

Considerable cloudiness with scattered showers tonight and Thursday. Moderate easterly winds.

Congress Credited With \$1,520,000,000 Saving In Budget

Truman Predicts Biggest U. S. Surplus; Spending Outlook May Be Increased

By STERLING F. GREEN
WASHINGTON, Aug. 20 (AP)—President Truman said today federal spending this fiscal year will fall only \$500,000,000 short of its original estimate despite the Republican economy drive in Congress. But he forecast an historic \$4,700,000,000 budget surplus next June 30.

Mr. Truman gave the Congress-controlled Congress credit for cutting \$1,520,000,000 from the cost of government.

But the next result because of intervening factors, he declared, will be a total outlay of an even \$37,000,000,000 instead of the \$37,528,000,000 he predicted last January before the Republican cost-cutters got down to work.

Furthermore, in the customary mid-year budget review made public late today Mr. Truman served this double-barreled notice:

First this country's international program, perhaps including the Marshall plan for European recovery may run up costs and trim the record-breaking surplus.

Second, taxes must stay high. The Chief Executive didn't use those words about taxes; but he said the surplus must be used to reduce the national debt and stand as a reserve "against emergencies, whether at home or abroad."

The government bases its high income estimate, Mr. Truman said, on "a continuance of employment, prices, and incomes close to their present levels." (Continued on Page Two)

Progress Seen In British Economic Survival Battle

High July Exports, Increase In Coal Production Cited

LONDON, Aug. 20 (AP)—Deputy Prime Minister Herbert Morrison announced today signs of progress in the battle for Britain's economic recovery.

Provisional export figures for July, Morrison told a news conference, totaled \$441,200,000, "the highest level since November, 1920, and, apart from that month, probably the highest ever recorded in peacetime."

"It begins to look as if we have stopped the rot in coal," he added, indicating Britain might be in a position to resume coal exports to the continent by next year.

But, Morrison warned: "The crisis is still getting graver. We shall have to face worse things before we are through."

While he spoke, the Board of Trade President, Sir Stafford Cripps, was conferring elsewhere in Whitehall with U. S. Undersecretary of State William L. Clayton.

Clayton arrived from Paris with arguments for further cuts in British tariffs and in some important trade preferences.

"We must get this dollar situation settled some how," he commented as he drove to lunch with Sir Stafford Cripps, president of the board of trade.

A spokesman for the board said the lunch talk was concerned with "the tariff negotiations which have been taking place at the International Trade Conference in Geneva, and this, of course, includes the question of imperial preferences."

Other Whitehall (government) officials said they were "bracing" themselves for a new economic shock. The general expectation was that Clayton would tell Cripps to "reduce Empire preferences so that American goods can compete with British goods—or face the consequences of a hardened U. S. administration and Congress line on further dollar aid."

Meanwhile, the London Daily Mail said Prime Minister Attlee intended to resign in the near future. (Continued on Page Two)

U. S. Examines British Crisis In Loan Talks

Snyder Says Problem Approached With Great Sympathy; No New Loan Asked

WASHINGTON, Aug. 20 (AP)—Secretary of the Treasury Snyder today reported good progress in British-American financial talks and indicated he was probing England's internal affairs as a condition of easing the \$3,750,000,000 loan agreement.

Snyder, chief United States negotiator, told a news conference today that the British have "not requested any additional loan" in the discussion that opened Monday.

Asked to comment on reports that he is interested in English domestic affairs, including production lags and the nationalization of basic industry, Snyder replied: "We are going to want a full understanding of this problem, so naturally we will ask any pertinent question that has a bearing on the loan agreement."

But, in answer to a question whether he was being "very tough" about Britain's "Socialistic experiments," the secretary replied sharply: "I don't know of any such questions that have come up. As far as being tough is concerned, I have assured Sir Wilfrid (Sir Wilfrid Eady, second secretary of the British Treasury) that we are viewing the British problem with a great deal of sympathy."

Snyder said he has not "gone into the facts deeply enough" to decide whether he shares Prime Minister Attlee's view of the gravity of the English "dollar crisis," but he added:

"I am relying on Mr. Attlee to have voiced what he thinks is the condition of the country."

His reply was "unquestionably" to a question whether the British had requested discussion of a clause providing for revision of the loan agreement. (Continued on Page Two)

Disbanding Of Balkan Probe Group Denied

Lie Says UN Investigators In Greece To Remain, Even If Russia Withdraws

LAKE SUCCESS, Aug. 20 (AP)—Trygve Lie, secretary-general of the United Nations, took sharp issue today with a Russian contention that the Balkan Investigating Commission and its subsidiary group in Greece were "liquidated" now.

In reply to reports that Russia and Poland might withdraw from both the Balkan Commission and the subsidiary group, Lie told a news conference that he had no intention of disbanding these bodies unless the Security Council specifically orders such action.

Lie supported the position of the council majority, led by the United States and Britain, that both the commission and its representatives in the Balkans would continue to function indefinitely as a result of the council's failure to find a solution to the problem.

He said he agreed completely with the opinion expressed by Council President Farris El Khoury of Syria.

"The subsidiary group is there and I think it will be there as long as the Security Council wants it to stay," Lie said.

"That is in conformity with the previous action of the council."

Asked whether he believed the failure of the council to find a solution to the Balkan dispute had affected the prestige of the UN, Lie said:

"Oh, certainly. But the situation is no more serious in my opinion than it was a year ago. We have reached a deadlock many times. There is no more reason to be pessimistic after yesterday's (Russian veto) action than there was last year. The situation is about the same."

Marshall Stresses Europe's Recovery At Rio Conference

Missed Death In Army Plane Crash



This photo was made on a rescue craft as badly injured Corporal Holland, one of three persons to survive the crash of a B-17 near Honolulu, Hawaii, was carried aboard. Ten persons died in the crash landing of the fuel-less bomber in the Pacific, 65 miles southwest of Honolulu. Among the missing was George C. Atcheson, Jr., chairman of the Allied Control Council for Japan. Photo transmitted by radio from San Francisco. (International Soundphoto)

Child Welfare Is Stressed In Kiwanis Address

Need For Love Cited By New Head Of Methodist Home

Problems relating to child care and welfare were today explained to Kiwanians at the Tourist Center by the Rev. C. H. Thompson, superintendent for the past three months at the Florida Methodist Children's Home in Enterprise. He was introduced by Sanford Doubney.

President Lester Tharp and Vice-President Frank Lamson and W. A. Morrison were named as delegates and Oscar Harrison, Dr. L. T. Doss and Ed Lane as alternates to the Kiwanis convention starting Oct. 12 at West Palm Beach.

Need of care and affection by children were stressed by the Rev. Thompson and he added that in places all that institutions can do, there can only be fully given at home. "Youngsters do not need to be taken possession of" (Continued on Page Three)

Company Yields Court Privilege In CIO Agreement

Slowdown, Sitdown Strikes Outlawed At Murray Plant

DETROIT, Aug. 20 (AP)—A contract by-passing the right to court action for 7,000 CIO United Auto Workers of the Murray Corporation of America awaited today an official stamp of approval.

Company and union hailed the agreement, ending a strike that has reached 30 days, as "fair to both parties" and "completely satisfactory."

The company, in agreeing to give up its prerogative of court action for breach of contract, obtained from the union a clause placing restrictions on its members' rights to strikes. Sitdown and slowdown strikes were outlawed.

Corporation officials said regular production schedules would be resumed Thursday. Maintenance workers were asked to report this afternoon. The strike, which began July 21, sharply curtailed production in Ford Motor Company plants and left 10,000 workers in Studebaker Corp. plants dependent on Murray for body components.

The union called a membership meeting for Wednesday to speed (Continued on Page Two)

Dutch Governor Hits Indonesian Party Leaders

Republicans Plan To Move Capital As Outbreak Feared

BATAVIA, Java, Aug. 20 (AP)—Acting Governor General H. J. Van Mook declared today the Netherlands would retain authority over the rich regions of Sumatra and Madura occupied by Dutch troops since July 21.

"Areas that have been made safe will remain safe," Van Mook said in a radio address.

He said that the authority of the Indonesian Republican government over the Dutch-occupied regions of the two islands, which flank the island of Java, would not again be recognized.

Neutral quarters in Batavia interpreted the address as indicating that the Dutch might be considering a drive on the Indonesian Republic's capital, Jogjakarta, unless Indonesian violations of the cease-fire order halted.

Netherlands headquarters said today Dutch forces had suffered 214 casualties from the Indonesian violations since the order, requested by the United Nations Security Council, went into effect at midnight Aug. 14.

"The Indonesian cabinet met in emergency session at Jogjakarta today to discuss the situation," a dispatch from that city said. The cabinet was represented as expecting full scale resumption of hostilities with the Dutch.

(The Dutch cabinet met at the Hague in emergency session yesterday in the United Nations Security Council.)

Van Mook's address was the sharpest criticism he ever had leveled at the pastive Republican government. He blamed the Javanese (Continued on Page Two)

Economic Stabilization Of Old World Takes Precedence Over Western Needs

QUITANDINHA, Brazil, Aug. 20 (AP)—Secretary of State Marshall told the Inter-American conference today that Europe's economic recovery is vital to the Americas and takes precedence because of its urgency over needs of the Western Hemisphere.

Further, in a plea for unity among the 20 nations drafting a Hemisphere defense agreement, Marshall said new world unity is "vitally important" to the future of the world.

"The results of our labors will demonstrate to all the world that peoples, and nations, who really want peace can have peace by living in an atmosphere of increasing cooperative action and good will," he said.

Responding to proposals for a "Marshall plan" for the Americas, the secretary said the United States has assumed "unusually heavy burdens" in a determined effort to meet military requirements of war-devastated areas in Europe and Asia "now threatened with starvation and economic chaos."

Marshall continued: "In assuming this burden we have not lost sight of the economic problems of the Western Hemisphere. As a matter of fact the economic rehabilitation of Europe is vital to the economy of this hemisphere."

"My government will continue to take up economic questions with its sister republics and seek a sound basis for practical cooperation."

In an indirect reference to (Continued on Page Two)

State Okays Budget For County Schools

TALLAHASSEE, Aug. 20—The State Department of Education today approved the \$881,912 budget for the operation of Seminole County schools as submitted recently by the county board of public instruction.

Joseph Whitner McCaslin and Mrs. Rosa Gauding Eichelberger were among those who recently received graduate certificates from the State Department of Education which issued 327 teaching certificates during July, according to figures released this week by State School Supt. Colin English.

Supt. English said the school department issued eight post-graduate, 221 provisional, five under-graduate, 48 provisional and 45 temporary certificates.

Cool Front Moves Slowly Toward East

By THE ASSOCIATED PRESS
The time table of a narrow slow-moving cool wave into the northern midwestern states was the only cheering note from the Chicago Weather Bureau today as the current scorching blast headed for new records.

Each additional day of the present high readings probably is bringing a new record for duration or daily maximum temperature at many points, the bureau said.

While the cool front dragged backward into western north Dakota, northwestern South Dakota and northern Wyoming today, virtually all the rest of the nation from the Eastern Seaboard to the Rockies continued to swelter.

Only scattered showers or light thunderstorms were in prospect for the Great Lakes area as corn and other crops continued to deteriorate for lack of a general soaking rain throughout the Midwest.

Conditions were expected to feel the effects of the cooler air late today, but it would not reach Wisconsin and northern Illinois until tomorrow, the forecaster said.

With temperatures in the high 90s generally except on the Pacific Coast yesterday and in prospect for today, ice shortages were reported in some Michigan cities.

At Chicago, the record of 94 degrees for this date which has stood since 1874 was expected to topple, along with the one for the numbers of days in the month with readings of 90 or higher.

Forecaster I. W. Brunis said a maximum of 90 today would equal the record of 13 such days for the month, established in 1944.

Examinations To Be Held For Positions With Welfare Board

Early merit system examinations to be held by the Florida Merit System Council for 10 classes of social work positions, offering local residents an exceptional opportunity to qualify for employment by the State Welfare Board and the 12 district welfare boards, according to Mary Heller, member of the District No. 12 Welfare Board.

"Those who pass the merit system tests," Mrs. Heller said, constitute a eligible registry from which social work agencies will be filled as vacancies exist or occur. Since social workers are employed in every county of the state, those who successfully pass the examinations have an opportunity of being employed at home or near home, as it is the policy of the district welfare boards to give preference to local residents who qualify. In any event, they have the assurance (Continued on Page Three)

Legion Post Backs National Guard Unit

A resolution to support the reactivation of the National Guard and to render every possible aid to Capt. Roy Green in forming a new company, was adopted at the Monday evening meeting of Campbell-Losing Post 63 of the American Legion.

A motion was passed directing Adjutant Joel Field to contact Mrs. Edward Kircher to determine what she would like the Legion post to do in promoting blood bank donations for use of Seminole County patients in the State Tuberculosis Sanitarium in Orlando.

Plans for improving the Legion grounds were discussed and Sidney Richard volunteered to see to it that the grass is cut and the grounds made presentable in time for the Labor Day celebration. This was done this morning.

It was decided to dispense with the regular meeting on Sept. 1 on account of the Labor Day celebration and that members of the Post will participate in the day and evening events.

Lloyds Receive Call From Son In Hawaii

Yesterday afternoon at 2:30 o'clock the telephone rang in the home of Mr. and Mrs. J. A. Lloyd on the Upsala Road. Mr. Lloyd answered:

"Hello, Ma," were the next words clearly heard over the receiver. It was her son, Kenneth, talking from Honolulu. He had not seen him in two years since he went to Guam. He is now a first class electrician in the Navy. He informed his mother that he expected to be home within 60 days.

His father, whom the son formerly assisted in his occupation of house painting, was called also to the telephone. Mr. Lloyd, as a result, is very enthusiastic over the marvel of modern telephone communication.

"Why, it was just as plain as if he was telephoning us from right here in Sanford," he exclaimed today.

Store Sells Watch Repair Department

Miss Margaret C. Gwaltney of Orlando has purchased from Charles Luke the watch repair and jewelry counter at the Mahler Furniture Store and is operating the watch repair department.

She was formerly employed by C. L. Bruyn, Winter Park jeweler, and for one year attended the University of Florida. She learned her profession of watch mending and repair at the Southern College of Watchmaking in Memphis, Tenn. She is a member of the watchmaker's guild.

Seine Crossing Copied By Jamboree Scouts

ROLLEBOIRE, France, Aug. 20 (AP)—Five truck loads of American Boy Scouts traveling under field orders made a surprise descent on this city and duplicated the first crossing of the Seine River by American Scouts in 1918, 28 years ago today.

Led by an Army jeep and three French Scouts as guides, the American Jamboree Scouts did not know what was coming until the trucks pulled up at a dam and they were told to pile out.

Here Arthur McKinney of White Plains, N. Y., executive director of the U. S. Jamboree contingent, informed them they had been chosen to duplicate the conditions of the secret American crossing at that point Aug. 20, 1914, which was not discovered by the Germans until after a bridgehead was established.

Six Unit Apartment To House Tourists

A new novel six unit building to house tourists is being erected on the Orlando highway just south of the City limits by E. J. Sorna and J. J. Jeddle of Cleveland, Ohio.

The building is being built of concrete block and most of the units will be a small apartment complete with a kitchenette. The two builders arrived here last October with their families and have been living in trailers. They built a small aluminum building to serve as a laundry.

Milk Ban Proposed In Jacksonville

Dr. W. W. Rogers, city health officer, today asked city council to amend the city code to allow only pasteurized milk to be sold in Jacksonville, saying that though the city raw milk is "of exceptionally fine quality, it is not possible to be absolutely sure of the safety of raw milk."

Capt. Hudson Returns From Encampment

Capt. Byrd Hudson has returned from the Salvation Army encampment at Camp Starke, which was attended by 200 young people Aug. 4 through the 15. The camp is located at Lake Bradford.

The program included religious instruction, boating, hikes, swimming practice, and instruction in playing sports.

Young people attending the camp from here were Curtis Hall, Marjorie Hall, Barbara Gill, Alberta Brewer, Tommy Bronson, Margaret Ogleby and Leonard Taylor.

Nearly a full page of illustrations of youth recreation program activities of the local post of the Salvation Army are shown in the Aug. 23 issue of the War Cry, an official publication of the organization in the South. A large group of the daily vacation Bible school pupils are shown about to embark on a bus for a day's outing.

The staff of the Post is also shown, including Capt. Hudson, Lieut. Earl Griffin, Corps Cadet Leonard Taylor, Maggie Hall, Corne Cadet, Louis Warren, and Leon White, lifeguard.

Japs To Tell Story Of Pearl Harbor

TOKYO, Aug. 20 (AP)—The Japanese navy version of the sneak attack on Pearl Harbor and Nippon's preparations for the Pacific War are slated to come before the International Military Tribunal tomorrow.

The tribunal will include pistol, rifle and clay pigeon shooting. Byrd J. Goode is president of the gun club.

Gun Club Announces Practice Thursday

Members of the Seminole Gun Club and anyone interested in improving his shooting ability are invited to attend the practice to be held Thursday afternoon at 4:00 o'clock at the Skoot Range at the Municipal Airport. It was announced today by Police Chief Roy D. Williams.

The practice will include pistol, rifle and clay pigeon shooting. Byrd J. Goode is president of the gun club.

Mrs. Yesley Injured In Auto Accident

Mrs. W. P. Yesley was taken to Fernald-Laughton Memorial Hospital shortly after 4:00 o'clock yesterday afternoon following a collision between the 28 Plymouth sedan that the Rev. Yesley was driving south on Magnolia Avenue, and a westbound taxicab driven by Lewis Charles Canaday at the Ninth Street crossing.

Mrs. Yesley was somewhat bruised and today x-rays are being taken to determine possible rib fractures, said Rev. Yesley who was not injured in the accident.

MERCANTILE MEETING

The Sanford Merchants Association will hold a dinner meeting Friday evening at 7:00 o'clock at the Mayfair Inn. All Merchants who have not been contacted with regard to their reservations should call E. B. Pope, ticket chairman.

E. C. COMMANDER

BETON, Aug. 20 (AP)—John E. Swift, Massachusetts superior court justice, was re-elected unanimously today as Supreme Knight of the Knight of Columbus.

92 Planes Entered In National Air Races

CLEVELAND, Aug. 20 (AP)—A record total of 92 airplanes were entered in competition for \$85,000 in prizes offered in the 1947 National Air Races as officials of the aerial derby closed the books today on entries.

The largest number of entries, 31 planes, was listed for competition in the Thompson Event, while officials agreed that the "toughest" field of pilots and planes was entered in the Los Angeles-to Cleveland Bendix grind.

Charles Bob King Missing From Home

No trace had been found up to this morning of Charles Bob King, 16-year-old son of Mr. and Mrs. Foster King, who ran away from home Saturday, according to Sheriff P. A. Mero.

The youth who is five feet, six inches tall and has light red hair and dark brown eyes, was reported to have been last seen on French Avenue, trying to catch a ride. He was carrying a brown sippy bag. State Highway patrolmen have been alerted to look for him.

Volusia Murderer Escapes State Prison

TALLAHASSEE, Fla., Aug. 20 (AP)—Early Christmas Bennett, serving life sentence from Volusia county, escaped from the State Prison at Raiford Sunday night prison officials announced here today.

The prison division said it was reported that Bennett, a convict, had yard privileges and "just walked off" about 9:00 P. M. Sunday. He has not been recaptured.

Bennett began his life sentence Dec. 8, 1941, for first degree murder in Volusia county.

BOY SCOUT NOTICE

All boys interested in joining the Boy Scouts have been requested to contact T. E. Tucker at the Florida State Bank, or meet at the Mayfair Inn at 7:30 o'clock Monday night when Troop 84 meets for a swimming session. Troop 84 has been enjoying swimming at the Mayfair pool.

COMMENTS

from the SIDELINES

Some of the FFL teams have been practicing this procedure all the year. Sanford is one of the few teams in the league that has not had over three years on the roster...

NEW BOWL RECORD-BREAKER. MIAMI, (AP)—The 60,000 fans expected to pack the enlarged Orange Bowl on New Year's Day...

Wheeler of Sanford CANVAS AWNINGS CANVAS PORCH CURTAINS VENETIAN BLINDS...

Keystone Custodian Funds STAR COMSTOCK Investment Securities...

Product Your Health By Sleeping Better. INNSPRING MATTRESSES BOX SPRINGS HOLLYWOOD BEDS...

ECHOLS BEDDING COMPANY Sanford, Florida Colony & Sanford, Fla.

Robson Sporting Goods 200 East First Street (1/2 Block East of P. O.)

PLASTERING—STUCCO PLAIN—ORNAMENTAL ALSO—PATCHING HARRY C. STONE 116 S. Laurel Phone 1287

Don't Forget Thursday 8:00 P. M. Sanford Lodge No. 1241

NOTICE LORMANN'S RESTAURANT Will Be Closed Thursday, Aug. 21 thru Aug. 29 Will Re-open Saturday, Aug. 30

HOT WATER ANYWHERE—AND FOR EVERY USE— WHITE LONG CLOTH 49c yard 36 inches wide Beautiful quality, finished soft for the needle...

Lee Brothers 317-319 ELM. AVE. PHONE 109

Specials For The Camper For Good Sportsmen Handsomely Tailored Sports Shirts All Sizes... All Colors

MOSQUITO BAR... only \$2.50 ARMY COT... \$4.85 TENT... \$8.95

PURCELL'S "We Clothe the Family—We Furnish the Home" 216 E. 1st St. Phone 174

Social And Personal Activities

Social Calendar

THURSDAY Semineole Chapter No. 2, O. E. S. will meet at 8:00 P. M. at the Masonic Hall. Mr. and Mrs. R. T. Warren announced today the marriage of their daughter, Dorothy McDaniel, to Mr. J. E. Pearson...

Debut Scheduled For Princess Margaret BALMORAL, Scotland, Aug. 20—Princess Margaret, "comes out" tomorrow on her 17th birthday. The debut of the younger daughter of King George VI and Queen Elizabeth will take place at a family party in Balmoral Castle...

Hints To Housewives Weekly from Home Demonstrations Specialist, Tallahassee By Isabelle S. Thursday By ISABELLE S. THURSDAY Our Florida guava is now rated as one of the richest sources of Vitamin C...

Final Close Out SHOE SALE LADIES AND CHILDREN'S Play Shoes and Odd Lot Summer Dress Shoes CHILDREN'S \$1.00 pr. Values Up To 4.98

LADIES \$2.00 pr. Values Up To 6.50 No Refunds No Exchanges COWAN'S

PURCELL'S "We Clothe the Family—We Furnish the Home" 216 E. 1st St. Phone 174

Loan Talks

Continued from Page One—The loan agreement through Congressional approval would be made such as an extension of the loan or a request for additional terms. Reapproval is scheduled to start in 1951 and continue for 50 years.

Debut Scheduled For Princess Margaret (Continued from Page One) The other is concerned with financial matters, including the question of whether England may be raised temporarily from the requirement that pounds be exchanged freely for dollars at the request of countries having favorable trade balances in London.

Wendy Barrie Arriving WENDY BARRIE ARRIVING, a child, was announced today that in a telephone conversation with Wendy Barrie in New York on Monday she said that she and her mother, Mrs. J. E. Barrie, will arrive in Sanford, Fla., on Tuesday to spend the winter season at the Mayfield Inn.

Final Close Out SHOE SALE LADIES AND CHILDREN'S Play Shoes and Odd Lot Summer Dress Shoes CHILDREN'S \$1.00 pr. Values Up To 4.98

LADIES \$2.00 pr. Values Up To 6.50 No Refunds No Exchanges COWAN'S

PURCELL'S "We Clothe the Family—We Furnish the Home" 216 E. 1st St. Phone 174

REVIVAL AT THE ASSEMBLIES OF GOD

Rev. & Mrs. Ossie H. Jones of Oklahoma City, Okla. Will be Singing & Preaching Each Evening At 8 P. M. Every Saturday. Every One Invited—Come Once & You'll Come Again. K. L. Wright, Pastor

ANNOUNCING THE PURCHASE OF JEWELRY DEPARTMENT OF MATHER OF SANFORD (Located in Mather Store) BY MARGARET C. GWALTNEY, Jeweler Formerly With C. L. PRUYN, JEWELER Winter Park, Florida

Will operate complete watch and jewelry repair service using only genuine parts. Will appreciate your repair business. All work guaranteed.

ANNOUNCEMENT STARTING THURSDAY AUGUST 21 We Will Be Serving BREAKFAST 7:00 A. M. to 10:30 A. M. SPECIAL CLUB BREAKFAST MENU TOUCHTON'S LUNCHEONETTE A PLEASANT-GOOD MORNING

APPETIZERS Orange Juice 10c Chilled Apple Juice 10c Tomato Juice 10c Pineapple Juice 10c Grapefruit Juice 10c Blended Fruit Juice 10c

OUR SPECIAL BREAKFAST Golden Brown Hot Cakes Syrup and Creamer Butter W/Bacon or Sausage Coffee W/Cream 35c

TOUCHTON DRUG CO. The Thrifty Rexall Drug Store SANFORD, FLORIDA

In Unity There Is Strength—
To Protect the Peace of the World;
To Promote the Prosperity of America;
To Produce Prosperity for All.

The Sanford Herald

AN INDEPENDENT DAILY NEWSPAPER

SANFORD, FLORIDA, THURSDAY, AUGUST 21, 1947

Associated Press Licensed Wire

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Established 1908

THE WEATHER

Partly cloudy through Friday with local afternoon showers and thunderstorms.

Rio Delegates Call Special Meet In 1948

Cuba Demands Joint Hemisphere Action To Protect Economic Independence

QUINTANDINHA, Brazil, Aug. 21. (AP)—Tentative agreement was reached today among a majority of the delegations to the 20-nation Hemisphere Defense Conference to call a special Hemisphere Economic Conference in the second quarter of 1948, delegates disclosed.

QUINTANDINHA, Brazil, Aug. 21. (AP)—Cuba formally presented to the Inter-American Defense Conference today a demand for joint hemisphere action to protect what it called "the economic independence" of American states. Guillermo Belt, Cuban ambassador to Washington and assistant to his country's presidency, told the committee on aggression that "it is impossible to conceive of political independence unless a state also has economic independence."

Belt asked an immediate vote "to accelerate our labors," but the committee ignored the request and adopted a Chilean motion to adjourn until 9 A. M. EST tomorrow.

The presentation of the Cuban demand came after the apparent failure of a series of "coffee table conferences" arranged by Conference President Raul Fernandes, the Brazilian foreign minister, in an effort to avert an almost certain controversy between the United States and Cuba. The island republic's stand was against what it called "economic aggression" or "unilateral economic action."

Truman May Keep War, Navy Heads In Key Positions

WASHINGTON, Aug. 21. (AP)—President Truman, it was reported today, has decided to keep present War and Navy Department leaders at key posts in the new national defense staff.

High White House officials, asking not to be quoted by name, said that was the President's decision. Presidential Press Secretary Charles C. Ross would not confirm the reports but did say the President will have an announcement on the new defense organization at 3:00 P. M. (EST), news conference.

Mr. Truman already has announced that James V. Forrestal will take over as secretary of national defense under new legislation putting the War and Navy Departments under a single cabinet officer.

As disclosed by White House officials, this will be the line-up in key posts under Forrestal.

John L. Sullivan, now undersecretary of the Navy, will replace Forrestal as secretary when the latter takes his oath as secretary of defense about Sept. 1.

W. Stuart Symington, now assistant secretary of the Navy, will become the country's first secretary of the air force with independent status.

Kenneth Royall will continue as secretary of war, although losing his cabinet status. All will be given recess appointments, subject to confirmation when the Senate meets again.

Jaycees Report On Booth Funds Drive

Jaycees are still far from the \$5,000 goal which they have set for their tourist program and operation of the new Tourist Information Booth, it was today reported to members of the Sanford Junior Chamber of Commerce at their luncheon at the Mayfair Inn. The report was made by Karlisle Housholder.

Two of the members of the club were given prizes for their efforts in recently raising \$8,100 toward the drive. They were Walter Morgan and James Florida.

President J. Bradley Oltman urged the members to exert more effort to put the drive across, and stated that the Tourist Program being undertaken by the club was very definitely to the interest of Sanford.

Guests were Ralph Lossing, Robert Luke and James Bowen.

LEGION IS HOPEFUL
NEW YORK, Aug. 21. (AP)—Donald G. Glasscock, national adjutant of the American Legion, said today there still was a possibility that President Truman would attend the opening session of the Legion's annual convention here next week if his schedule permits.

Tot Rescued From Creek By Vet



NONE THE WORSE for their dunking, Mary Ann O'Rosky, 2, and her pet kitten are shown after the little girl was rescued from a creek near her home in Penn. Pa. The vet was called in when she slipped into the water and the kitten followed her. A London veterinarian, who pulled the child and pulled her out of the water, said the kitten was not hurt.

Dutch To Resume Indonesia Action If UN Group Fails

THE HAGUE, Aug. 21. (AP)—A high source said today "there can be no doubt" that Dutch action in Indonesia will be resumed on a large scale "if the Security Council, in its meeting tomorrow, should refrain from ordering the Indonesian Republic to cease their present hostilities by which they violate the council's cease-fire order."

The source did not indicate what the direct objectives of military action would be, but a drive to Jogjakarta, the Republican capital, has been discussed in both the Netherlands and Indonesia.

Some political leaders expressed belief that resumption of military action might lead to a split in the Catholic-Labor coalition cabinet, possibly followed by formation of a national emergency cabinet. The powerful Catholic Party openly favors Dutch action on a large scale. The majority of the second cabinet is Catholic.

Truman Visits Hull And King In Hospital

WASHINGTON, Aug. 21. (AP)—President Truman went to the Navy Medical Center at Bethesda, Md., today and visited Cordell Hull and Fleet Admiral Ernest J. King who are in hospital.

The President took flowers to the White House gardens to the former secretary of state and the wartime chief of naval operations.

He also sent flowers to Mrs. Claude Swanson, widow of a former secretary of the navy and inquired about her health, although it wasn't convenient for him to visit with her at the time.

Hull has been a patient in the Navy hospital for several months. It was announced that he went there for rest.

King entered the hospital last week after suffering a mild stroke. A forehead hospital report said he rested fairly well last night and that his general condition remains unchanged.

French Agree On Indo-China Policy

PARIS, Aug. 21. (AP)—The French cabinet was reported to have reached complete agreement today on policy toward rebellious Indo-China.

Official comment was scarce, but the ministers were said to have agreed on negotiations with Commissioner Emile Bollaert in to conduct with unspecified Vietnamese leaders. A previous cabinet meeting rejected Bollaert's proposal to renew talks with President Ho Chi Minh, it was learned.

It was recalled that a spokesman for former Emperor Bao Dai of Annam said in Hong Kong yesterday that negotiations would be started between France and the Bao Dai-controlled "United Front" and not with Ho Chi Minh, who the spokesman said was trying to establish a Soviet domination in Indo-China, a French possession in southeast Asia.

Soviets Use Veto Power Twice At UN

Proposal For Italian And Austrian Membership Applications Rejected

LAKE SUCCESS, Aug. 21. (AP)—Russia today used the veto twice in rapid succession to block action on the applications of Italy and Austria for membership in the United Nations.

These were the sixth and seventh vetoes cast this week and they ran the Russian string to a total of 18 against majority decisions in the Security Council.

On both Italy and Austria, the vote was not the immediate decision, but on Australian proposal to leave the decision up to the General Assembly which meets in New York Sept. 16.

The vote on Austria was 8 to 1, with France and Poland abstaining.

The session also saw the applications of three other ex-enemy states, Hungary, Bulgaria, and Romania, rejected through failure to receive the required majority of seven affirmative votes, including those of the Big Five.

The United States, in a surprise move, then introduced a resolution to shift the whole question of applications over to the General Assembly.

The U. S. proposal requested the assembly to consider all the rejected applicants and recommended that the 55-member body admit all which it considered qualified.

Soviet Delegate Andrei A. Gromyko immediately attacked the U. S. proposal as "senseless."

The council rejected Romania's application 1 to 0, with an abstention. Only Syria was for admission.

Bulgaria applied and was turned down.

Red Cross Sets Up 17 Disaster Units

WASHINGTON, Aug. 21. (AP)—Withdrawals by Great Britain will reduce to \$400,000,000 by Aug. 29 the amount of credit remaining from her original \$3,750,000,000 loan. U. S. Treasury officials said today.

The loan balance already had been reduced to \$850,000,000 when Anglo-American talks began here Monday to consider emergency steps aimed at relieving Britain's current economic crisis.

Only yesterday, the British agreed, with United States approval, to suspend temporarily the free exchange of dollars for pounds in trade with other countries. It was learned that this step was necessitated by dollar demands which had risen recently to a rate of \$237,000,000 a week from the \$75,000,000 American credit.

A Treasury official told a reporter that permission for Britain to make withdrawals below the remaining \$850,000,000 stemmed from a need for \$450,000,000.

Initial Test Made By Mikey Browning

Miss Mikey Browning of Sanford, who is the youngest girl pilot in the United States to hold both a glider and power plane pilot's license, has just completed her initial test for a "B-1" rating by making an altitude of 10,000 feet above sea level at 29 Palms, Calif. She is the daughter of Roy H. Browning, director of the Sanford School of Aviation.

The altitude was obtained in a Pratt Reed sailplane and Miss Browning stayed aloft 2 1/2 hours. She now needs her cross-country and endurance flight to complete her "B-1" rating. When she obtains this rating she will be one of only two women in the United States with this rating, the other being Mrs. Virginia Bennis of Sanford.

Miss Browning is spending the summer in California with her grandmother, but is expected to return to Sanford in September. She states that she expects her new Schreier sailplane, purchased at the National Boating meet at Whiteita Falls, Texas, will be delivered by that time and is very anxious to fly the ship which is supposed to be one of the best of its type.

RATIONS MET
BERLIN, Aug. 21. (AP)—The American Military Government announced today that record imports of grain and flour from the United States had made it possible to meet the full bread ration throughout the combined British-American zones of Germany for the first time in months.

Ultimatum Given Jewish Refugees Off French Coast

Disembarkation Or German DP Camp Ordered By Britain

LONDON, Aug. 21. (AP)—Britain delivered an ultimatum today to the 4,400 Jewish refugees off France: disembark by tomorrow afternoon or be transported to Germany.

The Jews, are aboard three British ships which have been off Marseille for three weeks. They tried to land in Palestine a month ago from the immigrant ship "Exodus 1947."

The Jews will be taken to the Bergen-Belsen displaced persons camp if the ultimatum is ignored, a spokesman for the International Refugee Organization said at Hamburg, in the British zone of Germany.

A Jewish Agency spokesman in Jerusalem called the news "shocking." He said disembarking of these refugees at Hamburg would be "a crime against humanity."

The Jews said last night they would go on a hunger strike if they were not permitted to enter the Holy Land. They were placed aboard the three ships off Haifa after a battle with British boarding parties, and returned July 26 to France, where they began their voyage. They have 100,000 francs each.

U. S. To Negotiate Treaty With Italy

ROME, Aug. 21. (AP)—The United States embassy said today that negotiations would begin early next month for a treaty of "friendship, commerce and navigation" with Italy.

A spokesman said it would be not a commercial accord but a "statement of principles" between the two nations. The United States announced last week the cancellation of \$1,000,000,000 Italian debt.

The spokesman said that as suggested by the United States, the treaty would include the "most favored nation" clause for treatment of nationals and business.

China and Australia already have negotiated similar treaties with the United States, the embassy said, but the protective pact with Italy was believed to be the first of its kind in Europe since the war.

Train Passenger Is Arrested At Depot

Robert E. Cooper, of Tampa passenger on a north bound train, was arrested yesterday afternoon at 3:30 o'clock at the Sanford Depot on a charge of drunkenness and disorderly conduct. Cooper faces a charge of resisting Patrolman H. R. Billington, who made the arrest.

M. C. Glinder reported to police that the left front and rear fenders of his automobile had been damaged by a hit and run driver at 148 A. W. at the Monroe Bridge. He stated that he chased the driver nearly to DeLand before he lost track of him.

Drivers Licenses To Go On Sale Sept. 2

Drivers licenses, which must be renewed on or before Oct. 1, will go on sale, Tuesday, Sept. 2, at the office of County Judge R. W. Ware in the Court House.

The holder of a 1947 license will only need to present the old license, either in person or by another for renewal, said Judge Ware.

The holders of a valid out-of-State license must present the valid license they hold, and make application for a Florida license, stating that their license has not been revoked or suspended. They must also affirm that they are still in good physical condition.

If a license is not renewed by Oct. 1, Judge Ware declared, the holder of a valid 1947 license can obtain a 1948 license by paying \$1.00 extra, or they can do as has been the rule during the past years, take an examination before the road patrolman, and in that event the extra \$1.00 is not charged.

SPEED RECORD
WASHINGTON, Aug. 21. (AP)—Rear Admiral Alfred M. Pride said today the Navy anticipates that a speed of 678 miles an hour may be reached by the D-558-2 "Fleet Streak" in further tests. The jet plane set a world record of 640.7 an hour at Maric, Calif., yesterday.

Dairen-Germany Subject Of U. S.-Russian Protest Notes

Rio Removes Poster Pictures Of Mrs. Peron



A LARGE poster picture of Eva Duarte Peron, wife of the President of Argentina, is removed (left) from a wall in Rio de Janeiro, Brazil, by order of municipal authorities prior to the arrival of Mrs. Peron to attend the Inter-American Conference. Above, the Argentine First Lady acknowledges the welcome of admirers at the airport, where she landed from Europe. She may join the Argentine delegation. (International)

Senator Bilbo Dies In Hospital

NEW ORLEANS, Aug. 21. (AP)—Senator Theodore G. Bilbo of Mississippi, master of bluster and sharp-tongued champion of white supremacy, died here today without ever taking his disputed seat in the 80th Congress.

Death of the 69-year-old Democrat left forever unanswered the question of whether he was entitled to his third term in the Senate, from which he was barred on bipartisan charges of unfitness when Congress convened last January.

He developed a nerve inflammation which partially paralyzed him. Doctors said the inflammation, rather than the cancer, was the principal immediate cause of death.

John George Bender Died Early This A. M.

John George Bender, 73, died at his home on East Fourth Street this morning at 3:45 o'clock following a short illness.

A resident of Sanford for 23 years, Mr. Bender was born in New York City Oct. 14, 1873. He moved to Sanford from New Jersey and was engaged in farming here. He attended the Congregational Church and was a member of the local Elks Club.

Survivors include the widow Mrs. Caroline H. Bender of Sanford; one daughter, Mrs. Florence K. Pfeiffer of Fairlawn, N. J.; two sons, Frederick J. Bender of Sanford and Edward B. Bender of Decatur, Ga.; also five grandchildren.

Midwest Heat Wave Causes 28 Deaths

By THE ASSOCIATED PRESS
At least 28 persons have died as a result of the Midwest's prolonged heat wave, and the hot weather continued today with no prospect of relief.

In Chicago, 24 persons were reported to have died of causes induced by heat since midnight Monday, while two such deaths were reported in Indiana and two others in Minnesota.

The Canadian cold air mass was stalled at the U. S. boundary, moving eastward but not southward.

Reds Hit For Occupation Of Port; Economy Conference Is Attacked

WASHINGTON, Aug. 21. (AP)—The State Department disclosed today that Russia has protested against an American-British-French conference on increasing German industrial activities, but made it plain the talks will be held regardless of the Soviet objections.

MANCHESTER, N. H., Aug. 21. (AP)—U. S. Rep. Chester Merrow (R-N.H.) today urged President Truman to call a special conference of Congress to deal with the tension in Europe and "the Soviet Union's aggressive foreign policy of expansion and ultimate world domination."

WASHINGTON, Aug. 21. (AP)—A United States protest today against the continued Soviet occupation of the Chinese port of Dairen was disclosed today by the State Department.

A note delivered to Moscow Aug. 14 said that this government "will of necessity hold the Soviet government responsible" for treatment accorded American interests in the port city while it is under Red army rule.

Under a 1945 treaty, Dairen was to be returned to Chinese administration and opened to world trade. Russia, however, has barred from the port all foreign ships, including American naval vessels taking mail and supplies to the U. S. consul general there.

WASHINGTON, Aug. 21. (AP)—Russia has protested the proposed American-British-French conference on raising the level of German industry.

Official United States sources acknowledged this today, but did not disclose the reasons the Soviets gave for their objection.

It is understood, however, that Russia claims the plans for the conference would nullify terms of the Potsdam Agreement held (Continued on Page Eight)

100 Entries Will Compete In Pony Races Labor Day

More than 100 entries from all over Seminole County are expected to compete for prizes totalling more than \$500 in value at the Pony Tournament and races which will be held on Labor Day at the east end of Millerville Park which is being put in good condition for the event, it was announced today by Deputy Sheriff Charles Beck, who is chairman of the program, and by Sheriff Percy Mero.

The deer stand at the east end of the field has been covered with clay and rolled with a tractor pulled by Roy and James Beeson of Longwood. This will provide for racing by eight horses abreast. Along the north side of the field, the narrow path for Tournament riders has also been cleared so that riders can spear the rings with more accuracy. A rope for a barrier to hold back the spectators has been provided by Steve Bennis of the Sanford School of Aviation.

Many exciting races are promised, and there will be a barrel race in which the riders must dismount, crawl through barrels, then remount and ride to the finish. Deputy Beck raised \$200 of the prize money from donors, Frank Pavlick, \$100, and the County Commission, \$100, it was reported.

Russell Reports On Plant Lice Control

Jack Russell, who is engaged in research work for the agricultural chemicals division of the Pennsylvania Salt Manufacturing Company has recently returned from South Georgia and North Florida where he has been working in a project of combating aphid on tobacco.

These aphids or plant lice cannot be killed with nicotine he revealed. He has also made several trips during the past month to Greenville, Miss., where attempts are being made to combat aphid and boll-worms that attack cotton plants.

One chemical that shows promise in the fight against the aphid is Gamma X or benzene hexachloride which was used successfully by celery growers last year he said. This insect is objectionable because it attacks tobacco but cannot be used on root crops because of its flavor.

Jap Treaty Talks Face Postponement

WASHINGTON, Aug. 21. (AP)—Nine nations which will participate in talks of a peace treaty for Japan have agreed generally with a United States suggestion that a two-thirds vote should govern conference decisions.

The State Department disclosed today amid indications that the conference itself will have to be put off until late fall or early next year. The U. S. originally hoped to hold it this month.