

### History Is Told Of Spanish Civil War By Reporter

#### Conflict Is Said To Have Started With Abdication In '31

The writer, who was chief of The Associated Press bureau in Madrid from before the rebellion till September this year, has been asked to assume that his readers have never heard of the war in Spain. He has been asked to tell what it is about and if he was writing to a man who had been asleep for two years. If you know what caused the Spanish war, who are its chief characters, what have been its major crises, you still may get a better understanding of the complete situation by reading Mr. Uhl's story.

By ALEXANDER M. UHL, AP Foreign Service Writer

The Spanish war really started back in 1931 when local elections showed that Spain wanted a Republic. Hugo crowds, demanding Alfonso's abdication, surrounded the old royal palace, and it became apparent that the King would have to fight or get out. He got out and there was little or no bloodshed.

But his "revolution" was too much for a country like Spain. The rebels went back to the top. The real revolution came last year when the army revolted against the popular front regime.

Unrest increased following the February, 1936, election when a popular front government was returned to power and it became apparent that the old ruling classes symbolized chiefly by the Catholic conservatives party, had lost parliamentary control.

Jubilant leftist mobs in Madrid got out of hand. They burned churches and beat up army officers. Parliament showed every sign of voting a revolutionary program that would put into effect the republican plan for distributing the land held by the aristocracy, abolishing the pensions and destroying the influence of the church—particularly in education.

Strikes, riots, assassinations and sinister assassinations became more frequent. The assassination of moderate leader Calvo Sotelo brought things to a head. Calvo had been a bitter critic of the left government, which he said was incapable of maintaining law and order.

Virtually all the old army officers were in favor of revolt. Most of them were members of families that had long ruled Spain, and they declared that strong hands were needed to put down disorder.

The rightists revolted in the Balearic islands in Spanish Morocco. It was the signal for most of the military governors in Spain's provinces to post notices of martial law. In many cases that simple act was enough to put the province on Franco's side.

Until recent months, Franco has taken the initiative most of the time. He rescued the Alcazar garrison at Toledo after one of the most heroic sieges in modern history; he captured Malaga in a walkover; he smashed his way into Bilbao, Santander and Gijon after a brilliant four-month campaign; he has conquered thousands of square miles of territory. But Madrid still holds out, and back of it stand Barcelona and Valencia.

Both sides have foreigners fighting for them. Fighting for Madrid are English, American, French and anti-fascist Italian volunteers. There are perhaps 8,000 Russians, mostly technical men, such as air pilots or tank drivers. On Franco's side are Germans and Italians. The Italians, with Rome admitting 40,000 and Valencia charging many more, have played important roles. Victorious at Guadalajara outside of Madrid, Mussolini has never forgotten the English jibe at a "new Caporetto," referring to the disastrous Italian retreat during the World war. He has publicly declared he will never permit a communist Spain.

The powers are hard at work trying to solve the problem of foreigners in Spain, while England and France are worried about Italy's increasingly important role in the Mediterranean which they feel threatens their empire routes.

The Leaders  
The big figures on Franco's side are mostly military men. He himself was one of the most brilliant of Spain's younger officers and became a General in his 30's. He made his name fighting the Moors in Spanish Morocco and is noted as a thorough, methodical general who rarely takes chances. He is 45 years old.

On the government side are Premier Negrin and Defense Minister Prieto, sharing responsibility for the war. Negrin is a medical doctor and a widely traveled man of great organizing ability. Prieto is a newspaper publisher who has tremendous energy and drive and has always been known as a "practical" man.

For more than 18 months, both sides, increasingly strong and well organized, have struggled back and forth without a decisive victory. Their war has long passed the Spanish stage. It has tended to fix up the fascist states against the democratic ones as well as against communist Russia. It may be only the opening scene of a dramatic world wide struggle.

### Panthers Suffer First Defeat Of Season By Orlando

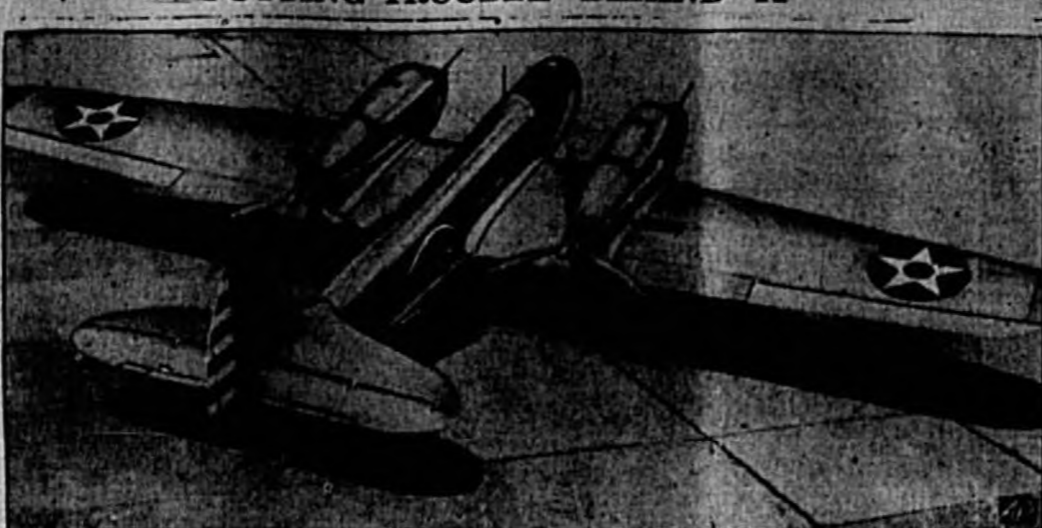
The Crooms Academy Panthers' football record so far this season was spotted last night when the Jones High Tigers of Orlando downed the local negro aggregation by a score of 7 to 0 under the floodlights of Tinker Field.

The Panthers put up a great fight through the entire contest but the strong forward wall as well as the Orlando secondary defense stopped the Panthers in their tracks. In the second quarter, after an exchange of punts in mid-field, Orlando completed two passes that was good for 20 yards and then Harrison carried the ball around left end for a touchdown.

### War Service Silence Ended By Disturber

Several subdued boos from the crowd added to the disturbance and when the Horse Guards' gun boomed the end of the two minute period, there were cries from the crowd "Kill him! Kill him!" Then the national anthem swelled from the crowd drowning further disorder. Additional police rushed up and surrounded the disturber keeping the crowd at a distance, the police hustled the man away into a Downing Street ambulance station.

### PUTTING TROUBLE BEHIND IT



Putting trouble behind it, this latest U. S. Army fighter solves the problem of allowing gunners a clear field of vision by mounting pusher-type motors and propellers behind the wings. Machine gun cockpits are located forward of engine nacelles on both sides of the fuselage. Equipped to fly in sub-stratosphere conditions, the "Aircuda" will operate at altitudes ranging to 30,000 feet.

### Armistice Day Is Celebrated Over Most Of World

Continued From Page One  
salute at the tomb of the unknown soldier and observe a minute's silence.

Torchbearers will arrive in the evening from all parts of Belgium and the Belgian Congo to rekindle the flame on the tomb.

No Nazi Celebration  
Armistice Day will not be celebrated in Germany. Its place has been taken by the Munich "Beer cellar pulsch" exercises of Nov. 9, marking Chancellor Adolf Hitler's abortive revolt before his subsequent rise to power.

Italy already has had her Armistice Day observance. She commemorated last Wednesday the cessation of fighting on the Italian front.

Armistice Day will be a compulsory holiday for the first time in Poland. The army invited youth organizations to take part in the traditional troop review.

In London, the Duke of Gloucester unveiled an equestrian statue of Field Marshal Earl Haig, commander-in-chief of Britain's Expeditionary Forces in France and Flanders from 1915.

King George VI will lay a wreath on it today after a ceremony at the Cenotaph.

Also-minute silence will be observed throughout the island as Big Ben strikes 11.

In Paris the Duke of Windsor cancelled plans to participate in today's "official" observance of Armistice Day in order to avoid possible embarrassment in contact with diplomats and leaders of the British colony.

He decided not to accept an invitation to join President Albert Lebrun in the official tribune on the Champs Elysees to review the parade.

At the same time it was announced that he and his Baltimore-born Duchess, instead of attending Armistice Day services at the church used by British embassy officials, would attend services at St. George's, which has no official connections.

Canon J. L. C. Dart, pastor of St. George's Church said that he was "not particularly keen" about the fact that the Duke of Windsor planned to attend Armistice Day services at his church.

He denied, however, rumors that he intended to bar the Duke from St. George's.

with the sun. Not infrequently, if working in a canyon at noon, he has to climb the hill and shoot as he climbs in order to follow the sun.

Oscar Wilde wrote one of his famous works, "Salome," in French.

Grubs of the Japanese beetle, an insect pest, are located by their antennae, a variety of wasp, by the sound of its buzz.

### 'Pump Priming' Called Out By Morgenthau

Continued From Page One  
employment at good wages, in private industry, a reasonable return to capital and enterprise, fair treatment for our agricultural population, and adequate revenues to meet the services now demanded of the Federal Government," Morgenthau said.

The administration, he continued, will do "everything possible to promote a continuation of recovery and to balance the budget through cutting expenditures." The attainment of these ends, however, he said, rests "very greatly" on private initiative and on the cooperation of private enterprises.

"I wish to emphasize," Morgenthau said, "that in no event will the Administration allow anyone to starve, nor will it abandon its broad purpose to protect the weak, to give human security and to seek a wider distribution of our national income."

The Treasury secretary, who has conferred almost daily with President Roosevelt and other Government and private fiscal leaders on the current business recession, conceded that business indices have recently shown a grudging tendency. But he pointed out that the country is nearing an end of one of the most active years in its business history; and that business revival under the New Deal has been of a "health character" and added:

"We have not reached the stage of full employment of our productive resources. On the contrary, from all these standpoints, conditions are favorable for a continued increase in the level of business activity."

Morgenthau conceded that there was "some waste" in relief expenditures but argued that this was inevitable in any program of such magnitude. He said that the Administration deliberately used an unbalanced budget during the first four years "to meet a great emergency."

"That policy has succeeded," he added. "The emergency that we faced in 1933 no longer exists."

### A CRUSADER



A CRUSADER against terrorism, successful in Bengal, Sir Charles Tegart will be named by Britain to assist in maintaining order in Palestine.



RIGHT ON DECK to meet the Duke and Duchess of Windsor, Protocol Division Chief George T. Sumnerlin was designated official greeter.

### Weekly's

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- BERBEEDE BERNARD Raisins Pkg. 10c
- Walnuts lb. 23c
- FANCY Brown 3 lb. Cells Pkg. Sugar 15c
- WHEAT SHIPPED Eggs doz. 34c
- COMPOUND Lard Lb. 11c
- ALL SO Crackers 13c
- Potatoes 19c
- ONIONS 3 lbs. 10c

MEATS  
C. A. FONDER, Mgr.

- Bacon lb. 17c
- Roasts lb. 15c
- Hens lb. 23c
- Fryers lb. 33c
- Hamburger 25c
- Occo lb. 15c

### New Trailer Site West Of Sanford Under Discussion

Continued From Page One  
small craft.

Mr. Williams has been asked to investigate the possibilities of a camp and a boat basin and if the estimated cost is not prohibitive, a WPA project may be submitted soon.

There was also some discussion among the Commissioners about the erection of a temporary camp on the vacant lots south of the Water Works. The possibility that the project might be undertaken by an individual as a strictly business undertaking was also discussed.

John Webster, 17th century playwright, wrote a tragedy-comedy entitled "The Devil's Law-Case, or, When Women Go to Law, the Devil Is Full of Business."

Cranberry jelly makes an effective garnish for fruit salads, appetizers, a la king, combinations and roasts. Cut the jelly into one-inch cubes.

"Poems and Ballads," Swinburne's most famous book, appeared in two separate editions under different publishers' imprints in 1868.

The Great Wall of China was built in the third century B. C.

To-Night

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SOMETHING TO CACKLE OVER is the record of America's champion hen, "Miss America, 1936" (above), three-year-old chicken owned by Fred Easdale of Pleasant Valley, N. Y. In her lifetime, she has laid 699 eggs, 327 of them in a single year, and she's still going strong.



### WASHINGTON DAYBOOK by Preston Grover

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"Washington Daybook" is an entertaining and enlightening column of Washington highlights and sidelights.

Preston Grover is an ace reporter with open eyes, a keen mind, and a sparkling sense of humor. He blends clean anecdotes, humor, and history into one of the most readable and dependable columns coming out of Washington.

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# The SANFORD HERALD



The Sanford Herald

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HOLLAND L. DEAN Editor

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FRIDAY, NOVEMBER 12, 1937

AMHERST, MASSACHUSETTS (The home of Emily Dickinson, Robert Frost, Robert Francis, and other poets)

This is they acre... here the bright word fell... because of grasses bending in the sun.

These are the signs that we shall know them by... This meadow, speaking in their language, now...

There is a series of pictures in Life this week showing the inside of a house after a man had an argument with his wife.

The government is planning to modify restrictions which have been hampering home construction.

Sergeant York who once killed 25 Boche, captured 132 or so more, says he is ready to fight again.

Senator Pepper has promised to help secure federal approval of Seminole County's proposed new hospital in Sanford.

Brazil has gone Fascist, may join the Italo-German-Japanese alliance against communism.

The Duke of Windsor continues to have his troubles. Preparing to attend a Paris church, the pastor suddenly announced that the former Prince of Wales would not be welcome.

The Japanese ambassador to the United States had hardly finished explaining that his country wanted no territorial concessions in China than Iwano Matsumi announced on the scene of a world news conference.

Joseph Stalin has had more than 1000 former Bolsheviks of whom he killed during the past 10 years. One of the latest to be executed is the German ambassador to Germany who recently had been removed from post and placed under arrest.

World War Already Started

Declaring that "England expects every American to do his duty," Quincy Howe, writing in the December Cosmopolitan says that the second World War has already started. And yet he says that the United States can stop it before it reaches universal proportions since it would be almost impossible for Europe to wage a major war without American money, American food and American equipment.

"Since 1931," Mr. Howe points out, "undeclared wars have been waged in Manchuria, Ethiopia, Spain and China. The preliminary shooting is already in full blast. The real show starts when two major powers go at each other. More than one prophet has named 1938 as the crucial year, and the outcome hinges on just one factor: what will America do?"

"The United States," he goes on, "now has about half the gold in the world. It can still grow enough food to supply part of Europe's needs and all its own. Its industrial plants have expanded far beyond the scale of twenty years ago and now could easily equip Europe in a big way. Meanwhile, Europe's gold supply has dwindled; it continues to depend on the outer world for its food, and its industries have practically stood still."

"The British still have the largest fleet in the world and can blockade any European nation at will. British subjects also have some ten billion dollars' worth of American investments. By dumping these investments they can produce a stock-market panic that will make the slump of the current year look like a bull market. On the other hand, they can use these investments to finance purchases of war materials in the United States and produce a business recovery that will make the revival since 1933 look like thirty cents."

He points out, too, that the British Foreign Office has many influential friends in the United States and that leading bankers, industrialists, publishers, and college presidents are inclined to support British interests.

"In fact," he continues, "rumors are already circulating in Washington that United States and Great Britain will conclude a general agreement covering war debts, tariffs, currency stabilization and rearmament before the turn of the year."

Painted Gulls

Did you know that painting among sea gulls is strictly taboo? At a Maine wildlife research unit recently an experiment was made recently which proved death on a number of gulls which were painted.

Students of the University of Maine, which co-operates with the Institute and the Commission of Inland Fisheries and Game in the operation of this particular unit, trapped 164 young gulls for study, the Wildlife Institute says. The wings of a few were painted before they were released to help scientists conducting the studies keep track of their movements. Every painted gull was immediately attacked by its neighbors and killed!

Some are of the opinion that the painted gulls were set upon by the other gulls in the belief that they were predators. Others think that because gulls are predators themselves in some forms of wildlife, they attacked the painted members of their group in the belief that they were fair prey.

Whatever the reason, the attacking birds were certainly more stringent than even the sternest father who greets his young daughter's first use of lipstick and rouge with an explosive, "Wipe that stuff offen your face, none o' my gulls is agonna paint."

THE POWER of words is immense. A well-chosen word has often sufficed to stop a flying army, to change defeat into victory, and to save an empire.—Emile de Girardin.

THERE IS no good arguing with the inevitable. The only argument available with an east wind is to put on your overcoat.—James Russell Lowell.

FIRE AND DEATH

SHANGHAI Nov. 11.—(P)—Japanese forces spread fire death and destruction along the southern border of the French Concession today mopping up last Chinese defending Shanghai area from Nan-tao quarter.

William Prymne, famous as the author of a book attacking actors and the theater, also wrote a volume entitled: "The Unloveliness of Love-Locks, or, A Summary Discourse proving the wearing and nourishing of a lock or love-lock to be altogether unseemly, and unlawful unto Christians."

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UNDER TWO FLAGS



UNDER TWO FLAGS, the blood red banner of the Soviets with its star and hammer and sickle, and China's national colors light these Chinese communists, using German-made machine guns against Japanese. Only a few months ago these same Reds were fighting against the government.

WASHINGTON DAYBOOK

WASHINGTON, Nov. 12.—The Mexican government, in bringing the abundant life to that country's under-privileged 90 per cent, is employing methods which provide our state department with a round-the-clock nightmare.

Mexican laws authorize the government to make little farms out of big ones and it so happens that some of the very biggest farms are owned by wealthy Americans. Rich Americans have been the target of recent share-the-wealth drives in this country but hardly in the direct approach adopted by President Cardenas.

Under the law, Cardenas may limit the size of any farm to 150 acres of irrigated land. Measured by American farm standards that is still a sizeable acreage, but it is merely a chicken-run compared to some of the foreign-owned estates Cardenas is cutting up, wafle fashion, for distribution among landless peons.

As an example, the 272,000-acre estate of William Jenkins in the state of Puebla has been "nationalized." It will be split up into cow pasture sizes to be farmed by peons who never before owned the shadow under their own 'sombre' roofs. Similarly large tracts are owned in Sonora by Cornelius Van derbilt Whitney and the John Hays Whitney estate.

The business of putting the farm laborer on a place of his own has been one of the theme songs of the present administration in the United States and naturally it exhibited the style of its operation by refusing to bear a when Mexico decides that what is good for the share-cropper north of the Rio Grande also is good for the peon below. Little in the U. S. very frankly behind the scenes farm tenant bill, however, parallels the do-it-now purpose of the Cardenas plan.

The state department, whose plan seems as impotent as day old beer. Terms of the justices were limited to six years and they have run for office right along with the president. So effective was the change that the court soon agreed to cooperate with the administration's social betterment program. It exhibited the style of its operation by refusing to bear a when Mexico decides that what is good for the share-cropper north of the Rio Grande also is good for the peon below.

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LONGWOOD

The Home Room mothers and teachers of Lyman School were hospitably entertained by Mrs. Thomas Van Horn on Monday afternoon at her home when refreshments were served to a large group.

The November business session of the P. T. A. was held on Tuesday night instead of on the holiday, Thursday, the usual date. Mrs. Leslie Walker, president presided. Superintendent of Orange county schools, Judson Walker, gave a short address. City Attorney, Merion Herrell of Orlando rendered several beautiful baritone solos.

On Saturday night Mrs. Arthur Watkins and Mrs. Afon Fuller had the following guests at cards: Lieutenant and Mrs. E. L. Harris, Mr. and Mrs. D. E. Leighton, Mrs. Maud Tupper, Harper Yarnell, Mrs. Lester Brown, Mrs. Morrison, Mrs. Sunderland, Walter Geldard, Mrs. I. Bassett, and Lovell Metcalf of Franklin, Mass., Alton Fuller and Arthur Watkins.

On Monday evening Mr. and Mrs. J. H. Menick had as guests, Lieutenant and Mrs. Harris, Mr. and Mrs. Dan Leighton, Mrs. Tupper, and Mrs. Brown. At the Baptist church the Rev. E. D. Solomon, editor of the Baptist Witness is the preacher for both morning and evening services.

Miss Elsie Dunbar has arrived from Philadelphia to spend the winter at her home here. Miss Dunbar has spent the past thirty years of winter in Longwood. She was accompanied by Mrs. W. I. Green who was also in Pennsylvania.

Attending the County Federation of Women's Clubs in Lake Mary on Friday were Miss Cora Dolley, Mrs. William Lee, Mrs. I. Bassett, Mrs. Watkins, Mrs. Smith of Portland, Me., Mrs. Emma Buchanan, Mrs. Fuller and Mrs. J. H. Menick.

Christmas shopping hint: Carry a list of the sizes of wearing apparel of each member of your family in your purse.

Sagging cane chair seats, may be shrunk back into place by soaking them with warm water and soap suds. Allow the cane to dry thoroughly before using the chair again.

Martin's Garage General Repairing Truck & Auto Service Bodies—Springs—Trailers A price you can afford to pay Martin's Garage

The Arawak Indians, who inhabited the island of Jamaica when it was discovered by Columbus in 1494, had skulls so hard that they broke or bent the blades of Spanish swords wielded against them.

Noah and Wallace Beery are reunited in the film "Bad Man of Brimstone" for the first time in 15 years.

The Louisiana conservation commission says authentic instances of alligator gas attacking human beings have been recorded.

WERT-THE JEWELER Diamonds And Watches Fine Watch And Jewelry Repairing Diamond Mounting And Engraving

TUXEDO PRICES YOU CAN'T AFFORD TO MISS -SATURDAY ONLY- Scratch 100 Lbs. \$1.90 50 Lbs. \$1.05 - 25 Lbs. 60c Laying Mash 100 Lbs. \$2.45 50 Lbs. \$1.30 - 25 Lbs. 70c Horse Feed 100 Lbs. \$2.00 Dairy Feed 100 Lbs. \$1.90 Yellow Corn 100 Lbs. \$1.90 Shorts 100 Lbs. \$1.80

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Does anybody in the audience know this fellow? This straw man has come in mighty handy in recent years. Every nation-sever who wanted to stir up discontent has taken a crack at him. Millions of words—spoken and written—have called him a string of dirty names. The label hung on him says "Business." But does he look like anybody you know? Take the corner grocer for instance. Or the man who sells you a new shirt, a suit of clothes or a pair of shoes. Or the man who sells you gas for your car—or a new radio. These folks are businessmen, every one. So are the men who run the factories where your clothes or shoes or new car or tires are built. They're businessmen too. You don't say of these real people check with that straw man that's been hauled out for almost everything under the sun? Of course not! The plain fact is, there isn't any such person as a "Business."

# Social And Personal Activities

ELIZABETH BRIGHAM JORDAN, Society Editor

Telephone 148

## Social Calendar

**SATURDAY**  
The Cecilia Music Club will meet in the studio of Mrs. Fannie S. Munson at 8:15 o'clock. Assistant talent will be Miss Eloise Wynn, impersonator and reader.  
The Girl Scouts will meet at 10:00 o'clock with refreshments and plans to go on a hike.

**MONDAY**  
The Women's Missionary Society of the First Baptist Church will hold their regular program meeting at 9:30 o'clock at the church. Circle Number Four will be in charge. The subject will be "The Syrians and Armenians." All members are urged to attend.  
The Sunbeam Band will meet at 8:30 o'clock at the church. Mothers are urged to bring children between ages of 5 and 9.  
The regular business and social meeting of the 50-50 Bible Class will be held at the Church annex at 7:00 o'clock.

## F. Club Order Meets At Kent Home

Mrs. Harry Kent and Mrs. R. W. Turner entertained the F. Club Order of Eastern Star on Tuesday at the home of Mrs. Kent on Park Avenue.  
A profusion of yellow elder and shrubs were used to decorate the rooms.  
During the evening several games and contests were enjoyed for which prizes were awarded to Mrs. John Courier, Mrs. A. K. Shoemaker and Mrs. G. E. McKay. Plans were made for entertainment in honor of the Worthy Grand Master who will visit the chapter on December 8.  
Those attending were: Mrs. R. F. Crenshaw, Mrs. R. C. Maxwell, Mrs. Eugene Higgins, Mrs. E. J. Routh, Mrs. G. E. McKay, Mrs. John Courier, Mrs. A. K. Shoemaker, Mrs. W. J. Whitener, past matron the Williston Chapter Number 142; Mrs. Harry Kent and Mrs. R. W. Turner.

## Banquet Given By Phi Alpha Kappa's

A banquet was given Sunday in the sun room of the Valdes Hotel by the Phi Alpha Kappa Sorority in honor of this year's pledges.  
Miss Helen Palmer gave a short speech after which the following program was enjoyed: tap dance, Miss Marjorie Cogburn; vocal solo, Miss Cecilia Truluck; and a song by Miss Joan Ascarello. Miss Lehora Whiddon served as accompanist.  
Those present were: the Misses Louise Perkins, Jane Schultz, Mary Wight, Jane Lloyd, Madeline Truluck, Jeannette Potter, Mary Nancy Brock, Mary Watson, Estelle Hurt, Elsie Hutchinson, Evelyn Stowe, Mary Virginia, Lucy Bouquillat, Darle Sue Williams, Virginia Perold, Joyce Hunt, Martha Telford, Lenora Whiddon, and Elizabeth Dyson.  
Also the Misses Helen Palmer, Oleda Dyson, Joan Ascarello, Carlin Palmer, Lillian Adams, Marjorie Cogburn, Cecilia Truluck, Jacqueline Campbell and Nancy Rossetter.

## Irene Dunne Appears In 'The Awful Truth'

Commencing Sunday, Columbia's romantic comedy, "The Awful Truth," starring Irene Dunne and Cary Grant, with Ralph Bellamy, Alexander D'Arcy, Cecil Cunningham and Robert Allen in support, will occupy the Ritz Theatre screen for a two day engagement. Also a prominent role is shipped, the "This Man" wire-hair pup, masquerading as Mr. Smith.  
"The Awful Truth" tells of the final fight between "Mrs." Irene Dunne and "Mr." Cary Grant which leads to the divorce courts. There, in what is said to be the most hilarious courtroom scene ever filmed, they battle for the custody of Mr. Smith with Irene the victor. Cary, however, wins the court's permission to visit the dog once a month.  
Love, it seems, has no respect for divorce decrees, for the moment Cary announces his intention to re-marry, Miss Dunne sets out to win her man again by methods hilarious though perhaps not critical.

## Sat'y and Sun'y

Added Feature

BOB

WASH & DRY CLEANING

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## Social Meeting Held By Wesley Daughters

Mrs. J. L. Clark, Mrs. C. F. Braman, Mrs. W. E. Raines, Mrs. C. E. McKee, Mrs. Douglas Scott and Mrs. H. W. Goodspeed served as hostesses at the regular social and business meeting of the Daughters of Wesley which was held at the church annex on Tuesday evening.  
Full leaves and Brazilian papers interspersed with chrysanthemums were used to decorate the annex and to give a Thanksgiving air.  
Mrs. G. E. McKay, president, presided over the business session during which routine matters were disposed of. Plans were made for a Christmas tree to be held at the next meeting.  
At the conclusion of the meeting pumpkin pie and coffee was served to the following: Mrs. G. E. McKay, Mrs. H. B. McCall, Mrs. H. A. Swanson, Mrs. R. H. Duncan, Mrs. C. A. Haines, Mrs. O. E. White, Jr., Mrs. O. E. White, Sr. from Canada, Mrs. J. B. Williams, Mrs. C. F. Braman, Mrs. J. O. Lacey, Mrs. R. W. Wilson, Mrs. G. E. Courter, Mrs. J. P. Thurmond, Mrs. C. L. Beldin, Mrs. C. E. Herndon, Mrs. M. E. Wright, Mrs. R. T. Thresher, Mrs. W. L. Harrison, Mrs. J. L. Clark, Mrs. C. C. Whittington, Mrs. Roy Tillis and Miss Loda Evans.

## Peace Program Is Presented At Club

The Literature Department of the Woman's Club sponsored its second annual Peace program yesterday morning. Mrs. B. J. Holly, chairman of the Department had charge of the program.  
The first number was a piano solo for meditation by Miss Margaret Davis. Mrs. W. J. Fleming sang "Peace to This Heart" accompanied on the piano by Miss Davis. An address, "Spiritual Implication of Peace" was given by the Rev. Paul Redfern after which "Flowers of Peace" was given lyrically by Mrs. Fleming.  
An acoustic, "Peace" was presented by the East Side Primary pupils. The salute to the flag was by the Primary pupils and Fred Fields rendered a piano solo, "The Avell Chorus." The Haines Holmes was given by Mrs. James Noughton. The address was observed by the audience while Robert Herndon sang taps.  
Smith will be glad to learn that they plan to leave Philadelphia, Pa. tomorrow for Troy, Ala. Dr. Smith is improving rapidly.

## Art Week Observed By Woman's Club

Mrs. Myrtle Taylor Bradford, State Art Chairman of the Florida Federation of Women's Club, gave a talk on oil painting and watercolor Wednesday afternoon at the Woman's Club.  
The club rooms were decorated with bouquets of Japanese carnations. The cleverly made models of Mrs. Elvira Garner's Bushiel and all his inimitable family were displayed on one corner of the stage. On the walls about the rooms were paintings by various Sanford artists, Mrs. W. M. Scott, an authority on art, and sponsor for the afternoon, had paintings displayed and also the work of some of her students. Among these were Miss Helen Wilson and Miss Margaret Bennett. Other artists' paintings were those by Mrs. Byron Stephens, Mrs. Fox, Mrs. Norman De Forest and the work of Miss Gretchen Lewis.  
Mrs. Bradford, who is an international authority on art and conducts art tours, was brought to Sanford in observance of National Art Week. She was introduced to the audience by Mrs. B. J. Holly, chairman of the Literature Department.  
The speaker said, "the name of the national art workers is to lead

## Picture Framing

In our framing department we carry an extensive selection of high quality mouldings. We frame anything from a miniature to a tapestry.

**WIEBOLDT STUDIO**

## Personals

Miss Kathryn Thigpen arrived today from Tallahassee to spend the weekend with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. W. J. Thigpen.  
Miss Louise Purdon left yesterday for Waynesboro, Ga., where she will visit her grandparents for a short time.  
Miss Jane Sharon, who attends the Florida State College for Women, is expected to arrive tomorrow to spend the weekend.  
Mrs. W. P. Fields left this afternoon for Boston, Mass., where she will visit relatives for several weeks.  
Lewis Pfelecher, commission merchant of New York City, is visiting his mother, Mrs. J. Pfelecher at her home on East Tenth Street, for about ten days.  
Friends of Dr. and Mrs. H. D.

## Special Sale

# NIXON BUTT PACKARD

## GUARANTEED USED CARS

These cars carry our famous 48-hour money back guarantee. They also carry our famous 60-day participating guarantee. Former owner's name and address is posted on each car. All prices are marked in large letters on the windshield. Prices have been cut to the bone for this sale. Come in and see these bargains for yourself.

1931 Chevrolet Coupe	was \$145	Cut to \$95.00
1929 Ford Coach	was \$125	Cut to \$95.00
1929 Packard Sedan	was \$175	Cut to \$145.00
1934 Chevrolet Sedan	was \$395	Cut to \$345.00
1936 Plymouth Sedan	was \$625	Cut to \$595.00

MANY OTHER GOOD BARGAINS  
THESE PRICES ARE FOR THIS SALE ONLY

## NIXON BUTT PACKARD CO.

### SEMINOLE GARAGE

208 WEST FIRST ST. SANFORD, FLORIDA PHONE 817

### Effective November 15th, 1937

THE FOLLOWING IS THE SCHEDULE OF PRICES ON DRY CLEANING IN THE SEMINOLE COUNTY TRADE AREA

MEN'S APPAREL		
	Cash & Carry	Delivered
Wash Suits	60c	70c
Wash Pants	30c	35c
Wool Suits	75c	85c
Wool Pants	40c	45c
White Wool Suits	\$1.00	\$1.10
White Wool Pants	50c	55c
Tux Suits	90c	\$1.00

LADIES' APPAREL		
	Cash & Carry	Delivered
One Piece Dress (Plain, Wool or Silk)	75c	85c
Two Piece Dress (Plain, Wool or Silk)	90c	\$1.00
One Piece Evening Dress (Plain)	\$1.00	\$1.10
Two Piece Evening Dress (Plain)	\$1.25	\$1.35
Fancy Evening Dress	\$1.60 up	\$1.75 up
Velvet Dress (Plain)	\$1.00	\$1.10
Velvet Evening Dress	\$1.25 up	\$1.35 up
Two Piece Plain Suit (Short Coat)	75c	85c
Two Piece Knitted Suit	\$1.00	\$1.10

Extra Charge for fur trimmed or fancy pleated garments. Items on charge accounts are the same as delivery prices.

SEMINOLE DRY CLEANERS  
LAKE'S QUALITY CLEANERS  
W. PIXLER CLEANER

COLONIAL CLEANERS  
LANEY DRY CLEANERS

## Picture Framing

In our framing department we carry an extensive selection of high quality mouldings. We frame anything from a miniature to a tapestry.

**WIEBOLDT STUDIO**

# PENNEY'S ALL-AMERICAN VALUES

Super Values in **FALL HATS**

Styles for Every Type! **98c**

It takes Penney's to manage so much style, so much value at such a low price! Smart flattering creations with new high crowns and cleverly shaped brims. Of fine soft felt.

Famous for Quality!  
**Cynthia Slips**

Trimmed with Lace! **98c**

Beauty and durability at a value price! You'll be pleased with the way they fit and wear!

High in Fashion—Yet Low in Price!  
**Glen Row DRESSES**

**2.98**

These are unusually flattering styles—the new silhouette is responsible! Smart rayons and wool-like fabrics in gorgeous colors! 12 to 20.

Practically Any Style You Could Ask for!

### Boys' Slipover Sweaters

Their Style and Stamina! **1.49**

ALL WOOL, or wool faced—brushed and unbrushed! Johnny collars, V, UV, and crew necks, slide fasteners. Smart sport backs—snappy patterns and solid colors! Even some SPORTCLADS in this group!

Not Less Than 5% Wool!

### BLANKETS

Lovely Plaids **1.98**

Such warm, nappy plaid pairs are unusual at a price as low as this—now's the time to buy them! Good looking, with durable bindings of lustrous satens. Size, 70 in. x 80 in.

A Popular Style!

### Marathon

Genuine Fur Felt! **1.98**

Easy-fitting and smart looking! A snap brim hat that's in big demand by men and young men! Durable made, expertly designed to set off your features at their best!

### Handkerchiefs

For Men **3 for 10c**

A rousing value—17 inches square! Plain white cotton—with hemstitched hems.

Big Values!

### Men's Coat SWEATERS

**98c**

Drumy button fronts—made for warm, long wear. V-neck. 2 pockets.

PENNEY'S

PENNEY COMPANY, INC.

# BIG APPLE DANCE CONTEST

To-Night

## Jessie Mathews "GANGWAY"

Special Added Attraction

NO ADVANCE IN ADMISSION



Sanford Is The Only Central Florida City Affording Rail, Highway And Water Transportation

# The Sanford Herald

AN INDEPENDENT DAILY NEWSPAPER

Seminole County Produces More Fruit And Vegetables Than Any Similar Area In America

VOLUME XXVI

Member Associated Press

SANFORD, FLORIDA, SATURDAY, NOVEMBER 13, 1937

Established in 1908

NUMBER 328

## Freighter Is Sunk In Storm With 29 Men

### Six Sailors Picked Up In Life Boat Off Cape Hatteras; One Is Missing

## 8 With Lifebelts Flounder In Sea

### Fourteen More Drift In Open Boat As Coast Guard Hunts

NEW YORK, Nov. 13.—(AP)—Six seamen in a small, storm tossed lifeboat were rescued off Cape Hatteras five hours after the Greek freighter Tenny Chandris, loaded with scrap iron, sank suddenly before dawn in a rainy, driving southeast gale.

Of the remaining 23 members of the crew, eight who wore lifebelts were floundering in the high seas and 16 were somewhere on the stormy Diamond Shoals in another lifeboat, according to radio messages and Mackay dispatches received by the Coast Guard.

One crew member apparently was unaccounted for. There were no passengers. Six men, the first rescued, were picked up by the C. D. Mallory tanker Swiftsure, commanded by Captain A. C. Allen.

The Swiftsure and the Coast Guard cutter Sebago, which had been dispatched from Norfolk when the freighter's SOS was picked up, continued to search for survivors. The Tenny Chandris was making her first trip across the Atlantic from Montreal, N. C. to Rotterdam, Holland.

## Mrs. Caroline Heitz Dies In Orlando

Mrs. Caroline Heitz, formerly of Sanford, died in Orlando Thursday at 9:00 P.M. after an illness of several weeks.

Mrs. Heitz, who was 82 years of age at the time of her death, was born in Bavaria, Nov. 30, 1855. Two years later she immigrated to America with her parents who settled in Ohio.

For 18 years, Mrs. Heitz resided in Sanford and was affiliated with the First Baptist Church here.

She is survived by a brother, John Weber, of Pittsburg, Pa., and three sons: Dr. John J. Heitz of Orlando, Dr. Albert W. Heitz of Sanford and Ernest O. Heitz also of Pittsburg.

Funeral services will be held in the Carey Hand Funeral Home in Orlando Sunday afternoon at 3:00 o'clock.

## Advertise Old Goods And Help Business

The exchange of commodities is what is commonly known as business. When this exchange is rapid, business is said to be good; when it is slow, business is bad. One of the greatest handicaps to an exchange of new commodities is the difficulty of disposing of used goods.

## MR. ROSE WILL WEAR THE PANTS



Eleanor Holm Jarrett, pretty swimming champion, did the smiling but not the talking when Showman Billy Rose announced they would be married as soon as they are divorced from their present mates, Fanny Brice and Arthur Jarrett. Photographed with Rose in Denver as he discussed their plans. Eleanor said, "I'm through talking. He's boss now."

## School Students Give Program On Education Week

Talks are delivered by Lawton, McKay, Teachers, Students

An "Education Week" program was presented in the auditorium of the Seminole High School yesterday morning by the students of the institution who saw and participated in the longest chapel program in the history of the school.

Opening the program was a selection played by the Seminole High orchestra under the direction of professor T. M. Dollison. The Seminole High Bugle Corps gave the flag presentation and the scripture and prayer was led by Dr. E. D. Brownlee of the First Presbyterian Church.

## Loose Balloon Hits French Power Lines

FRANCE, Nov. 13.—(AP)—A runaway British balloon crashed today near St. Germain, 18 miles from here, after drifting wildly across the English Channel and over northern France. No one was aboard.

## Bitter Drive By Loyalists Is Undertaken

### Government Aviators Raid Insurgent Supply Bases, Kill 100 At Pamplona

HENDAYE, Franco-Spanish Frontier, Nov. 13.—(AP)—Spanish government forces opened an artillery drive today along the entire Aragon front while supporting war planes raided insurgent supply centers, all in an effort to delay the prospective insurgent push into Catalonia.

Cannons blasted at insurgent fortifications while aviators bombed Teruel, Calatayud, Mequida de Aragon and Pamplona, war bulletins reported. Insurgent headquarters said more than 100 persons were killed at Pamplona.

The massing of rebels at Karsoga and recitation of their upper Aragon lines indicated Catalonia would be their next objective. The government capital has been moved to Barcelona, capital or autonomous Catalonia.

Rebel advances acknowledged government counter-attacks on the northern sector of the more than 100-mile eastern front but said the rebels still dominated the strategic Gallego valley.

Government sources said the Catalan militia had forced the rebels to retire from several front line positions in the Sabadigo sector, just south of the French frontier. A rebel attempt to encircle the Catalan spearhead was said to have failed.

## Grand Jury Indicts Three Local Persons

The Grand Jury for the Fall term of the Circuit Court of the Ninth Judicial Circuit, indicted three persons in their session yesterday, according to O. P. Herndon, clerk of the Court.

Indictments were brought against David O'Neal, charged with assault with intent to commit murder when he was arrested after an altercation with James Edwards; Henry King, charged with assault with intent to rape, and Charles Jordan, charged with grand larceny, is alleged to have stolen goods from Cowan Company where he was employed.

## Don Lochner Will Head Press Group

TALLAHASSEE, Nov. 13.—(AP)—The Florida Press Association, composed of weekly newspapers, today elected Don Lochner of Clermont president to succeed Robert F. Sikes of Crestview.

Other officers include Tate Powell, Jr., MacClenny and Paul Rardin, of Canal Point, vice president; Henry H. Hudson, of Tampa, treasurer; Russell Kay, Tallahassee, secretary. The Fall meeting of 1938 will be held in Lake Wales.

## LUNATIC DISTURBS BRITAIN'S ARMISTICE RITES



With King George VI standing at attention (right foreground) and not even turning his head, Stanley Storey, 43-year-old lunatic, is thrown to the ground by naval guards after interrupting England's Armistice Day rites at the Whitehall Cenotaph, London. Also attending the solemn ceremonies were Maj. Clement Attlee, labor leader in Commons, (extreme left) and Prime Minister Neville Chamberlain, second from left. This picture was sent to New York from London by radio.

## "Puddle Jumper" Was Attraction Here Yesterday

Tom Herridge and his tiny "puddle jumper", were the center of attraction during his brief visit to Sanford yesterday afternoon.

Herridge, 6'11", from Tarko, Mo., a small college down in the "show me" state, and at the present his extensive tour of this continent is nearing completion.

He left the small Missouri town about six months ago with his tiny one cylinder Auto Glide and the small trailer which, according to Ripley's "Believe It Or Not", is the smallest on the highways.

Since that time he has made an extensive trip through the Dominion of Canada, visiting nearly all the Provinces and then journeyed down the Eastern Seaboard of the United States to Florida, completing a 12,000 mile tour of the North American Continent.

## Superintendent Lawton Discusses Cost Of Educating American Youth

The cost of educating youth of America was revealed in a series of comparisons by superintendent Lawton in an address at the Chapel program celebrating National Education Week in the Seminole High School yesterday.

## CITY NEWS BRIEFS

Generally fair tonight and Sunday. Extreme northwest Florida: partly cloudy tonight and Sunday.

Raymond Monsalva, who has been seriously ill, was reported by hospital officials as improving today.

The weekly luncheon of the Sanford Rotary Club will be held in the Valdez Hotel Monday at 12:15 o'clock.

A board meeting of the Children of the Confederacy will be held in the home of Miss Oleda Dyson Monday afternoon at 3:30 o'clock.

Violators of City Ordinances will be tried before City Judge Frank Miller in a session of the Municipal Court Monday afternoon in the Police Station.

The first meeting of the Women's Civic Committee of the Seminole County Chamber of Commerce will be held in the Commerce building Monday morning at 10:00 o'clock, according to Mrs. Endor Curlett, chairman of the committee.

## Dr. Lipsey To Talk On European Crisis At Legion Meeting

Dr. P. L. Lipsey, professor of Journalism at Stetson University, will speak on the "Question Marks over Europe" at the regular monthly meeting of the Campbell Lanning Post of American Legion Monday night, according to G. D. Workman, commander.

## Coal Operators And Miners Reach Accord

NEW YORK, Nov. 13.—(AP)—Anthracite operators and mine union leaders today reached an agreement on a labor contract which expires in April. They had been conferring two days.

After the conference John L. Lewis, chairman of the CIO and President of the United Mine Workers of America, said the interpretations of existing contracts upon which both sides had been at a variance were now "clarified."

## W.F. Shelly Is Main Speaker At Elks Safety Meet

### Talk Emphasizes Devices For Reducing Highway Accidents

The importance of educating the public to be safety-minded was the main theme of the address given by W. F. Shelly before a local gathering of Elks at their regular meeting held last night at the Elks Home located on East Union Avenue.

Mr. Shelly, chairman of the local Elks Safety Committee, gave an instructive talk on the object of the Safety Campaign being conducted throughout the United States by the National Order of Elks. He suggested means to be used in bringing success to the campaign, citing the successful program carried out by the Halliards of the country during the past 15 years.

First in importance, he declared, was to educate the public to be safety-minded. The removal of hazardous traffic conditions, such as bad corners, intersections obscured by shrubbery and bill boards and other objects and the revision and codification of traffic laws, regulations and ordinances.

Finally the strict enforcement of such laws and the liberal use of disciplinary measures for their non-observance must be provided for, Mr. Shelly stated. Other speakers on the program were talks brought out many revealing and instructive facts were Mayor Edward Higgins, Representative H. J. Lehman, City Commissioners Al Lee and M. J. Lodge, attorneys G. W. Spencer, W. Herbert Messer and James G. Sharon, Jr.

## High Court's Oldest Member Has Birthday

WASHINGTON, Nov. 13.—(AP)—Supreme Court's oldest member, Louis Dembitz Brandeis, became 81 years old today.

The next oldest members of the tribunal are Chief Justice Hughes and Justice McReynolds and Sutherland, each 75. Brandeis, renowned as a liberal, was appointed to the Court by President Wilson in 1916.

## China Pleads For Real Help In Ending War

### British Claim Oriental War Is Not Just Concern Of The Chinese And Japanese

## China Asks For Economic Check

### Italy Wants To Know What World Powers Are Going To Do

BRUSSELS, Nov. 13.—(AP)—China today asked the international conference, seeking to end Far Eastern war, for material aid against Japan while the latter nation continued to have nothing to do with the conference. Norman H. Davis, the United States spokesman at the conference, expressed the hope that Japan still would be brought in men said Japan's contention that the war was the concern of Japan and China alone was unacceptable.

No one, however, answered Italy's pointed question about what the conference would do next. Italy is Japan's friend at the meeting.

Dr. V. K. Wellington Koo, China's representative, urged economic and financial pressure against Japan and aid to China. "Now that the door to conciliation and mediation has been slammed in your face," he said.

The conference was reported to be considering a declaration that Japan is to blame for continuing the undeclared war on China.

Meanwhile in China, the Japanese army pushed into the interior as Chinese troops dropped back to form a ring of defense around Nanking, the capital. Major developments in the four-month-old Sino-Japanese war during the past 24 hours included:

1. Japan for a second time rejected the moves of the Nine Powers Conference in Brussels to mediate the conflict but indicated she might consent, later, to the good offices of the United States in arranging a direct Chinese-Japanese settlement in which no outside power would be represented.

2. If R. K. Hines of the United Press, after a six weeks tour of Japan, Manchukuo and North China, reported that a section of the Japanese Army favors an immediate war with Soviet Russia to remove "the communist menace in the Far East" but that the Tokyo government and a majority of the Japanese people feel the conflict can be delayed. It was Hines' opinion that a new Russo-Japanese war during the next five years is not likely.

3. British and American authorities in the International Settlement of Shanghai were displaying a more conciliatory attitude toward the Japanese following a blunt warning by the Japanese Army commander here that he would feel free to act in the foreign-controlled area of Shanghai as he might see fit in line with military necessity. The British ambassador in Tokyo hastily disclaimed assertions in London that British soldiers here might fire on the Japanese if they invaded the British defense area of the Settlement.

4. Authorities in the Settlement said the French Consulate (Continued on page two)