

JULY 1, 1949

THRU

SEPTEMBER 30, 1949

The Sanford Herald

Established in 1888... Subscription Rates... Advertising Rates...

FRIDAY, JULY 1, 1949

MAIN NEWS TODAY

This was a personal prescription... A young man who imagined his great wealth would save him...

It was a big day in the news yesterday with Judith Coplon found guilty... Her trial began yesterday...

Judith Coplon has been found guilty of being a Russian spy... The significant thing about this is not that she was a spy...

Something of the nature of the problems confronting the South may be learned from the letter published in The Herald last night...

Proposals for improving housing conditions in Sanford, particularly in the colored sections, and in communities like Sanford...

Proposals like that which the Housing Commission... are being considered...

Saving Tax Money

There is a difference of opinion in the Senate over whether Congress or the President should bear the onus of trimming government spending...

In their way, both groups are right. The President, through his authority over the executive branch of the government, has wide power to control the expenditures of government...

At the same time it is properly the job of Congress to fix the amount of government appropriations, and it would be passing the buck to call on the President to cut them...

There is no good reason why both Congress and the President should not tackle the job of cutting costs...

Return Of The Uke

Ukuleles are said to be on the way back, thanks largely to the popularity of New York's present musical comedy success, "South Pacific."

Back in World War I days the ukulele trailed every one's footsteps in residence districts on summer evenings...

Neighbors would prefer it much better if the members of the younger generation took advantage of the return of the ukulele...

For the sake of landmen, seamen should work this thing out.

Ship Or Boat?

What is the difference between a ship and a boat? This is a question which frequently gets landlubbers into trouble in vacation season or at other times when they may be exposed to life on the water...

In sailing days there was a clear-cut rule. A vessel with a bowsprit and three or more properly rigged masts was a ship, anything less was a boat...

For the sake of landmen, seamen should work this thing out.

Science Assists Farmers Outguess U. S. Planners

By OVID A. MARTIN Associated Press Farm Reporter WASHINGTON, July 1—(AP)—Threats of new farm surpluses, with prospects of a return to government production controls, raise this question: Can government planning of farm output keep pace with science?

With foreign markets for many agricultural products falling off and with imports of some competitive products increasing, the Agriculture Department faces the problem of cutting domestic production of a number of commodities...

Yet day by day science is showing the farmer how to produce more and more on less and less land with fewer hours of labor...

ache in government efforts to cope with costly potato surpluses of recent years. Last year, for example, the harvested acreage was the smallest in nearly seven decades...

Big problems appear to be rising in connection with corn surpluses. Recent studies on use of fertilizers on this vital livestock feed crop show that vast increases are possible in yields per acre...

Experiments in North Carolina show that without such side dressing, the yield averaged 38 bushels an acre at a cost of \$1.34 a bushel...

Sanford Forum Editor, The Sanford Herald, Sanford, Florida. Dear Sir: Boy! This heat is no doubt, afflicting you...

THE WORLD TODAY

By DEWITT MACKENZIE AP Foreign Affairs Analyst

This is Canada's big day—anniversary of her advent as a nation 82 years ago. Happy birthday, neighbor!

Anything which is close to the heart of Canada is close to the heart of America. Thus it is with affectionate regards that we extend our greetings across a boundary which, after all, is only an imaginary line...

Our big neighbor (bigger than we are territorially) has every right to be proud on this "Independence Day."

The Canadian always has stood solidly for their rights. I'm reminded of World War One, when I saw much of the dominion troops in France...

That same spirit impelled the Canadian government to fight a great battle for separate representation in the League of Nations—a battle which she won...

If your columnist seems to speak with considerable assurance about the Canadian people, it is perhaps with justification. Among the fondest memories of my boyhood are the many days spent on the old homestead...

His religious fervor descended, for to the burrows of the family about him every night and, after reading about the Bible, got us all down on our knees...

So again, congratulations on this great day for Canada. Czech Church Purge (Continued From Page One) treated any other oppressive measure have been farthest advanced...

Rural Common Sense

By RUDOLPH JOHNSON

Mid-year finds Florida farmers in sound economic condition generally and looking forward with high hopes of success with their crops for the last half of 1949...



THE STORY OF AMERICA'S first flag is told to Little Karen (left) and Patricia Bullard by Commander Robert Boninger of the Robert Porter Post, VFW, in Brooklyn, N. Y., as part of the observance of July 4th...

Inside WASHINGTON

MARCH OF EVENTS

Congress to Do Nothing Berlin Air Lift Has Cost About Threatened Deficit? Each of Us \$1 Per Month

WASHINGTON—There is a strengthening belief on Capitol Hill that Congress may do nothing about the threatened government deficit for the 1950 fiscal year...

A high Democratic leader who has been pressing for action on President Truman's four-billion-dollar tax increase request commented "There seems to be little enthusiasm in Congress for increasing taxes."

The leader who is close to the White House, indicated he did not believe there would be any effective cut in the president's 42-billion-dollar budget...

In that event, he pointed out, if expenditures exceed revenues, the government will have to engage in deficit financing during the next fiscal year...

OPERATION VITLES FINAL: When the Berlin Air Lift is finally stopped, it will mean every man, woman and child in the United States about a dollar a month...

1—The Military Air Transport Service, from which hundreds of planes were shipped from the very start of the operation, will get dozens of planes back to re-establish in full its post-war routes in the Pacific and Continental Divisions...

2—The Navy will get back the 20 tankers diverted from regular operations to the "Sea Lift" which delivered a total of 121 million gallons of gasoline to the Air Lift...

3—Marine and Navy officers, men and planes reassigned from the Pacific will go back to their posts, strengthening the United States in the vital Far East...

4—The Army and Air Force, both calling loudly for trained men, will be able to take hundreds of Air Lift personnel for placement in combat and training units...

High ranking officers in all three services agree that the Berlin blockade, possibly designed to weaken the Allies, has had the exact opposite effect on American armed forces...

NEW TYPE WARPLANE: America's top aviation designers are working on a super sonic fighter plane with a revolutionary "adjustable" wing that may conquer the problems of flying faster than sound...

The United States, in two short years starting from scratch, has learned enough about supersonic flight to be able to build a vast force of war planes...

The toughest nut to be unraveled was how to land a supersonic plane, which had to have sweptback wings to fly faster than sound, without spinning in at low landing speeds...

The answer is a wing built around a spar which runs from wingtip to wingtip. The pilot will be able by "push buttons" methods to sweep the wings back for high speed and forward for safe landings...

The wings also will be adjustable upward to provide a greater "bite" in the thin air of high altitudes...

England Faces Former Nazis Are Trouble In New Being Courted By Medicine Program Austrian Parties

By EDWIN A. SHANKE AP Newsfeatures

LONDON—Labor faces trouble in its newly-announced campaign to make socialized medicine here the best national medical service in the world...

The labor party executive disclosed its plans in broad outline in a policy statement on which Labor will campaign for another five years in office in next year's general election...

The goals: more hospitals, more doctors and nurses, more dentists—and the construction of health centers to dispense under one roof all the "free" benefits of the health scheme—a family doctor's services, pre- and post-natal care, child welfare and guidance clinics, and all necessary laboratory equipment...

One major problem in a nutshell: priorities. There are shortages of labor, money and of 45,000 nurses and hospital or new homes...

Which comes first in a nation so short on housing that some people have waited half a lifetime for a suitable place to live? Shortages, the postwar bogaboo of Great Britain and most of Europe, will complicate the campaign for more doctors and dentists, too...

Despite these factors, however, Labor wants to encourage the study of medicine by offering three-fourths of the places available in medical schools on a scholarship basis...

The ministry of Health estimated a shortage seeking to improve the situation through better wages and working conditions for nurses. Britain has 21,000 general practitioners of which 15,160 have agreed to work the national health insurance scheme...

The rest are continuing their private practices. The means approximately one doctor for every 2,100 Britons. But the distribution is bad, the Health Ministry said. Most authorities agree one doctor for every 2,000 patients would provide Britain better health attention...

Ten thousand additional dentists now are practicing. A governmental dental committee said another 8,000 could be easily trained...

The years ahead must be marked by the development of every part of this grand scheme, the party program said. "There must be no pause until the health centers are built, until hospital beds in properly equipped buildings are immediately available for every case needing them—the shortage affects especially those with early tuberculosis and the chronic sick—and until there are enough health workers, living and working in decent conditions, to do the full job."

Approximately 95 per cent of Britain's population has signed up on the public health insurance plan. The National Treasury's expense. The load and demand for services is heavy...

Even before the start of socialized medicine, surveys showed that there are enough hospital beds. Patients suffering from tuberculosis sometimes had to wait a year or even two before they could be admitted into sanatoria...

The squeeze for hospital beds in no great patients are hurried along after operations in order to free beds more rapidly. As soon as possible they are switched to convalescent centers or to their own homes to complete recuperation...

When a patient is about to enter a hospital he signs a card confirming he will report on a definite date and at a certain hour. Otherwise, the bed goes to someone else. Emergency cases, of course, are expected and a percentage of beds are held open for them...

Labor's goal can't be accomplished overnight. "It's something to be done in the next five to ten years," a party spokesman said. Laborites are dreaming of building a pattern of health centers throughout the United Kingdom in order to handle the national health scheme...

The medical profession isn't opposed to the idea of health centers—only the imposition of them on a compulsory basis regardless of whether they are needed...

Ground has just been broken for the first health center almost a year after the national health service started functioning. It is an elaborate 1769,100 project in a new London County Council housing area in Stoke-Newington. It should be ready in 1950...

In London alone, the program involves 132 such health centers, each serving approximately 30,000 persons...

DRUGHT CUTS CROP TAVARES, Fla.—Several weeks of dry weather reduced Lake County's 1949 watermelon crop more than 30 percent, but most growers received good prices for the season, according to County Agent...

Deaths were fewer from scurvy all the common causes of death were improved in the South...

State's Death Rate Is Showing Decline JACKSONVILLE, July 1—(Special)—There were 5,244 deaths in Florida living at the end of 1948 who probably would have died had the State's death rate declined on the same level as in 1948...

According to final mortality rate figures for 1948 released today by the Florida State Board of Health, our chances of living longer continue to improve...

Deaths were fewer from scurvy all the common causes of death were improved in the South...

Deaths were fewer from scurvy all the common causes of death were improved in the South...

U.S. Tries To Work Out New China Policy

Problem Of Dealing With Reds Being Discussed In Many Capitals Of World

WILLIAMSBURG, Va., July 4 (AP)—Communist expansion in Europe has been halted by America's growing military strength...



Czech's Reds Alter Plans In Church Battle

Slovakian Government Runs Into Violent Defiance From Catholics

BY ASSOCIATED PRESS Czechoslovakia's Communist government apparently has been forced to alter its tactics in the church-state fight...

U.S. Strength Halts Commie Expansion In Europe, Smith Asserts

397 Lose Lives In Accidents During Holiday

Traffic Mishaps Run Up Toll Of 191, 130 People Drown

BY ASSOCIATED PRESS Retrospective again has marked the forty-third anniversary of Independence Day celebrations...

Labor Meets To Map Plans For 1950 Elections

Whitney Seeks Defeat For Senators Backing Labor Bill

WASHINGTON, July 4 (AP)—Union leaders called their members today for an all-out fight in the 1950 elections against the senators who voted to scuttle the Administration's Taft-Hartley repeal bill...

Nation's Greatest Patriotic Day Of Year Gets Underway With Many Speeches

WASHINGTON, July 4 (AP)—The Administration is cautiously trying to work out a new policy toward Communist-ruled China...

Warren, Bride To Attend Celebration In St. Petersburg

ST. PETERSBURG, July 4 (AP) Governor Warren's bride will be the public today. The Warrens are here for the big "Spans Across the Bay" celebration...

Britain Goes In Red \$608 Millions In 15 Months Despite Marshall Aid

LONDON, July 4 (AP)—The London press told Britons today their country has gone in the hole \$608,000,000 despite 15 months of Marshall Plan aid...

5 Robed, Masked Men Lash Vet In Dunlap, Tenn.

DUNLAP, Tenn., July 4 (AP)—A 42-year-old veteran of World War II was whipped here by five men wearing white robes and masks...

Seminole County Free Of Wrecks During Weekend

Seminole County was free from traffic accidents over the weekend, Sheriff P. A. Tipping reported...

Talmadge Calls Special Session On Georgia Taxes

Governor Outlines \$20 Million Emergency Spending Plan

ATLANTA, July 4 (AP)—Georgia taxpayers better start dusting off their waiting boards. The State legislature may be about ready to take a \$20,000,000 swing at their pocketbooks...

Gun-Wielding Negro Is Killed In Tampa

TAMPA, July 4 (AP)—A gun-wielding negro was killed and a policeman wounded in an early morning gun battle in Ybor City today, Detective D. D. Stephens said...

Culinary Workers And Bartenders Leave Reno Stranded On Holiday

RENO, July 4 (AP)—"Go this is better than a carnival," a 10-year-old bystander once summed up the first day of a General Culinary workers' and bartenders' strike...

Mrs. Ben Smith Dies At Age Of 55

Mrs. Ben Smith, 55, died at 9:00 P. M. at Saturday at an Orlando hospital after an illness of three months. Funeral services will be held on Tuesday at the Brown Funeral home...

Cost Of Factories To Rise

WASHINGTON, July 4 (AP)—A study of the Atlantic Coast states today that the related European arms program would cost seven or eight billion dollars the first year...

Found Guilty

ROANOK, Va. (AP)—Sixteen-year-old (Paddy) James, found with a .38-caliber pistol on him for the possession of a dangerous weapon...

Palatka, July 4

PALATKA, July 4 (AP)—Small fish by thousands died over the weekend here because of white fisher's biologist said was lack of oxygen in the water caused by "some pollution."

Thousands Of Small Fish Die In River

Palatka, July 4 (AP)—Small fish by thousands died over the weekend here because of white fisher's biologist said was lack of oxygen in the water caused by "some pollution."

James Shepherd, 86, Dies In Jacksonville

James Albert Shepherd, 86, a resident of Sanford for over 25 years, died at the First and City St. Convalescent Home in Jacksonville yesterday after an extended illness...

Robert Stenstrom Wins Hobby Prize Given By Pilots

Articulate and customary by Robert Stenstrom, 41, won first prize at the hobby show for young boys conducted by the Sanford Recreation Department...

Robert Stenstrom Wins Hobby Prize Given By Pilots

Articulate and customary by Robert Stenstrom, 41, won first prize at the hobby show for young boys conducted by the Sanford Recreation Department...

Palatka, July 4

PALATKA, July 4 (AP)—Small fish by thousands died over the weekend here because of white fisher's biologist said was lack of oxygen in the water caused by "some pollution."

Palatka, July 4

PALATKA, July 4 (AP)—Small fish by thousands died over the weekend here because of white fisher's biologist said was lack of oxygen in the water caused by "some pollution."

Palatka, July 4

PALATKA, July 4 (AP)—Small fish by thousands died over the weekend here because of white fisher's biologist said was lack of oxygen in the water caused by "some pollution."

Palatka, July 4

PALATKA, July 4 (AP)—Small fish by thousands died over the weekend here because of white fisher's biologist said was lack of oxygen in the water caused by "some pollution."

Palatka, July 4

PALATKA, July 4 (AP)—Small fish by thousands died over the weekend here because of white fisher's biologist said was lack of oxygen in the water caused by "some pollution."

Palatka, July 4

PALATKA, July 4 (AP)—Small fish by thousands died over the weekend here because of white fisher's biologist said was lack of oxygen in the water caused by "some pollution."

Palatka, July 4

PALATKA, July 4 (AP)—Small fish by thousands died over the weekend here because of white fisher's biologist said was lack of oxygen in the water caused by "some pollution."