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 WEDNESDAY, MAR. 3, 1948

Power From The Sun
 Man's dream of converting the energy of the sun into mechanical power never loses its allure. H. D. Cullity of the Massachusetts Institute of Technology has suggested to the American Institute of Mining and Metallurgical Engineers that special kinds of wire might be used to absorb the heat of the sun and deliver electrical power, on the principle of the thermocouple. The idea is not new, and the thermocouple has long been in use as a device to measure heat. Simply, the idea is that if a loop is made of two different metals, properly chosen, electrical current will flow through the loop when one joint is warmer than the other.
 The difficulty with trying to get mechanical work from a thermocouple is that the electrical current it produces is too small to operate anything but a sensitive meter. The idea of a thermocouple large enough to energize an ordinary home light bulb seems almost fantastic. We are reminded, however, that such commonplace electrical gadgets as the motor, the teletype and the incandescent lamp also were fantastic before they were perfected.
 More progress has been made in schemes to use the sun's energy as direct heat. Successful plants have been made to heat water or even a house with the sun's rays. In most parts of this country cloudy weather is a hindrance to such development. But if plants can be built to convert sun energy into electrical power on a large scale, such plants could be set up in areas, such as the deserts, where clouds are rare, sending power to cloud-shadowed cities hundreds of miles away. Small wonder the dream persists.

THE WORLD TODAY
 BY DEWITT MACKENZIE
 AP Foreign Affairs Analyst
 The revolution of the non-Communist nations to the Bolsheviks of Czechoslovakia is reminiscent of the violent reaction to Hitler's assault on that same little Republic ten years ago as he got his conquest of Europe underway—both reminiscent and significant.
 Toward the close of 1938 I arrived in London looking for the solution of an important problem. This was after I had attended the Munich conference, followed Hitler into Czechoslovakia, and made a grand swing of the Balkans and back through Italy and France. We followed immediately sought out a distinguished British source and placed my problem before him.
 "I sense a decided hardening of the British and French attitude toward Germany, but I can't put my finger on it. I shall be grateful if you will tell me whether I am right and, if so, what that hardening means."
 "You are quite right," he replied without hesitation. "We have decided that appeasement goes out the window. We shall use our armies if necessary."
 That was to say, of course, that the two powers would use their armies to keep Hitler in hand if he started a rampage. It was the right idea but a couple of years too late. The Nazi dictator was already ready to open up a second front as an earlier display of two-faced firmness by the Allies might have prevented war.
 Now with the Communizing of Czechoslovakia we have reached a critical point in a fresh world conquest which the democracies have been trying to halt by appeasement. The first reaction to the red assault on the small democracy was the joint note of condemnation by America, Britain and France. This has been followed by a wave of anti-Soviet sentiment which has swept Scandinavia, Norway, Denmark and Sweden—all of which are in the danger zone of Red aggression.
 As such he instituted too many reforms for which his country was not ready, and he was forced to retire. Unlike some Latin American dictators, he abandoned power without a fight, rather than lose a war upon his country. Now, years after his death, Chile recognizes his greatness, and tries to commemorate it by putting his name on the Antarctic map.
 It is one thing to claim a territory and another to get it. Argentina and Great Britain also have ideas about this region, and will have to be consulted.

Czech Envoy Fears Germany Even As Reds Tighten Grip
 WASHINGTON, Mar. 3 (AP)—At the very moment that Communists were tightening their clutch on his country, Czech Ambassador Dural Slavik said that "Our main danger and political danger is still Germany."
 Finland's minister, Dr. K. T. Jutila, said that "We have not a real iron curtain."
 Both, in talking with Reps. Kersten (R-Wis.) and Nixon (R-Calif.) said that Democratic elements have been able to work with Communists in their countries and get along with them.
 But for the future the diplomats made no definite predictions.
 The two freshmen congressmen made the round of embassies of seven countries living under the Red shadow. With a reporter along, they also interviewed diplomats from Poland, Yugoslavia, Rumania, Hungary and Bulgaria.
 They said the came away convinced:
 1. That "cooperation with Communists means capture by Communists."
 2. That "no amount of economic aid alone can keep Russia out," and hence the Marshall Plan must be reinforced with military alliances.
 They agreed that the satellites and their representatives here are in "deadly fear" of Russia and are "compelled as a practical matter to be friendly."
 They saw Dr. Jutila just before Russia made her move for a non-aggression pact with Finland. They found him more outspoken than most of the other diplomats, but he gave no direct answer when Kersten asked:
 "Is it possible that something similar to what is happening in Czechoslovakia might take place in Finland?"
 "The Czech situation is more severe," he replied. "I think the Czechs are mostly anti-Communist. Democracy in Finland is 800 years old and is strong. We believe that every man is as good as another or a little better."
 A few minutes earlier, however, he had said:
 "We can speak freely and publicly. I can't say how it will be in the near future."
 A rugged man in his fifties, Jutila spoke good English with an accent.
 Slavik, former cabinet minister and veteran diplomat, was more reserved and obviously disturbed.
 "It is very difficult to talk in the light of developments, to say anything definite," he remarked.

Jewish Attack
 Arab states.
 Arab-Jewish warfare continued elsewhere in Palestine. Arabs dynamited a highway bridge five miles west of Jerusalem, cutting all communication with Tel Aviv and Jaffa, except through Arab territory. The highway has been the scene of heavy fighting between Jews, supported by British army units, and Arab snipers dug in on hillside. Ten Arabs were slain in yesterday's fighting in the area.
 An armed Arab band attacked the Jewish village of Magdief in Sharon last night with three guns and mortars, killing two Jews and injuring three. Hagannah, the Jewish militia, rushed men to the battle scene and repulsed the Arabs.
 Eye-witnesses of the Haifa band said two army-type trucks were driven up to the Salameh building. The leading one was driven by a man in Arab garb. The driver left the truck and got into the second one, which carried four uniformed men who apparently served as an escort. The escort truck drove away.
 "A short time later there was a terrific boom," the witness said.
 Jewish sources said the Riern gang declared the attack was carried out because the Salameh building housed Arab military quarters. A police official said this was nonsense. He said until recently the building's roof had been used by the British as an army observation post.
 Before prohibition in the United States, the eating of turtles was associated with liquor consumption and the market was only partially regained after repeal.

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Do your part for disaster relief. Contribute to the Red Cross.
 During the war we heard a good deal about the long suffering public and the treatment received from clerks, waitresses and others who were continually asking, "Don't you know there is a war on?" But now we are beginning to learn that the shoe is on the other foot. The public is becoming more and more exacting, more demanding. Said a waitress in a Chicago restaurant the other day, as she hauled a piece of pineapple pie in the face of an irate customer, "I just got fed up with irritable customers!"
 In this country we believe in freedom of speech and freedom of the press until someone under takes to tell the truth or say what he thinks. Then we get tough. In Pensacola the other day someone fired a shotgun blast into the home of the editor of the Pensacola Times after an editorial appeared sharply criticizing the conduct of the city hospital and police force. Previously a rock had been thrown through his office window. When things like that can happen in this country, we can sympathize with the poor editor of a country weekly in Czechoslovakia who honestly believes in the democratic form of government.

Land Of O'Higgins
 Can you find O'Higgins Land on the map? If so, you probably have an atlas printed in Chile, for this is a name given by that country to the stretch of Antarctic coast which most maps list as Graham Land. Chile is claiming this frozen territory now, apparently because other nations are staking down Antarctic areas, not because it is regarded as of value itself.
 Why O'Higgins? The name is a proof that the Irish do get around. Ambrose Higgins, born in County Meath in 1730, died as Ambrosio O'Higgins, marquis of Osorno and Spanish viceroy of Peru. His greater son, Bernardo, after whom this Antarctic region is named, was a leader in the struggle to free Chile from Spanish rule, and later became dictator.
 As such he instituted too many reforms for which his country was not ready, and he was forced to retire. Unlike some Latin American dictators, he abandoned power without a fight, rather than lose a war upon his country. Now, years after his death, Chile recognizes his greatness, and tries to commemorate it by putting his name on the Antarctic map.
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Partition Hit
 any endeavors made for the promotion of the peace of Jerusalem be crowned with success, unless those bodies who undertake the determination of the future of Palestine remove the causes which have made a battle of the Holy Land, reestablish the principles of justice, and maintain the right of self-determination as envisaged in the Charter of the United Nations."
 The world production of oranges in 1938, last "normal" year before World War II, was estimated at more than two million pounds.

Station WTRR---1400 Kilocycles
 WEDNESDAY P. M.
 5:00 News
 5:15 Folio Songs
 5:30 Sun Valley Boys
 5:45 Home Parade
 6:00 News of Today
 6:15 Songs By Star
 6:30 Birthday Club
 6:45 Station Broadcast Theatre
 7:00 News
 7:15 Vocal Corner
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 5:45 Walter in Patter
 6:00 Morning Devotions

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Unto Each Age
 What an age in which to be alive! Says today's citizen as he reads about conquests of earth, sea and air.
 So thought the generation of men who first pulled themselves upright on their hind legs and found the new powers this posture gave their forelegs.
 Centuries later the discovery of the lever and the wheel opened such achievement as to make that seem the era of wonders.
 The knowledge added by each age is but a drop in the pool, each bit of progress only a faltering step forward in the march that us yet cannot glimpse its goal.
 One of the most intelligent of mankind, Dr. J. Robert Oppenheimer, whose brain officially ushered in the atomic age, knows only with his great store of learning "how vast is the novelty of the world, and how much it transcends the limits of man's poor imaginings."
 What marvels are in the storerooms of the future, waiting for the vision that is to unlock them and permit their orderly appearance on the stage of time? Of these wonders-to-come we know only that they will dwarf today's attainments to puny proportions.

NO NEED OF PUBLICITY
 DALLAS (TEX) NEWS
 The names of juvenile first offenders will not be published in The News in connection with what they have done unless their crimes are of such serious nature that the public interest obviously requires identification. In adopting this policy, this newspaper shares the view of most trained workers in the field of welfare and rehabilitation that pitiless publicity is not only a mistaken course but an actual handicap in making good citizens of the immature backsliders.
 The problem of the juvenile offender is of immense social importance. Society's initial problem is to classify him properly, to learn whether he is really incorrigible or whether he has erred through carelessness or heedlessness. Society may have to punish, but it has no desire to wreck the life of any youngster who can be trained to useful life. Clearly the point of determination is at the first known offense.
 The experience of the trained workers with juveniles is that unnecessary publicity can and often does defeat their efforts. The youngster ridiculed or shamed by the fact that he is branded, he may adopt bravado as a protective coat. He may feel that acting tough is the best answer and that repeating crime proves him a man. In most cases where incorrigibility is not involved, corrective measures in the absence of publicity work well. And of course whether of offense is failure to start right morally or psychiatric weakness, public identification as a young criminal is of no help in building character and responsibility to society.
 Every newspaper is familiar with public curiosity in cases of this sort, but on the other side every newspaper knows that most of the public want to help a youngster go right. The News feels that, in this spirit, thinking Texans will endorse a policy which may make a useful Texas merely not exposing a first juvenile offender to shame—Dallas News.

British Loan
 They would apply to a \$650,000,000 settlement for lend-lease as well as the \$2,750,000,000 loan. Most of the initial repayments, however, would go for interest at a rate a little under two percent. And the agreement provides that the U. S. must waive interest payments upon British request in any year if:
 1. The British government finds that a waiver is necessary in view of the present and prospective conditions of international exchange and the level of its gold and foreign exchange reserves; and
 2. The world monetary fund certifies that Britain's income from its exports and such service to foreigners as insurance and shipping receipts falls below the minimum Britain needs to pay for "essential imports."

"I AM PROUD"
 I save only \$5.00 each week from my allowance and now I have a big surprise for "BOR."
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 Accounts Insured
First Federal Savings & Loan Association
 of Seminole County
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 A FRIENDLY FLORIDA STATE THEATRE

BALLOT
 DEMOCRATIC PARTY
 Tuesday, May 4, 1948
 SEMINOLE COUNTY
 PRECINCT NUMBER

Graeco-Turk Aid
 (Continued from Page One)
 ing countries on the north. They said that economic recovery in Greece depends on first wiping out the guerrilla nuisance.
 Marshall and Forrestal both said, too, that Turkey is under foreign pressure and needs continued help if her people are to be assured of keeping their independence. Forrestal stressed the "strategic military importance" of Greece and Turkey.

Slovak Pinks
 (Continued from Page One)
 (This does not mean acceptance of all points in Stalin's proposal. Communist newspapers carried accounts of demonstrations organized by the Communist-dominated popular front bloc throughout Finland, demanding acceptance of Stalin's bid.
 In Washington, Czechoslovakia's ambassador, Jura Slavik, is expected to fight for a free Czechoslovakia. He said he is convinced President Ebert's demand that the country be reconquered by the country's own forces is wrong.

THE WEATHER
 LAKELAND, Mar. 3 (AP)—Spring-like weather will continue tomorrow in peninsular Florida, the Federal State Frost Warning Service said.
 Scattered showers are forecast for the extreme northern district. No frost danger is in sight through Saturday.
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 El Paso 15 22
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 St. Louis 25 35
 Washington 35 45
 Wichita 20 28
 Orlando 64 77

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 FERCE...FLAMING...FURIOUS...FABULOUS ADVENTURE!
 WILLIAM BRYANT - JOHN CARROLL
 CATHERINE McLEOD
THE FABULOUS TEXAN
 A REPUBLIC PICTURE
 March of Time's "Public Relations. This Means You"

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 VOTE FOR ONE
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DAN McCARTY
W. A. (BILL) SHANDS
FULLER WARREN
J. TOM WATSON
 FOR SECRETARY OF STATE
 VOTE FOR ONE
FOR ATTORNEY GENERAL
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R. W. WARE
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 (Post-Police Advertisement)

President Truman is not having much to say these days about his candidacy for re-election. We have no doubt he would like to get out of it, but there doesn't seem to be the slightest chance. Nobody else would take the job unless it appeared likely that the breach could be healed between northern and southern Democrats as well as the former Henry Wallace wing of the party so that the nominee would have some slight chance of winning. As it stands, Truman is not the nominee, and on the surface he may get the backing of southern Democratic leaders as well as the northern political machines, but the split is much deeper than that, and what happens when the vote and the go to the polls will be a surprise.

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Social And Personal Activities

Social Calender

THURSDAY
Seminole Chapter No. 2, Order of Eastern Star, will meet at the Masonic Hall at 8:00 P. M. Friendship Night will be observed with chapters of district No. 16 being guests of the local chapter.
The West Side P. T. A. will meet at the school at 8:30 P. M. with Judge J. G. Sharon as guest speaker. All members are urged to be present.
The T. E. L. Class of the First Baptist Church will meet at the church annex for a covered dish supper.
The Y.W.A. of the First Baptist Church will meet at the home of Miss Barbara Rucker, 640 Valencia Drive, at 7:00 P. M.

The Sanford Garden Club will sponsor a "Garden Tour" for the benefit of Seminole County tourists. The group will leave from the Tourist Center at 1:30 P. M. Transportation will be furnished for those without cars.

FRIDAY
The regular meeting of the American Legion auxiliary will be held at 8:00 P. M. at the Legion Hut. The board meeting will be held at 7:00 P. M. preceding the business meeting.
The Adult Bible Class of the First Baptist Church will sponsor a pot luck supper at the church. All members and visitors are urged to be present. Bring table service.

It is estimated that the common cold and its complications is responsible for from 40 to 50 percent of all days lost from work in the United States.

Mrs. P. N. Whitehurst Entertains Circle

The home of Mrs. Perry N. Whitehurst on Park Avenue was the scene of the regular meeting of Circle No. 2 of the W. S. C. S. of the First Methodist Church held on Monday afternoon. Following the opening services plans were made for a rummage sale to be held in the near future and for a program to be presented at the church next Monday.
At the conclusion of the business meeting refreshments were served to Mrs. S. P. Holyn, Mrs. C. E. Greek, Mrs. B. B. Cranley, Mrs. E. A. Londenber, Mrs. J. M. MacCaskill, Mrs. R. M. Reedy, Mrs. Ella Irish, Mrs. M. L. Wright, Mrs. S. G. Harriman, Mrs. W. P. Chapman, Mrs. Whitehurst and a guest, Mrs. Ernest L. Blatchford.

Mrs. Turner, Boyette Have Circle Meeting

Mrs. R. W. Turner and Mrs. I. J. Boyette were co-hostesses for the monthly meeting of Circle No. 4, W. S. C. S. of the First Methodist Church held on Monday at the Turner home on Park Avenue. The mission study was taught by Mrs. A. E. Shindler and the devotional given by Mrs. Turner.
Following the meeting refreshments were served to Mrs. J. E. McKinley, Mrs. E. F. Lloyd, Mrs. Shindler, Mrs. A. B. Stevens, Mrs. C. J. Harrison, Mrs. R. T. Warren, Mrs. T. E. Wilson, Mrs. P. R. Stephenson, Mrs. P. A. Rowland, Mrs. L. I. Hughey, Mrs. Nettie Tills and Mrs. P. H. Wyatt.

Mothers 20 to 24 years old have smaller chances of giving birth to stillborn children than those of any other age.

Personals

Mr. and Mrs. H. M. O'Brien of Canisteo, N. Y. left today after visiting their daughter and son-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. C. E. Callan at their home at 1407 West First Street.

Mr. and Mrs. J. A. Wright have as their guests, Dr. and Mrs. H. M. Hervosa and Mrs. C. R. Moore of Jamestown, N. Y. While in Sanford they are staying at the Mayfair Inn.

Friends of R. Ceresoli will be glad to know that he has returned to his home after having been confined for the past seven weeks in the Orange Memorial Hospital in Orlando.

Mr. and Mrs. W. S. Burnham and son Michael plan to arrive on Friday from Rockport, Mass. to be the guests of Mr. and Mrs. F. E. Roumillat at their home on Palmto Avenue for a few days.

Friends of Clarence L. Redding will be glad to learn that he is getting along nicely following an operation at the Feinold Laughon Memorial Hospital. He plans to return to his home on Valencia Drive on Saturday.

Mrs. Samuel Dighton of West Palm Beach is the guest of Mrs. W. J. Thigpen at her home on Park Avenue. Mr. and Mrs. Dighton plan in the near future to move their residence to Orlando where Mr. Dighton will be associated with the American Fire and Casualty Company.

Baptist Boys' Class Enjoys Boat Trip

The Good Stewardship Boys' Class of the Young People's Department of the First Baptist Church enjoyed a boat trip aboard the Frenchman's Bay on Tuesday. The group met at the Municipal Pier late in the afternoon and boarded the pleasure craft. The group cruised on the St. John's River to Blue Springs, where swimming and a picnic supper was enjoyed.

One of the highlights of the trip was the throwing overboard of Erna, a high school play dummy, who was buried at sea. Prizes were won by Margaret Malloy and Bill Hendricks for guessing the closest to the number of beans in a jar. About 30 high school students and chaperones, Mr. and Mrs. John Kader and Mr. and Mrs. Raymond Kader, enjoyed the evening.

Schedule Announced For Garden Tour

The schedule for the "Garden Tour" being sponsored tomorrow by the Sanford Garden Club for the entertainment of Seminole County tourists was announced this morning by Mrs. E. G. Kilpatrick, press chairman for the club. The group will meet at 1:30 P. M. at the Tourist Center on the corner of First Street and Sanford Avenue and leave by car for the gardens of Mrs. Henry Wight on Park Avenue and Sixteenth Street.

From Mrs. Wight's they will be conducted through a tour of the gardens of E. B. Stowe at Indian Mound Village and Mrs. C. R. Kirtley on Golden Lake. Mrs. Augusta Covington will conduct a tour through her gardens in Oviedo, after which the group will return to Sanford and be entertained with a tea in the gardens of Mrs. Charles E. Ginn on Sanford Avenue.

The Sanford Garden Club's Annual Bazaar and Plant Sale is March 10.

Circle No. 6 Meets With Mrs. Cogburn

Circle No. 6 of the W.S.C.S. of the First Methodist Church met on Monday afternoon at the home of Mrs. C. H. Cogburn with Mrs. R. U. Hutchison, president, presiding. Regular business following the opening services after which Mrs. O. E. White presented several chapters of the mission study book.

Refreshments were served by the hostesses to the following: Mrs. E. C. Simpson, Mrs. O. H. Anderson, Mrs. L. H. Harkey, Mrs. W. J. David, Mrs. Hutchison, Mrs. C. V. Hoover, Mrs. W. A. Hunter, Mrs. White, Mrs. A. D. Johnson, Mrs. R. A. Futrell, Mrs. Clarence Smith, Mrs. A. C. Starke, Mrs. Hunter's mother and a visitor, Mrs. R. E. Davis of Macon, Ga.

St. Agnes Chapter Meets On Monday

Plans were made for the annual bridge luncheon to be held on Mar. 30 at the Parish House of Holy Cross Episcopal Church at the regular meeting of St. Agnes Chapter held on Monday at the home of Mrs. G. D. Blahop in Rose Court. Mrs. P. H. Fuller served as co-hostess for the meeting.

Announcement was made of the district meeting to be held at St. Luke's Cathedral in Orlando on Mar. 9. Plans were made for Easter and Palm Sundays and the study was conducted by Mrs. Randall Chase.
At the conclusion of the meeting refreshments were served to Mrs. Margaret Barnes, Mrs. Chase, Mrs. S. O. Chase, Mrs. I. B. Cogburn, Mrs. Agnes Cook, Mrs. W. A. Pitts, Mrs. Fuller, Mrs. Allan Jones, Mrs. W. E. Kirchhoff, Mrs. T. Loucks, Mrs. Margaret Marshall, Mrs. W. J. Thigpen, Mrs. Henry McLaulin, Jr. and the hostesses.

Civic Music Program Re-scheduled Friday

The Ballet Intime, Civic Music Association program, was not held according to schedule last evening at Seminole High School auditorium due to transportation difficulties encountered by the dancers in traveling by chartered bus from Ft. Lauderdale to Sanford and will be held instead on Friday evening at 8:30 o'clock, it was announced this morning by H. H. Coleman, president of the Association.

The group arrived here at 8:10 o'clock last evening after leaving Ft. Lauderdale at 9:00 A. M. and stated that they had been delayed en-route by many detours and road work now under construction.

Due to the fact that no notice or telegram had been received here, patrons were notified by radio and at the auditorium that the performance had been postponed, said Mr. Coleman.

The ballet includes six dances including Nana Gollner, ballerina and her dancing companion, Paul Petroff. This is the last program to be presented by the Music Association during the season.

Mrs. Deas, Laney Honor Mrs. Croup

Mrs. R. R. Deas and Mrs. J. O. Laney entertained on Monday evening at the Laney home on Sanford Avenue with a desert bridge party in honor of Mrs. R. M. Croup of Duluth, Minn., who with her husband is the guest of Mrs. Harry G. Lewis and Charles Croup. Lovely arrangements of roses and palms were used in decorating the rooms of the Laney home.

Following a dessert course several progressions of bridges were enjoyed and after the scores were added the high prize was awarded to Mrs. E. M. Galloway and second high to Mrs. W. E. Kuehnhoff. The screen prize was won by Mrs. H. L. Perkins and Mrs. Croup was given a guest prize.

Those enjoying the evening with the honor guest, Mrs. Croup were Mrs. John Eick, Mrs. M. S. Wiggins, Mrs. Bradford Byrd, Mrs. E. H. Laney, Mrs. D. L. Thrasher, Mrs. R. A. Newman, Mrs. J. G. Sharon, Mrs. W. F. Hill, Mrs. Lewis, Mrs. Ben Small, Mrs. Belle Barnwell, Mrs. Ruth Scott, Mrs. Galloway, Mrs. Kuehnhoff and Mrs. Perkins.

U. S. cities vary sharply in the use of certain fish products; St. Louis being a good market for Atlantic whiting, Denver for Pacific halibut, Oklahoma City for Pacific saffish and Buffalo for Great Lakes blue pike.

P. T. A. MEET POSTPONED

Announcement was made today that the meeting of the South Side Primary P. T. A., scheduled to be held on Thursday evening in observance of Father's Night, has been cancelled because of the death of W. P. Stone, father of the president, Mrs. John Cameron.

A human being transferred to asphyxiated from want of oxygen the planet Mercury would be and desiccated from want of water killed by its ultra-violet radiation.

CIVIC MUSIC ASSOCIATION

presents
NANA GOLLNER

America's Greatest Ballerina
and Her Dancing Companion

PAUL PETROFF

FRIDAY - 8:30 P. M.
SEMINOLE HIGH AUDITORIUM.

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A complete bookkeeping service for any business, payroll and Social Security Reports.
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Jonathan Logan

STORY BOOK COTTONS

Designed by Dorris Varium to make you look like something out of a fairy tale. Eyelet

trim and tucked bosom. In

wonderful, washable,

Sanitized Lunada

Chambray, Pink, Blue,

maize, green, lavender.

Sizes 9 to 15. \$12.95

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COKE EASY TO TAKE HOME IN HANDY CARTON

6 BOTTLES FOR 25¢ (plus deposit)



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June Flex Tuck



Above a straight shirt, a jacket with a fling of plating, just past elbow sleeves. Of cool, fine rayon cordé, white-striped on important colors. Sizes 11 to 17.

Adapted in Mademoiselle

Yowell's



You'll have a world of glamour in

Twenty-ones
EXCITING FOOTWEAR

ELLEN VAN DEUSEN, pictured here, brings glamour to the Wall Street investment house of Smith, Barney & Co., where she's being trained as a future executive... you'll bring glamour to your world when you wear TWENTY-ONES, the exciting young shoes created for you and every young woman who loves glamorous shoes. The name is proudly stamped in gold in every pair.



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COWAN'S

GUIDE for Shoppers

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In Both Our
FOOD and MEAT DEPARTMENTS
Which Guarantee The Consumer
"The Most For His Dollar"
Frozen Foods of All Kinds in Cabinets
"That Are Out Of This World"
FREE DELIVERY SERVICE
We Have Served The People For The Past 23 Years
307 E. 2nd St. Phone 400

BUDDY'S REPAIR SHOP
• Body and Fender Repairing
• General Overhauling
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CHAPMAN & PEZOLD
CONCRETE BLOCK CO.
Commercial and Myrtle Avenue
Better Blocks Cannot Be Made
8-8-16 Partition
8-8-8 Jolt Blocks
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8-8-12-U Vent Blocks
8-8-8-U Plaster Blocks
Sand-Mortar Mix-Cement-Windows

Paul M. Campbell Lormann's Is One Builds Many Homes Of City's Newest In Sanford Area Restaurants
Paul M. Campbell, contractor and builder, was brought up in the building trade, his father having been one of the largest contractors and builders in West Palm Beach, where Mr. Campbell was born and reared.
A resident of Oviedo for the past 16 years, Mr. Campbell operated a wood working and cabinet shop underneath his modern three-car garage apartment, where he lives with his wife, who is an Oviedo girl.
Mr. Campbell expanded his mill works to such an extent in the past two years that he had to have larger quarters and recently moved to the new location at the Municipal Airport in Building No. 10.
Specializing in all types of cabinets for the home and some modern furniture, Mr. Campbell has built over 75 homes in Sanford and Oviedo as well as contracting for a number of business buildings, including the Greyhound Bus Station and remodeling Roumillat and Anderson's Walgreen Agency drug store. He also maintains an inspection survey service for those contemplating purchasing homes already built.

Hints To Housewives
By Isabella S. Thursty
Extension Food Economist
PLENTIFUL FOODS
Florida housewives are interested in featuring plentiful foods in their menus, to support the national food conservation program and for economy in meals. The Production and Marketing Administration says the following foods are in plentiful supply now.
Apples and pears are both plentiful, storage stocks of both being considerably larger than they were a year ago.
Production of winter cabbage in Florida and Texas is larger than in any year since 1944, when a considerable quantity was not harvested for lack of a market. This old stand-by vegetable can well be served often while it is in season.
The celery crop is estimated as 30 per cent larger than last year and it should be easy to keep the relish dish filled.
Canned citrus juices—orange, grapefruit and blended—are in large supply, and the current canning season is in full swing. Both fresh citrus and canned juices are plentiful.
Dried figs, apples, prunes, raisins and peaches are very plentiful and prices are lower than for several years.
Stocks of frozen fish are lower than a year ago, but still above average. Catches of fresh fish are

Rural Common Sense
By Spud Johnson
RURAL LIFE TRENDS REFLECT NUMBER OF IMPORTANT CHANGES
Rural life in Florida, as elsewhere throughout the country, has changed materially during recent years. Sometimes the shifts come slowly and are almost imperceptible until we stop and take stock. Again, they come with very noticeable speed which brings a metamorphosis in a short time.
The trend from local to non-local contacts is quite noticeable. No longer is the farm family isolated in the backwoods. Modern transportation and communication facilities have extended horizons for farm families just as they have for other families.
The nation's population continues to shift from rural to urban. Time was when 19 farm families fed only themselves and one urban family. Now the same number of farm families feeds and clothes 75 to 80 families. Many farm families have moved to town, but continue to operate their

Chapman & Pezold Cement Block Plant Is Large Industry
The Chapman and Pezold Concrete Block Company was organized in February, 1946, by Bert Chapman and Paul Pezold on Commercial Street and Myrtle Avenue. Beginning with one machine the business has expanded to such an extent to necessitate installing another machine. Also a building in which to house builders' supplies.
Recently installed was a spader which paces while it vibrates, thereby producing a denser block that is entirely waterproof, in one operation. The first of its type to be built, it is conceded by the block industry to be the best available.
Special type blocks are produced which make it more economical to the builder, inasmuch as any cutting or sawing of the blocks on the job is eliminated. With proper planning in spacing doors and windows the blocks can be taken from the plant to the site and each block ready for its particular location without any waste of material, time, or labor.
The plant has devised a U-type lentic block, 8" and 12", which give stronger support than the old type lentic. Their 4-8-16's are made on a special pallet, designed to eliminate leaky mortar joints, assuring the builder a leakproof wall.
Only the best of materials, including gravel, sand and cement go into the making of the blocks and two test blocks filled with water are on display at all times to prove that they are waterproof and leakproof. It is the theory of Mr. Chapman that block properly constructed with the right proportions of materials will produce a uniform, waterproof block. The plant has a capacity of 2,000 blocks daily, said Mr. Chapman.
Blocks, which are made for any type dwelling or business, include the U-type block, the bull nose, the vent, joint and partition blocks.

Kiwanis Luncheon
(Continued from Page One)
Lake Apopka and with property valued at \$464,138.
H. T. Carpenter, the school's former president, said Mr. Lehmann was impressed with the need of practical education for boys and girls that would enable them to make a living. He first located his school at Enterprise, then when it failed to progress, moved to Monticello where the 100 people living there pledged to donate the 200 acre site, and furnish a building a year for the school for five years.
Mr. Lehmann illustrated his talk with charts and photographs and pointed out a picture of three story girls dormitory funded by the DAR and 60 percent of which, including concrete floors and concrete blocks, was built under expert direction by student labor. Completion of a third floor will accommodate 24 more girls, he said. He also mentioned the dining hall and other buildings which were erected with the same amount of student labor.
He also told of the 30 percent of food used in the school produced on the school farm, the milk from its dairy and the 2,000 poultry raised. He stressed the Christian training and wholesome recreation afforded the students.
Guests included former Congressman Wm. D. Uyslow, Judge Syd Herlong of Leesburg, Dan J. Berthlame of Detroit, Mich., John Doan of Windsor, Ont., Harry Saunders and Stewart (Iatchel) Leon Cornell, general foreman of the ACL shops here, was elected as a member of Kiwanis by the Rev. W. P. Valey.

PRICES SUSTAIN
BRADENTON, Mar. 3, (AP)—Prices of well-located and cared-for Florida properties are holding firm, said Walter S. Hardin, president of the Florida Association of Realtors and state representative from Manatee county.
Hardin said a statement last week by economist Roger Babson that realty prices are going down may be true in other states but not Florida. Construction costs will continue at or near present levels for at least two and possibly three years, Hardin forecast.
Hemp is stripped from the stems of the plant while manilla (tabaca) is derived from the structural system of the leaf.

BACHELOR FRIEND
Guaranteed Socks for men— six pair guaranteed to wear six months or six pair free. Where else can you buy six months supply at one time?
J. M. GARRETT
Corner 1st St. and Sanford Ave.

Quality Building and Millworks
P. M. CAMPBELL
Contractor and Builder
Sanford Air Base
Building 10

REPAIRS SERVICE SALES
We have a large selection of pleasure craft of all types and an assortment of outboard motors to fit the desires of discriminating boatmen. Come in and discuss your needs with Central Florida's largest and finest Marine establishment.
SANFORD BOAT WORKS

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CONSTRUCTION RADIO SERVICE

Perfect Service
We pride ourselves on our courteous, prompt service. Perfect food plus perfect service equals the perfect meal.
LORMANN'S RESTAURANT
South Park Avenue
"For Really Fine Dining"

REFRIGERATION SERVICE & INSTALLATIONS
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For Prompt and Efficient Service
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Well Drilling Plumbing Plumbing Supplies
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Pumps, Engines, Motors, Tanks, Galvanized, Black and Copper Pipe

Specials For Thurs., Fri., Sat.
TOMATOES 2 lbs. 19c
Local Country EGGS doz 59c
STRING BEANS lb 23c
Western CARROTS 2 behs 25c
Folds Open Air Produce Market
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BAKERY TREATS
From our delicious selection of fresh baked bread, cakes, pies, tarts and cookies you can have on hand at all times tempting treats for family and friends.
Tender and flaky, they're out of this world!
ROBB'S HOME BAKERY
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In Unity There is Strength—
To Protect the Peace of the World;
To Promote the Progress of America;
To Produce Prosperity for Sanford.

The Sanford Herald

AN INDEPENDENT DAILY NEWSPAPER

THE WEATHER
Partly cloudy with little
in temperature through F
Moderate southwest to west

VOLUME XXXIX

Established 1908

SANFORD, FLORIDA THURSDAY, MAR. 4, 1948

Associated Press Lensed Wire

NO. 90

Byrnes Calls For Quick Vote On Europe Aid

Truman Is Denounced By Florida Industrial Group For Playing Politics

JACKSONVILLE, Mar. 4 (AP)—Former Secretary of State James F. Byrnes today called for swift congressional passage of the bill for Europe reconstruction. "In view of world conditions, it is important that Congress should now act promptly," he said in an address before the Associated Industries of Florida.

Earlier today, the industries group condemned President Truman's civil rights program as "iniquitous, invidious and malicious."

At a meeting coincident with election of officers, the organization of some 500 members adopted a resolution stating the President's program was "promulgated for selfish political expediency at the expense of creating racial and sectional prejudice and hatred."

The resolution further resolved that Governor Millard Caldwell of Florida be requested "to begin to use every means at his command of his high office to inform our people of the dangerous consequences of these laws to Florida and the Southland, and to lead our people with all the powers at his command in attacking this impractical scheme and invasion of southern democracy."

Byrnes said "we must aid the countries of Western Europe at this time because it is right, because it is humane and because we know that without such aid there cannot be a return in Europe of the stable conditions necessary to enable the people of Western Europe to defend their liberties."

"Our enemies abroad and some loose-thinking people at home charge that the Marshall Plan is responsible for the permanent existence of the Communist Party."

Tuck Anti-Truman Bill Is Substituted By New Legislation

RICHMOND, Va., Mar. 4 (AP)—A complete substitute for Governor Tuck's "anti-Truman" election law bill was ready for Virginia's general assembly today. The substitute, which has the Governor's full approval, would open the door to the appearance of President Truman's name on the November ballot.

2 Education Leaders Endorse College Plan

GAINESVILLE, Mar. 4 (AP)—Leaders of two national education foundations today endorsed the Regional College Plan as the only answer to needs for better training in highly specialized fields throughout the nation.

No Inquest Held On Drowned Negro

No inquest regarding the drowning in Lake Monroe Friday evening of Will Gardner, 80-year-old negro, whose body was recovered from the lake Monday morning, was found to have been necessary, it was announced this morning by Justice of the Peace W. E. Watson.

GETS A WEEK WASHINGTON, Mar. 4 (AP)—

Senators today gave Thomas B. McCarver a week to answer charges of mismanaging surplus war sales in China.

Boat Parade Sunday To Celebrate Completion Of Woodruff Cut-Off

The Hill Dredging Company has completed its work on the Woodruff Creek cut-off, which will be six feet deep at low water and 75 feet wide at the bottom. The big dredge has been brought back to Lake Monroe and will soon be in action opposite Sanford, according to Edward Higgins, manager of the Seminole County Chamber of Commerce.

The Coast Guard Auxiliary Unit, of which Joe Meisch is commander, will celebrate the event with a parade of boats through the new channel at 3:00 o'clock Sunday afternoon, and the Chamber of Commerce will cooperate in promoting the outing, said Mr. Higgins.

Efforts are being made, according to Al Lee of the Coast Guard, to contact Lieut. West, commander of Sub Chaser 679 to have the vessel join the boat parade.

John Hensley, operator of the Sanford Boat Works, today declared that the new channel will be a big help to yachtsmen, as it will save more than three miles in the trip from the boat works to Lake Monroe.

At the present time there are 50 yachts, 20 to 50 feet long, moored at the boat works, he said. Some of these are owned by Orlando residents. Three of the yachts are from Gloucester, Mass., Norwalk, Conn., and Red Bank, N. J. Additions may have to be made to the boat works if the number of craft kept increasing, said Mr. Hensley.

Mr. Hensley also reported that the Coast Guard is going to use some of the money derived from races to place new pilings for treatment on Page 512

Mihai Says He Is Not Bound By His Recent Abdication

LONDON, Mar. 4 (AP)—Former King Mihai of Romania said today his abdication was forced upon him and he does not consider himself bound by it. Mihai said tomorrow for the United States. He had lunch today with the British royal family at Buckingham Palace, and then issued a statement saying:

"At the present moment it is no longer necessary to insist on the circumstances and causes of certain political events. The motives of the profound political changes imposed on the small states of Eastern Europe are all too well known.

"As far as Romania is concerned, I want to avail myself to the first possibility personally to confirm the facts as they happened.

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U. S. Stands Firm On Policy Of Partition

Austin Ready To Demand UN Group Approval Despite Objections Of Others

DAMASCUS, Syria, Mar. 4 (AP)—Fawzi Bey Al Kaubli, commander of the Arab volunteer army, moved into Palestine this afternoon with a hand-picked headquarters company in full combat equipment.

JERUSALEM, Mar. 4 (AP)—Arabs ambushed a Haganah patrol near Ramallah today and police said 17 Jewish militiamen were killed. Arab sources said the patrol was trying to penetrate through the hills to lay mines on the highway when it encountered Arab defenders. A two-hour gunfight resulted. There was no estimate of Arab casualties.

LAKE SUCCESS, Mar. 4 (AP)—The United States stood firm on its Palestine policy today despite a recognized probability of defeat in the United Nations Security Council.

Informed quarters said U. S. Chief Delegate Warren R. Austin would not change his original resolution to meet objections raised by Russia, Belgium, Canada, Syria and China in the past week.

Some quarters had hoped that the recess today in the Palestine debate might lead to some off-the-floor compromise, but a check of the delegates failed to disclose any consultations either in progress or planned.

Austin was reported ready to press for a vote tomorrow on his proposal approving partition as the solution of the Palestine problem and getting up a big five committee to find a way to "bring the matter to a head."

Over 70 Firms Are Members Of Local Merchants Group

More than 70 firms have become members of the Sanford Merchants Association, and it is expected that total membership will be more than 100, Dick Ebbert, secretary, told the Association's board of directors at a meeting held yesterday afternoon at the Tourist Center.

The recent barbecue held by the group at the Elks Club's grounds and attended by more than 200 guests was declared a big success, and another such barbecue is being planned for later in the month, when the New York Giants farm teams are here, it was announced by Al Lyon.

There was much favorable comment by directors concerning the cooperation of press and radio in the Association's program of raising neighboring communities, said Mr. Lyon. Special commendation, he said, was given to The Herald's Longwood-Casselberry edition.

Arrangements were started and committees appointed to promote "dollar days" in the near future, said Mr. Lyon.

Joseph Perry Gibbs, 59, Dies At Paola

Funeral services for Joseph Perry Gibbs, 59-year-old resident of Paola, who died at a local hospital at 2:35 o'clock yesterday afternoon after being ill for a year, will be held Thursday afternoon at 3:30 o'clock at the Erickson Funeral Home, with the Rev. A. J. Butler officiating.

Graveside services for Mr. Gibbs, who was a veteran of World War I, will be held at the veterans' plot in Evergreen Cemetery. He was born Jan. 18, 1889, at Live Oak and had lived here for the past 28 years. He was a member of the Church of Christ.

Surviving is the widow, Mrs. Bertha Mae Gibbs; one daughter, Miss Thelma Gibbs; and a son, Joseph P. Gibbs, Jr.

Wedemeyer Says Military Aid Must Be Used With Economic Help To Stop Communism

MacArthur Boom For Presidency Promised By GOP

Representative Says General Is Not Controlled By Cliques

NEW YORK, Mar. 4 (AP)—A presidential boom for General Douglas MacArthur so strong that the Republican national convention will have to nominate him was promised yesterday by a backer from Chicago.

Warren Wright, Chicago banker and former Illinois state treasurer, said at a news conference that he was leaving today for Washington, D. C., to open national headquarters for the Douglas MacArthur Campaign Committee.

Wright, acting committee chairman, declared he came here to "coordinate MacArthur sentiment."

Wright said his committee plans a national poll on the presidential possibilities by an independent group about three weeks before the G. O. P. convention. Each convention delegate will be informed of the results, he said.

Rep. A. L. Miller (R-Neb.) said he is sure General MacArthur would accept the Republican presidential nomination.

"The general would certainly accept," he said.

ICC Official Asks High Freight Rate Revision By Board

WASHINGTON, Mar. 4 (AP)—An Interstate Commerce Commission examiner has recommended that certain classes of rail freight rates be raised.

Walter E. Weaver, who recommended a 1934 southwestern area rate revision be reopened for further hearings on whether so-called one-factor rates should be substituted for an arbitrary combination basis now applying to a certain number of commodities, reported under previous decisions.

The commission will make the final decision. Weaver's report was submitted Feb. 17th.

The change in rates is sought by the Shreveport Chamber of Commerce, which opened proceedings against the Aberdeen and Rockfish Railroad Company. The Shreveport complaint said (Continued on Page 512)

Buildings Inspected For Fire Hazards

Firemen are continuing inspection tours of downtown buildings in order to keep thoroughly acquainted with possible fire hazards, said Fire Chief M. N. Cleveland this morning.

The type and contents of stores and buildings are carefully noted so that firemen can assist merchants in keeping down losses in case of fire, he declared.

Residents who wish to burn trash, rubbish or grass on vacant lots are advised by Chief Cleveland to first notify the Fire Department which cooperates by advising the best way to go about burning the lot. In this way many runs by the department may be averted.

Graw Says Social Act On Citrus Put Aside

ORLANDO, Mar. 4 (AP)—Manager Lamonte Graw of the Florida Growers Association advised his office from Washington today that a recent ruling of the Internal Revenue Department putting agricultural workers under provisions of Social Security and withholding taxes has been set aside.

The ruling would have made all agricultural employees, including grove and vegetable workers, subject to the provisions of the tax and, Graw said, would have cost Florida fruit and vegetable producers many thousands of dollars.

MEYERS' TRIAL WASHINGTON, Mar. 4 (AP)—Attorneys for Maj. General Bennett E. Meyers failed today in an effort to get a two-week recess in his federal court trial. Judge Alexander Holtzoff denied the motion. He ruled that once a trial begins hearing the case no temporary adjournment is allowed.

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General Disagrees With Truman Over Type Of Help To Be Provided China

WASHINGTON, Mar. 4 (AP)—Lieut. Gen. Albert C. Wedemeyer told Congress today that the United States must back up economic and military aid with military support if Communism is to be stopped in China and elsewhere.

"We are going to pay in blood" if proper steps are not taken by America to stop the spread of Communism, Wedemeyer told the House Foreign Affairs Committee.

"I don't think dollars alone will stop the spread of Communism anywhere," the one-time chief of staff to Generalissimo Chiang Kai-shek continued. The Administration has proposed \$570,000,000 aid to China without military help.

He said that economic aid should be backed up with military support. But Wedemeyer made plain he is talking about military aid and not military participation.

He said military aid means sending competent officers to advise in the use of weapons which a country has been given economic aid.

"I don't believe military participation is necessary at this time," he added at the committee hearing on the China aid measure.

Wedemeyer said Communism "is out to destroy everything we stand for."

Plot To Blow Up 2 Railroad Stations Fails To Come Off

NEW YORK, Mar. 4 (AP)—A fantastic "plot" to blow up two railroad terminals and other city key points sent police and federal agents out last night on one of their largest "bomb" hunts in years. But the threatened zero hour—the 5:15 P. M. rush period—passed without even one small explosion.

The bizarre "plan" which police dubbed the "Red" or "Red" plan, was unfolded in a 10-page letter, addressed and intercepted yesterday by police inspectors at a postal station.

Labeled "Plan 'Red,'" it assigned 25 men, all carrying suitcases filled with "high explosive," to blow up the Pennsylvania station, 25 to Grand Central terminal and 25 to the Grand Post Office.

Reaching these points, they were directed to leave the suitcases, vanish into the homeward-bound crowd.

Safe Driving Urged At Jaycee Meeting

Regional officers of Orlando, chairman of the safety committee for the Florida State Junior Chamber of Commerce, stressed safety on the highways at the noon luncheon meeting of the Seminole County Jaycees at the Mayfair Inn today.

"Drunk driving is the greatest menace to those who use our public highways in the state of Florida," he said. "Drunk drivers kill more innocent people on our highways than any other way on our roads," he asserted.

Meffer stressed the importance of keeping automobiles in as near perfect running condition as possible. "One never knows what may happen. Have your cars inspected regularly," he declared.

He stressed a point that fast driving is unsafe driving. The meeting was presided over by President Brailey Odham.

TRUMAN TO LEAVE KEY WEST, Mar. 4 (AP)—President Truman took his last dip today in calm vacation waters before plunging into international and domestic political problems awaiting him at Washington.

He will meet with his cabinet at 4 P. M. tomorrow at the White House, a couple of hours after his scheduled arrival in Washington.

The presidential plane, "The Sacred Cow," is due to leave the Boca Chica airport eight miles away at 9 A. M. Friday.

THE WEATHER

LAKELAND, Mar. 4 (AP)—Northern Florida will receive occasional rain and cooler weather tomorrow, the Federal State Frost Warning Service predicted.

In the central and southern sections, partly cloudy and continued warm weather will prevail. No frost danger is in sight through Sunday.

	Low	High
Atlantic City	34	39
Boston	27	35
Buffalo	19	29
Chicago	24	28
Detroit	18	28
Pittsburgh	22	42
St. Louis	27	34
Washington	34	34
Winnipeg	-14	13
Orlando	66	85

GETS A WEEK WASHINGTON, Mar. 4 (AP)—

Senators today gave Thomas B. McCarver a week to answer charges of mismanaging surplus war sales in China.

SAVE MONEY - Read Herald Ads

You can save money and help cut your own cost of living by reading the Herald ads. Advertised prices are lowest prices. The following merchants are advertising attractive features and special bargains in today's Herald:

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- Hollywood Shops
- Ivey's
- Margaret Ann
- Perkins-Reboen
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- Purnell
- Table Supply
- Seminole County Motors