

In Unity There Is Strength—
To Protect the Peace of the World;
To Promote the Progress of America;
To Produce Prosperity for Sanford.

The Sanford Herald

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Associated Press Leased Wire

NO. 82

South's Demos File Protest With McGrath

**Southern Governors
Demand Democratic
Party Withdraw Civil
Rights Measure**

WASHINGTON, Feb. 23 (AP)—Four southern governors demanded today that President Truman call back from Congress his request for anti-lynching, anti-poll tax and other civil rights legislation.

They called also for a return to the two-thirds rule of nominating the Democratic presidential candidate. This rule, scrapped in 1936, required a majority of two-thirds of the voting delegates to choose the party's nominee. The present rule is a simple majority.

The four governors laid their demands before Democratic National Chairman J. Howard McGrath in a closed session at party headquarters.

They handed him a typed list of six questions.

McGrath was called upon flatly to use his influence "to have the highly controversial civil rights legislation which tends to drive our people withdrawn from consideration by the Congress."

The four governors were J. Strom Thurmond of South Carolina, H. V. Rouse of North Carolina, Ben T. Laney of Arkansas and Beaufort H. Jester of Texas.

McGrath asked for a closed meeting. Thurmond told reporters the governors preferred an open session, but they bowed to McGrath's wishes.

COLUMBIA, S. C., Feb. 23 (AP)—Withdrawal from the national Democratic Party in protest over President Truman's civil rights program was recommended today by two South Carolina county Democratic executive committees.

State party withdrawal from the national party "along with what southern states add the

(Continued on Page Five)

Red Police Guard Government Places In Slovak Turmoil

PRAGUE, Feb. 23 (AP)—Communists bidding for supreme power put their security police today before all Czechoslovak government buildings and foreign embassies. Opposition speeches were held in the city.

Headquarters of the Czech National Socialist Party, one of three which withdrew Friday from the government coalition, was seized by police armed with sub-machineguns.

Czechoslovak nationalists virtually were frozen inside the country by a ministry of interior order requiring new stamps of approval on valid passports.

Police, directed by Communists heading the ministry of interior, arrested notable foes of the Reds.

Dr. Zdenek Marjanki, minister of justice employee who involved a Communist in the perfume box bomb plot last fall against three ministers, was jailed.

Police were looking for Dr. Vladimir Krizal, secretary general of the National Socialist Party, who directed investigations that uncovered the bomb plot.

They seized Zdenek Uhl, president of the medical students' union, and Jiri Plak, former head of the engineers' union.

The display of arms was the first since the political crisis started Friday night with the resignation of 12 anti-Communist ministers from the coalition of Premier Klement Gottwald, a Communist.

THE WEATHER

LAKELAND, Feb. 23 (AP)—The Federal State Frost Warning Service forecast for peninsular Florida tonight and Tuesday morning was considerable cloudiness with occasional light rain or drizzle and continued mild in north; slightly cooler in central; partly cloudy and continued mild in south.

Temperatures

Low	High
Atlanta	33
Boston	28
Chicago	28
Detroit	28
Kansas City	28
New Orleans	33
Pittsburgh	30
San Antonio	41
San Francisco	44
Seattle	44
Orlando	50

Miami Herald Reporter Describes Sanford As Growing Resort City

By STEPHEN TRUMBULL
Miami Herald Staff Writer

Sanford—Always a pushover for any tourist attraction showing visitors the real Florida instead of the honky-tonks and juke joints, your loving correspondent came here to try a new boat trip down an historic old water trail.

The boat trip, down the St. Johns River that was a main thoroughfare when Florida visitors wore Spanish amour instead of sports coats, is a dandy. And in taking it your correspondent discovered that this clean little river bank city that

long preferred celery raising to tourist catering now is in the midst of a change of heart.

Currently they're out after the tourists with just about everything but steel traps. The boat trip, for one, is a new deal.

A modernistic tourist information center has been erected on the lawn of the free municipal zoo, where all arrivals get the red carpet treatment, free orange juice, listings of rooms fitting every purse, and just

about everything but a shoeshine. Sunday band concerts are now being planned.

This greeting service, along with a lot of other innovations here, is the work of the Junior Chamber of Commerce. It's hard to figure how one organization could get its fingers into so many new pies until you learn that it's headed up by young Bradley Odham.

For those of short memories, (Continued on Page Six)

School Head Says GI Training Not All It Is Supposed To Be

By DAVID TAYLOR MARKE

ATLANTIC CITY, N. J., Feb. 23 (AP)—Charles C. Rinz, superintendent of schools of Jamestown, N. Y., told the American Association of School Administrators today that education the GI way is not all it's supposed to be.

Rinz, discussing the "implications of the armed services program," in a prepared address, said:

"While I recognize that the armed forces did a remarkable job of training upwards of ten million men for armed combat, my experience causes me to believe that its contribution to civilian public education has been greatly exaggerated in the minds of the public."

Rep. Walter H. Judd (R-Minn.) told the association last night that there still will be "two great armed camps with the success of the Marshall Plan."

Russia and her satellites will be on one side, and on the other will be the United States, 16 countries of Europe, Canada, Australia, and a few others, he said.

Judd, a member of the House Foreign Affairs Committee, said world balance of power rests with the 1,250,000,000 people of Asia.

The shortage of qualified elementary school teachers was recognized as the principal problem of education in the United States by those attending the convention. They include chief state school officers, teachers college presidents and education association leaders.

Dr. Ralph McDonald, executive secretary of the National Education Association's Commission on teacher education and professional standards, said "If we permit this condition to continue, it is nothing less than educational suicide for the United States."

Results of a study released yesterday showed only 10,000 elementary school teachers will be graduated from 75 per cent of the nation's colleges this year.

Rinz, in his discussion of audiovisual aids, said they were used with great success by the Armed Forces, but added:

"I was impressed by the great cost of production, the amount of manpower and equipment the army used for maintaining and running this program and with all the frequent ineptitude with which these expensive visual aids were used."

The armed services training programs in civilian colleges "did a great deal of good for the individuals concerned, but many just went back to their units and never utilized their special training," he said.

Rinz said the Army failed to use enough trained educators. "The Armed Forces, I judge, did not have a very high regard for educators and used as few as they could," he declared.

Many lessons may be learned (Continued on Page Six)

Ellis M. Howard, 75 Died This Morning

Ellis Maddux Howard, 75, died at 10:00 o'clock this morning in the local hospital, following an illness of one week.

Born in Monticello, Ga., Dec. 18, 1872, Mr. Howard had been a resident of Sanford for 37 years. He lived in Floral Heights.

He is survived by the widow, Mrs. Annie Montgomery Howard; three daughters, Mrs. Jack Hickman and Mrs. E. B. Stowe, both of Sanford, and Mrs. M. Evans of St. Augustine; 10 grandchildren and 12 great-grandchildren.

Funeral services will be held in the Erickson Funeral Home Wednesday at 3:00 P. M. and interment will be made in Evergreen Cemetery.

NICHOLSON DIES

NEW ORLEANS, Feb. 23 (AP)—Yorke P. Nicholson, vice-president of the Times-Picayune Publishing Company, died today in Hotel Dieu.

He was a brother of L. K. Nicholson, president of the publishing company and editor of the Times-Picayune.

Nicholson, 64, was born here, the son of Eliza Pottevant Nicholson, publisher of the Picayune. He attended St. Stanislaus College, Virginia Military Institute, St. Albans and the University of Virginia.

OIL RIGHTS

WASHINGTON, Feb. 23 (AP)—Governors of Florida, Virginia and South Carolina today urged Congress to settle a dispute over ownership of the land under coastal waters.

They were among early witnesses at a Senate-House Committee opened hearings at which spokesmen for at least 44 states lined up to support a bill to give the states clear title to coastal lands.

The last Congress passed a similar measure. It was vetoed by President Truman.

Cubans Slain In Fracas Of Campus Rivals

**Authorities Attribute
Shooting To Fight
For Control Of
University
Federation**

HAVANA, Feb. 23 (AP)—Manolo Castro, 38, inspector general of Cuban sports, and a companion were killed last night in a shooting police blamed on rivalry between political groups on the campus of the University of Havana.

The second victim was Carlos Puchol, identified by police as a member of a Dominican Expeditionary Force. Two other persons were seriously wounded.

Police said several men carrying pistols had fired into a group in which Castro and Puchol were talking with friends. The police detained Gustavo Ortiz, 29, who they said had thrown away a pistol and three cartridge magazines during a foot chase after the shooting.

Ortiz was quoted as saying he had not shot anybody but had fired into the air when he thought others were shooting toward him. The authorities attributed the shooting to a battle for control of the Havana University students' federation. The federation takes an active part in political affairs, emphasized now by the approaching presidential elections of June 1.

Castro was a former president of the federation. He was under (Continued on Page Six)

6 Perish In Fire As Flames Consume 16 Room Residence

CAMBRIDGE, Mass., Feb. 23 (AP)—Six persons in one family died early today when flames swept their 16-room house on fashionable Brewster Street.

Police identified the dead as: Alan Gregg, 49, a Harvard graduate of 1915; his wife, Ann, 49, and their four children—Susan, 9, H. Alan, Jr., 8; Peter, 3, and Thomas, 10 months old.

The only one to escape as flames raged through the rambling three-story wooden house was the family maid, Edna Roper, 29. She was injured critically, firemen said, when she apparently toppled through a second-story window in trying to open it.

At least a dozen firemen and the department's fire chaplain, the Rev. Thomas Tierney, were overcome attempting to rescue the trapped family.

The whole inside of the house was a roaring inferno before the firemen got there, Deputy Chief Henry Kilfoyle said.

"The fire started on the first floor," he said, "and went up a stairway to the third floor."

"By the time we got there, the whole house was enveloped in flames. We had to enter through a second-floor window."

All six members of the Gregg family were found burned to death in their second-floor bedrooms—indicating, he said, they had no chance even to try to get out.

Wainwright Speaks At 21st Edition Of Rollins Magazine

General Jonathan Wainwright, hero of Corregidor, was in Sanford today and stopped at the Mayfield Inn. Lind Weber, manager, announced this afternoon.

Wainwright spoke at the 21st edition of Rollins College midwinter convocation at which six honorary degrees were awarded. The convocation is the concluding event of the annual Founders Week.

General Wainwright deplored the "lack of information available to Pacific commands during the fateful days of late November and early December, 1941," and said the blame was solely that of the State, Army and Navy departments and the Army and Navy commanders at Pearl Harbor.

He said our government did not keep far Eastern commands fully informed of pending war developments.

WINTER PARK, Feb. 23 (AP)—The United States Army and Navy Departments were blamed today by General Jonathan Wainwright for Pearl Harbor.

The general made the accusation as a principal speaker at Rollins College midwinter convocation at which six honorary degrees were awarded. The convocation is the concluding event of the annual Founders Week.

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He said our government did not keep far Eastern commands fully informed of pending war developments.

WINTER PARK, Feb. 23 (AP)—General Jonathan W. Wainwright yesterday urged universal military training as a basic step toward securing peace.

About 8,000 persons heard Wainwright speak on the twenty-first edition of Rollins College Animated Magazine. Among them (Continued on Page Six)

Walker Electric Co. Opens On Park Today

The Walker Electric Company was opened today at 204 North Park Avenue by William and James Walker, brothers, who moved to Sanford in November from Chicago, Ill.

Planning to make Sanford their permanent residence, they have purchased a home at 2317 Mellonville Avenue where they live with their mother, Mrs. Marian L. Walker.

The Walker Electric Company will specialize in service and repairs on all types of electrical appliances.

United States Is Urged To Send Troops To Palestine

**President Urges
Tighter Rent Law
And Housing Aid**

Truman Asks That Action Be Coupled To Long Range Plans

CHRISTIANSTEDT, St. Croix, Feb. 23 (AP)—President Truman left aboard the U.S.S. Williamsburg at 1 P. M. today after a two-day visit to the Virgin Islands. He headed for Guantanamo naval base in Cuba.

The President intends to leave later in the day, aboard the presidential yacht Williamsburg, for the naval base at Guantanamo, Cuba. He is due there Wednesday. From Guantanamo he will fly to Key West, Fla., for a nine-day vacation.

CHRISTIANSTEDT, St. Croix, Virgin Islands, Feb. 23 (AP)—President Truman declared today that renewal by Congress of the charter of the Virgin Islands Company is essential to stabilization of the economy of these islands. He closed his good will visit to these Caribbean possessions with a tour of St. Croix, largest of the Virgin Islands, and an official luncheon, attended by Governor William H. Hastie and other local officials. The President intends to leave later in the day, aboard the presidential yacht Williamsburg, for the naval base at Guantanamo, Cuba. He is due there Wednesday. From Guantanamo he will fly to Key West, Fla., for a nine-day vacation.

WASHINGTON, Feb. 23 (AP)—President Truman today urged a 14-month stronger rent control law, along with the extension of financial aid to home building. In a special message to Congress, Mr. Truman asked that this emergency action be coupled with a long-range housing program to produce 1,000,000 dwellings a year for the next decade.

"We must adopt them together so that they may work together," the President's message said. "We must make orderly progress, not a staggering, uncertain series of starts and halts."

Rent control expires Feb. 29 (Continued on Page Six)

Jasper G. Spivey Johnson Is Named Buried Sunday In County Head For Military Ceremony

Widow Is Given Flag From Casket, Honor Guard Fires Salute

Impressive funeral services for Jasper G. Spivey, first of the World War II heroes to be returned from overseas to Seaside County for burial, were held yesterday afternoon at 2:00 o'clock at Sylvan Lake Cemetery west of Sanford. More than 50 war veterans, including those of the American Legion, Veterans of Foreign Wars, and United Spanish War Veterans were present, along with many relatives and friends of the deceased.

J. Spivey, who was killed in the Battle of the Bulge in France, July 25, 1944, was born in Seaside county, Aug. 8, 1919, and moved here with his parents when two years old. The remains arrived Thursday afternoon at the Atlantic Coast Line Depot and were met by an honor guard of the American Legion.

A color guard of Camp Hill, Livingston Post 53 of the American Legion was in position when the casket, draped with the American flag, arrived at the cemetery at 2:00 o'clock yesterday afternoon.

Services were then conducted by the Rev. C. R. Ruppe of Paris and the Rev. L. R. Ruhton of Sanford. Songs were sung by a church group. The American Legion (Continued on Page Six)

Shuffle Board Team Of Winter Park Here

About 50 members of the Winter Park Shuffle Board team visited Sanford Friday afternoon and a large gathering saw them defeat the Sanford Tourist Club team, 23 to 7 at the Fort Mellon Courts.

After the games, the gathering of more than 100 people and players of both teams enjoyed doughnuts and coffee served at the Tourist Center by the local club, it was reported by E. M. Armitage, director of tourist activities.

Bringing out of town people to get acquainted with Sanford and its people may have the effect of bringing new residents here, Mr. Armitage declared, and it will benefit the merchants. Among other groups who have played here at shuffle board recently were teams from Eustis and Deland.

A birthday party was held Saturday evening at 8:00 o'clock at the Tourist Center for three of the members of the Sanford Tourist Club: Mrs. B. C. Moore, Gordon Geisler, and Carl Eisenhower. About 50 members were present to enjoy the refreshments and the games played during the evening.

CHILD SUFFOCATES

CORRY, Pa., Feb. 23 (AP)—A five-year-old girl suffocated in a clothes closet last night as fire swept through a four-story restaurant and rooming house.

The body of Jacqueline Havavilla, daughter of co-owner Mrs. Gertrude Havavilla, was found in the second floor closet after firemen had brought the blaze under control.

Dr. Brownlee Resigns Pastorate After 35 Years Of Service

Dr. E. D. Brownlee, who holds the longest pastorate in the Presbyterian synod of Florida due to his 35 years of service, submitted his resignation from the active pastorate of the First Presbyterian Church, in accord with the advice of his doctors and in the interest of his health.

Following morning worship, the congregation met and approved Dr. Brownlee's request that he be released from the active pastorate, and elected as Pastor Emeritus, as recommended by the Session declared that he is physically unable to carry the executive and organizational responsibilities of the church, but will continue to minister in a non-pastoral capacity, and one other service which may be able to render.

The Session, in suggesting that he leave preaching duties, as his health permits, with the Rev. Douglas C. Clark, stated that Dr. Brownlee will continue to live in Sanford and with Mrs. Brownlee, he said, will move from 289 Palmetto Avenue to 506 Magnolia Avenue. He has (Continued on Page Six)

U. S. Arms Embargo Against Those Supporting Partition Is Also Denounced

WASHINGTON, Feb. 23 (AP)—Secretary of State Marshall and U.S. Ambassador Warren R. Austin talked for long hours today about the future of Palestine. One question they presumably considered was what answer the United States will give if the United Nations asks that American troops be sent to help police the Holy Land and enforce the United Nations plan to split it between Jews and Arabs. What Marshall and Austin decided was not announced.

TAKE SUCCESS, Feb. 23 (AP)—Four prominent Americans urged today the United Nations and the United States today a four-point plan for supporting the partition of Palestine.

The four are Mrs. Franklin D. Roosevelt, President of the United Nations Commission on Human Rights, and a U.S. delegate to the U.N. assembly, Herbert H. Lehman, former director general of UNRRA and former governor of New York, Senator Elbert H. Rasmusen (D-Iowa), and Sumner Welles, honorary president of the American Association for the United Nations and former Under-Secretary of State.

The American Association for the United Nations, in a statement issued by the four, said they called for:

1. Prompt establishment of a U.N. international force in Palestine.

2. Association of this force as soon as British troops leave the (Continued on Page Six)

Holy Land Broils With Armed Arabs, Jews And Britons

SPRINKLE firing broke out tonight in Jerusalem where British, Arab and Jewish forces waited grimly behind barricaded zones for any large scale attacks.

The Holy City was virtually paralyzed in the wake of the Sunday bombing of the Jewish hospital district which killed 52 persons.

DEB SAUL, Feb. 23 (AP)—All Jerusalem looked today with some Arab, Jews and Britons, all made tense by a vast bombing of the Jewish center which killed at least 52 persons. Two hotels, three apartment houses and scores of shops along two blocks of the Yehuda Street were leveled.

Yahel leaders said their commandments forbade the killing of Jews. However, the British, Iraqi, Arab, Jewish, and Jewish underground agencies, and all British personnel, military and police, (Continued on Page Four)

Red Nations Protest German Meet To U.S.

WASHINGTON, Feb. 23 (AP)—Czechoslovakia, Poland and Yugoslavia protested to the United States today against the British-French-American meeting in Germany.

The meeting, which began today in London, is on Western Germany's economic future. It was called when an agreement could be reached with Britain on treating Germany as a whole.

The Polish and Yugoslav ambassadors and the Czech chargé d'affaires presented to the State Department copies of a joint resolution agreed to by their foreign ministers in Prague, Feb. 12 and 14.

WINTER PARK, Feb. 23 (AP)—Dr. Hamilton Holt, 75, president of Rollins College since 1924, resigned today but the board of trustees refused to accept it.

MOVING HILLSIDE

CALDWELL, O., Feb. 23 (AP)—A moving hillside continued today to push State Route 21 toward Duck Creek near the Noble Washington county line.

The state highway patrol directed one-way traffic over 200 yards of the highway, some of which has been raised 12 inches by the moving earth.

The patrolmen said the home of Earl McAtee has been twisted from its foundation, is tilted and appears doomed, and that the Edwin Mincks home and the double garage also are endangered. All have been evacuated.

CONCERT PRACTICE

The Sanford Concert Orchestra will meet for practice tonight at 7:30 o'clock at the Grammar School Music Room. It was announced by George C. Fellows, director. All musicians of the county are invited to attend.

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tion of all the local news received
in this newspaper, as well as all
AP news dispatches.

MONDAY, FEB. 23, 1948

**THE VOICE OF AMERICA TO
BE IN 8 MORE TONGUES**

WASHINGTON, Feb. 23 (AP)—
The Voice of America is going
to start speaking in eight more
languages soon.

Officials let this be known Fri-
day after learning that Congress
appears likely to put up at least
\$50,000,000 to meet Russian and
other anti-American propaganda.

The government's official short-
wave radio now broadcasts in
23 languages.

The new ones to be added will
be mostly those of the Middle
East and Northern European
"critical areas" bordering Russia.
They are Arabic, Turkish, Iran-
ian, Finnish, Swedish, Norwegian,
Danish and Dutch.

The State Department has ask-
ed for \$50,000,000 to expand its
overseas "Information and Educa-
tional Activities" during the year
beginning July 1.

CAMPAIGN MANAGER
TALLAHASSEE, Feb. 23 (Spec-
ial)—Colin English, candidate for
governor of Florida, has an-
nounced the appointment of Joe
Hall Bradenton, as manager of
his state campaign headquarters
at 201 N. Calhoun Street, Tallah-
assee.

Hall is on leave of absence
from his position as director of
the Department of Education's di-
vision of instruction to assist
English in his campaign.

A past president of the Junior
Chamber of Commerce, Hall has
been prominent in many state-
wide activities; is a graduate of
the University of Florida and
New York University, a World
War II veteran, and a noted ath-
lete. In addition to his work in
education he is a citrus grower.

CARD OF THANKS
The family of Ernest and Ruth
Hartell wish to thank their many
friends and neighbors for the
floral offerings and many kind
expressions of sympathy following
the death on Feb. 17 of their
daughter, Rinnie Mae, 5, at the
Orange General Hospital.

Un Achievement

A dispatch from Lake Success says that through the
efforts of a UN committee a bloody war has been stopped
in Indonesia, and a course promising future political peace
has been charted.

A three-man committee consisting of Frank P. Gra-
ham, president of the University of North Carolina, Jus-
tice Richard C. Kirby, an Australian, and Paul Van Zeeland,
a Belgian, met with representatives of the Dutch and of
the islanders on board the U.S.S. Kenville. The committee
found that both disputants were willing to concede several
points and were prepared to carry out the proposals in
good faith. Battle fronts have already been evacuated and
a list of 18 political principles for establishing a United
States of Indonesia has been drawn up. Preliminaries are
expected to take from six months to a year.

The success of this program depends, of course, on the
continuance of good faith on the part of both the natives
and the Dutch, but this may reasonably be expected. Here
we have heartening proof that UN agencies can be made
to work, even a willingness on both sides to concede de-
batable points and a real desire to apply the principles set
forth in agreements arrived at by negotiators.

Beard And Mumford

Societies, like families, usually get into the news only
when they have had a row. So attention now focusses on
the National Institute of Arts and Letters, a body limited
to 250 which draws its membership from writers and artists
who have done real creative work. By awarding a gold
medal to Charles A. Beard, the historian, they have called
forth a protest and a resignation from Lewis Mumford,

essayist and writer on art and architecture.

Beard, says Mumford, may have been a good historian
once, but of late he has been running on his reputation
and writing grossly prejudiced interpretations of American
foreign policy. In fact Beard has become an isolationist
who would think Col. Robert McCormick of the Chicago
Tribune too internationalistic.

These late books have astonished admirers of his ear-
lier "Rise of American Civilization." Mumford does not
say so, but outsiders might well ask, "If the Institute
wanted to honor a historian, why not choose, say, Allan
Nepons of Columbia, one of its own members?" Other his-
torians might be named, equally deserving.

The affair may seem merely a tempest among
the intellectuals, but Mumford's point is more than that.
The reader seeking historical truth has a right to expect
results of an author's research to be given with detach-
ment and uncolored fact.

History is not propaganda. A man has a right to ex-
press personal slants and beliefs, but this is not history.
Intellectual sincerity demands that distinction.

Keeping The Good Earth

All of an estimated 48,000 children in Iowa's rural
schools are potential soil conservationists. Even if their
education stops at the eighth grade, as is the case with
most of the Amish sect, these boys and girls will know
something about the advantages of contour plowing, stop-
ping gulches and controlling wind and water erosion.

Soil conservation, and other forms of conservation, too,
are taught in all of the Iowa country schools by teachers
especially prepared to give such instruction through meet-
ings with U. S. soil conservation workers. The movement
to save the good top earth is spreading, Michigan, Wisconsin,
Nebraska and Pacific Coast states have good school
programs similar to that of Iowa.

Americans have come to realize that tillable soil has
to be saved and handled with care. After generations who
unintentionally pillaged the land, they have found soil sav-
ing a hard lesson to learn. Since pioneer days the land of
the United States has seemed to stretch out endlessly,
offering perpetual agricultural possibilities. But Nature,
by means of its streams, winds and rainfall has worked
with man's indifference to deplete the rich top layers.

Man, at last, is turning face about to stop and to pre-
vent his own and the natural dissipation of this most im-
portant of all his assets, the good earth.

"AFTER ALL," Senator John Sparkman asked a
Greensboro (N. C.) audience last week, "what would the
South have to gain by bolting the Democratic Party? Cer-
tainly we can expect little consideration from the Republi-
cans." When the negro vote bolted the Republican Party
it had no reason in past performance to expect anything
of the Democrats. Yet look at the Democrats today, falling
over themselves to outbid Republicans for that vote be-
cause it has become doubtful. Once the Southern vote is
proved doubtful, Republicans will be considered indeed.
And so will Democrats. That is the consideration most to
be desired by those of us whose most basic principles are
Democratic and who hope for a turn of events that will
let us spend the rest of our lives voting Democratic about
four out of every five times.

Part Of Molotov Talk
Banned In U. S. Zone

BERLIN, Feb. 23 (AP)—A poster
bearing part of a speech by V. M.
Molotov was banned today in the
American sector of Berlin. It was
called "an insult to the United
States."

In the speech, delivered at the
London meeting of the Foreign
Ministers Council, the Soviet For-
eign Minister accused the United
States of seeking "to enslave
Germany and Europe through di-
plomatic."

The Russians demanded lifting
of the ban. In the allied Kom-
mandantur they charged that it
represented a "tactless and un-
friendly act" against the No. 2
man in the Soviet government.
They argued "it certainly will
not contribute toward strength-
ening mutual understanding
among the occupying powers in
Berlin."

Louis F. Glaser, chief of civil
affairs in the American Military

Government, said he rejected a
Russian argument that the ban
was unwarranted because Mol-
otov's remarks had been printed
in German newspapers.

"I told them," Glaser said, "that
the military government cannot
give its sanction to the posting
of an insult to the United States
in the American sector of the city."

In the early days of poker-
playing in the United States,
three of a kind were ranked
above a straight.

**Infections Need
Expert Care**

By W. V. Blitting
Touchton Drug Co.

Infections of many kinds are
common summer afflictions.
Ringworm, impetigo, poison
ivy, and poison oak are just a
few that can be contracted
without warning.

The sooner infections receive
expert medical attention the
shorter the period of discom-
fort. Let your doctor treat an
infection as soon as you are
aware of it. He will use the
newest and most effective
method of control.

From a wide variety of
germicides the doctor can
choose just the one which will
best suit your case. He knows
that a dependable pharmacist
will be able to supply it.

This is the 1944th of a series
of Editorial advertisements
appearing in this paper each
Monday.

Copyright

Allen B. Wallace Jr.
is now
Associated With
C.M. BOYD COMPANY
(INCORPORATED)
Sanford, Florida
111 Magnolia Ave. Phone 101

THE NATION TODAY

By JAMES MARLOW

WASHINGTON, Feb. 23 (AP)—
Mar. 15 is the deadline for final
settlement on your 1947 income
tax.

For some people it will mean
just filing a return without any
tax to pay. Others will have to
file a return and pay in full any
tax owed.

Don't pay attention to talk of
a tax-cut by Congress. Any cut
Congress puts through will be on
1948 income, not on 1947 income.
You have to settle up by Mar.
15 on 1947 income.

The big dividing line—in de-
ciding who has to file a return—
is \$500.

Income of \$500 or more must
be reported, even though you
don't have to pay a tax on it.
Income under \$500 doesn't have
to be reported.

So remember these things:

1. A joint return. In this you
income in 1947, you must file a
return. If any tax is owed, you
must pay it by Mar. 15.

2. You still must file a return,
if you had \$500 or more income,
even though full tax was with-
held from it in 1947. If you were
overpaid, you'll get a refund.

3. If you had under \$500, you'll
get a refund by filing. Income
under \$500 is not taxable.

Be careful about exemptions
and dependents, particularly in
the case of a wife.

Take the wife first—

You get a \$500 exemption for
yourself, always, another \$500
for your wife—if she had no in-
come.

If she had income, even though
under \$500, you can't claim ex-
emption for her unless you in-
clude her income in a joint re-
turn with yours.

If she had \$500 or more in-
come, then you both must file a
return. You can do that in one
of two ways:

1. Joint return. In this you
claim a total \$1,000 exemption,
\$500 for you, \$500 for her.

2. Separate returns. You claim
your \$500 exemption, she claims
hers, separately. You may save
money by filing separately when
her income was \$500 or more.

(There'll be a separate story
in this series on husbands and
wives.)

Now take a dependent—

For each dependent you get a
\$500 exemption provided—this is
important—he didn't have \$500
or more income of his own.

If he had \$500 or more income,
you can't claim him as a depen-
dent, even though you contrib-
uted to more than half his sup-
port in 1947.

Say you had a schoolboy son
and that year he had \$500 or
more income. Say he turned 21
all over to you, or, maybe, kept
it himself.

What happens? You can't
claim him as a dependent. He
has to file his own return, in his
own name. But you'll be re-
sponsible for paying his tax, if he
doesn't.

Now suppose you had a depen-
dent—say a schoolboy son—who
had less than \$500 income in
1947. And suppose he kept the
money or turned it over to you.

Because his income was under
\$500, he doesn't have to file a re-
turn. And you don't have to
include his income in your return.

If your dependent's income
was under \$500 but tax was
withheld from any of it, he should
file a return. In that way he'll
get the tax refunded.

At the same time, in your re-
turn, you can claim him as a de-
pendent and get the full \$500
exemption for him.

(The problem of dependents
and exemptions will be explained
in a later story.)

Some people, besides making a
final return on 1947 income by
Mar. 15, must do something else
by that date, too.

They must start paying a quar-
terly installment on their esti-
mated tax for 1948. This, too,
will be explained in a later story.

Tomorrow: Filing a return on
Form W-2, the withholding state-
ment.

Americans spent an average of
about \$12.3 billion annually for
housing between 1921 and 1941.

Lake Superior could contain
all the other four Great Lakes
with enough left over to contain
another Lake Ontario.

IT'S BIGGER THAN EVER!

CENTRAL FLORIDA EXPOSITION

Six Big Days and Nights • Feb. 23 to Feb. 28

Join the happy crowds at Central Florida's biggest and gayest show! Colorful
displays, educational exhibits and exciting midway amusements. Something going
on every minute — don't miss a single day or night — bring the whole family!

Admission, Children 10¢ . . . Adults 30¢

EXPOSITION PARK — ORLANDO

ROYAL AMERICAN SHOWS

TAKE THE WHOLE FAMILY

EDUCATIONAL ENTERTAINMENT FOR ALL

"BEAR MARKET"



BROTHERHOOD WEEK

TAMPA TRIBUNE

The week of George Washing-
ton's birthday begins today, and
the National Conference of Chris-
tians and Jews has placed an ap-
propriate and timely designation
upon it—Brotherhood Week. The
occasion is an excellent one for
reminding ourselves of the ideals
of liberty and fraternity which
inspired the infant nation that
George Washington presided over
but which have not even yet,
if course, been brought to full
fruition.

Brotherhood Week has as its
aim the promotion of cooperation
and understanding among Prot-
estants, Catholics and Jews. It
strives also, of course, as an in-
dispensable corollary, for in-
ter-racial tolerance and amity. The
observance of Brotherhood Week
cannot in itself move us very
far toward the ideal. It can, how-
ever, serve as a helpful reminder,
as President Truman phrased it,
of "respect one another's rights
and to cooperate as citizens in
all areas of common conviction,
concern and responsibility."

Certainly there is no concept
more fundamental to Christian
civilization than that of our uni-
versal brotherhood of man. It is
from this that we derive our
democratic view of the essential
dignity of the individual as a
member of the human family. In
this context, bigotry is a poison,
sapping the vitality of those who
manifest it no less than of those
who are its victims, weakening
the whole structure of the so-
ciety it infects.

As individuals of this great na-

tion, we know the truth of the
phrase, "In unity there is
strength." But unity disunity can
result when we fan the flames
of prejudice and intolerance.

Brotherhood Week is a good
time to take stock, and ponder
the fact that our own rights are
in danger when we withhold them
from others, or even when we
stand indifferently by and pay
no attention when the individual
rights of others are being at-
tacked.

The waters of the Sea of Gal-
ilee are slightly brackish.

**LCI Sale Not Affected
By Palestine Embargo**

WASHINGTON, Feb. 23 (AP)—
The State Department said to-
day the embargo on arms ship-
ments to the Palestine area does
not affect the sale of two war-
time landing craft to Saudi Ara-
bia.

The two vessels have been dis-
armed and a license for their
export was granted before the
embargo was placed in effect, of-
ficials told reporters. They are
at Long Beach, Calif., under-
going overhaul at a shipyard.

Reports from Long Beach said
the converted LCI's recently were
submerged. The 158-foot craft are
due to sail this month via the
Panama Canal for their home port
of Jeddah, Arabia. They were
purchased by the Arabian Econ-
omy and Thrift Co., Ltd., for use
as cargo vessels.

The waters of the Sea of Gal-
ilee are slightly brackish.

Orlando Awning & Window Shade Corp.

AWNINGS — PORCH CURTAINS
WINDOW SHADES TO ORDER

Phone 5633 2008 N. Orange Ave.
P. O. Box 229 Orlando, Florida

EXPERT REPAIRS ON ALL

ELECTRICAL APPLIANCES

WALKER ELECTRIC COMPANY

208 N. Park Ave. (Takah Bldg.) Phone 1104

**AMAZING
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SEE YOUR DEALER — OR CALL US!

FLORIDA POWER & LIGHT COMPANY

**ALUMINUM
STEEL
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Quick Delivery

Also See Our All
**ALUMINUM
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On Display At

**SEMINOLE
VENETIAN
BLIND CO.**

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Phone 1152-W

IF YOUR PRIVATE AFFAIRS

when you use VENETIAN BLINDS

With just a twist of the wrist you
can make as much privacy as you want
— close the blinds and you're done.
Add charm and elegance to
your windows. Venetian Blinds
are as practical as they are beautiful.

Social And Personal Activities

Social Calendar

MONDAY
The W.S.C.S. of the First Methodist Church will meet at 8:00 P. M. at the home of Mrs. J. P. McCollum, 209 French Avenue, Circle No. 2, Mrs. P. N. Whitehurst, 1801 Park Avenue, Circle No. 3, Mrs. R. W. Herron, Country Club Road, Circle No. 4, Mrs. R. W. Turner, 315 Park Avenue, Circle No. 5, Mrs. J. P. Thurnmond, 612 Elm Avenue, Circle No. 6, Mrs. C. H. Ogburn, 1546 East Second Street, Circle No. 7, Mrs. W. W. Tyne, 1109 Oak Avenue.

The Sanford Story League will meet at the First Baptist Church at 8:00 P. M. to be preceded by the executive board meeting at 7:30 P. M.

TUESDAY
The monthly meeting of the men of the First Presbyterian Church will be held in the social room of the church preceded with a supper at 7:30 P. M.

The Intermediate G. A. S. will meet at the home of Mrs. H. M. Pearce, 717 West First Street.

The Pilot Club will hold its business meeting in the Tourist Center at 8:00 P. M. The board will meet at 7:30 P. M.

The Literature Division of the Snakes have no social glands. Opossums, skunks, cats, dogs, hogs and even rats will eat snakes.

A Florida State Theatre

RITZ
Represents at 11:15
11c 10c 11c
Opens 12:15 P. M.

Last Day Monday!

MILLARD - DIETRICH
GOLDEN EARRINGS

Tuesday & Wednesday!

IT'S LOVIN' and LAUGHIN' MAGIC!

James Stewart Jane Wyman

Magic Town
KENT SMITH and SPARKS
Cartoon • News

LET SEARS ORDER OFFICE GET YOUR FAMILY READY EARLY

for that "March" into the Easter Parade

SEARS
ROEBUCK AND CO
15 East First Street Phone 590

Bridge Club Meets With Mrs. Bruce

Mrs. Camilla Bruce entertained on Friday afternoon at 2:00 o'clock for members of her West bridge club at her home in Rose Court. Lovely arrangements of spring flowers attractively decorated the rooms of the home. Prior to the bridge games a dainty dessert course was served by the hostess assisted by Mr. H. R. Odham, Jr.

Following several progressions of bridge the high prize was awarded to Mrs. Nicholas Ashley of Columbia, S. C. and the screen prize was won by Mrs. Fred Williams.

Those enjoying the afternoon were Mrs. James C. Higgins, Mrs. D. L. Darks, Mrs. Williams, Mrs. James Crappa, Mrs. Odham, Mrs. Ashley, Mrs. A. E. Shindler, Mrs. Henry Wright and Mrs. Bruce.

Carraways Return From Washington

Mr. and Mrs. Andrew Carraway returned last evening by plane from Washington, D. C. where they attended the Democratic dinner held on Thursday night at the Statler and Mayflower Hotels. While in Washington they were guests at the Statler Hotel.

On Thursday afternoon Mrs. Carraway with Mrs. Acey Carraway, her sister-in-law, and Mrs. James C. Shorin, Jr. attended a reception given by the president's wife, Mrs. Harry Truman, at the White House. For the weekend they were the guests of Mr. and Mrs. Acey Carraway at their country home near Manassas, Va.

W. T. Baileys Honor Friends With Dinner

Mr. and Mrs. W. T. Bailey entertained with a dinner given on Thursday evening honoring their friends from Baltimore, Md. Those enjoying the dinner were Mr. H. S. Roper, Mrs. William Wilson, Mrs. Joe Glick and Carl Cole of Baltimore, Ed Zimmerman of Hanover, Md., Pete Stark of Idaho, Mrs. Ed Green of Nashville, Tenn. and from Lakeland were Mr. and Mrs. C. S. Donahy, son and son, Clarence, and Mrs. Grace Brown. Of Sanford were Mr. and Mrs. Bailey, Mr. and Mrs. Ed Carraway, Mrs. Edna Bush, Mrs. Ruth Kisch, J. Walters, Bill Hirsching, Carl Williams and Orlan Lieberman.

Brenda Louise Aulin Honored On Birthday

Brenda Louise Aulin was honored on her fifth birthday with a party given recently at her home at 101 Holly Avenue. Games and confetti were enjoyed by the young guests during the afternoon after which she received many cards and gifts from her friends.

Late in the afternoon refreshments consisting of ice cream, punch and birthday cake were served. Those present with little Miss Aulin were Brenda, Sandy and Sonny Aulin, Sibill Holcomb and Linda Threlkeld.

Pine Arts Department of the Sanford Woman's Club will present the eighteenth edition of its animated magazine. The public is cordially invited to attend.

SATURDAY
A chicken pie supper will be held from 5:30 to 8:00 P. M. in Methodist Church annex.

Personals

Mrs. Rupert Perry of Wilton, N. C. is the guest of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. E. Kinlaw.

Miss Louella Hagan returned recently from St. Petersburg where she was the guest of Mr. and Mrs. Henry Douglas.

Douglas Schooley of Sanford is spending some time in Miami. Mr. Schooley is a guest at the home of Mrs. R. R. Deas.

Mrs. Bruce Laney and children of Orlando were guests of Mrs. Laney's parents, Mr. and Mrs. R. L. Cornell at their home on Mellownay Avenue on Friday.

Mrs. Elsie Rathoff plans to return tonight by plane from Savannah, Ga. after spending a few days with Mrs. Frances Tomat and Miss Camilla Pratt.

Mr. and Mrs. Frank S. Lamson have as their guest at their home on Orange Avenue Mr. Lamson's sister, Mrs. S. C. Burlingame of Washington, D. C.

Robert Wilson, who is attending Stetson University in Deland, spent the weekend in Sanford with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Fred Wilson.

Mr. and Mrs. Nicholas Ashley and children of Columbia, S. C. spent the weekend in Sanford with Mrs. Ashley's parents, Mr. and Mrs. G. D. Bishop, Sr.

Mr. and Mrs. Frank Evans arrived on Saturday evening from Boston, Mass. to spend the remaining winter months at their home in Lake Mary.

Mrs. J. W. McIlhenny left today for her home in Coral Gables after spending some time with Mrs. R. R. Deas and Mrs. Harry Ward at their home in Rose Court.

Friends will be glad to learn that Mrs. Ida G. Mithem is getting along nicely after undergoing an operation at Mercy Hospital, Rockville Center, Long Island, N. Y.

Mr. and Mrs. Cottrell Tally have left for their home in Columbia, S. C. after visiting over the past weekend in Sanford with Mr. and Mrs. E. H. Laney and in Tavares.

Mr. and Mrs. J. P. Thurnmond had as their guests last week Mr. and Mrs. Maynard Elam of Farris and Mr. and Mrs. Robert Vance of Buford, Ga. Irvin Tarrington of Washington, D. C. is spending some time with Mr. and Mrs. Thurnmond.

Mrs. F. A. Gallois and Miss Jeanne Monfette who are guests in Sanford at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Gus Lovejoy, left yesterday for St. Augustine to spend a short time. Mr. and Mrs. Lovejoy accompanied them to St. Augustine and returned to their home last evening.

CAR Meets With Cynthia Roumillat

The Fort Mellon Chapter, Children of the American Revolution, held a monthly meeting on Thursday evening with little Miss Cynthia Roumillat as hostess. During the meeting a rehearsal was held by the members for the George Washington program which was presented by the group over radio station WTRR on Friday.

Mrs. A. R. Key, senior president, was in charge of the meeting assisted by Miss Endsley Melich, junior president. At the conclusion of the business session refreshments were served to Mrs. Key, and the Misses Endsley Melich, Maryanna Springer, Mary Ann Galloway, Barbara Rucker, Beatrice Blaise, Dode Sharon, Elizabeth Woodruff, Nellie Vance, Hamilton, Blaise, Jr., Murray Vance, Henry Tucker, Mrs. Francis Roumillat, III and Mrs. F. E. Roumillat.

BIRTH ANNOUNCEMENT

Mr. and Mrs. William B. Hickson, Jr. announced today the birth of a son, William Butler Hickson, III, on Feb. 7 at the Fernald Loughton Memorial Hospital. Mr. Hickson is the former Donna May Hanson.

Mr. and Mrs. F. W. Pope announced today the birth of a son, Kimberley Heman, on Feb. 19 at the Fernald Loughton Memorial Hospital.

Mr. and Mrs. Ralph B. Wright, II, announced today the birth of a daughter, Kathryn Sarah, on Feb. 20 at the Riverdale Hospital in Jacksonville. Mrs. Wright will be remembered by her friends as Miss Sallie Morrison.

GLASS - PAINT
BENKARIK GLASS & PAINT COMPANY
114 W. 2nd St. Ph. 320

Woman's Club Will Have Art Exhibit

Through the cooperation of Donald C. Gieson, director of the Centre Street Gallery in Winter Park the Sanford Woman's Club has arranged to show a selection of paintings from recent exhibits at the Gallery. It was announced this morning by Mrs. R. W. Ruprecht, press chairman of the Fine Arts Department of the Woman's Club. The paintings will be shown at 230 North Washington Street prior to the presentation of the annual Anniversary Magazine. The public is cordially invited to view the pictures and attend the program.

Included among the paintings represented will be Mr. Gieson, professor of fine arts at Rollins College, Hugh McKean, head of the art department of Rollins, his wife, Jeanette McKean and Martin Doherty, author of the current best seller, "Barbed Wire".

Pictures Are Shown To Lake Mary PTA

At the Lake Mary PTA meeting at the school on Thursday night pictures were shown the parents from the new program, with records accompanying the slides.

For Founders Day the former officers were present, Mrs. W. A. Lowe, Mrs. O. G. Cuckran, Mrs. Joseph Hansen, Mrs. Louise Tebb, Mrs. R. H. Eubanks and Mr. R. H. Eubanks and Mr. Geo. Patterson. Mrs. Geo. Patterson gave a reading on the subject.

The P. H. Club had its achievement night and their leaders, Mrs. Edward Robinson and Mrs. H. I. Eubanks, decorated the library in green and white crepe paper with pine branches and flowers. Each girl wore a green cap with the P. H. insignia.

The demonstrations were on card tables covered with table cloths and the girls' names and year of P. H. were on white cardboard with green lettering.

Miss Janet Lee received a ring for completing three years of work in one. The following girls received this ribbon for their work: Pat Kough, Virginia Eubanks, Joan Shublin, Janet Lee, Elsie Bridgeman, Frances Mulins, Frances Bridgeman, Deloris Miltend, Roschelle Eubanks, Wanda Bridges, Barbara Humphrey, Vera McGinnough, Lois Johnson, Elsie Mullins and Pat Kough.

Mrs. Ouida Wilson, county home demonstrator, gave a talk on "The Home." The program for the room count went to Mrs. Mildred Tilly, room which are the P. H. and 4th grades. Mrs. Louise Tebb, treasurer of the PTA, closed the meeting and while the parents viewed the P. H. work children were entertained with more pictures in the auditorium.

Happy Birthdays
Wanda I. Ball

The union was one of the earliest plants cultivated and is believed to be a native of western Asia.

Expenditures for housing at home about one-fifth of total U. S. capital expenditures.

See it now! The amazing Work SAVING Water SAVING BENDIX WASHDAY



WE'RE DEMONSTRATING THE BENDIX automatic Home Laundry
Also The **BENDIX automatic IRONER**
Every Tuesday 10 to 5 O'clock
Every Wednesday 10 to 12 O'clock
By Our HOME SPECIALIST MRS. BLANCHE BARNARD
Randall Electric Co.

Party Honors Mary Helene Washburn

Little Miss Mary Helene Washburn was honored on her fourth birthday with a Valentine party given recently at the Washburn home on Sanford Avenue. Games were enjoyed by the young guests in the front garden and included fishing for candy and a picnic hunt. Late in the afternoon Mary Helene was presented with many gifts from her friends after which "Happy Birthday" was sung while she cut the heart-shaped birthday cake. Refreshments consisted of Valentine decorated cup cakes, candies and ice cream.

Those invited to be with the home guest were Allison Lee, Party Glenn Johnson, Katty Jo Anne, Elain Eubols, Edna and Leona Cowan, Martin McDaniel, Stanley Willink, Dickie Ann, Betty Willink, Skipper Eubols, John Hatt, Eric McDaniel, "Happy" Grashoff, Douglas Shorin, Frankie and Johnnie Currie, Charles Higgins, Shyla Best, Betty Beckham, Mary Frances Pott, Mike and "Bubba" Deane, Freddie Galotta.

Mr. and Mrs. Henry Tamm, Mrs. Linda Washburn of the home, Mrs. Lamm Eubols, Mrs. Marjorie Cowan, Mrs. Edna, Mrs. Max Eubols, Mrs. Ben Douglas, Stremond, Mrs. Ben Douglas, Mrs. Best, Mrs. Zora Eubols, Mrs. Bart Galotta, John Hatt, Mrs. Ed Johnson, Mrs. Vernon Aiken and Mrs. Jane Pearson.

South Side Enjoys Washington Program

A George Washington program was presented on Friday at 1:00 P. M. at the South Side Primary School with each class taking part. Included on the program were the scripture and song, "God Bless America" by the school, honor guests, Deacons and their wives, Mrs. O. K. Goff and Mrs. Lillie Shubler, song, "Washington", pupils of Miss Estelle Welsh and Miss Ernestine Welsh, "Star Flag" pup, about Mrs. Ruth Hale, song, "God Bless America", Mrs. G. W. Murren and Mrs. Miss Benton.

Continuing with the program was a poem "Lincoln", pupils of Miss Joan Harper, poem "Lake Washington", pupils of Mrs. Mary Robinson, song, poem and folk game, pupils from classes of Miss Estelle Nix, Mrs. Nancy Black and Mrs. Cholina Davis.

Concluding the program was "America" presented by a Junior Air Force Band at Hamilton Union group and the flag salute by the school.

Rev. J. H. Taylor Will Speak Feb. 25

Rev. James Hudson Taylor III, for many years a missionary to China, will speak at the First Methodist Church Wednesday evening, Feb. 25 at 7:45 P. M. It was announced today by the Rev. L. B. Hamblen, pastor of the church, which is located at West Fourth Street and Elm Avenue.

Rev. Taylor is at present on tour in the United States and will attend the service on Wednesday evening.

He is making a tour of the Georgia and Florida Circuit, since visiting all of the First Methodist Churches in that area by the Rev. L. B. Hamblen. Four of the Rev. Taylor's addresses were obtained in Japan, concentration camps for five and a half years, stated Rev. Taylor, who invited the public to through in the United States and attend the service on Wednesday evening.

Longwood By A. PIERPONT MERRICK

Woman's Auxiliary of Christ Church met Thursday afternoon when the highlight of the session was a musical review of the book "The Meaning of Treason" by Mrs. Mark Carpenter. Reports of the benevolent activities of the chapter were presented. Date for the district meeting of Churches on Mar. 9 at St. Luke's Cathedral was announced. Present were Mrs. Mary Robertson, Mrs. J. L. Ingels, Sanford, Mrs. Bridge, George Biddle, Charles Nichols, John Wellesworth, Henry Heath, Le Roy Henderson, Ira Wilson, Mrs. Williams, Tontine, Conn. Mr. F. C. Sade hostess served refreshments. Mrs. J. H. Merrick was elected delegate to the district meeting.

The Civic League has put out two successful affairs lately. A Valentine supper and fund, and financial enterprise and a food sale.

Several members of the League will attend the Education meeting in Altamonte, Fla. Thursday at 11:00 o'clock. All women's club members in Seminole County are invited.

Lyman school P. T. A. had their annual celebration of Founder's Day on Tuesday night which was largely attended. Mrs. Merrick here took part in the elaborate program.

John Bostick, who is graduated at Cornell University, Ithaca, N. Y., is home on a short vacation. He will enter the Knolls Laboratory, a part of General Electric Co. plant, N. Y.

The Baptist congregation gave a delightful reception in honor of their new pastor and to wife, Rev. and Mrs. M. D. Jackson Thursday night in Eubols Hall.

Many friends of the church also called during the night. A large number of food were presented to the church. Deacons and their wives were in the receiving line. The young folks put on a nice program of Bible Quiz and choruses led by Clyde Duncan of Stetson University. Mrs. H. R. Gray sang a solo. Refreshments were served by the women's committee.

Members of Longwood Card Club were entertained at three tables of Pinochle Saturday evening by Mr. and Mrs. Louis Knolls.

JEFF TRANSFERRED KIDNEY UNIT

(Special) - Cpl. Lafayette Jeff, son of Henry Jeff, Sanford, Fla., has been transferred from the APT Air Force Base at Hamilton Bermuda, to Westover AFB, Mass.

Cpl. Jeff attended Sanford High School prior to entering the service, and during his service in Bermuda has been assigned as a member of the Knolls AFB Crash Boat crew.

He is making a tour of the Georgia and Florida Circuit, since visiting all of the First Methodist Churches in that area by the Rev. L. B. Hamblen.

Four of the Rev. Taylor's addresses were obtained in Japan, concentration camps for five and a half years, stated Rev. Taylor, who invited the public to through in the United States and attend the service on Wednesday evening.

Eastern Star Elects Mrs. Warner As Head

Mrs. W. W. Warner was elected as worthy matron at the regular meeting of the Eastern Star Chapter No. 2, O. E. S. held on Thursday evening with Mrs. Jack Burtner presiding.

Sixty-three members and all girls were present for the meeting and confetti business was conducted. The program was conducted by the chapter. Mrs. Warner presided. Mrs. J. M. Tyne, Mr. Joe Eubols and Mrs. R. L. Gresham.

Officers elected to serve with Mrs. Warner are as follows: worthy patron, Frank W. Talbot of Ocala; associate matron, Mrs. Edson Galt of Geneva; assistant patron, L. W. Eubols; treasurer, Mrs. Y. K. Shumaker; secretary, Mrs. R. W. Eubols; conductress, Mrs. Louise Bell; and assistant conductress, Mrs. Sammie Doug of Wilkesboro.

Other officers will be announced in the near future. The meeting on date will be announced in the near future. An announcement was made that the job of the next meeting will be held on the next meeting on Mar. 1 and the names of those who will be elected officers from that time.

Mrs. J. M. Tyne, who is a graduate of the University of North Carolina, N. C., is home on a short vacation. He will enter the Knolls Laboratory, a part of General Electric Co. plant, N. Y.

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OPERA SINGER CAINSALETT

CAINSALETT, who is a soprano, will sing at the home of the Metropolitan Opera and concert series will sing an important role in the production of the opera.

Why? To give you a home. "Cold Wave" when you can get one in your Beauty Shop, with the correct lotion, your hair shaped and properly styled by a professional beautician. For little more than a Home Wave.

Special for Limited Time. Appointments taken for Mondays, Tuesdays, Wednesdays and evenings appointments only on the \$3.00 wave. We specialize in Helene Curtis, Zotos and Billie Better Waves at reasonable prices.

HARRIET'S BEAUTY NOOK

306 North Park Avenue Phone 971

French Group Adopts Price Control Bill

PARIS, Feb. 22 (AP) - The National Assembly adopted Friday a stringent price control bill. It was another step in Premier Robert Schuman's efforts to stabilize the wage and price structure and arrest inflation.

The bill imposes severe penalties for unjustified increases in wholesale or retail prices above the 1947 level. Those prices must show the increases are justified by higher production or operating costs.

The assembly vote was 336-185. Only the Communists and a handful of independents voted against the bill now goes to the Council of the Republic, upper chamber of the legislature.

ORLANDO LEADER

LOFT TERRY, Feb. 21 (Special) - Dan McCarty, candidate for Governor, has announced that he will be a delegate to the National Convention and a delegate to the National Convention.

McCarty is a past president of the Orange County Chamber of Commerce and the Orlando Chamber of Commerce. He has been active in various community chest, hospital and other civic and welfare movements.

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SEW and SAVE ... During National "Sew and Save Week"
February 22 Thru March 1

Select your Spring dress from our beautiful array of materials in gay florals, prints and solid colors.

ARC Clippie Rayon Crepe Beautiful assortment of colors and patterns, 39" wide	Delicious Fabrics of Fresh Rayon Crepe, 40" wide
1.79 yd.	2.79 yd.
Sporting, all rayon sport fabric in colorful full designs, 39" wide	
1.79 yd.	
Beautiful assortment Printed Sunberg Shirts, pastels and dark colors, 39" wide	
1.69 yd.	
Baby Butcher Linen, solid color pastels and street shades, 39" wide	
1.25 yd.	
Regular Butcher Linen	Printed Miami Cloth
1.69 yd.	1.49 yd.
Solid Color Shantung, pastels and bright shades, 39" wide	William Anderson Plaid in gay prints and stripes
1.49 yd.	1.39 yd.
Bates "Sun Country" Lawn, all pastel colors	
1.25 yd.	

Yowell's
SANFORD

Livestock Prices Hold In Florida In Spite Of Slump

JACKSONVILLE, Feb. 21 (Special)—Despite the fact that seasonal conditions and the recent break in livestock prices combined to reduce offerings, week-end reports from 15 Florida markets revealed the sale of 1,662 cattle and 1,890 hogs during the latest auctions for which figures were available today in Jacksonville offices of Florida State Markets. Gross receipts on 11 of the reporting markets totaled \$100,249, the four remaining failed to indicate cash totals paid to producers. Reports from two markets also omitted the actual totals of cattle and hogs handled in their sales.

"This week's reports on sales handled by state-operated and independent livestock markets are notable for the fact that all but two of the cooperating markets supplied figures for their current week's sales," said William L. Wilson, Director of State Markets, today. "Real, of course, is to consolidate at each weekend, a complete summary of sales on all operating markets for the current report period, and I want to emphasize my appreciation to the managers who are cooperating so splendidly in this effort."

Reports from state-operated markets for the week were summarized as follows: Arcadia State Livestock Market reported arrivals included 306 cattle, 56 hogs, Bonifay State Livestock Market, reported sale of 33 hogs for a cash total of \$248.84. The Fulk Springs State Livestock Market, 34 cattle, 129 hogs, \$5,607.17. Jay State Livestock Market, 34 cattle, 141 hogs, \$5,556.88. Quincy State Livestock Market, 63 cattle, 104 hogs, \$7,911.61.

Sales on independent markets: Gainesville Livestock Market, 350 cattle, 225 hogs, Jacksonville Livestock Market, 63 cattle, 64 hogs, \$6,651.41. Kissimmee Livestock Market, 504 cattle, 26 hogs, \$73,792.97. Lake City, Columbia Livestock Market, 20 cattle, 124 hogs, \$4,087.94. Miami, G. E. Sampson and Sons Livestock Market, 175 cattle, 22 hogs, \$3,924.47. Monticello Stock Yards, 64 cattle, 208 hogs, \$7,205.61. Trenton, Gulf Cooperation Marketing Association, 446 hogs, \$10,737.42.

Webster, Sumter County Farmers Market, 50 cattle, 300 hogs, \$7,600.15. Ocala, Mills Auction Market, and Williston Livestock Market, both owned and operated by E. S. Mills, in a report on sales during the preceding weekly report period, noted light runs of cattle and hogs.

Top calves on the Arcadia market brought \$24 per hundredweight and demand for other stock was reported strong. Prices were up 50 cents to \$1 per hundredweight on cattle handled at Gainesville, with a light run reported. Hog prices at Gainesville showed recovery of \$2.50 to \$2.55, from the sharp declines of the preceding week. Light receipts of stock, and heavy demand, featured the Lake City Market's report. Hogs sold about \$2 higher than the preceding week, on the Monticello market, and cattle were strong to higher. The Quincy report indicated prices on slaughter cattle were very good, fed steers and heifers weak.

GI Training

(Continued from Page One) from the GI program for bettering the civilian education program, he said. Among them he listed:

1. Greater use of audio-visual aids.

2. In vocational training, the breaking of the job down into its component parts which are easily learned.

3. Finding ways to teach and make useful citizens of those who are illiterate or unable to learn through verbal methods.

Dr. Irving Robbins, assistant professor of education at the University of Cincinnati Teachers College, reported to the American Education Research Association, the department of NEA, that if "Betty Good" and "Joe College" are typical Americans, the average person will accept almost any reason which supports an opinion he already holds.

Dr. Robbins said his investigations showed that if a person believes a certain thing, he will agree with any reason, valid or invalid, which tends to support his preconceived point of view.

Evelyn D. Canham, editor of the Christian Science Monitor, addressed the AASA on "Newspapers and schools appraise their common purposes."

He said educators and editors bear the gravest of responsibilities. "We must help Americans not only to be well-informed but to be able to use their information," he declared.

Schools and the press must cooperate to make the American people "understand" these facts, he said.

Dr. Brownlee

(Continued from Page One) Dr. Brownlee came here in 1912 when there were 135 members on the church roll, 42 of whom are still attending. During his 36 years of ministry, 2,000 persons have been received as members, 854 of whom were received by confession of faith and



Ned Sparks listens in on one of James Stewart's hilarious phone conversations with Jane Wyman in RKO's "Magic Town," showing at the Ritz Theater Tuesday and Wednesday.

Sanford Described Rotary Luncheon

(Continued from Page One) Halley, the first man as a freshman legislator at the last session, touched off state-wide fireworks by arising in the House of Representatives and accusing veteran Rep. Bernie C. Papp of Key West of attempted bribery. Papp lost the charge in court, but it showed that this Oldham had a lot to follow his own convictions. Right now those convictions point to his own town of Sanford as a place of tourist possibilities.

As a kid in school here he used to make quarters and sometimes as much as half dollars standing out beside U. S. 17 and flagging motorists into one of the few places catering to them. Between college work in other Florida communities and a lot of wartime Navy service, Halley was away for some time. When finally he came home he was disappointed to see that nothing further had been done in the business in which he considered himself something of a local pioneer.

He was still wearing his Navy shirt when he plunged as a volunteer into one deal pointing to this new trend. This was getting a buyer who would rehabilitate the old \$100,000 boomtown Mayfair Inn here and get it back into business. After a couple of more ownership changes the face lifting now is complete and it's a delightful spot, with swimming pool, tennis courts and all the conveniences and comforts of a metropolitan stopping place.

Others started getting the bug about this time. John Kinder, now a member of the City Commission because of his enterprise, started a five-year deal to 15 "farm" baseball clubs of the New York Giants here for their winter training. George Barr, National League umpire, was induced to bring his umpire's school here.

If, despite the best red carpet treatment, the prospective winter visitor doesn't find what he wants here, the Information Center tries to find out wherein the community failed. When the season is over the analytical minds will examine these reasons.

The eighteenth house, the Frenchman's Bay, was brought here from Bar Harbor, Me., by W. L. Leland. There's a morning trip for \$1 across Lake Monroe and into the St. Johns, a shorter trip during the noon hour for 50 cents, and a longer trip down river in the afternoon to Blue Springs for \$1.50.

For the visitor who likes his scenery devoid of billboards and neon lights, there are delightful trips along the river, trees festooned with Spanish moss and with water hyacinths draped about their feet. Here and there are islands of lofty cypress palms. Back in the clearings are weather beaten little houses that look like they might have stood there since shortly after General Henry R. Sanford founded this town in 1871 on the site of old Fort Mellon.

The general had some pretty rugged going in this founding business. Older residents about the first camp of negroes he brought here to clear up the townsite and ran them off. He next imported Swedes, whereupon an anti-Sanford group in Jacksonville encouraged many of them to run away by telling them they were victims of pogroms. By delivering five-acre groves to those who stayed, the general managed to finish the job. Many of the Swedish immigrants stayed on to father new generations of successful farmers here.

For those who want to take a look at this area on their way home, Sanford is accessible either by direct travel along U. S. 17 or by state highways from U. S. 1 at Mims and New Smyrna, or from U. S. 92 from Orlando.

Cubans Slain

(Continued from Page One) Incident at Jacksonville in connection with attempts last September by 1,100 men to invade the Dominican Republic. Police said the shooting was not connected with the Dominican plot, which was frustrated when the Cuban army and navy seized two small boats and a tank landing craft and made several arrests at Cayo Confides.

975 by letter. Present membership is 123.

During his pastorate, Rev. Brownlee estimates that he has made more than 30,000 calls, preached 5,160 sermons, conducted 740 funerals and has officiated at 538 weddings. Dr. and Mrs. Brownlee have one son, Harry Brownlee, who is married and is attending medical school at Temple University in Philadelphia.

Florida State News In Brief

WARNOCK RE-ELECTED
AUBURNDALE, Feb. 23, (AP)—L. S. Warnock of Auburndale was re-elected president of Citrus Workers Union #201, a district affiliate of the American Federation of Labor, at the annual convention here yesterday.

JUSTICE APPOINTEE
ST. PETERSBURG, Feb. 23, (AP)—The Evening Independent said today that it has learned that Judge T. Frank Hobson of the sixth judicial circuit is under consideration by Governor Caldwell for appointment to the Supreme Court to fill the vacancy to be created by retirement of Justice Rivers Buford Feb. 28.

BODY RECOVERED
OLDSMAR, Feb. 23, (AP)—The body of Charlie Proctor, 22, of Palm Harbor, who drowned in Tampa Bay near here while hunting oysters, was recovered late last night.

Deputy Sheriff Nelson Dukes said Proctor had washed out at low tide. When Proctor returned, his body had filled a channel to a depth of seven or eight feet and he was unable to cross it, Dukes said.

Station WTRR---1400 Kilocycles

MONDAY

6:00 News
6:15 Four Knights
6:30 Morning News
6:45 Coffee Club
7:00 Merchants' Salute
7:15 Next Door Neighbor
7:30 News
7:45 Welcome Traveler
8:00 Riders of the Purple Sage
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11:45 Riders of the Purple Sage
12:00 Riders of the Purple Sage

Housing Problems

(Continued from Page One) Republican leaders have agreed to push through a 30-day extension of the present law this week. This will give time for study of a bill pending in the Senate for a 14-month extension of ceilings to April 30, 1949 on a modified basis.

Mr. Truman asked for "more housing at lower cost, both in the immediate future and for the long run."

He set before Congress this five-point objective:

1. "To continue and strengthen rent control."

2. "To stimulate a higher volume of home building on a sustained basis with special emphasis on rental housing, with proper safeguards against possible inflationary effects."

3. "To reduce building costs."

4. "To assist communities in providing low-rent housing for families in the lowest income groups."

5. "To aid cities in rebuilding and modernizing run-down areas."

Less than 15 percent of the 840,000 new homes built in 1947 were rental units, the President said, and "almost no housing at all was built for low-income families."

Tenants in many parts of the country have been receiving notices from landlords that their rents would be substantially raised if rent control is allowed to expire on Feb. 29, he reported.

The new law, he said, should safeguard 1,600,000 tenants who have agreed to 15 percent increase under the present law.

"These families have no protection beyond Dec. 31, 1948," if the law expires, Mr. Truman pointed out.

A new rent control law should "provide adequate authority to enable the government to enforce the law, and appropriations should be sufficient for an adequate enforcement staff," the President said.

Emergency financial help, Mr. Truman said, Congress should prolong the liberal loan insurance provisions of title 6 of the National Housing Act for one year beyond the Mar. 31 deadline. An increase of \$2,000,000 of insurance authorization should be granted, half of it earmarked for rental homes only, he said.

War Veterans, and John Sauls, district commander and F. D. Scott local commander of the VFW.

The funeral was fittingly held on the birthday of George Washington, father of our country.

Pall bearers were Ed Monforton, James Wright, Roy Wright, John Q. Galloway, Pat Johnson and John Kader.

Most young animals separated from their parents show no fear of snakes.

YOUR \$5 IF YOU WILL GO FAR T-5 ADS

GOP CONVENTION

TAMPA, Feb. 23, (AP)—The Republican state executive committee moved today to select Florida delegates to the GOP national convention in a primary. This will mark the first time that Republican delegates have been determined in this manner. The procedure, in effect, follows a ruling by Attorney General Tom Watson and a decision by Circuit Judge John A. H. Murphy as to how delegates should be named.

BACK PAY ISSUE

MIAMI, Feb. 23, (AP)—Circuit Judge Ross Williams said today he would wait until Mar. 1 to rule whether Dade county teachers are entitled to immediate payment of two months back salary.

Two Dade county teachers, Mr. Herbert Leonard and Joseph Krutulis, are seeking a declaratory judgment on whether the teachers should be paid for the months of July and August 1947.

The suit represents 1,600 teachers and totals close to a million dollars in back pay.

Bean Shipments On Skids, Movement Of Strawberries Rise

JACKSONVILLE, Feb. 23, (Special)—Shipments of beans from the Pompano area were reported declining this week-end, while movement of strawberries at Plant City increased steadily, and Sanford activities spotlighted current cabbage production which has mounted to a total of 232,000 sacks for the season, according to information available today in Jacksonville offices of Florida State Markets.

Commenting on activities at Sanford, William L. Wilson, Director of State Markets, noted that during the last week cabbage shipments from that point had rolled toward Denver, and various Canadian destinations, as well as to most of the states east of the Mississippi.

Reports from managers of State-operated markets throughout the vegetable producing area received this week-end, reveal the handling of substantial volumes of a wide variety of produce, said Wilson. "This, in my way of thinking, emphasizes the strength of our Florida agricultural set-up as compared to some of our neighboring States, where dependence has been placed in a one-crop system."

Light now, Florida farmers are shipping, or have plantings in the field soon to be harvested, many kinds of crops.

These crops which we are producing in substantial commercial volume range all the way from globe artichokes, to cabbages, and include beans, squash, tomatoes, eggplant, pepper, celery, strawberries, cucumbers, and so many others that I couldn't, off hand, attempt to give anything like a complete list. Conditions, in general, this week-end, appear good with most crops growing well. Reports from individual markets were summarized by Director Wilson, as follows:

Florida City State Farmers' Market reported a seasonal record for tomatoes, with the sale of 112,000 bushels of tomatoes at \$13.10 per box. Market Manager C. S. Phillips stated that during one three-day period this last week, his auction handled 7,500 bushels of tomatoes, at an average of \$8.36 — sales ranging from a low of \$1, to the \$13.10 peak. Squash and pole beans in lighter volume were handled, and the manager reported some 800 acres of cabbage planted, with the harvest expected in about 40 days.

R. B. Alvarez of the State Farmers' Market reported that strawberry shipments from that important North Florida producing area should start by Mar. 12. Acreage is small. A heavy

crop of sweet corn is being grown in the Starke section this season, the manager noted.

Sanford State Farmers' Market will have a good supply of a wide variety of vegetables this week, according to Manager H. J. Lehman. In reporting the sale of 232,000 sacks of cabbage for a gross total of \$310,000, the market manager commented that "Sanford has become known as one of the best cabbage sections in the State."

The harvesting of celery, which has for many years been a major item at Sanford, is now at its peak for the season. Early plantings of sweet corn are growing well, the report indicated.

State Farmers Market

Sanford State Farmers' Market
Sanford, Florida
Report No. 72

The following prices reported by the dealers on the Sanford State Farmers' Market for produce sold to trucks and dealers up to 12:01 A. M. Feb. 23:

Beans, green, bu hpr	1.15	1.15
Beans, Lima, bu hpr	1.15	1.15
Cabbage, lb	0.20	0.20
Celery, golden, cwt	1.75	1.75
Celery, Pascal, cwt	1.75	1.75
Collards, doz bun	1.50	1.50
Cucumbers, bu hpr	2.00	2.00
Eggplant, bu hpr	2.00	2.00
Lettuces, iceberg, cwt	2.75	2.75
Mustard greens, bu hpr	1.25	1.25
Onions, green, doz bun	0.75	0.75
Potatoes, Red Bliss, Com	2.75	2.75
Potatoes, Red Bliss, Com	2.75	2.75
Potatoes, sweet, bu hpr	2.00	2.00
Radishes, doz bun	0.75	0.75
Tomatoes, 1 lb. ctn	0.75	0.75
Tomatoes, 1 lb. ctn	0.75	0.75
Turnips, doz bun	1.25	1.25
Turnips, bu hpr	1.00	1.00

CITRUS

Oranges, Temple, box	2.00
Oranges, box	1.75
Grapefruit, box	1.50
Tangerines, box	1.50

VEGETABLES

Asparagus, doz bun	2.00
Broccoli, doz bun	2.00
Cauliflower, doz bun	2.00
Celery, doz bun	2.00
Cucumbers, doz bun	2.00
Eggplant, doz bun	2.00
Lettuces, doz bun	2.00
Onions, doz bun	2.00
Potatoes, doz bun	2.00
Radishes, doz bun	2.00
Tomatoes, doz bun	2.00
Turnips, doz bun	2.00

FRUIT AND VEGETABLES

Apples, doz bun	2.00
Bananas, doz bun	2.00
Oranges, doz bun	2.00
Pears, doz bun	2.00
Plums, doz bun	2.00
Raspberries, doz bun	2.00
Strawberries, doz bun	2.00
Watermelon, doz bun	2.00

CHINESE MONEY

SHANGHAI, Feb. 23, (AP)—The black market rate for Chinese money, nosedived again today. One U. S. dollar sold for 265,000 yuan—a gain of 25 percent over the weekend. The official rate is 148,500 to 1.

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We make our own Ice Cream. All flavors
Tasty — Delicious — Healthful
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MARGARET ANN

"SHOP AT MARGARET ANN EVERY DAY FOR 'HOT SHOT SPECIALS' AND 'EVERY DAY LOW PRICES.' GOOD MONDAY, TUESDAY, WEDNESDAY AND THURSDAY.

MIDWEEK DOUBLE-BARRELLED SPECIAL

In Our MEAT DEPT.

Sugar Cured Smoked Bacon (Not Sliced).....	lb. 49c
National Brand Skinless Wieners	lb. 35c
Sliced Bologna	lb. 39c
Lean Hamburger	lb. 39c
Western A Grade Brisket Of Beef	lb. 39c
Western A Grade Square Cut Chuck Roast	lb. 55c
AA GRADE VEAL	
Rib or Shoulder Chops	lb. 59c
Breast Of Veal	lb. 39c

Better PRODUCE

Red Bliss POTATOES	5 lbs. 19c
CANADIAN RUTABAGAS	lb. 5c
No. 2 Old Glory PORK & BEANS	10c
16 oz Starr Fancy STRAWBERRY PRESERVES	25c
Libby Strained BABY FOOD	3 for 19c
MY-T-FINE DESSERTS	5c
16 oz Schimmels Fancy PEACH PRESERVES	19c
3 lb BAKERITE	99c
No. 1 Blue Bonnet OLEO	35c
20 oz Pillsbury PANCAKE FLOUR	15c
1 lb KRISPY CRACKERS	21c
No. 3/4 Del Monte Prepared PRUNES	19c

In Unity There Is Strength—
To Protect the Peace of the World;
To Promote the Progress of America;
To Produce Prosperity for Sanford.

The Sanford Herald

AN INDEPENDENT DAILY NEWSPAPER

VOLUME XXXIX Established 1908 SANFORD, FLORIDA TUESDAY, FEB. 24, 1948 Associated Press Leased Wire NO. 83

Truman Bid On Flood Control Is Cut 20%

House Group Recommends \$538,000,000 And Includes Two Million For Florida

WASHINGTON, Feb. 24 (AP)—The House Appropriations committee today recommended an extra \$120,883,912 for aid to states on flood control, vocational education and relief.

The new funds are part of a \$131,015,385 deficiency supply bill giving various agencies more money to tide them over the year. The bill was sent to the House floor for debate next week. The total, \$231,516 below President Truman's budget estimates.

WASHINGTON, Feb. 24 (AP)—A record \$538,000,000 for navigation and flood control projects was recommended today by the House Appropriations Committee.

This was a cut of nearly 20 percent under President Truman's request for the year beginning July 1. But it exceeds by nearly 30 percent funds voted for flood control and rivers and harbors this year. Included in the program was nearly two million dollars for Florida projects.

Chairman Engel (R-Mich.) of the Army Civil Functions Subcommittee, which prepared the bill, said the total, if written into law, will exceed any previous waterways budget. He told a reporter he believes the Senate may attempt to increase the amount. The money bill is slated for action in the House later this week.

School Teachers In Minneapolis Go On Strike

MINNEAPOLIS, Feb. 24 (AP)—Minneapolis public school teachers struck today for higher pay and a full school year. The strike was called by the A.F.L. Teachers Federation which represents about half the city's 2,800 public school teachers.

Pickets were posted before some schools shortly before the 8 A. M. strike hour. No attempt was made to hold classes. The city schools have an enrollment of 65,000.

Last minute efforts of Mayor Hubert Humphrey, who arrived at midnight by plane from Philadelphia, and Superintendent William E. Goslin to avoid the strike failed.

Half a dozen pickets posted around the city hall and court-house, where school board offices are located, carried signs reading:

"On strike for good education,"

"On strike for better education."

West high school, one of the city's largest, no students appeared.

Union leaders said in a statement the teachers are striking not against school children, but against "the situation which jeopardizes their education."

The statement said action of the school board in curtailing school time by four weeks during the 1948 calendar year would deprive children of ten percent of their school year and teachers of ten percent of their salary.

"At a time when the cost of living has reached an all time high," the statement continued, "a ten percent cut in salary is intolerable. Instead of a salary reduction there should be an increase in the salary scale."

THE WEATHER

LAKELAND, Feb. 24 (AP)—The Federal State Frost Warning Service forecast for peninsular Florida tonight and Wednesday morning mostly cloudy with no important change in temperature and scattered showers along the lower East coast district.

The Wednesday forecast was partly cloudy to cloudy and warmer with scattered showers in northern districts.

No frost was seen through

Bismark	10	29
Boston	13	29
Chicago	24	47
Denver	20	46
New York	20	32
Philadelphia	17	32
Pittsburgh	22	31
Washington	22	34
Montreal	0	20
Orlando	61	71

Educator Says 8 Billion Needed In Education Or Crisis Will Arise

By DAVID TAYLOR MARKE
ATLANTIC CITY, Feb. 24 (AP)—One of America's leading educators said today that unless the American people are prepared to spend at least \$8,000,000,000 annually "we shall have a crisis in education."

Dr. Harold C. Hunt, superintendent of schools, Chicago, Ill., and president of the American Association of School Administrators, said in an interview:

"Although these proposed increases would lift the nation's expenditures for education to nearly three times the present total, the amount as a whole, as well as the several items in it, seems both reasonable and conservative in relation to the educational improvements needed."

He is here for the annual convention of the association.

Dr. Hunt declared the \$3,000,000,000 now being spent on education is inadequate. He proposed that the United States spend in line with the recommendations for adequate financial support outlined in the association's 26th yearbook, an additional \$5,000,000,000 for the following purposes:

1. For young children an additional yearly expenditure of \$400,000,000.
2. For secondary education an additional annual outlay of \$1,050,000,000.
3. For higher and adult education, \$450,000,000 more annually.
4. For exceptional children an increase of \$150,000,000 annually.
5. For new services, activities, devices, and procedures, and for needed salary increase each year at least \$1,500,000,000 more.
6. For teacher education \$200,000,000 more.
7. For housing and permanent equipment, an additional annual expenditure of \$125,000,000.

Dr. Hunt declared teacher shortages, the large crop of war babies, the condition of our schools (Continued on Page Eight)

Wallace Asserts Monopolists Seek Self Gain In ERP

Third Party Candidate Says Aid Plan Is War III Blueprint

LONDON, Feb. 24 (AP)—The government denied today that Henry A. Wallace's charge that Great Britain is arming Arabs to fight Jews in Palestine.

Newspapers quoted Wallace as saying last night that Britain "arms the Arabs while it is the recipient of United States funds." D. H. Reed-Williams, parliamentary undersecretary for colonial affairs, told the House of Commons the statement "is not at all correct."

A Foreign Office source said there is an absolute embargo on arms to Palestine.

WASHINGTON, Feb. 24 (AP)—Henry A. Wallace today demanded today peace demands a new approach toward Russia and the first step should be "Some new faces in the executive branch of the government."

When he named his second step the Third Party presidential candidate removed any doubt he meant a new face in the White House instead of President Truman.

He said that step "must be a meeting by the new President and the head of the Russian government."

WASHINGTON, Feb. 24 (AP)—Henry A. Wallace said today that "Wall Street monopolists" had twisted the original Marshall Plan into an instrument for enslaving Europe. And he implied that the present program will lead to war.

The third party presidential candidate described the European Recovery Plan as "a blueprint for war."

At his own request, Wallace appeared before the House Foreign Affairs Committee. His arguments were contained in an 11-page statement.

Mississippi Flood Control Fund Okeyed

WASHINGTON, Feb. 24 (AP)—A \$400,000,000 fund for flood control work on the lower Mississippi River and its tributaries was recommended today by the House Appropriations Committee. This is a \$10,000,000 cut from the President's budget recommendations but \$10,000,000 above the appropriation made last year.

The fund would provide \$46,000,000 for construction work and \$14,000,000 for maintenance and salaries. The committee did not apply its reduction to the various items in the lower Mississippi fund which the President recommended. It said it would "rely on the judgment and fairness" of the Army engineers to make an equitable distribution of the funds.

Two Veterans Named To County Council

Douglas Stenstrom and Roy Wright were appointed by VFW Post 3282 at its supper meeting last evening at the Legion Hut to serve on a county veterans council now being proposed here by veterans' organizations, according to John Sauls, post adjutant.

The council, Mr. Stenstrom pointed out, will serve as an advisory group to co-ordinate the work of all veterans' organizations and movements.

J. A. Wright reported on a proposed meeting to be held by the Post at the Mayfair Inn on April 12, when political views may be told by various candidates to veterans. He predicted that the meeting will be even more successful than the one held last year for the same purpose.

Two new members were admitted to membership in the post: Edwin P. Allman and R. L. O'Neal. An account of the funeral of Jasper C. Spivey, Sunday, was given by Commander P. D. Scott. The return of other war dead to Seminole County was discussed. The Post approved J. R. Lyle's suggestion to provide a floral wreath for each of such veterans returned.

MISSISSIPPI FLOOD
VICKSBURG, Miss., Feb. 24 (AP)—The high water situation in the Yazoo basin remains essentially unchanged today, according to the U. S. Corps of Engineers here.

On the Yazoo River at Greenwood, the gauge showed 29.51 feet, a fall of approximately 1 inch. At Belmont the reading was 35.04 feet, a rise of .40 feet, while at Yazoo City a rise of .32 feet was experienced, with the gauge showing 29.53 feet.

FBI Probe Is Ordered Into Steel Prices

President Truman Demands Immediate Investigation By Justice Department

WASHINGTON, Feb. 24 (AP)—On White House instructions, Attorney General Clark today sent FBI agents to 16 leading steel companies to inquire into last week's advance in steel prices.

Clark said that "simultaneous questioning of executives of leading steel companies by the FBI" began this morning and is continuing.

He added in a statement:

"The purpose of the investigation is to determine whether the recent increase in steel prices is the result of any agreement among the steel producers in violation of the anti-trust laws."

Mr. Truman, cruising in the Caribbean on the presidential yacht Williamsburg, radioed instructions to the Justice Department, the Commerce Department and his council of economic advisers to look into the \$5 a ton price increase announced last week.

Some of his aides have said they fear it may touch off a general price rise.

In Congress, there were demands for an investigation and for a return to wartime excess profits taxes.

Clark said he was acting "at the President's request" and that the Justice Department's anti-trust division will prosecute "a nationwide inquiry" into the steel price situation.

Trade unions staged a one-hour strike at noon as a token of their solidarity with the Communists.

Communist Premier Klement Gottwald predicted victory for his party within hours, or days. Students and professors, mainly of the opposing National Socialist groups, paraded through Prague shouting anti-Communist slogans in front of the Communist Party headquarters. Police directed the traffic and did not attempt to interfere. Streetcars stopped for five minutes during the strike.

Until noon, Gottwald had not appeared at President Eduard Benes' office. The president has maintained consistently he could accept nothing but a coalition government. The crisis arose Friday night when the 12 non-Communist members of the cabinet resigned. Benes, however, has refused to resign.

11 Die As Victims Of Blaze As Homes Are Fire Ravaged

WILMINGTON, Del., Feb. 24 (AP)—Six persons, four of them small children, perished early today as their home was destroyed by fire at nearly New Castle, Del.

Police Capt. Charles L. Murray said the victims were identified as Charles Bunge, his six-year-old daughter, Evie, a son, Roger, four, and the children's aunt, Albertina Chandler, all negroes.

Murray said Queenie Jackson, who saw the flames from her home across the street, caught Donald Bunge, 15, in her arms as he leaped from a second floor window.

Queenie Jackson, Murray said, also died. Bunge's wife, Elizabeth Bunge, and two other children, Linwood, 10, and June, age unknown, to safety.

GLENS FALLS, N. Y., Feb. 24 (AP)—Four children and a housekeeper were burned to death today after a frantic mother had fallen from a porch roof in trying to save them from their flaming home about 10 miles west of here.

State police searched the ruins for the bodies of Mrs. Elizabeth Clark, 65, the housekeeper, and James, 5, Anna, 8, Richard, 6, and Ronald, 4, children of Mrs. Elizabeth Clark, 30.

Mrs. Clark suffered severe burns of the arms, hands, back and face. She was reported in fair condition at Glens Falls hospital.

A son by a previous marriage, Vernon Dunkley, 10, escaped without injury, apparently by jumping from the porch roof of the small, one and one-half story frame house.

Howard Services Wednesday 3 P. M.

Funeral services for Ellis M. Howard who died early yesterday morning will be held in the Erickson Funeral Home Wednesday at 3:00 P. M. with the Rev. J. E. McKinley officiating.

Active pallbearers will include Mr. Howard's six grandsons, M. D. Evans, Bill Evans, G. H. Gattlin, R. J. Hickson, T. D. Hickson and C. R. Jones. Honorary pallbearers will be C. J. Coleman, G. A. Jones, Fred Myers, A. Brown, R. R. Kelly, A. D. Abram, M. F. Smith, R. G. Hickson, Sr. and Tom Sullivan.

MEYERS' JURY
WASHINGTON, Feb. 24 (AP)—A federal jury was selected quickly today for the trial of retired Maj. General Bennett E. Meyers on the first of three criminal charges. As the trial began, the government indicated Senator Ferguson (R-Mich.) might be called to testify against Meyers.

United States Promises To Help Keep Holy Land Peace

Security Police Is Called Out In Czech Crisis

Communists Predict Complete Victory Within Few Hours

PRAGUE, Feb. 24 (AP)—A score of Czechoslovak security police, armed with bayoneted rifles, entered the headquarters of the Social Democratic Party late today.

The move of the Communist-directed police was not immediately explained. The Communists are grasping for full control of Czechoslovakia.

The Social Democratic Party headquarters is on the busy Prohopsky, one of Prague's main shopping streets.

About 100 policemen remained in the offices of the National Socialist Party, whose headquarters were seized and searched yesterday. Most of the party secretariat staff was back at work. The police said they were assigned as a defense guard. They said that similar guards were on duty at Communist Party headquarters.

Trade unions staged a one-hour strike at noon as a token of their solidarity with the Communists.

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Until noon, Gottwald had not appeared at President Eduard Benes' office. The president has maintained consistently he could accept nothing but a coalition government. The crisis arose Friday night when the 12 non-Communist members of the cabinet resigned. Benes, however, has refused to resign.

The Commission authorized the transfer of \$33,097 worth of bond coupons, due in March, to the Central Hanover Bank and Trust Company. Purchase of 10 refunding series A bonds at \$250 each was approved. These will be purchased from the A. M. Kidder Company of New York.

Police Chief Roy G. Williams was directed to make a survey of loading zones, for which numerous requests have been made by merchants in the downtown area, and to make recommendations as to where such zones should be placed, said Mr. Bradley.

Commander James Singletary and a delegation from the American Legion requested the City to allow them to hold a fair during latter March at the corner of Celery and Mellenville Avenues.

The Commission, said Mr. Bradley, approved this request subject to a plan to be submitted at a later date and including certain provisions.

The Commission definitely decided, said Mr. Bradley, to employ appraisal engineers to re-value real and personal property in Sanford for tax purposes, and will ask for bids on March 1.

Agreement was made to lease (Continued on Page Two)

Senator Says Land Under Coast Water Belongs To States

WASHINGTON, Feb. 24 (AP)—Senator Knowland (R-Calif.) said today Congress should speedily take the "cloud" off title to land under the nation's coastal waters.

Knowland asserted before a Senate subcommittee that Congress should approve legislation to give the states clear title to such lands.

The issue came to a head last summer when the Supreme Court held that the federal government has primary rights in the land and all resources under the waters off California's coast. The California senator argued that, while other states were not directly involved in that decision, the same reasoning that applied there could be applied to the other 47 states.

Representatives of more than two score states expect to testify in support of the bill to give the states clear ownership to coastal lands.

"A major encroachment has been upon the sovereignty of the states," Knowland said.

"Unless the challenge is met now, the precedent established will spread like an atomic chain reaction and no man can possibly predict with certainty where it will stop."

Public Is Invited To Experiment Farm

An invitation to the public, and especially celery growers, has been issued by Dr. R. W. Ruprecht to visit the Central Florida Experiment Farm on Celery Avenue at 1:30 P. M. Thursday to see the various experimental plots.

"You will see the effect of the various sprays on the control of blight and insects, the effect of much and various fertilizers on the growth of celery, and various celery varieties, including those developed to produce blight resistant or blight immune celery," Dr. Ruprecht said.

In the event of rain on Thursday, the exhibition will take place at the same time on Friday.

Banking Head Says Odds Against Keeping Present Business Levels

BOSTON, Feb. 24 (AP)—Joseph M. Desler, president of the American Bankers Association, said today the odds are "piling up" against the assumption that the present level of business activity "will be maintained indefinitely."

He said that "high costs plus even a modest decrease in sales volume will throw many businesses below the break-even point. Losses will occur with a level of sales still much higher than in any previous peacetime year."

"Cautious lending at this time," he added, "will protect every interest banks represent. This is true because what we do today to modify and control inflation, is at the same time a defense against all possibility of a recession or depression, which again will affect every interest related to banking."

Desler spoke at a conference of New England bankers on the American Bankers Association program for voluntary action to combat inflation.

"We cannot repeat the mistake of former periods," he said, "when banks contributed substantially to the inflation itself, in the amount and nature of the credit granted and then when a recession came."

City Contributes \$500 To Aid Negro Boy Scout Camp

Also Allocated For Colored Recreation Plans

The City Commission last evening contributed \$500 to aid in the building of the negro boy scout training camp at Island Lake near Markham. The Commission also allocated public projects funding amounting to \$3,000 for negro recreation projects, subject to approval of Chase and Company, the donors of the fund, according to Gordon Bradley, city clerk.

Prior to the transfer, there had been only \$250 in the colored recreation fund, said Mr. Bradley. Ralph A. Smith, county scout executive, gave the commissioners information concerning the negro boy scout camp.

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One Killed And 2 Injured In Blast Razing Buildings

POCAHONTAS, Ark., Feb. 24 (AP)—A terrific explosion leveled three business buildings and damaged another today leaving one man missing and feared dead. Two other persons were injured. Firemen and rescue workers searched the debris to determine if others were trapped.

Fire, which followed the explosion, a block from the town square, was brought under control in an hour as a driving rain drenched the wreckage.

Pocahontas, a city of 4,500, is in northeast Arkansas, 60 miles south of Ponchartraine, La.

Missing man was Henry Taylor, negro employee of a hardware store. (The Red Cross state headquarters in Little Rock said it had been informed that Taylor was dead, but Editor Eunice O'Hough of the Pocahontas Star Herald, said this was not confirmed.)

Paul Allen was injured critically and has been taken to a Jonesboro, Ark., hospital.

The only other person known to have been injured is Mrs. Clyde Newton, wife of a shoe store proprietor. Newton escaped injury when the walls of his store caved in.

Allen, employed by a hardware store, was rescued by volunteers. (Continued on Page Two)

Cemetery Plan Given To Honor War Dead

WASHINGTON, Feb. 24 (AP)—A multi-million dollar cemetery program to honor World War II dead, was outlined to Congress today.

The House Appropriations Committee approved work on 30 national cemeteries in this country and establishment of new burial grounds in Hawaii and Puerto Rico.

The money was part of the \$600,058,766 annual appropriation for non-military activities of the War Department. The total was \$131,542,899 -- or about 18 percent -- below President Truman's budget estimates.

House Conflict Looms On Tennessee Canals

WASHINGTON, Feb. 24 (AP)—A House fight for funds to begin construction of the Tennessee-Tombigbee waterway was promised today by Rep. Rankin (D-Miss.). Rankin, champion of the northward slack water waterway from the Gulf of Mexico, said the route should be provided as a "defense measure."

Previously authorized by Congress, the proposed waterway would cost an estimated \$130,214,000. It would involve construction of a 25-mile canal between the south-flowing Tombigbee River and the north-flowing Tennessee River.

THE WEATHER

Cloudy through Wednesday, occasional showers Wednesday. Slowly rising temperature.

Austin Presents U.S. Views To Council; Opposes Force To Effect Partition

WASHINGTON, Feb. 24 (AP)—ALL President William Green told President Truman today the United Nations should carry out its decision to partition Palestine "even though it may be necessary to resort to force to do so."

In a letter to the President, Green also urged that the embargo on the shipment of arms to the Middle East be lifted so that Palestine Jews may defend themselves against the Arabs.

House Passes Bill To Extend Control Of Rents 1 Month

WASHINGTON, Feb. 24 (AP)—A one-month stopgap extension of rent controls was passed today by the House.

Passage was by voice vote. Just before the action, a move by Rep. Rankin (D-Miss.) to kill controls completely by sending the measure back to committee was beaten 306 to 57 on a roll call.

Quick Senate passage is expected to send the bill to the White House. This would save rent controls from expiring at midnight Saturday, and continue them through March.

The idea is to save the life of the controls while Congress completes action on a longer-term extension—perhaps for a year or more. More time is needed on the long-term bill because the lawmakers have got to battle out proposals for changes in rent controls.

Wennerstrum Raps War Crimes Board On German Trials

WESTOVER AIR FORCE BASE, Mass., Feb. 24 (AP)—Judge Charles E. Wennerstrum today stood pat on his criticism of the German war crimes trials as failing to "attain objectivity" and "offered to match his loyalty to the United States against that of an Army general who accused him of 'subversive' talk."

Wennerstrum, a justice of the Iowa Supreme Court, arrived here by plane from Nuremberg, where he presided at the trial of 10 German commanders for war crimes including the killing of hostages.

Brig. General Telford Taylor, chief American prosecutor in Germany, had charged the interview given by Wennerstrum just before leaving was "subversive of the interests and policies of the United States."

Taking issue with Taylor's assertion this interview "given a (Continued on Page Eight)

House Group Raps Spending In Panama

WASHINGTON, Feb. 24 (AP)—A House committee said today heavy spending in the Panama Canal Zone is "unjustifiable."

This country should go easy, the appropriations group said, "as long as the canal and other vital installations cannot be adequately defended."

The committee said it had in mind the refusal of the Panama government to let the United States continue using defense sites outside the canal zone.

The committee recommended a 17 percent cut in President Truman's request for Canal Zone funds for the fiscal year starting July 1.

DAMAGE SUIT

MIAMI, Feb. 24 (AP)—A damage suit for \$500,000 was filed in federal court today against the city of Miami Beach by hotel interests in the highly controversial anti-noise ordinance.

Plaintiffs are Benbow Realty, Inc., lease of a \$3,000,000 site at 17th Street and Collins Avenue, and Delano Hotels, Inc., commissioned by the realty firm to build an 186-room hotel on that location.