



CLASSIFIED ADVERTISING RATES
 10c per line for one insertion
 8c per line for three insertions
 6c per line for 6 insertions
 5c per line for 20 insertions
 Minimum rates . . . 30c
PHONE 148 OR BRING YOUR ADS TO THE SANFORD HERALD
 Count five words to the line, including phone and address.
 All advertisements for situations wanted will be charged for at the regular classified rates.

FOR SALE—

H. B. POPE CO.
 U. S. TIRES and TUBES

Touchton, 1201 Celery Ave. has a complete line of Ballard Feeds; also groceries and gasoline.

MAN'S BIICYCLE, Victory model, mfg last Sept. \$20.00. 1408 Oak Ave. Phone 186.

NICE HEIFER, just fresh. A. C. Benson, South Sanford Ave.

MAHOGANY chair, perfect condition. Phone 646-R.

HEAVY porcelain enamel 5 burn kerosene oil range, all new parts, pre-war. Phone 916XZ.

1930 ESSEX, Inquire at Fire Station. Phone 73.

NORWALK TRUCK TIRES
 WE HAVE now in stock practically all sizes in truck tires. Also, good stock of tubes.

NORWALK PASSENGER TIRES
 WE HAVE in stock a limited quantity of new Norwalk passenger car tires. Also, good quantity of new tubes.

RECAPPED TIRES
 HAVE just received in another large lot of recapped passenger car tires, virtually all sizes. No permits are required now for these.

NORWALK BATTERIES
 HAVE in stock a fair quantity of car and truck batteries.

WIRE FENCING
 47 INCH, 6 inch stay field fencing, 20 rod rolls, \$14.28. 32 inch 6 inch stay, 20 rod rolls, \$9.75.

A. M. PREVATT PHONE 2104
 BEVILLE, FLA. BOX 67.

BABY'S CRIB, waterproof mattress, high chair, play pen, reasonable, leaving town. P. O. 556-J.

MODERN well located 5 room house. Phone 912Z.

ONE OFFICE DESK and chair, large electric fixture for doctor's operating room, 200 Watt bulb; also office scales. Priced reasonable. Phone 251.

LANO, A-1 make, A-1 condition. Phone 904-J after 5:00 P. M.

1932 BUICK sedan, Fred Myers. Phone 417-J.

TWO BEAUTIFUL Innerspring Mattresses, 2 Box Springs to match, 48 inches wide, clean and in good condition. Sanford Mattress Factory, Phone 872 J.

10 MM. CHILD'S movie projector, first class condition. Call at 1033 W. 1st St. after 4 P. M.

GAS EQUIPMENT—Household ranges, floor furnaces, Commercial Hot Plates, Combination Hot Plates, Griddles and Warmers. Modern Appliances, Inc., 428 North Orange Avenue, Phone 22514, Orlando.

CHOCOLATE SYRUP, 1/2 gallon jars \$1.00. Homer's Soda Shop.

BUSINESS SERVICE

WELDING—By an expert with 30 years' experience who guarantees every job. Would appreciate a trial. Temporarily located at 408 1/2 French Ave. A. R. Welch.

STORAGE your car at Kent's Garage. Special rate dead storage.

MATTRESS RENOVATING
 ALL TYPES mattresses and box springs rebuilt. Have your work done while we still have ticking. One day service if desired. Sanford Mattress Factory, Phone 872-J.

To insure a good wine crop the Greeks painted red the face and often the whole body of the wine-god Dionysus.

WANTED—

WANTED: Black-eyed peas, tomatoes, peppers, cucumbers, potatoes. Phone 8180 or 81-M. William Williams, State 4 and 5, State Farmers' Market, Sanford.

GARAGE floor jack. Call 958-R or 144-W.

TO BUY: Used tools, musical instruments, watches, books, jewelry, old gold, National Geographic Magazines, most anything of value. Fred Myers, 311 S. 2nd St. Phone 417-J.

ELECTRIC FAN, any type, any model. Call 706-J after 5:00 P. M.

TO BUY chickens and eggs. E. Fryer, 519 Celery Avenue, Phone 362.

Nazis Throw In Reserves To Save Berlin From Reds

(Continued From Page One)
 of men, tanks and artillery. Propaganda Minister Goebbels marked Adolf Hitler's 56th birthday gloomily announcing the "decision is very near".

On the western front General Eisenhower wheeled the weight of three armies against Hitler's Bavarian Alps redoubt area. Seventh Army forces swept to within 70 miles of Munich. The U. S. Third on the left flank, swept 20 miles southeast of captured Bayreuth, and rained up to 14 miles on a 35-mile front. British Second Army tanks rumbled to the Elbe within a mile of Hamburg's suburbs.

On the Italian front the British advanced their tanks and captured Portomaggiore, 12 miles southeast of Ferrara in the Po Valley.

PARIS, April 20. (AP)—Triumphantly waving flags yesterday over the inner German fortresses of Leipzig and Halle, Nazism's shrine of Nuernberg was encircled and mostly in American hands, and spearheads were 25 miles beyond 70 miles from Hitler's Munich.

Leipzig, fifth city of the Reich with a refugee-swollen population of 1,000,000, fell yesterday with astounding swiftness to the U. S. First Army.

Shortly thereafter, as doughboys ferreted out the last die-hard snipers, it was announced that 16 miles to the northwest fortified Halle, city of 220,000, also had been taken.

The U. S. Seventh Army, driving against the Nazi's great mountain redoubt around Munich, captured Nuernberg's twin city of Fuerth, with a population of 85,000. The defenders of Nuernberg itself were pressed back into less than a mile-square pocket in the center of the old walled city from which there was no escape.

U. S. 70 Miles From Munich
 The city was encircled when American units met south of the city and tanks broke through 25 miles northwest of Nuernberg were 70 miles from Bavaria's first city of Munich, where Hitler launched the Nazi movement.

The German report said that on the west flank, the Seventh had opened a new offensive, and had penetrated into Aalen, 40 miles east of Stuttgart and 30 miles north of the Danubian city of Ulm.

Resounding success were recorded on the opposite end of the Western Front, where the British Second Army armored spearheads thrust northward 20 miles to within five miles and six artillery range of Hamburg, Germany's second city and greatest port.

Driving up to the Elbe River 20 miles southeast of Hamburg, the British drenched with artillery fire the first bridge across the stream at Lauenburg, thus sealing off from the rest of the Reich the defenders of the ports of Bremen, Emden and Wilhelmshaven.

The U. S. First Ninth and Fifteenth armies inflicted the worst defeat of Hitler's armies since Stalingrad with the final smashing of the Ruhr pocket, capturing 316,000 prisoners and 11 generals. The final figure may exceed the 330,000 taken at Stalingrad, one of the war's decisive battles. Bradley's report that the Fifteenth Army was in on the Ruhr cleanup was the first disclosure of the whereabouts of this new army.

The First and Ninth Armies likewise cleared all but one-tenth of a second bridge pocket in the forested Hartz Mountains southwest of Berlin. The Ninth Army alone took 7,172 prisoners from those hills, where the German pocket once was 350 square miles in area.

First Phase of Drive Ended
 As the U. S. Third Army hacked deeper into Czechoslovakia and the U. S. Ninth Army cut off enemy retreat on the Elbe River bridgehead 52 miles southwest of Berlin, Gen. Omar N. Bradley declared the first phase of his group of armies' offensive beyond the Rhine was ended.

Wednesday Rains Welcome Relief On Local Farms

(Continued From Page One)
 shower to the whole section. From the Crescent City section comes reports of damage by "ball stones as big as oranges." This may be some exaggeration. However, it was today reported to Chase and Company's citrus manager, Robert Reely, that 300 windows of the company's citrus packing plant at Lake Como had been smashed by the huge hailstones, driven by a hard wind.

According to Mr. Reely, the hail stones were as gentle to citrus growers who had watched new blossoms dropping because of the prolonged drought, and had on this account begun to anticipate a very short crop of citrus.

M. L. Oullum, president of the Seminole County Farm Bureau, pointed out that the rain would help control all kinds of insects which had been rampant because of the drought.

Despite proverbial adage that April showers, normal rainfall for this month is only 2.81 inches in Florida according to Weatherman Whitner. Up to Thursday of this week, rainfall had totalled 1.44 inches, he said, for the first 15 days of the month.

What was perhaps the first crop of golden sweet corn to be harvested for shipment to a sugar market was cut Tuesday at the east-end farm of E. M. Oullum. He said he had de-



OBJECTING STRENUOUSLY, but compelled to do the bidding of our soldiers, German civilians are pictured in the concentration camp at Nordhausen as they gathered and buried the decomposing corpses of prisoners killed by the neglect or violence of their own Gestapo just before our forces took the place. Many local killings expressed disbelief of the horror stories told about the camp, but were confirmed by hundreds of abandoned bodies. Signal Corps photograph.

Caldwell's Beer Tax Bill Is Hit By Senate Vote

(Continued From Page One)
 000,000 in one lump sum in the state treasury, which could be utilized without impairing any state function.

"I am not convinced of the need for any new tax," he said. "We have \$40,000,000 in the treasury, and we are doing anything but good."

A bill to allow conditional increase of maximum monthly child age allowances from \$10 to \$15 was passed 20 to 10 by the Senate.

Meanwhile, the House and \$50,000,000 immediate appropriation to maintain payments to the aged at their present level for the remainder of the fiscal year was approved without a dissenting vote.

The measure restoring the maximum monthly grant authorized by Sen. Charles McNary contained a provision that the state could not increase its share of grants from \$20 to \$25 until the federal government raised its contribution of funds by a similar amount.

The Sheldon bill also placed a seven and one-half percent limitation on administrative costs of the old age program and increased from \$100 to \$500 the maximum amount of cash or insurance recipients may have.

The bill provided no source of revenue to pay the increase of grants.

TALLAHASSEE, Apr. 20. Higher salaries for Florida circuit judges were voted by the legislature Wednesday after a lengthy house debate in which the move was attacked on the basis of economy and deficit of the state.

The house voted, 66 to 26, to increase the judges' salaries from \$6,000 to \$7,500 a year.

The bill provides no source of revenue to pay the increase of grants.

Rep. Beasley of Walton county opposed the increase on grounds of economy in state operation.

The senate already has approved the bill, but must concur in a house amendment which would permit members of the legislature who might later become circuit judges to receive the end of their first terms.

Rep. Beasley of Walton county opposed the increase on grounds of economy in state operation.

The senate already has approved the bill, but must concur in a house amendment which would permit members of the legislature who might later become circuit judges to receive the end of their first terms.

Army Advances Slowly On Okinawa Isle

(Continued From Page One)
 published under his name, as told to Frank D. Morris, Collier's Pacific fleet correspondent, in the current issue of the magazine.

Halsey proposes punishment of "all Japs guilty of war crimes, without respect for rank or high position," singling out Field Marshal Terachi, "the beast who was in command during the 'death march' of our prisoners at Bataan," and Gen. Yamashita, who commanded the Japanese forces in the Philippines.

"Every one of them, right down the line, ought to get his just deserts," says Halsey. "I believe that for every one of our men who was murdered, officially or otherwise, a Jap officer, two ranks higher, should suffer the death penalty."

Revised OPA Meat Subsidy Is Announced

(Continued From Page One)
 retailers of War, Navy and State; Dr. T. V. Soong, Chinese Foreign Minister; F. G. Bissell, French Minister; and the Truman Cabinet. Foreign Minister who paid his respects and expressed French sorrow over Mr. Roosevelt's death.

Mr. Truman quit his office at 4:30 P. M. the earliest since he took it over, and walked across the street to his temporary home at the Blair House, accompanied by his brother and a guard of secret servicemen. He walked the same route in reverse at 8:30 this morning.



PUMMELING EASTWARD, an A-26 Invader of the Ninth Bombardment Group dives to its death after enemy flak had shredded its left wing over Germany. Its open bomb bay still holds the missiles intended for enemy targets. Air Force photo.

RURAL COMMON SENSE

By Spuds Johnson

FLORIDA AGRICULTURE HAS MADE TREMENDOUS PROGRESS IN CENTURY

In her hundredth year of statehood, Florida is justly proud of the tremendous progress in her agriculture.

When she became a state in 1845, her principal products were cotton, lumber, turpentine, and citrus, but today her output includes all of these and many other crops which have been added to her agriculture.

Citrus was important before 1845, but the quantity and quality of the citrus Florida produced a hundred years ago couldn't "hold a candle" to today's huge crops of fine fruit.

But the citrus industry in 1845 had not reached the stage of the present day. It was not until 1894-95 and 1896-97 came the great winter vegetable industry of the state. Citrus growers, working to re-establish their groves, tried vegetables in order to make a living.

Between times, Mr. Truman sent his first veto to Congress appointed Spruille Braden, now ambassador in Cuba, to be ambassador to the newly accepted Argentine government, and took a minute out to accept the first Buddy Poppy in a Veterans of Foreign Wars drive for relief war funds.

That only took him up to lunch time, with the afternoon remaining for paper work and perhaps less formally arranged conferences.

The only announced callers of the afternoon were the President's brother, J. Vivian Truman, and U. S. Marshal Fred Casfil, both of Kansas City, with Ted Sanders, Democratic leader of Clinton County, Missouri.

Mr. Truman quit his office at 4:30 P. M. the earliest since he took it over, and walked across the street to his temporary home at the Blair House, accompanied by his brother and a guard of secret servicemen. He walked the same route in reverse at 8:30 this morning.

to have something that wouldn't be destroyed for several years by acid And so, the vegetable industry started; today, Florida is the winter vegetable basket of the Nation.

Florida's forests were unwisely exploited in 1845 and later, but today they are coming back, with farmers and others convinced of the necessity for forest protection and proper management.

Florida has shown the Nation that tung can be produced here, and the industry which Florida Experiment Station research established is becoming of greater and greater importance. Mangoes, avocados, Persian limes, Papayas, and other fruits have been introduced and developed since 1845, also.

LEGAL NOTICE

NOTICE OF SPECIAL LEGISLATION
 Notice is hereby given that there will be introduced at the next special or general session of the Florida Legislature a Bill prohibiting the sale of wild geese, quail, or other domestic animals from raising at large in Brevard County, Florida.

This the 19th day of April A. D. 1945.

NOAH B. BUTT
 Attorney for Brevard County.

A & P SUPER MARKETS

FLYCORN—HIGHER OF FINE

NOODLES lb bag 17c

JANE PARKER—Fresh Baked, Delicious Raisins

COFFEE CAKE 22c

VIGOROUS and WISPY COFFEE

BOKAR 3 lb bag 75c

WHITE HOUSE—Fortified with Vitamin D

EVAP. MILK . . 4 tall cans . . 35c

States—

Cube Starch 4c

Marvel Bread . . . 11c

Plain Donuts . . . 16c

Corn Starch 8c

Pan Rolls . . . doz. 7c

Crisco 3-lb jar . . 70c

Pound Cakes . . . 28c

Seasoning . . . pkg. 9c

Northern . . . 2 for 11c

Dixie 1-lb. ctn. 25c

Sweetheart . . . 19c

Motor Oil can \$1.42

Marvel Bread . . . 11c

Plain Donuts . . . 16c

Pan Rolls . . . doz. 7c

Pound Cakes . . . 28c

Whole Wheat . . . 10c

Raisin Bread . . . 11c

Coffee Cake . . . 29c

Cakes 1-lb. ea. 29c

Sultana Vinegar quart 14c

Ann Page Baked Beans jar 10c

Ann Page Plum Jam . . . 1-lb. jar . . . 24c

Sultana Peanut Butter . . . 2-lb jar . . . 39c

Sultana Salad Dressing . . . qt, jar . . . 33c

Foxx Orange Marmalade . . 1-lb. jar . . 19c

Palm Honey pt. 28c . . . qt. 51c

Sultana Peach Preserves . . 1-lb. jar . . 24c

Seashell Macaroni 1-lb. pkg. . . . 10c

Ann Page Syrup Maple Flavored pt. 19c

A & P Pumpkin . . . No. 2 1/2 can . . . 15c

Sunnyfield Oatmeal . . . 3-lb box . . . 22c

Sunnyfield Corn Starch . . . pkg. . . . 8c

Lifebuoy, Camay, Palmolive . . 3 bars 20c

Klim Powderd Milk . . . 1-lb can . . . 57c

Talco Scratch Feed . . . 100-lbs. . . . 3.29

Talco Egg Mash 25-lb \$1.05 100-lbs 4.09

Talco Dairy Feed . . . 16% . . . 3.19

Fruit Jars pt 59c qts. . . . 78c doz.

U.S. No. 1 Potatoes . . . 5-lbs . . . 23c

Fancy Beans pound . . . 19c

Yellow or Green Squash . . 2-lbs . . . 25c

Red Bliss Potatoes . . . 5-lbs . . . 28c

Rome Beauty Apples . . . 2-lbs . . . 25c

Sweet Potatoes 3-lbs . . . 25c

Yellow Onions 3 pounds . . 16c

Green Cabbage pound . . . 4c

Sweet Corn dozen . . . 59c

Tender Crisp Carrots . . . bch. . . . 7c

Large Fresh Pineapples . . . each . . . 37c

A & P FOOD STORE

200 Magnolia Avenue Sanford, Fla.

OWNED & OPERATED BY THE GREAT A & P TEA CO.

America's Leading Food Department Store—Where Shoppers Find the Best Quality at the Lowest Price.

The Sanford Herald

AN INDEPENDENT NEWSPAPER

VOLUME XXXVI

Established 1908

SANFORD, FLORIDA, MONDAY, APRIL 23, 1945

Member Associated Press

NUMBER 108

Soviets Reported In Possession Of One-Fourth Of Berlin; Patton's Army Gains 28 Miles In Push Toward Prague

7th Army Expands Bridgeheads Over Danube To 40 Miles British Hit Bremen

WASHINGTON, Apr. 23. (AP)—President Truman today summoned the secretaries of State, War, Navy and military leaders to a conference this afternoon. The White House did not disclose the occasion for the meeting. In addition to the three cabinet members, the President called Admiral William D. Leahy, military adviser; General Marshall and Admiral King.

The U.S. Third Army, suddenly striking to the south eastward, gained 28 miles on a 65-mile front in a push to slice off the Pilsen-Prague munitions area of Czechoslovakia from the Nazis Alpine redoubt. Against minor resistance, General Patton's troops surged to within 25 miles of Regensburg on the Danube River 65 miles from Munich.

Westward, the U.S. Seventh Army expanded its bridgeheads over the Danube at Dillenburg to 40 miles, and fought within ten miles of the superhighway leading 50 miles east to Munich. In the north, the British drove their final assaults on Bremen and

Film Star Wins British Award



LT. CMDR. DOUGLAS FAIRBANKS, JR., is shown in Washington today receiving from Ambassador Lord Halifax the distinguished Service Cross awarded to the British government for valiant service with Allied forces in Italy and France. Witnessing the presentation is Squadron Leader W. Roxburgh, D.F.C., assistant air attache of the British Embassy (International).

Japs Or, Okinawa Recapture Kakazu In Counter Drive

Superforts Attack Southern Japan For 4th Time In 5 Days

(By Associated Press) Japanese infantrymen, infiltrating the U. S. 24th Division lines, recaptured Kakazu, a town in western Okinawa. Strategic bridge positions changed hands repeatedly, but ultimately the lines were substantially unchanged.

Yanks Ford A Stream To Hit Nazi Lines



LAST THE BODY OF A NAZI SOLDIER OF THE 10th SS DIVISION, WHICH WAS CAPTURED BY THE U. S. 24th DIVISION, IS SHOWN IN A TRENCH NEAR THE WESTERN FRONT WHERE ALLIED ARMIES TOOK MARCH 22, 1945. (Associated Press photo.)

Red Armies Only Few Miles From Seat Of Government; Only One Way Out

Red army troops held a tight grip today on from one-fifth to one-fourth of greater Berlin and bored in from three sides toward the heart of the blazing capital now blanketed by shellfire and all but surrounded, Moscow dispatches said. Red banners (captioned) from the battered, old city were seen and Soviet flags were hoisted on the main streets from the Wilhelmstrasse on Unter den Eichen in the heart of the city.

Mrs. Ida McCauley Died Sunday A. M. At Her Home Here

Mrs. Ida McCauley, 74 years of age, died at 8:30 A. M. Sunday at her home on 1300 Magnolia Avenue following an illness of three months. She was a sister of the late Frank Stanley Varn.

Nettles Reveals Aid Of Farmers To War Effort

Vital aid of small farmers and farm family units toward the war effort, and toward preservation of democracy was described by W. T. Nettles of the Florida Extension Service of Gainesville in a talk Friday evening at a dinner of the Seminole County Farm Bureau at the Sanford Woman's Club.

Dean Outlines Dumbarton Oaks At Rotary Meet

Speaking before the Rotary Club at the Dumbarton Oaks today on the Dumbarton Oaks proposals, Rolland Dean suggested some of the controversial issues which might wreck the San Francisco conference and urged that the United States support whatever organization might be formed for the maintenance of peace and security.

CITY BRIEFS

Any motorist is liable to be stopped at any time to have his car inspected, it was announced today by J. C. Renner of the State Highway Patrol, who said that the patrol is now operating in the work of those tests, which include placing a wood block under the brake pedal, were initiated by the Motor Vehicle Association of local chiefs.

Market Director Says Pepper Price Not Raised Enough

State Director H. E. Eschbach said today that the price of pepper has not been raised enough to meet the needs of growers. He said that the price of pepper has been raised from \$2.00 to \$2.25 per bushel, but that it should be raised to \$3.00.

S. H. Eschbach Killed In Accident

State Director H. E. Eschbach was killed in an automobile accident today. He was driving his car on Highway 17 near the intersection of Highway 19 when the car was struck by a truck.

H. B. Pope Named Commissioner By Gov. Caldwell

The name of Pope will remain on the roster of the Seminole Board of County Commissioners, it was announced today by Governor Caldwell. Pope was named as the new commissioner of the county.

Teacher Nominations Studied By Trustees

The Sanford school trustees meeting at the junior high school Friday, studied the nominations for teachers in the city schools. The recommendations of the trustees will be forwarded to the Seminole County School Board for action before the names can be submitted to the public.

Cpl. Hiram Shannon Is In Ninth Air Force

NINTH AIR FORCE HEADQUARTERS, France—Apr. 23. (Special)—Cpl. Hiram W. Shannon, Jr., of Sanford, Fla., is a member of the 40th Mobile Communication Squadron of the Ninth Air Force which recently was awarded the Meritorious Service Plaque for superior performance of duty in connection with tactical operations of both the Air and Ground Forces prior to and during the invasion of the Continent.

Resurfacing Begun On North Park Ave.

Park Avenue was blocked off just north of the Court House today as resurfacing work was commenced by the Langston Construction Company of Orlando, working under direction of P. L. Thomas, State Road Department engineer.

Earl Kipp Speaks On Gainesville Course

Earl Kipp, principal of the junior high and grammar schools, was one of the speakers at the short course held for county school superintendents by the University of Florida at Gainesville last week. Prof. Kipp discussed the problems of principals and superintendents.

Water Distributing Company Is Sold

The Elder Springs Distributing Co. has been sold to Vernon E. Spear. It was announced here today by H. B. Pope, former owner of the water distributing company. Mr. Pope bought the business in 1939 and has continued to operate it for nearly six years.

S. A. Rive Claimed By Death Sunday P. M.

Sidney A. Rive, veteran of World War I died Sunday afternoon at 5:30 o'clock at Bay Pines Hospital in St. Petersburg. He had been in ill health for a number of years. Funeral services will be completed later pending the arrival of the body.

Floridians Pay Half Billion Federal Tax

JACKSONVILLE, Apr. 23. (AP)—A total of \$500,000,000 in all internal revenue taxes was paid by Floridians into the Federal "tilt" during the last three war years, the research division of the Florida State Chamber of Commerce reported Saturday in its weekly business survey.

Home On Leave

Prof. Lee E. Armstrong, Jr. of the United States Coast Guard is home on a week's leave with his grandmother, Mrs. C. E. Holmbeck, and his mother and sister.

WEATHER

FLORIDA—Partly cloudy with scattered showers and thunderstorms, ending early tonight. Tuesday, partly cloudy with little change temperature.

COURT CONVENES

County Court convened at 10:00 o'clock this morning at the Court House for the April term with Judge R. W. Ware presiding. Nine cases were set for trial.

ENS. ROBERT GIEBEL KILLED IN ACCIDENT

Ens. Robert W. Giebel, USNR, student aviator attached to the Sanford Naval Air Station, was killed in a plane accident which occurred on April 20 while he was making an approach for a landing at the Sanford field, according to the Navy command.

SCOTT FIELD, ILL. APR. 23. (Special)—Pvt. Reginald E. Soderblom, husband of Mrs. Lillie Ruth Soderblom, Route No. 2, Sanford, was one of 18 added to the honor roll of the Radio Operating Branch, a special course of the Radio Operators Mechanical School, at Scott Field, Ill., parent radio school of the AAF Training Command.

This phase is one of many to be completed by Pvt. Soderblom, a part of his intensive training to become a radio-gunner on one of America's great bombers.

BODERBLOM HONORED

SCOTT FIELD, Ill., Apr. 23. (Special)—Pfc. James P. Soderblom, Route No. 2, Sanford, was one of 18 added to the honor roll of the Radio Operating Branch, a special course of the Radio Operators Mechanical School, at Scott Field, Ill., parent radio school of the AAF Training Command.

PFC. SEIBERT HONORED

CAMP BLANDING, Fla., Apr. 23. (Special)—Pfc. James P. Seibert, receiving a Purple Heart award at presentation ceremonies this morning from Col. Robert E. Lord, commanding the 60th Regiment of the Infantry Replacement Training Center, commented that he earned it by "taking it on the chin."

Funeral Services Were Held Today For Leroy Hodges

Funeral services for Freeman Hodges, son of the late Mr. and Mrs. Hodges, were held today at the home of the late Mrs. Hodges. The services were held at 2 o'clock in the afternoon.

Funeral Services Were Held Today For Leroy Hodges

Funeral services for Freeman Hodges, son of the late Mr. and Mrs. Hodges, were held today at the home of the late Mrs. Hodges. The services were held at 2 o'clock in the afternoon.

The Sanford Herald

Established in 1888
Published every Monday, Wednesday and Friday afternoons at Sanford, Florida
311 Magnolia Ave.

Entered as second class matter October 27, 1918, at the Post Office at Sanford, Florida under the Act of Congress of March 3, 1879.

ROLAND L. SMAN
Editor
LORDON LEAH—Business Manager

SUBSCRIPTION RATES
Payable in Advance
By Carrier—each \$0.25
Three Months \$0.75
Six Months \$1.25
One Year \$2.00

All ordinary notices, orders of change, receipts and notices of advertisements for the purpose of advertising matter will be charged for at regular advertising rates.

United Newspaper Representatives, Inc., represents The Herald in the national field of advertising. Offices are maintained in the largest cities of the country with principal headquarters in Chicago and New York.

The Herald is a member of The Associated Press which is exclusively entitled to the use for the publication of all news dispatches received by it or not otherwise printed in this paper and also the local news published herein. All rights in reproduction of special dispatches herein are also reserved.

MONDAY, APRIL 23, 1945

BIBLE VERSE FOR TODAY

IF YOU CANT AVOID MIS-UNDERSTANDINGS AT LEAST BE PATIENT AND CHARIT-ABLY: It is an honor for a man to keep aloof from strife, but ever' fool will be quarreling.—Prov. 20:3.

The snail chorus has already gone to work on the proposal for a war security organization. They are calling it "Dumbarton Hoax."

No greater tribute can be paid to any war correspondent than the remark, "This war has put me to sleep—the jeep," said Ernie Pyle.

Our sympathy goes out to Publisher John Knight of the Miami Herald whose 22-year old paratrooper son was recently killed in Germany.

Herbert Hoover insists that in any future world organization a definition of aggression should precede propaganda. Certainly the Germans were aggressive with their use of propaganda. The man who starts the gun is more to blame for the fight than the man who hits the first blow.

Consumers will rejoice that the OPA has completed new plans for increased subsidies for meat producers aimed at turning cattle on the hoof to beef on the table. But taxpayers will wonder whether it is better to pay the cost of the program in higher taxes than in higher prices for meat. Let them as eat it pay for it, we always say.

State Highway Engineer J. H. Dowling says that the Federal Commissioner of Public Roads has recommended a four-lane super-highway down the East coast of Florida from Jacksonville across the state from Daytona to Tampa, presumably passing through Sanford. Certain interests had been advocating such a highway down the central part of the state leaving Sanford off to one side. Apparently they are disappointed. State and federal highways have not been laid out to help Sanford much during the last twenty years. Perhaps the next twenty will be different.

With the war in Europe nearly over, it is about time post-war plans for Sanford began to crystallize. Some of the things needed here include a new hospital, swimming pool, sewer disposal plant, tennis courts, improvements to the golf course, housing project (especially in Goldboro) and street improvements, movie theatre and playground, deepening of the St. Johns River, new docks and warehouses, yacht basin, canal to Indian River, and a trailer park. If you've left out your favorite project, write us a letter and give us hell about it. Because it certainly should have been included.

Governor Caldwell is anxious to make improvements to state institutions, he tells a press conference. The State hospital at Chattahoochee is literally overflowing with patients while hundreds of mentally ill people are held in county jails because there is no better place for them. The State tuberculosis hospital near Orlando allows Sanford patients just two beds, while more than 30 victims of this dread disease in this one county, have had to go home. About the same conditions exist at the Industrial School for Boys and many other institutions. It should be a crime to neglect them further.

One of the most discouraging features about the various savings campaigns which have been conducted in this county, and a condition which apparently it never will be changed throughout the country, is the tendency for the organization of these campaigns to go no further than the immediate neighborhood. The result is a small number of people who are saved and all the ones, usually, leaving the bank, standing there out according to the directions and waiting for the next campaign. The result is a small number of people who are saved and all the ones, usually, leaving the bank, standing there out according to the directions and waiting for the next campaign.

Destroying Libraries

The Axis has been doing its best to destroy the civilization of other countries. One effective method, used to the utmost, is the destruction of libraries, in which the accumulated wisdom of the past is made available.

Over 200 libraries have been destroyed in Europe, according to the Department of State, 50 of them in England alone. The British Museum lost over 100,000 volumes. Canterbury Cathedral and Exeter lost their libraries. At Louvain in Belgium 900,000 books were burned. Caen, Falaise, Dieppe, Milan, Rome, Naples, Palermo, Aachen and Leipzig have had libraries destroyed. Poland has lost 80 to 70 per cent of its buildings, and the rest of its libraries were looted. Russian libraries in the invaded areas were destroyed, as also in Czechoslovakia and Yugoslavia. Belgium and presumably Holland have suffered the same fate, and doubtless many other cases have not been reported.

To make good these losses, at least in part, is a task which the Rockefeller Foundation has set itself. It has spent \$400,000 on magazines covering the war years, and on assembling the gifts of other benefactors. Foreign national groups in the United States have also been buying books for libraries in the lands of their birth, particularly Norway, Denmark and Belgium.

Destruction of libraries is one of the meanest forms of devastation. Restoring them is one of the most useful phases of reconstruction.

Senator Presidents

President Truman joins Andrew Johnson, Benjamin Harrison and Warren G. Harding as one of the few presidents since the Civil War who served in the Senate. Only two, Harrison and Harding, entered the White House by election. Before the Civil War, however, senators often became president. John Quincy Adams, Van Buren, Tyler, Pierce and Buchanan had all served in the upper house, besides one president never thought of as a former senator, Andrew Jackson. Of these only Tyler became president through the death of his predecessor.

Why have only two senators been elected president in the last 84 years of the United States, as against five in the first 72? The cause may be a growing lack of esteem for the Senate, because of that body's constant grasping for power and political bickering. And of the two recent senator-presidents, Harding did not increase the Senate's reputation as a training ground for chief executives, and Harrison was badly defeated when he ran for re-election.

President Truman has a chance to restore the force of the earlier tradition.

How Long, O Lord?

War horrors continue to pour in from Europe and Asia. The news services have told lately of 1,100 prisoners deliberately burned to death in a big German concentration camp by Elite Guard troops at Gardelegen, in the process of evacuating a concentration camp. The victims were Belgian, French, Polish and Dutch.

A survivor of the holocaust, who told the dreadful news, said the prisoners were all marched into a big brick warehouse; then the straw on the floor, two feet thick, was ignited, and all escape closed off. The result was "a pile of charred bodies six feet high."

Such a tale would be dismissed as impossible in these supposedly civilized times, if deeds no less dreadful had not been proved against the Nazis again and again. And similar stories, apparently authentic, have come repeatedly from Japan, seeming like horror tales of the Middle Ages. Possibly some of them are exaggerated, but they cannot all be false.

Kitchen Sink Thrown

From now on, anyone who says that Americans have hit the enemy "with everything but the kitchen sink" will be behind times. For the kitchen sink has now been thrown, by the crew of a U. S. Liberator.

It seems that the boys, engaged in bombing attacks against the enemy in northern Italy, got tired of the old phrase. They instituted a search for a sink. Finally one was found in an abandoned schoolhouse, removed and carefully stowed aboard the plane by the bombardier and gunner.

Next day they went bombing south of Bologna. Their bombs released, all hands available then heaved the sink itself out of the bomb bay. And their only sorrow is that they've no statistics as to how many Germans, if any, were on the receiving end.

Definition Of All Important Medals Given By AAFTAC

ORLANDO, Apr. 13. (Special)—The American soldier as an individual—his personal fight against his country's enemies and his courage and valor in that fight—appear before the American public at no time so clearly as when the soldier is presented with a decoration.

In press and radio publicity regarding decoration ceremonies, citations are sometimes given, and the titles of decorations awarded, but few citizens know the correct precedence of War Department decorations.

The order of precedence of decorations as taken from Army Regulations, and explained this week by the AAFTAC Technical Center in Orlando, some of many award ceremonies is as follows: (1) MEDAL OF HONOR: for conspicuous gallantry, involving risk of life, over and beyond the call of duty, in action against an enemy.



participating in aerial flight. (7) SOLDIER'S MEDAL: for heroism not involving actual combat with an enemy. (8) BRONZE STAR MEDAL: for gallantry not warranting the award of the Silver Star.

(2) DISTINGUISHED SERVICE CROSS: for extraordinary heroism in connection with military operations against an armed enemy. (3) DISTINGUISHED SERVICE MEDAL: for exceptionally meritorious service in a duty of great responsibility. (4) LEGION OF MERIT: for extraordinary fidelity and exceptionally meritorious conduct. (5) SILVER STAR: for gallantry in action. (6) DISTINGUISHED FLYING CROSS: for heroism or extraordinary achievement while participating in aerial flight.

UNCLE JOSH'S Directory OF DEPENDABLE BUSINESS AND PROFESSIONAL SERVICE

Advertisement for Uncle Josh's Directory listing various businesses such as Touchton Drug Co., Kilgore Seed Co., C. F. WERT Jeweler, Sanford Electric Contracting Co., Campbell Security Feed & Seed Store, Maffett's Auto Service, Brewer's Cafe, Harry's Bar & Liqueur Store, Randall Electric Co., Ivey's, and The City Drug Co.

Advertisement for Southern Memorial Day Bank Holiday Notice. It states that Thursday, April 26, 1945, is a legal holiday in the State of Florida, and that banks will not be open for business on that date. It also mentions that all orders for currency, payrolls, or transfers of money should be made on Wednesday, Apr. 25, 1945. Logos for The Sanford Atlantic National Bank and Florida State Bank of Sanford are included.

Social And Personal Activities

Social Calendar

MONDAY
The Philanthropic Class of the Presbyterian Church will meet at the home of Mrs. R.E. Herndon, 203 East Fourth Street, at 8:00 P.M.
The Dependable Class of the First Methodist Church will meet with Mrs. E.G. Kinnaird, 228 West Eighteenth Street, at 8:00 P.M.

TUESDAY
The regular meeting of the Monroe Chapter 16, Royal Arch Masons, will be held at 8:00 P.M. when the Royal arch degrees will be conferred on candidates. Refreshments will be served and all members are invited.
The Pilot Dinner meeting will be held in the Hotel Mayfair at 7:30 P.M. New officers will be initiated at the meeting.

THURSDAY
The Seminole Rebekah Lodge number 43 will have a formal meeting in the I.O.O.F. Hall at 8:00 P.M. to celebrate its twenty-

ninth anniversary in Sanford. Charter members will be honored guests and they are all requested to attend the meeting. A special program has been planned.
The N. Jay Howard Chapter of the United Daughters of the Confederacy will have Memorial Day Services at Lake View Cemetery at 5:00 P.M.

Roumillats Entertain For Three Couples

Mr. and Mrs. F. E. Roumillat entertained recently in honor of Capt. C. H. Schirard and Mrs. Schirard, who expect to return shortly to Camp Fanning, Tex. Tex. and for Mr. and Mrs. James Dossey and Mr. and Mrs. B. E. Aiken, Jr. Mr. Aiken and Mr. Dossey expect to leave this week for Camp Blanding where they will enter the armed service.

Singing was enjoyed by the group, after which refreshments were served by the hosts, assisted by Mrs. L. M. Lemhart and Mrs. John Schirard, Sr.

Personals

Mrs. Harry Keadell is the guest of friends here for a short time last week.

Sherman Floyd of Lakeland and formerly of Sanford was the guest of friends here for a short time last week.

Mr. and Mrs. J. W. Schirard will leave tomorrow for Tampa and New York where they will visit for a few days.

Mrs. Camilla Pauline Newman was the guest of friends here for a short time last week.

Miss Pearlie Mae has been the guest of friends here for a short time last week.

Mrs. E. H. Killebrew has returned from a visit to Middletown, Ohio.

Miss Adell Leach is the guest of friends here for a short time last week.

Mrs. N. W. W. is the guest of friends here for a short time last week.

Miss Grace Sebree Led In Who's Who

Elizabeth Sebree, who will be 100 years old on April 23, is the only woman in the Who's Who of Florida. She is the only woman in the Who's Who of Florida. She is the only woman in the Who's Who of Florida.



SOMEWHERE IN THE PALM BEACHES
A young child, possibly a girl, is sitting on the ground, looking towards the camera. She is wearing a light-colored, sleeveless top and shorts.

Phi Alpha Kappa
Bridge and Fashion Show
Woman's Club
Thursday, April 26th, 7:30 P.M.
Admission 50c Sponsored by Yowell's

Church of the Nazarene
113 Palmetto Ave., Sanford, Fla.
Order of Services
Sunday

10:00 A. M. Sunday School
11:00 A. M. Morning Worship
"Living Refuge"
7:30 P. M. N.Y.P.S.
8:00 P. M. Evangelistic Service
"So Near and Yet So Far"
8:00 P. M. Wednesday Prayer Meeting

C. G. Braley
Pastor
Phone 356 W

You are invited to these services
Special Music and Singing
A Live Gospel with a Live Message

Southern Memorial Day To Be Observed

The National Memorial Day Association has announced that Memorial Day will be observed on May 29, 1945, in the Southern States.

Past Matrons Honor Star Point Officers

The Past Matrons of the Star Point Chapter of the Order of the Eastern Star held a luncheon to honor their officers.

BIRTHS AND DEATHS

BIRTHS
Mr. and Mrs. A. J. ...
Mr. and Mrs. ...
Mr. and Mrs. ...

DEATHS
Mr. ...
Mrs. ...

Episcopalians Greet New Church Rector

The Holy Cross Episcopal Church held a reception to greet the new rector, the Rev. Mark Carpenter, formerly of Delly, Conn.

America Will Remember Best the Products That Serve Her Best! . . .

MORE CHEVROLET CARS and TRUCKS
serving America than any other make

1 OUT OF EVERY 4 CARS IS A CHEVROLET
1 OUT OF EVERY 3 TRUCKS IS A CHEVROLET

"FIRST IN SERVICE"

You'll say: proof of Chevrolet quality and endurance.
You'll say: proof of Chevrolet dealers' skill and dependability—proof that Chevrolet dealers are "first in service."
See Holler Motor Sales for service at regular intervals. "Quality Service Headquarters."

SERVING AGRICULTURE FOOD DISTRIBUTORS LOGGING CAMPS
MINES WAR INDUSTRIES FUEL DISTRIBUTORS
MUNITIONS MAKERS ESSENTIAL CIVILIAN TRADES

Holler MOTOR SALES
201 WEST FIRST ST.—SANFORD 522
CHEVROLET ★ OLDSMOBILE ★ CADILLAC
WE SELL • WE SERVE • WE SATISFY

Seminole Tire Shop
THE ONE STOP STATION

GAS OIL
LUBRICATION TUBES
TIRES BATTERIES
FAST RECHARGING SLOW
SEAT COVERS
ACCESSORIES
WASHING POLISHING
WAXING
MUFFLERS
TAILPIPES
INSTALLED

201 N. Park Ave.
Phone 37
For Service

TOTS SUN SPECIALS

Tot's Sun Suit
1.98 each

Little boy suspender shorts click with Tots! Pair them with a Basque shirt . . . Choose them from coverts, seersucker and khaki in darling styles.

Pretty, pliny for a sun-loving baby—in cool cottons. Big group in ice-cream colors.

Yowell's
SANFORD

DUCO AUTO PAINTING DULUX
Color Matching Body and Fender Repairing Two-toning
Rust spots, broken or damaged paint are danger signs on your car. It will cost you less to come in now for that paint job before the metal on your car is damaged too much. We have a new supply of beautiful colors now on hand. Free estimates.

YATES AUTO PAINT SHOP
105 North Palmetto Avenue

Diamonds and White Sapphires for April

We have a fine selection of high stones for ladies and gentlemen—Also a beautiful assortment of spray pins and earrings for Mother's Day—

SIX TRADE WEIGHT ETRUSCAN TEASPOONS

Wm. E. KADER
JEWELER
112 So. Park

The Greatest Spiritual Meeting TO COME TO SANFORD

for a number of years, we believe, is daily gaining momentum as the Singing Evangelists tell of the Redeeming Savior.

Come Tonight to
The Church of God
Fifth Street and Holly Avenue

Junior Fashion Show & Bridge
By
PHI ALPHA KAPPA WOMAN'S CLUB
THURSDAY, Apr. 26, 7:30 P.M.
Sponsored by Yowell's Store

A sweetheart of a dress . . . one of the styles to be shown at the Junior Fashion Show. Main subject is FUN-damental BOY-cology! By Carole King, super-duper dresses for Juniors!

Other styles by:
Barbara Field—Juniors
Henley—Juniors
Nan Scott—Juniors
Toni—Tailored Juniors

Yowell's
SANFORD

Red Armies Only Few Miles From Seat On Government; Only One Way Out

(Continued From Page One) through the smoking ruins of 21 inner and outer districts of Berlin yesterday, Moscow announced last night as a Berlin report to Stockholm said Soviet tanks had burst into the center of the

doomed Nazi capital. Setting foot in the German capital for the first time in 185 years, the Russians already had seized one-sixth of the radiating capital and were reported within a mile of the dead center of the city at the famed intersection of Unter den Linden and Friedrichstrasse.

As whole acres of the once-prized center of Adolf Hitler's Third Reich were churned into a smouldering tangle of wreckage, victory-flushed Russian troops by Moscow's account were within 34 miles of a juncture with American troops. But reports from Allied headquarters indicated 20 miles or less separated the western and eastern Allies.

23,000 Nazis Captured
Begrimed, dust-laden Russian fighters who have fought their way from Moscow and Stalingrad swarmed through Berlin's streets as 23,000 Nazi soldiers gave up one of history's greatest struggles and were roped into Red Army prisoner cages during five days.

By Moscow's account since the great offensive began a week ago more than 945 Nazi tanks have been destroyed or captured and 780 of the Luftwaffe's last planes have been shot down or seized.

Smashing forward under a hail of fire from the heaviest concentration of artillery employed in this war, the Soviet wall of steel swept into Berlin's northern and eastern districts on a twisting 30-mile front from the northwestern district of Glienicke to Wilhelmshafen and Friedrichshafen on the coast, Moscow revealed.

While the Soviets pushed as much as seven miles inside the city by Moscow's official reports, a dispatch from the blaring capital to the Scandinavian Telegraph Bureau said the escape gap to the west had been narrowed to nine miles.

There was no confirmation from the Soviet high command or from Berlin's radio transmitters, but the dispatch said the Russians had swept beyond the southwestern suburbs of Potsdam and that "it is not impossible that the capital will be captured within the next 24 hours."

Capital Center Outflanked
The center of the three-quarters encircled capital was outflanked by the capture of Blue Mars, Blankenfelde and Loschthaken in a seven-mile sweep into the city in a 12-mile advance from Bernau, Moscow revealed.

At Rosenthal, Premier Stalin's tankmen were five and a half miles north of the burning city center. The STW's Berlin correspondent, Edward Sandberg, relaying this dispatch through Copenhagen, said Russian tank-fighting commanders had pushed down through the city to its built-up center.

In an effort to bring about the capture of the city for the second time in the history of Russian arms, the Russians were said to have lunged down through debris-littered Reinickendorf and Wedding, two populous workers' districts, to Stettiner Station.

Births in Germany during the first half of 1944 were reported to have shown an increase of 8 per cent over the first half of 1943.

Catfish are known to make soft purring sounds when happy.

Phone 22 for Schedules
9c **RITZ** 40c
ARMED SERVICES 30c

Last Day!
The Thrill You Will Never Forget
DEANNA DURBIN
CAN'T HELP SINGING
IN TECHNICOLOR
Robert Polgar - Alvin Tarnoff

In The NEWS REEL:
FINAL TRIBUTE TO ROOSEVELT
Funeral March from Warm Springs to Washington and Hyde Park.

Tuesday—2 Hits!
YOU'LL HOWL & SCREAM!
"ONE BODY TOO MANY"
JACK HALEY
JEAN PARKER
BELA LUGOSI

The Ghost says:
"You'll Love This One!"
What a Situation THE GROOM COULDN'T TAKE IT...
ALLERGIK TO LOVE
with Noah BEERY, Jr.
Martha O'DRISCOLL
Cartoon - News

Market Director Says Pepper Price Not Raised Enough

(Continued From Page One) by 2, 1944 through April 14, 1945, shows shipments of 1,725,048 pints at an average price of 26 cents for a total revenue of \$447,257.00. This is compared with 1,733,067 pints for the previous season, an average price of 24 5/8 cents, and total revenue of \$427,475.00.

Wachula reports that dry weather has about finished the cucumber season there, and that squash and beans are about through also. A little corn is now coming in and volume should pick up during the next week but crop will be light due to dry weather. Tomato movement is good, with the peak, which will be very small, in sight for next week.

Florida City reports that tomato volume is exceeding expectations, with late crops being harvested now. Quality is fair, and prices range from \$2.90 to \$3.00. The bulk of the crop was marketed last week.

Beans are still bringing ceiling prices at Pahokee. Potatoes, red bliss and saubago, are also selling at ceiling. Shipments are very light and demand moderate. Shipments this week are expected to run between 8 to 10 carloads per day. Rain last week came too late to be of much benefit, as tomatoes and potatoes are now being harvested.

Shipments at Pompano dropped about one-third last week with 60 carloads moving the first three days as compared with 98 for the same period the previous week. Pepper and eggplant lead commodities. Good grade of peppers are bringing ceiling price. All other vegetables are passing out of the picture due to dry weather.

Fort Pierce reports large volume of tomatoes, with demand exceeding supply. Prices range from \$4.00 to \$5.00. Weather remains hot and dry.

Orlando has helped Sanford considerably. Orlovka section is now cutting nice crops. Small quantities of sweet corn, eggplant, yellow squash, red bliss potatoes, beans, tomatoes and other vegetables are now moving. Citrus fruit is still lots.

Livestock sale at Arcadia last Tuesday disposed of 104 head of cattle for a gross return of \$5,111.00. The season is too early for calves. Demand and prices were the strongest in the history of the market. Top prices were \$11.60 for yearlings, \$12.90 for heifers, \$12.25 for cows, and \$11.10 for bulls.

Nettles Reveals Aid Of Farmers To War Effort

(Continued From Page One) abled the small farmer to have a voice in furthering legislation suited to his needs. "Every farmer," Mr. Nettles deplored the tendency of planning things "from the top down," as undesirable, and declared that it was not the function of government to plan the individual life of each citizen, but to keep open the door of opportunity for the initiative and enterprise of each citizen.

He was introduced by C. R. Dawson, county agent.

M. L. Cullum, president of the Seminole County Farm Bureau, told of how local action by the local farm bureau, working in co-operation with the National Farm Bureau, had saved much loss to growers in celery being shipped north by having a ruling of the Interstate Commerce Commission revoked. This ruling allowed re-icing of refrigerator cars north of North Carolina and Tennessee in only 50 percent of capacity which had resulted in much celery reaching the market in poor condition. The Farm Bureau got prompt co-operation in its plea to have the ruling re-

Dean Outlines Dumbarton Oaks At Rotary Meet

(Continued From Page One) tenance of peace and security under the Dumbarton Oaks Proposals is vested in the Security Council in which permanent seats would be given to the five big powers with six additional seats to be filled from the other nations by election in the General Assembly every two years, Mr. Dean continued.

Each member in the Security Council would be entitled to one vote, but a two-thirds vote would be necessary on all procedural matters and on the question of using force to stop aggression the two-thirds would have to include the votes of every member of the Big Five.

Mr. Dean was introduced by Lea Leisher who had charge of the program. President R. W. Holter presided over the meeting. Plans were made for a Rotary picnic which will be held in the near future.

State Bill Would Order Enrichment Of Retailed Bread
JACKSONVILLE, April 23—(Special)—The State Board of Health this week called attention to the Flour and Bread Enrichment Bill which has been prepared for presentation to the legislature, providing mandatory enrichment of all white flour sold through retail channels.

"The Bill," pointed out Vera Walker, State Board nutritionist, "conforms to the laws passed by other southern states, and to the suggestions of the council of State Governments Drafting Committee of State Officials."

At present, she said, there is a federal enrichment program from which Florida has been benefitting, but it is a wartime regulation, and will be lifted accordingly after peace comes. To date, only Tennessee, North Carolina, and Florida, of the southern states, have failed to protect their citizens by enacting or planning for an enrichment law which will carry through when the federal regulation is eased.

Mrs. Walker asserted that nutrition surveys made by the State Board of Health and the Agricultural Experiment Station have shown that many Florida children and adults are anemic, and many show indications of having eaten too little B vitamins.

The Bill calls for the addition to flour of iron, vitamin B1, B2 and niacin. These, she said, are needed by the human body to prevent anemia, pellagra and other deficiency diseases, and to promote vigorous health. They originally are a part of the wheat kernel, but are moved when it passes through the processing stages.

That such a law is needed was emphasized by the fact that plenty of cases of pellagra, anemia, and other deficiency diseases are current in Florida. There were 52 deaths from pellagra in the State in 1942 and 36 in 1943. Unfortunately, nobody knows how many people have mild deficiencies of the B-vitamins without knowing it, and are therefore handicapped in their work.

The enrichment program in other states has been credited with a marked reduction of clinical cases.

H. B. Pope Named Commissioner By Gov. Caldwell

(Continued From Page One) Second Street.
He came here from New Jersey where for 20 years he had been a civil and construction engineer, and had obtained wide experience with surveying methods. He has lived in Indian Mound Village for several years and several months ago purchased there a fine home in which he and Mrs. Pope live. They have one son, Lieut. John Pope of the 16th Armored Division in Europe.

Mr. Pope has never held a political office before but has been active in civic affairs since coming to Sanford. He succeeded J. J. Ingley as chairman of the Defense Council three years ago. He was recently re-elected Vice-commander of Campbell-Loomis Post of the American Legion, is a director of the Sanford Merchants Association, a director of the Chamber of Commerce, is a member of the Coast Guard Temporary Reserve, and belongs to the Masons, Elks and to the First Presbyterian Church.

"I appreciate the appointment and will endeavor to serve the people of Seminole County to the best of my ability," he declared today.

Sixty-eight per cent of the weekly newspapers of the United States have a circulation of over 1,000.

Recent discoveries in New Mexico indicate that man inhabited this continent as much as 25,000 years ago.



Here is the United Nations Conference badge intended for the identification of all connected with the sessions that begin April 25 in San Francisco. Pictured on authority of the U. S. State Department, the badge will be colored in grey and gold on white. Note the cancellation line on the photo. (International)

cal pellagra and beri-beri. The cost is estimated at only 18c per person per year.

The American Public Health Association has gone on record as favoring appropriate state and federal action to perpetuate the benefits that have accrued to the national citizenry through the enrichment of flour. Similar endorsements have come from the American Medical Association; National Research Council; Miller's National Federation; Wheat Flour Institute; Associated Retail Bakers Association. In Florida both the Florida Medical Society and the Pilot Club are taking the lead in securing such endorsement.

IF YOU ARE AN AUTOMOBILE OWNER READ THIS

So often in automobile accidents the occupant's hospital, medical and funeral expenses far exceed the cost of repairing the automobile and we are glad to call your attention to the Medical Payment Coverage.

After explaining this coverage to our customers, nearly all requested us to add this feature to their automobile liability policy as the cost is reasonable for the added benefit.

This coverage is added to your automobile liability policy and we suggest you have the great writing your automobile liability insurance add this coverage. May we at an early date add your name to our list of satisfied customers?

G.M. BOYD - COMPANY
Sanford, Florida

—AUTO PAINTING—
Come see us for complete Auto Painting—Body and Fender work—
YATES AUTO PAINT SHOP
105 North Palmetto Ave.

From where I sit... by Joe Marsh
Dick Newcomb Goes Fishing by Proxy
Bob Newcomb used to be the best fly catter in the county. Never missed a Saturday at Seward's Creek. But come the war, and Bob's son got off in uniform, he just lost interest in things like fishing.
So Bob spent his next day or so exactly as Dick dreamed of his doing—fished Seward's Creek again, and cooked the trout, and kept the beer cool in the stream. And you know he was doing it for Dick.
But the other day Bob got a letter from the South Pacific... "Kind of a homelike letter... I'm thinking of you, Dad, fishing in Seward's Creek; cooking trout over an open fire; and keeping the beer cool in the stream. Keep an extra bottle cool for me."
From where I sit, it's what the men overseas would have to do... Keep alive the little systems, the small pleasures, they remember—keep them alive till they come home to share them.
Joe Marsh

Obviously—
the boys at the front can't do it all!
You can help—
BUY WAR BONDS!
FARRELL'S
Arcade
PACKAGE STORE
First Street Arcade Bldg. Phone 9145

PITTSBURGH PAINTS
MADE WITH VITOLIZED OILS
Live PAINT PROTECTION
FOR HOMES, FARMS, FACTORIES AND EQUIPMENT
To insure protection for a long period without the expense of frequent repainting, use Pittsburgh Paints, available for every type of surface.
We Have a Paint for Every Purpose!
Let us assist you in securing a reliable painter who will use nothing but the best paint, oil and turpentine.
TAKE YOUR PAINT AND GLASS PROBLEMS TO THE COMPLETE PAINT AND GLASS STORE
SANFORD PAINT & GLASS COMPANY
FLETCHER E. BOLLA, Owner
117 So. Park Phone 303

NEED CASH in a hurry?
\$50, \$150, \$250 or more
To nearly everybody some day comes need for cash in a hurry. Here we are organized to give the fast service you must have. Need money? We invite you "to come and get it!"
Private, friendly service... a year or longer to repay... reasonable credit requirements including loans on signature alone.
FAMILY LOAN CO.
Room 2—Fla. State Bank Bldg.
J.E. Rowland, Jr. Manager

Everybody says—"DUCO IS THE EASIEST-TO-USE ENAMEL!"
Never painted anything before? Then DUCO was made to order for you—everybody gets good results with it. Wide variety of lovely colors. DUCO goes far, brushes easily. It dries smooth and hard, conveniently fast. Get DUCO today and give old furniture new life and beauty!
DUCO
"One-Coat Magic" FOR FURNITURE, WALLS, WOODWORK
Hill Lumber & Supply Yard
Phone 55

Doing a big job and doing it well
Count on calm and competent in a particularly good description of the telephone operator these days. She has a big job to do, and she's doing it well.
We appreciate your help, especially when you're on a crowded Long Distance line and she can talk you to "Please hold your call for 3 minutes."
SOUTHERN BELL TELEPHONE AND TELEGRAPH COMPANY

It's a Refreshing After-hours **HABIT!**
 Stop in after work and enjoy a cool glass of Beer.
BILL'S PACKAGE STORE & BAR
 A Complete Line of Wine - Beer - Whiskey

Boyle Exterminating Co.
 Termite and Pest Control
 ● Rats ● Bed Bugs
 ● Roaches ● Fleas
 Termites controlled with our 5-year method.
 Phone or write **PHONE 9532**
 *224 South Main St., Orlando

In most instances, the use of insecticidal herbs, instead of poisons, were sacrificed on the altar of expediency after in Perian.

Just as when the gentle art of perfumery has been practiced in Florida for 2000 years.

At the time of Pearl Harbor, the liquid assets of individuals including unincorporated business enterprises, totaled \$50,000,000,000.

LEGAL NOTICE
 ORDER OF PUBLICATION
 In the State of Florida, in and for the County of Seminole, James Henry Henderson, Plaintiff, vs. James Henry Henderson, Defendant.

CIRCUIT COURT, SEMINOLE COUNTY, STATE OF FLORIDA
 JAMES HENRY HENDERSON, Plaintiff, vs. JAMES HENRY HENDERSON, Defendant.

ROBERT A. WILLIAMS
 REAL ESTATE-BROKER
 Phone 732 Atlantic Bank Bldg.

DR. RAYMOND L. BASS
 GRADUATE VETERINARIAN
 LARGE and SMALL ANIMALS
 Sanford - Orlando Highway
 Phone day or night 237-J

Buy Your Home On Fixed Monthly Payments
 Pay for your home on monthly terms that won't follow the rising rent trend!
SMALL LOANS MADE up to \$500.00
 Quick Action - Minimum Charges
FIRST FEDERAL SAVINGS and LOAN ASSOCIATION
 of Seminole County
 209 Magnolia Phone 694

SPECIAL ANIMAL FLY SPRAY 5 GAL. PAILS
 Killer In Closed Stable Repellent On Outside will not blister or burn
 Priced at 5.00 Place Your Order Now
HUNT'S TUXEDO FEED STORE
 COMPLETE LINE OF TUXEDO FEEDS
 Tel 356 - Cnr. Sanford & 2nd Street Sanford, Florida

Many home owners have found that they were 80% underinsured. A serious fire would involve them in a serious loss. Have you checked your coverage lately? It's the sensible thing to do.
SERVICE BEYOND THE CONTRACT
H. JAMES GUT AGENCY
 203 MEISCH BLDG. PHONES 78 AND 48

You too are **ON DISPLAY**
 Though you may not have as many suits to wear as the man in the window... you are just as much in the public eye. Your clothes reflect you in your business contacts. Are yours immaculate... protected from wear by frequent cleaning?
PHONE 475
SEMINOLE COUNTY LAUNDRY CO.
 619 W. 3rd St. Phone 475

21 DAYS TRIAL
EYE GLASSES \$1.95
MONETARY GUARANTEE!
 Prescription Examined - Broken Glasses Repaired - SEND NO MONEY!
HOME SERVICE SPECTACLE CO.
 1011-1113 Chestnut St. Phila., Pa.

TELEPHONE OPERATORS
 Single or Married
 EXPERIENCE UNNECESSARY
 ESSENTIAL WORK WITH PEACEFUL FUTURE
 Overtime Pay Paid Vacations Frequent Increases Pleasant Environment
 Apply Employment Supervisor 9-5 Weekdays - Saturdays, 9-12 SUNDAY 11:00 A.M. - 1:00 P.M.
 Do Not Apply If Now Engaged in Essential Work

FRESH WHEN YOU BUY IT
 When you buy our bakery goods, you can be sure they are fresh. Come out, buy and choose from our large selection of bakery goods.
ROBB'S HOME BAKERY
 "QUALITY ALWAYS"
 105 W. 1st St. Phone 864-J

CONCRETE PIPE
 DRIVEWAYS WELLS SEPTIC TANKS WATER TANKS CULVERTS and NEWERNS
 Transit Mix Concrete Seconds available at low price
CONCRETE BLOCK PENINSULAR Concrete Pipe Co.
 Phone 1241 SANFORD, FLA.

CALENDAR FOR 1945

Month	Days	Notes
JANUARY	31	
FEBRUARY	28	
MARCH	31	
APRIL	30	
MAY	31	
JUNE	30	
JULY	31	
AUGUST	31	
SEPTEMBER	30	
OCTOBER	31	
NOVEMBER	30	
DECEMBER	31	

SERVICE ALL YEAR
B. B. Crumley
 General Insurance Sanford Atlantic Bank Bldg. Room 301 Phone 722

LEGAL NOTICE
 ORDER OF PUBLICATION
 In the State of Florida, in and for the County of Seminole, James Henry Henderson, Plaintiff, vs. James Henry Henderson, Defendant.

HAVE YOUR WINTER CLOTHES CLEANED AND PUT INTO CEDAR BAGS NOW FOR PROTECTION!
 Waiting until the last minute can be disastrous when it comes to having your winter things cleaned and stored. After the moths take hold there's not much left!
Bring in hangers please!
LANEY DRY CLEANING CO.
 110 E. 2nd Phone 165

THE LONE RANGER
 IF YOU CAN GET A STAGE ACROSS THAT CREEK, YOU'RE A MIRACLE MAN!
 NOT A CROSS JAY UNDER IT!
 LOOK--THERE'S A SHELF OF SOUND ROCK BEHIND THE FALLS.
 I STILL DON'T KNOW HOW I CAN DRIVE UNDER BITTER CREEK AND I'LL SHOW YOU.
 DON'T UNDERSTAND.

ETTA KET
 HI SUCKCHICK!
 IF YOU'RE REFERRING TO MY DAUGHTER, I'LL CALL HER!
 HE WANTS TO KNOW IF YOU'RE IN THE MOOD TO SNUITCH?
 WHO'S CALLING AND SPEAK ENGLISH!
 FIND OUT WHO IT IS!
 I'LL SURPRISE DAD-- I'LL THROW A FEW PANCAKES TOGETHER-- HE ADORRES THEM!
 SUFFERIN' CATS! SMELLS LIKE SHE'S TRYING PANCAKES!
 BUT DADY BREAKFAST IS ON THE TABLE!
 SORRY! OVERSLEPT! HAVEN'T GOT TIME TO EAT!
 THE TROUBLE WITH THAT EXCUSE IS-- IT SOUNDS TOO GOOD!

CIRCUIT COURT, SEMINOLE COUNTY, STATE OF FLORIDA
 JAMES HENRY HENDERSON, Plaintiff, vs. JAMES HENRY HENDERSON, Defendant.

Ford
 The Best Ford Service In Central Florida. We specialize in complete motor overhauls.
Strickland-Morrison Inc.
 Phone 700 - Sanford, Fla.

Is Prompt Settlement Of Losses The Most Important Feature You Demand In Your Insurance Company?
 Prompt settlement of claims of covering health is desirable. We are equally interested in satisfactory settlements.
 Home Office: 1411 Ave. of the Americas, New York, N.Y.
 Agents: Sanford, Fla. - Strickland-Morrison Inc. Phone 700
 Medical Payment: \$5000.00
 Cash: \$2500.00
 Hospital Expense: \$5000.00
 Workmen's Compensation: \$5000.00
 Automobile: \$1000.00 Plate: \$100.00

LEGAL NOTICE
 ORDER OF PUBLICATION
 In the State of Florida, in and for the County of Seminole, James Henry Henderson, Plaintiff, vs. James Henry Henderson, Defendant.

HAVE YOUR WINTER CLOTHES CLEANED BEFORE PUTTING THEM AWAY
 Don't take chances with your precious clothing. Have it thoroughly cleaned to prevent deterioration.
Bring in hangers, please!
Seminole Dry Cleaners
 220 Magnolia Ave. Phone 867

They May LOOK ALIKE
 All recapping is not alike. The finished job may have the same appearance. The Certified Way corrects all tire ailments under the new tread so you have the positive assurance that maximum mileage will be secured.
THIS SEAL MAKES THE BIG DIFFERENCE
C. C. Welsh WELSH TIRE SHOP
 107 W. 2nd Phone 111
 Auto Repairing



CLASSIFIED ADVERTISING RATES
 10c per line for one insertion
 5c per line for three insertions
 3c per line for 5 insertions
 1c per line for 20 insertions
 Minimum rates . . . 30c
PHONE 148 OR BRING YOUR Ads to THE SANFORD HERALD
 Count, five words to the line, including phone and address.
 All advertisements for situations wanted will be charged for at the regular classified rates.

FOR SALE—

H. B. POPE CO.
U. S. TIRES and TUBES
 Touchton, 1281 Celery Ave. has complete line of Ballantyre, Fedas; also groceries and gas line.

NICE HELPER, just fresh. A. C. Benson, South Sanford Ave.

THE TIME to sell is when the people are in the notion to buy, and now is the time. List your property with Edward F. Lane.

HEAVY porcelain enamel 5 burner or kerosene oil range all new parts, pre-war. Phone 916XJ.

1930 ESSEX, Inquire at Fire Station, Phone 73.

BABY'S CHAIR, waterproof mat, high chair, play pen. Reasonable, leaving town. Call 530-J.

MODERN wall located 5 room house. Phone 9122.

ONE OFFICE DESK and chair, large electric fan for doctor's operating room, 200 West Lanta, also office scales. Priced reasonable. Phone 281.

PIANO, A-1 make, A-1 condition. Phone 904J after 5:00 P. M.

YOU DO NOT have to worry if you list your property with Edward F. Lane, Phone 148.

LUMBER odd lengths, 2x4's and 2's, Tuesday A. M. San Lanta Apts. No. 1.

TWO BEAUTIFUL Innerspring Mattresses, 2 Box Springs, to match, 48 inches wide, clean and in good condition. Sanford Mattress Factory, Phone 672J.

18 MM. CHILD'S movie projector, first class condition. Call at 1033 W. 1st St. after 4 P. M.

GAS EQUIPMENT—Household ranges, Floor furnaces, Commercial Hot Plates, Combination Hot Plate Grills and Warmer, Modern Appliances, Inc., 428 North Orange Avenue, Phone 22514, Orlando.

CHOCOLATE SYRUP, 1/2 gal on jars \$1.00. Homer's Soda Shop.

GAS WATER heater, family size, good condition. Phone 508-J.

I HAVE a cash buyer for that home today. Edward F. Lane.

NOW IS THE time to sell. If you want to sell your property see Edward F. Lane, Phone 148.

BUSINESS SERVICE

WELDING: By an expert with 30 years' experience who guarantees every job. Would appreciate a trial. Temporarily located at 408 1/2 French Ave. A. R. Welch.

STORAGE your car at Kent's Garage. Special rate dead storage.

MATTRESS RENOVATING ALL TYPES mattresses and box springs rebuilt. Have your work done while we still have ticking. One day service if desired. Sanford Mattress Factory. Phone 672-J.

WANTED—

WANTED: Black-eyed peas, tomatoes, peppers, cucumbers, potatoes. Phone 9180 or 551-M. William Williams, Bulls 4 and 5, State Farmers Market, Sanford.

GARAGE floor jack. Call 993-R or 144-W.

TO BUY chickens and eggs. R. J. Fryer, 619 Celery Avenue, Phone 302-W.

SMALL Tricycle, pre-war, good condition, rubber tires. Phone 889.

TO BUY: boy's express wagon, rubber tires, pre-war. Phone 681-1.

FOR RENT—

TWO furnished bedrooms, semi-bath. Phone 800 or 103.

LOST—

LOST: Station Book No. 3, Robert Dixon, March 14, 2119 Sanford Ave.

LOST: Black leather billfold containing identification card, John Donald Pickett, Phone 126.

LOST: Keys for return of house, address lost in or near Lanta Theater Saturday night. Paper very valuable. M. G. Brinson, 220 W. 19th St. or phone 1241.

MISCELLANEOUS

SHARPE'S wife available to care for children in private home evenings. Phone 244-W after 5:00 P. M.

RAY MILLARD we are following you. We watch your every move. Scotland Yard will not stop us this time—Your name is on the list of "THE MINISTERS OF FEAR" and will be removed off Wednesday and Thursday of the local cinema.

DETAINERS have table cloths, scarfs, washed, starched and pressed. 48 Mellenville Ave. Phone 7.

BORROW HERE WHERE TRAVEL IS RESPECTED—All business matters strictly respected here. Friends and relatives are not questioned about your credit. Your employer or business associates will not hear of your personal affairs. There is no cause for embarrassment. Reasonable credit requirements. See counters on money loans. Also discount plan.

FAMILY LOAN CO. Florida Bank Bldg. Phone 33.

BUY may cash for old irons, vacuum cleaners, toasters, etc. in best condition. 210 E. 1st St. Phone 918.

WILL PAY cash for any make automobile from 1930 to 1936. E. K. Holman, Avalon Apartments, No. 1.

WILL TRADE: 6 rooms and bath, 3 bedrooms, central hall, covered porch to dining room, kitchen, front and side porches, all well screened, good water and sink in kitchen. Shade, fine citrus good storage or chicken house, garage, good garden plot, 10 acres five miles from P. O. 23, City Limits. Can make good living and more. Write Box R, c/o Herald.

SURPLUS Material Notice:—When there's three in a crowd there's "ONE BODY TOO MANY". Goosebumps and laughs galore in Tuesday's program at the Ritz Theater.

WANTED TO RENT

FURNISHED house, 2 bedrooms, on bus line. Navy couple, no children. Mrs. Frank Byron, Phone 651-W.

HELP WANTED—

MAN to operate filling station. Contact Imperial Florida Oil Co., Box 1133, Tampa, Fla. Phone M1030.

AUTO MECHANICS WANTED SATURDAY afternoons off. Good pay, excellent equipment. Fine working condition. See Mr. Dooley, Miller Motor Sales, 208 W. 1st St.

WANTED BY WESTERN UNION
BIKE OR walking messenger, 40 cents per hour, 40 hours week, perhaps some overtime.

SODA fountain girls at Lanya's Drug Store, part time or full time.

SERVICE Station man, Semholc Tire Shop, 201 N. Park Ave.

WANTED YOUNG LADY or MAN who is willing to make temporary sacrifices in order to learn good post-war trade. For particulars see foreman at The Sanford Herald.

COLORED girls for laundry work, Regular hours and wages. Apply in person, Seminole County Laundry Co., 819 W. 3rd St.

CARRIER BOYS OR GIRLS for THE SANFORD HERALD.

COLORED MAID and wash woman 2 days week—9:00 A. M. to 4:00 P. M. Call Mrs. Mullins, Ritz Theater, Phone 22.

MAID. See Mr. Brinson at Mather Furniture Company.

EXPERIENCED cook, hours 5 P. M. to 7:00 P. M., wages \$10 week. Call Park Ave. Phone 1682X.

Germans Cheer As U. S. Troops Enter City Of Leipzig

By DON WHITEHEAD and HAL BOYLE

LEIPZIG, Germany, April 18.—Hours away last night as troops of the U. S. First Army pounded through the streets while thousands of German civilians, apparently unmindful of the battle, poured from basements and air raid shelters to watch.

Some Germans laughed and waved in genuine display of relief that the Americans had arrived. They gave little heed to the rattle of machinegun fire and the crashing of shells at the Elster river, which runs through the city's center, where tired, muddy American doughboys battled the Germans after advancing block by block through the city.

American forces moving against the heart of Leipzig and attacking from the south and west were putting the squeeze on an estimated 40,000 Germans inside the industrial and art center, fifth city of the Nazi Reich.

Troops of the 69th infantry division battled at the south. Second infantry troops hit from the west, and the Ninth armored division advanced from the south and west.

Erie March

Doughboys moved through the outskirts last night on the sixth day of the siege. Entrance into the war-crowded city of 1,000,000 came after an eerie march through the rain. Brilliant lightning coupled with flaming artillery burst to guide the long columns to their objectives.

Enemy rifles made brief stabs of flame along the route but the small strongpoints were quickly knocked out. No Nazi artillery shells fell as the Americans moved along, covered by their own artillery, the explosions of which were lost in the noise of thunder claps.

Maj. Robert Rashid of Berlin, Wis., said "There was resistance along the way. The Germans were dug in along some railroad tracks on the western side of the city. They fought hard with rifles and panzerfausts (bazookas). The gunfire has about ceased. We have captured or destroyed practically every gun in the battery. They had running the city."

First To Enter
 Capt. Edward L. Callahan of Philadelphia, led the first company of troops into Leipzig.

7th Army Expands Danube To 40 Miles Endgehead. Over British Hit Bremen

(Continued From Page Three)

Hannover, The Canadian First Army, announced by the First Canadian Corps from Italy, but that about the "looted" Grete line before the Italian and drove on the part of Foden and Wilhelmshaven.

As the Italian front the U. S. Fifth Army, sweeping 45 miles beyond Bologna, reached near the Po River and battled within 210 miles of the French and American forces battling southward in Germany.

A coast line across the Po plain littered with the wreckage of many of troops into Leipzig and has men were the first to reach the river, moving in last night against light resistance.

We were hit, surprised in and shot down by a machine gun fire. We were evacuated to a nearby hospital quarters for time to attack across the river.

Callahan in Leipzig reported that some 1,000 picked German troops left the city two days ago for the mountains.

German troops, fighting for possession of the city have encountered various resistance, including ground-to-air battles and heavy Hitler youth soldiers.

Some of them became hysterical at the sight of their commander. One Nazi commander said "I am a German soldier, I am a German soldier, I am a German soldier."

The city has a population of 1,000,000 and sealed off thousands of Germans in the Black Forest by ransoming to the Swiss frontier.

Units of the U. S. Seventh Army in a 30-mile dash seized a bridge and crossed a river in Danube less than 10 miles from a highway leading 50 miles to Munich, heartland of Hitler's Nazi movement.

The U. S. Third Army on the east drove 11 miles on southeast

1700 Nazi vehicles destroyed in development of Czechoslovakia within about 185 miles of the Russian front up through the Baltic

As the

While these top hammer tanks fell in the south, the world awaited the electrifying news that the Allies on the east and west had met in the heart of Germany.

A fold dispatch from the U. S. First Army Front, where patrols pushing across the Mulde River east of Leipzig ran into resistance, said the Russians in that area were 25 miles from the American lines.

(BBC, heard by NBC, put the distance at less than 10 miles on the basis of reports from its field correspondents.)

As on the U. S. Ninth Army

Front before Berlin. The Americans could hear Red Army command. Russian instructions from the Russian Army to prevent any chance of accidental bombing.

Hitler's great redoubt in the Alps of Bavaria and Austria was in the direct peril as three Allied Armies pounded on south.

Correspondents on the Ninth Army Front were hurriedly assembled and told that news of the junction would come in the form of a "United Nations" announcement, probably simultaneously from Washington, London and Moscow—one more indication that the historic hour was near.

For the first time it was dis-

VENETIAN BLINDS
 custom-made to fit each window. Call 206-J for free estimate.
 815 Elm Avenue Sanford, Fla.

IN THE SOUTHEAST
 More people drink Atlantic Ale and Beer than any other.
 It must be...
Good Taste!
 ATLANTIC ALE AND BEER
 "FULL OF GOOD CHEER"
 Atlantic Company—Breweries in Atlanta, Charlotte, Chattanooga, Norfolk, Orlando

ANOTHER CONTRIBUTION OF FLORIDA RESEARCH TO THE ADVANCEMENT OF THE LEATHER INDUSTRY

LEATHER TANNING
 ...and here's a...

Florida has essentials of this industry which make it a more favorable site than many of the present places in which the leather tanning industry is located.

1. Florida is one of the nation's leading cattle states, making for an on-the-spot supply of hides.
2. Mangrove, palmetto and scrub oak of Florida are excellent sources of tanning materials. Other sources are becoming scarce and even non-existent in many parts of the country.
3. Good water needed in tanning leather is readily available.
4. The sun is an active agent in tanning and Florida sun-tanning the year around is far cheaper and better than methods requiring fuel.
5. Florida possesses an adequate supply of American born labor.
6. Florida is well situated with respect to mid-western shoe manufacturers as well as to the Latin American markets.
7. Florida also produces large quantities of shark and reptile skins, suitable for tanning.

Our investigations indicate that the profit possibilities in leather tanning and processing in Florida merit your careful and immediate investigation.

Florida Power & Light Company is anxious to assist in any way possible toward the industrial development of Florida. For more complete details check possibilities in the leather industry, contact your Florida Power & Light Company manager.

FLORIDA POWER & LIGHT COMPANY

VEGETABLE TANNING MATERIALS ARE AVAILABLE IN FLORIDA
SCRUB OAK
 University of Florida research indicated that Florida scrub oak contains appreciable amounts of tannin of suitable grade for tanning leather. A tannin extract industry is feasible in the state.
MANGROVE
 Mangrove was the basis of considerable tannin extract industry 35 years ago and could again attain importance in this respect.
PALMETTO
 Palmetto has been used in the past as a tannin extract source. University of Florida research has confirmed the presence of satisfactory amounts of tanning-grade tannin in both scrub and cabbage palmetto.

GULFPRIDE
 FOR YOUR MOTOR
 An oil that's TOUGH in capital letters... protects against carbon and sludge!

GULFLEX
 FOR YOUR CHASSIS
 Knocks out friction at up to 39 vital chassis points! Protection plus!

GULF
 For the life of your car—go Gulf!

"Turned out I was kiddin myself!"



"Oh, well—I kept saying—'come Victory, I'll buy a new car in a hurry.'"



"Was I kidding myself? I've just heard it may be two years or more after Victory before I can get one!"



"So I'm plenty thankful to my Gulf man. He said 'stick with Gulfpride and Gulflex', they'll help keep me on wheels till 'new-car day'."



"Believe you me, I'm taking his advice. Knowing what I know now, I'm taking no chances on the lubrication my car gets. I aim to keep it in service—and definitely!"

***GULFPRIDE**

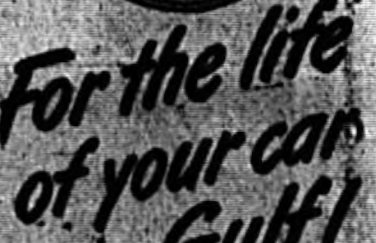
FOR YOUR MOTOR

An oil that's TOUGH in capital letters... protects against carbon and sludge!

****GULFLEX**

FOR YOUR CHASSIS

Knocks out friction at up to 39 vital chassis points! Protection plus!



For the life of your car—go Gulf!

The Sanford Herald

AN INDEPENDENT NEWSPAPER



VOLUME XXXVI Established 1908 SANFORD, FLORIDA, WEDNESDAY, APRIL 25, 1945 Member Associated Press NUMBER 109

Russian Spearheads Drive Past Berlin To Elbe River; Patton's Third Army Reaches Danube Encircling Munich

Allied Headquarters Says German Army As Fighting Force Ceases To Exist

(By Associated Press)
The American Third Army reached the Danube River, and moved within 82 miles of Berchtesgaden while two other armies, assaulting Hitler's final Alpine redoubt, crashed forward in a great maneuver to encircle Munich. The "American Seventh" and the French First armies are exploiting their Danube bridgeheads in drives to the Swiss and Austrian borders with power through the foothills of the Alps.

In the northern sector the British stormed Bremen by centrifugal attack. The Canadian First Army seized off the last pocket in northern Holland at the Stik on Ems estuary. All the North Sea coastline of Holland to the mouth of the Ems has been cut.

Odham On Cargo Ship



Shown above are officers who man the USS Pontoon, newly commissioned cargo ship, among them, Lieut. (jg) J. Beasley Odham of Sanford who is the first lieutenant on the ship. Men pictured are left to right, Lieut. (jg) J. M. Zahradk, Wellsville, Pa., supply officer; Lieut. (jg) C. W. Lockard, Cleveland, O., commanding officer; Lieut. (jg) E. G. Mues, St. Albans, N.Y., engineering officer; Lieut. (jg) P. L. Bryant, Southport, N.C., executive officer; Lieut. (jg) W. G. Olson, Chicago, Ill., communications officer; Lieut. (jg) J. H. Odham, Sanford, first lieutenant; Ensign E. R. Dowdy, Hillsdale, N.C., deck officer; and Lieutenant (jg) J. W. Hall, Louisville, Ky., gunnery officer. (Official U.S. Navy Photograph)

Delegates Meet In San Francisco For World Parley

President Truman To Open Conference By Radio Tonight

SAN FRANCISCO, April 25. (AP)—The world security conference opened today, and the nations solemnly proclaimed today that the world security conference opening today "must not and will not fail." A big three squabble over Poland supplied a single topic.

Delegates arrived throughout the day. This morning the roster of representatives of 46 nations, pledged to produce a plan for peace, was almost complete.

Late this afternoon Secretary of State Stettinius will call them to order in San Francisco's magnificent opera house, open to the conference formally, and produce President Truman, speaking by radio from Washington.

To Be Decided

The three vote issue will have to be decided by the conference. Russia's technical position is that White Russia and the Ukraine are autonomous in their foreign relations.

One reason why United States is making only one rather than three votes likewise is that this country has no autonomous territories for which to ask them. A second reason is that the United States government does not consider that the British actually control a bloc of votes through their empire system, arguing that often the commonwealth vote against the United Kingdom.

But perhaps the chief reason why the late President Roosevelt decided definitely not to ask multiple votes is that he was sure that the country should not do so and he hoped by setting an example to persuade the rest.

Stalin Signs With Lublin Government



Stalin and Lublin representatives in an official meeting in Lublin, Poland, today. Stalin is seated at the head of the table. The Lublin government is seated to his right. (AP Photo)

Berlin Is Near Isolation As Last Escape Railway Cut; Half Berlin Held

(By Associated Press)
Soviet troops have reached the Elbe River on a 22-mile front northwest of Dresden and all but completed the encirclement of Berlin, slicing the last escape railway to the west, the German High Command said today.

A broadcast German communiqué said the Russians had cut the line between Briesa, 22 miles northwest of Dresden, and Torgau, 22 miles farther northwest.

Half of Berlin is held by Soviet troops, leaving down German barricades of stone and iron, knocking back German tanks and fighting Nazis who popped out of subway behind the Russian lines. Berlin was described as a "city of ruins" after a day of fighting.

The First White Russian Army, which has been in the city since the German evacuation, is now being driven out of the city.

City Commission Opposes Bill To Unify Charters

City commissioners at their meeting Monday evening, went on record in opposing the proposed House Bill No. 107, which would provide for uniform charters and a uniform system of municipal government under state supervision. It was reported by H. N. Sayer, city clerk.

The Sanford Elks Association requested permission to co-sponsor with the American Legion a bill at the corner of Celery Avenue and Melloni Avenue during the latter part of the month and early May. Proceeds of the fair would be devoted to the Elks Club on East First Street, Home for Crippled Children at Umatilla, and proceeds derived by Campbell-Losing Post 53 would go toward a perpetual honor roll for veterans of the great war, according to Joel S. Field, exalted ruler of the Elks and Legionnaires who made the request.

The Commission referred the matter to the Available Labor Committee of Growers and Shippers to determine whether or not, in view of this time would interfere with the supply of labor for harvesting.

A letter from the Sanford Women's Club was read in which it was requested that the City square a picnic ground on the Lake front with fire place, tables and benches for use of citizens. Sites suggested were the Young People's Club on East First Street, now owned, or at the shuffleboard courts in Fort Mallon Park. Mayor Higgins stated today that he had replied to the letter, thanked the Club for its suggestion, and had stated that the matter would be included in City plans when labor and materials are available.

April analysis of milk of all dairies in the Sanford area was reported to be within Grade A requirements. Vice Chief Mack presented his annual report for the year.

Improvements In Business Area Are Reported

Cement Block Building On Sanford Ave. Under Construction

A civic improvement campaign is under way in downtown Sanford which is already causing favorable comment among citizens.

It started a while back with the painting of the west side of the Sanford Atlantic National Bank Building and now the Touchton Building is getting a new coat of white. The Salvation Army building was recently painted, as was the Montecarmel Church gleam with a new coat while the front of Strickland Morrison Motors at the Arcade Building was painted not long ago.

On Sanford Avenue, G. W. Clark is erecting a two story cement block and brick building, primarily for the sake of a residence, as he, Mrs. Clark and his son have been living in a three room trailer in the rear of his shop repair shop for the past 10 years. The lower part of the building will be devoted to a general merchandise store and a luncheon which will be operated by Mrs. Clark.

Mr. and Mrs. Clark came to Sanford from Marietta, Ga. (Continued on Page Three)

Kiwanians Pledge \$5,225 In Bonds At Auction Today

Many Valuable Prizes Are Donated To Highest Bidders

With O. P. Herndon as auctioneer, Kiwanians today bid \$5,225 in bond for the 7th War Loan. Many articles were offered for the bidding by Kiwanians and local merchants.

Highest bidder was Ned Smith who offered to buy a \$1,000 bond for a \$25 war bond donated by E. G. Kilpatrick of the Florida State Bank. Among the highest bids received were those for five \$1 savings stamps, with Henry Melanin offering \$500 for Kilpatrick \$450 and E. H. Laney \$400 for each reserve five stamps.

Club President Dr. E. E. Doss bid \$450 for a box of Tampa cigars donated by J. L. Logan. (Continued on Page Eight)

Boy Scouts Plan District Camporee At Silver Lake

Through special arrangements made with Capt. O. F. Smith, commander of the Sanford Naval Air Station, a number of officers of the station, acting as officers of the District Camporee for the Boy Scouts of Seminole County will be held Thursday and Friday at Silver Lake, it was announced today by the Rev. Joe A. Tolle, executive director for the county.

"The Camporee is not a contest, but a training ground where every boy gets experience," said Rev. Tolle, and he added that scout patrols would get experience in setting up camp, preparing meals, cleaning up adequately, and accurate reports.

Capt. R. D. Fiske and a detachment of Marines under a command will patrol patrol for law and equipment. The Marine detachment will be on duty on Thursday of the Marine park on Thursday.

On Friday morning scout craft projects will be judged by Capt. Frank Bayley, executive director in charge of training squadrons, Lieut. Ivan H. Williamson, station welfare and recreation director, and Lieut. E. E. Dorton, officer manager of training squadrons.

Final inspection Friday will be by Lieut. R. E. Wacker, station commander. Represented at the Camporee will be Troop E, sponsored by Kiwanis; Troop 80, sponsored by the First Baptist Church; Troop 34, sponsored by the First Methodist Church and a Troop from Lake Monroe.

Recent Rains Are Great Benefit To Seminole Crops

Green Beans Report Aged Hottest Crop On Local Market

Recent rains have greatly benefited the maturing crops of vegetables in Seminole County. "Hottest item at the State State Farmers Market is green beans," they produce men said only as the quality good, but there is big demand coupled with plentiful supply and local prices are bringing \$2.00 to \$2.25 a hamper.

Another popular crop is locally grown sweet corn, on ground back of Sanford, being from \$1.25 to \$1.50. They were also reports of yellow corn, which is being sold at \$1.00 a bushel, and a few other crops, which in 30 hours will reach such places as Norfolk, Va.

Muck land reared from Orlando on the more at \$1.00 to \$1.25 a bushel. There were reports of green peppers on display yesterday. Most of these came from the Plant City area, but a lot of the local land are now coming in.

Locally grown sweet corn still a scarce item on the market, but more is expected soon.

(Continued on Page Eight)

Missing In Action



Mrs. Mitchell, 80, Dies At Home Of Mrs. J. H. Tiblis

Mrs. Margaret A. Mitchell, 80, died at her home in Sanford, Fla., on Monday, April 23, 1945. She was the wife of the late J. H. Tiblis. She was born in Georgia and had been in Sanford for many years. She is survived by several children and grandchildren. Her funeral will be held at the First Baptist Church in Sanford on Wednesday, April 25, at 10:30 a.m. Burial will be in the cemetery.

Drive Proposed For Monument To Late President

Local Sailor Contributes \$10 Asking Others To Match It

What the idea of erecting a monument to the late President Roosevelt in Sanford, Fla., is being proposed by a local sailor, who is asking others to match his contribution of \$10.

The monument is to be erected in the city square, and is to be dedicated to the late President Roosevelt. The sailor, who is a member of the local sailor's union, is asking others to match his contribution of \$10.

The monument is to be erected in the city square, and is to be dedicated to the late President Roosevelt. The sailor, who is a member of the local sailor's union, is asking others to match his contribution of \$10.

S-Sgt. Jesse M. Neely Returns To Army

MIAMI BEACH, Fla., Apr. 25. (AP)—S-Sgt. Jesse M. Neely, 35, of 183 Lake Morton drive, Lakeland, Fla., has arrived at Army Air Force Redistribution Station No. 3 in Miami Beach for reassignment processing after completing a tour of duty outside the continental United States.

He flew 23 missions as an aerial photographer during 12 months in the China-Burma-India theater, and holds the DFC and the Air Medal with four bars. He attended the University of Michigan in 1928-29 and worked as a federal and state inspector of fruits and vegetables at Winter Haven, Fla., before joining the Army.

His wife lives at the same address, while his mother, Mrs. J. M. Neely, Sr., lives at 105 East Fourth Street, Sanford.

CITY BRIEFS

Seminole High School's baseball team which dropped a close decision to Orlando High School the other day, will try to even things up at Municipal Field at 4:00 P. M. on Friday when they again face the Orlando team. Callahan will hurl for the Reds in an effort to avenge his former defeat.

The Giant team of the Lion's Club sponsored Junior League baseball the Cuba, 6 to 5 Monday afternoon. According to R. E. Klipp who umpired it was a pitching duel with Lansing and Hendrix as batteries for the Giants and Clause and Pennington for the Cubs.

Ferry Mero, State Beverage Department officer, was assisting officers in Volusia county round up bootleggers during the past week. Armed with search warrants, eight defendants were found to be in possession of illegal liquor ranging from a half pint to three and a half gallons, he said - in all a haul of six gallons of "shine."

Dog owners who have failed to comply with the City law regarding vaccination of dogs are reminded by Police Chief Roy G. Williams that Dr. Raymond Bass will perform vaccinations at the City Garage, back of the City Hall on Wednesdays from 2:00 to 5:00 P. M.

Pfc. Albert Raburn Wins Combat Badge

Pfc. Albert W. Raburn, son of A. E. Raburn of 928 West Third Street, has been awarded the Combat Infantryman Badge for displaying exemplary conduct in action against the enemy while serving with the 83rd Infantry Division in Germany, according to Army public relations.

Pfc. Raburn recently wrote his sister, Miss Sally Raburn, that he had been taken out of the infantry and placed with the engineer corps of his division. He graduated last June from Seminole High School, where he played on the basketball team.

He enlisted on Aug. 30 at the age of 18, trained at Camp Hood, Texas, and was sent overseas on Jan. 22 of this year.

ACL Trainman Is Painting Bond Signs

Bill Grey, Atlantic Coast Line trainman, is again spending his spare time helping out in starting a war loan drive by painting a red, white and blue circle on store windows in the downtown area. So far he has painted seven windows.

Edward P. Lane, publicity director of the forthcoming 7th war loan drive, originated the idea which was heartily approved by Karl Lehmann, promoter of the drive in the state, during a recent visit at which time plans for the campaign were outlined to those heading the drive in the county.

Hasty And Williams Arrive In England

Two Sanford men recently arrived at a U. S. Strategic Air Force Station in England to receive brief orientation courses designed to fit them for combat duty. They are, Second Lieut. Delphin R. Hasty, son of Mr. and Mrs. Fred Hasty of Bearfield Avenue, and Sgt. Benjamin H. Williams, Jr., son of Mr. and Mrs. B. H. Williams of 2513 Palmetto Avenue.

According to the Army Command, they will both be soon transferred to permanent stations from which America's fighting planes cover our advance into Germany.

Prior to entering the Army Air Force, Hasty was employed as an aircraft mechanic by the U. S. Civil Service in Savannah, Ga. Sgt. Williams was formerly employed as an airplane mechanic by the Orlando Beach Service.

Lied To Newspaper; Is Sentenced To Jail

UTICA, N. Y., Apr. 25. (AP)—George Morril, 31, was sentenced to 30 days in jail for giving false information to a newspaper.

Morrill pleaded guilty April 1 to a charge of falsely informing The Utica Daily Press that his mother had died. He explained later that he hoped to win sympathy of a creditor and thereby obtain deferment of a \$24 bill.

City Judge John J. Walsh, in sentencing Morril, said "we have come to rely upon our newspapers as the greatest source of truth in our democracy."

Orlando High School Trims Sanford 2 To 0

Taking advantage of the fact that the Sanford team was out of action for a week, Orlando High School defeated Sanford 2 to 0 in a basketball game played at Municipal Field on Monday night.

The Orlando team was led by Jack Callahan, who scored 12 points, and by Tom Jackson, who scored 10 points. Sanford's only points were scored by Tom Jackson in the first half.

Home On Leave

Editors Note—The following names of boys in service "home on leave" have been submitted by the Pilot Club for which Mrs. Z. B. Raliff, telephone 651-J, and Miss Blanche Kennedy, telephone 923-W have been selected as a committee to secure names of service men and women so that their friends may know when they are in Sanford.

Cpl. Albert Fitts is home on a week's furlough from Aberdeen Proving Ground, Md. and is visiting his parents, Mr. and Mrs. V. F. Fitts.

Thomas A. Rivers, S/Lt, Seaboard, who has been stationed at Jacksonville, Fla., following two years of Pacific duty, has been transferred to Fort Pierce and spent the week-end with his mother, Mrs. Beatrice Rivers.

Pete Mero, RM 2/c, USN, arrived by plane Tuesday morning from New York to spend a short leave with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. P. A. Mero of Silver Lake, after having returned from Oran, Algeria. While in New York he spent the week-end with his aunt and uncle, Mr. and Mrs. Walter H. Bach, formerly of Sanford.

J. C. Cullpepper SC 1/c is home on a few days leave visiting with his mother, Mrs. A. P. Allen and his sisters, Mrs. L. M. David and Mrs. H. A. Walcott. Mr. Cullpepper is stationed at Norfolk, Va., and has been in active service for over four years.

Pfc. Thomas Harley Wounded In Belgium

THE 32nd STATION HOSPITAL, ENGLAND, Apr. 25. (Special)—Having recuperated from shrapnel wounds in his right arm, received during an artillery barrage in Belgium, Pfc. Thomas L. Harley, 19, of Sanford, is now convalescing at this United States Army station hospital in England.

An infantry rifleman, he has been in the Army for 16 months and overseas for five months. He holds the Purple Heart. His mother, Mrs. Mattie Harley lives in Sanford. Pfc. Harley was a student at Seminole High School.

STONEMAN JACKSON

MIAMI BEACH, Apr. 25. (AP)—Col. T. J. Jackson, Jr., great grandson of Gen. T. J. Stonewall Jackson, was killed in action on his seventy-eighth mission against the German war De- partment during the war De- partment has notified his father, Colonel Christian, commanding officer of the Miami Beach Service Base.

The 28-year-old fighter pilot and Fifth Air Force group commander, who had been listed as missing after a raid over Arras, France, was killed on that mission, the German government reported.