. Bobby (trying to get away)—"Say, pa, wait a minute. Didn't you tell the callers last night that I couldn't be beat for mischief?" Father—"That's just what I did, you young rascal." Bobby—"Well, then, what do you mean by beating me now?"—Boston Transcript.

Evidently an Untruth. "That man accuses you of being the greatest grafter on earth." "Yes," replied Senator Borghum, "but he doesn't mean it. If he believed I was the greatest grafter on earth he'd be right with me in every campaign, trying to get next and make himself useful."

How Nice! Phyllis—"Aren't the new Boston traffic rules just lovely for us girls?" Ethel—"How so?" Phyllis—"Why, didn't you know they were going to have saphomores stationed at every downtown street corner?"—Boston Transcript.

Much Grass Made Into Paper. Fifty thousand tons of a native grass is used in India each year for manufacture into paper.

Leaves Eggs for Sun's Hatching. A plant has been discovered in Cuba bearing fruit like figs in which flies lay their eggs, to be hatched by the sun.

New Photograph Studio

F. C. Welsh will open a New Photograph Studio in this city about Feb 1st. Rooms in the New Bank Building on Park Avenue.

This Studio will be fitted with the most modern and up-to-date instruments, for high-class work.

Portraits in your own home by appointment. Outside Viewings will receive Prompt Attention.

Bring your Kodak Films to this Studio—"24 Hour Service". Babies and Children's will receive the most careful attention. All work of the highest class.

Post Cards as you want them. Studio in First National Bank Building, on Park Ave.

F. C. WELSH



"Looks Like Rain this Mornin'." "Y-e-s— but I think it's meant for coffee!"

—Don't blame the wife. Don't blame the coffee. Don't blame the pot. They can't help it! Get an

Electric Percolator

Good coffee always—six cups for 1c worth of current. It's worth it. The cheapest coffee in a good Electric Percolator will make a better brew than the best you can buy in an old style pot.

HYLO

The Economical Lamp

Used in Halls, Nursery, Sick Rooms, Stairways, Closets, Bedrooms, Garages, Barns and Porches. From "Hy" to "Lo" and "Lo" to "Hy" by Pulling a String.

Southern Utilities Company

Castor Beans Can Be Raised Here in Florida The Government Expects You to Grow Them

To secure the supply of castor oil necessary for the lubrication and successful operation of the 22,000 airplanes it is now building, through which the war must be won, the United States Government will pay splendid prices for castor beans grown in sections where their production will not interfere with raising grains and other foodstuffs.

Florida is looked to for a large portion of this castor bean production. Climatic and soil conditions in this state are admirably adapted to the cultivation of these beans. Castor bean experts say there is no doubt as to the success of the crop in this state. In some localities the beans have been raised successfully for several years.

On account of the detail required for the handling of a multitude of contracts for small acreage, the government finds it impracticable to deal direct with individual growers. So it is working through a few responsible individuals, who will make sub-contracts. One of the largest primary contracts is with D. C. Gillett, of Buckeye Nurseries.

Seed Supplied at Cost By the United States; Fertilizer Furnished By Buckeye Nurseries; Both To Be Paid For When the Beans Are Sold!

Buckeye Nurseries will contract with you for the raising of castor beans in any quantity under the following terms:

Guaranteeing to buy all that you produce, at \$3.00 per bushel, (more than three times as much as bean growers in other states have been paid in the past).

Furnishing you the seed at the actual cost to the United States Government, which has bought them abroad, plus cost of transportation to your nearest shipping point. (It is estimated the price will be between \$4.50 and \$5.00 per bushel. Payment for seed need not be made until crop has been harvested and sold).

Supplying you any fertilizer needed, deducting the cost of same from your bean returns—shipping it at the same

time as seed. (While it is generally conceded that profitable crops of castor beans may be raised on any fairly good land without fertilizer, greatly increased yields on light soils are practically certain to follow the application of a moderate amount).

Giving you free of charge the advice and help of practical farmers who have successfully grown castor beans in other states. Two gentlemen who formerly were engaged in castor bean culture in Kansas have been employed for this service. Both have lived in Florida for several years, are thoroughly informed as to conditions here and they agree in believing castor beans to be an entirely practical and very profitable crop under the terms of the contracts we are making.

The acreage for which sub-contracts can be made at most altogether has been taken up. A small additional quantity can be handled if applications are made promptly. Write, wire or phone for blank contracts and full particulars.

Buckeye Nurseries, Castor Bean Department

1136 Citizens Bank Bldg.

Tampa, Florida



Help Do Your Bit! Grow Bigger Crops

Now is the time to make farm and grove pay real dividends. A ready market and good prices await all crops you can produce. Help win the war and make more money. This year make every acre yield a big profitable crop.

Use Favorite Fertilizers

These high-grade, dependable fertilizers are famous for the production of good crops. Our line includes fertilizers for truck crops, field crops, citrus fruits. There is a favorite formula suited to your crops and soil.

Order spring fertilizers early to be sure of getting them. Write today for special price list which describes our complete line.

We sell seed potatoes. Get our prices.

Independent Fertilizer Co. Jacksonville, Fla.

J. Schnarr & Co., Orlando. If you own a citrus grove, ask for copy of Schnarr's Spray Book, which illustrates and describes pests and diseases attacking citrus trees and tells how to control them!

Farmers and Fruit Growers

Items of Interest for the Man Behind the Plow

Plan and Plant for Poultry
Every farm should carry as much poultry as conditions will permit. When poultry on the farm receives reasonable attention, it is one of the most profitable branches of the industry. Poultry provides a daily income to purchase household supplies, and an abundance of meat and eggs for home use. Raising poultry is also a patriotic measure, and the University of Florida extension division recommends it for this state.

The greater part of the eggs and poultry meat consumed in the cities comes from the farm, much of which is produced under conditions that are far from ideal. Yet the product is satisfactory to the consumer and the net returns to the farmer are fair, because little or no expenditure of money is necessary for labor or houses, most of the feed is grown on the farm, and the fowls take care of themselves to a large extent.

Fowls on the farm adapt themselves to a variety of conditions. They have access to the barn lot and pick up much refuse grain scattered by livestock, they get many insects and ample grain feed, so that they are able to balance their own rations and in so doing give satisfactory returns by utilizing feed materials that would otherwise go to waste.

It is not to be expected that the waste products around the barn lot will give sufficient feed for the farm poultry. No matter how few are kept, they will require some grain feeding. During the winter, corn as a grain feed is all right in the ration, but during the warm summer months the corn is too heating and should be replaced to a large extent with oats, rice, sorghum seed, kafir corn and cowpeas.

Here is a mixture suggested for summer feeding, to be given twice daily by scattering in clean litter: Corn, 40 lbs., oats 25 lbs., cowpeas 15 lbs., kafir corn 10 lbs., and rice 10 lbs. A mixture of 10 lbs. of bran and 5 pounds of cotton seed meal should be placed in a hopper where the fowls can eat as much as necessary.

Now is a good time to set the incubator if early chicks can be taken care of, and all chicks should be hatched before the middle of April. The chicks can be mothered by broody hens or a cheap brooder may be used.

Millet, sorghum, cabbage, corn and Bermuda grass should be planted so as to be available for spring feeding. German millet, planted March 1, in two feet rows, and cultivated is especially recommended for early spring green feed. When ripe the seed is good for young chicks.

Plan for Peanuts
With the advent of oil mills to handle the crop, the peanut is being recognized as an important farm crop in the south. While it has been grown extensively for forage purposes the best returns were not possible before the mill oils opened a larger market. Several mills are now established in the state and the University of Florida extension division recommends that farmers plant at least a small acreage of peanuts for the market.

Mills buy the picked nuts at a good price. They sell the peanut cake or meal, after the oil has been expressed at a reasonable price. This meal is a better feed for all kinds of livestock than the whole peanut. The farmer can exchange the whole nuts for meal, pound for pound, and receive a good cash balance; or he can sell the nuts and buy the meal, receiving more feed than he started with. In this case the cash gain will come from the live stock to which he feeds the meal.

The addition to the average yield of thirty or more pounds of peanuts, three-fourths to a ton of hay per acre will be produced. This hay has a feeding value approaching that of alfalfa and commands a price of \$20 to \$24 a ton. This can also be fed to live stock and the manure returned to the soil to benefit succeeding crops. If the nuts are harvested so that the roots of the plant with their nitrogen fixing nodules are left in the soil; further soil improvement will come by way of this nitrogen and decaying vegetable matter.

Just how is this valuable crop planted and when? West Florida farmers with a year or more of experience in planting the Spanish peanut for oil production plant flat and cultivate in the same way. They plant the whole nut with a Cole Plainview double planter at the rate of from 5 to 10 acres a day. Plantings are made on a soil previously limed, followed by a thorough preparation in the spring. One thousand pounds of acid phosphate broadcast prior to planting is used for the largest yields. If the soil is deficient in lime, from 400 to 500 pounds of land plaster per acre are applied to the crop just before the plants begin to bloom.

Plantings are recommended for May so that the plants can peg down after thorough cultivation and before the rainy season begins, and the crop can be harvested after the wet season is over.

For cultivation the weeder has proved superior. This implement is eight feet wide and pulled by one horse 12 to 15 acres can be covered daily. Forty to fifty acres can be tended by the one implement. The weeder is run at any angle across the field just as soon as weeds and grass begin to show and the operation may be continued until the plants are of considerable size and most of the weed seeds have germinated and been killed.

Bare fields intended for peanuts may be planted to oats this spring which will afford good grazing for hogs until time to prepare the land for peanuts. Least cultivation will be needed if peanuts are planted on land that has been clean cultivated for a season or two.

Get the Garden Started
No Florida family is planning to live without a garden this year, but some families will be slow in starting the work of soil preparation and planting. Induce them to begin early by setting a good example. There is scarcely a month in which something cannot be planted or grown, keeping a continuous supply of vegetables available for the table throughout the year.

There are other reasons for planting a home garden. Many vegetables grown at home are better than those bought in the market because they deteriorate almost immediately after they are picked. Some of them are peas, string bean, Lima beans and sweet corn. The substitution of vegetables for some of the more concentrated foods in the diet will re-

lease for the all-arms large quantities of cereals and meats which can be readily transported because of their more concentrated form. Also, feeding the family from the home garden will minimize the railroad transportation problem.

These are some of the reasons why the University of Florida extension division is urging a greater attention to home plantings. Nearly every family has a backyard suitable for growing a small garden. The chief essentials are that the soil will be of good texture, well supplied with humus and plant food. It is also essential that the garden be kept free of weeds and grass, and that the soil be cultivated frequently and well. If a choice may be had, select a plot where the sun may strike it throughout the day for sunshine and warmth will aid germination and plant development.

A high proportion of humus or rotted vegetable material is desirable in the garden soil, since it produces an open texture, adds nitrogen, insures the presence of beneficial bacteria, aids in unlocking plant food from mineral particles, and increases the moisture retaining properties of the soil.

Fertilizers should be carefully selected. Nitrogen, which stimulates leaf growth may be supplied by turning under rich, well rotted manure or rotting vegetable matter. Sheep manure and poultry droppings will hurry plants along as rapidly as many chemical fertilizers.

With a little forethought a small tract of ground may be made to supply the average family with fresh vegetables throughout the year. Many home gardeners are content to raise a single crop on the tract but it is possible to grow two or three crops in one season on the same soil, and they will be cheaper and better than any that can be bought on the market.

If winter hangs on too long, start the plants in a cold frame and have them ready for setting into the garden when danger of frost is past. There is really no secret to good gardening for the family table. Success depends on the proper attention to details, and knowledge of the details can be quickly learned.

Loss Caused by Insects.
It is estimated that the annual loss to agriculture in this country from the depredations of insects and rodents alone is \$10,000,000,000—about \$1 a month for every man, woman and child in the United States.

Natural Viaduct.
In Argentina there is a natural bridge that is one of the most wonderful in the world. It spans the Rio Mendoza and is known as the Inca bridge. But it is the work of nature, and not, as was popularly supposed, of the Incas. The road on which it occurs was probably a colonial highway made by the Peruvian Incas, who took advantage of the phenomenon by leading their road over this natural viaduct.

Daily Thought.
If men from their youth were wearied of that sauntering humor, wherein some, out of custom, let a good part of their life run listlessly away, they would find time enough to acquire skill and dexterity in hundreds of things.—Locke.

Real Living.
Life is what we are alive to. It is not length but breadth. To be alive only to appetite, pleasure, pride, mob-making, and not to goodness and kindness, purity and love, history, poetry, music, flowers, stars, God and eternal hopes, is to be all but dead.—Maltbie Babcock.

Schedule of Passenger Trains

| SOUTH BOUND | | |
|-----------------|-------------|-------------|
| No. | Arrive | Depart |
| 27 | 2:04 A. M. | 2:10 A. M. |
| 91 | 12:38 P. M. | 12:43 P. M. |
| 89 | 2:10 P. M. | 2:20 P. M. |
| 82 | 5:04 P. M. | 5:19 P. M. |
| NORTH BOUND | | |
| 82 | 7:18 A. M. | 1:33 A. M. |
| 84 | 10:45 A. M. | 11:05 A. M. |
| 90 | 2:23 P. M. | 2:43 P. M. |
| 92 | 4:00 P. M. | 4:05 P. M. |
| 28 | 8:50 P. M. | |
| OVIEDO BRANCH | | |
| *126 | 9:30 A. M. | |
| *127 | | 4:00 P. M. |
| LEESBURG BRANCH | | |
| 21 | 10:53 A. M. | 5:25 P. M. |
| *154 | | 7:30 A. M. |
| *157 | 3:10 P. M. | |
| TRILBY BRANCH | | |
| * 22 | 1:00 P. M. | |
| * 24 | | 2:23 P. M. |
| *108 | | 7:00 A. M. |
| *101 | 5:40 P. M. | |

*Daily Except Sunday.

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HILL LUMBER COMPANY
For Anything in the Building Material Line
Alabama Hard Rock Agricultural Lime
GET OUR PRICES ON ROOFING

Farming in Florida Under Favorable Conditions
has brought comfort and prosperity to many a practical farmer. Investigate these conditions and localities where good farming land may yet be bought at reasonable prices. Thriving communities—good schools, churches and transportation facilities.
The Florida East Coast Railway
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through its subsidiary companies—the Model Land Co., Perrine Grant Land Co., Chuluota Co., and Okesechoe Co.—owns and has for sale large tracts suitable for farms and truck gardens. Free illustrated literature on request. Your questions answered in detail. Address
J. E. INGRAHAM, Vice-President
JAS. D. INGRAHAM, Sales Agent
FLORIDA EAST COAST RAILWAY COMPANY
Room 118 City Building St. Augustine, Florida

ATTENTION!

CITIZENS OF SEMINOLE COUNTY AND SANFORD

Now is the psychological moment to invest in Jacksonville's property. Never in the development of the city of Jacksonville have there been visible signs of great development and progress for the future as now. With one of the greatest cantonments of the

world located here, and as Jacksonville is today the greatest ship-building center of the South; and this industry will very likely double over two or three times or more in the near future; Jacksonville is bound to be the great commercial center of the South.

And Riverview, Jacksonville's Most Progressive Suburb, Lies Right in the Trend of These Great Developments.

Hundreds of thousands of dollars have been spent here in investments and developments; and we have just begun to grow. The

great State Fair Grounds are located just this side of Riverview. The Jacksonville electric car line is now extended to these grounds,

Riverview Property Will Advance In The Next Few Years.

The famous Good Hope Mineral Springs are located here. These Springs alone will make Riverview famous as the great HEALTH RESORT OF THE SOUTH. Riverview is taking a new start. The wise investors are now buy-

ing here, before the great advance which is sure to come soon. We are offering the people of this city and county to come in on the ground floor. There is absolutely no question but what every lot in Riverview will double in value in the near future.

BUY NOW BEFORE THE NEXT ADVANCE

Choice corner lots near the Hotel and Springs \$1,200.00. Inside lots \$650.00 to \$1,000.00. Easy Terms. Don't you believe Jacksonville is going to be a great city? Well, that means that every

lot you buy in Riverview will double in value, and very likely two or three times within the next few years.

THOSE INTERESTED IN THIS GREAT INVESTMENT OPPORTUNITY

PHONE

NATE ANDERSON, SPECIAL AGENT, AT No. 213

Or Drop A Card General Delivery, Sanford

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 SIX MONTHS.....1.25
 THREE MONTHS......75
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Lake County Fair opens today. Here's wishing those good people the success that is due their efforts.

The Herald job department is closed every Monday as per the orders of the U. S. Government and while it works a hardship in many ways if it will help win the war we are willing to close the plant for all time. But our customers must not expect any job printing on Mondays for the next few weeks.

After many years of silence S. J. Triplett again mounts the editorial tripod and has started the St. Cloud Herald, a neat four page six column paper that reflects the good old scout in every line. We are glad to see Trip in harness again and wish his Herald all the success that is possible in the newspaper business.

At the meeting at Oviedo last Friday night the Board of Trade very properly passed a resolution calling the attention of the Florida delegation in Congress to the jockeying of certain senators and pledging our support and allegiance to President Wilson and the cabinet and those in charge of the war. This is the proper sentiment and should be the sentiment of every section of the United States in this crisis. We want the American people to stand together and people like Chamberlain made to see the error of their ways. The resolution is on the front page of this issue.

CITY IS HONORED

Governor Sidney J. Catts Visited Sanford

Accepting an invitation of the First Baptist Church of Sanford to act as their pastor for one day, their former pastor, Dr. George Hyman now being chaplain of the 326th Infantry Regiment at Camp Gordon, Governor Catts arrived in Sanford Saturday evening, was met at the station by friends and escorted to the Carnes Hotel where preparations had been made for his entertainment.

On Sunday morning, at the request of Supt. A. R. Chappell, the Governor made an address to the Methodist Sunday school which was greatly appreciated.

Arriving at the Baptist Temple the Governor assumed his duties as pastor of the First Baptist Church for one day. He spoke to the entire Sunday school, asking them to show their colors and to show who were

on the Lord's side; and urged every boy and girl to have a part in the affairs of the world, and to make it a part that will be approved by the Lord and Master.

At the morning preaching service the Governor preached a great gospel sermon, holding forth the glory and majesty of the Saviours. He said that love is the strongest power in the world; hate is sometimes strong, and on account of hate a man will do anything AGAINST you, but for love he will do anything FOR you; and the love of Jesus Christ surpasses all human love. The speaker related in a soul stirring way the history of his own conversion while he was a young lawyer, and his instrumentality of bringing other young men to accept salvation.

At the evening service the subject was "Citizenship and Patriotism," and in his forceful and eloquent style he presented this subject in such a way that his hearers will always remember it. He said that our Declaration of Independence was the greatest declaration of citizenship that the world has ever seen, and declared that before many years the last vestige of imperialism and kaiserism will be eliminated from the face of the earth, that one had just as well attempt to turn back the sun in its course as to attempt to turn back Democracy in its course, for in this fight we are bound to win.

The commodious auditorium of the Temple was filled at the morning service; and at the evening service large numbers were unable to secure even standing room and were forced to go elsewhere. People from all parts of the county, as well as from Orlando and DeLand came in to attend the services.

In addition to being a preacher of earnestness and power and a speaker of eloquence and force, the Governor impressed his hearers with his great sincerity. In the latest issue of the Baptist Witness, Dr. A. J. Holt says of him, "His Excellency, Governor S. J. Catts is a Christian gentleman, despite all that is said against him. In his home he is an affectionate father, a loyal husband and a courteous host. If people knew more about his private life they would love him better."

While here the Governor, in company with Mr. and Mrs. D. R. Brisson and Mr. and Mrs. Jno. D. Jinkins enjoyed an auto ride over our good roads and viewed the growing fields of celery, lettuce and other crops, and expressed his great pleasure to see the manifestations of prosperity of Seminole county on every hand.

Many friends called on the Governor while he was here, to pay their respects and to assure him of their appreciation of his visit to Sanford. He left Monday morning for Ocala where he will meet with the other members of his cabinet in the afternoon to accept the buildings for the Girls' Industrial School recently erected there by the state.

GET READY FOR THE FAIR

Arrangements Made to Have Fine Exhibit at Sub Tropical Fair
 Frank L. Miller, chairman of the directors of the Seminole County Fair and in charge of the exhibit at Orlando and Jacksonville is working every day toward the arrangements for a fine exhibit and announces that J. Tilden Jacobs will be director of the agricultural and horticultural exhibits, D. C. Marlowe in charge of the general exhibit and publicity and Mr. Miller will be in general supervision over all the arrangements.

All those who have displays of any kind for the Seminole County booth are requested to send them to Mr. Miller at his store in this city or get in communication with J. Tilden Jacobs at Chuluota or see Secretary Marlowe of the Board of Trade. It is hoped that Seminole County people will realize the stupendous task that confronts the fair committee in making exhibits at Orlando and Jacksonville and that they will receive the support of the farmers and citizens generally throughout the county. Seminole should carry off the first prize at Orlando this year of all years and while it is difficult to make a fine exhibit after such bad weather as Florida and the entire country has suffered Seminole can at least outdistance any competitor if everybody will get busy.

Get busy, you progressive and patriotic citizens and get your exhibits ready now.

All exhibits sent to Mr. Miller must be properly labeled with the name of the owner, otherwise the fair management will not be responsible for them.

Organ Recital Was Great
 The pipe organ recital of Dr. Minor C. Baldwin at the Congregational church last night was great and the church was filled to overflowing with the music lovers of the city. For an hour or more Dr. Baldwin played one selection after

another, being frequently encoored and the recital was enjoyed to the fullest. The thunder storm effect with the lights out and Dr. Baldwin playing in the dark as the thunder rolled and the lightning flashed was so original that one could almost hear the rain falling.

It is almost certain that Dr. Baldwin will come to Sanford again in the near future and should he do so he will have a larger audience to hear him and the church will be taxed to hold the people. He is probably one of the best of the pipe organ before the public today. A fine collection was taken for the Christian Endeavor and the evening was one well spent and the money went to a good purpose. Dr. Brower of the Congregational church is to be congratulated upon securing this great musical treat for Sanford.

PATRIOTIC CITY MERCHANTS

Will Close Their Stores Early to Save Fuel and Lights

The Sanford business men are aiding the government in every way possible to conserve the lights and fuel and yesterday Mayor Davison in an hour's time had the signatures of the merchants on the following petition: There were several more that were not seen but will close:

We, the undersigned business men of Sanford, Florida, do hereby agree to close our places of business at eleven (11) o'clock on Saturday nights and at six (6) o'clock on all other week day nights.

Also, we agree to conform to the U. S. Fuel Administration regulation to-wit: We will use no light or heat in our places of business on Monday from date until March 25th, 1918.

- Sanford, Florida, Jan. 28, 1918.
- J. D. Davison
- E. J. Taylor
- L. P. McCullor
- G. E. Williams
- F. W. Wilmott
- J. J. Cates
- John Stemper
- W. W. Abernathy
- L. Y. Bryan
- G. W. Spencer
- T. J. Miller & Son
- J. L. Miller
- The Hill Hdwe. Co.
- The Quality Shop
- The Geo. H. Fernald Hdwe. Co.
- H. B. Parish
- E. E. Turner
- Merchants Groc. Co.
- Chas. Kanner
- Sanford Shoe & Clothing Co.
- H. B. Crowder
- Yowell Speer Co.
- B. L. Perkins
- Mrs. W. H. Hand
- F. Schwartz
- S. Benjamin
- Rivers Bros.
- J. M. Vickery
- L. J. Baker
- W. E. Hawkins
- A. Kanner
- J. M. Dresner
- J. A. Harrold
- Caldwell-Irwin Co., Inc.
- L. L. Taylor
- Samuel Dresner
- L. Krausa
- Ryan Bros.
- Roberts' Grocery
- Dickins Shoe Store
- H. McLaughlin
- Woodruff & Watson.

Cecilian Music Club
 The Cecilian Music Club was called to order by Mrs. Munson. The roll was then called, after which Mrs. Abrams made a most interesting talk on French music and Marcell-Jaise Hymn. The musical part of the program was given as follows:

- Spanish Dance..... Godard
- Julia Lalng..... Hewitt
- Etude..... Helen Terwilliger
- Robin Waltz..... Keathley
- Margaret Neal
- Nocturne..... Rathburn
- Nellie Messenger
- Gypsy Dance..... Behr
- Ruby Hart
- Robin's Song..... Delteef
- Mildred Holly
- Hexatons..... Erminia Houser
- Spring Song..... Mendelssohn
- Emily Balley
- Curious Story..... May Holly
- Witches Dance..... Bonechur
- Sara Warren Easterby

After a most delightful little poem called "Bird's World," given by Mrs. Munson the meeting was adjourned.

- Virginia DeCoursey
- See'y Pro Tem.

Silk Stockings
 "The only piece of morality which women seem to have worked out for themselves is that on all occasions one should preserve the integrity of one's silk stockings.—Rebecca West, in the New Republic.

Long-Lost Found.
 "Ah see yo' is housecleanin'," said Mrs. Snow White. "Yes," replied Mrs. Marsh Green, "dey is nothin' lak' movin' things 'round once in awhile. Why I des come erross a pair ob slippers under de bed dat Ah hadn't seen foh five year!"—Dallas News.

Do Not Complain---Think!
 You are living under the "Stars and Stripes" in a land of great opportunities. Why should you not succeed? Do not complain it only stamps you as a failure. You can do something if it is in you—GET IT OUT! Form the worry chaser habit—SAVE.
 CAPITAL \$30,000.00 SURPLUS \$15,000.00
PEOPLES BANK OF SANFORD
 WE WANT YOUR BUSINESS
 H. R. STEVENS President
 C. M. HAND Vice-President
 SANFORD, FLORIDA
 F. L. WOODRUFF Vice-President
 O. L. TAYLOR Cashier
 R. R. DEAS Ass't Cashier
THE BANK THAT INSURES YOUR DEPOSITS

PUBLICITY PULLS PROGRESS
 "PRODUCING NOT PROMOTING" BOARD OF TRADE RESULTS
 (BY THE SECRETARY)

You can look to the town that the traveling man boasts and think as you may; his say goes a long way. It used to be that all the salesmen gave Sanford a wide berth and had but little good to say about the town. This attitude, however, is changing—the rank and file of these boosters are now for Sanford and talking Sanford and among the leaders helping Sanford by their good expressions are Si Perkins of the Merryday Grocery Co., Rastus Pardon who sells crackers and T. O. Tyler, who'll sell you anything and sells some of all. These fellows say Sanford is the cream of their territory, that the merchants buy good stuff and are good pay and that their order books never fail to carry away a load after a trip to Sanford. We like these fellows and we are here in always glad to see them around. They have a host of friends here in Sanford and in this burg they sell their goods because Si and Rastus and Tom are doing the selling.

Sixteen new members in the Board of Trade from Oviedo. This simply means a bigger, more advertised Oviedo, and these people are wanting to know who in Sanford are in the Board of Trade.

And the Board of Trade takes this occasion to say that F. P. Forster is some organizer and the fine thing about it is that he never quits organizing and pushing and progressing. What he tells you folks he'll do, he'll do and the Board of Trade will back up and do what he promises.

Let's cut out the selfishness, the ulterior motives that heretofore have run rampant. Let's quit making a grand stand play for the sake of some personal gain. We cannot succeed pursuing such methods and if we use such to further our pet ideas or hobbies, ultimately they too will fail. We want to get together, stick together and succeed together and when we all work for the common good of Seminole county all must share and prosper alike. You never saw a progressive, public spirited man in your life that lacked the things he wanted and needed. Somehow they come to him, and the more public spirit he shows the more is his. The Board of Trade will help you to be what you want to be, if you'll help your own town and county through the Board of Trade.

Secretary Marlowe after a week of messes, but understand the American brand is out and on the job again.

The Sanford Board of Trade has the reputation of being the most progressive and active commercial organization in the state. Almost daily the state papers say something nice about our efforts. This is all due to the membership, which incidentally is one of the most active to be found anywhere and so far we have gotten what we went after and there's lots of other things we are going after and going to get. We want you, Mr. Seminole County Citizen to join us and help. There's a place and a need for you.

Seminole county is to be represented at both the Orlando and Jacksonville fairs and we are going to get two first prizes.

The dealers in Hackman's Delight and Mississippi Pilot in Jacksonville are up in arms against the Jacksonville Chamber of Commerce because of that organization's activity in trying to banish booze and hite seem to be taking quite a fling at President Groover and Secretary Kessler. All this organization has to say is that we'll vouch for the sin-

cerity of the efforts of the Jacksonville Chamber of Commerce and we truly hope they'll win. Lincoln truly said "Liquor has lots of defenders but no defense" and with or without a cantonment, the attitude of the Chamber of Commerce in trying to banish booze is commendable indeed and if they are accused of dabbling in politics in taking the stand they have, then their dabblings are right and RIGHT is what a chamber of commerce must stand for to succeed.

A committee headed by Mr. E. T. Woodruff had Governor Catts up at 6:30 yesterday morning for the purpose of interesting that gentleman in the waterways question that means so much to this part of Florida. Data conclusive and compelling was put into his possession. Certainly no one could be more enthusiastic in this work than Mr. E. T. Woodruff, and his efforts are for the Board of Trade. When we get 12 feet of water to Jacksonville, we'll be satisfied, and we'll have it within two years. Then refrigerator ships of the ocean going type.

CARRY THE MESSAGE

Do Your Bit in War and Talk About It.

Save Wheat, Meat, Fats and Sugar, and Ask Others if They Are Doing Same.

Washington.—Fight the war with food—and talk about it! Do not hide your light under a bushel if you are helping win the war against Germany by following the teachings of the United States food administration.

Practice the doctrine of saving the wheat, the meat, the fats and the sugar and ask others if they are doing the same. Tell them what you are doing and how. Tell it in detail, by casual reference, humorously, seriously, intimately, or in public addresses. Tell them directly, or by insinuation, as may be your method, that you think those who are not fighting through the kitchen are slackers.

Bring home to everyone within the sound of your voice the fact that we are as deeply involved in war as any other nation and that we must furnish food for our armies and our allies. Tell them of the hungry children in Europe who are growing daily more thin and bloodless, losing all their childish gaiety and joy, because of lack of food, added to horror and shock. Impress on your audience, be it great or small, that if love of humanity will not make them save food, the instinct of self preservation should.

WE MUST HAVE FOOD TO WIN THE WAR!

CUT OUT MIDDLEMEN



Mrs. Georgia June Pratt, well-known society woman of Chicago and Benton Harbor, Mich., is on the eve of organizing an anti-middle-man association as a result of her gardening experience the past summer. Her farm, just outside of Benton Harbor, produced some of the finest corn to be seen anywhere, corn which her friends were buying at 40 cents a dozen. Commission merchants offered her seven cents a dozen for her product. She brought her story to the National Emergency Food Garden Commission in Washington and was referred to Mr. Hoover for the answer. If he hasn't it she is determined to get satisfaction herself.

Harbor, Mich., is on the eve of organizing an anti-middle-man association as a result of her gardening experience the past summer. Her farm, just outside of Benton Harbor, produced some of the finest corn to be seen anywhere, corn which her friends were buying at 40 cents a dozen. Commission merchants offered her seven cents a dozen for her product. She brought her story to the National Emergency Food Garden Commission in Washington and was referred to Mr. Hoover for the answer. If he hasn't it she is determined to get satisfaction herself.

OLD MILL AGAIN IN USE

Only Water Mill Now in Operation in Country Grinds Out Wheat Flour.

Jeffersonville, Ind.—Whole wheat flour is being manufactured at a mill in Clarke county which is 100 years old, and is said to be the only water mill now in operation in the country. The mill, which is three miles from Charlestown, is known as the Tunnel mill. It is so called because at a point in Fourteen Mile creek a funnel has been cut through solid rock, 84 feet below the summit of the hill it penetrates and the mill race is fed through this tunnel, five feet wide and six feet high, to the overshot water wheel erected in the mill below.

The mill is of frame, 50 by 85 feet in size, and the wheel has a diameter of 20 feet, though it is said there is room for one of 20 feet. The tunnel is 300 feet long. It was built from 1814 to 1817 by John Work, a Clarke county pioneer and mechanical genius, who with gunpowder and his rule boring tools, cut two tunnels, one from each end, that met exactly in the center, the work costing him, it is recorded, \$3,000. The mill has run practically ever since, and the grinding is done by big stone buhrs.

FAMOUS RED CROSS DOG



Mrs. Leo F. F. Wanner and her famed Red Cross dog "Felix," who has saved the lives of many French wounded on the battlefield. "Felix" was the center of attraction at the police, army and scout dog show held at the Madison Square Garden, New York.

CAUSE THIRD OF DEATHS

Heart Disease, Tuberculosis and Pneumonia Are Most Fatal, According to Statistics.

Washington.—Nearly a third of 8 million deaths reported to the United States during 1916 were caused by heart disease, tuberculosis and pneumonia. Figures made public by the census bureau, predicted on vital statistics regarding 70 per cent of the country's population, show the deaths caused by heart disease numbered 114,171, tuberculosis, 101,393, and pneumonia, 98,834. Accidental deaths numbering 60,071 are ascribed chiefly to railroad and automobile accidents. There were 10,162 suicides last year.

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 Monthly Statement Outfits combine the Ledger and Statement work and reduce labor about 50%. Simplifies bookkeeping and eliminates disputes with customers.
 Statements itemized to date and may be delivered on demand. This loose leaf system fits every retail business. We will gladly explain its application to your business. No obligation on your part.
HERALD PRINTING CO.
 Phone 148 Sanford, Florida

SUGAR CONTROL SAVED MILLIONS

American Consumer Profited by \$180,000,000—French Situation Helped.

HOME PRICE HELD AT 9 CENTS.

This Nation's Sugar Supply Reduced to Seventy Per Cent. of Normal. Java Stocks Unavailable.

Sugar control has saved the American public \$180,000,000, Herbert Hoover, United States food administrator, declared the other day.

He pointed out that sugar was selling for 11 cents a pound last August and that it would have advanced to 20 cents a pound, with the world shortage as a stimulus, had not the food

administration secured the co-operation of the refiners and wholesalers and fixed a sugar price that today enables housewives to buy sugar at from 8 1/2 to 9 cents a pound.

"Every 1 cent raise in sugar from September 1 to January 1 means \$18,000,000 to the American consumer," Mr. Hoover said. "Numbers of gentlemen will tell you that 20 cent sugar would have prevailed and the public robbed of \$180,000,000 this year if we had not taken these actions." Later Mr. Hoover called attention to the fact that uncontrolled sugar advanced to 35 cents a pound during the Civil War.

France Got Our Sugar. Today the American public has been allotted 70 per cent. of its normal supply. Before the war the average annual household consumption here was 55 pounds a person. In England the annual consumption during the war is 24 pounds, and in France each person is allotted a little over one pound a month.

"In August the French government found itself unable to maintain even this ration," Mr. Hoover declared. "An appeal was made to America. France needed 100,000 tons. We

agreed to fill this demand and up to December had shipped \$5,426 tons. In the meantime an appeal was made to the American public to reduce its sugar consumption, and requests were made to distributors to supply the confectionary and sweet drinks trade with 50 per cent. of normal supply. This has been generally followed, although such regulations were voluntary, as the food administration had no authority to impose them."

Domestic Price is 8 1/2 to 9 Cents.

Retail grocers throughout the country are supposed to take a profit of no more than 50 cents a hundred—half a cent a pound—on sugar. By reason of food administration regulations, binding refiners and wholesalers, the retailer is able today to buy sugar at from 8 to 8 1/2 cents a pound. This enables him to sell to the housewife at 8 1/2 to 9 cents a pound.

There have been some violations of the sugar rulings. Mr. Hoover said recently: "Sales of sugar from 18 to 20 cents per pound have been reported and followed up vigorously and stopped and is evidence itself of the prices at which consumers would have been mulct had we not intervened. We have forfeited wholesalers' licenses in aggravated cases, and we have issued warnings to first offenders in a great many instances through our local administrators."

Effect on Military Situation.

American sugar stocks could be filled to normal very soon if ships could be sent to Java, where 250,000 tons of sugar is waiting for shipment. But the shipping situation is so acute that the nation cannot spare the eleven ships needed to transport this sugar. It would take the boats one year to haul 250,000 tons. In the same time they could be used for transporting 200,000 soldiers to France.

The food administration believes that the American public will diminish sugar consumption by 10 or 15 per cent. when it is made clear that such sugar saving is a patriotic act and when it is understood that there are plenty of sweeteners available to take the place of sugar, such as honey or corn syrup.

Why Shortage Exists.

The three great sugar producing centers of the world are Germany, the West and East Indies. German sugar is, of course, used at home. The East Indian sugar is unavailable because of the ship shortage.

While U boats made big inroads on the world's shipping, France and Italy, ceased to be self sustaining in sugar manufacture. England in the meantime was cut off from German sugar—1,400,000 tons a year—because of the war. The result has been that the allied nations have been forced to turn to America and the West Indies for their sugar.

GOOD PLACE FOR ARMY.

In an address at Little Rock, Ark., Gen. Leonard Wood told the audience that Arkansas is a fit place for training the Twelfth division of the army because the state is under prohibition. "That will eliminate three-fourths of our troubles," he said. "Whisky is the soldier's worst enemy."

MAKES WARSHIP LOOK LIKE TUB

Painters Disguise Craft to Deceive Foe Lurking in Enemy Waters.

CAMOUFLAGE IN THE NAVY

Even Dreadnaughts Made to Appear as Something but the Monsters They Are—Navy Men Like Gray the Best.

By J. M. DAIGER, Correspondent Chicago News.

Norfolk, Va.—"And what is that old tub lying over there, captain?"

"That happens to be a brand new torpedo boat destroyer that has just arrived to be manned and put into immediate service."

The thing that made me call the new destroyer an old tub is the thing that makes the commander of a German U-boat look through his periscope and remark: "A fine morning, but not a ship in sight."

If the next instant finds the submarine, banked straight down into Davy Jones' locker, it is because the commander failed to launch a torpedo at the "fine morning" and because the "fine morning" got in its shot first.

It is the naval camouflage—the painting of ships to look at a short distance like what they are not and at a long distance like nothing at all.

Even a Superdreadnaught. Impossible as it might seem to make superdreadnaughts appear anything but the monsters they are, there are nevertheless processes of camouflage for them.

It is obvious that details as to what designs are being used on various types of ships are not for publication, especially in view of the fact that experimental schemes for having ships sail in false colors—not under them—are constantly being tried out.

I saw one of the largest of the naval colliers, which has several times crossed the Atlantic since America's entry into the war, that had a very simple scheme of camouflage in which only grays were used. Simple in conception and execution, apparently, but it had an amazing effect on the appearance of the ship a short distance at sea, and from what happened at that short distance I have no doubt the collier was lost to the eye when it got much farther away.

The older naval officers incline to the opinion that the regulation navy gray by itself is better than any camouflage that the artists have invented, and they are frankly skeptical about these riots of color and freak designs that the scientific application of one of the fine arts is smearing over their ships.

The camouflage used by a great many merchantmen is familiar to everyone who has observed the shipping in the harbors along the Atlantic coast. These vessels close up look like scrambled rainbows or like the palette of an artist in his cups. The weather has much to do with the power of these gay colors to create optical illusions.

It is almost impossible for people living comfortably in large cities to imagine the hardships which the men who watch our coasts are suffering at this time of year. Twenty degrees below zero in the Rocky mountains is not so cold as the weather around the capes. The government has supplied the hundreds of men on the patrol boats, the submarine chasers and the mine sweepers with their allotment of winter clothing, but they need knitted articles.

Sometimes Must Let It Sink.

Should disaster overtake a ship the rules in the district office at Norfolk say the first consideration must be the war needs of the country. One vessel must not risk danger to save another. The conservation of ships and of men, not the chivalry and the courage and the heroism of the sea, must guide the decision of those who would save a shipwrecked crew. If the number of lives involved is very great—great enough to justify the risk of a smaller number of lives—then the rescue may be attempted. But if there is doubt that a rescuing party will itself return from a perilous journey to save a small number of lives, then the war time rule is firm.

Early every morning the ships go out in pairs, sister ships, with their huge "broom" stretched across from one vessel to the other, to make clear the path for the merchantmen and warships that must pass through the capes and out to sea and for those that come in during the day. Do they find any German mines? I don't know. But if there are German mines to be found near our coasts, the work of the mine sweepers is a risky business indeed. Even if there are no German mines, I suppose it is quite possible for an American mine—there are thousands of them planted in the district—to break loose from the great mine field in Hampton Roads, or elsewhere, and drift in the way of unsuspecting ship. And there is always the possibility of the enemy within doing what unceasing vigilance in the naval district is trying to prevent him from doing.

It Can't Be Done. Few know better than Vincent Tabor the utter absurdity of trying to please the women of today. From evidence presented in the Court of Domestic Relations, writes a New York

correspondent, it appears that he has at no time tried it, but the demands made by his wife have convinced him that there would be no hope anyway. The matter in consideration was a means to keep Mr. Tabor at work, a means to force his wife to provide \$3 a week for his wife's support and a means to terminate his desperate struggle to drink a harried world dry. "Aw, judge, nothin' can be done," admitted the somewhat tearful defendant, "as long as yuh can't make money enough to satisfy all the highfalutin' ideas of the women. Two months ago we was all right again an' everything goin' good, when Minnie made me move to a house what had a bathtub in it. We ain't had a day of happiness since."

WAR BREAD COSTLY TO BRITISH GOVERNMENT

Every year the British government pays \$200,000,000 toward the cost of that nation's war bread. That is the principal reason why English bread prices are lower today to the consumer than in America. Incidentally the British bread is much poorer than the American.

Great Britain has taken over all home grown grain, bought at an arbitrary price, and all imported wheat bought in markets of the world at prevailing prices. This is turned over to the mills by the government at a price that allows the adulterated war bread loaf of four pounds to sell at 18 cents. The two pound loaf costs 9 cents, and the one pound loaf sells for 5 cents.

In milling, however, 14 per cent. more flour is extracted from the wheat than in America. And there is a compulsory adulteration of 20 per cent. and an allowable adulteration of 50 per cent.

Compared with American bread, the British product is only about 65 per cent. pure at its best.

In France, under conditions somewhat similar, but with a larger extraction, the four pound loaf sells for 10 cents.

Golfers Buy Sheep to Mow Links. Arkansas City, Ark.—Combining patriotism and economy, members of the Country club have purchased a flock of sheep to mow their links.

RED CROSS MEETING

The Third Friday of every month will be a business meeting of the Red Cross, at Woman's Club on Oak Avenue, at 2:30 p. m.

HENRY McLAULIN JEWELER

MY SPECIALTIES: PICKARD'S HAND-PAINTED CHINA GORHAM'S STERLING SILVER ROGERS' PLATED WARE ELGIN AND WALTHAM WATCHES

C. H. DINGEE

Plumbing and Gas Fitting

All Work Receives My Personal Attention And Best Efforts Opposite City Hall Telephone No 25

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One Inch Cards Will Be Published Under This Heading At The Rate Of \$7.25 Per Year.

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SANFORD LODGES

Royal Neighbors of America Meets Second and Fourth Thursdays Annie Spear Clara Stempfer Secretary Oracle

Sanford Lodge No 62, F. and A. M. Communication every first and third Tuesdays at 7:00. Visiting brethren welcome. O. L. Taylor Secretary Jas. Moughton W. M

Masonic Chapter No. 15, R. A. M. Meets every second and fourth Tuesday in Masonic Hall over the Imperia Theatre. Visiting companions welcome. O. L. Taylor Sec'y F. L. Miller High Priest

Seminole Chapter 2, Order Eastern Star Meets every first and third Thursday in each month. Everyone who has seen his Star in the East are cordially invited to visit this chapter. Alice E. Robbins, Sec'y

The Sanford Council K. of C. Meets the 2nd Sunday 8 p. m., and the 4th Sunday 8 p. m., each month, at K. of C. Hall, Oak Ave. C. L. Britt, Fin. Sec'y

Phoenix Lodge No 5, K. of P. Meets second and fourth Tuesdays. Nighting knights always welcome. H. McLaughlin O. J. Miller I. R. and S. C. C.

Sanford Lodge No. 27, I. O. O. F. Meets every Monday evening at 7:30 in M. W. A. Hall, Pico Block. All visiting brothers cordially invited. L. F. Roper J. W. O. Singletary N. G. R. Sec'y

Gate City Camp No. 6, W. O. W. Meets second and fourth Wednesday nights in each month. F. L. Miller J. F. Hoolehan Clerk Council Commander

United Brotherhood of Carpenters and Joiners of America Sanford Local Union No. 1751 meets first and third Thursday night at 7 o'clock in the M. W. A. Hall, Pico Bldg. J. W. O. Singletary W. W. Van Ness Sec. Treas. President

Celery City Aerle No. 1853 Meeting every 2nd & 4th Wednesday night at 8 o'clock Eagle Home, Oak Ave Visiting Brothers Welcome E. E. Hogan C. C. Woodruff Worthy President Secretary

B. P. O. E. Sanford Lodge 1241 Meet first and third Wednesday night at Elks Home, North Park Avenue. F. S. Frank O. L. Taylor Secretary Exalted Ruler

The Lake Breeze Council No. 31 Junior Order United American Mechanics Meets every Wednesday at 7:30 P. M., in the City Hall. Visiting brothers are welcome. C. H. Smith, Rec. Sec.

Modern Woodmen of America Meets 2-4, Thursday evenings, 7:30, in M. W. A. Hall, Pico Building. C. E. McDonald C. D. Couch Consul Clerk

Loyal Order of Moose Sanford Lodge No. 1310 meets in Hall in Stone & Grove Building Second and Fourth Mondays in Month at 7:30.

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