

Goldsboro Negroes

It is a fact that the atmosphere is pregnant with tension, because of this condition. Dr. Sidney was called out here to one of our tax payers and he made this statement, that it is deplorable and if there is not something done, an epidemic is inevitable. We pray that you gentlemen will see that sufficient amount of sewage is installed so that the service of these cess pools can be divorced from this community for they are a menace to health.

"(2) If the ditch was cleaned out, beginning at the head of 17th Street, through down to the Atlantic Coast Line crossing 13th Street between Lake's Ave. and William Ave. this would change some of this water that's going through Goldsboro and flooding these cess pools. We ask you gentlemen in the name of Christ for humanity sake, please see that this large ditch is opened up."

"(3) On Olive Ave. beginning at the railroad crossing 14th Street and 13th Street on out to 9th St. there is a man hole at the filling station on 13th St. and Olive Ave. This man hole is full of bottles. Instead of the water going in the man hole, and going on out to 10th St. the water runs down the streets because of the man hole being stopped up. Therefore, the effects of these cess pools can be felt because of this situation. We pray you gentlemen to see that something is done here."

"(4) If you gentlemen will have some sort of drainage from 17th St. north of Oleander Ave. cross to 10th St. that would catch the overflowing cess pools from covering Goldsboro as it does. We pray you gentlemen will see to this because the majority of our rainy season is in front of us."

"(5) There is a large ditch north of Mulberry Ave. crossing 13th Street just north of Mulberry. It just needs cleaning out so the water can flow. We the tax payers, who constitute the members of the Welfare League, pray you gentlemen will see that some thing is done in regard to the above. We can hardly live here because of these unsanitary conditions."

"There is a pile of cans on Williams Avenue, back of Jones building facing 13th St. This pile of cans has been there for the last four or five years. It is an incubator for mosquitoes, and you know they are spreading malaria because of these unsanitary conditions."

"(6) There are a number of vacant lots in Goldsboro which have grown up like wilderness. We think that the city should find some way to have the property owners to clean up these lots, so the city do so and charge same to the property owner taxes."

"If we will clean up some of these conditions that we above spoke of, our community will be

THE OLD HOME TOWN

Registered U. S. Patent Office

By STANLEY



Special Session

(Continued from Page One) Monticello said all he knew about the special session move came from a resolution of the Orange County Democratic Executive Committee asking Governor Caldwell to call the Legislature back.

It was not accompanied by any request that he pledge himself to vote on only one bill and adjourn in three days. Those are among Caldwell's conditions for calling the session.

Clark, said a special session "suits me all right." He said it is possible for the Republican Presidential candidates to carry Florida if the election laws aren't changed. "I'm inclined to think

inviting to outside investors. "We the Welfare League, Inc. W. P. POWELL, PRN N N W. D. Powell, President Timothy Wilson, Secretary. J. W. Knowles ch. of Rec. Com.

they ought to be changed."

At Crestview, Newman C. Brackin, who will be president of the 1949 Senate, said he hadn't heard of the special session plan at all but "it would be all right if it would solve our problems."

He said he favored some means of direct voting for President.

Richard H. Simpson of Monticello, former House speaker, said he would be willing to serve without pay in a short session to change the election laws.

"The people ought to know what they're going to vote on and if they don't know, things should be arranged so they can," he said.

Present law does not permit the name of any Presidential candidate to appear on the general election ballot. Voters will have a vote, instead, for the eight Presidential electors on the Republican side, the eight on the Democratic side or write in eight names.

A vote for the eight Republican electors will mean a vote for Thomas E. Dewey because all of them will cast their votes for

him in the electoral college next January.

But it isn't clear what votes for the eight Democratic electors will mean. Three of them have said they will not vote for Truman, one has said he will. The other four haven't said whether they will vote for Truman or Thurmond.

The special session movement apparently was revived by Democrats in Orange County, one of the state's Republican strongholds. Orange County has the only Republican member of the legislature, Alex Akerman, Jr.

He is opposed by Charles O. Andrews, Jr., the Democratic nominee.

Andrews is one of the special session movement leaders, although it would be Akerman -- not Andrews -- who would sit in the Orange County seat.

There are more than 18,000 motion picture theaters in the United States.

There are more pictures in almost 10,000 U. S. towns and cities.

Mrs. Kaserkina

Continued From Page One

were closed. "Do you know this man?" the detective said he asked Mrs. Kaserkina in Russian.

"Yes," he quoted her as answering.

"Who is he?" the detective said he asked. The woman identified the vice consul.

The vice-consul, the detective added, then told her in Russian that Soviet Consul General Yakov Lomakin wanted to see her. Mrs. Kaserkina replied, "I do not want to talk to anyone. I do not want to see anyone."

Then, the detective said, came the vice-consul's suggestion that Mrs. Kaserkina consent to be moved from Roosevelt Hospital to another hospital, and her refusal with the accusation that "you kept me a prisoner, you would not let me go."

The interview was terminated then by Inspector Ledden. Meanwhile in Moscow Izvestia, the Russian government newspaper, commented bitterly on what it called the "kidnaping" of Soviet citizens in the United States. It said "the whole land of the Soviets will not permit any harm to come to her people, wherever they may be."

The article, quoted by the Soviet Agency Tass, made no mention, however, that a central figure in the case, 52-year-old Olga Stepanovna Kaserkina, plucked from a window of the Soviet consulate in New York yesterday afternoon.

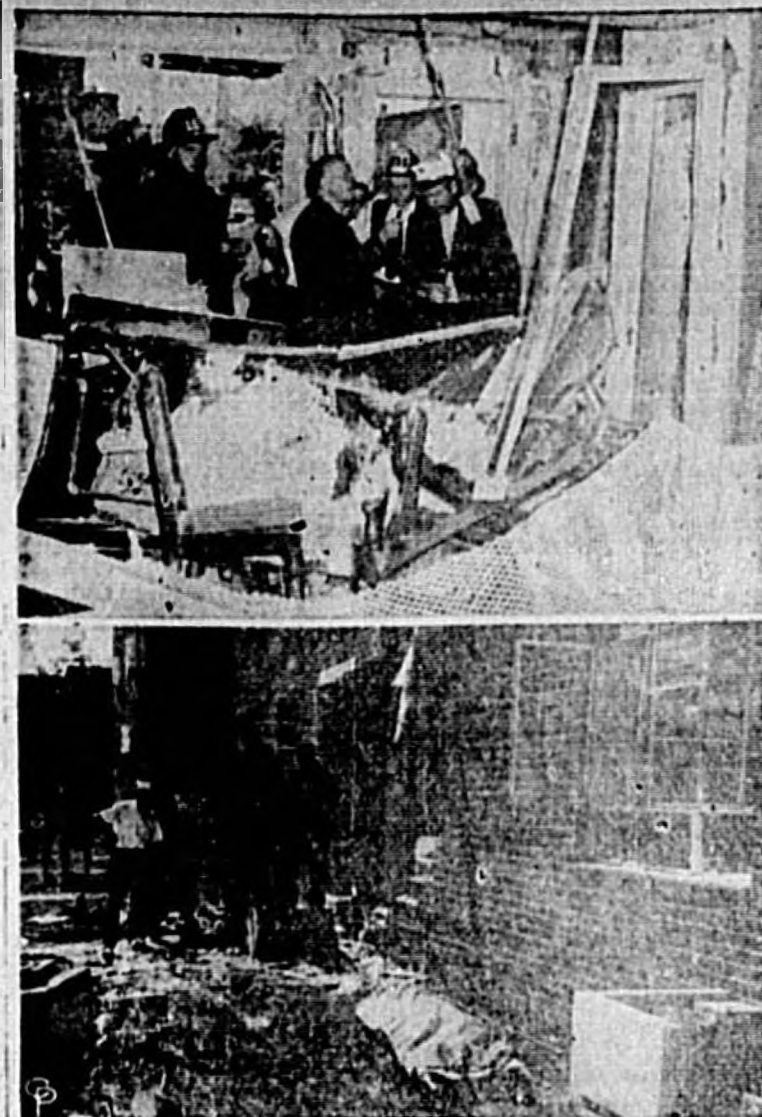
Izvestia's article, entitled "Denial of Dollar Democracy," followed the lines of yesterday's diatribe of Pravda, the Communist Party newspaper, which also charged American officials with "kidnaping."

And in Detroit Senator Homer Ferguson (R-Mich) said the "tragedy" at the Russian consulate in New York yesterday "ought finally to rock ever Mr. Truman into a realization of the Communist activities" within his Administration.

The head of a Senate subcommittee investigating the government employee loyalty order deplored the Russian teacher escape incident a statement to the press.

"It is profoundly disturbing," he said, "that the President should have twice sought to describe as a 'red herring' the efforts of the committees of the Congress to uncover a situation which has now ended so tragically."

"I trust," Ferguson added, "that there will be no further



INSPECTING THE SCENE of a gas explosion in Flushing, N. Y., in which one person died, Queens Borough President James A. Burke (top) points to the spot in wrecked apartment where the blast occurred. Below, the blanket-covered body of the victim, Mrs. Phoebe Weidman, 55, lies on a stretcher outside the shattered entrance to her home. (International)

obstruction from Mr. Truman, the State Department or any other department of government."

Spy Probe

Continued From Page One

Senate investigating committee, said the "tragedy" of the New York happenings "ought finally to shock even Mr. Truman into a realization of the Communist activities within the Administration."

The appearance of Currie and White before the House Un-American Activities Committee drew a big crowd to its hearings. They are the biggest names which were mentioned when Elizabeth

T. Bentley and Whitaker Chambers, who say they are former spy ring couriers, testified earlier about people they said were in or helpful to the ring. Both Currie and White were listed in the helpful class.

Currie, 46, was in the government 11 years and from 1939 through the war years was an administrative assistant to President Roosevelt. He is now in the export business in New York.

White, 55, is a former Harvard Professor. He worked for the government from New Deal days and was assistant secretary of the treasury when he left the government last year. He is now an economic and financial consultant in New York.

Reds Leave Building

Continued From Page One

July, 1945. After the Russian withdrawal from the Kommandatura -- an act which the U.S., Britain and France refused to recognize legally -- the elected German city government alone remained to hold Berlin together.

Since then, however, the anti-Communist administration has been under constant Communist attack and several of its branches have been split between the East and West. This includes the police force and food administration.

The only Soviet property left in the building were photographs of Stalin and Lenin, hanging in the chief of staff's office.

A British spokesman said the Russians had not notified them they planned evacuation today. A Russian captain drove up to the building early this morning and shortly afterward sentries withdrew with the flag.

Asked if the Western Powers planned to set up a three-power regime, the spokesman said that ever since the Russians left the Kommandatura the Western Allies have been holding meetings. A U.S. official told Germans in the U.S. sector last night that polls taken back in the states show the Americans want a strong stand against Russia.

Dixiecrat Campaign

Continued From Page One

County chairman will be named in each state to direct the drive. He said no goal had been set, but "my own idea is that we will collect \$1,000,000."

"This is a people's movement," he said. He predicted Thurmond and Wright would carry eight Dixiecrat states and said they hope to win Tennessee, Virginia and North Carolina.

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It's a mistake belief that children outgrow cross eyes. Protect your loved one from permanent disfigurement. Safe Recession Method often successful in ONE DAY. Over 6000 treated. FREE BROCHURE with FULL information on this Non Profit Institution. Write -- CROSS EYE FOUNDATION 808 GRAHAM BLDG., JACKSONVILLE, FLORIDA



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Twenty Year Guarantee and Replacement Policy
FOWLER ELECTRIC WATER HEATER
with FOWLER "PORCELINED" TANK

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During the first THREE YEARS from date of original purchase, we agree to repair or exchange it FREE OF CHARGE, including transportation to and from the FOWLER MANUFACTURING COMPANY factory. After the third year, we agree to exchange it (F.O.B. the FOWLER MANUFACTURING COMPANY factory) at the current list price for each month elapsed since the original purchase date. During the SEVENTEEN YEARS next following the above three-year warranty, we agree to exchange it for equivalent water heater (F.O.B. the FOWLER MANUFACTURING COMPANY factory) at the charge of one two-hundred-fortieth (1/40th) of the then current list price for each month elapsed since then stated herein, purchase date.

We assume no liability hereunder for injury or damage to persons or property, or for labor charges, or be obligated other than stated herein, purchase date.

It is our aim to build a perfect water heater as possible. This guarantee is your assurance of our sincere efforts.

Owner's Name..... Serial No..... By.....

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Model No.....

There's far more value in a Fowler

FOWLER Electric HOT WATER

FOWLER'S SPECIAL FEATURES MAKE THIS GUARANTEE POSSIBLE

Hard to believe? Not when you have owned a Fowler for long. Its superior construction, proved performance and years of trouble-free service enable Fowler to back this

electric water heater with a 20-year replacement guarantee. Fowler's modern water heater is made from start to finish in the great Fowler plant—where careful selection of materials and workmanship is insured. Fowler is the pioneer maker of electric water heaters, with over a 33-year record of research and manufacturing experience.

With a Fowler you pay only for the actual years of service received. Order now the electric water heater with the 20-year replacement guarantee. You'll receive the greatest value possible in a water heater.

ONLY THE FOWLER HAS THESE 12 FEATURES!

1 Built of heavy gauge iron. 8 Black heat elements—longer life. 9 Lustrous enamel finish.

2 Pre-stretched tank. 9 Dead air insulation. 10 Low operating cost.

3 Porcelain lined—resists rust. 7 Sag proof insulation. 11 20-year replacement guarantee.

4 Pressure tested. 8 Economy temperature control. 12 Aluminum heat reflector.

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CITY MEETING
The City Commission met Saturday afternoon as an equalisation board, and will meet tonight at 7:30 o'clock to review complaints of taxpayers in regard to

3 Persons From Toledo Drowned As Barge Sinks

Several Hundred Picnickers Had Been Moved By Ferry

TOLEDO, O., Aug. 16, (AP)—Three persons drowned last night when a steel cable barge carrying some 30 passengers sank in the Maumee River south of here, the state highway patrol reported.

The victims were identified as Mrs. Peter Van Klinger, 47, James Putnola, 5, and Cornelius Van Klinger, 9, the drowned woman's nephew. All were from Toledo.

Two other victims, Florence Heitz and Peter Van Klinger, the dead woman's husband, were hospitalized, suffering shock and injuries, the state patrol said.

The barge, which was being used as a ferry from American Legion Island in the Maumee to the mainland, already had transported several hundred persons from a picnic sponsored on the island by the Textile Corp. of Toledo.

Many passengers were rescued and administered artificial respiration by persons who swam to their aid from the island.

The Putnola boy and Mrs. Van Klinger were trapped on deck and Cornelius Van Klinger's body was found near the barge, the patrol reported. The accident occurred just south of Waterville, O., which is on U. S. route 24.



NEW MONEY FOR YOUR OLD THINGS
Your Discarded Furniture, Pianos, Radio, Bicycles, Tools, Ice Box, can be sold with
A WANT AD IN THE NEWSPAPER

Inside WASHINGTON

Truman, Dewey May Make Trips to the Pacific Coast

Warren May Make a Tour Of East During Campaign

Special to Central Press

WASHINGTON—The adjournment of the special session of Congress has set the stage for the presidential campaigns ahead, with President Truman likely to journey to the Pacific coast within the next eight weeks.

GOI presidential candidate Thomas E. Dewey is regarded as almost certain to go west before Mr. Truman in the presidential sweepstakes, with GOI vice presidential candidate Earl Warren probably coming east.

On the Democratic side of the picture, Senator Alben Barkley of Kentucky, Mr. Truman's running mate, is slated to concentrate on border states where Senate seats hang in the balance.

In fact, one of the considerations behind Barkley's vice presidential nomination was the help he can be counted on to give the Democratic party in its fight to re-win control of the Senate.

Mr. Truman is virtually certain to pitch his main campaign battle on the record of the 80th Congress, particularly its failure to carry out his anti-inflation program. However, both Dewey and Warren are expected to counter by blaming Mr. Truman for the still soaring cost of living.

Henry A. Wallace, the Progressive party presidential candidate, will head westward with his own "peace and abundance" program.

● **"FLYING RUNWAY" MAKES BOW**—The Air Force is now receiving a "flying runway" cargo plane which could have shortened the Pacific war had it been available.

The "flying runway" is the famed Fairchild Packet equipped with tractor-type landing gear. It can land and take off in any reasonably level area.

Perfection of the tractor or track-type gear will eliminate in any future war much of the laborious airfield construction heretofore necessary before volume "air lift" of supplies could begin to supply beachhead forces.

The idea of the track-type landing gear for airplanes was first tinkered with in 1920, but World War II had to be fought and won before its worth was appreciated and concrete action taken.

Now 18 of the "flying runway" planes have been put in operation and 23 more will be built.

One of the moving spirits in pushing the experiment was Gen. George C. Kenney, head of the Strategic Air Command, Kenney, as Gen. Douglas MacArthur's air chief in the Pacific, remembers countless crises when he could have moved up on Japanese islands much sooner had he had the "flying runway."

● **JUDGES' BOX SCORE**—The score sheet for the recently ended term of the Supreme Court shows that Chief Justice Felix Frankfurter most often rebelled against the majority's decisions. He wrote 18 of the 78 dissenting opinions issued during the term.

Justice Robert H. Jackson trailed Frankfurter with 13 dissents, and Justice Wiley Rutledge was third with 10.

Justice William O. Douglas did the most work on majority opinions, which are the weighty documents announcing the court's decisions. He wrote 22 of the 310 handed down.

Next in line were Justice Hugo L. Black with 18 and Justice Jackson with 17. Chief Justice Fred M. Vinson, boss of the high court, was a poor fourth with 12 opinions.

All told, the court handed down a grand total of 223 majority, concurring, dissenting, separate and "per curiam" opinions during the term.

The village of Barrow on Alaska's Point Barrow is the northernmost settlement of the United States.

A recent survey shows that 80.7 per cent of American adults have played cards at one time or another at one time or another.

THE OLD HOME TOWN

Registered U. S. Patent Office

By STANLEY



BACK ROAD FOLKS—GANGWAY! GIVE HER AIR!



A FORMER State Department employee, Donald Hiss (above), appears at his own request before the House Un-American Activities Committee in Washington. Hiss emphatically denied the accusation by Whittaker Chambers, magazine editor and former Red spy courier, that he had engaged in Communist espionage. Hiss told the committee that he never had known Mr. Chambers. (International Soundphoto)



CHOSEN from 3,500 models to be "Queen of Diamonds," Jewel Golden, 23, Rochester, N. Y., is shown emerging from the refrigerator where her gown was kept for 48 hours to prevent the real roses of which it is made from withering. She will reign at the annual American National Retail Jewellers show in New York City. (International)



A TOP RANKING supply expert (right), Gen. George A. Hogan (above) has been assigned as Chief Quartermaster of the U. S. Army European Command according to an announcement from Washington. Hogan, formerly in charge of the return and burial of American war dead, will take over direction of operation "vittles," the airborne freight line supplying Soviet blockaded Berlin. (International)

Soviet Consul

(San Francisco Press Staff) saying immediately after her jump that she had been imprisoned in the consulate.

Chernykh said today he thought police had made a transcript of the hospital room interview.

"Sooner or later, the record should be released," he said. "If they didn't make a transcript, they were stupid."

The vice-consul added that only a few words were spoken during the brief visit which he said was terminated when Inspector Michael E. J.essen announced, "that's all," and pushed him from the room.

Meanwhile in Moscow Tass said that statements by Mrs. Okazawa Kosenkina have no value since they are made through American police and intelligence agents.

A Tass dispatch from New York printed in Pravda said: "The American press continues with the effort to silence the fact that Kosenkina in the hospital continues in fact to remain in the hands of American police and all possible declarations made in her name since they are made through American police and intelligence agents from whose arbitrary plans at present depends the life or death of Kosenkina."

Tass said that in Kosenkina's hospital room "there are constantly on duty two police-women" and added: "The room is guarded by six police agents in civilian clothes

and the hospital entrance is guarded by a police guard. When on Friday the vice-consul from the Soviet consulate Chernykh visited Kosenkina at Kosenkina's head stood Chief Police Inspector (Michael A. J.) Ladden and Police Agent Deshko (Detective William Dyzeko, interpreted.)

"Two policewomen also stood at the cot, one conversation continued little more than one minute and Chernykh succeeded in tions after which the conversation was interrupted by Police asking Kosenkina only four questions."

And in New York Kosenkina, the 32-year-old Russian School teacher who leaped from a third-floor window of the Soviet Consulate where she said she was being held a prisoner, was reported still in critical condition at Roosevelt Hospital.

A bulletin said she was "resting comfortably but still on the critical list," and her condition was unchanged.

A strong police detail continued to guard her.

About 72 percent of U. S. motion picture theaters are in towns of 50,000 population or over.

TO SELL 'EM, TELL 'EM—With An Ad

Do you suffer distress from

'periodic' FEMALE WEAKNESS

With Its Nervous, Hightstrung Feelings?

Are you troubled by distress of female functional monthly disturbances? Does it make you feel nervous, cranky, restless, weak, a bit moody—at such times? Then get Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound to relieve such symptoms! Women by the thousands have reported remarkable benefits. Pinkham's Compound is what doctors call a uterine sedative. It has a grand soothing effect on one of women's most important organs. Taken regularly—Pinkham's Compound helps build up resistance against such distress. It's a most noticeable tonic! All druggists.

Monthly Female Pains

Pinkham's Compound is very effective to relieve monthly cramps, headache, backache, nervousness, due to female functional monthly disturbances.



Change of Life
If the functional "middle-aged" period peculiar to women (menstrual, weak, hightstrung, irritability, nervousness, etc.) is a distressing time, try Pinkham's Compound. It's famous for this purpose.

Lydia E. Pinkham's VEGETABLE COMPOUND

GUIDE

for

Shoppers

Giants Officials

Store Building at the airport, which has been taken over for recreation purposes, and the former JOQ Building which is headquarters for the Giants farm system. The building is being painted gray with red trimmings. Grass is being cut and grounds improved.

"Things are going to be fine," predicted Mr. Stoneham. "As we go along, of course, we may see things to add that may be required."

Carl Hubbell indicated that the same number of clubs will probably train here this winter as last year. However, there is the possibility that military training may result in there not being enough men to supply the Class D ball clubs, and in this case, several clubs might be dropped, he said.

He predicted, however, that the Sanford Club will not be affected



Peggy Cummins and Robert Arthur ride with Charles Coburn in this scene from 20th Century-Fox's "Green Grass of Wyoming" at the Ritz Theater Tuesday and Monday.

by such measures. which have been reserved by the

At the Ship's Store Building, Fellowship Foundation. These auditorium workmen were today will be replaced by benches, said removing the theater type seats

Mr. Marion, Diamond infolds at the Airport which have gotten too low, will be raised a bit, said Giant officials.

Western Allies

(Continued From Page One)

of the United States, Britain and France conferred again with Foreign Minister Molotov in the Kremlin.

The series of conferences started July 31.

The western diplomats are seeking a basis for talks to end the East-West differences and to solve the problem of blockaded Berlin.

Ambassador Walter Bedell Smith of the United States, special British envoy Frank Roberts and French Ambassador Yves Chaigneau left the British Embassy and drove in a heavy rain to the Kremlin.

A diplomat's informant in London said Molotov was to give Russia's reply today to western proposals, "refreshed, but not

modified," for a Berlin settlement.

Anti-Communists of Berlin urged the western powers again to remain in the city and stand firm in talks at Moscow over the blockade.

The Russians, after a wait of about four months, asserted by press and radio that Lieut. Robert Dreber, assistant U. S. Naval attaché in Moscow, had been seized receiving secret military data and hustled out of Russia by demand of the foreign ministry.

U. S. State Department officials said the case last April 23 actually was a frameup. The department said ambassador Walter Bedell Smith had told the Russian foreign ministry he considered the evidence against Dreber "arranged" with connivance of the Russian secret police. The evidence was declared planted after the naval officer had applied for a visa to go home.

Washington officials concluded tentatively that Russia is recognizing it overplayed its charges

4 Negroes

(Continued From Page One)

killings of the young man and woman on Ormond Beach had a marked similarity to a double slaying at Danis last Oct. 9.

Robert Clark, sheriff's chief deputy here, said he had little hope, however, that the Ormond slaying will unearth any new clues to the Danis killing.

At Danis, Miss Elaine Eldridge, 23, and Lawrence Hogan, 24, were shot. Hogan's body was found beside his car, and Miss Eldridge apparently was shot down as she fled from the killer.

"The pistols used in the two cases were of different calibers," said Clark. "We are in touch with the Ormond case, but it is a type of crime which leads to similarities. Such a case occurred in Indiana recently, too."

of American criminality, kidnapping and violations of international law in the case of two Russian school teachers in New York.

Commission Meet

(Continued From Page One)

Of this amount \$20 goes to schools and \$10 to the County. It is estimated that Seminole County will spend approximately \$53,000 for charitable purposes during the 1948-49 fiscal year. The County has appropriated \$40,525 for charity patients, indigents, welfare, etc., in addition to the amount set up in the health fund and this amount is drawn from several of the County funds.

In the United States there is an average of one theater seat for every 11.2 persons.

Of the states in the United States, Nevada has the smallest number of persons per theater seat—5.6.

Havana has 33 radio stations, believed to be more than any other city in the world.

St. Johns Chamber Head Resigns Post

ST. AUGUSTINE, Aug. 16—(AP)—Harold W. Goforth resigned Saturday as manager of the St. Augustine and St. Johns County Chamber of Commerce and as a result nine officers and directors voted to quit, also.

Goforth left to become manager of the Marion County Chamber succeeding William Bird who is to join the Southwestern division of the Chamber of Commerce of the United States.

In the mass resignation, the directors generally expressed "disgust with lack of support of business people" here.

There are more than 18,000 motion picture theaters in the United States.

In 1948, U. S. proven crude oil reserves were at a record high level of more than 21 billion barrels.

SPECIAL PURCHASE

We now have the Boye Needles in Crochet Hooks, steel, in sizes 00 to 14 Tatting Shuttles- Aluminum Knitting Needles- Bobbins- Shuttles- all makes of Machine Needles.

J. M. GARRETT'S

Corner 1st St. and Sanford Ave.

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Make Your KITCHEN NEW

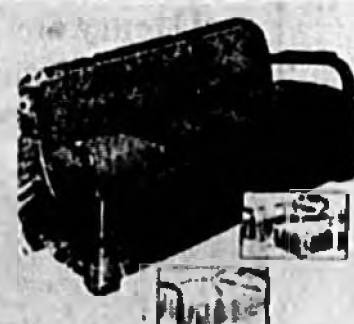
INSTALL OUR MODERN KITCHEN CABINETS and ASPHALT TILE

FREE ESTIMATES

SANFORD STONE TOWERS

500 Maple Ave.

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(Choice of Covers)

STUDIO COUCH

\$59.50 up

MATHER of Sanford

208 E. FIRST ST.

PHONE 127

Your HOME AFTER PAINTING With QUALITY PAINTS FROM



SANFORD PAINT & GLASS CO.

"The Complete Paint & Glass Store"

117 So. PARK

PHONE 303

The Sanford Herald

AN INDEPENDENT DAILY NEWSPAPER

VOLUME XXXIX

Established 1908

SANFORD, FLORIDA TUESDAY AUGUST 17, 1948

Associated Press Licensed Wire

No. 207.

THE WEATHER

Partly cloudy with scattered
thundershowers. Gentle to var-
iable winds through Wednesday.

In Unity There Is Strength—
To Protect the Peace of the World;
To Promote the Progress of America;
To Produce Prosperity for Sanford.

Air Force Shows It Can Increase Berlin Supply Operations

American Globemaster Delivers Load Of 25 Tons To City; Reds Block British

BERLIN, Aug. 17.—(AP)—An American C-74 Globemaster, largest plane ever to land in Berlin, delivered 25 tons of flour today to the blockaded city.

The Globemaster can carry a load four times as heavy as the C-54 Skymaster regularly on the air lift. It landed at the British Gatow Airport because runways at the U. S. Tempelhof Airfield were considered too small.

The run was a test. Officials said they did not know if or when the 175 foot wingspread planes would be put in regular service.

The Globemaster is attached to the Atlantic division of the U. S. Military Air Transport Service. It landed at Frankfurt and flew to Berlin in 67 minutes.

Capt. Italo Cole, of Cleveland, Miss., who flew the Himalayan hump from India to China during the war, commanded the transport. He said he believed the 11 Globemaster sister ships might be put into the service "if the situation becomes critical enough." He said the flight was without event and that he saw no Russian planes in the air corridor. The plane is to return to Frankfurt later in the day.

And in Berlin the British-licensed newspaper Telegraph said today the Russians have sealed off an area along the Soviet-German border near the city of Salzwedel and erected rocket guns there. The report has not been confirmed by any other source.

Some observers thought the report might refer to Soviet Army summer maneuvers near the German border. But the newspaper yesterday quoted German border police in the British zone as saying these maneuvers were nearly over.

German border crossings in the area reported seeing heavy Russian artillery and tank columns moving around Salzwedel, apparently in maneuvers.

The Telegraph previously claimed to have learned from German witnesses that the Russians were digging trenches and "building a security border" on their zonal frontiers.

Increasing economic troubles were reported in the Russian zone of Germany as a booming of the Soviet blockade of Berlin. Workers at the Krupp plant at Magedburg were reported to have struck to protest food shortages. Some strikers were arrested.

The British-licensed newspaper Social Democrat told of industrial and commercial shutdowns in the Russian zone because of lack of supplies which formerly were obtained from Western Germany.

The supplies, chiefly coal and steel from the Ruhr, were shut off when the Western Powers stopped trains from entering or leaving the Russian zone. This was a counter measure to the Soviet land blockade of Berlin, started late in June.

The newspaper said the Magdeburg strike protested Russian restrictions of occupation zone food for Berlin.

The Russians have not denied persistent reports of food shortages in their part of Germany.

Infant Daughter Of Ray Slatons Dies

Edyth Rosalind Slaton, infant daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Ray Slaton, died last night in Orange Memorial Hospital in Orlando.

The 24-hour-old baby in survival by twin brother, Raymond Slaton, Jr., and one sister, Betty Ann Slaton, in addition to the parents and grandparents, Mr. and Mrs. P. L. Johnson of Sanford, and grandmother, Mrs. R. G. Slaton of Daytona Beach.

Funeral services will be announced later by Erickson Funeral Home.

Bumper Celery Crop Forecast For Year

A bumper summer celery crop is anticipated but the early fall crop will be below last year's according to figures released today by the Florida Farm Bureau.

The bureau says that the summer crop is placed at 2,347,000 crates, which is 20 per cent above last year's. In the seven early fall states, production is expected to be 4,675,000 crates or 15 per cent below the average, according to the release.

Montgomery Says Britain Must Be Ready For Attack

Military Leader Asks Men And Women To Join Territorials

BLACKPOOL, England, Aug. 17.—(AP)—Field Marshall Viscount Montgomery warned Britain tonight that "we must be ready and prepared to face sudden attack by an aggressor."

Montgomery is Britain's top military figure as chief of the imperial general staff.

"We cannot hope for a breathing space as in 1939, at the outbreak of another world conflict," he said in a speech prepared for a Blackpool civic dinner.

The address was his second of the day on defense matters. Earlier, accepting the freedom of Blackpool, he called for 150,000 men and women to join the Territorial Army-Britain's equivalent of the National Guard. This number of enlistments would nearly quadruple the present size of these reserves.

Montgomery said in the first address that "a somewhat uneasy peace is brooding over the world."

"It is more of a truce than a peace. It is a period of exhaustion, ill-described as 'peace,'" he said.

"The Territorial Army is a vital factor in our system of national defense and preparedness," Montgomery said after asserting that "the best chance of avoiding war in modern times is to be prepared."

"It needs," said Montgomery, "150,000 active, energetic, enthusiastic, and intelligent men and women by next spring."

"If they are not forthcoming we cannot make our country secure. Our independence and freedom will then be in jeopardy."

"Without a sound and strong Territorial Army there can be no national army and no national security," he said.

After the first of next year all men who serve their one year of conscripted training in the army will be required to serve six years in the Territorials following their year of full time service. This will not only provide territorialists, however, until January, 1950.

All Britons of 18 years of age or older are subject to a year of military training. Present Territorial enlistment is voluntary.

Chile Urges U.N. To Fight Marriage Laws

GENEVA, SWITZERLAND, Aug. 17.—(AP)—Chile urged the United States today to condemn all legal restrictions which prevent married couples from living together.

The resolution in the economic and social council obviates was aimed at Russia, which has refused exit permits for Russian women married to foreigners.

The Chilean delegate, Herman Santa Cruz, offered an amendment to a resolution, approved earlier.

The original resolution had declared "all legislative measures which forbid mixed marriages between persons differing as to color, race, nationality or religion."

BERNADOTTE'S PLEA
WASHINGTON, Aug. 17.—(AP)—Count Folke Bernadotte has appealed to the United States for emergency food supplies to help 337,000 refugees from Jewish-Arab fighting in Palestine.

Bernadotte termed the plight of the refugees a "great human disaster."

Bernadotte said the 330,000 Arab refugees and 7,000 Jews are being swept by epidemic diseases—winter is approaching and many must die.

RECKLESS CYCLIST
TAMPA, Aug. 17.—(AP)—Police today chased a motorcyclist with a screaming young girl riding behind him in a mad dash that reached speeds of 85 miles an hour before finally stopping him.

Teacher Leaps From Red Consulate In New York



IN A CRITICAL CONDITION following her four-story plunge into a courtyard in New York, Mrs. Oksana Stupova, a Kosenkina, is carried on a stretcher by police. In the photo (right), an arrow points to the open window through which she jumped. The 32-year-old Russian teacher, who was married to a Soviet diplomat, was found by police in the courtyard. (International)

Raymond Ball, Jr. Says Americans Play Big Roll In Iran's Problems

Americans are playing a large part in the modernization of Iran, the ancient land of Persia, which is looking to this country for advice on military, economic, health, sanitation and agricultural problems, declared Raymond M. Ball, communications advisor for the Iranian government, who with his wife and small son is visiting his parents in Lake Mary.

There are more than 100 Americans in the embassy in Iran, he revealed, and these are serving in an advisory capacity and represent many departments of the United States government.

Jews And Arabs Fight Five Hour Artillery Battle

Air Raid Warnings Heard In Cairo, But No Bombs Dropped

AMMAN, TRANS-JORDAN, Aug. 17.—(AP)—Jewish forces heavily attacked Arab Legion positions at Deir Abu Tor in Southern Jerusalem today and were thrown back with "several hundred killed," an official statement said today. The statement said the Jewish attack was supported "with tanks, armored cars and automatic weapons." It added: "The Jews began by shelling Arab positions, but the Legion did not answer until the Jews advanced into Arab lines. At that time the Legion fired and battle raged."

JERUSALEM, Aug. 17.—(AP)—Jews and Arabs fought a big artillery duel for five hours today. The battle began at dawn. Arab fire battered Jewish positions along the entire corridor which cuts the Holy City from north to south. (Continued on Page Two)

Warrent Is Signed In Bolles Murder Case

TALLAHASSEE, Aug. 17.—(AP)—Governor Caldwell today signed a death warrant for Altona Washington, Jacksonville negro convicted of murdering Mrs. Fred W. Lewis last April.

He was charged with killing Mrs. Lewis, a nurse at the Bolles school in Jacksonville, by beating her with a glass ash tray. Governor Caldwell set the execution for the week of Aug. 21, State Prison Supt. L. F. Chapman will fix the exact day and hour of the electrocution.

OPPOSITION FAILS TEHRAN, IRAN, Aug. 17.—(AP)—Opposition deputies attempted unsuccessfully today to drag Premier Abdul Hussein Hachir from the speaker's box in the Majlis (parliament).

Gholam Hussein Rahimian, leftist deputy from Neyshapur in Khorasan province, rushed up and seized the premier while the latter was defending a government bill granting amnesty to all persons, military or civilian, convicted by military tribunals in Azerbaijan province.

BODIES RETURNED NEW YORK, Aug. 17.—(AP)—The bodies of 5,864 American war dead, including many who fell in the bitter fighting for St. Lo, are scheduled to arrive at the Brooklyn Army Base Thursday aboard the U. S. Army transport Lawrence Victory.

The dead are the largest single group to be returned since the arrival of the first war dead vessel in October, 1947.

Babe Ruth Lies In State For 26 Hours At Stadium

Bambino Dies From Throat Cancer In New York Hospital

NEW YORK, Aug. 17.—(AP)—Babe Ruth will lie in state for 26 hours in the rotunda of Yankee Stadium—the glorious scene he ruled as king of baseball.

Ruth, 35, died last night in Memorial Hospital of cancer of the throat.

The Babe's body will lie in state in the stadium rotunda called "The House that Ruth Built" from 4 P. M. today to 6 P. M. tomorrow.

The public may view his body between 4 P. M. and 6 P. M. tonight and 4 P. M. and 6 P. M. tomorrow.

Funeral services for the one-time Yankee singer will be held at 10 A. M. Thursday with a solemn requiem mass in St. Patrick's Cathedral. Burial will be in Gate of Heaven Cemetery in Westchester County.

Major league baseball plan to make memorial services to give for the man who was idolized by millions. The program will start at 7:30 P. M. (EST) Thursday, Aug. 19, at the Polo Grounds, New York City.

A priest who administered the last rites for the man who was idolized by millions said the Babe had been in poor health since July 21 for his death.

Ruth was wasted by two years' illness and almost constant pain. (Continued on Page Six)

Flowers For The Ailing 'Babe'



Anxiously awaiting word on the condition of their idol, Babe Ruth, New York youngsters crowded the steps of Memorial Hospital yesterday. Little Marion Duffy, 10, hands a bouquet to nurse Pauline Newman, prior to the announcement that the Bambino had died. The hospital switchboard has been jammed with calls from admirers. Marion is shown with many of the children who were standing outside of Memorial Hospital at the time of Ruth's death.

3 Week Intermission Called In Spy Probe; Thomas Rips Truman

Committee Head Says President Conceals Facts On Spying; Another Ring Active

WASHINGTON, Aug. 17.—(AP) Rep. J. Parnell Thomas (R-ND) today accused President Truman of trying to conceal from the people the facts on Communist spying.

In a statement, Thomas also said the House Un-American Activities Committee has reports of "still another espionage ring" not yet mentioned in Capitol Hill hearings.

As committee chairman, Thomas cut out his statement while the committee staff was reported seeking with a "behind the scenes" view over a "lack of information" on a closed session. The member said some one committee member or staff aide had "violated an oath."

Thomas's statement said the committee already has made "shocking disclosures" about "the activities of Communist agents who have been funneling vital and secret information of our government to Moscow for the benefit and advantage of a foreign power."

He added: "Why the people have not been informed of these espionage activities can be ascribed only to President Truman, for I happen to know that there is locked in the files of the executive branch of the government, the complete story and full facts of this sordid chapter in our history."

"Why the President has sought to attempt to conceal this information from the public can only be answered by himself."

President Truman twice has said the committee's spy hearings are a "red herring" intended to hide congressional failure to act on its anti-inflation program.

But Thomas said the question of Communism can't be disguised by red herring charges, "even if they come from the President of the United States."

Thomas said the committee expects to bring into full focus the operations of "still another espionage ring" when it resumes hearings Sept. 7.

He would not go into details, but there are reports it will deal with alleged efforts by foreign powers to get American industrial secrets.

Akerman Is Against Any Special Session

ORLANDO, Aug. 17.—(AP)—Alex Akerman of Orlando, Republican member of the Florida House, today wrote Governor Caldwell that any special legislative session should not be convened on the taxpayers' just because of an internal dispute in the Democratic party.

He said that if such a session were held, he felt that any needed legislation should be considered, particularly passage of a law creating a central purchasing agent and one prohibiting cattle on highways.

Both these were planks in the platform of Fuller Warren, Jacksonville attorney who won the Democratic nomination for governor in the recent primaries.

Auto Workers Strike At Harvester Plant

CHICAGO, Aug. 17.—(AP)—In a quick change of last minute signals, 21,000 CIO United Auto Workers in seven International Harvester plants were ordered on strike today.

Instructions to walkout followed by just a few minutes union announcement that "International Harvester has made an offer that is worth considering." The union then said Harvester had rejected further negotiations and that the strike was on.

HARRY WHITE DIES FITZPATRICK, N.J., Aug. 17.—(AP)—Harry Dexter White, 55, former assistant secretary of the treasury, died here yesterday.

White was a Treasury Department monetary expert for a dozen years before he became assistant treasurer of the United States.

White's name came up during the recent Congressional investigation of Communist spy rings in the United States. Elizabeth T. Bentley testified that he had given information to Red Agents. White denied the accusation.

James S. Webb Is Shot And Killed; Wife Kills Herself

Ill Health Believed Cause Of Double Tragedy; 4:30 A. M.

DEPENDENCY of a wife over all health is believed by authorities to have been the cause of the double tragedy that early this morning struck the home of James Sturgis Webb, west side mechanic, who was found dead in bed with a bullet wound through his forehead, and in the living room, slumped on a couch, the body of his wife, also shot through the head.

A 42 caliber pistol was found lying in Mrs. Webb's lap. There was one empty shell in the gun, said sheriff's deputies, and three live bullets. By the telephone was found another pistol of .38 caliber, and this was identified as the pistol used in the shooting of Mr. Webb. A .38 caliber bullet which had gone through his head, was found underneath his pillow.

Sheriff P. A. Mero, and deputies hurried to the Webb home after J. Hatch, county jailer, received a telephone call at 1:30 A. M. "This is Mrs. Jim Webb; I've just shot my husband," she informed the jailer.

"How bad is it?" asked Mr. Hatch.

"He's dead," replied the voice, and as the telephone receiver was hung up, it seemed to rattle.

Sheriff Mero was summoned with a deputy. Back directed by flashlight into the bedroom window, Mr. Webb's body was seen on the bed. Deputy Brundley said that he went around to the rear of the house.

They found the house locked. Deputy Brundley said this morning at a meeting last night directed by flashlights into the bedroom window, Mr. Webb's body was seen on the bed. Deputy Brundley said that he went around to the rear of the house.

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Post Plans Repairs To Legion Hut

Needed repairs to the Legion Hut, the major topic of discussion at a meeting last evening of the Post No. 61, James A. Wright presided.

Post Johnson, chairman of the House Committee, was requested to check the cost of needed repairs and report at the next meeting.

Plans were made to invite the American Legion Junior baseball team to be guests at a supper meeting on Aug. 30. Cards will be mailed to all members urging them to attend this meeting, said Assistant J. Miller.

Colleges, Magazines To Get Spy Probe

NEW YORK, Aug. 17.—(AP)—The New York Star said today that college teachers and magazine editors will come under scrutiny of the House Committee on Un-American Activities.

The committee "this fall and winter embark upon two of its most formidable and challenging investigations," the newspaper said in a copyrighted story by Joseph Kugelmann.

"One will take the form of attempting to determine just how much headway has been made on U. S. college campuses by Communists," the story said. "Teachers will be summoned from most of the leading universities in the eastern U. S. A."

Italian Reds Told To Toe Party Lines

ROME, Aug. 17.—(AP)—Italian Communists were told today to toe the party line and be faithful to Moscow and Stalin.

A resolution in party directives published in today's issue of the Communist Party newspaper L'Unita also called for vigilance against "the dishonest, spies and provocateurs" trying to penetrate Communist ranks.

It demanded "elimination from our files of the unworthy who have been able to insinuate themselves into."

Failure In Search For Witness Is Given As Reason By House Committee

WASHINGTON, Aug. 17.—(AP)—The Congressional spy drama went into a three-week intermission today as the House Un-American Activities Committee admitted failure in its hunt for a prized witness.

Across the Capitol, Senator Ferguson (R-Mich.) struck out anew at the government's loyalty program. He declared that several persons suspected of spy activities have stayed in "sensitive" federal jobs "either through influence or neglect."

The House Committee rang down the curtain with a terse statement that "we will resume public hearings on the espionage case Tuesday, September 7."

That announcement followed a three-hour session behind bolted doors yesterday at which the committee apparently failed to budge the story of Alger Hiss.

Hiss, a former top State Department official who now heads the Carnegie Endowment for International Peace, has insistently denied any part in the "Hiss" Communist underground movement depicted by Whittaker Chambers. Hiss has said furthermore that to the best of his knowledge he didn't even know his accuser.

Chambers, now a senior editor of Time Magazine, has testified that he gave up Communism in 1937 after having been a part of the underground that brought him into contact with Hiss and took him into Hiss' home.

Both men made their statements under oath. Both have been questioned secretly by the committee since then. But the committee has refused to say so.

Thurmond Declares He Is Sincere On States' Rights

COLUMBIA, S.C., Aug. 17.—(AP)—The South Carolina Democratic party's executive committee unanimously endorsed the state's rights Democratic presidential ticket today.

It pledged the state's eight Democratic nominees to the electoral college to the ticket headed by Governor J. Strom Thurmond of South Carolina with Governor Fielding H. Wright of Mississippi the vice presidential candidate.

Governor J. Strom Thurmond delivered an off-the-cuff appeal today for belief in his "sincerity in this states' rights battle."

The nine press and radio reporters attending his news conference were out of their conference room chairs and heading for the door after a discussion of Thurmond's states' rights Democratic presidential candidacy when the Governor stopped them.

"There is one thing I want you people to know," he said. "That is, that I am as sincere in this states' rights battle as a man can be about anything."

Their attention caught, Thurmond went on: "I know that the capital (the Columbia Record, afternoon, and the State morning, jointly-owned dailies) newspapers and some others in the state are against me."

"I am not in this fight for anything in the future. I will battle it to the finish if it should cost every offer I should ever run for me in the future."

"There have been no shenanigans or scheming about this whole matter. Everything is above board and in the open."

"I am convinced that this fight should be made for the American people as a whole as well as for the South."

He paused, then concluded: "Well, I just wanted you people, as individuals, to know that I am deeply sincere about this matter."

AUTO ACCIDENT

An automobile collision at Seventh Street and Magnolia Avenue yesterday afternoon resulted in \$200 estimated damage to a 1948 Plymouth Sedan which was driving south on Magnolia Avenue, and \$25 damage to a 1930 Model A Ford. It was reported by police. No one was reported to have been injured. The case is pending in Municipal Court.