

# The Sanford Herald

OUR NEWSPAPER  
Published in Florida's Heart  
The World's Greatest Vegetable  
Spot and Richest Garden Land

THE WEATHER  
Generally fair tonight and Thurs-  
day with possible showers Thurs-  
day.

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## Johnson Plan For Wage Raising, Hour Limiting Endorsed

### Campaign Is Aimed To Bring All Business Quickly Into Voluntary Agreements

WASHINGTON, July 19.—(A.P.)—The special industrial advisory board composed of cabinet members today formally endorsed the plans of Hugh Johnson, recovery administrator, for a campaign to bring all industry and business quickly into wage raising and hour limiting voluntary agreements.

Change in procedure from the originally drawn was suggested by Attorney General Cummings and Secretary Wallace. The board decided these should be made and Johnson set out revising forms by which the subscribing firms will come under the general limit.

After this he will take them direct to the President for final approval. The President already has indicated he will rely chiefly on Johnson's judgment as to what is needed to make the recovery campaign successful.

A decision to split into several sections the plan for uniting industry into a general covenant to raise pay levels and lower working hours has been made by Hugh E. Johnson, the industrial administrator.

He outlined his plan to the general recovery cabinet yesterday but said later that it had not yet received final approval.

The industrial administrator disclosed that instead of one plan to cover all industry, separate proposals were in mind which would make allowance for different conditions in various lines of manufacturing and producing activities.

He added that he, himself, was not completely satisfied with it yet and that there were several difficulties remaining to be settled.

Johnson has been described as believing the campaign necessary (Continued On Page Three)

### I. C. C. Finds Rates Upon Citrus Okey

WASHINGTON, July 19.—(A.P.)—The Interstate Commerce Commission today found that rates on citrus fruits in carloads from Florida to New England and eastern trunk line territory are proper and dismissed the complaint of the shippers and Growers League of Florida. The League complained that the rates were too high as compared with those prescribed in another case. The commission said the evidence did not show the rates unreasonable.

### TALMADGE WINS ANOTHER BRUSH WITH OPPONENTS

#### Injunctions To Halt Martial Law Are Denied By 3 Courts

ATLANTA, July 19.—(A.P.)—Injunctions to halt Governor Talmadge's martial law control of the State Highway Department, were denied yesterday by a three judge federal court but the way was left open for ousted members of the road board to file suit in state courts.

Chairman J. W. Barnett and Commissioner W. C. Vereen, deposed members of the highway board, had sought to void earlier road order and assume their posts once again through application for temporary and interlocutory injunctions.

The Beckham-Lawler Company, a Perry, Ga., contracting concern, in a separate suit, also sought temporary and interlocutory orders, claiming that their contract with the old highway board was jeopardized by the present highway setup.

The court, presided over by Circuit Court of Appeals Judge Samuel H. Sibley and Circuit Judges James E. Marvin Underwood and William I. Grubb, of Birmingham, denied both of these applications.

In their actions the judges, however, took under advisement the motion of Governor Talmadge, Adjt. Gen. Lindley Camp and Highway Commissioner Jud P. Wilhite, to dismiss the petitions.

Shortly before arguments were completed yesterday, counsel for the governor and his associates amended their answer to the petition of Chairman Barnett and Commissioner Vereen to the effect that any action taken by Barnett and Vereen in the state courts would be recognized and no effort would be made to adjudge such actions before a military court.

This paved the way for state court action by the ousted commissioners, however, Georgia law prevents the mandamus or injunction of the governor of the state in state courts and future state court action by Barnett and Vereen, court attaches said, would probably be directed at commissioner Wilhite, who is at present the lone highway commissioner.

The weekly concert and home talent show of the Sanford Concert Orchestra will be presented tomorrow night from the bandstand at the Court House at 8:00 o'clock.

The program will include songs by Miss Ethel Hystolaine, accompanied by Mrs. J. R. Houghton; songs by Miss Pauline Moran, accompanied by Miss Khadra Culpepper; songs by Mary and Josephine Ross, and songs by Eddie Remdel, accompanied by his father and sister on the violin and piano.

The orchestra director also announced that a variety program of late popular music and classical selections will also be rendered.

## DERN, ICKES IN ROW OVER ARMY WORKS

### President Is Expected To Be Final Arbitrator In Dispute Over Construction Program

WASHINGTON, July 19.—(A.P.)—A conflict over army construction between Secretary Dern and his colleagues on the cabinet board in charge of public works broke into the open yesterday while Secretary Ickes was leaving any serious difference of opinion with his associates in the administration's recovery climax.

Dern, in a formal statement, indicated he had asked the board to defer consideration of the army construction program to avoid a serious action, but he said reports that he withdrew the estimates were misleading.

President Roosevelt is expected to be the final arbitrator in the dispute as to whether army construction should be included in the public works program.

Before Dern issued his statement, Ickes took cognizance of published reports of friction between himself and Lewis Douglas, budget director, and Hugh S. Johnson, industrial administrator.

"I don't know of any fear or serious difference of opinion between Douglas and me or General Johnson and me," Ickes said at a press conference.

There have been reports of disagreement over the extent to which the government should carry out its \$3,300,000,000 public works program.

Douglas suggested recently the plan should be curtailed in view of industrial gains this summer, but Ickes, the public works administrator, has urged going ahead. President Roosevelt let it become known last week that the government would spend all the funds in the effort to provide jobs for the unemployed.

The controversy over the army program was said by some to have been members of the public works board that it did not meet with the requirement that all projects financed under the construction fund should be "socially beneficial."

The public works administration made no new allocations yesterday and there were strong indications that difficulty was being experienced in cutting down the estimates for public buildings, rivers and harbors and flood control projects.

Approval of plans submitted by nine states for spending \$40,000,000 will result was announced, but this will come out of the \$400,000,000 already allocated to highway construction and represents no addition to the total distributed.

The nine states which received approval of their tentative plans yesterday were Idaho, North Dakota, Maine, West Virginia, Delaware, Louisiana, Florida, New Hampshire and Montana.

### War Veteran Will Be Buried On Thursday

W. B. Knight, 38-year old World War veteran, who had been held here for some time, died in the Veterans' hospital at Lake City last night at about 4:00 o'clock.

His body will be brought to Sanford and funeral services will be held from the Erickson Funeral Home tomorrow afternoon at 2:30 o'clock, Rev. J. B. Root of the First Congregational Church will officiate, and burial will be in Sylvan Lake Cemetery.

Mr. Knight was a native of Amherst County, Va., where he was born on Jan. 28, 1895. He served in the U. S. Navy from April, 1917 until June, 1919, and local members of the American Legion are expected to gather at the Erickson Home to assist in final rites.

Surviving Mr. Knight are two brothers, W. E. Knight, of Sanford, and M. L. Knight, of Warren, Ohio.

### WANT OPENING DELAYED

LAKELAND, July 19.—The Lakeland school board will ask the county board of education to open district schools Oct. 2 instead of in September, so the children may escape going to school during the hottest months. As there is some doubt as to whether the schools will run for eight months, it is not thought the late start would carry the term too far into next summer.

## England And France Are Worried Over Recognition Of Soviet Russia By U. S.

### NEW YORK, July 19.—(A.P.)—England and France, in the view of Russian trade circles last night, are uneasy over the possibility of American recognition of the U. S. S. R. and are pushing forward with easier credit terms for the Soviets.

Along with word from Paris yesterday that France and Russia are discussing a \$22,000,000 order for steel and allied products came advice from London that British firms are looking forward to greatly increased exports to the Soviet Union.

The British, according to the London Economic Conference, are anxious to increase the latter's shipments of the Metropolitan-Vickers incident—

### Part Of Senator Key Pittman's Resolution Upon Coinage Is Met With Okey

LONDON, July 19.—(A.P.)—Increased use of silver in subsidiary coinage was agreed upon by the economic conference subcommittee on silver today in adopting the Senator Key-Pittman resolution.

Other important features of the American silver program were held over for future action. A proposal to regulate the world output of silver will await decisions by a conference of producers and exporters.

Another feature of Pittman's plan regarding the use of silver as part of the central banks' metal coverage also failed to produce definite results as the subcommittee recommended the action be delayed pending further discussion.

This limited action was far short of original expectations when the Nevada introduced it several weeks ago. Pittman told the Associated Press that he was quite satisfied with the result.

Meanwhile the American wheat delegation, working in the margin of the party, pushed their negotiations for wheat acreage restriction nearer to a successful conclusion.

The war debt safety brake was clamped on by Senator James Couzens, of Michigan, who succeeded in attaching to a resolution dealing with international debts, a clause specifying that international debts were not included.

The debt proposals, presented jointly by Great Britain, France, Italy and Rumania, announced in substance that countries signatory agreed in principle that debts between nations should be paid but that the problem should be dealt with in such a manner as not to impair credit.

In its original form, the resolution did not mention war debts one way or the other but Senator Couzens insisted, successfully, that this issue should be eliminated by inserting a negative clause in the document.

The first definite step for continuing the work of the committee after the final plenary session July 27, was taken by the American delegation in offering a resolution urging countries which produce copper to submit their opinions before Sept. 15 as to the desirability of holding an international copper conference.

The opinions are to be sent to the secretary of the present conference.

### Killefer Resigns As Manager Of Browns

ST. LOUIS, July 19.—(A.P.)—Bill Killefer, manager of the St. Louis Browns today telegraphed his resignation from Washington President Phil Hall announced that Al Stothorn, who has been coach, would act as manager temporarily. Ball, who is in a hospital, said he would take steps to obtain a new manager when he was released in a few days. He had no comment on Killefer's resignation but it has been no secret that he is displeased with the showing of the Browns who are in last place in the American League.

### PECAN MEN DISCUSS CODE

WASHINGTON, July 19.—(A.P.)—A group of Georgia pecan shell producers and distributors yesterday completed conferences with farm administrators on the possibilities of drafting a trade marketing agreement for the industry. The delegation will report at a meeting of pecan distributors in southern states, at Albany, Ga., July 25.

### PANTS ON HORSES

CHICAGO, July 19.—(A.P.)—A woman attorney's effort to close up the show in the "Streets of Paris" at the World's Fair on complaint of lewdness was thrown out of court yesterday by Judge Joseph E. David with the remark: "Lots of people in this community would like to put pants on horses."

### RATR CLIMB MOUNT HOOD

PORTLAND, Oregon, July 19.—(A.P.)—Rate has scaled Mount Hood, and ay Lewis, forest fire lookout on the summit has asked for poison. The summit is snow clad the year round. Men in the United States biological survey office here said it was the first time they had heard of rats invading a cabin at an elevation of more than 11,000 feet.

## GREATER USE OF SILVER IS AGREED UPON

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## EXPENDITURE OF HIGHWAY FUNDS WILL BEGIN SOON

### Appropriations Come To Florida As Part Of Government Gift

TALLAHASSEE, July 19.—(A.P.)—The expenditure of \$5,231,834 in federal funds on highways in Florida will start as soon as necessary plans are completed. E. M. Duncan, chief engineer for the State Road Department, said yesterday, following announcement of final approval of the project by the Public Works Administration at Washington.

While the funds approved by the federal government are for use in 51 Florida counties, Duncan explained this does not mean the money will be confined to this number of counties. Federal officials, he said, required Florida to submit proposed work projects in at least 75 percent of the state's area. To meet this requirement, he said, projects in 82 counties have been submitted at Washington.

The funds are coming to Florida with the understanding that the road department may use the money on federal approved projects in these 52 counties and in the other 15 counties of the State.

The State Highway Commission and federal engineers recommend the projects, he declared.

Under the federal rules, Duncan said, the money will be used as follows:

Sixty percent for aid to federal highways in the state; 25 percent for extending federal roads through cities, (work must be on federal highways through cities); and 25 percent on secondary roads leading to federal highways.

The money will be used to finance the items placed in the 1933 road department budget and items added to the operating schedule of emergency projects connected with the projects, Duncan said, and will not mean the addition of many items not previously agreed upon for construction when the funds are available.

Contracts for the work will be awarded from time to time as the plans are completed and approved by federal engineers.

## PERMITS WILL BE ISSUED FARMERS TO PLOW COTTON

### Reduction Of Acreage Contract Offers Ordered Accepted

WASHINGTON, July 19.—(A.P.)—Farm administrators yesterday ordered acceptance of all cotton acreage contracts signed by growers to reduce their acreages which have been approved by county committees in the campaign to reduce the output of the staple in the sixteen growing states this year by 3,500,000 bales.

The authorized county agents to issue permits to farmers to begin plowing up their growing crop, whenever it is covered by a contract which has been approved, so that farmers may plant feed crops for home consumption without waiting for formal acceptance of each individual contract.

Last week administrators said they intended to forward an individual acceptance to each farmer and warned them against plowing up their crop until this had been received.

Numerous requests for early plowings have been received, however, with many farmers believing that by plowing at once they could grow a feed crop before the end of this season.

Another reason for approving early plowing was that in the lower portion of the cotton belt the harvest has begun and administrators are eager to see the crop destroyed before it is mature in order to eliminate prospects of cotton being picked on acreage which the government will pay for having destroyed.

Administrators estimated that more than 10,000,000 acres have been offered by farmers and that about 1,000,000 individual producers have signed contracts. The first checks to producers covering rewards for destroying part of the crop are not likely to be issued until next week, they said. They estimated that approximately \$100,000,000 will be distributed in cash payments to growers.

## Returning Travelers Report Better Times In Other Parts Of Country

"North Carolina is booming," exclaimed G. H. Brown, well-known local grower, who, with his family, returned Monday night from a several weeks' visit with relatives in Charlotte.

"North Carolina ought to be the greatest state in the Union what with all of its industries, its agricultural wealth, and its fine climate," said F. L. Woodruff, pioneer local business man, who returned from their usual summer season spent in Western North Carolina and around Hendersonville.

"Business is booming and things are looking up generally," said Wynn W. Potter, local grower, who has just returned from Michigan where he spent several weeks with relatives.

"The East is back on the road to better times," said William McKim, son of Mrs. W. M. McKim, who is in Sanford on a short vacation from his work with a large Newark department store.

These are some of the expressions heard today together with other general comment having to do with the effect of the "New Deal" as it ran he noted.

Mr. Brown stated that cotton and tobacco growers in Carolina are satisfied over conditions which now face them, and that 3,000,000 acres are all operating at full blast. The present crop is slim this year, Mr. Brown admitted, but business men do not seem to complain so much because they are preparing for a real volume of business within the next few weeks.

Mr. Potter, who made a return trip from Jackson, Michigan to Sanford by motor in two days, declared that everywhere there are signs of increased activity, production, and sales. The influence of the "New Deal" can be noted in the demeanor of the people, he stated.

Mr. McKim, Sanford boy, who has been living in the East for the past several years, said that thousands of people again are knowing the satisfaction which comes with honest labor and that conditions are improving. He declared that officials of his store are expecting a rush of business within the next few months.

## Scores Of Police Fight Rioters In Ejection Protest

### Arkansas, Alabama Strong For Repeal

(By The Associated Press) Arkansas and Alabama, the first states in the South to speak on the prohibition amendment, voted for its repeal. Approximate and incomplete figures showed today that Alabama, out of 1,286 of 1,286 ballot boxes gave 78,456 for repeal and 48,993 against. Arkansas out of 1,183 of the 2,916 precincts showed 84,801 for and 36,376 against.

### Fourteen Persons Injured As Officers Drive Back Mob Estimated At 6,000

CLEVELAND, July 19.—(A.P.)—A defiant and jeering crowd of rioters called in action by the "Paul Revere" ride of an automobile driver, today evacuated a Cleveland street before the advance of eight score of determined police.

Fourteen persons, including two patrolmen, were injured in a four-hour battle that climaxed a 17-hour siege started when sheriffs officers evicted the John Sparagna family from a house on which he was two years in arrears on mortgage payments. He has been unemployed three years.

Gas, guns and gas bombs popped like firecrackers as officers drove back a crowd they estimated at 6,000.

Seven men, including Elvardo Greenfield, president of a small home and land owners federation, were detained for questioning. Greenfield asserted he was a capitalist for the city council and denied police allegations that he was a communist.

It was a truck equipped with loudspeaker and belonging to the Greenfield organization that dashed up the neighborhood street directing residents to the Sparagna home to protest the eviction.

## LINTON E. ALLEN DESCRIBES VISIT TO WORLD'S FAIR

### Banker Returns Impressed With Workings Of "New Deal"

"We've left our old landing field in a modern airplane," said Linton E. Allen, president of the Sanford-Atlantic National Bank today, "and we are soaring off into the unknown on a tremendous wave of hope and encouragement. We don't know where we're going to land, but we are all hoping that our new landing field won't be full of stumps."

In that manner, Mr. Allen concluded a detailed account of his recent visit to Chicago, the World's Fair and subsequent return trip through the South's rich agricultural section where he stopped to question the farmer and grower about what the New Deal meant to him.

Mr. Allen was speaking to members of the Sanford Kiwanis Club, and throughout his talk he reiterated the statement "They are tremendously encouraged over the immediate past and promising future." He was referring to his impression of contact with persons in Chicago, at the Fair, and in the fields and groves of North Carolina and Georgia.

Speaking first of the Fair, Mr. Allen stated that it is "a marvelous thing" and that "All of the stories told you by Karl Lehmann are based on sound and astounding fact."

He said that his primary impression of the Fair is that of the tremendous crowds which thronged it during the days on which he visited the Fair Grounds. "Thousands upon thousands of people everywhere," he said, "Hotels are crowded, automobiles by the thousands are everywhere."

He said that the train which he boarded at Hendersonville, N. C., for Chicago with his family, was divided into five sections. "Pullman porters were all thumbs," he said. "They hardly knew how to give you the service they seemed to want to, it's been so long since they've been at work."

Quickly Mr. Allen painted a picture of the Fair, with its schemes of color and beauty, its unique architecture, and its tremendous size and scope. After telling of some of the things which interested him more than others, Mr. Allen began describing the Florida exhibit. "A thing of indescribable artistic beauty,"

He said that the men associated with the details of the Florida exhibit particularly credit for a display which is outstanding among all of those at the Fair.

He said that the crowds at the Florida exhibit are not surpassed in any other exhibit and that one of the features "which made the (Continued On Page Three)

## Legionnaires Plan Enjoyable Week-End

Local Legionnaires are anticipating an enjoyable week-end at Daytona Beach starting Friday, it was reported today. Several members of Campbell-Lossing Post of the Legion will be present.

With a speech by National Commander Louis Johnson as an outstanding feature, the two-day entertainment program is replete with interesting features in which both professionals and amateurs will participate. These include outdoor and indoor theatrical performances, a state-wide bathing beauty revue, dances at all resorts and clubs, and a get-together luncheon.

Post Commander S. H. Shepherd and Adjutant R. W. Sheard will represent the local Post as delegates.

## Future Farmers Will Attend School Lawns

The personal attention of all members of Seminole Chapter, Future Farmers of Florida is to be given to Seminole High school lawns and shrubs, it was decided at a Chapter meeting here last night. Members of the chapter also voted to continue maintaining their string band which contributed several selections during an informal session at the close of the regular meeting.

Those present were John Senkarik, who presided, Jerry Senkarik, Clifford King, Clifford Gustavson, Harry Gustavson, Bonner Carter, Talmadge Metts David Earle, J. Colbert, Donald Landress, William Burnett, and Alex R. Johnson.

## NO MORE FLAT FEET

NEW YORK, July 19.—(A.P.)—Wisecrackers about polio-ridden baby flat feet were termed out of date yesterday by Chief School Surgeon Daniel J. Donovan, who has looked after the health of New York's finest for 40 years. Patrolmen, said Mr. Donovan, seldom have arch trouble now, because they have been taught to stand properly.

## HITCH HIKE TO NEW YORK

NEW YORK.—(A.P.)—Horace Whiddon, 23, his wife, Ida May, 22, and their 7-month-old baby, William Oscar, set out from their home in Fort Myers, Fla., two months ago, to "hitch-hike" to relatives in Buffalo, N. Y., landed here yesterday weary, footsore and broke.

## Lehmann Writes His Impressions Of World's Fair

Karl Lehmann, trade body secretary, who left for a month's stay at the World's Fair last Thursday with Mrs. Lehmann, writes The Herald under date of Monday morning that "This is sure some fair and Florida has certainly stolen the show."

Mr. Lehmann said that Governor Sholtz was scheduled to arrive at the Fair grounds at 10:03 o'clock that morning and that a military escort met him at the depot to furnish an escort to the Fair grounds. There a 19-gun salute was fired in his honor. At 11:30 o'clock he spoke over a national radio net work, inviting the nation to visit the Florida exhibit, while at 4:00 o'clock he dedicated the Florida Home that before he left for Milwaukee to attend the National Elks Convention which honored him with the title of Grand Esteemed Leading Knight.

Sanford persons registering at the Florida exhibit during the past week included Mr. and Mrs. Byron Stephens, E. S. Rockey, Mr. and Mrs. W. R. Rutledge, Mrs. Jack Smalley, and Mr. and Mrs. Lehmann, he said.

## Armada Departs On Flight To Gotham

CHICAGO, July 19.—(A.P.)—To the cheers of multitudes, General Halsey's fleet of 24 Italian flying boats ended their three-day visit to Chicago and the Connecticut exposition when they left today for New York enroute home. A squadron of army planes in close formation flew above the armada as a farewell salute. The Italians expect to reach New York late today.

## MAJOR ON TRIP

SAVANNAH, Ga., July 19.—(A.P.)—Major Fred W. Welms, who was assigned for a month to England for a month, returned here today. He is acting as a member of the city council.





