

JANUARY 3, 1950  
THRU

MARCH 31, 1950

In Unity There Is Strength—  
To Fight the Peace of the World  
To Advance the Progress of America  
To Produce Prosperity for Sanford.

# The Sanford Herald

AN INDEPENDENT DAILY NEWSPAPER  
VOLUME XXXX Established 1908 SANFORD, FLA. TUESDAY JAN. 3, 1950 Associated Press Licensed Wire No. 358

THE WEATHER  
Generally fair and slightly warmer this afternoon and tonight becoming cloudy and unsettled Wednesday.

## Congress Returns To Action On 'Fair Deal'

### Battle Looms As Truman Prepares State Of Union Message; Tax Revision Seen

WASHINGTON, Jan. 3.—(AP)—Congress, with one eye already cocked to next fall's elections, convened today for its second round of battling over President Truman's "Fair Deal."

Today's assembly was mostly a formality. The real kickoff for the second session of the 81st Congress will come tomorrow. That is when Mr. Truman will tell the lawmakers what he expects from them. All major radio and television networks will carry his state of the union speech.

At a White House meeting which ended shortly before Congress met, Mr. Truman gave his congressional high command an advance look at the message. They also went over his economic message, which he will send to the Capitol Friday, and his budget message, due Monday.

Emerging from the one hour and five minute conference, the Democratic leaders expressed enthusiasm over the President's plan. Speaker Rayburn of Texas told reporters:

"It looks like the country is in pretty good shape. I never saw it in better shape."

Others who sat in on the conference were Vice President Barkley, Senate Democratic Leader Lucas (Ill.) and House Democratic Leader McCormack (Mass.).

Among rank-and-file legislators, most of the talk was about taxes. Some—particularly the Republicans—were saying a lot, too, about cutting expenditures.

Republican House Leader Martin (Neb.) announced creation of a special GOP committee to keep tabs on the President's "Fair Deal" spending.

Martin gave the name of the "Special Committee on the Fair Deal" and said its job would be to put price tags on administration spending proposals which "have reached a height detrimental to the welfare of the country."

On taxes, the situation apparently is that everybody would like to see them lower but few are sure just where and how they can be cut without putting the government deeper into the red.

Rayburn said he had suggested (Continued on Page Six)

### The William O'Dwyers 'At Home'



FOLLOWING THEIR RETURN from a Florida honeymoon, Mayor William O'Dwyers and his bride, the former Sloan Simpson, pose beside the fireplace in Gracie Mansion, their New York residence. (International)

## Hungary's U. S. Consulates Are Ordered Closed

WASHINGTON, Jan. 3.—(AP)—A three-page American note was handed to the Hungarian foreign ministry today by U. S. Minister Nathaniel P. Davis, telling Hungary to close its consulates in Cleveland and New York.

These are the only Hungarian consulates in the United States, said Miss Ruth Tryon, acting press-attaché of the U. S. legation.

The note referred directly to Hungary's rejection of Davis' request for permission to visit Robert Vogeler, an American businessman arrested Nov. 18 by the Hungarians and charged with spying and sabotage.

"The government of Hungary clearly failed in this case to live up to its obligations under the treaty of friendship, commerce and consular rights between the United States and Hungary and to the accepted standard of international practice in regard to the rights of consular officers to extend protection to the nationals of their country," the note said.

The order to close the consulates by Jan. 15 is considered a retaliation for Vogeler's arrest.

Vogeler is assistant vice president of the American Telephone and Telegraph Co. (Continued on Page Six)

## John Maragon Indicted On Four Perjury Counts

WASHINGTON, Jan. 3.—(AP)—John Maragon, longtime mystery man who used to sit about Washington flashing a White House pass, was indicted today on four charges of perjury—lying while under oath to tell the truth.

A federal grand jury charged that he lied to Senate investigators about the sources of his income and other details of his financial affairs and employment.

Maragon, 54 year old Greek-American from Kansas City, was held before the Senators last summer. They were investigating "five percenters"—men who seek government business for others for a fee.

They heard testimony that Maragon had "pressured" government assignments for favors and had boasted of his close relationship with Maj. General Harry Vaughan, President Truman's military aide.

When they got Maragon's own story in a secret session, the "senators sent a transcript of his testimony to the district attorney who submitted it to the grand jury." (Continued on Page Six)

## Florida Starts New Year With \$6 Million Deficit

TALLAHASSEE, Jan. 3.—(AP)—The State of Florida started the new year with a net general fund deficit of \$6,788,187.79.

There was \$6,516,111 in cash on hand Dec. 31. Comptroller C. M. Gay reported; but encumbrances against the fund amounted to \$18,244,444.

The encumbrances included \$5,918,000 for construction underway, with payment not due until the projects are finished, \$5,719,264 in unexpended appropriations for the past six months, \$785,819 in unexpended bills, and \$332,888 in unpaid bills from the fiscal year that ended last June 30.

Gay repeated an earlier statement that "we are in hopes we can reduce payment of all bills on Jan. 15."

Encumbrance on payment of bills for general fund institutions and agencies has been to effect for a month. Bills of departments which draw from the other four funds have been paid as usual.

The \$6,788,000 deficit shown on the books for Dec. 31 compares with a Sept. 30 surplus in which Comptroller Gay said there would be a Dec. 31 deficit of \$6,399,123.

His auditors said the forecast would have been correct "almost to the penny" if there hadn't been a \$386,000 advance payment of automobile license tax receipts in the last few days.

The Comptroller's statement on state finances shows the general fund will come out of the red in March.

## Tampa Cabbie Shot, Robbed By Passenger

TAMPA, Jan. 3.—(AP)—A cab driver was shot and robbed today after being forced to drive a passenger at pistol point from St. Petersburg.

F. B. Smith, 48, in a serious condition at Municipal Hospital with a bullet wound near the heart.

Chief deputy Ernest Culbreath said Charles Geoghegan, 18, also of St. Petersburg is held on a warrant to murder and armed robbery charges.

## Building Contracts ATLANTA, Jan. 3.—(AP)—Building and engineering contracts in the southeast for the first 11 months of 1949 were valued at \$1,181,546,000, an 8 per cent increase over the corresponding period the previous year. The report was made today by Ralph M. Heintson of Atlanta, regional vice-president of the F. W. Dodge Corporation.

## 'Aunt Jimima' Dies NEW YORK, Jan. 3.—(AP)—Miss Tessa Gardella, 82, "Aunt Jimima" of the stage and radio, died early today in an ambulance enroute to a hospital.

## State's Son WED SAVANNAH, Ga., Jan. 3.—(AP)—Arnold Waller, son of former Undersecretary of State Sumner Welles, and Katherine Ledbetter of Savannah, were honeymooning today after they were wed in a surprise ceremony.

## NOTED ACTOR DIES VIENNA, Austria, Jan. 3.—(AP)—Emil Janina, 69, died last night. One of the top stars of the silent films, he was the first actor to win Hollywood's academy award and later associated with one of Germany's largest film companies. He was born in Rorschach, Switzerland.

## COMMISSION MEET The City Commission will meet tonight at 8:00 o'clock and will discuss the mayor for 1950. One of the important topics slated for discussion is the proposed baseball-football stadium project.

## Illinois Miners Balk As UMW Re-Enters Pits

### Country's Coal Output Lags; Dispel Fear Of National Shortage; Illinois Holds Out

PITTSBURGH, Jan. 3.—(AP)—Unexplained work stoppage kept at least 7,000 Illinois miners out of the pits today, but most of the nation's 480,000 miners picked up their tools and went to work.

A large number of Illinois mines which are not covered by new contracts with the United Mine Workers were forced to close. UMW leader John L. Lewis, visiting his ailing mother in Springfield, Ill., declined to comment on the work stoppage.

Stop work orders were reported to have been telegraphed to Illinois UMW district headquarters. The source of the telegram is not known.

Hugh White, Illinois UMW president, said "I don't know why they're not working." Later, he conferred with Lewis in a Springfield hotel room.

About 25,000 UMW miners are employed in Illinois.

In nearby Indiana, all but about 100 of the state's 8,600 UMW miners are back at work.

The Aiking mine near Terre Haute was closed by a local dispute, affecting 300. A broken pump forced the Tallydale mine to close.

Some 550 of 600 miners in the Danville, Ill., area were idle.

Other mines were down in the West, Frankfort, Taylorville, Springfield and Canton mining fields. No one was willing to say why the miners either didn't show up at all or answered the substitute and immediately returned to home.

"All I know is that they just didn't show up," said one miner.

About 4,000 UMW diggers in the Taylorville-Springfield area reported for work at Taylorville. (Continued on Page Six)

## Sanford Gets By New Year Holiday Without Accidents

Sanford and Seminole County enjoyed a New Year's holiday work-free in which not a single injury due to traffic accidents occurred, according to law enforcement officers.

State Highway Patrolman R. D. Harrison reported that only one minor collision occurred Sunday near the Prairie Lake Drive-in Theater, and no arrest was made.

Sheriff P. A. Mero termed the holiday a "safe and sane" one and in the morning that the only complaint he received last night was concerning a juke organ that was playing too loud.

One automobile collision, resulting in about \$75 damage to each of the two automobiles involved, was reported by police.

The collision shortly before noon Sunday at Oak Avenue and Fourth Street was between a 1936 Dodge sedan being driven by Elmer Ford, and a 1949 Pontiac Sedan driven by Clarence Weaver of Sanborn, N. V.

The sunny holiday was greatly enjoyed by local residents. Many golfers enjoyed matches at the Sanford-Seminole Country Club. Others enjoyed boating and fishing on the St. Johns River.

Guests at the Mayfair Inn relaxed in the swimming by the pool, and others played tennis. Shuffleboard was played in Fort Mellon Park.

## Carolyn Rowland Is An Honored Angler

Pictured among anglers with prize catches of fish in the catfish of the Shakspeare Reel Co. is 14 year old Carolyn Rowland of Sanford with the 11 1/2 pound bass which she caught Nov. 23 in a small lake in Volusia county not far from the St. Johns River. She is the daughter of Mr. and Mrs. C. H. Shaffer, 1204 Palmetto Avenue.

"Isn't she a real American girl?" states the caption to the picture. "And look at that pretty smile."

In fact, little Miss Carolyn Rowland of Sanford, is so cute and pretty that we hardly noticed the 11 1/2 pound bass she caught."

Carolyn was in a small boat when the bass struck, and quite a struggle before she was able to land it.

## ROBERT RINGLING DIES SARA BOZA, Fla., Jan. 3.—(AP)—Robert Edward Ringling, 52, chairman of the board of the Ringling Brothers and Barnum and Bailey Circus died last night.

## STATE'S SON WED SAVANNAH, Ga., Jan. 3.—(AP)—Arnold Waller, son of former Undersecretary of State Sumner Welles, and Katherine Ledbetter of Savannah, were honeymooning today after they were wed in a surprise ceremony.

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## EGYPTIAN ELECTIONS CAIRO, Jan. 3.—(AP)—The favored Wafd party appeared to be taking the lead today on the basis of early and inconclusive returns in Egypt's first general election in five years.

## Chinese Plead For Funds To Save Formosa From Reds

### Nationalist Official Asks For ECA Funds To Stave Off Threat Of Attack By Reds



THIS SPECTACULAR BLAZE resulted when a gasoline laden trailer truck smashed into the crack Santa Fe steamtrain "Super Chief" at Azusa, Calif. Firemen are shown battling the roaring flames and smoke from the burning 21,000-gallon trailer in the center of photo. The truck driver, Axel Olsen, was killed. The engine and another member of the train crew suffered severe burns.

SAN FRANCISCO, Jan. 3.—(AP)—The Chinese Communist in Peking today charged the U. S. has made a secret agreement to arm the Nationalists for their defense of Formosa. The broadcast coincided with disclosure in Washington that the Nationalists have made a new plea for U. S. military and other advisers to help save the island.

The Red radio asserted the U. S. would furnish 16 naval vessels, arms and equipment for five divisions, radar installations, air plane parts and repairing equipment. The Peking radio said the agreement was signed in the United States some time in December by Yu Ta-Wei, Yu formerly was the Nationalist government's Minister of Communications.

WASHINGTON, Jan. 3.—(AP)—The State Department disclosed today that the Chinese Nationalists have submitted a detailed new plea for American military and other advisers to help save Formosa.

Ambassador Wellington Koo asked on December 21 for military, political, and economic advisers. Koo also urged the economic cooperation Administration to release funds for China which were frozen last May when the Communists took Shanghai.

Michael J. McDermott, State Department press officer, reported Koo's plea to newsmen today. Report to assistance for Formosa, posters previously had been told that only informal approaches had been made thus far for American help for Formosa.

"I now find that on Dec. 23 the Chinese ambassador called on Walton Butterworth, Assistant Secretary for Far Eastern Affairs, and presented a memorandum with technical, military, political and economic advisers," McDermott said.

Well informed sources said today U. S. military and economic (Continued on Page Eight)

## Britain Plugs Drain On Dollars; 1950 Economic Outlook Brightens

LONDON, Jan. 3.—(AP)—Britain has plugged up a persistent drain on her fund of American dollars, an informed source reported today. He said an official announcement probably would be made Thursday.

The informant said this meant that devaluation of the British pound has achieved its immediate purpose, and that with the economic situation better, the chances have been increased for a nationwide general election in February or March.

The Labor government must call an election before July at the end of its five-year term.

In the three months since Britain devalued her pound from 16:1 to 12:1, the informant said, her reserves were increased by nearly \$100,000,000. The figure was \$1,401,000,000 Dec. 30, 12 days after devaluation. Now, the informant said, it is about \$1,500,000,000.

The treasury is not passing final judgment on the success or failure of the devaluation policy unless and until the present trend continues for another three months, the informant said.

The goal of devaluation was to make it easier for British manufacturers to sell their products in America and earn the dollars that Britain desperately needs for goods that cannot be bought elsewhere.

At least part of the sudden improvement may be traced to the fact that American and other foreign buyers held up contemplated orders for British industry last summer in anticipation of devaluation.

News of the improvement is sure to have a strong bearing on the British political situation.

If the informant's news is correct, and there is every reason to believe it is, Prime Minister Aitken could now call an early election and point to the figures as proof that labor has steered the country over the hump in its long-standing economic crisis.

If he delayed an election call, he would run the risk of seeing the recovery trend reversed.

Moreover, the cost of living already in the upgrade and prices are likely to rise all more as the full effects of devaluation set in. Rising costs could affect labor in the recovery trend reversed.

(Continued on Page Eight)

## Flying Arrow To Run Blockade, Says Captain

HONG KONG, Jan. 3.—(AP)—Captain David Jones, master of the Flying Arrow, said in an interview today he had not delayed departure of the ship to Red held Shanghai in order to ask the crew if they would sail there.

Jones said he heard a Voice Of America broadcast saying he had delayed the ship's departure two days to permit consultation with crewmen.

"I have not and will not delay the ship's departure," he said. "The ship's articles called for the crew to sail the ship to any port in the world that the master may direct. On the other hand, it would not be necessary to ask the crew to sail the vessel."

Jones, a resident of Chicago, said no crewman or officer has refused in any way to carry out his orders and then delay it. He said he expects no delay in the ship's scheduled departure with a cargo for the Communist port on Jan. 5.

Previous delay in the departure, he said, was caused by the year-end three-day holidays and rain, which slowed the loading of cargo.

Fred Hill, American vice consul here, located the ship this afternoon and told the crew in the presence of Captain Jones that he had authority from the State Department to permit to use them off if they had transportation and subsistence to the United States and if the ship sailed for Nationalist blockade.

"In my opinion," said Captain Jones, "the State Department is hindering in lieu of assisting the ship on her trade route."

Earlier news of the crew had (Continued on Page Eight)

## McCloy Invites Soviet Offer To Unite Germany

BERLIN, Jan. 3.—(AP)—U. S. High Commissioner John J. McCloy indirectly invited the Russians to make "a bona fide offer" today toward uniting Germany.

"We are prepared at any time to hold free elections for all Germany, if a bona fide offer is made by the Russians," McCloy told his first news conference of the new year.

The Commissioner indicated how ever that he is not very hopeful of East West agreement on such a large scale for 1950.

He asserted that there have been "no signs of any feeling" from the Russians for four-power talks on either political or economic unity.

Four-power parleys have been non-existent since the West German (Continued on Page Eight)

## U.S. Commissioner In Germany Is Ready For Free Elections

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## Longwood To Hold Special Election

Longwood will hold a special election Tuesday, Jan. 10, to choose a town commissioner to fill the unexpired term of Henry Piper who resigned Dec. 10. Mayor H. S. "Law" Arnold announced today.

Candidates who will compete for the office are Fred E. Madden and H. A. "Bud" Scott.

## Golf Association To Meet Wednesday

The Sanford Men's Golf Association will meet Wednesday evening at the Country Club with supper at 7:45 and meeting at 8:30. John Ivey, president, announced today.

The initial step in the program, he said, will be to establish a handicap for every member of the Association. Efforts will be made to add 35 more members to the group.

The Country Club now has the services of two pros, Assistant "Mud" O'Linger is Charles W. Muck, Jr., of the Bella Haven Country Club of Alexandria, Va. He is a champion golfer, holding the assistant pro championship of the middle Atlantic states.

## Lions Club Plans To Push McNulty For Top Office

The Lions Club today discussed plans to add in the campaign to elect C. H. McNulty, Florida banker, as third vice president of Lions International.

King Lion Cliff Ables announced that Lion district governors had approved a plan to create a special edition of Florida Lions, showing 100 pages of Florida in portraits, to be presented to each president of Lions Clubs in the United States and Canada, also to be distributed to the delegates at the 1950 Chicago Lion International convention. Members here agreed to aid in securing advertisements for the publication which will contain information about Sanford.

Harry Robson announced that plans for the 34th festival scheduled for this month had been dropped. A program of square dances sponsored by the Lions was proposed and Leroy Strawder and John Ivey were directed to investigate prospects for this.

A representative of the National Association of Manufacturers will address the Lions next week on the subject of inducing small industries to locate in Sanford, said King Lion Ables.

Dr. E. M. Buckner, retired dentist expressed greetings in behalf of the Logan Square Lions Club of Chicago of which he is a member. Paul Garbade of the Winter Park Lions Club invited local members to visit his club on Wednesday nights.

## Ferris Bryant To Speak To Jaycees

Ferris Bryant of Ocala, who was voted the outstanding member of the House of Representatives at the close of its last session, will deliver an important message on the Hoover Commission. Report on the re-organization of the Federal government, to Jaycees and their guests next Thursday noon at the Yacht Club.

All Jaycees are urged to be present and to invite civic leaders and friends to the meeting. Reservations may be obtained from Mrs. Raymond Lundquist, as the Tourist Information Booth, said Alvin Odham, program chairman.

## ARMY CHIEF VACATIONS WASHINGTON, Jan. 3.—(AP)—General J. Lawton Collins, Army Chief of Staff, and Mrs. Collins left by plane today for Key West, for a short vacation. They will return January 10.

## MANILA BARTH TREMORS MANILA, Jan. 3.—(AP)—The sixth earthquake in six days today rattled windows and caused buildings to sway in Manila but caused no damage.

## THE WEATHER JACKSONVILLE, Jan. 3.—(AP)

Location	High	Low
Boston	40	30
Chicago	58	48
Des Moines	58	48
Galveston	74	64
New Orleans	74	64
Pittsburgh	68	58
Seattle	54	44
St. Louis	54	44
San Francisco	64	54
Washington	64	54
Key West	74	64
Miami	74	64
Orlando	74	64
Tampa	74	64

**"PLEASE PAY" INDICATES TROUBLE AHEAD**  
**....avoid pressure by paying all your bills before the 10th!**



**Those Who Extend You Credit Have Obligations To Meet, Too**

Your Friends and neighbors who are in business here like to have good customers who buy on credit, just as they, themselves, buy from wholesalers on credit . . . to keep business alive, of course; bills must be paid . . . to keep the wheels of industry turning, each is required to pay his obligations promptly. If we all pay our debts on time business in our town will continue to be good and all of us will be prosperous.

**Be Loyal!**

. . . you have a duty to your town and to those you deal with.

**PREFERRED CUSTOMERS**

Having been brought up by thrifty parents, a middle-aged couple in our town paid cash for everything they bought. Debt was so abhorrent to them, they paid their telephone bill in advance, and rushed to the electric power office to pay their account the day the bill was rendered.

Recently we learned they have established charge accounts with several stores. "Customers with charge accounts get better service," they explain.

And it is true. People have a habit of buying more merchandise if they merely have to say "charge it" instead of handing out cash from their wallets. And a merchant feels he is getting a lot of money when he gathers in the big collections once a month.

Persons who pay bills promptly are "preferred customers" and are bound to be shown special favors.

From A Citizen's Note Book.

**Keep Faith With All Your Friends By Paying All Your Debts When Due**

*Credit is like a looking-glass which, when once sullied by a breath, may be wiped clean; but if once cracked can never be repaired.*—Walter Scott

**HELP KEEP BUSINESS CONDITIONS GOOD HERE!**

*This is one of a series of messages sponsored by-*

**TOUCHTON DRUG CO.**

"YOUR REXALL STORE"

**FAMILY LOAN CO.**

"CONSOLIDATE THOSE BILLS"  
 "FAST, CONFIDENTIAL, COURTEOUS SERVICE"

Room 8, Florida State Bldg.

Phone 33

**WERT**

THE JEWELER

**BATTEN ELECTRIC CO.**

HOT POINT APPLIANCES

160 SANFORD AVE.

PH. 533

**TED DAVIS FURNITURE CO.**

WE BUY, SELL, AND TRADE

111-113 E. 1st ST.

*Yowell's*  
 SANFORD

**Credit Bureau of Sanford**

"WE KNOW YOUR CREDIT RATING"

THRU OUR EFFORTS  
 A CHARGED OFF ACCOUNT  
 MAY BE TURNED INTO CASH

**ROWLAND COLLECTION AGENCY**

PHONE 1091

**SEARS ROEBUCK & CO.**

"SHOP AT SEARS AND SAVE"

115 E. 1st STREET

PH. 990

**FIRESTONE STORE**

"Budget Your Purchases Of Car And Home Needs"

111 E. 1st St.

PH. 12

• FIRE INSURANCE • INLAND MARINE  
 • AUTOMOBILE • WINDSTORM

**ANDREW CARRAWAY AGENCY**

INSURANCE PLUS SERVICE

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TEL. 124

SANFORD, FLA.

**ROUMILLAT and ANDERSON**

"YOUR WALGREEN AGENCY"

You Are Always Welcome

PH. 34 AND 1247

### Judge Medina Of Communist Trial Fame, Polled By AP As Man Of Year

By SHERRY BOWEN  
AP Newsfeatures Writer  
NEW YORK—Judge Harold R. Medina, who presided at the year-long trial of 11 top U. S. Communists, was "Man of the Year" for 1949. He has been named by vote of Associated Press newspaper editors.

The court drama started Jan. 17 and did not end until all defendants were sentenced Oct. 21. Defense attorneys helped make headlines by their disclosures. They kept the court in an open day after day, refused to heed warnings from the bench and, in the end, won jail sentences for contempt.

Judge Medina won headlines early in the trial for his patience in dealing with the lawyers. But in one hectic session he had to call a recess and retire to his chambers for a few minutes to calm his nerves.

It was not patience alone that got attention for the judge. It was also his firmness in insisting that no one, defendant or attorney, was permitted to benefit from disorder. Warnings were followed by action. Inappropriate testimony was cut off. Rude remarks were stricken from the record.

Before the trial, Medina had not been widely known. When he came to the federal bench in 1947 he gave up a \$100,000-a-year practice for the \$15,000 job. He was known as a lawyer's lawyer and had written 16 books on federal law.

When the editors voted for the leading men in special categories, they found that President Harry S. Truman was first in politics; Dean Acheson, U. S. secretary of state, led in foreign affairs; Philip Murray was top man in labor; Henry Ford II in industry; Vannevar Bush, president of Carnegie Institution, was the leader in science. In literature Thomas Merton, a trappist monk and author of two best-selling books, was chosen. Eino Pinza, opera basso turned musical comedy star, got the nod in entertainment.

As head of the Democratic party, President Truman watched it show new strength in the 1948 elections. He had to deal with no spectacular political triumphs during the year. But he had to face some turbulent disputes between factions. Many observers noted that the president "sat on the lid" without major political disruptions.

Acheson promoted more frankness in dealing with Russia during the year. Sharp comments on matters in the Russian sphere and on the cold war were common.

He took office as secretary of state in January. The Berlin blockade ended in May. The year also saw the Atlantic

### Florida University Has Growing Pains During Past Year

GAINESVILLE, Jan. 3.—(Special)—Typical "growing pains" characterized the past year of action and expansion on the University of Florida campus.

Although the University spent its infancy from 1852 until 1905 in scattered small schools over the state, its emergence from early infancy to teen age adolescence has been marked by steady growth through the past 44 years.

Like a gawky school boy, the University's student body and vast educational services continued to outgrow its physical "wrappings," stretching some of its "scammy," stretching some of its "scammy" length bridges, a dormitories, classrooms, and faculty.

Although some \$4,617,000 in completed major projects in 1949 eased the space situation on the campus to some degree, the University finds itself in 1950 still short of space and facilities.

A record 19,628 student body brought expansion and progress on the University of Florida campus during the year 1949 and contributed much to making campus "growing pains" more acute.

But although University officials still point to the fact that the University is still short of facilities, they look with pride on the record \$4,617,000 worth of projects completed, and the \$5,650,000 worth of new building still under construction.

The year 1949 was another "milestone year" on the campus. Physical expansion, strengthening of academic areas, plans of faculty, and growing recognition for the University marked the active year.

Major accomplishments in 1949 included the reorganization of the School of Architecture and Allied Arts and Pharmacy to the rank of colleges and the recognition of the Department of Journalism to qualify it for the rank of a school. In all academic and professional areas courses and faculty were added to meet the needs of modern higher education and satisfy the demands of a growing and active student body.

A record operating and educational budget was passed by a 1949 legislature conscious of the higher educational needs of a growing state. Professional areas were strengthened down the line of academic courses and broad extra-curricular cultural offerings of the University. Lecture Series, Lyceum Program, Division of Music, Florida Players, and others helped the University gain added prestige as a great "cultural center."

Growing national and international recognition for the University was climaxed with the awarding of an honorary degree to Vice President Allen W. Barkley at 1949 Homecoming activities, and the appointment of English Department faculty member Harry Warfel to an UNESCO research committee, and the naming of political science staff member Willis S. Shaffer to study and recommend government reorganization of El Salvador added to this growing recognition.

University President J. H. Miller reaped new honors for himself and the University as an active association with many of the nation's top educational and professional organizations. Yakutsk it is reported that near this city the body of the ancient elephant like beast was discovered at a depth of five meters below the surface.

### BRITISH WORK FOR INDIA

NEW DELHI, India — (AP) — There are 27 British officers in India's Army, Navy and Airforce, Defense Minister Sardar Baldev Singh told the legislative assembly. About 100 British civilian officers are also employed.

### WORKTIME SCHOOLS URGED

LONDON — (AP) — A government committee urged British employers to give their employees a chance where possible to go to school during working hours when studying for special qualifications.

### MAMMOTH CARCASS FOUND

MOSCOW — (AP) — Another mammoth carcass has been discovered preserved in an excellent state in perpetual ice. From Yakutsk it is reported that near this city the body of the ancient elephant like beast was discovered at a depth of five meters below the surface.

Announcing  
a new and lovelier  
Lawton's awaits you at  
47 North Orange Ave  
ACROSS FROM BEACHMAN THEATRE

ORLANDO, FLORIDA  
Watch for Opening Date

**LAWTON'S**

**COMING OR GOING...**

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**SMARTER THAN EVER...**

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Where Customers Send their Friends ---- Home Controlled

# MARGARET ANN

419 E. FIRST ST. SANFORD, FLORIDA

## In Our MEAT DEPT.

Western Pork TAILS	lb. 25¢	End Cut Western PORK CHOPS	lb. 45¢
Genuine Spring Lamb LEGS	lb. 69¢	National Brand Skinless WIENERS	1-lb. cello 39¢
Square Cut SHOULDER	lb. 53¢	AA Grade Western Veal BRISKET STEW	lb. 33¢
Shoulder CHOPS	lb. 59¢	Rib CHOPS	lb. 59¢
Fresh Pork HAMS	lb. 49¢	Chuck or Shoulder CHOPS	lb. 55¢
		Margaret Ann Brand Freshly SLICED BACON	lb. 49¢

## Better PRODUCE

Iceberg Lettuce	2 hds. 25¢	Home Grown Cauliflower	lb. 15¢
Green Cabbage	lb. 03 1/2¢	Large Bunch Carrots	07¢
Western Delicious Apples	3lbs. 33¢	Large Stalk Celery	2 for 11¢

No. 1 Keyco Colored Oleo	33¢	Armour Canned Meats	
19 oz. Niblets Brand Corn	15¢	12 oz. Chop Ham	47¢
18 oz. Armour TREET	29¢	3 1/2 oz. Liver Spread	2 for 25¢
1/4 Armour Vienna Sausage	15¢	24 oz. Trip	37¢
		6 oz. Tongue	29¢
		7 oz. Franks	39¢
		1/2 Potted Meat	08¢
		1/2 Potted Meat 2 for	27¢
		24 oz. Chop Suet	55¢

## AGAIN THIS YEAR THE BIG VALUE IS DODGE!

You could pay a thousand dollars more and still not get all the new beauty... extra room... famous ruggedness of this great new Dodge

It's an even bigger value—the year's sparkling new Dodge now at your dealer!

Here's bigger value in smart new styling... in ease of handling... in comfort... in sound engineering. And in dollars and cents, too, because Dodge costs just a few dollars more than the lowest-priced cars.

Despite its smart, low, graceful lines outside, Dodge is higher, wider, longer on the inside to give you the spacious roominess that spells solid comfort... that means extra room for your head, for your legs.

On the outside, Dodge is more compact for easier handling in traffic, parking and garaging.

See this great new Dodge today. Sample the flashing performance of the powerful high-compression "Get-away" Engine. Prove to yourself that Dodge gives you GREATER VALUE—in comfort, sound engineering, dependability and style that stays new!

**NEW BIGGER VALUE DODGE**

Just a few dollars more than the lowest-priced cars!

# SEMINOLE COUNTY MOTORS

SANFORD, FLORIDA Ph. 1011

The Sanford Herald

Established in 1908... Subscription Rates... TUESDAY, JAN. 3, 1950

TODAY'S BIBLE VERSE

Unnumbered multitudes do in great extremity cry out to God...

Albert Einstein is out with a new theory on gravitation when most of us haven't been able to understand the old one yet.

If you are still writing it "1949" the psychologists would probably tell you that you are one of these people who are hard to convince.

All the good and bad news which has been published in the newspapers during the last few days on the achievements of 1949, and the outlook for 1950, should be a great help to President Truman in preparing his State of the Union message.

Senator Pepper speaking in Miami the other day said that his program of "health insurance" would pay all the doctor's bills, dental bills, nursing bills, hospital bills, and drug bills of everyone in the country at a cost not to exceed \$6 a month.

We have heard a lot about the Marshall Plan which has contributed to foreign relief since the war, and many of us seem to think that it is the extent of Uncle Sam's generosity toward suffering humanity.

The controversy over the question of arming Formosa, in view of the danger of Russia gaining control of this strategic island between Taiwan and the Philippines, reminds us of American stupidity just before the Pearl Harbor attack.

Interesting speculation develops from the attempt of the Euthanasia Society of America to legalize "mercy killing" as a result of the atomic dosage given a cancer victim by a New Hampshire doctor.

There will be a number of variations in the Florida Citrus Exposition this year and, although an off year, should see several energetic campaigns.

Making Use Of Science

In a recent interview the reigning chairman of the Atomic Energy Commission, David E. Lillenthal, made a tantalizing fragmentary disclosure.

He did not elaborate. He left the people to wonder what talents may be buried in the garden because atomic energy is regarded and handled as primarily a weapon of war, not a tool of peace.

Meanwhile, it has been disclosed that Albert Einstein, the scientist whose theory of relativity opened the door to discovery of atomic energy, has now proposed a new theory which deals with a force of nature which is perhaps infinitely greater than the force of the divided atom.

The theory of relativity, once looked on by laymen as a meaningless plaything for intellectuals, led to an understanding of the atom, and that in turn led to the discovery of a way to break open the atom and release its tremendous energy.

Restoring Old Glories

Where once was the garden spot of the world is now a dreary waste of sand. That is the story of Babylonia, which after many centuries sees a prospect of the return of her ancient glories.

These would restore the irrigation canals which for thousands of years made this region, with its rich loam, one of the greatest agricultural areas in the world.

The Tigris and the Euphrates are two of the four rivers named as issuing from the Garden of Eden. The traditional location of the Garden in their valleys was an indication of their richness.

While making a year-end report which was definitely optimistic as to the business outlook for 1950, Secretary of Commerce Charles Sawyer dropped a hint that optimism should be "tempered."

Although not expressed in so many words, the warning to be inferred is that a good prospect might readily be turned into a bad one by the results of overconfidence.

We can face the immediate economic future with good cheer and confidence, it is suggested, but we need a weather eye open.

Too Late To Clavay

Florida swings into another year with the outlook excellent for continued growth and prosperity. Building should continue brisk with employment steady.

Florida's giant citrus industry is in better shape today than ever before. The complete organization of the Florida Citrus Mutual should insure good yields and a fair return for the grower.

While in some areas truck crops have been damaged by cold and flood, growers are replanting and are already making plans for a bumper spring operation.

Equally impressive with many new features will be the 1950 Florida Citrus Exposition at Winter Haven. With the citrus industry in fine shape and the outlook excellent for the future, this should be the finest Citrus Exposition on record.

The Governor's newly appointed Safety Commission, cooperating with the State Highway Department and the Florida Safety Council will make a determined effort to reduce the number of deaths and injuries on Florida highways during the year.

THE WORLD TODAY

By DeWitt Mackenzie, AP Foreign Affairs Analyst

About every other person one meets seems to know what the year 1950 is going to bring us in foreign affairs.

You don't need to be the seventh son of the seventh son of a prophet to know that the answer is "plenty." There are some really bright spots, but there also are some dirty storms blowing up.

Things like that of starting "The Hump" between China and Burma. We had more than 30 folk aboard. As we approached the hump we encountered a terrible storm.

WORLD WAR I—London suffered heavy Zeppelin attacks during the year. On Dec. 6 a terrific explosion in Halifax harbor, Canada, destroyed one third of the city, killed 1,328.

WORLD WAR I—President Wilson made his famous "Fourteen Points" peace speech, Jan. 8. Treaty of Brest-Litovsk signed, ending war between Russia and the Central Powers.

WORLD WAR I—The United States entered the conflict, April 6. Gen. John J. Pershing was put in command of the American Expeditionary Force.

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THE FATEFUL FIFTY YEARS

Noteworthy Events of Our Time, 1900-1949



1916 WORLD WAR I—London suffered heavy Zeppelin attacks during the year. On Dec. 6 a terrific explosion in Halifax harbor, Canada, destroyed one third of the city, killed 1,328.

1918 WORLD WAR I—President Wilson made his famous "Fourteen Points" peace speech, Jan. 8. Treaty of Brest-Litovsk signed, ending war between Russia and the Central Powers.

1917 WORLD WAR I—The United States entered the conflict, April 6. Gen. John J. Pershing was put in command of the American Expeditionary Force.

1919 THE PEACE CONFERENCE opened in Paris, Jan. 12. A treaty was signed at Versailles, June 28. Germany ratified the treaty, July 10.

1920 POPULATION of the United States was 105,710,620 (14th decennial census). The League of Nations came into being when representatives of 43 nations met in Geneva, Switzerland, Jan. 10.

1921 The Cleveland Indians defeated the Brooklyn Dodgers, 5 games to 2, in the World Series.

1922 Today we are twenty-two years old... and to our friends... both old and new... and to you... the citizens of Sanford and Seminole County... this is a special message of thanks for your patronage... your loyalty and your confidence... our most prized possessions.

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Sanford Forum

Mr. R. L. Dean, Sanford Herald, Sanford, Florida

During the past year the State of Florida has consistently proved more productive in furnishing acceptable recruits and reservists for the Marine Corps than any of the other six states in the Southeastern Recruiting Division.

This can be attributed to the fact that the people of this state are definitely Marine Corps-conscious, which in turn reflects the excellent cooperation given us by the Florida press in publicizing the Corps.

We have thoroughly enjoyed our fine working relationship with the Herald, and we are extremely, and justly, proud of the record your cooperation has helped us achieve.

We take this opportunity to wish you and your staff, a happy and prosperous New Year.

Sincerely yours, J. J. Rowland, Captain, USMC, Officer in Charge, Jacksonville Headquarters

BUTTS FOR BUCK MISSOULA, Mont. —(AP)—A year-old buck deer in Blackfoot valley wears a red hat fastened to his antlers.

He's a pet of the men at a nearby logging camp and they feel sure the red hat saved him from disaster during the fall hunting season. The buck's favorite delicacy is cigarette butts.

Sprigs of holly were exchanged as good wish tokens at the Roman festival of Saturnalia.

To Your Health In the New Year

W. V. Bittling, Touchton Drug Co. At this season of the year when good wishes for health and happiness are so abundant, we are glad that we can do more than wish you good health in the coming year...

All year around our pharmacists are in close contact with doctors and drug companies, bringing to our shelves the newest and most effective of medicines.

As your doctor orders these, depend upon us to fill his prescriptions skillfully, promptly, and with that friendly interest so essential in times of illness.

Accept our good wishes and help for your health in the New Year.

This is the first of a series of editorial advertisements appearing in this paper each week.



1928 1950

Today we are twenty-two years old... and to our friends... both old and new... and to you... the citizens of Sanford and Seminole County... this is a special message of thanks for your patronage... your loyalty and your confidence... our most prized possessions.

May your ship come in during 1950 laden with happiness... health... and prosperity.

The SANFORD ATLANTIC NATIONAL BANK

Sanford, Florida

Member FDIC

Table listing car models and prices: 1939 Plymouth Sedan \$288.00, 1941 Ford 2 Door Sedan \$570.00, 1940 Buick Super Sedan \$580.00, 1949 Buick Super Sedan \$1,200.00

NICHOLSON









Blizzards In West Bring Temperature Of 48 Below Zero

By Associated Press. Montana got the heaviest freeze treatment—one spot was nearly 48 degrees below zero—on the first of the week...

Near Helena, 48 below was recorded at Cutbank, Mont., where the thermometer was broken by the wind...

Forecasters added this: expect a temperature nose-dive Tuesday night. Only after that can temperatures there be expected to rise.

In three hours Tuesday morning—between 6:30 A.M. and 9:30 A.M.—Duluth, Minn., felt a whopping 50 degree drop in temperature.

Along the Gulf of Mexico from Brownsville, Tex., to Morgan City, La., small craft warnings snapped from the signal halyards at port entrances.

At Topeka, Kan., forecasters Richard Garrett said blizzard conditions would obtain over most of the state Tuesday night and Wednesday.

A cold wave with sleet and snow is predicted for the western-northern part of the country.

Legal Notice. IN THE CIRCUIT COURT, IN AND FOR THE COUNTY OF SEMINOLE, FLORIDA. JUDICIAL CIRCUIT, IN AND FOR THE COUNTY OF SEMINOLE, FLORIDA.

Whiskey Wine Rum Gin. THE GREAT STORAGE ROOM.

Warren To Meet With Cabinet As He Resumes Duties

TALLAHASSEE, Jan. 3. — (AP) — Governor Warren was discharged today from the Tallahassee Memorial Hospital, where he has been resting for the biggest part of a month.

He first entered the hospital Dec. 7 for what was "nervous and physical exhaustion." He was discharged Dec. 22 to spend Christmas with his family at the executive mansion, but went back Dec. 28 for "several more days rest."

A couple of hours after he left the hospital, the Governor—appearing trim and cheerful—made a pop call in the Capitol press room.

He said he just wanted to "report for duty," that he was feeling good, and was going back on to a half-day schedule of work at a half-day pay.

British Dollars. Continued from page one. popularity with British workers, who form the backbone of the labor movement.

Devaluation was a desperate measure to stave off threatening bankruptcy.

The government itself had set a safety level of \$2,000,000,000 for the gold and dollar fund.

In the quarter ending 12 days after devaluation, the reserves had declined by \$220,000,000.

The rise in the gold and dollar reserves is usually calculated on the basis of all hard currency receipts and spending.

Maragon Indicted

(Continued From Page One) grand jury. Among other things, the jury charged Maragon lied when he said \$5,000 that came into his hands last year was borrowed from mother-in-law, Mrs. Hattie E. Johnson of Salisbury, Md.

Charles Murray, assistant district attorney, said he expects Maragon to come in and arrange a bond in "a day or so." He said Maragon probably will be arraigned on Friday, but that a trial is unlikely before Spring.

Reporters who tried to telephone Maragon's home here got no answer. Myron G. Ehrlich, attorney who appeared with Maragon at Senate hearings, said he did not know Maragon's present whereabouts.

Each of the four counts in the perjury indictment carries a possible penalty of two to 10 years. So Maragon, if convicted of all four counts by a trial jury, would face a possible maximum sentence of 40 years.

A federal grand jury accused Maragon of perjury in: 1. Saying his only bank account in 1945 and 1946 was in the Union Trust Company in Washington.

2. Testifying that from 1945 until July, 1949, "he did not negotiate any government business and did not receive any money for negotiating government business or for any work done by him in connection with the government."

3. Stating he was not employed by anyone else when he took a job with the State Department on a mission to Greece.

4. Saying he borrowed \$5,000 from his mother in law in 1949.

The charges are all based on testimony that Maragon gave last July 28 to a Senate committee. The committee was looking into activities of men who offered, for a fee that frequently was five per cent, to land government contracts for business men.

Chinese Aid

(Continued From Page One) aid will come to Formosa if the Nationalists can hold the island from Red Chinese for another six to eight weeks.

These sources said economic aid will come from the \$84,000,000 unspent portion of economic aid administration funds allotted to China and will precede military aid.

Military aid, they said, will mainly be centered in the \$75,000,000 military assistance program voted by the American Congress.

This same source revealed both American economic and military assistance will be closely supervised by U. S. advisors whose status may not be as United States government representatives but as private individuals invited here by the Nationalist government.

When Generalissimo Chiang Kai-shek arrives from interior Formosa he will have his hands full streamlining the Formosa defense and civil administration for the anticipated arrival of U. S. aid. Chiang is expected back from the Sun and Moon Lake tomorrow.

Governor K. T. Wu's administration, although only two weeks old, already has scored two successes in Formosa. First was an amicable settlement of the dispute among Formosan political factions who fought for power and widened provincial government representation.

The second was the American educational staff's New Year's eve dinner, although only two weeks old, already has scored two successes in Formosa. First was an amicable settlement of the dispute among Formosan political factions who fought for power and widened provincial government representation.

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State Farmers Market

(Continued From Page One) The following prices reported by the dealers on the Sanford State Farmers Market for produce sold to Truckers and Dealers up to 1 P. M. Jan. 2, 1956.

Beans, 100 lbs. \$1.25; Beans, 50 lbs. \$1.20; Beans, 25 lbs. \$1.15; Beans, 10 lbs. \$1.10.

Carrots, 100 lbs. \$1.25; Carrots, 50 lbs. \$1.20; Carrots, 25 lbs. \$1.15; Carrots, 10 lbs. \$1.10.

Cauliflower, Bu. \$1.25; Cauliflower, Bu. \$1.20; Cauliflower, Bu. \$1.15; Cauliflower, Bu. \$1.10.

Celery, Bu. \$1.25; Celery, Bu. \$1.20; Celery, Bu. \$1.15; Celery, Bu. \$1.10.

Corn, 100 lbs. \$1.25; Corn, 50 lbs. \$1.20; Corn, 25 lbs. \$1.15; Corn, 10 lbs. \$1.10.

Cucumbers, Bu. \$1.25; Cucumbers, Bu. \$1.20; Cucumbers, Bu. \$1.15; Cucumbers, Bu. \$1.10.

Eggplants, Bu. \$1.25; Eggplants, Bu. \$1.20; Eggplants, Bu. \$1.15; Eggplants, Bu. \$1.10.

Garlic, Bu. \$1.25; Garlic, Bu. \$1.20; Garlic, Bu. \$1.15; Garlic, Bu. \$1.10.

424 Persons Die From Accidents During Holiday

The nation got through its New Year holiday celebration without an apparent rise in accident deaths.

An Associated Press survey showed 424 violent deaths from all accidental causes from 6 P. M. Friday to midnight Monday.

There were 259 traffic deaths reported—61 fewer than the 320 predicted for the period by the National Safety Council. Fifty-four persons died in fires. And all other types of accidents, including plane crashes, drownings, accidental shootings and falls, claimed 101 lives.

Traffic deaths, fires and all other types of accidents, including plane crashes, drownings, accidental shootings and falls, claimed 101 lives.

Alabama 3-1-1; Arizona 5-0-1; Arkansas 1-0-1; California 19-3-1; Colorado 5-0-1; Connecticut 2-1-2; Delaware 2-0-1; Florida 2-3-3; Georgia 3-1-2; Illinois 18-0-10; Indiana 9-0-2; Iowa 3-0-1; Kansas 6-0-0; Kentucky 4-0-1; Louisiana 5-1-0; Maine 1-0-2; Maryland 5-1-1; Massachusetts 4-1-1; Michigan 12-7-0; Minnesota 8-0-3; Mississippi 4-1-1; Missouri 6-1-2; Montana 5-0-1; Nebraska 3-0-0; Nevada 1-0-0; New Jersey 7-8-0; New Mexico 8-0-0; New York 16-2-10; North Carolina 9-0-5; Ohio 11-1-5; Oklahoma 3-0-1; Pennsylvania 8-2-2; Rhode Island 1-0-0; South Carolina 1-0-2; South Dakota 3-0-0; Tennessee 4-2-0; Texas 20-1-17; Utah 3-0-0; Vermont 4-1-1; Virginia 6-0-0; Washington 5-4-0.

I suppose Germany would have to take its share of the cut," he said. "If it would be a considerable cut, it would be most unfortunate at a time when we are just getting into the full vigor of the program."

Meantime President Wilhelm Pieck of the East German Communist government said on his 74th birthday an effort would be made this year to extend his "National Front" ideology to West Germany.

Pieck, according to the Soviet-biased Adn news agency, asserted in a special message that an all-German congress should be held—preferably in West Germany—to that end.

McCloy Asks Soviets. (Continued From Page One) man government at Bonn became a reality and the Soviet zone set up its rival Communist regime.

Used Cars

ALL MAKES - ALL CARB GOOD CONDITION 18 to 21 Mo. - Easy Terms WE DO OUR OWN FINANCING

MELTON'S USED CARS 2nd & Palmetto Phone 1393

The THINKING FELLOW rides the "YELLOW" PHONE 1444 24 Hour Service YELLOW CAB CO.

Beware Coughs From Common Colds That HANG ON

Creomulsion relieves promptly because it goes right to the seat of the trouble to help loosen and expel germ laden phlegm and aid nature to soothe and heal raw, tender, inflamed bronchial mucous membranes.

Creomulsion for Coughs, Chest Colds, Bronchitis

Advertisement for Buick cars. Features a large image of a Buick car and text: "No wonder they're calling them 'TOP CHOICE FOR FIFTY'". Includes details about power, styling, and price.

Advertisement for Sinus sufferers. Text: "SINUS SUFFERERS WHO WANT RELIEF AND HELP READ THIS NEW SINUS BOOK".

In Unity—There is Strength—  
To Protect the Peace of the World,  
To Promote the Progress of America,  
To Produce Prosperity for Sanford.

# The Sanford Herald

VOLUME XXXX Established 1908 SANFORD, FLORIDA, WEDNESDAY JAN. 4, 1950 Associated Press—Leased Wire No. 357

THE WEATHER  
Partly cloudy through Thurs-  
day. Warmer tonight moderate to  
fresh southeast and south winds.

## Andrew Carraway Elected Mayor For His Second Term

City Discusses But Puts Off Action On Proposed Construction Of Stadium

Andrew Carraway was re-elected mayor of Sanford last night by a unanimous vote of the City Commission. He was elected to a second term for a two-year period.

The city commission met in a public hearing on the proposed construction of a new stadium. The commission discussed the proposal but decided to postpone any action until after the next election.

Carraway's re-election was a significant victory for the city. He has served as mayor for the past two years and has been instrumental in the development of the city.

## Passenger Service Cut Ordered By ICC

Railroads Using Coal To Cut Service 1-3 To Guard Supply; Lewis Sees 'Uncrest'

WASHINGTON, Jan. 4.—(AP)—The Interstate Commerce Commission today ordered a general one-third cut in railroad passenger service on lines using coal as fuel. The reduction is effective at 11:59 P. M. local time Sunday, January 8.

The order was issued in response to a request from the coal industry to reduce coal consumption. The ICC stated that the reduction was necessary to ensure a sufficient supply of coal for the winter months.

Lewis, a coal industry representative, expressed concern over the potential impact of the service cuts on passengers. He noted that the cuts would be particularly difficult for those traveling in the winter months.

## Principals In 'Mercy Killing'



Dr. Hermann N. Sander and his wife during court hearing.

## Dewey Flays Federal Taxes, Truman Policies

ALBANY, N. Y., Jan. 4.—(AP)—Gov. Thomas E. Dewey flayed an "Frankenstein" government and charged President Truman's tax and fiscal policies were eating away many states' sovereignty.

In his eighth annual message to the legislature, Dewey said New York is proving "there is a voluntary road to health security."

Dewey offered no hint as to whether he would seek a third term as Governor or return to private life next fall. He renounced last week future Presidential aspirations.

Dewey told the legislature that New York's federal tax bill had soared from \$1,000,000,000 in 1941 to \$4,000,000,000 today.

He asserted: "This is a very effective way for the federal government to impose the sovereignty of a few on the states, to reduce the income with which to meet its own responsibilities."

The 1941 and 1948 Republican presidential nominees accused the Truman administration of taxing to hide what he called "a bad management of domestic affairs."

Behind the skirts of international aid and defense requirements, he said, is "a hidden tax on the citizenry to finance the federal government's debt."

Dewey told the senate and assembly at a joint opening session that he did not recommend the increase in state taxes for 1950.

He did demand, however, that the federal government limit its use of federal grants-in-aid. He called the system "a substitute for self-determination" and urged a \$1,000,000,000 cut in federal grants.

While vigorously attacking the federal compulsory health insurance plan, Dewey maintained that New York had "achieved the highest health and welfare standards in the world without a government run life insurance plan."

## Truman Predicts U.S. Will Win Cold War If Europe Aid Continued

### President Eliminates Inflation Control Program In 1950 Speech

WASHINGTON, Jan. 4.—(AP)—There were some differences between President Truman's state of the union message today and the one he delivered before the first session of the 81st Congress a year ago.

For one thing, there was no demand for universal military training, although the President called for "a strong and well-organized national defense organization" and termed continuation of selective training an essential part of our defense plan.

Except for one item, inflation control, the 1949 inflation control program was being dropped. The President also left out of his 1950 message a recommendation for \$1,000,000,000 in new taxes. But he did say that he would have to ask for additional tax revenue if the public health and welfare matters that he proposed required more than the present plan.

A few other items were dropped. The President said he would not recommend a new program of federal aid to states for the year 1950. He also said he would not recommend a new program of federal aid to states for the year 1950.

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## World-Telegram Acquires NY Sun; Unions Blamed

NEW YORK, Jan. 4.—(AP)—The New York World-Telegram today purchased the New York Sun, both as afternoon papers.

Beginning tomorrow the combined newspaper will be known as "The World-Telegram and the Sun." It was announced by Roy W. Howard, president and editor of the World-Telegram, and Thomas W. Dewart, president and publisher of the Sun.

The Sun's outstanding features and columns will be added to those of the World-Telegram.

In a statement Dewart blamed union demands as a reason for the sale.

The merger leaves Manhattan with five morning and three afternoon newspapers—the Compass, Daily News, Herald Tribune, Mirror and Times in the morning field, and the Journal-American, New York Post Home News and the World-Telegram and the Sun in the evening field.

Howard's statement said: "Tomorrow the New York Sun will cease publication, and its journalistic functions in the New York newspaper field will be assumed by the World-Telegram."

"Contracts were signed last night between the World-Telegram and the Sun by which the former acquired the name, good will and circulation lists of the World-Telegram. The Sun's plant, equipment and real estate will be retained by the Sun Corporation."

The Sun was founded in 1933 by a Yankee job printer named Benjamin H. Day. Five years later it passed to Moses Yale Beach, who ran it for 20 years. The Sun Printing and Publishing Association became the owners in 1953, with the famed and aggressive Charles A. Dana as editor. Many years later it was purchased by Frank A. Munsey. At his death in 1938 William T. Dewart became president. Dewart purchased the Sun and other Munsey interests for \$15,000,000 in 1938. Thomas Dewart, who made today's announcement for the Sun, is his son.

The World-Telegram was founded in 1928 as a newspaper. It was later merged with the Sun in 1953 by Joseph Patterson.

## Ralph A. Smith Is Installed As Head Of Kiwanis

Ralph A. Smith, credit manager of Chase and Co., was today installed as president of the Kiwanis Club for 1950, and Lieut. Governor Fred Wilson in presenting Mr. Smith with the president's pin.

Smith was elected to the position after a long and successful career in the club. He has been a member of the club for many years and has been instrumental in many of its projects.

The Kiwanis Club is a service organization that works to improve the lives of the community. It has many projects in progress, including the construction of a new library and the improvement of the city's parks.

## Past President's Pin Is Presented To Morrison By Wilson

Joe Field was installed as first vice president, J. Martin Stone as second vice president, P. P. Campbell, treasurer, O. M. Harty, financial secretary, J. Harty, secretary.

The Kiwanis Club is a service organization that works to improve the lives of the community. It has many projects in progress, including the construction of a new library and the improvement of the city's parks.

## RFC Warehouse Loan Is Explained By City Attorney

Action Is Postponed By City Commissioners On Resolution

The various stipulations of the loan are embodied in a resolution which was passed by the Board of Directors of the RFC, and provided that the City take certain steps, the first of which will be to stop the resolution. Action on this was deferred by the Commission until next Monday night.

Legal points that might be open to question were pointed out in the resolution by Mr. Shinkler, and he indicated that according to New York City attorneys who had reviewed it, the resolution is substantially the same as all such resolutions required by the RFC, and although adjusted to the special requirements, there were no unusual provisions.

The New York City attorneys who reviewed the RFC resolution are the firm of Calwell, Marshall, Trimble and Mitchell.

The next step after adopting the resolution will be for the Commission to adopt a resolution authorizing that bonds be issued for purchase by the RFC. No referendum will be necessary on this according to Mr. Shinkler.

The financing will be handled by revenues from the terminal facility and by the pledge of parking meter revenues. Authorization of the bonds must be validated by the Circuit Court and the Florida Supreme Court, before the RFC can make the loan.

Commissioner John Kridler proposed a sewer tax on a moderate basis to pay for additions to the sewerage system. He also proposed a referendum to determine whether or not citizens would approve a 30 year franchise of the Florida Power and Light Co. terms of which would include a franchise tax of 6 percent.

These revenues, he pointed out, would be used for a comprehensive street improvement program.

## Citrus Controls Eased To Allow Bigger Shipments

LAKELAND, Jan. 4.—(AP)—The federal control committee has loosened shipping rules slightly to allow new fruit to take full advantage of current good prices.

Fresh oranges were bringing \$2.25 a box f.o.b. (freight) for shipping on the packinghouse. The price is credited to the fact that heavy rains in the north have caused a bumper crop. The price is credited to the fact that heavy rains in the north have caused a bumper crop.

The latest increase in canner prices is credited to the fact that heavy rains in the north have caused a bumper crop. The price is credited to the fact that heavy rains in the north have caused a bumper crop.

## Phrasemaker Warren Originated 'Frontier Frugality', 'State Shack'

TALLAHASSEE, Jan. 4.—(AP)—Fuller Warren the phrasemaker turned out a lot of headline winners during his first year as Governor of Florida.

Remember "frontier frugality," "pine tree prosperity," "hooded hoodlums," "the lath lobby" and "the state shack?"

His flair for alliteration and short, punchy sentences helped push his statements and ideas boldly forward to catch the fancy of townsfolk of the public.

Both his pledges of "frontier frugality" in state expenditures and of reforestation efforts to bring "pine tree prosperity" back to Florida came today.

With the same sort of phrases, he struck at Ku Klux Klanism as "covered cowards and hooded hoodlums." He hit at a political opponent as one who "fought me fairly and unfaithfully" and he called a labor leader a "lath howler."

He said the executive mansion, which he once termed the "state shack," was in "rundown, ramshackle shape and the rags were 'lath ratty'—but added "it is plenty good enough for me."

During the regular session of the legislature, he called on the people to help defeat the aims of a "horde of purchased propagandists" lobbying for "enormously rich interests" and to "ram a sales tax through the legislature."

In a device, deceptive ways, these confusers for cash have been trying to throw dust in the eyes of the legislators," Warren warned.

When the legislature in special session levied what he called a "lath sales tax," the Governor said it had ended for probably a long time to come the "tax turmoil" that has plagued Florida for years.

He sponsored as his No. 1 bill the cattle-fencing act to rule "highway hogs and car-wrecking rams" off the main roads of Florida. He calls its passage one of the major achievements of his administration so far.

All his statements weren't that alliterative, but they seldom lacked color. Here are some that made news and keynoted the first year of the Warren administration.

In his inaugural address, he stated his campaign pledge that "you won't have to see anybody to see if you can see me," but he couldn't resist ad libbing into his prepared text a comment that "it will help if you voted right." He quickly labelled it as a joke.

A month later, he said the press (Continued on page six)

## Recognition Of Red China By Britain Reported

Formal Relations To Be Forged By Friday Or Saturday

LONDON, Jan. 4.—(AP)—Britain has told the United States it will recognize Communist China on Friday or Saturday, an informed source said today.

The source said that Britain's formal recognition of Communist China is one of the few major breaks from close cooperation with the United States since the end of World War II. It is a move which would have a profound effect on the relations between the two nations.

The source also said that Britain's recognition of Communist China is a move which would have a profound effect on the relations between the two nations.

## Police Capture 9 In Prison Break; 5 Still At Large

ALBANY, N. Y., Jan. 4.—(AP)—Eighteen months ago, nine of the longest termers, broke out of Albany Prison from the tunnel they had dug through the wall.

Warden B. W. Wilson reported today that nine had been recaptured and that the other five were expected to be picked up shortly.

Wilson said the tunnel had been dug under the prison fence to carry steam pipes and electric wires to the tunnel. The tunnel was built to replace one destroyed by fire last year.

The tunnel entrance was sealed with bolted heavy timbers. The warden said the men unloosed the heavy bolts and slipped through the narrow opening shortly before the fog and darkness prevented a nearby tower guard from spotting them.

The break was discovered in about half an hour, and six of the escapees were rounded up quickly in nearby woods. Three others were taken by state highway patrolmen in Albany last night.

## Publisher Husband of Amelia Earhart Dies

PHOENIX, Jan. 4.—(AP)—George Palmer Putnam, publisher husband of Amelia Earhart, died today.

He died at 4:35 A. M. after a long illness. He was 67 years old.

Putnam was a well-known publisher and was the publisher of the book "Wings Over America" by Amelia Earhart.

## Colder Florida Weather Brings Frost Warnings

JACKSONVILLE, Jan. 4.—(AP)—The capital's temperature broke a 26-year record for Jan. 4 today with an all-time high of 98 at 12:30 A. M.

The previous high of 98 was set in 1874.

The weather is expected to be colder in the coming days. Frost warnings have been issued for the state.

## GAMBLING TAX DIVIDED TALLAHASSEE, Jan. 4.—(AP)—

Comptroller C. M. Gay has sent each of the 67 counties a check for \$10,000 as their first cuts of the state's race track betting taxes. More will come later. Last year, each county received a total of \$84,000.

## HILLIARD CHAMP

Ralph Hilliard, pocket billiard champion of the world for 17 straight years, will present an exhibition tonight at 8:00 o'clock at Monk's Billiard Parlor on Magnolia Avenue. Mr. Greenleaf attracted a wide audience during his appearance here last winter when he amazed his fans with some of his intricate shots.

## HOI TIME IN CAPITAL

WASHINGTON, Jan. 4.—(AP)—The capital's temperature broke a 26-year record for Jan. 4 today with an all-time high of 98 at 12:30 A. M.

The previous high of 98 was set in 1874.

## THE WEATHER

JACKSONVILLE, Jan. 4.—(AP)	High	Low
Atlanta	73	54
Boston	56	54
Chicago	64	50
Cleveland	61	52
Denver	40	22
Galveston	72	65
New York	59	52
Seattle	59	51
Portland	52	40
San Francisco	77	63
Miami	74	71