

### Nation's Oldest City Is Popular Among Tourists

#### Construction Of Old Fort Marion Begun By Spanish In 1672

St. Augustine, the nation's oldest city, site of many interesting historical monuments, and a "must" on the itinerary of every soldier and sailor on furlough in the state, is located on the Atlantic coast about 85 miles from Sanford. With good roads all the way, a party can easily drive to St. Augustine, see the city and return to Sanford in the same day.

While in St. Augustine, most visitors first go to Fort Mose, National Monument, or Castillo de San Marcos.

The building of the fort was started in 1672 by the Spanish to protect St. Augustine, the first permanent white settlement in this country. Castillo de San Marcos, as the Spanish called the fort, became a focal point of Spanish colonial culture. Spain's last impregnable outpost on the shores of the North Atlantic. Fort Marion is a symmetrically shaped, four-sided structure constructed in the fashion developed by Vauban, the great French military engineer, surrounded by a moat 40 feet wide, its only entrance is across a drawbridge.

The great walls are from nine to 16 feet thick, constructed of coquina blocks, a native marine shell-rock. The coquina blocks are cemented together by an oyster lime mortar.

**Fine Workmanship**  
Beautifully arched casemates and interesting cornices testify to the workmanship and imagination of the Spanish builders.

The fort contains guardrooms, magazines, living quarters for the garrison, store rooms, and a chapel. Nearly all the rooms open on a court, about 100 feet square.

Fort Marion has had an exciting history. In 1668, English freshwaters sacked and plundered St. Augustine. As a result of the growing British menace, the present stone fort, Castillo de San Marcos (Fort Marion) was built at the north entrance to St. Augustine harbor.

The first keelson of fire of the new stone fort came in 1702 when South Carolinians under Governor James Moore unsuccessfully attacked it. Another South Carolina attack in 1722 was likewise repulsed.

When Gen. James Oglethorpe founded Georgia in 1733, rivalry between the Spanish and English became even more acute. Troubles arose on land and sea—runaway slaves, hostile Indians, pirates, and a desperate war with Fort Mantanzas in 1737 and strengthened Fort Marion.

In 1740, Oglethorpe attacked

### Local Industry Expanded For Needs Of War

(Continued From Page One)  
an advantage in this way over the less used standard crate which has to be nailed shut.

Pine and hardwood are used for crate materials, and due to the fact that hardwood trees often grow in swampy sections where trucks would bog down, a number of oxcarts are used to haul the logs out, and these, Mr. Shinholser stated, have proved very satisfactory. Other equipment is also used in the swamps, including ground skidders, mules and caterpillar tractors. The mill is operated electrically, and about 75 are employed, of which at present 40 are women, who do the lighter jobs and work in accordance with government regulations, Mr. Shinholser said.

Lumber is sawed during the summer and cut into veneer slabs, tips and side tops, which provides, therefore, year around work for employees. Demand for crates at present is heavier than can be supplied, he added. He also stated he would welcome a visit by service men to the mill.

Oranges, grapefruit and tangerines are often shipped in wrappers, and in addition a cardboard rim is placed around the top of fruit boxes, which when the box top is clamped down, prevents the fruit from being scratched or splintered. The Crown Paper Company, with the largest plant of its kind in the east to print wrappers is located here. They also control patents on the Nokut fruit guard. Paper used in the big plant come from the State of Washington in huge rolls and is made of virgin spruce. Formerly shipped through the Panama Canal to Jacksonville, and

then to Sanford via the St. Johns River, due to the war and shipping hazards it is now brought across the continent by rail.

George D. Bishop is president and treasurer of the company. Industry requires power, which in this respect is amply supplied here with electricity from the interconnected system of plants of the Florida Power and Light Company. Situated on the St. Johns River about three miles from Sanford is one of these large plants which is on a 150 acre tract of land in Volusia County. Most of the 40 employees of the plant make their home in Sanford.

As high as an eight story building, and surmounted by a big black smokestack, the plant is an imposing sight. A huge oil tank with a capacity of 55,000 barrels is located adjacent to the plant as well as a smaller tank. The turbine which turns the generator to produce the 10,000 kilowatt capacity of the plant is a mammoth machine. The turbine wheel weighs 40 tons and turns 1800 times a minute during the year except for one week repair period taken annually to check up on and repair the machinery.

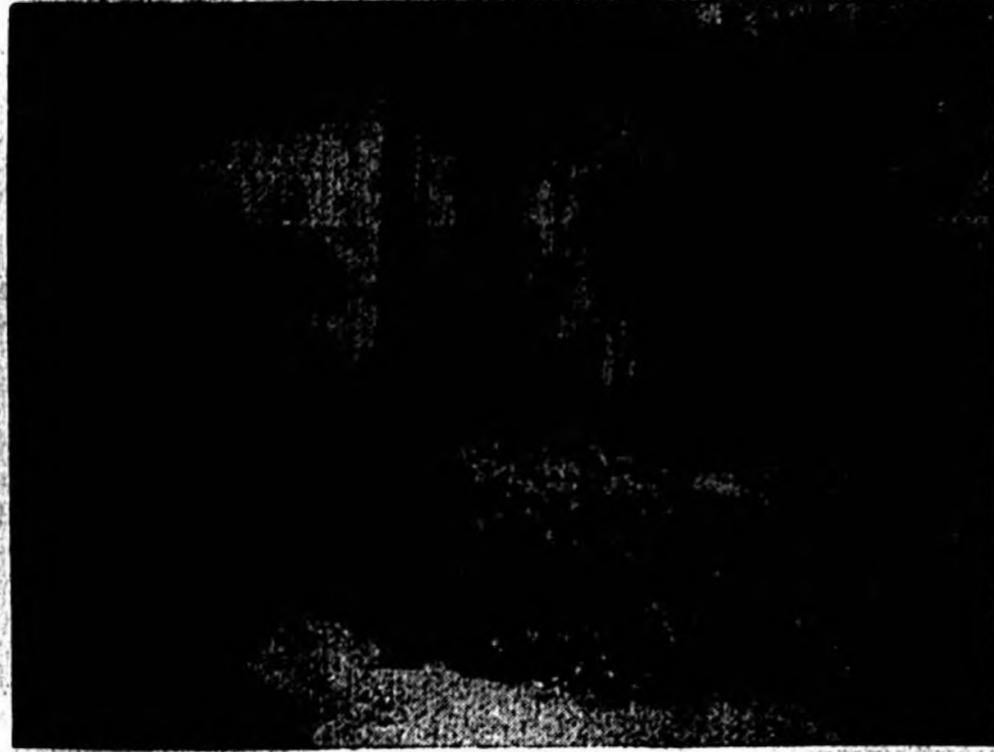
Across Lake Monroe opposite Sanford is a large power plant operated by the Florida Power Corporation which serves communities throughout the ridge section of Florida.

Running at full capacity at the present time is the Ox Fibre Company which produces over 5,000 brushes daily from the fibre of the common Florida palmetto tree. This plant, also located in Volusia County about a half mile off State Road 8, and beyond the Florida Power and Light Plant, employs many people who live in Sanford. The payroll is more than \$150,000 annually.

The English finally became disheartened and gave up the siege. Not until 1763 did they secure Florida, exchanging it for Havana, which they had captured from the Spanish during the Seven Years' War.

Among the first residents at the home were five small sisters, the Faber girls. Three of the girls left, but two of them are there today. One, Miss Doris Faber is matron of a dormitory. The other, Mrs. Gayle McAlexander, is the dietitian.

### AZALEA GARDEN



Central Florida has many beautiful azalea winter months. Here is a picture of the Kraft gardens which are a riot of color during the Azalea Gardens at Winter Park.

### Tower Is Built By Oviedo For Observation

(Continued From Page One)  
crop two packing houses have been erected in the Oviedo area. One of these is Nelson and Co., of which E. F. Wheeler is president and T. L. Lingo is secretary and treasurer. Nelson and Co., which also operates a hardware and farm implement stores ships and packs both citrus and celery. Each year, approximately 600 carloads of both these crops are shipped from Oviedo by Nelson and Co.

The Wheeler Fertilizer Co. a subsidiary, mixes crop fertilizer and has a capacity of over 400 tons per week. J. P. Cox is manager of the fertilizer factory. An ice manufacturing plant and a pre-cooling station are operated at Lake Charm by the Lake Charm Fruit Co. W. A. Ward of Winter Park is president and manager of this company. Other growers and shippers include Max Len Lohmeyer at Oviedo and A. Duda and Sons at nearby Slavia. Mr. Duda also operates a pre-cooling plant which handles some 600 acres of produce yearly.


Prospects for the coming agricultural season look good according to Mr. Wheeler and Frank Talbot, who is affiliated with Nelson and Co.

netto tree. This plant, also located in Volusia County about a half mile off State Road 8, and beyond the Florida Power and Light Plant, employs many people who live in Sanford. The payroll is more than \$150,000 annually.

## ANGEL'S

The Place Where Sailors Like To Eat

### WELCOMES THE NAVAL AIR STATION



WE APPRECIATE THE FINE BUSINESS YOU ARE GIVING US AND HOPE YOUR STAY IN SANFORD WILL BE BOTH PLEASANT AND PROFITABLE.

STEAK AND CHICKEN DINNERS AND SHORT ORDERS. ALL KINDS OF SANDWICHES.

### ANGEL'S EAT SHACK

Sanford Avenue just off Geneva Avenue at the traffic light.

# HOTEL MAYFAIR

*Extends Greetings To The Officers Of The Sanford Naval Air Station And Their Wives And Guests*



The management of the Hotel Mayfair on the beautiful St. Johns River will be glad to have you as our guests during your stay in Sanford. For your enjoyment we offer the use of the game room, ping pong tables, badminton courts, shuffleboard courts, and the spacious ballroom.

- Fireproof building with automatic sprinkler system
- Elevator Service • Dining Room Service
- Excellent Meals

## Special Rates By The Month For Our New!

SANFORD, FLORIDA



**Telephone Calls We Can Do Without!**

"You know, Martha, we have been talking back and forth on the telephone for years. It is one of the most enjoyable breaks in the day for me. Right now, though, I called to ask you to help me help our best friend—Uncle Sam!

"They tell me that he makes millions of vital war calls every day and his calls come on top of the telephone line like you and me make our calls."

"I was dazed on me until they told me that he makes millions of vital war calls every day and his calls come on top of the telephone line like you and me make our calls."

With such competition, how could our Nation be so strong and so great?

# The Sanford Herald

AN INDEPENDENT DAILY NEWSPAPER

10% OF INCOME  
IS OUR QUOTA  
IN WAR BONDS

VOLUME XXXIV

Established in 1908

SANFORD, FLORIDA, TUESDAY, JANUARY 26, 1943

Member Associated Press

NUMBER 1

## Date Of Issuance Of Second Ration Books Is March 1

### Probable Limitations On Canned Foods Will Not Include Home Preserving

WASHINGTON, Jan. 25, (AP)—The Office of Price Administration today set a probable limit on canned goods to be allowed in possession of each person when the new point rationing book is issued. A tentative figure was set at 10 cans per person exclusive of home canned goods. If this figure is finally decided upon, the ration board will re-allocate one coupon from the book for each can in excess of this amount. Date for issuance of new books not yet decided upon but March 1 is tentatively set. Concerning another job of the OPA comes a report from Jacksonville that another step to prevent price increases in livestock products, particularly milk, will be outlined within a few days when Florida OPA headquarters announces a price ceiling for all milk. It previously has been an uncontrolled raw agricultural commodity, used primarily for dairy and livestock feeding. The price curb against further advances in hay prices should represent an important step toward keeping down feed costs for live-stock raisers, and should appreciably lessen the pressure for producer price advances in milk, an essential cost-of-living item. A. W. Pierpont, state price officer, declared.

### Joins Navy



Clifford Proctor, 19, left today for Jacksonville to begin his naval training. Young Proctor was a graduate of Seminole High school, class of 1937, and belonged to the Seminole High School Glee Club. He had been attending Emory University where he was taking a pre-med course. He was a member of the glee club at Emory and was a member of the Georgia State Glee Club at the time of his enlistment. He was employed by the Deacon Dairies of this city.

## W. A. Leffler States Seining Will Not Affect Bass In River

Replying to an article in The Herald in which I. B. Mann, state representative, requested the opinion of citizens in regard to opening the St. Johns River to commercial fishing, a reply was received from W. A. Leffler, stating that in his opinion, seining under proper regulations, would not affect the supply of bass about the river. Mr. Leffler stated, however, that any law opening the river to commercial fishing, should prohibit fishing in bass under which regulations the supply of bass should not be affected. He stated that there are many kinds of sport fish in these waters, and that the supply of bass is not affected by the seining of the river. He stated that the supply of bass is not affected by the seining of the river, and that the supply of bass is not affected by the seining of the river.

There is now in these waters a great deal of bass, and that the supply of bass is not affected by the seining of the river. He stated that the supply of bass is not affected by the seining of the river, and that the supply of bass is not affected by the seining of the river.

## F. D. R. Says Road To Berlin Is Long And Hard, But Sure

### Federal Savings, Loan Association Has Annual Meet

Dividends Of Shareholders Paid At Rate Of 3 Percent

### Tells Of Jap Losses



At a press conference in Washington, F. D. R. said that the road to Berlin is long and hard, but sure. He stated that the road to Berlin is long and hard, but sure.

### Legion Collects 30,000 Pounds Of Scrap Metal

With Help Of Drum Bugle Corps Find A Big Iron Boiler

### Important Broadcast Set For All Na- tion At 10:00 P.M. From Washington

President Roosevelt in a message read at the ceremonies commemorating the first anniversary of the landing of United States troops in North Africa, today said "from now on we think of attack—deliberate, unrelenting, smashing attack x x x the road to Berlin is long and hard but sure."

### Ruml Tax Plan Is Getting Support Of Congressmen

Pay-As-You-Go Plan Seen As Sound Way To Offset Debts

### Morale Decline Warned Against By Karl Lehmann

Tells Rotarians That Bond Sales Fall When Victory News Is Read

### Auto Tag Sales For Last Week Total \$9,763

With a week's work in the past, the total for the last week was \$9,763.

### Property Owners Will Be Told To Repair Sidewalks

The city will be telling property owners to repair their sidewalks.

## Julian R. Adams, 23, Promoted To Air Corp Captain

Julian R. Adams, 23, was promoted to Air Corp Captain. He is a graduate of Seminole High School and is currently serving in the Army.

## Liberia, Nigeria To Help Produce Rubber

New York, Jan. 26, (AP)—Development of rubber production in Liberia and Nigeria was advocated yesterday by Carver Wells, author and lecturer, as a step toward eliminating the current shortage.

## David L. Brewer To Be Chaplain In Army

David Lucius Brewer, who for many years has been principal of Hopper's colored academy, will leave shortly to serve as an Army chaplain.

## Henry Napoleon White Alias "Cruel Man" Is Reported Missing From Jail

"Cruel Man," negro trusty at the City Jail, has escaped. He was reported missing from jail.

## Intensive Campaign For Purchasing War Bonds Conducted By Railroad

An intensive campaign to help the federal pay roll deduction for the purchase of War Bonds is being conducted by the Atlantic Coast Line Railroad.

## Mission Services In Langwood Changed

Services at the Christ Mission Episcopal Church in Langwood have been changed.

## James C. Stapler Gets Commission

James C. Stapler, Jr., of Sanford, Florida, has been commissioned a second lieutenant in the Army of the United States.

## Weather

Tennessee — Occasional freezing rain or sleet in the west portion of the state.

## City Briefs

Additional recruits are needed for air raid warning service at Lake Monroe.

## Two Officers Cited By General MacArthur

General MacArthur has cited two officers for their gallantry in the Philippines.

## Property Owners Will Be Told To Repair Sidewalks

The city will be telling property owners to repair their sidewalks.

## Property Owners Will Be Told To Repair Sidewalks

The city will be telling property owners to repair their sidewalks.

## Property Owners Will Be Told To Repair Sidewalks

The city will be telling property owners to repair their sidewalks.

## Property Owners Will Be Told To Repair Sidewalks

The city will be telling property owners to repair their sidewalks.

## Weather

Tennessee — Occasional freezing rain or sleet in the west portion of the state.

## Weather

Tennessee — Occasional freezing rain or sleet in the west portion of the state.

## Weather

Tennessee — Occasional freezing rain or sleet in the west portion of the state.

## Weather

Tennessee — Occasional freezing rain or sleet in the west portion of the state.

## Weather

Tennessee — Occasional freezing rain or sleet in the west portion of the state.

## Weather

Tennessee — Occasional freezing rain or sleet in the west portion of the state.

## Weather

Tennessee — Occasional freezing rain or sleet in the west portion of the state.

## Weather

Tennessee — Occasional freezing rain or sleet in the west portion of the state.

CELERY MARKET	
Jan. 25, 1943	
California Central	3
California Southern	3
Florida	46
TOTAL	
State last season, 7,079	81
ESCAROLE	
Florida	4
SANFORD-OVIEDO	
Headings light; demand moderate for large stalk; fair for small stalks; market about steady; sales F.O.B. shipping point, trimmed tops, golden heart, individually washed and pre-cooled	
3 1/2 lbs. \$3 to \$3.25; 2 1/2 lbs. \$2.50 to \$2.65; 1 1/2 lbs. \$2; 1 lb. \$1.50 to \$1.65; pre-cooling 10 cents extra.	







# The Sanford Herald

AN INDEPENDENT DAILY NEWSPAPER

10% OF INCOME  
IS OUR QUOTA  
IN WAR BONDS

VOLUME XXXIV

Established in 1908

SANFORD, FLORIDA, WEDNESDAY, JANUARY 27, 1943

Member Associated Press

NUMBER 109

## Strategy Planned Calling For Defeat Of Italy, Germany, First, With Invasion Of European Continent, Then Japan

### OPA Rules Out Attendance At Civic Meetings

**Driving Home Cook, If Customary, Is Considered Personal Necessity**

Driving to attend Kiwanis, Rotary, Lions, Junior League, Masons, Elk, Chamber of Commerce, P. T. A. Boy Scouts, American Legion, Civitans and Eastern Star meetings constitutes a violation of the pleasure driving ban, Harold C. Johnson, regional representative, today advised A. B. Peterson, executive secretary of the rationing board. Holders of B and C rations have never been allowed to "pleasure" drive on their rations, Mr. Peterson pointed out, consequently the A ration rules are the same which have always applied to B and C allotments.

Driving a cook home who lives many miles from her work, if this has been customary, is considered a personal necessity and an employer may continue to use gasoline for this purpose, Mr. Peterson said. The personal necessity classification would be driving for the purpose of essential shopping such as medicine and buying for medical supplies, driving for the purpose of a doctor's office or hospital, or driving for the purpose of attending religious services, funerals or other essential occasions.

Clarifying driving by Naval or military personnel on leave or furlough, the instructions stated that rationing may be used to visit relatives and make social calls, provided the driver has evidence that he is on furlough. This does not mean that the service man may go to theaters or night clubs. If the soldier does not own the car but is with friends who own the car, the pleasure ban would apply to the owner, unless the owner is a chauffeur for the soldier or unless the soldier is driving the car.

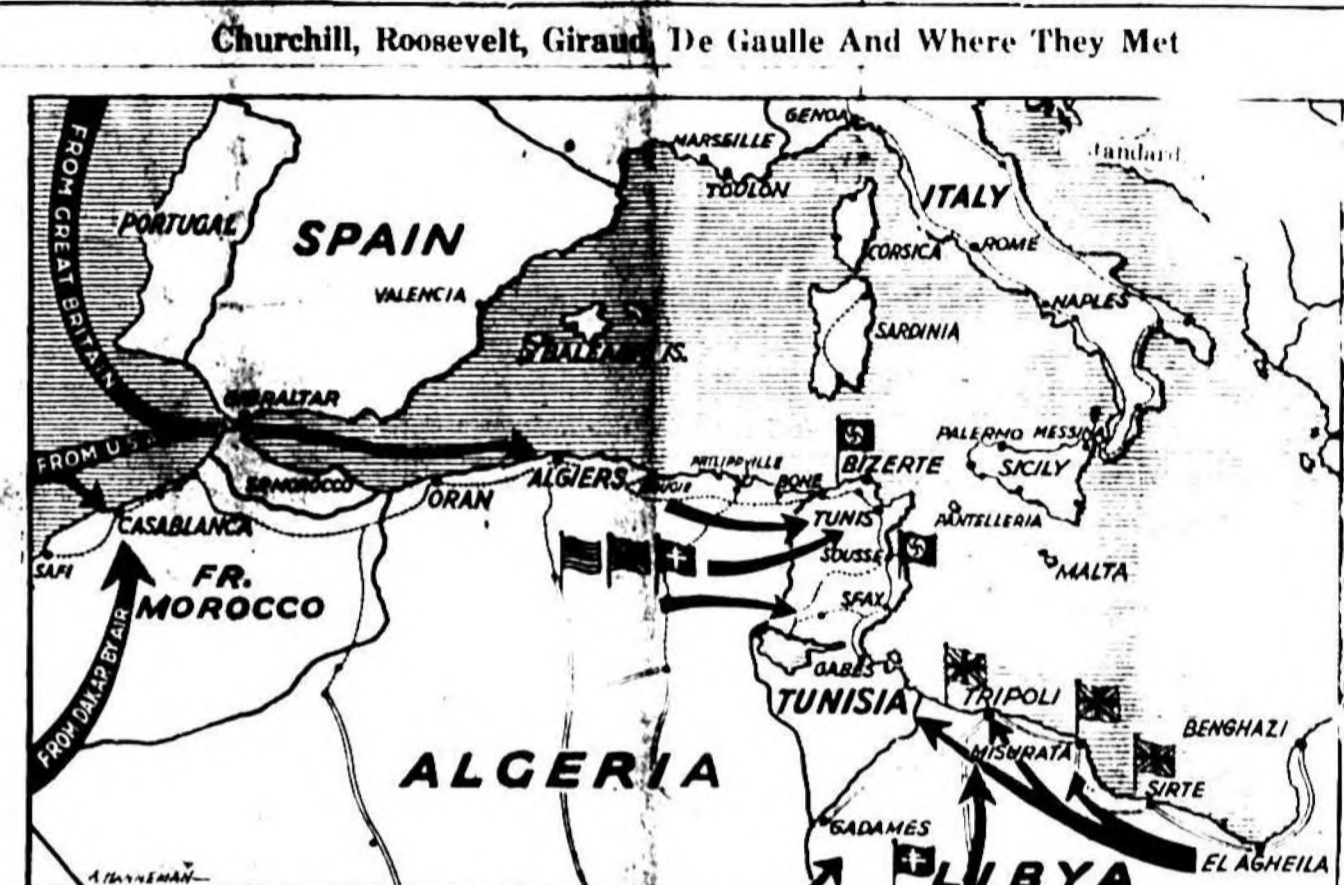
Occupational driving is not prohibited and this includes driving in connection with a business or professional work, or driving for the purpose of a person which contributes to the war effort or to the public welfare, or driving to a work house or paying a social call is a violation, but if the driver's home is on the way to or from an essential activity, the regulations may allow the driver.

**Name Chosen For Camp Carrabelle**

WASHINGTON, Jan. 27. (AP)—The Army announced today that the name of Camp Carrabelle, Fla., has been changed to Camp Carrabelle, Florida, to honor the late Gen. Carrabelle.



President Franklin D. Roosevelt and Prime Minister Churchill, with their staffs and aides, flew to Casablanca, Morocco (map above) Jan. 25, where they formed plans to refuse any peace negotiations of the Axis until the enemy meets final



defeat. Pictured also are General Charles De Gaulle and Henri Giraud, who held a two-day conference to settle major political issues, following intervention by the two United Nations leaders, Josef Stalin and Generalissimo Chiang Kai Shek, although unable to attend the conference, were kept closely



although unable to attend the conference, were kept closely

### Axis Offers Nervous Jibes Since Meeting

#### Britain Hopeful As U.S. Seams Skies For Signs Of Military Lighting

WASHINGTON, Jan. 27. (AP)—Supreme strategy of victory calling for the defeat of Italy and Germany first and Japan second and providing for a general European offensive as soon as possible after the conclusion of the African campaign was believed in authoritative quarters today to have been agreed upon by President Roosevelt and Prime Minister Churchill.

### Defense Force To Be Inspected At Regular Drill

**Will Have Shot Gun Practice On Range Sunday Afternoon**

Company C, Florida Defense Force will have its quarterly inspection by the state inspector on Thursday evening at regular drill time, 8:00 o'clock at the Army and all members are expected to be present, as the local unit has made a creditable record at previous inspections and such an achievement should be maintained, John Galloway, captain, stated this morning.

### County 4-H Clubs To Meet At Court House

The 4-H clubs of Seminole County will be represented at a meeting of the Home Demonstration County Council in the courtroom of the Court House Saturday at 2:30 P. M., Mrs. Ouida Brown, County Home Demonstration agent, announced today.

### Celery Market

Jan. 26, 1943

CELEST	Price
California Central	6
California Southern	6
Florida	6 1/2
TOTAL	6 1/2

Escarole

Florida	4
---------	---

Sanford-Oviedo

Hauling light; demand good for large stocks, fair for small stocks; market steady. Sales F.O.B. shipping point; 16-inch crates trimmed tops, golden heart, individually washed and pre-cooled.

10's, \$3 to \$3.25; 6's, \$2.50 to \$2.65; 8's, \$2.25; 10's, \$2; 2's, \$1.05 to \$1.75. Pre-cooling 10 cents extra.

### Draft Expected To Include Family Men

WASHINGTON, Jan. 27. (AP)—Announcement that the nation's armed forces will total 10,420,000 by the end of this year adds to accumulating evidence that men with children will be drafted by next winter.

### Three Soldiers From Sanford Are Promoted

Pfc. Edwin T. Wright, son of Mr. and Mrs. T. B. Wright has been promoted to the rank of a fifth grade technician. Tech. Fourth Grade Manuel Brown, son of Mr. and Mrs. W. B. Brown has been promoted to the rank of staff sergeant and Tech. Fifth Grade Robert E. Merrill, son of Mr. and Mrs. M. Harrell, has been promoted to rank of fourth grade technician according to an announcement at Fort Benning by Col. Richard E. McKee, commanding officer of the 80th Infantry Regiment.

### President Decorates General W. H. Wilbur

CASABLANCA, French Morocco, Jan. 27. (AP)—President Roosevelt today decorated General W. H. Wilbur with the Congressional Medal of Honor for his gallant leadership in the invasion of North Africa.

### Progress Made In Starting USO Project

#### Father Nachtrab As USO Moderator Says Work To Start Soon

Father William Nachtrab, Moderator of the USO today told Kiwanians at their luncheon at the Hotel Mayfair that he had been informed by Mayor Edward Higgins that approval of the specifications for the Federal Recreation Building to be erected in Fort Mellon Park, should by now have received approval of the War Production Board in Washington. He added that Mayor Higgins had been assured of this fact in a recent telephone conversation with Jacksonville architects Smith and Gillespie, who drew plans for the building.

### Senate Committee Approves Edward Flynn As Minister

WASHINGTON, Jan. 27. (AP)—The Senate Foreign Relations Committee today approved the nomination of Edward J. Flynn as Minister to Australia by a vote of 13 to 10.

### Rickenbacker Sees Need For Airpower

WASHINGTON, Jan. 27. (AP)—Capt. Eddie Rickenbacker declared Tuesday he could see no final victory for the United States "short of the fall of 1944" and perhaps not even then if we fail to build great airpower against the Japanese mainland.

### Spanish For White House Is Casablanca

WASHINGTON, Jan. 27. (AP)—Casablanca, the French Morocco port where President Roosevelt met the British Prime Minister, was the focus of a radio broadcast today by the French government.

### Four Boys Await Robbery Trial By Juvenile Court

Four boys between the ages of 11 and 15 years are in the County Jail awaiting trial in the Juvenile Court after they had allegedly stolen goods upon a person today, Deputy Sheriff Jack Hickson, following confession of one of them to participation in a series of entries and robberies of places of business and schools during the past several months. Police Chief Roy G. Williams, cooperated with Deputy Sheriff Hickson in the arrests. Names of the minors are withheld by Sheriff Charles Hand.

### War Production School Advisory Committee Meets

Plans for acquainting the public with the activities of students of the Sanford School for War Production workers were made last evening by the local advisory committee of the War Production Works Program, which met last evening at the Seminole High School Farm Building, Alex R. Johnson, secretary of the committee, stated today.

### Two Killed And Many Injured In Collision

ALBANY, Ga., Jan. 27. (AP)—A passenger and freight train collided head on on the Atlantic Coast line 10 miles east of here, killing two Albany residents and injuring many others.

### U. S. Planes Hit Nazi Homelands For First Time

#### British Bombers Re-new Assaults On Submarine Nests

In Europe attacking Naval installations, United States bombers in a daylight raid bombed German homelands for the first time.

### Senate Committee Approves Edward Flynn As Minister

WASHINGTON, Jan. 27. (AP)—The Senate Foreign Relations Committee today approved the nomination of Edward J. Flynn as Minister to Australia by a vote of 13 to 10.

### Robert Wilkinson Is Air Corps Lieutenant

ROSWELL, ARMY FLYING SCHOOL, Roswell, N. M., Jan. 27. (Special)—In graduation exercises held here recently Robert T. Wilkinson son of Mr. and Mrs. J. L. Wilkinson, 1209 Oak Avenue, Sanford, Fla. received his Second Lieutenant's commission and wings of a bombardier. It was announced today by Col. John C. Horton, commanding officer.