





### REDUCED WAGES IS BIG PROBLEM OF WORKING GIRL

#### Cuts Of From Ten To 25 Percent Menace Standard Of Living

MINNEAPOLIS, Minn., May 10.—A business girl requires a minimum weekly wage of \$22.50 if she is to pay for necessities and have a little left over for "advancement," the Young Women's Christian Association was told at its national convention here recently. The estimate was made by Miss Tracy Garner, of Sacramento, Cal., on the basis of budgets of 217 office girls living in all sections of the country. Of the amount \$10.00 is allowed for room and board and carfare; \$2.55 for insurance and savings; \$4.00 for clothing; \$4.25 for advancement, and 50 cents for sundries.

Wage cuts are proving a serious problem for business girls, reported Miss Ruth Steinmetz, of Gettysburg, Penn. Miss Steinmetz, a hosiery worker, is chairwoman of the unemployment commission of the association.

Wages which had reached a standard of decency for girls, said Miss Steinmetz, "have been cut from 10 to 45 per cent. In some cases this was necessary. In other cases it was taken of the overworked labor market to reduce costs unnecessarily. Business girls are questioning the justice of the situation."

With regard to unemployment, business girls are now beginning to see the problem not merely as an individual one but as a great social question, Miss Steinmetz said.

Need for reconstructing society on the basis of many new discoveries and inventions is being increasingly recognized, Dr. J. S. Nixson, of Rochester, N. Y., told the convention.

"The consequence," he said, "of the freedom of thought, of the natural scientific spirit and the natural scientific method, of the inevitable changes wrought at an accelerating pace by the great inventions, the world faces the greatest task of reconstruction it has faced since the eruption of the barbarians into the Roman Empire in the fifth and sixth centuries."

The process of reconstruction which then got under way required 600 years before the civilization of medieval Europe, which it produced, reached maturity. We may only hope that with the new rapid tempo of change the process will not require so long a period.

Application of Christian ideals to social and economic life was emphasized by Mrs. Frederic M. Field, of Wayne, Penn., president of the National Board, and Mrs. Robert E. Spear, of New York, secretary president of the board, in presenting the association's program of work for the next biennium.

That the next two years will bring heavy tasks and large opportunities to the association movement was the declaration of Mrs. Spear. She said the lives of women and girls everywhere are profoundly affected by the present crisis. In the midst of these, she pointed out, lies a vivid challenge to great world fellowship of Christian women.

### License Tags From All States Will Be On Exhibition Here

An interesting and colorful display of 1932 automobile license tags from every state in the Union, and many foreign countries will be on exhibition in the window of the Hill Hardware Co., on First Street, for the next several days.

The display is brought to Sanford by the local unit of the Florida Division of the American Automobile Association. It is the first complete display of these tags in Florida. Each tag is an exact duplicate of the original.

Included in the display are copies of several safety posters which have been distributed throughout the schools of the nation, as well as A. A. A. literature describing the scenic, historic, climatic, and recreational advantages of Florida.

H. Menick, local official of the A. A. A., declared that the organization will establish chapters, without charge, to the boy or girl person, a school boy or girl, so that the students of this and every county may become more acquainted.

**WOMAN SCIENTIST DIES**  
Palm Beach, May 10.—Dr. Ellen Churchill Semple, world famous scientist, died here today.

### INSURANCE FOR UNEMPLOYED IS URGED AT PARLEY

#### Professor Propounds Idea At Institute Of Public Affairs

ATHENS, Ga., May 10.—Unemployment insurance, made mandatory on industry by the Government, was urged by Dr. Paul H. Douglas of the University of Chicago, before the Institute of Public Affairs at the University of Georgia.

"Business is exceedingly reluctant," he said, "to assume any added expense which may put it at a competitive disadvantage with its rivals. Business men tend, moreover, to regard the cost of such insurance as uncertain, and this leads added fearfulness about assuming it. Those, therefore, who favor the voluntary method alone are, in effect, though many of them are not conscious of it, really delaying the advent of decently adequate protection for that large percentage of workers who lose their jobs through no fault of their own."

Dr. Douglas compared unemployment insurance to the process of accumulating reserves in years of prosperity whereby industry has been able greatly to stabilize the income of its stockholders in years of slack trade.

"Had American industry in 1922 instituted a system of unemployment insurance with an assessment equal to 3 or 3 1/2 per cent of the pay roll, it could have paid the benefits in that new economic era which was so soundly proclaimed, and at the same time it could have accumulated a large reserve," the speaker explained. "Had that reserve existed, the unemployed would, in general, have been assured an income during most of the period in which they have been out of work. It would probably then not have been necessary to have raised money by public subscription in order to give humiliating, inadequate, and uncertain 'doles.'"

In addition, the increased purchasing power of the unemployed would have meant more business for retail merchants and therefore for factories, together with a larger income for professional workers who serve the wage earners. Moreover, since unemployment would have been robbed of many of its terrors, employed workers would have spent more steadily during the last 2 1/2 years."

Lack of consolidation of Democratic institutions in South America is shown by return of personal regimes in four leading countries, according to Dr. V. A. Belandiere, who spoke earlier. Political classifications of South America, declared Dr. Belandiere, who is professor of Latin American history and institutions at the University of Miami, too often fall to take in account the processes of general evolution.

### Glass Blames Ills Of U. S. On Bank Affiliates

(Continued from Page One) reaching measure intended primarily to prevent use of federal reserve funds for speculative purposes.

Denouncing banking affiliates he said his committee has ascertained that they were "one of the greatest contributors to the unprecedented disaster which has caused this almost incurable depression."

"They sent out their high pressure salesmen," he shouted, "and literally filled the bank portfolios of this country with these utterly worthless investment securities."

The nation is suffering from a system under which country banks are in "voluntary servitude" to those in the financial centers.

Glass charged the state department with part of the responsibility for the flotation of foreign securities which have in some cases depreciated almost to the vanishing point.

He said "foreign bonds went into the open market practically with government sanction against sound domestic securities."

The state department laughed at the Senate, Glass said.

Interrupted by Senator Norris, Republican, Nebraska, who asked whether the Treasury department has been involved in encouraging leading country banks to buy foreign offerings, Glass replied he didn't know whether testimony had been taken on that point in the Senate Finance Committee's foreign security sale inquiry.

Glass went on: "Might have I am tempted to say that a few days ago I came here to see the president of the United States and to tell him that

### WHEN SANFORD'S YOUTH HELD SWAY



Scenes attending the closing day of National Boys' Week observance in Sanford when on Saturday, nearly 500 boys joined in a parade and a series of sports events. Upper photo is that of Junior High School boys; immediately below is the Methodist Orphanage Band of Benson Springs; Boy Scouts of Troop No. 5; lower picture is that of the prize winning "King Celery" float entered by the Third Grade of the East Side School; center right is one of the participants in the bicycle parade, while lower right is the prize winning "Stage Coach" float entered by Woodrow Hamen.

### Church Congregation Contributes To Orphanage At Benson Springs

Members of the Methodist Episcopal Church of Florida are reported to have generously contributed to the cause of the Methodist Orphanage at Benson Springs in their churches Sunday, known as "Harvest Day." Earlier last week, a state-wide appeal had gone forth asking that all communicants of the church give at least one day's salary for the upkeep of the orphanage, and although returns from every section are not in yet, nearby church donations are encouraging.

The Benson Springs Orphanage, according to L. P. Hagan, president of the Orphanage Board, began operations 22 years ago and is denominational in character, although sponsored by the Methodist conference of Florida. Since its beginning there has been an average of 100 children in the home annually. During 22 years but two deaths have taken place, records indicate.

The Orphanage is located on 28 acres of rich land bordering Lake Monroe of which acreage, 10 are devoted to a vegetable farm which the boys are working under the guidance of an experienced farmer. Citrus groves cover five more acres, with five acres turned over for grazing purposes. The remaining eight acres surround the buildings, and are covered with grass and dotted with huge oak trees.

The value of the several buildings on the property is estimated to be \$200,000, on which there is no form of indebtedness.

At the present time, the home is caring for 141 children, and the average monthly cost of a child for food, clothing, housing, superintendency, and all else, is \$16.17, which, officials of the institution say, is the lowest average cost to be found in similar homes.

Children attend public schools of Benson Springs, save such as have advanced into high school classes. These attend school at Deland. The home maintains a band of 60 pieces, developed through the efforts of D. B. Sweet, Jr., without cost to the orphanage.

Directors and nurses of both Sanford and Deland and the Junior Welfare League have looked after the physical needs of the children, among whom last year there were 66 minor operations performed without charge to the home.

Actual running expenses of the home amount to \$2500 a month, and every item of expense was met to the first of March. Debts incurred during April, however, find an empty treasury, the Board reported on May 1, with nothing in sight for coming months.

Sunday's appeal was a special one, and it is believed that when all reports are turned in that the home will find some of its financial difficulty allayed, although not for long, Mr. Hagan said.

### HATHAWAY IS SPEAKER HERE ON CANDIDACY

(Continued From Page One) tion is stalking the land... the cost of government continues to soar. The only people today who feel secure, who are living in ease, comfort, and luxury are those on the public payrolls and in America one out of every eleven are feeding at the public crib."

He declared that Hardee is attempting to "pusyfoot" through the back door into the governor's office, while Martin is attempting to crash the front gate with bluster and bombast.

Referring to the recent sale of 60,000 farms in Mississippi for delinquent taxes, Hathaway said that if all the tax certificates held in the comptroller's office in Tallahassee and those bought by the Northern Investment company, of which John Martin is president, were placed under the hammer the same thing would happen in Florida.

Striking by constitutional amendment the county officers' fee system from law of the state, placing all county officials on a straight salary basis, and restricting by statute the number of employees in each office and likewise fixing their compensation by law, Hathaway stated is one of the major planks in his platform.

Consolidation of judicial circuits and elimination of unnecessary circuit judges, Hathaway said would save the taxpayers at least \$200,000 annually. He stated the multiplicity of circuits and judgeships, created by John Martin in 1927 as a cog in the governor's political machine, was again being nominated. His appointment by the governor during the 1931 session of the legislature was approved by the Senate.

Other indictments returned yesterday charged James R. Gilman with being instrumental in the failure of the Bank of Bay Biscayne here in the summer of 1930. One charged James H. Gilman, former president, with leaving obligations totaling \$2,704,080.50, more than twice the amount of the bank's capital.

### LABOR LEADER GIVES WARNING AS TO REVOLT

(Continued From Page One) are needed. We want to get it through work, but if we can't do that, we are going to get it any way."

Labor leaders, McGrady said, have lost their patience with the government's failure to provide relief.

"The employment situation is worse than at any time," he said, warning that next winter would be more serious than last.

"A number of uprisings in industrial cities have been tossed off by saying they were led by communists," McGrady continued, "but most of those people know nothing of communism. What they wanted was bread."

C. C. Carleton, executive director of the Child Welfare League of America, testified that last fall he was opposed to federal relief, but now favors it.

"It is the only way to keep family life together," he said.

Senator Costigan, Democrat, Colorado, one of the authors of the measure, opened the hearing with a statement that "nothing affirmative or constructive" has been done by Congress or the administration to relieve unemployment.

"Famine has touched the mind, but neither the heart nor conscience of America," he said.

Prentice Murphy, of the Children's bureau, Philadelphia, testified that "we can not anticipate the next winter" without sinking hearts."

A survey of relief conditions throughout the country was presented by H. L. Lurie, chairman of the sub-committee on unemployment of the American Association of Social Workers.

"The general picture which these reports present," he said, "is of distress growing daily more desperate, of unemployment and of idleness increasing, and of the conditions which will be unable for the rest of the year to continue the meager relief which is being offered."

PLANT CITY — 23 express refrigerator cars strawberries shipped from here during recent three days.

MASTON — Work progressing on courthouse repair job.

### Dade Officials Are Indicted By Action Of Jury

(Continued From Page One) of molestation either from the sheriff, the county solicitor or the police departments of Miami or Miami Beach," said the communication accompanying the indictments.

"Slot machines," went on the statement, "are infernal machines through which armed banditry has extracted \$66,425 annually, untaxed and unlicensed."

"There can be no other conclusion than that their widespread distribution has been made with uniformity, with definite understanding of officers sworn to protect us against the operators, and we recommend that they be removed from office immediately as inefficient and totally unfit to wear the badge of the public servant. Certainly our community, thus floundering in the slime of official corruption, can entertain little hope of relieving its economic distress through governmental agencies."

"Some of the indictments involve another conduct of Solicitor Pine and other evidence before us shows his connection and association with the underworld generally renders him wholly unfit to hold a responsible public office."

The presentment was given by L. A. Jones, foreman of the jury. Constable C. B. Quire of Miami Shores was named in three indictments. One claimed he "willfully and corruptly refrained and refused to arrest John Stutz, June 15, 1930, for possessing and transporting liquor."

The second charged him with conspiring with Stutz to possess and transport liquor on the same date. The third charged him with malpractice in connection with the same occurrence.

The men named in the conspiracy indictments with with officials were E. H. Faggett, Joe Mahoney, D. P. Saxon, Fred Welton and Newell Bowen, alleged proprietors of the county's slot machine industry.

The lottery indictments charged the officials and others with promoting operation of slot machines by ordering E. H. Pierno and E. P. Joyner, deputies sheriff, to return slot machines seized Dec. 22, 1931, and to desist from seizing them.

The county solicitor for several years has been a political storm center in Dade county. He was elected by the Democratic party in 1928 but his name was not sent to the Senate of 1929 for approval when Governor Carlton submitted appointments.

Five ran again in 1930, losing the campaign on the refusal of the Senate to confirm him.

## Better Times are Coming

**DON'T BE DISCOURAGED!**

Side with the optimists—don't join the pessimists who see naught but disaster ahead—

During a previous depression, the government had to issue paper "Clearing House Certificates" as a substitute for money. Conditions were just as bad, only we have forgotten.

Prosperity has always followed bad times—this is one of the laws of business cycles.

Let us help you.

Drop in our office at any time and we'll do our best to recommend the right kind of advertising.

Your business may need a large display ad, then again it may profit you most by running several smaller ones.

At any rate our advertising staff is trained to fill the needs of the advertiser.

# THE SANFORD HERALD

(NOTE: The Herald's daily circulation is 2300, and each of these copies is sold for 10 cents. It is the only newspaper in Sanford, Fla., that is published daily. It is the only newspaper in Sanford, Fla., that is published daily. It is the only newspaper in Sanford, Fla., that is published daily.)







Social And Personal Activities

MISS MARGARET FRIEDRICH, Society Editor Office Telephone 146.

Social Calendar

THURSDAY
Colonel Theodore Roosevelt Auxiliary Number Three U. S. W. V. will meet at 8:00 o'clock at the home of Mrs. E. C. Bhafer, Miss Avenue.

Rose Varner Pupils Give Piano Recital

With mothers and friends of the pupils invited, a piano recital was given yesterday afternoon by the pupils of Miss Rose Varner at 4:00 o'clock at the rooms of the First Methodist Church.

Personals

Frank L. Woodruff spent yesterday at Cocoa, Melbourne, and other points in Brevard county. Mr. and Mrs. A. Bartholdi Peterson, of Jacksonville, formerly of this city, are spending several days here.

Social Department Of Club Entertains

A profusion of bright colored bougainvilleas was arranged about the Woman's Club yesterday afternoon when the Social Department entertained with its regular bridge party with Mrs. W. Theodore Langley and Mrs. H. M. Papworth as hostesses.

Marler Preaches At 3rd Night Of Revival

Using "Pentecost and What Happened," as the subject for his sermon, the Rev. F. M. Marler addressed a large audience at the third night of the revival for young people held last night at the First Christian Church.

Mrs. Sadye Baumel Is Married To A. H. Moses

An announcement of interest to a wide circle of friends here is that of the marriage of Mrs. Sadye Baumel, of this city, daughter of the late A. Zaleski, and Mrs. Zaleski, to A. H. Moses, of this city. The ceremony was performed on Wednesday, Apr. 27, at DeLand.

Piano Recital To Be Given Next Thursday

An unique piano recital, consisting of ensemble compositions, will be presented by the pupils of Mrs. Lucille Takach and Mrs. Frances Hickman on Thursday evening at the South Side Primary School.

Comedy Skit Will Be At Milane On Friday

"Rich Men, Poor Men," the comedy one-act skit which recently drew considerable comment upon its presentation at the Sanford Woman's Club, will be repeated at the Milane Theatre on Friday night. It was announced by Joe L. Margulies, manager of the theater today.

DELLEGATES EXPECTED

Over 100 delegates are expected to attend a meeting of the Orlando Sons of the Woman's Missionary Society of the First Methodist Church to be held here at the Methodist Church tomorrow beginning at 10:00 o'clock in the morning. Luncheon will be served at 12:30 o'clock at the church.

Mayfair Circle To Stage Garden Run

Members of the Mayfair Circle of the Garden Club have accepted a cordial invitation to all members of other circles of the Club to accompany them on a garden run to Ocala Friday morning.

PICTURE CANCELLED

It was announced this morning that the plan to have given by members of the Junior Christian Business Society of the First Presbyterian Church at Saturday May 14, has been postponed indefinitely.

Akron Triumphs Over Inclement Weather

LOS ANGELES, May 11.—(A.P.)—Triumph over discordant elements in West Texas, the Navy dirigible Akron sailed smoothly over New Mexico and Arizona and headed today for San Diego. Enroute to Bismarck for new mission, the Akron was welcomed by much improved weather and made up for lost time. It expects to meet at San Diego tonight.

Sparks Theaters To Give Benefit For State Fair Exhibit

E. J. Sparks, of the Sparks Theaters, located in 28 different cities of Florida, has volunteered to give each of his houses within the next few weeks, a special performance, the proceeds of which will be given in their entirety, toward helping finance the Florida exhibit at the Century of Progress exposition at Chicago next year.

TAMMANY HAS MEN LINED UP FOR ITS CHOICE

(Continued From Page One) convention political significance to the Young-Smith-Davis gathering. Roosevelt's close associates pointed out they had not received invitations.

Custodians Of Park Named By Commission

According to action of the City Commissioners in Monday night appointing H. M. Papworth, Fred T. Williams, and James Moughton as custodians of the Municipal Baseball Park, it becomes necessary for any individual or group wishing to use this property to make arrangements through those persons instead of at the City Hall as has been the custom in the past.

FRANCE GAINS PRESIDENT AND LOSES PREMIER

(Continued From Page One) soldier at the Arc de Triomphe where he placed a wreath. His route was lined with cheering crowds.

Biggers Dairy Forms New Organization

Announcement was made this morning of the merger of the E. W. Biggers Sanford Dairy and the Dalton Dairies, Inc., of Orlando, into a new organization to be known as Sunnyland Dairies.

THE TASTY SHOP SUMMER RATES

Parasol room per week, \$2. Parol room apartments, \$3.00 per week and up.

SOVIETS FREE CATTLE SALES

MOSCOW, May 11.—(A.P.)—Russian farmers yesterday were given the right to sell their cattle in the retail markets, for the remainder of 1932. This marked another step in the liberalization of the soviet farm code, to encourage individual farmers—whether collective or independent—to seek the open market.

Long's Meat Is A Treat To Eat

Quick relief from headache. If you have a headache or any of the dull, nagging pains that make you feel like you're in a vice, try Long's Meat. It will "pick you up" in only 10 minutes. Ask your druggist for LONG'S MEAT by name and get what you need for...

FEEL FINE FOR 10¢

Quick relief from headache. If you have a headache or any of the dull, nagging pains that make you feel like you're in a vice, try Long's Meat. It will "pick you up" in only 10 minutes. Ask your druggist for LONG'S MEAT by name and get what you need for...

For Safety's Sake We Inspect Your Brakes FREE

Inspect Your Wheel Alignment FREE. Let us grease your car same as your service book recommends—No guess work.

San Juan Service Phone 449

Organization of a "Growers' Union," whose aim will be to sponsor any proposed legislation favoring Florida's growers and to condemn any not protecting the interests of the growers, will be effected at a meeting to be held at the Court House Thursday night at 7:30 o'clock.

Growers' Union To Sponsor Laws That Benefit Farmers

Organization of a "Growers' Union," whose aim will be to sponsor any proposed legislation favoring Florida's growers and to condemn any not protecting the interests of the growers, will be effected at a meeting to be held at the Court House Thursday night at 7:30 o'clock.

SEMIOLE Dry Cleaners Phone 861

Cleaned-Pressed Regular Price. "Returned in Moth Proof Bag, No Extra Charge." "We Make Comparisons"

WINTER DRESSES

WINTER DRESSES. Cleaned-Pressed Regular Price. "Returned in Moth Proof Bag, No Extra Charge." "We Make Comparisons"

Long's Meat Is A Treat To Eat

Quick relief from headache. If you have a headache or any of the dull, nagging pains that make you feel like you're in a vice, try Long's Meat. It will "pick you up" in only 10 minutes. Ask your druggist for LONG'S MEAT by name and get what you need for...

FEEL FINE FOR 10¢

Quick relief from headache. If you have a headache or any of the dull, nagging pains that make you feel like you're in a vice, try Long's Meat. It will "pick you up" in only 10 minutes. Ask your druggist for LONG'S MEAT by name and get what you need for...

For Safety's Sake We Inspect Your Brakes FREE

Inspect Your Wheel Alignment FREE. Let us grease your car same as your service book recommends—No guess work.

San Juan Service Phone 449

Organization of a "Growers' Union," whose aim will be to sponsor any proposed legislation favoring Florida's growers and to condemn any not protecting the interests of the growers, will be effected at a meeting to be held at the Court House Thursday night at 7:30 o'clock.

Growers' Union To Sponsor Laws That Benefit Farmers

Organization of a "Growers' Union," whose aim will be to sponsor any proposed legislation favoring Florida's growers and to condemn any not protecting the interests of the growers, will be effected at a meeting to be held at the Court House Thursday night at 7:30 o'clock.

PALMETTO—City Limit Car moved to building next to Wellington's Service Station on South Lemon Avenue.

VITOLIZED OIL. Come in for a Free Demonstration of Walkhide. We guarantee you will love Vitolized Oil. Write to Day in other and check immediately.

Now... the painters can come in the morning—you hang pictures the same day

WALLHIDE—the Vitolized Oil paint—now makes painting only a one-day job! Start painting any room in the morning, that evening you hang your pictures and curtains. One coat is usually all that is ever needed on walls that have been painted before. But even on new walls, two coats of Wallhide can be applied—and rooms settled the same day.

SNOW'S PAINT & GLASS CO.

G. U. STUART, Mgr. Phone 303 110 W. 1st St. Sanford Florida EMPLOY A GOOD PAINTER

PURE • CLEAR • SOLID ICE

BUY YOUR ICE FROM THE WAGON OR TRUCK WITH THE ORANGE OVAL EMBLEM. FLORIDA POWER & LIGHT DEPARTMENT COMPANY. Phone 202

I'm not famous but my car is

My Chrysler beats any car I have ever owned... Mine isn't a front-page name. I'm not wealthy, I'm not poor... just go along enjoying myself in my own little world of neighbors and friends.



CHRYSLER WITH PATENTED FLOATING POWER

WIGHT BROS. CO. SANFORD FLORIDA

AMERICA'S BOY STAR is a TALKING STAR FOR ADULTS TOO. JACKIE COOPER CHARLES S. LEE. TO-NIGHT THURSDAY FOR FOLKS from SIX to SIXTY! JACKIE COOPER CHARLES S. LEE. When the lights go down, the fun begins!

Miss Edith L. Goodwin Weds G.D. Harrington

Of interest to a number of friends here is the announcement of the marriage of Miss Edith L. Goodwin, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. E. L. Goodwin, of East Orange, N. J., to G. D. Harrington, of Sanford, Fla. The ceremony was performed Sunday, May 8, at the Methodist Church in Sanford by the Rev. E. L. Smith. The bride was accompanied by her father and the groom by his father, Mr. W. C. Harrington. The couple will reside at 1100 E. 1st St., Sanford, Fla.

"DRY DROP INN" Grandeur and Auditorium DAYTONA BEACH 3 Meals Per Day \$1.00 ROOM and BOARD \$2.50 to \$3.00 Per Week 3 Meals from Ocean DINNERS 50c