

THE WEATHER
Generally fair and colder tonight.
Sunday fair and colder with light
to heavy frost Sunday night.

ROOSEVELT TO TACKLE FARM RELIEF FIRST

Will Discuss Question In Series Of Conferences With Leaders At Warm Springs

WARM SPRINGS, Ga., (A.P.)—Farm relief emerged yesterday as the first problem that Franklin D. Roosevelt will tackle in his series of conferences with congressional leaders at Warm Springs.

Plans were made for the President-elect to confer today with a delegation from the national grange and next week he will meet with members of the Hoover agricultural committee in an attempt to work out a program of agricultural relief that may be presented to the short session of Congress.

The President-elect did not indicate the nature of the program he plans to discuss with the agricultural committee members in the campaign he said he hoped the leaders of the national agricultural organizations would get together on a plan to help farmers in the industry to prosperity. He told newspapermen yesterday he expected to meet in the plan of the national grange and he did not know what they would present.

The grange delegation was chosen yesterday at a meeting in Winston Salem, and one of the members is Fred J. Freestone, master of the New York state grange whom Roosevelt has known for a long time.

Chicago Carillon, Rockefeller Gift, Is Used In Recital

CHICAGO, Nov. 25.—(A.P.) The University of Chicago today celebrated its 75th anniversary with a recital of the new carillon, a gift from the Rockefeller foundation, which is being used in its first recital.

The carillon, one of the largest sets of bells in the world, is being placed in position along the wide open stretch of the Riverside campus where hundreds of thousands could gather.

The carillon was dedicated in a beautiful ceremony at the Riverside Church in New York city.

Extermination Of Boll Worm Expected

WASHINGTON, Nov. 25.—(A.P.)—Hopes that the pink boll worm will be exterminated from Florida soon was expressed yesterday by Lee A. Strong, chief of the agricultural department bureau of plant quarantine.

In his annual report to Secretary Hyde, Strong said a "rather serious" development in the pink boll worm situation was the discovery of this insect in southern Florida.

The discovery of the pest in southern Florida was made on wild cotton growing on the edge and in the Atlantic and Gulf coasts.

Police Lieutenant Of Atlanta Kills Self

ATLANTA, Nov. 25.—(A.P.)—Police Lieutenant Nick Carter today shot and killed himself in his home here shortly after another police officer served him with papers charging conduct unbecoming an officer. Carter was suspended following the filing of affidavits by two women that they had ridden in a police radio car driven by him. Police orders prohibit private citizens from riding in those cars. Carter was a member of the police force more than 20 years.

RAILROADS SEEK TO AVOID EXCESS PROFIT TAXATION

DANVILLE, Ill., Nov. 25.—(A.P.)—A new effort of American railroads to escape paying the government's bill for profits in excess of six percent was started yesterday in federal court.

Upon the ultimate verdict of the courts there probably rests the disposition of nearly \$400,000,000 in excess earnings of 450 railroads, claimed by the federal treasury under the receipt clause of the transportation act of 1920.

Dormant since the supreme court decided the famous test case of the St. Louis & O'Fallon railway, the issue was reopened by another anti-Midwestern line—the Illinois Terminal railroad, operating a network of steam and electric lines in Illinois as a subsidiary of the Illinois Power & Light corporation.

Party Of Hunters Is Enjoying Great Success In Woods

A party of Sanford and Jacksonville hunters are enjoying unusual good fortune as deer hunters according to word brought to Sanford yesterday by Bill Gorman, of Lake Montau, a member of the party.

Six deer were killed by members of the party from Sunday morning until Tuesday afternoon, he said. Three of them were large eight point bucks, two were large four point bucks, and one was a smaller spike point buck.

Mexico City Pauses As Mark Of Respect

MEXICO CITY, Nov. 25.—(A.P.)—Government offices were closed in the morning today as a mark of respect to Generals Leonora Lorena De Calles, wife of General Patricio de Calles who general the responsible for more than a decade, who died yesterday after a long illness caused by a brain tumor.

LIQUOR ISSUE MAY GET VOTE ON FIRST DAY

Program For Accomplishing This Discussed By Speaker Garner And Snell

EXTENSION GIVEN FOR INSPECTION OF CITRUS FRUIT

Action Is Taken After Meeting Between Mayo And Shippers

WASHINGTON, Nov. 25.—(A.P.)—Speaker Garner today announced he would recognize a motion to suspend the rules for a vote on a resolution to repeal the Eighteenth Amendment on the first day of the coming session of Congress.

The vice president-elect said both parties "have demanded an opportunity to vote on it and I'm going to let them vote on Dec. 5," only a minute before on the Senate side of the Capitol similar sentiment had been expressed by Senator McNary, of Oregon, Republican leader.

Submission of a repeal amendment to the states would require two-thirds of the states voting in the House and Senate. McNary told newspapermen that in view of the action of the political convention he will urge an early congressional session.

250-Pound Bear Is Killed By Hunters Near Sawyer Lake

Gorge Smith, one of a party of five Park men who set out late Wednesday afternoon in the vicinity of Sawyer Lake, south of that community, shot and killed a 250-pound female bear whose tracks had been seen near the lake for several days.

Final Rites Are Paid To Mrs. Isabelle Hart

Funeral services for Mrs. Isabelle J. Hart, who died at the Fernhill Laughton Memorial Hospital Thursday morning following a stroke of paralysis were held at the Geneva Community yesterday afternoon at 3:00 o'clock.

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Head Of British Exchequer Says Debt Payment To Up Income Taxes 25 Percent

LONDON, Nov. 25.—(A.P.)—While Prime Minister MacD. said was expressing confidence last night that a new debt agreement could be made with the United States, Chancellor of the Exchequer Chamberlain revealed that if Britain resumes her payment Dec. 15 it will be necessary to boost the income tax 25 percent to 30 percent.

Frozen Aquarium Big Attraction In Pacific Coast City

SEATTLE, Wash., Nov. 25.—(A.P.)—A frozen aquarium, believed by city officials to be the only one of its kind, is being shown to thousands of visitors here every day.

Pretzel Maker Here To Supervise Work

H. Ramsey, of Detroit, Pa., is chief of the Sanford Pretzel Factory, which is being built to supersede the one destroyed by fire here last August.

Electric Lights To Be Cut Off For Repairs

Electric light consumers who live in Mallonsville, Avenue and east of Mellonsville, or north of Sixth Street, tomorrow afternoon will be without electric current between the hours of 2:00 o'clock and 4:30 o'clock.

AKERMAN ASKS STATE REPEAL OF LIQUOR LAW

TAMPA, Nov. 25.—Federal Judge Akerman, in a letter to Governor-elect Dave Sholtz made public yesterday, recommended that Florida "set its house in order" for the return of liquor after the repeal of the 18th Amendment.

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Frost Predicted For Everglades Section

MIAMI, Nov. 25.—(A.P.)—Richard Gray, government meteorologist here, said today that frost may be expected in the Everglades Sunday night unless weather conditions change. Gray indicated there will be only a moderate drop in the temperature in the Miami area tonight but said it would be colder tomorrow night.

FILIPINO ADMITS 'GREAT WRONG' IN KILLING VICTIMS

SEATTLE, Wash., Nov. 25.—(A.P.)—A murder charge was filed yesterday against Julian Marcellino, slightly built Filipino, who, according to the theft of his savings, killed six men and wounded 13 persons Thursday.

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DEBT PROBLEM ASSUMES NEW DIFFICULTIES

By The Associated Press
The American war debt problem took on new complications today. Despite strenuous opposition of Congressional leaders to the creation of an agency to review the debts, America's notes to Great Britain, France and Belgium advising them to pay the Dec. 15 installments stated that "President Hoover intended to recommend the establishment of such a commission."

MURDER CHARGE FILED AGAINST WIELDER OF DEADLY INSTRUMENT

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Complications Seen Arising Over Divergent Views Taken By Hoover, Congress

The notes to those countries stated clearly, however, that the President could see no sufficient reason in requests presented for granting a new moratorium, that Congress alone could make such an extension and neither the legislative or the America people are in a mood to do so.

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SATURDAY, NOV. 26, 1932

BIBLE VERSE FOR TODAY

FORSAKE EVIL:—Thus saith the Lord of hosts; Turn ye now from your evil ways, and from your evil doings.—Zechariah 1:4.

REDEMPTION:—God will redeem my soul from the power of the grave; for he shall receive me.—Psalm 139:8.

Do your Christmas advertising early! Our system of government is all wrong. Congressmen should be paid by the job instead of by the hour.

You've got to give the Europeans credit. That is, you have to, if you expect them to pay their debts.

Hitler refuses to accept the chancellorship of Germany so Von Hindenburg has to look around for another goat.

Germany wants a renewal of the "standstill agreements". Strikes we have been standing still long enough.

Japan insists she invaded Manchuria and Shanghai in self-defense. And of course, the best defense is a good offense.

The success of the sales tax in Mississippi proves beyond all question of doubt that there are sales if you know where to find them.

The question of war debts has about simmered down to the proposition whether the American people would rather cancel them or pay them themselves.

Gov. Carlton has removed County Solicitor Skinner of Hillsborough on charges growing out of the recent race track election. It seems that the County Solicitor took his name too seriously.

The Literary Digest shows how easy it is to start fires so as to collect the insurance, and also how easy it is to get caught. Time was when it was quite profitable to buy expensive stocks of goods, insure them for their full value, substitute a poor quality of merchandise for the expensive goods, and then start a fire, collecting the insurance and still possessing the better goods. Smart detectives are putting a stop to all this nowadays.

Japan gets up her annual budget and it comes to \$447,000,000 for a year's expenditures in the national government. That is about one-tenth of the annual expenditures of the United States government, making us look pretty bad by comparison. It should be remembered, however, that the standard of living in Japan is about one-seventh that in the United States. In other words, we can accomplish as much with \$447,000,000 as we can with \$4,470,000,000 in the United States.

A Community Worker

With the removal of Clyde Byrd to Daytona Beach, Sanford loses one of its most useful citizens. While extending to him our congratulations for a promotion which offers a larger field of activities in his chosen work, we cannot avoid a feeling of regret that Sanford is to lose the services of one who has taken so large a part in our community life during the past few years.

Mr. Byrd first made his home in Sanford in 1924 when he came here as local manager for the Southern Utilities Company before that organization was taken over by the Florida Power & Light Co. Since that time he has made himself more and more a vital part of the progress, development and reorganization of this City.

Whether it was a meeting of the St. Johns River Improvement Association in Titusville, or a conference with the State Highway Commission in Jacksonville, Mr. Byrd was always to be found among those present doing his part for the upbuilding of the town in which he lived. When the emergency called for organized efforts to raise funds for the Red Cross, or a drive for Chamber of Commerce memberships, Mr. Byrd could always be depended upon to do his part and more.

Taking hold of the Chamber of Commerce as its president in one of the most critical times in Sanford's history, in the very midst of bank failures, Mr. Byrd kept that organization alive and brought it through to a higher plane of usefulness than ever before. Assuming office as a city commissioner with a millage of 109 impending, Mr. Byrd, in co-operation with the other commissioners, succeeded in having this reduced to 30, and since then has continued to give devoted service to a thankless job.

In this connection we think it only fair to point out an almost amazing phenomenon in the politics of this city. Mr. Byrd occupies the unique position of being the only privately owned public utility manager in the history of the world to hold a political office. Such a distinction is a remarkable testimonial of the confidence which the people of Sanford have in the good faith of Mr. Byrd. Not in a single incident has this confidence been violated.

We believe we speak for all the people of Sanford when we wish Mr. Byrd good luck and all possible success in the new opportunities for service which have been presented to him.

Road Courtesy

Under ordinary circumstances the average American is a pretty gentlemanly sort of fellow. A woman enters a business man's office and he usually rises until she is seated. On starting for home this same business man, if he happens to bump into someone, will say "I beg your pardon", or "Excuse me, please".

Social amenities are practiced in the drawing room, on the dance floor, on the golf course, in fact almost everywhere that people come in contact with each other, but there is one situation in our daily lives which makes us forget any semblance of courtesy or respect and changes us from ladies and gentlemen into crude and uncouth humans.

Why this sudden transformation should take place when a person gets behind the steering wheel of an automobile is one of the phenomena of the age. A respectable man touches the rear bumper of a car driven by a woman who is stopping at an intersection. The woman, who happens to be one of the nicest little ladies ordinarily, leans out of the window and shouts back: "You big sap, can't you see where you're going?" And the man, who usually gets by as a gentleman, counters with: "Why the hell didn't you stick out your hand? What do you think this is, a private highway?"

Most road hogs would never think of crowding a woman off a sidewalk. How many people do we see who leave a line awaiting entrance to a theater and crowd in ahead of everybody else? Yet, this practice is one of the most common on the open road, and is one, incidentally, which leads to many accidents. In all your life you probably never heard of a pedestrian trying to keep some other pedestrian from passing him.

There seems to be no etiquette for driving. Motorists have followed for so long the rule of "dog eat dog" or "every man for himself", that today the highways have become cluttered with maniacs who have forgotten that they are supposed to be civilized and who leer ahead with hopeful expectancy that some one will provide an opportunity for unloosening a barrage of invective or for knocking the fender off of some unwary driver.

SANFORD, TWENTY YEARS AGO

Mrs. Geo. Speer has returned to the city after a month's visit in Jacksonville. Mr. and Mrs. Speer will have apartments in the Bishop Block where Mrs. Speer expects to do public stenography.

Mrs. May Wickenberg, of Jacksonville, who was the guest of Mrs. C. O. McLaughlin last week has returned to her home. Mrs. Wickenberg's charming voice and personality won many friends in Sanford who will always welcome her return to the city.

On Wednesday morning at 10:00 o'clock the pupils of the first grade of the Primary Department of the Grammar School will hold their annual Thanksgiving exercises. The Every Week Bridge Club was entertained by Mrs. G. F. Smith Monday afternoon. Two tables of bridge were played. The prize, a dainty Haviland china jelly dish, was won by Mrs. Forrest Lake who made the highest score. Mrs. Smith's guests were: Mrs. C. H. Vance, Mrs. W. R. Anno, Mrs. L. P. Hughes, Mrs. G. O. McLaughlin, Mrs. C. W. Brady, Mrs. Forrest Lake, and Mrs. Cruse Barnes.

Mrs. M. M. Stewart left today for Plant City where she will be the guest of her sister, Mrs. I. J. Sinn.

A number of farmers assembled on Saturday at the First National Bank at Lakeland and organized a Potato and Vegetable Growers' Association by electing Mr. D. K. Turner as chairman and Mr. Eugene Fian as secretary. Mrs. B. H. Gray was selected as a committeeman to perfect further arrangements. The constitution and by-laws will be modeled after those of the Florida Citrus Exchange.

OPINION ON THE WAR DEBTS

While members of Congress contended last week to express hasty and impetuous views on the proposed revision of the war debts, a more thoughtful statement on this subject was made by Louis F. Taber, member of the Farmers' National Grange. He pointed out that the organization believes that there are honest debts and should be paid. But he also said that "the war debts are not to be collected."

Extension Of Moratorium Favored

BY NICHOLAS MURRAY BUTLER, President of Columbia University.

The chief obstacle to the return of prosperity to the people of the United States, and the one which may be most quickly removed by prompt and intelligent action at Washington, is that due to the so-called inter-governmental war debts.

It is assumed that because these debts are debts, due on their face to the government of the United States, the people of the United States would profit by their payment and would be relieved of the make good the sums that would be lost were these debts not paid. These statements are true in form, but not in fact. Every day that this debt question remains unsettled, the difficulty of recovering from the depression in the United States is increased and every wage-worker, every manufacturer, every transportation system and every public utility corporation is made to carry new and heavy burdens and to suffer new and heavy losses.

This is because the debts represent a series of conditions which have developed since the war, the total and united effort of which is to strangle the trade of the world, deprive agriculture and industry of their markets, and to leave us all slowly stagnating under conditions which are already unbearable and which will become more unbearable, not only month by month, but day by day. Had the questions connected with these debts been carried to solution in June, 1931, when the existing moratorium was proposed, in the spirit of the agreement between Germany and the allied nations, signed at Lausanne on July 8 last, the people of the United States would almost certainly have been well out from under the ill effects of the economic and financial crisis before this time. It is the dawdling uncertainty and the lack of constructive and courageous leadership at Washington which have held, and are holding, us in the grasp of want and misery and distress, and which are injuriously affecting the whole world. Some of the statements constantly given to the press by leading members of the Senate and the House of Representatives are quite appalling in their lack of understanding, and in their complete disregard of the interests of the American people. They do not seem to care how long or how much we are kept in distress, in want and in unemployment. The statements which they so continually make are contradicted by every important economist in the world. For a number of years we have been fooling ourselves with words

such reconsideration. For payment of the debts in terms of goods, the only way in which they can be paid if sufficient gold is lacking, requires permission for debtor nations to compete in our domestic markets with American producers. Better than this, Mr. Taber thinks, is a temporary postponement of interest charges, accompanied by a system of credits for the debtor countries on all purchases of American farm products that can be moved at prices which will allow a marginal profit for the producer.

While Mr. Taber did not profess to speak for the organization he represents, it is clear that there is a larger body of American opinion in favor of reconsideration of the debts than the first crop of Congressional comment would suggest. Evidence of this has frequently been given during recent months. The list of organizations favoring re-examination of the debt settlements includes the National Association of Mutual Savings Banks, representing institutions with 13,000,000 member depositors and aggregate deposits of more than \$10,000,000,000. There are also the General Conference of the Methodist Episcopal Church, which approved a report at its last meeting urging a settlement of the war debts based upon the present economic situation, upon drastic reduction of armaments and of military expenditures; the Women's International League for Peace and Freedom, which has urged outright cancellation, and spokesmen of seven of the Railway Brotherhoods, who recommended revision in the belief that it would promote foreign trade and thereby check at one point the steadily contracting business activity and curtailing the movement of cars over our railroads.

In most cases, the argument for revision as been based on the ground that the practical gains accruing to the United States through increased trade, stability of foreign currencies and a solution of the "unemployment" problem would far outweigh the loss of part or even all of annual \$400 million which do not cover more than 2 percent of the expenditures of the Federal government.

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(Continued From Page One)

of any such prospective visit and declined to discuss the subject. Close friends of the governor, however, said he had given considerable thought to the matter during the past several months. They said he had found a wide division of opinion among American industrialists about recognition.

Plans for the conferences with congressional leaders still are in the formative stage. Roosevelt said he knew nothing of any plans of members of the House Ways and Means Committee that would situation is one which reflects grievously upon our practical capacity and our business sense.

originate revenue raising legislation, in which category might fall legislation to legalize beer, to come to Warm Springs for a talk with him.

Among the members of Congress who thus far have indicated they expected to call on Roosevelt during his visit here have been Senator Pittman of Nevada, Senator Bankhead, of Alabama, and Representative Von, of Florida. Von was defeated in the recent election.

James A. Farley, chairman of the Democratic national committee, will come to Warm Springs either Sunday night or Monday and former Governor Hardie, of Florida will visit the New York governor within the next few days to discuss the manner by which vacancies shall be filled on the executive committee of the governor's conference.

The press conference came at the end of a day that had been almost entirely devoted to rest.

CHALLENGED TO DUEL

HAVANA, Nov. 25.—(AP)—Aldo Baroni, editor of the afternoon edition of El Pais, sent seconds yesterday to Miguel Ordoñez, general manager of El Heraldillo de Cuba, demanding satisfaction because El Heraldillo had printed charges of news-stealing against his paper.

CAR LANDINGS IMPROVE

CHICAGO, Nov. 26.—(AP)—The Chicago, Burlington & Quincy railroad, the Great Northern railroad, and the Chesapeake & Ohio line said freight car loadings for the week ended Nov. 21, improved. The C. B. & Q. handled 20,798 cars compared with 9,421; and the C. & O. 30,561 compared with 26,803 the same week last year.

TAMPA—Hackney & Ray, Inc. building supplies, granted charter.

50 MILLION PEOPLE CAN'T BE WRONG. Includes advertisements for B. L. PERKINS shoes, Mexican Chili, WAGONER'S furniture, SANFORD ELECTRIC CONTRACTING CO., P. Paul's Beauty Shop, and various other local businesses.

