

### Spanish Painter's Art Saves Him From Trenches

By CHARLES NORMAN  
NEW YORK, Apr. 3.—(AP)—An American author and a Spanish artist sat on a sofa and talked in French.

For the benefit of their interviewer, the author translated parts of the conversation into English.

The author was Elliot Paul, known for "Life and Death in Spanish Town," the artist was Luis Quintanilla, erstwhile soldier in the loyalist army. Quintanilla is having a show of his war pictures at the Museum of Modern Art. In the introduction to the catalog, his friend, Ernest Hemingway, has written:

"Because great painters are more than good soldiers, the Spanish government ordered Quintanilla out of the army after the Spanish were stopped outside Madrid."

Orms About His Losses  
Lean, bronzed, talking French as though born to it, Quintanilla related his experiences. The big frescoes he painted in University City, and for the Casa del Pueblo and the monument to Pablo Iglesias, on which his fame rested, lie in the scorched earth, one with the ruins of buildings gutted by air bombs, shattered by artillery fire. He feels no bitterness about this "only amusement."

"Later," he said, grinning, "I can say that that work was wonderful—wonderful!"

What did he think of the function of the artist in times of crisis? "Before and after the war one should follow his art," he said, "but during the war one should do his best to win it."

As it turned out  
In 1931, he went on, he was painting a portrait of Hemingway in Madrid. His studio was near the Montana barracks, and that morning the soldiers were trying out some new machine guns.

"You hear that?" he says Hem-

ingway told him. "Who knows, soon those guns may be used for you or against you."

It was the latter. When France's revolt started, Quintanilla led the assault on the barracks, capture of which saved Madrid for the government. Later the artist fought in the Guadarrama mountains, in Toledo during the siege of the Alcázar, and in the suburbs of Madrid.

The moment he found himself in the army, he explained, he lost all his artistic sensibilities. It was only on the morning when the Alcázar was bombarded that he had a vision: "I saw the night was magnificent," he said.

"It was hard work to start drawing again," he went on. "I had lost the habit of looking at things as a painter. Besides, it was the first time I had tried to depict anything so brutal as war."

Interpreter Trolls  
"What of Mr. Quintanilla's future in case France wins?" the interviewer asked.

"I won't ask him that," said Mr. Paul, bristling.

I pointed out an ordinary interpreter wouldn't interfere like that. "I am not an ordinary interpreter then," said Mr. Paul. "I will not ask my friend this question. It is too painful a subject."

Mr. Quintanilla was an interested observer of this little brawl, but not comprehending, he shrugged his shoulders.

"All right, then," I said, "ask him what he thinks of New York—that won't occasion any pain, I'm sure."

Quintanilla's eyes lit up as the question was relayed. "Ah," he exclaimed, "New York! It is the most striking city I have ever seen, infinitely more picturesque than Morocco. I think it is more important for an artist of our day to visit New York than to go to Toledo to see the paintings there."

### Additional Society

#### Radio Program Given By Mrs. Irma Flynt

A "radio" program under the direction of Mrs. Irma Flynt and set in radio station WSAW "The Cozy Capital of the World" and "The Port of Central Florida" was presented to the students of the G. Summer School at the regular Wednesday morning convocation of the school.

The complete program as announced by O. D. Landress was as follows: "Flag Salute" and "Scripture Lesson by the student body; Hymn of Interest in the Honor City, Sanford, by O. D. Landress; Harmonies, "Red Wing" and "Old Back Sea" by Nlik Kenia; Reading "When My Pa Was a Boy," by Bobby Johnson; G. O. Quartet; "There is a Gold Mine in the Sky," by Nancy Coljum, Marcell Burns, Helen Stafford, and Betty Alderman; Imitations, "Topsy Lash" and "Motor Boat," by Bobby Procter, and a "chicken" by Al Rigney.

As a Tramp Act, by Daniel Odham, Ernest Alaman, and Billy Southard; the Grand Organ Act, by Charles McMillan, and Albert Saburn; information about animal bones—"The Tooth of a Mastodon," by Lewis Nader, and "The Tooth of a Camel," by Jimmie Gut; and readings, "The Puzzled Dutchman," and "Mary Had a Little Lamb," by Billy Fleming.

The program closed with a march and an overture by the studio orchestra, under the direction of Professor T. M. Dollison.

#### "Everybody Sing" Is Gay, Madcap Comedy

Many pictures have made people roll in the aisles, but tonight at the Ritz Theatre "Everybody Sing" will have you awing in the aisles to the fast tempo of music and laughter in this madcap comedy.

The nine tunes in the musical, from the burlesqued "Dainty Quaintly Me" to the love song "The One I Love," are the kind you hum on the way out.

Something new in the way of screen teams is presented by Allan Jones, as the singing chef, and little Judy Garland, as the girl who can't keep from "swinging" music. Billie Burke, as the actress, and Reginald Owen, as her playwright husband and Judy's father, are outstanding in their portrayals. Reginald Owen has also scores as the "ham" actor.

The story, cleverly written by Florence Hyerson and Edgar Allan Woolf, concerns Judy Garland, who gets expelled from school for singing during class. Her family send her to Europe, but she sneaks off the boat at the dock when she realizes that they are stone broke. With the aid of Jones, their chef, she puts on a musical show that is a success and is able to keep her family from the poorhouse.

John R. Jones, of Sanford who is a student at the University of Florida is believed in University circles to have an excellent chance of winning the Sears-Roebuck Scholarship Award.

#### Radio Program Given By Mrs. Irma Flynt

met on Monday afternoon at the home of Mrs. S. M. Richard with Mrs. O. G. Bill as guest hostess. Mrs. T. L. Miller, president, presided over the business meeting, Mrs. H. A. Dilly led the devotional and Mrs. McIntyre gave a mission study.

At the close of the meeting refreshments were served by the hostesses to the following: Mrs. T. L. Miller, Mrs. McIntyre, Mrs. W. E. Miller, Mrs. M. N. Tolbert, Mrs. D. L. Mrs. C. H. Kennedy, Mrs. Ogilvie, Mrs. Baker, Mrs. H. Denton, Mrs. Scarborough, Mrs. Ball, and Mrs. S. M. Richard.

#### Nutrition Expert Delivers Address

Mrs. Lillian Saville, expert nutritionist, spoke on "Health, Vitality, and How to Keep Fit" this afternoon at 3:30 o'clock at the Woman's Club.

Mrs. Saville is appearing in Sanford through the sponsorship of Gatchel's Grocery Store. Saturday she will conduct for the third and final day a demonstration of the battle Creek Health Foods, explaining how corrective foods aid in reducing weight, building diabetes and constipation. An announcement from Gatchel's said today.

#### Enrollment Dates Announced For CCC

JACKSONVILLE, Apr. 3.—Dates for the enrollment of 418 recruits for the Civilian Conservation Corps were announced here today from the office of the State Welfare Board.

The time, number and places are as follows: DeFuniak Springs, Apr. 11, 127; Tallahassee, Apr. 12, 58; Lake City, Apr. 13, 107; Leesburg, Apr. 14, 47; Fort Myers, Apr. 15, 48; West Palm Beach, Apr. 16, 24.

Only white men will be accepted, it was announced. Eligibles, Horne explained, will be permitted to apply at any State Welfare Board intake office. Since the number of applicants will be in excess of vacancies, priority will be determined upon a basis of need after applicants have measured up to other requirements.

TALLAHASSEE.—(AP)—The Supreme Court yesterday rejected a challenge of the State license on vending machines.

#### CHALLENGE REJECTED

The court ordered J. V. Rackley of Tallahassee returned to the custody of Sheriff Frank Stoutamire for prosecution for not having licenses of \$2 on machines in pieces of business and \$5 each on machines operated elsewhere. Rackley operates penny machines to vend pistachio nuts.

The licensing provision of a general 1137 law was upheld by the court.

Foreign-born whites in the United States, numbered 13,355,407 in 1930.

The oldest Spanish university is that of Salamanca, founded in 1239.

#### CHORINES PAY UPPED

NEW YORK.—(AP)—New York chorus girls kicked their minimum salaries to a higher level yesterday. The new scale ordered by Actors' Equity Association provides increases from \$30 a week to \$35 for local work on new contracts and from \$35 to \$40 for road engagements. Shows now on stage or in rehearsal are not affected.

A chorine who steps out of line to sing or speak a piece will get a \$40 minimum.

#### Meeting Is Held By Missionary Society

The Ladies' Missionary Society of the Sanford Gospel Tabernacle

#### Spring! Nature is awake . . . are you?

That leggy feeling you call "spring fever" may be just constipation. If it is, try the remedy that comes from Nature's own laboratory—purely vegetable Black-Draught.

Black-Draught acts on the bowels to work again and brings prompt, thorough relief. There is no need to leave the color-cleansing capsules. Depend on Black-Draught, the "Master of the Bowel."

#### Invisible Half-Soling

No "Repaired look"—Make shoes like NEW! NADER'S REPAIR SHOP N. PARK AVE.

### DETROIT TIGER BREAKS ANKLE



Frank Croucher, Detroit infielder, is shown on a stretcher being placed into an ambulance after he broke his right ankle during a Tiger-Cards game at Lakeland, Fla. Helping the crippled Tiger are Trainer Carroll (left) and Pitcher Schoolboy Rowe.

#### RECORD DROUGHT

WEST PALM BEACH, Apr. 3.—(AP)—There has been no rain here for 21 days and unless the weatherman's forecast of "possible showers" holds good today a new record will be established. When 6:00 P. M. passed without a raindrop falling, the previous mark for dry days was equaled. There were 21 consecutive rainless days in 1929 and again in March and April of 1936.

#### TALLAHASSEE

—(AP)—The Supreme Court yesterday rejected a challenge of the State license on

#### ADMITTED TO PRACTICE

WASHINGTON, Apr. 3.—(AP)—Charles O. Anderson, Jr., son of the Florida senator, was admitted yesterday to practice before the supreme court. He was presented to the court by James M. Morris, assistant attorney general. Senator Anderson had planned to obtain admission at the same time but was confined yesterday with a cold.

The estimated world total of unmined coal in the ground is 7.8 trillion metric tons.

#### R. N. NIPPER SIGNS

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110 Palmetto Ave. Phone 228-J

#### Martin's Garage

General Repairing Truck & Auto Service Bodies—Springs—Trailers A price you can afford to pay  
Martin's Garage

#### Do You Know . . .

Sanford Paint & Glass Co. Will Finance Your Paint And Repair Job Small Payment Each Month At 5% Interest Nothing To Pay Until 30 Days After Job Is Completed  
SEE US FOR DETAILS  
Sanford Paint & Glass Co.

### Candidates File First Campaign Expense Accounts

Continued From Page One  
for qualification fees and \$4.40 for cards. W. B. Ballard, candidate for reelection from this district, reported an expenditure of \$28 for qualification fees. C. N. North, who is also running as a candidate for County Commissioner from this district, reported an expenditure of \$39 for qualification fees, \$2.50 for cards and \$5 for envelopes.

W. B. Williams, candidate for reelection to the Board of County Commissioners from District No. 4, reported expenditures of \$30 for qualification fees and \$7. E. Partin, candidate for the Board from the same district, reported \$31.30 for gasoline and cards in addition to the \$30 for qualification fees. B. C. Dodd also running for Commissioner from this district, filed an expense statement of \$50 for qualification fees.

From District No. 5, W. G. Kilbee, candidate for reelection to the Board, filed a report showing an expenditure of \$30 for qualification fees. A. J. J. Lee, Precinct Five; Mildred L. Ketchum, Precinct 16; A. L. Hoover, Precinct 16. Mrs. A. F. Meulick, Precinct Nine; Mrs. Mae Holly, Precinct Three; Itta Packard, Precinct Two; Mrs. J. W. Coates, Precinct Five; F. W. Bender, Precinct One; E. H. Laney, Precinct One; Orle H. Mathieux, Precinct Six; W. V. Dunn, Precinct Ten. R. F. Burkholder, Precinct 11; Mrs. J. C. Howell, Precinct 11; Mrs. Newton Merrill, Precinct 14; and C. A. Wales, Precinct 14.

Candidates for Democratic Commission were not required to file expense reports.

Five persons, the records show, qualified as candidates for State Democratic Commission. They were: Samuel A. B. Wilkinson, William J. Toll, Miss Mary Finley and W. B. Dupree.

Yolie Williams qualified as Congressional Commission and Mrs. George McRoy qualified as Commissionwoman for Seminole County.

Candidates for Precinct Commissions were: Miss Mildred

### University Student



John R. Jones, of Sanford who is a student at the University of Florida is believed in University circles to have an excellent chance of winning the Sears-Roebuck Scholarship Award.

Knight, Precinct One; Mrs. R. A. Goodspeed, Precinct Two; J. H. Lee, Precinct Five; Mildred L. Ketchum, Precinct 16; A. L. Hoover, Precinct 16. Mrs. A. F. Meulick, Precinct Nine; Mrs. Mae Holly, Precinct Three; Itta Packard, Precinct Two; Mrs. J. W. Coates, Precinct Five; F. W. Bender, Precinct One; E. H. Laney, Precinct One; Orle H. Mathieux, Precinct Six; W. V. Dunn, Precinct Ten. R. F. Burkholder, Precinct 11; Mrs. J. C. Howell, Precinct 11; Mrs. Newton Merrill, Precinct 14; and C. A. Wales, Precinct 14.

#### All Kinds Of Zinnia & Marigold PLANTS

New Ready To Transplant Mrs. Herbert Russell Celery Ave. Phone 294-J

### SPECIALS FOR TO-NIGHT AND SATURDAY

FROZEN DAQUIRI COCKTAILS—HAWAIIAN WEST INDIES—PORTO RICAN

One Cocktail 35 Cents Each Additional 25 Cents  
Formerly DUKES  
Now Managed BY ANDY'S COCKTAIL BAR

A complete line of Imported and Domestic Wines, Liquors and Cigars—Phone 2688

### Why Not Eat At Laney's These Warm Summer Days

We Suggest You Try Our Delicious—Home-Cooked Meals

Lunch Complete With Dessert 35c Cold Plate Lunch 25c

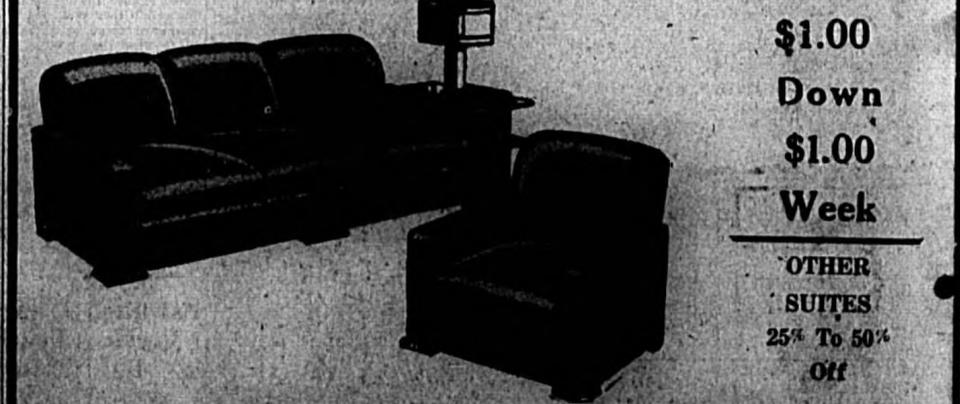
WE BAKE OUR OWN PINE  
LANEY'S DRUG STORE

### MATHER Furniture Co.

GOOD AND BAD FURNITURE

# SALE Fine FURNITURE

## 2 Piece Overstuffed Living Room Suites \$39.50



\$1.00 Down \$1.00 Week OTHER SUITES 25% To 50% Off

KNEEHOLE DESKS Unfinished Breakfast Chairs 79c

25c DOWN 50c WEEK Porcelain Topped Tables and Unfinished Breakfast TABLES \$4.95

BED SPRING AND Inner Spring Mattress \$29.75

# The Sanford Herald

AN INDEPENDENT DAILY NEWSPAPER

Sanford is The Only Central Florida City Affording Rail, Highway And Water Transportation

Seminole County Produces More Fruit And Vegetables Than Any Similar Area In America

VOLUME XXIX Member Associated Press SANFORD, FLORIDA, SATURDAY, APRIL 9, 1938 Established In 1908 NUMBER 194

## South Faces Threats Of Wintry Blast

Sunny Skies And Rising Temperatures In Mid-West Bring Relief To Cities

## 44 Persons Die In Past 3 Days

Thousands Forced To Evacuate Homes In Southern States

Floods and frost menaced the South today; snow and sleet storms centered in northeastern states, while in the Middle West sunny skies and rising temperatures brought relief to snow clogged cities.

Three days of rain, snow, sleet, and tornado winds brought 44 deaths over a wide area. Thousands continued to evacuate their homes in southern states where today the death toll from tornado and floods was 27. A near record water stages were forecast, particularly across central Alabama.

Fourteen deaths were attributed directly to floods, 12 dying when a mountain torrent washed away a building at Whiteside, Ga.

In Birmingham, Ala., a man was drowned when he fell into a cinder pit, while 13 persons were killed in a tornado at Pickens county, Ala., Thursday. Night were found dead of asphyxiation in a snow-covered home.

Heavy snows, rain, and floods flooded Prattville, Ala., a town of 250.

The Washah and White rivers in Indiana, and the St. Francis and Red rivers in Arkansas and Louisiana neared flood stages.

Workers labored through the night to clear six major highways in Missouri. Virtually every

(Continued on Page Five)

The "Silver Lining" Is Advertising...

When a person advertises he should consider three factors in order to get results: first, an ad must be seen; second, it must be read; and third, it must be believed. Ads in The Sanford Herald are seen because 2000 persons take this newspaper; the ads are read because the public has got the habit of looking through these columns to find bargains and to keep in touch with business activity; the ads are believed because phoney dealers seldom come to a newspaper office to proclaim their wares (when a person advertises in a newspaper he gives to his product a dignity and authenticity lacking in certain other media). The fact that more and more persons are taking advantage of our classified columns shows that the public believes in advertising and is evidence that merchants, both large and small, are missing a lot if they don't heed this acquired characteristic of the public.

The Sanford Herald

## 'Eternal Youth' Leads Fight On Leon Blum



Joseph Callaux (above), who at 76 is called the "eternal youth" of French politics, is now leading his second attack on Leon Blum's cabinet which may result in its downfall. Callaux served a prison term for treason during the World War, defected to the United States, and was otherwise involved in arduous events during his long political career.

## Austria Is Ready To Vote On Coup By Nazi Germany

France Without Government Following Collapse Of Blum

By Associated Press  
Austria is ready to vote on a coup by Nazi Germany, according to a report from Vienna.

Edouard Daladier, chief of France's defense in four People's Front governments and "strong man" of the moderately leftist Radical-Socialist Party, promised his supporters he would have a strong cabinet completed by tomorrow.

Tomorrow's cabinet likely will have a resounding "Ja," if not unanimous approval for the annihilation of Austria carried out a month ago while France technically was without a government.

A fourth Leftist Coalition French regime collapsed yesterday when the senate voted down Premier Leon Blum's demand for dictatorial financial powers.

A week of war in Spain had brought the insurgent conquest within a few miles of the Mediterranean with 40,000 of Francisco Franco's legionnaires driving today on Tortosa, 25 miles southwest of Barcelona, while other divisions pressed through Lerida.

The government, seeking to avert a terrific pressure in northeastern Spain, first stabbed at insurgent lines northwest of Madrid and then at insurgent territory that reaches the Portuguese frontier southwest of Madrid.

A week of war on the other side of the world brought defeat for Japanese legions pushing southwest against the eastern end of China's central front. Chinese claimed a rout of the invaders at Talerchwan, threatened them with capture or annihilation.

Chinese also reported their "overwhelming" victory at the battered little city of Talerchwan in southern Shantung provinces had driven Japanese forces (Continued on page six)

## Judge Sets Bond Of \$5,000 For Barco

C. R. Barco, attorney who is lodged in the County Jail awaiting trial on charges of rape, was remanded to County Sheriff C. M. Hand yesterday after Circuit Judge M. H. Smith set his bond at \$5,000.

Handover corpses proceedings were brought in an attempt to obtain freedom for the man who was indicted by the Grand Jury. He had not made bond this morning, the Sheriff's Office reported.

## NLRB Finds Wagner Act Violations

Steel Firm Charged With 8 Violations; 5,000 Strikers Are Ordered Reinstated

WASHINGTON, Apr. 9.—(AP)—The Labor Relations Board decided today that the Republic Steel Corporation had violated the Wagner Labor Disputes Act on eight counts before and during the bloody "little steel" strike last summer.

The Board ordered the company to reinstate 5,000 strikers with pay starting from yesterday, break up its employee representation plants in its five Ohio plants, re-instate with back pay 27 employees discharged before the strike and compensate employees of the Canton Tin Plate Mill and Massillon works for pay lost during the shutdown from May 4-19, 1937.

The Board said the company had violated the act by domination of employee representation plans, discharge of 27 employees for union activity, Canton and Massillon shutdowns, "spying on workers" and several other counts.

## Large Crowd Sees Sanford's First Athletic Carnival

A large crowd filled the football stadium at the high school athletic field last night to witness the first athletic carnival ever held in this city. More than 300 boys and girls, dressed in white, competed in games and exercises which have been a part of the physical education program launched in schools of the city this year.

One of the most attractive scenes during the entire exhibition was the calisthenic drill in which boys and girls of both the junior and senior high schools participated. The white uniforms of the students contrasted well with the green turf of the football field and the straight rows of lodges moving in unison brought favorable comments from the spectators.

The High School band furnished music throughout the affair during which contestants participated in various types of obstacle races, folk dances, and varied other sports. The affair was concluded with a soccer game between two senior high girls teams which resulted in a no score after a 10-minute deadlock, and a touch-football game between two senior high boys teams which after a heated 10 minute period resulted in a win for the Bearcats.

Students of the Grammar School, Junior high and senior high schools participated in the affair which was under the direction of the physical education instructors in the various schools and marked the conclusion of the music festival program held at the high school during the afternoon.

## Senators Arrange To Meet Wallace

WASHINGTON, April 9.—(AP)—Senators from sugar belt and cane producing areas arranged yesterday a conference Tuesday with Secretary Wallace on their proposal to lower import quotas.

## BARCO LINE PLANNED

RAINBIDGE, Apr. 9.—(AP)—The Rainbridge and Decatur County Chamber of Commerce announced a freight barge line operated by an all firm owned by C. J. King of DeFuniak Springs, and DeWitt will be established between Rainbridge and New Orleans.

## TORNADO DID THIS



In this car William Hays Latham and his wife spent yesterday a desperate effort to outrun the tornado which swept four residential blocks of Alceville, Ala., but Mr. Latham lost a few precious moments trying to locate one of the children and was too late in getting started. The wind picked the car from the ground and hurled it through the air for 100 yards leaving it in a ditch the way it looks here. All five were hurt but none seriously.

## Celery Growers Advise Shipping Of 636 Carlots

All Available Supply To Be Sent To Markets This Week

A 100 percent prorata was recommended to the Secretary of Agriculture by members of the Florida Celery Industry Control Committee at its regular meeting last night. This allotment percentage will allow shipment of the entire 636 cars which have been estimated as available for interstate commerce from this State during the coming week.

Although the Sarasota-Manatee members of the Control Committee advocated "removing the lid" and allowing unrestricted shipments throughout next week, growers and shippers from the Ocala and other late celery districts demanded some control, declaring that the market for late celery in these sections should be protected against flooding this week.

The result they said, would be a downward trend in price which for the first time in several weeks has shown some improvement. However, when the motion for the 100 percent prorata was voted the only dissenting votes were cast by Walter Mewling local shipper who evidently advocated "removing the lid" and Henry Nickle, local grower member, who favored a cut in the shipping allotment for the lower section of the State voted unanimously in favor of the 100 percent prorata motion which was offered by W. M. Scott, local (Continued on Page Five)

## Salvation Army Receives Nearly Half Of Quota

The annual Home Service Appeal of the Salvation Army has reached nearly half of the quota set for this year, according to a report received today from army officials.

The appeal for the maintenance of the Salvation Army's work has brought in \$126,000 of the \$250,000 quota today, reports showed. It is believed when the all campaign workers make their reports this amount will be substantially increased. Captain R. E. Rose urged today that workers turn in these reports as quickly as possible.

The drive will continue next week. The local high school girls are planning to sponsor a Tag Day next Saturday which, it is hoped, will bring a successful climax to the annual campaign.

## They Don't Like Living On 'Easy Street'

WENATCHEE, Wash.—(AP)—People in the Sunnyslope district don't like living on "Easy Street." Residents of the district petitioned county commissioners to name a street by that name, declaring it had been abandoned and unused for some years.

## Clues To Levine Kidnapers Are Believed Found

Stolen Car And Typewriter Are Located By Searching Party

NEW ROCHELLE, New York, Apr. 9.—(AP)—A stolen automobile and a typewriter that might have been used by kidnapers of 32-year old Peter Levine, were found by a searching party of Boy Scouts today.

The automobile, stolen some time ago, was found in a patch of woods near a small hut hidden by trees in Rye.

The typewriter, a simplex machine of the type used to write three ransom notes received five weeks ago by Murray Levine, New York lawyer and father of the missing boy, was found on a Bronxville village dump.

More than 2,000 Boy Scouts soon began searching the countryside.

## Services Will Be Conducted At Ritz Theater Next Week

Pre-Easter services to which the public is cordially invited will be conducted daily at the Ritz Theater next week under the auspices of the Sanford Ministerial Association, according to an announcement today.

Services will start Monday and will be held through Friday each day from 11:40 to 12:10 o'clock with each local civic club sponsoring attendance for one of the services.

Song leaders for these services will be Frank S. Lamson and Martin Stimpfner. Miss Dorothy Hines will be the organist.

## JUDGE CHAFIN QUILTS

TALLAHASSEE.—(AP)—M. H. Chafin of Wevashitka resigned yesterday from the office of Gulf County Judge from which he was suspended by Governor Cone Aug. 28, 1937.

## BUILDING AT TALLY

TALLAHASSEE.—(AP)—Florida State College received notice yesterday President Roosevelt approved a \$93,906 allotment for a student alumnae building here.

## CONRAD AS HOST

TALLAHASSEE.—(AP)—President Edward Conrad entertained at a reception last night for graduates here for the second annual home-coming of Florida State College Alumnae.

## Roosevelt Bill To Alter Government Defeated 204-196

### Raoul Outlines Celery Industry In California

Sarasota Has Returned From Survey Of West Conditions

A clear and concise picture of the celery industry in California was drawn by Irving Raoul of Sarasota in an address to the members of the Control Committee following their regular meeting last night.

Mr. Raoul, vice-chairman of the Committee, has just returned from a survey of the industry on the Pacific Coast as an envoy of the Committee, making the trip to and from the far-west via airplane.

Declaring that he felt the trip had been well worth while, Mr. Raoul told of the different major sections in California and pointed out that the northern producing section was over 700 miles from the southernmost celery growing area.

In the Stockton section, which lies in the heart of the delta area, approximately 2,000 acres of celery annually are planted, Mr. Raoul said, but because of the cheap growing methods employed in that section, yields averaged about 150 crates per acre. Shipments begin in the fall and continue through the latter part of January.

In the Guadalupe area there is an increasing acreage and this season there starts shortly after the Stockton section and continues through February, Mr. Raoul said. Chula Vista probably has the largest celery acreage and has the longest season. Shipments from this area start after those in the other sections and continue into March and sometimes later under favorable weather conditions.

In the Venice area, Mr. Raoul pointed out, shipments of celery do not begin until after Apr. 15 and continue until competition from other Spring producing centers force them out of the markets.

Apparently the status of the celery industry in California is identical with that of the Florida industry five years ago, Mr. Raoul said, reporting constant friction between the different sections who are in competition with each other throughout most of the season.

Mr. Raoul stated that he was informed that there had been attempts to unite the sections in a cooperative move to improve the industry in the far west but that the Guadalupe section had been (Continued on Page Five)

## Rites Are Held For Elk Installation

Recently elected local Elk officials for the coming year were installed at rites conducted by Past Exalted Ruler Herbert Fuller and officers of the New Smyrna Lodge in the Lodge Hall last night.

Officers who will serve during the coming year and who were installed at the ceremonies last night were: Exalted Ruler, Fred Cairway; Exalted Leading Knight, John Zerrenner; Exalted Loyal Knight, John J. Kellaghan; Exalted Lecturing Knight, Charles A. Strickland; Secretary, R. Runge; Treasurer, William J. Toll; Tiler, Edward B. Rourke.

Also trustee for one year, H. H. Coleman; trustee for two years, W. R. Dupree; trustee for three years, H. J. Lehman; equiler, James G. Sharon, Jr.; chaplain, Hobart Haynes; inner guard, Claude F. Russ; organist, J. R. Stewart; and Alternate Representative to the Grand Lodge, Geo. Thurston.

## Fire Department Is Called Out Twice

Members of the Fire Department answered a call to the United Lumber Company sawmill on French Avenue yesterday afternoon where sparks had started a fire in a sawdust pile and fanned as it was by a strong wind threatened to do damage. It was extinguished by the firemen and no damage was reported.

Members of the Department also answered a call to South Elm Avenue last night to extinguish a brush fire.

## Democratic Leaders Interpret Defeat As Showing Lack Of Confidence In FDR

### Third Rebuff In Past 3 Months

Stocks Bound Upward In Broadest Buying Surge For This Year

WASHINGTON, April 9.—(AP)—President Roosevelt, thanking House leaders for their "fine fight" for the defeated Reorganization Bill, declared today that the House shelving of legislation was "no occasion for personal recriminations and there should be none." Leaders said killing of the measure should hasten the adjournment of Congress.

WASHINGTON, Apr. 9.—(AP)—The Senate refused today to write the processing taxes into the \$5,000,000,000 revenue bill. Levies on corn, wheat, rice, tobacco and synthetic fibers had been asked by Senator Pope. Democrat leaders to raise \$212,000,000 annually for additional farm benefits.

NEW YORK, Apr. 9.—(AP)—Stock market leaders bounded skyward today in the broadest buying surge of the year, many climbing one to more than six points as traders scrambled for favorites.

The principal ammunition for the upswing, brokers said, was the unexpected defeat of the government reorganization bill by the House. This from the standpoint of some financial circles indicated that Congress might ditch the other measures which Administration opponents deem restrictive to business and industry.

In addition, the inflation theme attuned a higher pitch in Wall Street as speculative forces gave credence to reports from the Capital that "pump-priming" on a large scale would be recommended by the President as a means of halting the recession.

WASHINGTON, Apr. 9.—(AP)—The Administration took a terrific beating from the house, which rose up against the government reorganization bill last night and sent it back to a special re-organization committee.

Democratic leaders had admitted even before the vote that such action would kill it. (Continued on Page Five)

## Roosevelt May Fish In Far-Off Waters

WASHINGTON, Apr. 9.—(AP)—President Roosevelt, close friends disclosed today, is considering a summer fishing trip that would take him by warship to one of three areas far from the United States.

While his final decision rests on when Congress adjourns, it was said he is thinking of boarding a cruiser at some southern port around mid-July to strike out for the far-off Azores and Madeira Islands in the lower Atlantic, the Leeward and Windward Islands in the Caribbean, or Galapagos Islands in the Pacific.

The trip probably would require a month, ending soon enough to permit a speaking trip or two before the late primaries and November election.

## LOCAL WEATHER

Florida: Partly cloudy, colder in south and east portions tonight; temperatures from 28 to 42 degrees in interior of extreme north portion, with scattered light frost near Georgia line of clear Sunday, generally slightly warmer in northern portion.

The Sanford Herald

Published every morning except Sunday and public holidays... Subscription rates: Single copy 5c, 10 copies 45c, 1 month \$1.25, 3 months \$3.50, 6 months \$6.50, 1 year \$12.00.

TUESDAY, APRIL 9, 1938

WEEK'S VERSE FOR TODAY

Riches and honor come of their own and their reigns over all... March 29, 1911.

Women: what American civilization would be like today if campaign promises were really carried out.

We made the world safe for democracy all right, only we forgot to keep it that way.

Current strikes in Paris and throughout France afford the closest co-operation which Hitler, the arch-enemy of world labor, could ask.

The masses of the United States obviously recognize that the present is still just around the corner... a conference in Washington yesterday, they demanded three billion dollars for relief.

The average American enjoyed an income of only \$556 last year, which compared with certain other years was a good year. So if you had more than \$556 to spend last year, you had more than the average.

Candidates for the Senate have filed their first reports of campaign expenditures... Senator Pepper has spent \$4,890, to date to get re-elected; Dave Sholtz has spent \$5,206.80; and Mark Wilcox, \$9,956.50.

Gov. Conn says he has no intention of removing the officials in Hillsborough county who have been indicted by the grand jury. We didn't think he would... at least, not until after the senatorial election.

President Roosevelt is one of the most polite cussers we have ever heard. Anyone who disagrees with him is either an "economic royalist", a "fiver", a "Lord Macdonald", "money changer", "Bourbon", or "bank president".

In considering the senatorial race it is well to remember that a "rubber stamp" is anyone who agrees with the President 100 percent of the time, and that a dictatorship is when 100 percent of the members of Congress become "rubber stamps".

The majority of Florida's congressmen voted against the re-organization bill, including the 15th District's Joe Hendricks and the other representative Mark Wilcox. Only Peterson voted for it, though Caldwell did not vote at all in the Senate, the Florida delegation split, Andrews against the bill, Pepper for it.

It is easy enough for all of us to see that everyone in Spain these days is just as crazy as a hen, that Hitler is off his base, and Mussolini nuts, while the French are running around in circles hardly knowing what it is all about, and the English for the first time in history are in danger of not even being able to "make it through", but when it comes to our own follies, ah, that's different.

Gov. Conn's remarks in Orlando to the effect that everything is lousy down in Florida and that generally people who aren't workers are the sore heads were met with a certain with the latest report from Dun and Bradstreet's quarterly Review which shows that Florida has been next to the bottom of the country. Trade volume in Florida was between 1929 and 1937 in January of 1937... only in New England...

The House Revolts

Influenced perhaps by a friend who thought that the re-organization bill defeated last night by the House was a measure designed to re-organize business, we are convinced that the world will survive this latest revolution in Washington and that as far as the average citizen is concerned life will go on much the same as ever.

There has never been any question in our mind that the executive department of the government desperately needed re-organization. The vast multitude of boards, bureaus, and commissions which have been created during the past 150 years have become so involved and complicated, so snarled and tangled with an intricate mass of overlapping functions and an almost endless mass of red tape that the government has been almost completely bogged down by the weight of its own body, and the inefficiency and cross purposes of its various parts.

There is no doubt that this is what President Roosevelt was seeking to remedy when he proposed the re-organization bill. To our way of thinking, it was one of the best bills, in its main purpose, that the President has yet brought forth. Something similar to this had been done by Senator Byrd when he was governor of Virginia, and it had been done in a number of other states with excellent results.

That the bill failed to pass was a tremendous rebuff to the President. The majority of the House were voting against the bill, they were voting against the President. Doubt as to the wisdom of his policy, and a general lack of confidence in him among Congressional members have about reached the point where even a good bill originating in the White House is automatically voted down. The President had staked the prestige of his office on the passage of this bill.

This is practically the same Congress which earlier in the New Deal was passing Administration measures, without even reading them, so fast, in fact, that as Will Rogers used to say, Congressmen hardly had time to wave at them as they went by. The House and the Senate had confidence in the President then, complete confidence, that he would not take undue advantage of the power entrusted to him, and that he had some almost magical ability by which he could lead the country out of the wilderness. The latter of these beliefs has already been positively proved to be wrong. The President is only human after all, and though his remedies for the depression have been given a thorough workout during the past five years, there are still ten or twelve million persons unemployed and business is on the rocks. Besides there is clearly a growing feeling among many congressional leaders that the President seeks too much power.

One of the provisions of the re-organization bill would have abolished the office of comptroller general. The duty of this official, who is answerable only to Congress, is to see that the funds appropriated by Congress are spent by the President in the manner intended. What's wrong with that? Without such an officer, any President could take a billion dollars appropriated by Congress for relief purposes and spend it building battleships. Or he could take \$200,000,000 appropriated for Florida rivers and harbors and use it to build the cross state canal.

That is one of the powers which the Constitution of the United States gives to Congress. The fact that Congress chose not to surrender this power shows that it is getting tired of the cries of "dictator" and "rubber stamp" which have been heard so much of late.

Horses And Mules

The use of horses and mules on the farm is not going out in spite of the advent of machinery and the invention of the tractor.

An article in a recent issue of Our Dumb Animals reveals that farmers are still working over 14,000,000 horses and mules and have altogether around 16,000,000 head on their farms. Breeding of horses and mules has increased steadily for the past five years and is still increasing.

"Increased use of horses, mules and men in farm work will benefit everyone," the magazine states. "Every horse or mule displaced throws four acres, on the average, into the production of more grains or meat animals; and every man displaced in farm work—whether it be the farmer's son or a hired man—adds one more man, and sometimes the family, to the ranks of those on relief or on W. P. A. in cities."

"Many a farmer realizes now, the grim prediction, if you will not pay men to work on your farms, you will have to pay taxes to let them loaf in cities."

SANFORD TWENTY YEARS AGO

C. B. Taylor went fishing before breakfast the other morning and brought in a 12-pound trout from Lake Silver. Mr. Taylor presented trout steaks to several of his friends.

Mr. and Mrs. G. C. Chamberlain, Mr. and Mrs. H. O. District, and the Misses Gladys and Maxine District and Mr. and Mrs. D. B. Martin had a delightful fish fry at Lake Golden on Easter Sunday. Mr. Chamberlain was the lucky fisherman, landing more than two dozen fine fish.

CANDLELIGHT

By NINA OLIVER DEAN

"Fair land of chivalry the old domain, Land of the vine and olive, lovely Spain!"

With the bombing of Madrid, the shelling of Spanish sea coast cities by powerful battleships, the repeated air raids on Barcelona and finally Franco's irresistible march to the sea, we must look in very sad new world for the safety and romance characteristic of "lovely Spain." Here in Florida we don't have to look very far because there is St. Augustine with its legends of conquistadores and its old Spanish architecture that still survives. The members of the Spanish Institute whose purpose it is to intensify the Spanish influence in America will soon be organizing for their Florida campaign, by the garden club which will give some silver signs in the quiet narrow streets of the oldest city in the United States.

And then there is Tampa with its beautiful bay and its old Spanish architecture. Tampa described by the old pirate chief Gomez as "Dr. Ood's Phillippe" is that spot so lovely, that sunny if God be anywhere, this is the land of the "Tampa with her beautiful bay" her cigars, and her Year 1885. At the meeting of the Florida Historical Society in Tampa when Mr. William W. Taylor, historian of the St. Andrews Society of New York, had convinced me that most of the worthy contributions to the making of Florida were distinctly of the Scottish type, he popped black-eyed Jerry (the R. V. M. Ybor and the end of his dramatic speech, "it is just as sure that the Hispanic influence overshadowed all others in Florida. At any rate, here is no doubt, that Tampa bears the mark of Spain. You can feel the lively rhythm of Spanish dances in Tampa's chief fiesta, the Gasparilla carnival, that gay and lovely Florida cousin of New Orleans mardi gras; you can see the dress of Spain in the lace mantillas and arful fans of the costumed of the ladies; and you can smell the scents of Spain in the Spanish restaurants in the Latin Quarter of Ybor City.

In 1885, Senor Vicente Martinez Ybor, the father of his dramatic speaker, at the Historical Society meeting, and Don Ignacio Irujo came to Tampa, built a factory, and brought with them a colony of cigar makers. These were no ordinary workers. These were experts with nimble knowing fingers whose fathers and mothers were cigar makers before them. Other factories were built, the colony grew into what is now Ybor City with 150 factories and a population that is distinctly Latin in character and spirit. There are 8000 Spanish people, 10,000 Cubans, and 6000 Italians. They take a siesta at noon, drink black coffee in the afternoon, and repair to their clubs in the evening.

Last month Ybor City celebrated its "La Verbena del Tabaco", the tobacco festival. Soft lanterns glowed, paper streamers bridged the streets, and Spanish dances in their native costumes, the Pandango and the Ensemble Fantasia, a group folk dance of Asturias. Then they danced as most of us Floridians and many of our winter visitors have had the fun of doing at one of the restaurants in the Latin Quarter, the Columbia, Las Nozvedes, La America, and El Bolivar. My favorite is the Columbia. The proprietors, sleek haired smiling Manuel Garcia, sisters from the province of Asturias, and the chef from Barcelona. Pretty lucky it is for him too, the day to be in his shining kitchen at the Columbia safely making Frioles Negro! In the Quixote Court, a picture of Cervantes in the look down from one wall and Don Quixote tilts gallantly with the windmill on another.

The dark-eyed silver-haired waiters wear red jackets and black waistcoats. The Siboney orchestra plays gay Spanish music, olives and red wine stand on the tables. The bread is brought hot, fragrant, and wrapped in a napkin. Then the Arroz Con Pollo comes in. This is the great music any more except as a pleasant background for this glorious dish. You have forgotten even the black-eyed waiter with his superb Latin flourish. There's something in this, a Spanish soup luscious with the cream of Spain's cream of tomato rich with green standing apart a bright pattern across the top of glowing red tomatoes and bright green pepper, a garlanding of popping peas at the side, and popping from underneath the least hot breath of chicken. They say, "The history of a people is written in its architecture." They say, "I'll tell you something about what you see,

FLORIDA HIGHLIGHTS



PORT PICKENS, a great federal fortification, was begun in 1833 and completed in 1862. At the time the War Between the States broke out, the federal evacuated all other Pensacola works and retreated to this secure stronghold upon which the United States flag flew during the entire war. Here, in 1861, on the sands surrounding this fort, Florida first gave the lives of her gallant sons during a brilliant and daring attack. Later the great guns of Fort Pickens opened a thunderous bombardment upon Fort McRae and other Confederate works, inaugurating the greatest artillery combat in the state during the war. For two days the bombardment was so terrific that houses, ten miles away, trembled and immense quantities of fish were so stunned by the tremendous concussion that they floated to the surface of the bay.

Thousands of years ago, animal life in Florida was extraordinarily rich and included the FLORIDA GLYPTODONT or tortoise-armadillo which greatly resembled the armadillo of today to whom they were related. They, however, were much larger and lacked its immovable armor like the shell of a turtle. They were probably about seven feet in length.

SANFORD FIFTY YEARS AGO

By GEORGE W. MEROY

Fifty years ago, an enterprising citizen conceived the idea of a directory of the larger towns in East and South Florida, and his efforts were published in 1888 under the name of Webb's Consolidated Directory of Bartow, Fernandina, Gainesville, Kissimmee, Leesburg, Ocala, Orlando, Palatka, St. Augustine, Sanford, and Tampa. No doubt there is considerable interest in this volume to many of us who inhabit this section today.

Two pages are devoted to a description of Sanford, its location, facilities and opportunities. It is called the "Gate City of South Florida". Its population is given as 2,932 in 1888 and as 2,284 in 1887. Mention is made of the fact that it is the headquarters of navigation for larger steamers on the St. Johns River, two regular passenger and freight lines operating between Jacksonville and Sanford. The railroads which have been recently constructed and were in the course of construction were given much space. The J. P. & K. W. R. R. Co. (Jacksonville, Tampa and Key West) is given most prominence. This line was recently opened from Palatka to Jacksonville, the portion from Sanford to Palatka having been in operation some time. Sanford is also cited as the northern terminus of the South Florida R.R. which runs from Sanford to Tampa, and since its tracks had been recently changed from narrow to standard gauge it is mentioned that "the Fast Mail new

and edited by J. J. Hahn. The Florida Herald, Sanford, Fla.

William S. Hahn was the first publisher of the Sanford Herald. The first issue was published on March 1, 1887. The publishers were the Sanford Publishing Co., who also published the Argus, a weekly newspaper. William S. Hahn was succeeded by Duncan Campbell, Marshall, Thomas McRae and later by Charles H. Miller, J. P. DePaul, and George H. Fernald, members of the board. The Herald of the City Market was Charles G. Evans and Theodore J. Miller was listed as City Undertaker. The first department consisted of one book and ladder and live chemical engineer, and evidently was a volunteer organization, as one of the board of alderman is listed as Chief, H. L. Lillienfeld.

The Lyman Bank is the only bank mentioned. Among the officers given are Frank P. Foster, Cashier, and Leander Pitts, director.

Rev. T. W. Moore was pastor of the Methodist Church in Sanford. He was pastor of the Baptist Church, while the Presbyterian Church was temporarily without a minister. Rev. S. R. Carpenter was named as Arch-deacon of south Florida and pastor of Holy Cross Episcopal Church. R. F. Whitaker was listed as pastor warden and Dr. King Wylie as junior warden.

Rev. Felix P. Swenbergh is named as rector of the Roman Catholic Church, and mention is made of the fact that this denomination had a building under construction at that time. "Sanford Schools No. 64 and 65" are listed with W. C. Mc Lester and L. O. Straw as principals, respectively.

Several secret societies are named, among them the Masonic Lodge, F. & A. M. No. 62, The Knights of Pythias, The A. O. U. W. and the Knights of Honor. Sanford had a Board of Trade in 1888, and M. J. Dwyer was President and L. N. Tomlinson Secretary. The club also boasted a 40 piece band, known as the "Gate City Band". Thomas Whiteman was its leader.

Two hour Ferry Service was offered to patrons between Sanford and Enterprise, the ferry carrying passengers and freight. Lyman Phelps was the postmaster and Henry McLaughlin postal clerk.

No mention whatever is made of any agricultural industry, which is today our leading industry. It is possible that earlier directories of this section said, but probably not so reliable and accurate as Wells of 1887-8.

The Sanford Journal was listed as a daily and weekly newspaper.

WERT - THE JEWELER. Diamond and Watch Jeweler. B.L. Perlman. CONDUCT BIRTH WARE. Flasks \$2.50 up. Friendly \$2.00. For Boys.

Announcing The Opening of A New Gulf Service Station. N. J. Stenstrom. Your Patronage Will Be Appreciated.

Martin's Garage. General Repairing. Truck & Auto Service. Bodies, Springs, Tires. A price you can afford.

Social And Personal Activities

GENE MARTIN LANBY, Society Editor Telephone 148

Social Calendar

MONDAY
Circle Number One of the First Presbyterian Church will meet at the home of Mrs. E. D. Browning...

DAR Chapter Holds Regular Meeting

Mrs. H. J. Lehman gave a talk on "Old Homes of New England" at the regular meeting of the DAR Chapter...

Personals

Mrs. Berner Winn and Mrs. R. J. Hopkins spent today in Orlando. George Mays of Fort Myers is spending the weekend visiting in Sanford...

TOAST MISTRESS



Mrs. Frank H. Moor, of Tallahassee, president of the Florida State College Alumnae Association, will be toastmistress at the formal banquet planned tonight at the second annual Alumnae Homecoming.

Garden Club Given Lesson On Pruning

A practical lesson in pruning was given members of Rose Circle of the Sanford Garden Club at their meeting yesterday which was held in the lovely garden of Mrs. C. H. Mason at her home on French Avenue.

SOCIAL LIGHTS

Imagine my CHAGRIN after saying "Oh, isn't it CUTE!" to find that it was most elegant EGYPTIAN GAVEL come straight from the AMERICAN MINISTER TO EGYPT...

AT THE CHURCHES

ALL SOLES CATHOLIC CHURCH
Corner Eighth Street and Oak Avenue.
Sabbath Masses at 8:00 and 10:00 A. M.

CORONA PORTABLE TYPEWRITERS

The kind you've always wanted \$39.50 to \$69.50
Very reasonable terms See them at HAYNES OFFICE MACHINE CO. 100 W. First St. Phone 11

Lecturer Has Many Sided Personality

John DeLoach, who will lecture on Monday evening at 8:00 o'clock at the Women's Club, is a many-sided personality according to Mrs. Henry Wright...

Meeting Is Held By Fidelis Class

The Fidelis Class of the First Baptist Church met on Thursday evening at the home of Mrs. S. C. Graham with Mrs. Julia Varn as hostess.

Mrs. Henry Wight Entertains P. T. A.

Mrs. Henry Wight was hostess to the West Side Primary Parent Teachers Association at her Park Avenue garden during the latter part of the regular monthly meeting held on Thursday afternoon.

Rev. Bram Announces Holy Week Services

Pre-Easter services will begin tomorrow, Palm Sunday, at the Holy Cross Episcopal Church, the Rev. Martin J. Bram, rector of the church, announced today.

Dickens Good Master Former Servant Says

COXTIE GREEN, England—(AP)—George Woolley, who believes he is the last surviving servant of Charles Dickens, celebrated his 83rd birthday recently.

Slogan Adopted For Cancer Organization

To "Fight Cancer with Knowledge" is the slogan of the Women's Field Army for the Control of Cancer. It was reported today by Mrs. Walter L. Cooper...

HONOR ROLL

The honor roll of the First Baptist Sunday School for the month of March has been recently announced.

Mrs. H. M. Papworth Hostess To Circle

Mrs. H. M. Papworth was hostess to Central Circle of the Sanford Garden Club yesterday at her cottage, "Tueswilla," on Lake Jessup...

Friends of young Theodore Pope, Jr.

Friends of young Theodore Pope, Jr., son of Mr. and Mrs. Theodore Pope will regret to learn that he is ill with measles.

Friends of Olive Ann Adams

Friends of Olive Ann Adams young daughter of Mr. and Mrs. A. W. Adams will regret to learn that she is ill with measles.

Friends of young Ella Mae Redfern

Friends of young Ella Mae Redfern, daughter of Reverend Mr. Paul Redfern, will regret to learn that she is ill with measles.

Friends of Miss Doris Wetherington

Friends of Miss Doris Wetherington, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Claude Wetherington, will be glad to learn that she is rapidly improving from the measles.

To-Night and Sunday

"Bulldog Drummond's Peril" Johnny Mack BROWN "A Lawman Is Born" Play S-C-R-E-E-N-O PRINCESS

For Seminole County

This Is A Political Ad Pure and simple, and we will try to make it as pure and simple as possible...

THE GREAT AMERICAN MOTION PICTURE!

A spectacular drama of the booming, sprawling, wide-open Chicago that vanished forever in the great fire. 20th Century-Fox presents DARRYL F. ZANUCK'S IN OLD CHICAGO

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Sanford Is The Only Central Florida City Affording Rail, Highway And Water Transportation

# The Sanford Herald

AN INDEPENDENT DAILY NEWSPAPER

Seminole County Produces More Fruit And Vegetables Than Any Similar Area In America

VOLUME XXIX Member Associated Press SANFORD, FLORIDA, MONDAY, APRIL 11, 1938 Established In 1908 NUMBER 195

## Paris Dickers With Dictator In Peace Move

### Hitler Wins Election In Germany By Over Ninety-Nine Percent As 50 Million Vote

## Daladier Given Chance To Rule

## Franco's Army Ready For Direct Assault On Spanish Capital

By Associated Press  
France's moderate new government, with anxious side glances at Adolf Hitler's growing power, today picked its way along the British blazed trail toward European peace by dickering with dictators, or at least with one dictator.

By the Sunday plebiscite in Greater Germany, Hitler told uneasy France and the rest of the world that nearly 80,000,000 Nazis can't be wrong. More than 99 percent of the electorate approved the annexation of Austria. Parliamentary quarters predicted the French Premier, Edouard Daladier would fall in line with the British policy of conciliation with Italy.

The Spanish war, the pivot of much of Europe's troubles, rolled toward a climax today that seems to promise a sweeping insurgent victory.

One of the armies that Generalissimo Franco was jamming into northeastern Spain maneuvered into position for direct assault on Barcelona, now capital of the government.

On the other side of the world, Chinese Commanders jubilated over their successes against the Japanese. Prepared for a drive to retake Nanking, the lost capital.

## Held For Murder



SAULT STE. MARIE, Ont.—Charged with murder in connection with the fatal shooting of Miss Helen Grier, a Pontiac, Mich., stenographer, Vernon Spencer, former outfielder for the New York Giants, is pictured above. The defense contends the girl shot herself and that Spencer found her dead in their cabin when he returned from hunting. The above photo is the first of Spencer made since his arrest.

## High Tribunal Fails To Save Dr. Townsend

### Pension Leader Must Serve 30 Day Sentence For Contempt Of House Inquiry

WASHINGTON, Apr. 11.—(AP)—Dr. Francis E. Townsend, author of the Old Age Pensions Plan, today failed in the Supreme Court in an effort to escape a 30-day jail sentence imposed for the contempt of a House committee.

The Court refused to review a decision by the United States Court of Appeals for the District of Columbia upholding the jail term and the \$100 fine.

Townsend, 71, walked out of the House committee session on May 21, 1936, after saying the legislators were "unfriendly" and "unfair."

In a decision today the Supreme Court set aside the murder conviction of Joe Hale, Kentucky negro, on the grounds that members of his race were excluded from the jury which indicted and tried him.

A new trial will be necessary if the state presses the case.

## Huge Work Relief Appropriation Is Declared Needed

### Leaders Say \$1,250,000,000 Necessary For WPA Program

WASHINGTON, Apr. 11.—(AP)—President Roosevelt's congressional and departmental leaders agreed today a \$1,250,000,000 appropriation would be needed for work relief for the first seven months of the fiscal year beginning July 1.

The appropriation, to be recommended in a special message to Congress in the next few days, would be for the WPA alone. It compares with a budget estimate of \$1,000,000,000 submitted to Congress in January to cover the entire new fiscal year and \$1,750,000,000 being spent for WPA (Continued on Page Two)

## General Electric Head Appeals For Security Revision

NEW YORK, April 11.—(AP)—Garald Swope, president of the General Electric company, urged last night that the administration, in its efforts to stabilize employment, amend the social security act so as to reward employers who reduce unemployment and to require workers to contribute to the unemployment fund.

In a national radio address prepared for delivery, Swope heartily endorsed the old age provisions of the act, but said the unemployment sections enacted by the various states failed to encourage a wider diversification of economic interests for Sanford.

Two songs, "Sing Me to Sleep" and "In the Garden of My Heart" were sung by Mrs. Ingle, accompanied by Mrs. Evans McCoy, Mrs. R. E. Herndon and her son, Bob, accompanied by Miss Daphne Takach, played two cornet duets, the "Beattie from Lucia" and "Sweet and Low".

Miss Takach later was prevailed upon to render a piano solo.

Mr. Eckerson when asked to say a few words by President H. H. Coleman, stated that Sanford has depended too much on a single industry for its income, and pointed out that when that particular industry falls, or is in trouble, the whole town is in trouble.

He suggested that Sanford should go after other industries, declaring that this city at the headwaters of the St. Johns has many natural advantages which other communities in this area do not have. He predicted that within ten years 90 percent of the grapefruit shipped from this state would go out in cans, recommending that Sanford should encourage the development of canning factories.

Visitors at today's luncheon besides Mr. Eckerson were Fred Treasurer of Daytona Beach, and Phil Peter of Winter Garden.

## GREAT BRIDGE BUFFETED BY ALABAMA'S FLOOD TIDE



With both ends under water, the Bibb Graves bridge at Wetumpka, Ala., barely arches above the channel of the surging Coosa river. Rescue workers, refugees and the mere curious stand at one end of the span, unable to go further except by boat. The flood has made 2,000 persons homeless in Wetumpka.

## Music Program Is Presented At Rotary Luncheon

### Eckerson Calls For Diversification Of Economic Interests

A musical program was presented at the Rotary Club luncheon today by George Rollins, chairman of the program committee. An impromptu talk was also given by T. E. Eckerson, of Jersey City, N. J. who suggested a wider diversification of economic interests for Sanford.

Two songs, "Sing Me to Sleep" and "In the Garden of My Heart" were sung by Mrs. Ingle, accompanied by Mrs. Evans McCoy, Mrs. R. E. Herndon and her son, Bob, accompanied by Miss Daphne Takach, played two cornet duets, the "Beattie from Lucia" and "Sweet and Low".

Miss Takach later was prevailed upon to render a piano solo.

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## Cotton To Be Tried As New Seminole Schools To Operate Full Nine Months Term

Will cotton ever again be one of Seminole County's principal crops?

Back in 1918, according to the old timers in this section, fields filled with the white tools of cotton were no rare sight in this County. Stimulated by the exorbitant war-time prices being paid for this commodity, farmers in this locality turned their attention to the production of cotton and were well rewarded for their efforts.

Twenty years later, high prices being paid for the long staple Sea Island variety, are again bidding for the attention of farmers in this area who are faced with a problem of over-production of vegetables.

This year no less than six acres of the Sea Island Cotton have been planted in this County as an experiment and may pave the way for a new industry which will mean additional money for local farmers.

Cotton growing in Seminole County, was abandoned shortly after the Armistice since celery and other vegetables offered better returns to growers than did cotton, the price of which had dropped considerably after the War.

Following the second successful year of growing the crop, the boll weevil also attacked. Already discouraged by the low prices of other vegetables.

The high prices paid for Sea Island Cotton because of the shortage in the supply of the long staple variety, the largest portion of which is imported, may prove to be a satisfactory inducement to growers in this area.

With new boll weevil control measures farmers in the northern part of this State last season grew and marketed a good crop of Sea Island Cotton, the largest amount of this cotton ever to be grown in Florida, and the farmers received good prices for their production.

With the ever increasing demand for long staple cotton there will be very little chance of over-production of this cotton which grows only in southern climes, County Agent C. R. Dawson contends. Neither is production of this crop subject to the regulations of the Agriculture Adjustment Act as is the short staple variety, he added.

Old-timers point out that cotton produced in this county in 1918 yielded one bale per acre of high grade cotton and that the cotton grew well on the sandy loam in this area. In South Georgia last season, there was 4,600 acres of Sea Island Cotton planted and 900 bales of the long staple cotton was harvested.

Tex Packard, J. A. Humbley and J. A. Humbley, local celery growers, were active in the production of cotton in this County 20 years ago. Mr. Humbley still has the cotton he used in 1918 and he, as well as many others, are expected to be awaiting with interest the outcome of the cotton experiment.

## Whitney Given 5 to 10 Years For Larceny

### Sentenced On Each Of Two Indictments To Sing Sing Prison By Judge Bohan

## Bankrupt Takes Sentence Calmly

### Guilty Plea Had Been Entered To Misuse Of Funds Charge

NEW YORK, Apr. 11.—(AP)—William McChesney Martin, Jr., 31-year-old member of the St. Louis firm of A. C. Edwards and Sons, stood in line to become the youngest head of the New York Stock Exchange in the 146 years of its history. Martin was named by the nominating committee of the Exchange as the first "official" candidate for chairman of the governing committee, the top executive office of the big market under its new constitution.

NEW YORK, Apr. 11.—(AP)—Richard Whitney, bankrupt broker and former president of the New York Stock Exchange, today was sentenced to serve from five to ten years in prison for grand larceny.

Whitney, whose brokerage firm failed on Mar. 8, had previously pleaded guilty to two indictments charging first degree grand larceny in the misuse of securities entrusted to his care by the New York Yacht Club and members of its faculty.

Judge Owen W. Bohan sentenced Whitney to serve five to ten year terms on each indictment. (Continued on Page Two)

## Berlin, April 11.—(AP)—Nearly 50,000,000 Germans of the

## The "Silver Lining" Is Advertising...

When a person advertises he should consider three factors in order to get results: first, an ad must be seen; second, it must be read; and third, it must be believed. Ads in The Sanford Herald are seen because 2000 persons take this newspaper; the ads are read because the public has got the habit of looking through these columns to find bargains and to keep in touch with business activity; the ads are believed because phoney dealers seldom come to a newspaper office to proclaim their wares (when a person advertises in a newspaper he gives to his product a dignity and authenticity lacking in certain other media). The fact that more and more persons are taking advantage of our classified columns shows that the public believes in advertising and is evidence that merchants, both large and small, are missing a lot if they don't head this acquired characteristic of the public.

## CITY NEWS BRIEFS

The weekly meeting of Odd Fellows will be held in the Odd Fellows Hall tonight. Officials announced today.

Local units of the Florida National Guards will hold their weekly drills in the Armory tonight beginning at 8:00 o'clock.

Violators of City ordinances will be tried before Judge Frank L. Miller in a session of the Municipal Court this afternoon at 4:00 o'clock.

The semi-monthly meeting of the City Commission will be held in the City Hall tonight at 7:30 o'clock. City Clerk Frank S. Lamson announced today.

The weekly meeting of the Woodmen of the World will be held in the American Legion Hall Tuesday night at 8:00 o'clock, officials announced today.

The weekly luncheon of the Junior Chamber of Commerce will be held in the Valdes Hotel Tuesday at 12:15 o'clock, officials announced today.

The regular meeting of the local Chapter of DeMolay will be held in the Masonic Temple tonight, officials announced today, adding that an important business meeting will be held.

The regular monthly meeting of the Board of Directors of the Seminole County Chamber of Commerce will be held in the Chamber building Tuesday night at 7:30 o'clock, according to President T. E. Simpson.

Single Seamus Chum "Lanley and Ernest Southard are in charge of the program for the weekly meeting of the Boy Scout Troop No. 5 which will meet in the Junior High School auditorium tonight at 7:30 o'clock. Scoutmaster H. E. Morris reported today.

## R.W. Ware Speaks At Pre-Easter Meeting

The first of a series of Pre-Easter services to be conducted through Friday from 11:40 to 12:10 o'clock in the Ritz Theatre under the auspices of the Sanford Ministerial Association was held today with County Judge R. W. Ware in charge of the program.

Miss Dorothy Haines acted as organist for the services and Frank E. Lamson was solo leader. The Ritz Theatre is available for these devotional services through the courtesy of the manager, J. L. Marentatta.

The public is cordially invited to attend these religious meetings which last only 25 to 30 minutes. Tuesday the services will be directed by G. E. Welles and the Rotary Club has been asked to sponsor the attendance.

## Negro Is Arrested After Stabbing Boy

Jack Donley, negro, was lodged in the City Jail last night after stabbing a 10-year-old negro boy, as the small boy attempted to help his mother who was being beaten by Donley's wife.

The negro boy was reported in a serious condition because of the two-inch knife gash inflicted on his chest by Donley.

Donley's wife was also jailed on charges of assault and both will be tried before Judge Frank L. Miller this afternoon.

## Winter Garden Youth Stabbed In Orlando

ORLANDO, Apr. 11.—M. J. Brown, about 36, was held in the county jail early today for the fatal stabbing last night of Francis Pepper, about 20, at Charlie Guest's night spot on the Winter Garden road.

Chief Deputy George Fields said authorities had not yet determined the cause of an argument that led to the killing. He added, however, that ten witnesses will be questioned today, three or four of whom actually saw the encounter.

Brown was arrested in his home by the Sheriff about midnight. The stabbing occurred around 9:30 o'clock Sunday night. The prisoner was silent as the charges were announced.

Both individuals were employees of the Brill Packing House in Winter Garden. Pepper lived in Winter Garden. It was reported, while Brown was a resident of Orange.

## Survivors Of Lincoln-Washington Battalion In Spain Relate Story

MORA LA NUEVA, Spain, Apr. 9.—(AP)—Nine days have gone and they're still struggling through.

Two hundred of the 400 American fighting men who were surrounded by rebels at Gandesa April 1 have reached their own lines.

These men of the Lincoln-Washington battalion swam rivers, slept in thickets, hid in trees, and ate whatever they could find in their 12-mile trek through enemy lines to this haven in government Spain.

The two most recent arrivals—exhausted and emaciated—reached Mora La Nueva separately and were resting in a front line hospital.

They were Capt. Leonard Lamb, a New York city school teacher, and Capt. Milton Wolff, a New York City artist.

Lamb, unable to swim, dived under a log for days until he found a boat to cross the swirling Ebro river. Wolff, like most of the survivors, swam the stream.

The retreat of the international brigade began at Belchite when the foreign volunteers found themselves cut off by flanking rebels. They fought their way through to Caspe, where the rebel advance was held for 48 hours in a bitter engagement.

Cut Off Again  
After but little sleep, the brigade moved back to Gandesa, where it was cut off again.

Making a wide circle to the north, the brigade split into two columns. The plan was to plunge through enemy lines and reach the Ebro.

Robert Merriman, of Berkeley, Calif., commander of the headquarters staff of the fifteenth brigade, and David Doran, of Pittsburgh, Pa., political commissar, headed one column. John Gates, of Youngstown, Ohio, now acting political commissar, led the other.

Merriman and Doran were last seen by survivors at Corbera, where the columns were met by rebels and the order was given to scatter.

They broke up into small bands. Of one group, Lamb, Wolff and Fred Keller, of New York city, who said he was a former Golden Gloves boxing champion, reached government lines.

Once, Keller was taken prisoner by rebels. After he had been a prisoner for a day, government planes strafing rebel lines set Keller's guards scattering for cover. He ran towards the Ebro river and plunged in. Rifle bullets struck him before he reached the (Continued on Page Two)

## Favorite Celery Recipe In White House Is Received

The favorite recipe in the White House for the use of Florida celery will be included in the new booklet of celery recipes which is being compiled by Home Demonstration Agent, Mrs. Gladys Kendall. It was learned at the office of the County Agent this morning.

The recipe was sent to Mrs. Kendall after Mrs. Henrietta Nesbitt, White House housekeeper, received a copy of the bulletin sent to Seminole County housewives, requesting favorite recipes for use of celery.

The letter and recipe of the President's housekeeper is as follows:

This is a favorite salad using celery which I use as a light luncheon salad:

- 1 cup cut celery
- 1 cup green peas
- 1 cup shredded shrimp

Mix the above with mayonnaise and serve on lettuce and garnish with hard-boiled eggs and olives. This will serve 4 to 6.

"I hope this will help you in preparing your booklet of celery recipes."

## Two Guilty Pleas Are Heard By Judge Smith

Two guilty pleas were heard by Circuit Judge Millard B. Smith on his visit here Friday, records at the Court House revealed today.

Emma Thomas, charged with assault with the intent to commit murder, was sentenced by the Judge to serve one year at Raiford after pleading guilty.

Robert M. Davis, charged with resisting Sheriff C. M. Head who arrested him recently, pleaded guilty to the charges and was sentenced to serve eight months at the State Prison.

## DIAMOND FOR GARBRO

STOCKHOLM, Apr. 11.—(AP)—Half of the 63-carat "Hugen" diamond, displayed in the Belgium diamond exhibition has been sold for 800,000 kroner (about \$269,000). The identity of the buyer was not disclosed but rumor said it was Grete Garbo, the movie star.

## LOCAL WEATHER

Florida: Partly cloudy tonight and Tuesday, possibly light showers and strong north coast; slightly warmer tonight.