

State Market Heads To Hold Jacksonville Meeting This Week

JACKSONVILLE, Sept. 7 (Special) Managers of Florida's State Farmer's Markets will convene in Jacksonville for their annual meeting on Sept. 8, 9, and 10 in the George Washington Hotel.

Can Black-Draught Help That Headachy Feeling?

Yes, Black-Draught may help you when you feel lousy if the only reason you feel that way is because of constipation. Black-Draught, the friendly laxative, is usually prompt and thorough when taken as directed.

Dr. C. L. Persons

OPTOMETRIST PROMPT COMPLETE OPTICAL SERVICE Diseases prescribed, diagnosed Repairs and adjustments made Hours 9-12 - 1-4 Sat. 9-12 Atlantic National Bank Bldg. Sanford, Florida

FOR THE BEST ICE CREAM

Try TIP-TOP ICE CREAM We make our own Ice Cream, All flavors Tasty - Delicious - Healthful TIP-TOP ICE CREAM 114 Sanford Avenue Phone 1218

TAKE A LOOK AT YOUR INSIDES

Diagram of the human digestive system with text describing symptoms of indigestion and the benefits of ColoCath. Includes a small illustration of a person looking unwell.

NOTICE

STORES WILL BE OPEN ALL DAY WEDNESDAY SEPTEMBER 8th Above recommended by the Merchants Association due to the stores being closed all day Monday. SANFORD Merchant's Association Hill Lumber & Supply Yard 212 West 2nd St. Phone 68

dependent livestock markets will participate.

Commissioner of Agriculture Nathan Mayo is particularly anxious for a close relationship between all types of markets in handling Florida produce and livestock and we are making every effort to insure such.

Week-end reports from 11 Florida live stock sales centers told of the sale of 4,031 cattle and 2,059 hogs for a gross cash total of \$308,101.24, official cash figures being unavailable on one of the reporting markets.

Acacia State Live Stock Market reported arrival of 732 head, consisting of 564 cattle and 68 hogs.

Bonifay State Farmers' Market, reported handling 113 hogs for a cash total of \$3,691.44.

DeFuniak Springs State Live Stock Market, 67 cattle, 237 hogs, \$9,555.96.

Jay State Live Stock Market, 67 cattle, 422 hogs, \$16,770.43.

Kissimmee Live Stock Market, 800 cattle, 42 hogs, \$26,730.17.

Miami, G. E. Sampson & Son, 90 cattle, 18 hogs, \$7,838.44.

Monticello Stock Market, 561 cattle, 823 hogs, \$46,209.05.

Palatka State Live Stock Market, 270 cattle, 99 hogs, \$11,878.35.

Quincy State Live Stock Market, 190 cattle, 115 hogs, \$12,457.90.

Tampa, Hillborn Live Stock Market, 771 cattle, 85 hogs, \$21,413.43.

Wachula, Hardee County Market, 481 cattle, 34 hogs, \$35,614.27.

3 Killed

Deaths from fire occurred in or near the plant's creamery, where starch is stored. The flames were brought under control at 6:11 A.M.

Streets and railroad tracks adjacent to the building were strewn with machinery, glass, jelly beans and chocolate.

About one tenth of the population of the United States is Negro.



Robert Young is prepared for action as Marguerite Chapman handles the reins in this scene from Columbia's "Relentless." Color by Technicolor. Ritz Theater Thursday and Friday.

Oviedo News

Special to The Sanford Herald By MARIAN R. JONES

Mr. and Mrs. C. L. West entertained with birthday dinner at their home on Lake Charm honoring their son, Billy West, on his birthday. Guests included the guest of honor, Mrs. Billy West, Grandmother West and Mr. and Mrs. C. L. West, of Oviedo.

Mr. and Mrs. C. L. West had as their recent guests, Mr. and Mrs. Harvey Kelsey and children, Judy, Jimmie and David, and Mr. Kelsey of Orlando.

Mr. and Mrs. J. B. Jones had as their luncheon guests recently Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Cartledge.

Mr. and Mrs. Roland Mobley and family, of Oviedo, were recent guests for luncheon their brother, Lloyd Kirkland and Mrs. Kirkland of Orlando.

Earl Brown of Daytona spent the week-end here with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. P. H. Brown.

Lawson Harly is in Atlanta, where he was called because of the serious illness of his father.

Mr. and Mrs. C. L. West had as their recent guests, Mr. and Mrs. Harvey Kelsey and family, Jimmie, Judy and David of Orlando.

Friends here will be interested to know that Mr. and Mrs. James Toole, of Augusta, Ga., now have a new son, Henry Franklin.

Mrs. Toole is the former Edith Mariner, daughter of Mrs. Clara E. Mariner of this city, who lost her only boy in a terrible accident a short while ago in Augusta. Her mother is with her now.

Mrs. N. S. Quarterman, Mrs. J. W. Gay and daughter, Joyce, Mrs. M. M. Tindale and daughter Ann joyous at the church at their recent guests, Mr. and Mrs. James Toole, of Augusta, Ga., and Mrs. M. M. Tindale and daughter, Anne, of Columbus, left Monday to spend a few days in Georgia.

Mrs. Dora Kelsey is spending a while in Alabama and Tennessee, having gone home with the Bookers from Huntville, Ala.

Mrs. John L. Jones and children, Nancy and Beverly, who have been visiting Mrs. Jones' parents, Mr. and Mrs. Charles S. Jones, at their home on Lake Charm, have returned to their home in Miami.

Mrs. Jones came to attend the wedding of her sister, Miss Thelma Lee to Rex Clonta, at which time Mrs. Jones was matron of honor and Nancy a flower girl.

J. A. Richardson, Jr. has returned to his home in Winston Salem, N.C. after a nice visit with the Leon Oliffs.

The son of the Reverend and Mrs. H. H. Link, Marlowe Link, filled the pulpit of the church at the morning and evening services.

Mrs. Fred Bush and children, Faye and Billy, who have been the guests of Mrs. Bush's sister, Mrs. Billy West, are now in Macon, Ga., where they joined Mr. Bush, who has been there for some time.

Mr. and Mrs. Donald Lenhart, Carlene, McKinnon, Billie Chance enjoyed a recent Daytona Beach trip.

Earl Brown is taking up Radio

work at Vocational School at Daytona now.

Mr. and Mrs. Fred Pierson and daughter, Miss Ann Pierson, and W. T. Walker enjoyed their recent Key West and Miami trip.

The district meeting of the Fifteenth Masonic Temple in Sanford, Fla., was held at the Masonic Temple in Sanford.

Right Worshipful Master Floyd L. Land, District Deputy Grand Master of the Fifteenth District, who is a member of the Oviedo Lodge, was also a guest on the program, as well as Charles L. West, Sr., Worshipful Master of the Oviedo Lodge No. 243, P. A. A. M.

Superintendent T. W. Lawton, a member of the Oviedo Lodge, was on the reception of distinguished guests committee.

Charles L. West, Sr., J. E. Kelsey, J. T. McLean, Jr. and Theodore Aulin were Oviedo Masons on the refreshment committee.

Among those from Oviedo present were Worshipful Master, Charles L. West, Jr., who flew from Pennsylvania for the meeting and back to Pennsylvania, J. B. Jones, Ben H. Jones, F. S. Shaldon, Theodore Aulin, Sr., J. E. Kelsey, J. T. McLean, Jr., Right Worshipful Master, Floyd L. Land, Burgess McMahon, Edgar Wolfram, Herman Long, Enoch Partin and R. L. Ragdale.

Red Riots

Continued From Page One were planning a joint protest.

In Washington, State Department officials said no decision has been reached on sending an official protest to the Russians.

The military governors in Germany of the three Western Powers held a special meeting today to discuss the Communist action, and then went into conference with Sokolovsky.

General Lucius D. Clay, U.S. Military governor, said he did not know whether the four-power meeting would discuss the riots.

An official American spokesman said that America's General Clay, Britain's General Sir Brian Robertson, and France's General Pierre Koenig, would meet to discuss joint action this afternoon before they go into another technical conference on the Berlin blockade with their Russian counterpart, Marshal Sokolovsky.

The Western generals may decide to take up the city hall riots directly with Sokolovsky. If that is done it would lift the local German political crisis into direct Big Four negotiations.

After meeting four hours the four military governors recessed for lunch. General Clay said that up to that time the subject of the Berlin riots had not come up.

Heavy forces of the Russian-controlled German police patrolled the streets around the city hall tonight.

Inside, the Russian-sponsored "democratic bloc" held a meeting. A spokesman claimed the session "does not represent an attempt by the bloc to assume the func-

tions of the city government." Earlier, however, an SED leader boasted the bloc already was acting over the head of the government.

The Soviet licensed press played up the bloc as a government in fact if not in name. The bloc was formed last week-end by the Communist dominated Socialist Unity Party and several splinter groups. The press said it already had taken care of several pressing relief measures "disregarding by the inept city government."

Russian-backed German police held 19 German police after demonstrations Monday in which Communist mobs wrecked attempts by Berlin's anti-Communist city government to meet peacefully. Tension was near the breaking point in the divided city.

A British diplomatic source said in London the western powers are planning a joint protest to Russia, possibly on a governmental level, over continuing Communist-led riots in Berlin.

The Soviet-supported police seized the western zone plainclothesmen in the office of the U. S. military government's liaison officer. Twenty-seven western Berlin police, part of the group brought in yesterday to help protect the city assembly from Communist thugs, were still hidden from Russian-supported German in the city hall. A Russian major ordered the three western powers' liaison officers to leave the building. They refused.

The anti-Communist city administration, meeting in the British sector, has set new municipal elections for Nov. 14. Balloting has been opposed by the Communists who fear a further decline in popularity among the Berlin voters.

Meanwhile, some 20,000 American soldiers deployed through rough mountainous terrain of the U. S. zone of Germany in the biggest maneuvers since the end of the war. U. S. generals said there was no political significance to the mock fighting.

Polish Communists launched a purge to help a breach in the party tightening unity with Soviet aims. Vice-Premier Wladyslaw Gomulka, chastened after being removed from the post of party secretary-general admitted before a war council of Communist leaders that he had pursued "a false and anti-Marxist line."

Pre-dawn firing in Jerusalem shattered for three hours the truce imposed by the United Nations. Official Israeli forces charged the Arabs had started the firing and that the Jews returned it. Count Folke Bernadotte, U. N. mediator for Palestine, has informed the Security Council both Jews and Arab irregulars have made serious breaches of the truce.

Belgium joined France in applying pressure for quick action

Wallace Tells Labor Group Of Leaders' Appraisal Policy

NEW YORK, Sept. 7.—Henry A. Wallace told a CIO union convention yesterday that Labor leaders supporting President Truman's candidacy "are following a policy of appeasement which kept Labor without political influence for some decades."

Wallace said the Labor leaders had sought "desperately" for another candidate before the Democratic National Convention.

There were cheers and applause—intermingled with boos—as the candidate entered the 13th annual convention of the United Electrical, Radio and Machine Workers of America (CIO).

Some in the hall clapped their hands in cadence, chanting "we want Wallace," as he mounted the platform. The audience booed several times when Wallace mentioned the name of President Truman.

The annual report of the union's general officers assailed Mr. Truman and said his veto of the Taft-Hartley act was "a phony veto."

The report recalled that the union at its last convention urged the people to "drive Wall Street out of Washington and renege as an essential first step to turn the government to the people building peace."

"The general officers believe,"

in creating a European assembly to promote international unity.

French Premier Robert Schuman's new coalition cabinet faced its first test of strength in the national assembly, under challenges from parties on the extreme left and right. However, the government's continuance is not thought endangered immediately.

LEGAL NOTICE

Order of Publication. In The Name of the State of Florida: Harry George Wolfe, Plaintiff vs. Harry George Wolfe, Defendant.

You are hereby commanded to appear to the Bill of Complaint filed in the Middle Circuit Court, Seminole County, Florida, in the case of Harry George Wolfe, Plaintiff vs. Harry George Wolfe, Defendant, on or before the 14th day of October, A.D. 1948, and fail not to file a decree pro confesso will be entered against you. This suit is one in divorce.

It is ordered that this notice be published once a week for 4 weeks consecutively in the Sanford "Herald," a newspaper published in Sanford, Seminole County, Florida.

Witness my hand and seal this 7th day of September, 1948. O. P. HERRING, Circuit Court Clerk, Seminole County, Florida.

the report declared, "that the presidential candidacy of Henry A. Wallace gives our members and the people an opportunity to discuss these issues and to effectuate the policies laid down by the U-E convention." Criticism of the European Recovery Program and of the recent indictment of 12 top-ranking U. S. Communists also was contained in the report.

Wallace—just back from a southern tour on which he was a target for eggs and other missiles in several communities—told the convention that "egg throwing is dangerous. It spreads like a disease."

The word "nerve" originally meant terror or sinew.



Planting of gladiolus bulbs with thin lines shows average development. Three heavy rows at right, planted with Cold Smoke, show much greater growth. Plantings were made at the same time. Cold Smoke, used in seed beds and gardens, will go a long way in controlling both insects and diseases in the soil and on the plants. It is just as effective on other bulbs, as it is on gladi.

Cold Smoke Products Company of Florida, Inc. R. H. ELLIS, Pres. Gen. Mgr. P.O. Box 513 Manufacturers of

COLD SMOKE INSECTICIDE-FUNGICIDE Tel. 6814 ORLANDO, FLA. 50 Brookhaven Drive

Large advertisement for the 1949 Ford. Features the headline 'The '49 FORD is the Talk of the Town!' and 'It's The Car of the Year!'. Includes multiple images of the Ford sedan and station wagon, and descriptive text about its features like 'Picture Windows', 'V-8 and Six', and 'New Overdrive'.

The Sanford Herald

AN INDEPENDENT DAILY NEWSPAPER

In Unity There Is Strength—
To Protect the Peace of the World;
To Promote the Progress of America;
To Produce Prosperity for Sanford.

THE WEATHER

Fair through Thursday except
few local afternoon showers.
Light to occasionally moder-
ate variable mostly easterly
winds.

VOLUME XXXX Established 1908 SANFORD, FLORIDA WEDNESDAY SEPTEMBER 8, 1948 Associated Press Licensed Wire No. 12

Queuille Asked To Form Government By French President

Auriol Asks Public Works Minister To Form Cabinet After Schuman's Failure

By LOUIS NEVIN
PARIS, Sept. 8. (AP)—Minister of Public Works Henri Queuille said today President Vincent Auriol has asked him to form a new government.

Robert Schuman's cabinet was overthrown last night after it had been in office 64 hours. General elections seemed probable.

Queuille visited the president at Elysee Palace after Eduard Herriot, sick and aged, announced he had rejected an offer. Auriol for the first time also consulted Rightist followers of General Charles De Gaulle in an effort to solve the crisis.

Queuille, like Herriot, is a member of the Conservative Radical Social Party. He said he would reply to the president's offer tomorrow. He left the palace through a cordon of about 100 police and mobile guards who had been thrown lastly around the building, when a crowd of 500 workers assembled at the outskirts of Paris and began marching toward the center of Paris.

The Rightists and the Communists defeated Schuman by six (Continued on Page Two)

Relieve Is Given Odham By Governor

TALLAHASSEE, Sept. 8.—(AP)—Governor Caldwell said today he will postpone for 30 days the Marion county jail sentence imposed on H. B. Odham of Sanford, brother of Duke (Doc) Bradley Odham, for possession of deer during the closed season.

The governor said a reprieve was "for the purpose of submitting the case to the Parole Board because of unusual circumstances which were supposed to have been involved."

"The question has been referred to the Parole Commission for advice as to what steps should be taken, if any," he said.

Odham, an insurance salesman, was arrested Aug. 14 by two state wildlife officers. He entered a plea of nolo contendere at Ocala and was sentenced by county Judge R. Smith to pay a fine of \$100 and serve 30 days in jail.

Rep. Odham said he asked the governor for a reprieve for his brother and for an investigation of the case because he felt the sentence was too severe.

Citrus Group Drops Taste Test Request

LAKELAND, Sept. 8.—(AP)—The Florida Citrus Commission today instructed a request for inclusion of "taste test" standard for oranges in the state grading system.

The U. S. Department of Agriculture recently rejected this higher internal quality standard for federal grades, and commission said to include it in the state grades would be meaningless and confusing to the industry.

The request was made by Muri Pace, general manager of United Shippers and Growers Association of Orlando.

The commissioners revised state grades to agree in all major instances with changes made last week by the USDA in federal grades. Chief of these was elimination of the combination pack, a mixture of No. 1 and No. 2 fruit.

BENES BURIED

PRAGUE, Sept. 8.—(AP)—The Communist government gave former President Eduard Benes a state military funeral today, with a show of armed strength to discourage any public demonstrations.

Flanked by bristling bayonets and rifles of regular army troops and civilians who serve as factory guards, the coffin was paraded through heavily-guarded Wenceslaus Square and through National Street to the National Theatre.

LONG WINS

BATON ROUGE, La., Sept. 8.—(AP)—Russell Long, 39-year-old son of the late Huey Long, won the Democratic nomination for United States senator by a 10,475 vote margin over appeal Judge Robert Kennon.

DELANO CLEAN-UP

DELANO, Sept. 8.—(AP)—A special agent appointed by County Judge J. R. Poyner today announced he is in a moving van headed for Delano, where he will clean up the mess for its previous day.

W. A. Morrison Named President Of Kiwanis Club

Farm Bureau Secretary Urges Support Of Gas Tax Change

Kiwanians today elected W. A. Morrison, automobile dealer, as president, at the meeting held at the Tourist Center, Ralph A. Smith was elected as vice-president and Joel Field as second vice-president. P. P. Campbell was re-elected as treasurer and Oscar Harrison as financial secretary.

John Ford, executive secretary of the Florida Farm Bureau, urged support of a bill to refund to Florida farmers five cents out of the seven cent tax of gasoline used for farm purposes, and revealed that 41 out of 48 states had adopted such a program. He was introduced by H. C. Heterl.

He declared that 17 out of 36 state senators and 43 percent of the House members had pledged support of the bill, and asserted that due to increased use of gasoline by growers, the remaining two cent levy would yield more revenue for use in building county roads than the present seven cents.

Due to the present tax, only about 15 percent of the farm tractor owners of Florida are using gasoline and may have ruined tractors trying to adapt them to use of the cheaper fuel, he said. Florida is a dumping ground for obsolete tractor equipment, he charged. The 40,000 Florida Greenbacks have to compete with Texas, California, Georgia and other growers who do not have this heavy tax on fuel.

He estimated that at least 80 percent of tractor owners in the state would use gasoline in tractors, especially for the smaller tractors. The refund was put in effect. Pointing out that the other states had little difficulty in administering such a law, he revealed that in Georgia one man, an assistant, and two girls took care of this work. The law would provide penalties for use of gasoline which refused had been made for use other than on the farm, he said.

Many back county roads that serve farmers are badly in need of repair, Mr. Ford pointed out, and he stated that the two cent tax would bring in more money for these roads and to retire county bonds.

Kiwanis directors elected were: Dr. L. T. Doss, Sanford; Doudner, Earl Higginbotham, E. G. Kilpatrick, Edward F. Lane, Lester Thayer and B. B. Crumley. Guests at the meeting were: Otto Sch-

Campaign For Bicycle Safety In Sanford Is Sponsored By Jaycees

The Seminole County Jaycees are sponsoring a bicycle safety film campaign among children in order to educate them in safety methods and city laws relating to bicycle riding.

The campaign was started today with the showing of a bicycle safety film at the Junior High School and will be shown in all local schools, ending at the Goldsboro Primary School next Wednesday.

Marvin Dial, Carl Williams and Cliff Ables head the Jaycee safety project. Police Chief Roy G. Williams today urged that parents cooperate in the campaign to prevent their children from riding double and riding with no lights at night.

Police Sgt. Frank Rockett is visiting the schools where the safety film is being shown and informing the students about the city laws governing bicycle riding.

The campaign will continue through Sept. 18 on which date the Jaycees will meet with children at Fourth Street and Palmto Avenue to place red reflecting Scotch Light tape on rear fenders. This material has a high reflecting value at night.

JAYCEE NOTICE

Don Wright will explain the Florida Citrus National at the Seminole County Junior Chamber of Commerce meeting at the Tourist Center tomorrow at noon. It was announced today by Bradley Odham, program chairman.

Air Force Vet Wins Thompson



ANSON LYNN JOHNSON, 28-year-old Air Force veteran from Miami Springs, Fla., flashes in the 300-mile Thompson Trophy Race, speed classic of the 1948 National Air Races at Cleveland. Johnson averaged 283.767 miles an hour as he whipped his converted P-51 Mustang fighter around the 20 laps of the 15-mile closed course—13 MPH under the record. Picture shows Col. Roosevelt Turner (right), only three-time winner of the race, presenting the winner's trophy to Johnson. The victor also received \$10,000.

Crosses Burn As Georgians Hold Primary Election

Utah's Governor Is Leading In Battle For Renomination

By ASSOCIATED PRESS
Georgia Democrats turned out in heavy numbers today to hand down their verdict in the 20-month old battle of the governors.

There were flaming crosses in some parts of the state as Herman Talmadge and Governor M. E. Thompson squared off in a primary election to resume the fight for the governor's job which for three months of 1947 gave Georgia two chief executives.

That situation followed the death of governor-elect Eugene Talmadge—Herman's father—before he could take office. Thompson claimed the post because he had been elected lieutenant governor. Young Talmadge claimed it after the state legislature gave him a majority vote.

The state supreme court finally decided in favor of Thompson, but Talmadge was out today to make good the "I'll be back" pledge he made then.

Backed by the Ku Klux Klan, Talmadge campaigned on a white supremacy platform and vigorously attacked Thompson's record in (Continued on Page Four)

Drivers Licenses Sell Well On Opening Day

More than 400 new drivers licenses were sold yesterday at the office of County Judge R. W. Littlefield, who termed the response to his appeal to get licenses early as "very gratifying."

A counter has been set up in the Court House hall outside the office, and Mrs. B. P. Fowler and Mrs. James Pearson, who typed the cards, reported that they had a busy day. Mrs. C. Albert Shriner went on duty today for this work.

Following an early morning rush today, the pace of applications slackened. Judge Ware has urged the more than 10,000 Seminole County applicants to come early and avoid standing in line later.

ROOSEVELT WEDS

NORTHPORT, N. Y., Sept. 8.—(AP)—Edith Kermit Roosevelt, 20-year-old granddaughter of President Theodore Roosevelt, and Alexander Barnino, 49, former Russian army general, were married here today.

RATION INCREASED

TOKYO, Sept. 8.—(AP)—Japanese smokers got good news today. Their cigarette rations will be increased one-third of a cigarette daily, beginning in December. Then they will get two cigarettes a day; the ration now is one and two-thirds.

Ormond Slayings Solution Is Near, Sheriff Declares

Out Of State Suspect Is Being Checked By Volusia Officers

DAYTONA BEACH, Sept. 8.—(AP)—Volusia Deputy Sheriff William H. Freeman believes a solution to the slaying of a young couple on nearby Ormond Beach, Aug. 14, is "not too far off."

Discussing the shooting more than three weeks ago of Gregory Blount, 23, and Mary Hicks, 24, the chief investigator for the Volusia County sheriff's office said officers were checking "on a suspect that looked like a good prospect in a nearby state."

Freeman has questioned Clarence Alburty, 38, escaped negro convict who has admitted participation in the slayings, but Alburty has not given any additional information since his statement at Camilla, Ga., more than a week ago.

Alburty said a companion killed Blount, then ordered him to keep a lookout while he raped and shot the East Point, Ga. stenographer.

The deputy said tracks in the sand at the murder scene showed the "crime was committed all the way through by two men."

Meanwhile James L. Davis of Camilla, Ga., gave Sheriff Alburty a \$500 check to add to the \$2,000 reward money offered for solution of the slaying. Davis made the presentation in person after a trip here by private plane.

Washington, Sept. 8.—(AP)—The chief of the metropolitan police force issued today Elvid H. Perrell, 26-year-old North Carolina farmer, has admitted raping the wife of a policeman.

Air Force Day To Be Held Sept. 18

WASHINGTON, Sept. 8.—(AP)—President Truman today proclaimed Sept. 18 as Air Force Day in tribute to the men and women who have "contributed to the growth of American air power."

Air Force Day has been observed in the past on Aug. 1. The date was changed, a spokesman said, because Sept. 18 is the first anniversary of the creation of independent Air Force under the national military establishment.

PLANT DEATH TOLL

CHICAGO, Sept. 8.—(AP)—The death toll in yesterday's explosion and fire at the E. J. Branch and Sons candy factory rose to five today.

William Seidel, 37, a worker, died in Lovett hospital today of injuries. Stricken persons remained in hospitals for treatment of burns or lacerations suffered in the mysterious blast and flames.

Two Proposals Discussed For Election Laws

Special 21 Member Legislative Committee Studies All Phases Of Measures

TALLAHASSEE, Sept. 8.—(AP)—Two proposals to clarify Florida's presidential election laws were discussed today by a special 21-member legislative committee.

No action was taken by the joint Senate-House group as it went into all legal and practical phases of the proposals.

Governor Caldwell has announced he will call a special session of the legislature if the committee agrees on a specific measure.

One bill, proposed by Charles O. Andrews, Jr., of Orlando, provides for separate slates of electors for President Truman, States Rights, J. Strom Thurmond, Republican Thomas E. Dewey and Henry A. Wallace of the Progressive Party.

The other, drafted by Harold A. Kooman, St. Petersburg attorney, would place only the names of the electors nominated in the May primaries on the ballot.

However, it would authorize the Secretary of State to place on the ballot the names of candidates for President and Vice-President of any national political organization which are certified to him more than 30 days before the general election. If any of those candidates carried the state, their electors would be appointed by the Governor.

Andrews' bill would provide a separate ballot for presidential electors. He said this would prevent local county and state candidates from being "subjected to national issues."

Discussion of the two proposals followed a vote by the committee to hold a public hearing Thursday from 2 to 4 P. M.

Shands of Gainesville and Charles E. Sheppard of St. Augustine, who is head of the State Rights movement in Florida, suggested the committee conclude its meeting without the public hearing.

The group decided, however, to adjourn tomorrow following the hearing.

The committee meeting is being conducted under House rules. (Continued on Page Four)

Circuit Judge Rules Electors May Cast Votes As They Please

JACKSONVILLE, Sept. 8.—(AP)—The party oath does not bind presidential electors and they may vote as they please in the Electoral College, Circuit Judge Charles W. Lewis ruled today.

The court dismissed the suit filed by Reuben Klein, Miami publisher, to disqualify Florida Democratic elector nominees who are not pledged to President Truman.

If the defendants are elected in the general election, Judge Lewis' order said, "they will be free and it will be their duty to exercise their discretion and judgment in voting for a President and Vice President of the United States."

By refusing to disqualify the Democratic nominees, Judge Lewis opened the way for J. Strom Truman. (Continued on Page Two)

Proclamation

WHEREAS the great number of children riding bicycles is increasing, and this increase in the number of children riding bicycles is becoming more of a traffic hazard, and WHEREAS there are certain regulations governing the safe operation of bicycles, and

WHEREAS the Seminole County Chamber of Commerce has established a safety program for bicycle riders, whereby safety films will be shown in the schools of this City and scotch-lite tape will be affixed to the back of each bicycle owned by children of this City;

NOW THEREFORE I, Lea R. Leasher, as Acting Mayor of this City of Sanford, do hereby proclaim the period of Sept. 8-18, 1948 as Bicycle Safety Period, and urge all children owning bicycles in the City of Sanford, to safety program being sponsored by the Seminole County Junior Chamber of Commerce.

Signed: Lea R. Leasher, Acting Mayor, City of Sanford.

Marshall Blames Reds For Disrupting Talks; Berlin Raids Continue

Soviet Gunners Kidnap 19 Policemen From Western Sector In New Assault

BERLIN, Sept. 8.—(AP)—Russian gunners and their German police kidnaped 19 policemen from Western Berlin today after the Soviet commandant had guaranteed them safe passage from the besieged city hall.

The anti-Communist city council met again in Western Berlin and roundly denounced the police kidnappings as a "violation of the laws of humanity."

The council demanded immediate release of the 19, and 19 others who were hauled out of city hall Monday after Communists broke up a council meeting. City hall is in the Russian zone.

Col. Frank Howley, American commandant of Berlin, called on his Russian counterpart, Maj. Alexander Kotikov, and protested Communist activities in the city.

"The blame for this rests upon the Russians because the German police in the Soviet sector obey only Russian orders," Howley told Kotikov.

Howley also lodged a general protest against Communist and Russian tactics designed to control the present city government, unofficial sources said. Protests may be made on a higher level, possibly direct to Marshal Vasily Sokolovskiy, the Soviet military governor.

Russian newspapers in Moscow accused "Americans and German thugs" of causing the city hall disorders.

There was no blockade at the city hall today. Entry and exit was normal.

Members of three Communist parties called a demonstration for tomorrow afternoon in front of the city hall. (Continued on Page Four)

William Mero Ends Naval Flight Course At Pensacola Base

PENSACOLA, Sept. 8.—(Special)—Culminating a long, intense training program Midshipman William Mero, U. S. Navy, achieved the ambition of his life, to be a naval aviator and fly from a fast moving carrier.

Entering the Navy in December of 1945, he has progressed through "boot" training, two years of college, pre-flight training and in January of this year began flying at the Naval Air Station, Pensacola, Fla.

Today, aboard the USS Wright, Midshipman Mero, tense with anticipation of the thrill of flight experienced, sent his plane charging down the 300 foot flight deck. Once airborne he joined the traffic pattern circling the carrier. It looked mighty small from a thousand feet. Going over his check off list, flaps and gear down, mixture rich, reserve fuel, prop trim in high, r.p.m., shoulder straps tight, all set as he turned into the groove watching the 180 gliding signal when the 180 gliding signal hit him in for the first of six landings. (Continued on Page Four)

Nazi Colonel Tells Of Becoming Author

MURKBERG, Germany, Sept. 8.—(AP)—Col. Werner Von Geldern, Crisoldorf, liaison officer between the German high command and the foreign office during the war, was a witness in the ministries war crimes trial today.

The testimony: U. S. Prosecutor Robert M. W. Kempner: "Your Job?" "Army officer."

"No, your present occupation?" "Author."

"What have you written?" "Nothing."

"How then do you become an author?" "Through the English."

"How did the English make you an author?" "When they held me as prisoner, they asked my occupation. I said I was an army officer. They said I couldn't be one now so how would I like to be an author. I said I wouldn't mind."

FOLIO FUND
NEW YORK, Sept. 8.—(AP)—The March of Dimes fund of the National Foundation for Infantile Paralysis spent \$4,675,913.39 for polio research, education and emergency epidemic aid during the seven-month period ending Dec. 31, 1947.

Lou Doty Named To Manage Mayfair Inn

NEW YORK, Sept. 8.—(AP)—President Hoover's stewardess of the New York Giants today announced the appointment of Lou Doty as manager of the Mayfair Inn, used by the baseball club as its major league training headquarters. The property at Sanford, owned by the club's father, was the president manager of the Hotel Stevens in Chicago.

Seminole C Of C Names Directors For Coming Year

35 Sanford And Nine County Men Elected To Serve On Board

The results of the annual election of directors of the Seminole County Chamber of Commerce were compiled yesterday following the canvassing of the ballots that were mailed out to all members on Aug. 31. It was announced today by Edward Higgins, manager. W. A. Morrison served as chairman of the election board.

Forty-four directors were named, 35 of whom are from Sanford. Some communities, including Alamo Springs, Lake Mary, Slavia, Longwood and Goldenrod did not respond to the voting enough to elect directors and these will be appointed.

The following directors were elected in outside communities: Casselberry and Fern Park, Leon and Casselberry, Geneva, Mrs. H. E. Gullett and W. G. Kilbee, Lake Monroe, S. C. Goshner and H. H. McCall, Oviedo, R. W. Estes, Ben Jones, C. S. Lee, F. W. Talbot and Young Harris.

Sanford elected the following directors: W. V. Rutledge, Hoyt F. (Continued on Page Two)

Dixiecrats Work To Get Candidates On Texas Election Ticket

DALLAS, Sept. 8.—(AP)—States Rights Democrats acted today to see what their presidential ticket would be on the Texas general election ballot.

A statewide convention had these purposes:

1. Organization of a States Rights Democratic party in Texas.
2. Naming Governor J. Strom Thurmond of South Carolina as that party's candidate for President and Governor Fielding L. Wright of Mississippi as its candidate for Vice President.

Collection of 23 presidential electors with a State's Rights label.

Thurmond was here to accept his nomination in a speech at a night rally.

The strategy of Texas State's Rights Democrats includes a ballot for control of the States regular Democratic party organization.

They will try to take over that organization at the State Democratic convention in Fort Worth Sept. 14. If they do, those will have it endorse Thurmond and Wright instead of Truman and Barkley.

But today's meeting, by organizing a party which will certify its candidates for the general election ballot, will make sure that Thurmond and Wright are on that ballot in Texas—regardless of the outcome of the Fort Worth fight.

COAL DOWN

CHARLESTON, W. Va., Sept. 8.—(AP)—Several spokesmen of the West Virginia coal industry have expressed the opinion that the "seller's market" in coal is largely a thing of the past, with marginal firms in the state feeling the pinch.

MRS. HARROLD'S NIECE DIES

Friends here of Mrs. J. A. Harrold will regret to learn of the death of her niece, Mrs. Marjorie Dempsey Beckwith, which occurred suddenly at her home in Cleveland, Ohio, Sunday night.

Mrs. Beckwith had visited with her aunt many times and had numerous friends here. Funeral services were held this morning in Cleveland.

SLAYERS BOOKED

NEW ORLEANS, Sept. 8.—(AP)—Police Sergeant Thomas Ford reported today Dale Simson and H. E. (Edna) Miller have been booked on murder charges for the fatal shooting of New Orleans Detective Nicholas G. Jacob.

The Sanford Herald

Established in 1888... Published daily except Sunday and Monday at Sanford, Florida... 111 Magnolia Avenue... Entered on second class matter October 21, 1918, at the Post Office of Sanford, Florida, under the Act of Congress of March 3, 1879...

WEDNESDAY, SEPT. 3, 1948

BIBLE VERSE TODAY

Long before Abraham's day humanity has been seeking security and peace. That city never will be found till men resolve to let love and not force rule; for he looked for a city that hath foundations, whose builder and maker is God.—Heb. 11:10.

Governor Thurmond seems to have made a very favorable impression in Wildwood. And so did Mrs. Thurmond.

Congratulations to the Daytona Beach News Journal on its successful fight against illegal gambling in Volusia county.

In his Detroit speech, President Truman praised Senator Vandenberg. And if Vandenberg had been nominated for the presidency, Truman would have praised Dewey. That's politics for you.

Practically everybody in Sanford was at the ball game Tuesday night. A couple of second-story men, or other high-fingered gent, could have gone through half the town without finding anybody home.

Former Secretary of State Byrnes says that Russia has violated nearly all of the agreements reached with her during the war. What good does it do to make new agreements with Russia if she cannot be trusted to carry them out?

According to the Commerce Department, more than four billion dollars worth of new housing has been put up during the first eight months of this year. Wonder how many houses have been built in Russia?

The cost of the nation's armed forces is expected to increase to 17 1/2 billion dollars next year. This is about four times the total of all federal expenditures each year during the ten year period following the first World War. And it is made necessary by the insolent and belligerent attitude of one nation.

More than 350 persons were killed by accidents in the United States during the Labor Day weekend. Most of them were highway accidents, though 38 were drownings, and there were some 98 miscellaneous fatalities. These figures do not include the number who were injured, some permanently. But they serve to show the importance of being careful on holidays.

Negro killings in the South are not confined to poll tax issues and job discriminations as the Henry Wallace would have one believe. In DeFuniak Springs the other day one negro killed another negro because the latter was trying to "hoodoo" him. As a matter of fact, most of the killings in the South are not of negroes by whites, or whites by negroes, but rather of negroes by negroes.

Why federal taxes are high is shown by Senator Byrd of Virginia who says that there are now 2,107,244 people on the federal payroll, three years after the war, as compared with fewer than 1,000,000 in 1939, and that an average of 487 persons were added to the payroll each day during July. The Administration is getting ready for the election and will need every one it can hire.

We do not ordinarily like Westbrook Pegler, but we like what he said about Henry Wallace's Southern tour. "The restraint shown by the people of the Southern tier under the deliberate goading of Henry Wallace is a reproach to the sinners of the rabble of the cities of North. The Southern people, contrary to the slanders of a small group of envious inferiors in the City of New York, are, day by day, the poster that we have. Their superficial manners are pretty and almost courteous as they mask an abhorrence to fight for cause, and their patience is seen to be a mask to their dire desperation."

Civil Rights

Speaking at the Labor Day celebration in Wildwood Monday, Governor J. Strom Thurmond gave one of the clearest explanations of President Truman's civil rights program that we have seen yet. The South Carolina candidate for President showed very plainly how the South's racial problem is being used by the professional politicians solely to gain votes among minority groups to the great detriment of Southern whites and Southern negroes as well.

The proposed federal anti-poll tax bill, he said, invades the power of the individual states to elect their own officials and to control their own elections. "It is fundamental in the American system of government," he added, "that the control of our elections must remain at home. There can be no tyrant, no dictator, in America, if the people in the communities of the nation control their elections, fix voting qualifications, and determine how and when the franchise shall be granted."

With regard to the proposed anti-lynching law, he declared, "No one favors lynching. Lynching is banned by the laws of all 48 of the states in the Union. And lynching now is almost an extinct crime. Last year there was but one recorded lynching in the entire Southland. The proposal political smear campaign. The people of one section of the nation are pictured as ruthless and brutal. The people of other sections are told they must resist this ruthlessness and this brutality. Thus the American people are aroused and divided over a condition that does not exist."

"Divide and conquer." Where before in history have we heard of this plan? The South Carolina governor went on. "Who in recent history used this strategy to bring about the downfall of great nations? The advocates of the anti-lynching law prefer to scandalize, to insult, to berate, to condemn, to damn, hoping that the emotions of the people will become so aroused that logic will be lost in confusion and in the loss of logic the people will be divided as Hitler divided the people of Europe in our own generation."

With regard to segregation, Governor Thurmond said, "The people of any local community have the right to use the means and methods that will best promote harmonious relations. If the interests of the people of New York are better served under laws prohibiting segregation, then they should have the right to prohibit segregation. If the people of Georgia are better governed under segregation, then they should have the right to segregation legislation. The states which have segregation laws are not seeking to impose segregation on the states that have no segregation laws. But even in those states where there are anti-segregation laws, the people voluntarily establish segregation; otherwise, there would be no Harlem in New York City, no Chinatown in San Francisco, no South Side in Chicago."

The Federal Employment Practices Act, the so-called FEPC, says Governor Thurmond, "is patterned after a Russian law written by Joseph Stalin about 1920 and violates every concept of the right of employers and employees under the Constitution of the United States. It affords the Communist a way of forcing their agents and saboteurs into every tool and the room, every machine shop and every industrial plant in America. It might well be called a law to sabotage America."

"The proposal calls for an army of federal police," Governor Thurmond pointed out, "to spy into the affairs of each business enterprise in the United States to control the hiring and firing of employees, the promotion and demotion of employees, and to enforce rules and regulations which govern the relations between employer and employee. The employee will no longer have the right to choose his or her associates, either on the job or in labor organizations. The employer is deprived of his right to employ people who will best serve his business."

"There are those gentlemen who cry, 'Party loyalty, party loyalty'," he concluded. "Those who cry party loyalty are not concerned with the welfare of our country. Those who cry party loyalty are deserting the faith of our fathers. There is but one answer. We shall be true to the principles of our fathers. We shall not be led astray by the Judas Iscariots who would profit through our defeat."

School Days

The bell that last sounded the summer end of classroom captivity rings again to summon younger and eager—or otherwise—minds back to their studies. However satisfying or disappointing it may seem in the retrospect of the moment, the youngsters now trooping back to school will in a few years remember this summer as another in that grand series of enviable school-day experiences, the long vacations.

The house will seem strangely silent for a few days until Mother again becomes accustomed to the absence of tireless feet, busy voices and banging doors. Then the quiet will be filled by the gratifying knowledge that the children are busily making new friends doing new things, exploring new worlds of learning.

Vacation days are fine, and we hate to see them end just as much as the unthirstiest young seeker after knowledge. But school days are pretty fine, too, come to think of it.

Czech Leader

The death of Eduard Benes removes the last of the outstanding political leaders of Czechoslovakia of the period of the formation of that nation, after the first world war, when Bohemia, Moravia-Silesia and Slovakia were merged.

Thomas G. Masaryk, close friend of Benes and associated with him in the birth of Czechoslovakia, died some years ago. Benes became president when Masaryk resigned. A few months ago Jan Masaryk, son of the first president of the republic leaped or was thrown to his violent death in Prague, after the Communist coup. Now Benes, too, is dead.

Who now will lead the Czechs in the struggle to regain their freedom? One can believe that Benes could have done so, and successfully, remembering his adamant refusal to kneel before Hitler in 1938, and his demeanor in this year's crisis with the Communists. Perhaps the younger Masaryk could have done it, for he was a strong and earnest man, and had the tradition of a great name with which to rally his people.

Is there yet another great leader of the Czechs, ready now to take up the torch of Czech freedom? We hope so.

Judge Rules

Continued From Page One Thurmond and Fielding Wright to get at least four of Florida's electoral votes.

A. E. Adamson, Mrs. Helen Hunt West and John O. Jackson of Jacksonville and William Coats of Fort Pierce have said they will vote for the State's Rights candidates.

The four who have pledged to vote for regular party candidates are Owen W. Abel, Louis M. Anderson, Clyde W. Atkinson and Frank W. Hazelton.

"Under the Florida law which provided for the party oath," Judge Lewis said, "it is the duty of candidates for party nomination to make a solemn promise to support the party platform."

HOW MUCH LONGER CAN HE BE KEPT ALIVE?



Too Late To Classify

By RUSSELL KAY

Florida motorists are taking an awful tax beating, worse in fact than those of any other state in the union, for they are paying millions of dollars into the state treasury every year and these funds are being diverted to the extent that the motorist is being chronically ripped.

Were it not for this diversion of our gasoline tax to purposes other than road construction and maintenance, Florida would have much more mileage of better roads than she has.

While the average motorist may not realize it, when he drives into a filling station and tells the attendant to "fill 'er up," he is paying 8 1/2 cents tax on every gallon of gas that goes in his tank. 1 1/2 cents of this is Federal tax and 7 cents is state tax.

Each cent of gasoline tax collected yields a revenue of \$1,000 annually, and the entire tax collected by the state amounts to \$2,000,000 annually. Most folks think that all of this money goes to the Road Department for their benefit in more and better roads, but it doesn't. Only 4c goes to the Road Department.

What happens to the other 3c you pay on every gallon of gas you use? Well, it is distributed among different state departments, some of them providing a service to the motorist. Two cents goes to the State Board of Administration, 1/2 cent to the State General Revenue Fund and another 1/2 cent to the State Fund for Common Schools.

Then the poor brokehearted motorists are called upon to pay for a license tax each year. And does his money return any benefits to him? Not so you could notice.

After administrative expense and a nice slice of it the balance of this money goes to the Teachers' Salary Fund.

We have no quarrel with the schools, the teachers, the Welfare Board, the State Board of Administration or other agencies that benefit from this gas tax diversion of the motorist's expense, but we do feel that it is unfair and unjust to make the motorist carry this heavy burden and give him so little in return.

We should keep in mind that Florida is a tourist state; tourists represent our big money crop and here is nothing to help attract tourist travel as much as good, safe roads.

Florida is also an agricultural state and good roads are needed to carry produce from farm to market. Improved highways within our counties are badly needed.

Secondary county roads would immediately help the farmer and grower, but he won't get these roads as long as we continue to divert the gas tax and use it for other purposes.

Florida voters will have an opportunity to express themselves with regard to this gas tax diversion question at the general election in November when they will be asked to vote for or against proposed constitutional amendments that would put a stop to this diversion and require that this money collected from a tax on gasoline be used for the motorist's benefit in the construction and maintenance of roads and bridges.

Approval of this amendment, which is known as No. 1, will directly benefit the individual counties as it will result in more money being made available for the construction and maintenance

of better, safer county roads to be designated by your own county commissioners. It will also effect a substantial saving in the payment of outstanding road bonds.

Another factor to consider is that of safety. Our highways are becoming overcrowded, accidents are increasing and if you have ever had one you know how costly they are. With funds to work with, the State Road Department and your County Commissioners can eliminate dangerous curves, grade crossings and other danger points that today are costing many lives and causing millions of dollars in property damage. A wrecked farm truck or a wrecked school bus is often chargeable to worn out, dangerous highways and the dollars we spend in making our roads, both state and county, safer for all travel is well spent.

Other state agencies now receiving a portion of the gas tax money will bow their heads off at the thought of losing it, but justice and fair play demand that we give the motorist a break and use his tax money for road building and upkeep as it should be. Florida will never have the kind of highways she should have until we stop diverting the gas tax. I'm voting for the amendment myself because I am concerned with Florida's future and feel that this money collected from motorists should be used for better, safer highways.

French Cabinet

Continued From Page One votes, with the aid of a split in the Conservative Radical Socialist Front, the issue was over an 8-3 cost of living bill for French workers, many of whom work for the government in socialized industries.

Schuman's government was the 13th since the war ended and the fourth since the start of last year. Former Premier Edouard Herriot, a Radical Socialist (conservative) announced he had declined to form a new cabinet because of his failing health.

Herriot, 74, is president of the National Assembly. He had conferred earlier with Socialist President Vincent Auriol.

An announcement issued after the meeting said Herriot told Auriol he felt his work at the National Assembly imposed duties he could not escape. He added that his health was bad.

Communist-led unions in various public services of the capital ordered a 24-hour walkout to bolster demands on upgrading wage scales. Most of the city's garbage collectors quit work, but the order was only partly effective in other fields. There was no indication of a break either in hospital or water services.

Source close to the president said the only solution now seems to be for a "caretaker" government to meet the nation's urgent economic problems and get ready for new general elections. For such a task, Herriot, 74, a former premier and a Radical Socialist, appeared to be the only man on whom there could be agreement.

Party leaders with whom Auriol conferred this morning said he is determined to name a premier before the end of the month. The future of France is at stake.

Seminole C of C

Officers: R. G. Harrison, J. L. Brumley, Andrew Cerraway, Randall Chase, H. H. Coleman, R. L. Dean, Joel S. Field, J. L. Gallaway, E. C. Smith, Jr., George Touhy, B. B. Crumley, H. James Gut, Bob Harris, O. P. Herndon, J. C. Hutchinson, J. L. Ingle, John D. Ivey, E. G. Kilpatrick, John Krider, W. A. Leffler, A. C. Stine, A. E. Yowell, Lee H. Lecher, Charles Martin, Sam Martin, W. A. Morrison, W. A. Patrick, H. B. Pope, Jack

THE WORLD TODAY

By DEWITT MacKENZIE, AP Foreign Affairs Analyst

This old world of ours is the melting-pot for a weird mixture of humanity.

I've just been studying headlines in the day's newspapers and most of the accents point in the same direction. Everywhere, forces of the "left" and of the "right" are at each other's throats, while unhappy "centrists" battle to keep the pendulum from swinging too far in either direction.

It needs only a quick appraisal to make it clear that virtually the whole globe is involved in a tremendous social upheaval. It takes a deal more study to enable one to hazard a guess as to where we're headed.

What set your correspondent off on this speculative line of thought was the accession of The Netherlands throne by Queen Juliana in place of her mother, Queen Wilhelmina, who abdicated because of the weight of years after half a century's reign. It was a moving ceremony, in the presence of European royalty—and it undoubtedly was surrounded

Ormond Slayings

(Continued from Page One) armed corroborated the story of the victim, Mrs. Louise Johnson, who identified Perrell in a police lineup as the man who forced her into his car early yesterday, drove her to a secluded spot and raped her.

Perrell, who said he is from near Creek, N.C., was to be arraigned later today on a rape charge.

Ratigan, Z. B. Hatliff, C. L. Redding, Frank Shames and George Stine.

Directors will meet later in the month and will elect a president, vice-president, secretary and other officers who will take over their new duties on Oct. 1.

A large election committee assembled Mr. Morrison in the counting of the votes. They included: T. Mead Fox, F. W. Bender, H. B. Crumley, Raymond Ball, T. E. Tucker, A. C. Stine, A. B. Lavy, R. T. Hunt, Lee Lecher, C. L. Redding, John W. D. Moore, John Pope, A. B. Peterson, E. C. Smith, J. L. Williams, W. J. Toll, Jack Hall, H. H. Coleman, W. A. Patrick, S. F. Doadney, Robert E. Yarns, E. N. Fielding, Elton J. Moughton, Jr., R. A. Newman, Jr., Karlisle Housholder, W. C. Hatfield, Robert Lorraine, Percy A. Mero, B. L. Perkins, Jr., Bob Harris, Roy R. Wright, Jr., R. E. Elsherry, Jack Ratigan, W. P. Williams, A. W. Lee and George Touhy.

by the deep respect and love of the Dutch people as a whole for their royal family.

Well now, how does Dutch royalty (or any constitutional monarchy, for that matter) fit into the picture of our changing world? We can't forget, of course, that direct is seething in Holland's rich East Indies, some of which want complete severance from the mother country. That being so, our question calls for a double-barreled answer.

If the Dutch themselves want (as they do) a constitutional monarchy with a parliamentary system, there is no clash with democracy in that Parliament uses. However, the time is rapidly passing when a nation can impose its rule on people of another race. Empires are on their way out—and fast. Thus Queen Juliana comes to her throne at a moment when her empire is breaking up. Perhaps the East Indies may become part of a Dutch commonwealth of nations, but their days as colonies certainly are finished.

That same thing can be said of the British Empire, which is being shattered by the changing times and has granted both India and Burma their independence. She retains colonies to be sure, but they will become independent in due course.

Meanwhile, however, Britain herself likes her royal system at a moment when it isn't presented an ideological problem for her socialist government.

Of course royalty and the extreme political left don't mix. We saw what happened to young King Zhai of Romania when the Communists seized control of his country. They ousted him. Here it may be said that a totalitarian party can be quite as oppressive as an absolute monarch.

However, both The Netherlands and Britain at the moment are still far from the middle of the road, and they find no inconsistency in maintaining royal assents. The same is true of most of the other constitutional monarchies of Europe today. The monarchs have been ditched.

This trend among the constitutional monarchies naturally can't be taken as conclusive of what the future will produce. The one thing we do know—and we shall be sure to forget it—is that the world is in the midst of a social upheaval which is going wherever it goes, and we might not be far off in concluding that the global political trend is towards a middle-of-the-road set-up in which all hands will get a fair break.

WAKE UP BUSINESS By Advertising In This Newspaper

3 R's Add Another-R for Refreshment.

Coca-Cola advertisement featuring a baby holding a bottle of Coca-Cola. Text includes 'Coca-Cola', '5¢', and 'BOTTLED UNDER AUTHORITY OF THE COCA-COLA COMPANY BY SANFORD COCA-COLA BOTTLING COMPANY'.

Social And Personal Activities

Carlin Palmer Ray—Society Editor

Telephone 148

Social Calendar

THURSDAY
The last session of the mission study classes of the Methodist Women's Society will meet at 10:30 A. M. and will be followed by a covered dish luncheon at the home of Mrs. R. F. Cole, 321 West Twentieth Street.

FRIDAY
The Sanford Township Club will meet at 8:00 P. M. at the Tourist Center with the president, H. G. Lundquist, presiding.

MONDAY
Circles of the First Baptist Church will meet with the following hostesses at 3:30 P. M.: Circle No. 1 with Mrs. E. L. Lundquist, 210 French Avenue; Circle No. 2 with Mrs. E. L. Wickdy, 304 West Third Street; Circle No. 3 at the church with Mrs. Lula Miller and Mrs. C. A. Anderson as co-hostesses; Circle No. 4 with Mrs. M. S. Nelson, 601 Palmto Avenue; Circle No. 5 with Mrs. J. M. Stinesinger, 404 Park Avenue; Mrs. C. A. Dutton as co-hostess; Circle No. 6 with Mrs. J. F. Harrison, 819 Palmto Avenue; Mrs. Roy Reed as co-hostess. The Sunbeam will meet at the church at 8:30 P. M.

Fish have tongues, but they are comparatively immovable swelling in the floor of the mouths.

No method for determining the longitude of a ship at sea was discovered until early in the 18th Century.

The nave is the part of the church reserved for the laity as distinguished from the part used by the clergy.

NOTICE
Holy Cross Church School will re-open Sunday, Sept. 12, 9:30 A. M. Parish House. A full attendance is desired.

Let's Go TO THE MOVIES
RITZ
OPENS 12:45 P. M. DAILY
Matinees 10 - Evenings 11c Children 11c

TODAY (WED.) ONLY
ADVENTURES OF CASANOVA
ARTHUR BUCHARDT
LUCILLE BLANCK

THURS. & FRI!

YOUNG CHAPMAN RELENTLESS
WILLARD PARKER
AKIM TAMMURY
BARTON MCELROY

SHORT FEATURES
LEON ERROL COMEDY
"BLONDES AWAY"
Cartoon—"CURIOUS PUPPY"

COMING SUN.-MON.
ALAN LADD - DONNA REED
BEYOND GLORY

Miss Lolo Lee Given Luncheon By Cousin

Miss Lolo Lee, bride-elect of the season, was honored on Tuesday at 12:30 o'clock with a luncheon given by her cousin Miss Caroline Lee at her home on Laurel Avenue. Sharing honors with the bride-elect were house guests of Miss Caroline Lee who are Miss Joan Lowell Cook, Miss Betty McLean and Miss Gilda Mark of Louisville, Ky.

The guest of honor wore for the occasion a becoming dress of grey balloon cloth with white accessories and the hostess wore an orchid linen dress also with white accessories.

Hibiscus blossoms in shades of rose and pink were used in decorating the rooms of the Lee home. The bride's table was centered with a lovely arrangement of white hibiscus and greenery and the other tables were decorated with yellow hibiscus.

The hostess was assisted in serving by her mother, Mrs. A. W. Lee, Mrs. Edmund Melch and Mrs. Harry Lee. Her gift to the honoree was a set of attractive handmade pillow cases and to each of her houseguests she presented playing cards.

Those invited to be with the honoree, Miss Lee, were her grandmother, Mrs. W. P. Brooks, Mrs. Jack Wilkinson, and the Misses Audrey Bach, Jean Sayer, Saidee Williams, Elsie Frisley, Betty Jo Brock, Daphne Connelly, Nancy Williams, Gilda Mark, Kitty Odham, Louise Clark, Gloria Dampier, Nancy Jo Gonzalez, Betty McLean, Mary Ann Wheeler, Lillian Boyle, Carolyn Chatterton and Joan Cook.

Oviedo News

By MARIAN R. JONES

Mr. and Mrs. Charles T. Niblack and daughter, Miss Dorothy Niblack, have returned home after a nice vacation spent at Daytona Beach.

Mr. and Mrs. J. P. Cox and family, Bonnie and Miss Audrey Cox, who have had a delightful vacation at Daytona Beach, have also returned home.

Mr. and Mrs. W. R. Meek and family, Billy and Miss Joanne Meek, who have been vacationing at Daytona Beach, have also returned home.

Bobby Ragsdale has returned home after a nice vacation with Gene Gore at the summer home of his mother, Mrs. Alex Leinhardt.

Miss Ladune Estes has also returned to her home after spending a few days at the summer home of C. T. Niblack and Miss Dorothy Niblack at Daytona Beach.

Mrs. Effie Simmons and Jimmy Casey of Atlanta have returned home after a nice visit with Mr. and Mrs. C. R. Clout and family.

The Rev. and Mrs. John T. Adams and family, Joanne, Kathy and Jane, who have been spending a few days at Tampa and Englewood Beach, have returned home.

County Superintendent and Mrs. T. W. Lawton, who have been visiting at the home of Mrs. W. H. Link and family, Marlowe and Alfred, and Miss Dorothy Rose Link, who have been enjoying a vacation at New Smyrna Beach, have returned home.

Miss Barbara Lee and Miss Jeanne Chance are leaving Tuesday for Greenville, N. C., where Miss Lee will resume her studies at Bob Jones College and Miss Chance will be entered as a freshman.

Miss Dorothy Rose Link will leave Monday to resume her studies at Bob Jones College in Greenville, S. C.

The Rev. and Mrs. H. H. Link and family, Marlowe and Alfred, and Miss Dorothy Rose Link, who have been enjoying a vacation at New Smyrna Beach, have returned home.

Miss Annie Laurie Bennett, a nurse at the R. W. Estes home, has returned from Virginia, where she was called to attend a funeral.

Mr. and Mrs. Don R. Ulrey and children, Don, Jr., Jerry, and Gay, who have been spending the past three weeks at Ft. Wayne, Ind., have returned home.

Mr. and Mrs. Alex Leinhardt and boys, Frankie and Gene Gore, who have been spending most of the summer at their summer home at Daytona Beach, have returned home.

The WMU of the Oviedo Baptist Church will meet Tuesday afternoon at the church, Mrs. Fred Johnson, president, presiding.

The Mary Martha Circle of the Oviedo Methodist Church will meet

Personals

Miss Caroline Lee has as her houseguests the Misses Joan Lowell Cook, Betty McLean and Gilda Mark of Louisville, Ky. They are all students at the University of Kentucky.

Mr. and Mrs. V. E. McClelland and son Alan Earl have left for Houston, Tex. where Mr. McClelland will enter the University of Houston School of Photography.

Mrs. Vincent A. Daley and young daughter Dawnelle have returned to their home in Brooklyn, N. Y. after visiting Mrs. Daley's parents, Mr. and Mrs. E. L. Burdick.

Mr. and Mrs. Randall Chase and children, Laura and Randall Chase, Jr., have returned to their home in Sanford after spending the weekend at Daytona Beach.

Mr. and Mrs. W. A. Loeffler and Miss Lila Loeffler left on Sunday for Philadelphia, Pa. to visit Mr. and Mrs. William Bush.

Miss Lettie Caldwell was the weekend guest of Mr. and Mrs. Charles Whitner at their home at Daytona Beach.

Mr. and Mrs. M. L. Ruben, Jr. left yesterday for Cincinnati, O., where they plan to make their future home. Mr. Ruben will re-enter the Ohio Mechanical Institute where he is studying laundry management.

Miss Vera Phillips has returned from a three week's vacation spent in California, Washington, Mexico and other points of interest in the West. She accompanied Mrs. Delphin R. Hasty to Seattle, Wash. where Mrs. Hasty sailed aboard the USS Thistle on Sept. 1 for Japan, Japan to join Lieut. Hasty who is stationed there.

Mr. W. L. Henley returned on Monday from a tour of Mexico and through the mountains of north Georgia.

Billy Ravenel left on Saturday for Clemson College in Clemson, S. C. to study for a degree in engineering. Rhett Ravenel has also left to enter Clemson College. He was a student at Stetson University last year.

Tuesday afternoon at the home of Mrs. T. W. Lawton.

The Bethany Circle of the Oviedo Methodist Church will meet Tuesday night at the home of Mrs. Ben H. Jones, chairman of the hostesses, will be assisted by Mrs. Leon Olliff, Mrs. Bill Martin and Miss Kathryn Lawton.

Reece Moon is in Akron, Ohio, where he is the guest of his sister, Mrs. Charles S. Lee, Jr. and Mr. Lee.

Mr. and Mrs. Clifford Parker and daughter, Mrs. Ben H. Jones, enjoyed a few days at Daytona Beach this week.

Mr. and Mrs. J. B. Jones, Johnnie and Jimmie, will return Wednesday from Macon, Georgia.

Mrs. J. N. Thompson attended the family reunion of the family of the late W. T. Carlton at Silver Springs Labor Day.

Little Ann Pullin, who has been visiting her grandfather, R. W. Dunklee, at Tampa, has returned home.

Mr. and Mrs. Bob Slavick enjoyed a recent trip to Tampa to visit Mrs. Slavick's father, R. W. Dunklee.

Charles G. Shaffer was out of the bank several days this past week due to illness. Mr. Clonts helped in the bank during his absence.

Mr. and Mrs. Alex Leinhardt had as their week-end and Labor Day guests at their home at Daytona Beach their children, Mr. and Mrs. Young Harris and Mr. and Mrs. Milton Gore, and granddaughters, Lulu Harris and Julie Gore.

Mrs. Charles Fishman is also sick in bed at her home.

Mrs. Nina Dishman is recuperating from a case of pneumonia at her home.

Mr. Paul Campbell has returned to her home here after being confined to the Orange Memorial Hospital for a couple of weeks following a major operation.

Although the Negro population of the United States has increased sharply through the years, the proportion of Negroes to whites people has declined sharply since 1790.

Ruby Dean Brewer Wed To J. W. Carter

Mr. and Mrs. Eugene Brewer announce today the marriage of their daughter, Ruby Dean on Sept. 4 to J. W. Carter, Jr., son of Mr. and Mrs. J. W. Carter of Moultrie, Ga. The ceremony was performed at the home of Rev. Grice in Moultrie.

Mrs. Carter was graduated Seminole High School in June and at present is employed at Florida Fashion. Mr. Carter is associated with the Florida Power and Light Company. Mr. and Mrs. Carter plan to make their home at 2528 Orange Avenue.

Spanish War Group Meets In Sanford

Camp No. 13 and Auxiliary No. 3, United Spanish War Veterans served as hosts to the Central District Conference of the Spanish War Veterans at the Tourist Center and Light Company. Mr. and Mrs. Carter plan to make their home at 2528 Orange Avenue.

Record Is Set By Beauty Pageant

ATLANTIC CITY, N.J., Sept. 8 (AP)—The 1948 Miss America pageant ended today with a record of 100,000 spectators in the city's grandstands. The pageant, which was held at the Fernald Laughton Memorial Hospital, was the largest beauty pageant ever held in Atlantic City.

Record Is Set By Beauty Pageant

The fully dressed beauty parade traversed two crowded miles of boardwalk yesterday under a broiling sun which worried cream-skinned blondes.

Some of the 55 contestants came prepared with parasols, but a number were troubled later with unwanted perspiration after two hours of parade.

The contestants moved along the boardwalk in specially designed, rolling chairs interspersed among 10 motor-driven floats and 15 bands and huge corps.

Last year's winner, Barbara Walker Hummel, was carried on a float resembling a queen's court. She sat on a golden throne under a canopy of purple and white, acknowledging the cheers of the crowd of 100,000.

Spectators jammed both sides of the boardwalk, hung from billboards, hotel windows and awnings for a view of the beauties.

The parade was just the preliminary to four nights of hard work for the girls.

Before the Saturday night final, the girls who came here as seasonal winners from throughout the United States, Canada, Hawaii and Puerto Rico—will be judged on their talents as well as appearance.

The first prize will be one \$5,000 scholarship, and the 14 runners-up will share an additional \$20,000 worth.



MODIFIED BUSTLE... Among new autumn and winter fashions from New York collections showing late Nineteenth Century influence in this white strapless satin evening dress with antique-like back. Sequin embroidery and braid fringe are in gray. (N. Y. Dress Institute Photo)



Mr. and Mrs. J. H. Colley of Osteen announced today the birth of a son, Thomas Barker Colley, on Sept. 1 at the Fernald Laughton Memorial Hospital.

Mrs. Robb Heads Red Cross Group

The Red Cross work of producing garments will be re-activated under the direction of Mrs. Fred Robb, who will be in charge of this work for the entire county. It is reported that each community organization interested in sewing get in touch with Mrs. Robb.

The work will be carried on in South Semolee as well as in the Sanford vicinity.

Preparations have been made by the Red Cross for coping with any possible emergency here in case of a hurricane. City Building Inspector Grady Duncan has a complete list of shelters for use in case of such an emergency, as well as a list of co-workers for active duty in any disaster. Any information may be had at Red Cross Headquarters.

The monthly meeting of the American Red Cross chapter was held yesterday morning at headquarters at Oak Avenue and Fifth Street.

Neats are made not only by birds, but by many kinds of animals, fish, reptiles and amphibians, as well as invertebrates such as insects.

Naval stores is the trade name for products derived from gum or pine.

Lovely Party Honors Miss Margaret Jones

Little Miss Margaret Jones was honored on her fifth birthday with a party given by her mother, Mrs. Clarence Jones at their home at 309 West Fifth Street. Forming a gay background for the party were pink and white streamers and large pictures of fairy tale and circus characters which decorated the party rooms. The dining table was overlaid with a lace cloth and centered with a birthday cake tied in pink and white.

During the afternoon games were enjoyed with prizes being won by Sally and Al King. Margaret received many lovely gifts from her friends and a "Happy Birthday" was sung as she blew out the candles on the cake.

Mrs. Jones was assisted in serving by Mrs. Owen Smith, Mrs. Douglas Stenstrom, Mrs. H. Estlin, Mrs. St. Clair White and Mrs. Wall. Those enjoying the afternoon with Margaret were Sally and Al King, Sally and Watson Wallace, Jr., Mary Ann Watson, Pat Smith, Dottie M. Alexander, Peter Thompson, Douglas Stenstrom, Jr., Sally and Judy Robb, Sonny Barneau, Vicki Ferguson, Cathy Wells, Rosalind Ruffin, Mary Jean King, Harry and Jean Robson, Evelyn D. Cross and Johnny White.

Hollywood

HOLLYWOOD, Sept. 8 (AP)—Like stories about guys who get "kicked around," tall, raw boned Robert Ryan told me, "became most people to get kicked around."

He was referring to his father, the counting picture, "The Sea" (1926) about a declining club boxer. Not a clump on the side, but a fighter who never was much good. "But a guy, kinda dumb, who loses because that's the only job he knows. The world is full of people like that, and they're not all lawyers, either."

The part is tailored for Ryan. He boxed for four years at Dartmouth and fought one professional match under an assumed name to raise a little cash after he got out of school. He found out as a sandbagger what hard futures like boxing was like before he became an actor.

On the screen, too, Bob has been kicked around plenty, even if he is the tallest star in Hollywood. He's six feet three and one-half, looking Greg Pyle, Gary Cooper and John Wayne. And he has taken a beating on his studio schedule in the past few weeks, working in two pictures at once and training with Johnny Indiano, ex-pat, for the prizefight film.

Ryan says hard work makes him gain. "I'm 142 pounds underweight right now. I should weigh at least 200, or I look gaunt on the screen. Not only that, but when I'm this I get tired too quickly. I'll pick up most of that 12 pounds training with Johnny. It'll get the picture off to a couple of weeks."

Bob fights weariness much of the time, and he gets very little sympathy.

"Especially today, they would like to get you on your salary. You stand in front of a camera for a few minutes, and then go to your dressing room. They persist in thinking that acting is a cinch. Well, we get good dough, sure, but we get tired, too. Anytime I don't stand in front of a camera much, I'm riding a horse or getting soaked."

When I was a sandbag I swung a shovel all day, came home and bathed, and I was good for the evening. Of course, I was 22 (he's 31 now). But this is different. Gary Grant told me the other day he goes home bushed almost every night. Why? He couldn't figure it either. There we stood, two big lugs, complaining about how tired we were. But it was true.

Neither, however, is tired enough to retire. Bob says he wouldn't know what to do, except read. "I have no hobbies. Until two weeks ago I never lived in a house always an apartment. My family and acting are my only important interests. I feel sorry for guys who are single, or unhappily married, because an awful lot of them must be bored to death."

Bob grew up around boxes and he says he probably would have been a professional fighter, if his father hadn't convinced him that fighters were washed up at 30. Money he wants, but not too much. "I've got just enough to know that it isn't my every thing," he said. "I think a lot of stars demand more salary purely for the triumph of winning a battle with the studio. They don't need it, and they probably don't even want it."

The only fight Bob is worrying about now is the one he's training for. Steve Rhee won't find a professional opponent as tall as Ryan. An actor won't do because the fight can't be staged, says Bob. The story covers a period of 30 minutes, and the film will be out that long too.

"One thing I like about it," he said, "is that the fighters who don't get up to ring-side and cheer him on to victory. She isn't even there. And anyway, a bunch of things beat the hell out of him afterward."

Miss Hattie Hayman Honored On Birthday

Miss Hattie Hayman was honored on Saturday night with a surprise birthday party given by friends and relatives at the home of her mother Mrs. F. L. Hayman. Lovely arrangements of multi-colored summer flowers were used in decorating the rooms of the Hayman home. The dining table was centered with a lace cloth and centered with a large decorated birthday cake.

Ice cream was served with the cake to form delicious refreshments. Mrs. Hayman was assisted in serving by Mrs. P. R. Stephenson and Mrs. E. M. Carroll. During the evening the honoree received many lovely gifts from her friends.

Those enjoying the evening with Miss Hayman were Mrs. Roy Tillis, Mrs. C. J. Miller, Mrs. E. E. Ehlert, Mrs. Stephenson, Mrs. J. E. Terwilliger, Mrs. Hayman, Mrs. Carroll, Miss Vera Woodcock and Miss Louise Muller.

National Sororities Installed At U of F

The installation of five chapters of national sororities will be a feature of this weekend at the University of Florida in Gainesville. Those to be installed at the university are Kappa Delta, Chi Omega, Alpha Delta Pi, Delta Delta Delta and Alpha Omicron Pi.

In charge of the Kappa Delta sorority's installation will be Mrs. Herbert E. Mueller of Eustachon, Ill. This will be the twenty-third chapter of the national group and will be named the Beta Pi chapter.

Mrs. Ben F. Whitner, Jr. of Sanford is the Beta province president and she has under her charge the states of Alabama, Georgia, Florida and South Carolina.

Mrs. F. E. Cooper New Fidelis President

Mrs. F. E. Cooper was elected president of the Fidelis Class of the First Baptist Church at the meeting of the group held at the home of Mrs. Homer Clark on West Nineteenth Street last evening.

Other officers include Mrs. Frank L. Woodruff, Jr., first vice president; Mrs. B. K. Harrison and Mrs. W. J. Bunn, second vice president; Mrs. A. L. Thomas, third vice president; Mrs. Vera Measinger, secretary and reporter; Mrs. Douglas Jobe, assistant secretary; and Mrs. R. E. Elsberry, treasurer.

Mrs. F. E. Smith led the devotion and Mrs. Elsberry presided over the business session at which time it was decided to continue giving a quart of milk daily to a needy child in Sanford.

"Back to School"
With a new permanent, shaped and styled in long hair or the new short "Bowing Proof"
Specials in both Cold and Machineless Waves...
Call for Prices and appointment
HARRIET'S BEAUTY NOOK
206 N. Park Ave. Phone 971

Simple Sorcery
ORIGINAL Irma Hill HALF SIZES
Guaranteed by Irma Hill
Bewitchingly smart, beautifully styled to flatter any figure—that's Irma Hill's idea of the simple little shirtwaist Clever, plastic ball buttons and matching cuff links dress-up sleeves and front opening. Kick pleats for front fullness. In Tricollida Craps. Sizes 14 1/2 to 24 1/2.
Brown, Black, Ardenness Green, Carbone Grey.
14.95
Irma Hill Shops

DUXBURY SCHOOL of DANCING
ANNOUNCING ITS OPENING
Registration Will Be Held
Friday Sept. 10—2:00 - 5:00 P.M.
Phone 312-J 811 Magnolia Ave.
Doris J. Duxbury
"We Clothe The Family—Furnish The Home"

SCHOOL DAYS ARE HERE AGAIN!
Bring your "small wonders" here for that new school frock... we have some darling "Philadelphia Girl frocks" in Prints, Chintz, Chambray, Pique, Broadcloth, Stripes, Checks and Solid colors. All daintily lace or eyelet embroidery trimmed. Sizes 2 thru 14.
2.95 to 4.95
PURCELL'S
We Clothe The Family—Furnish The Home

Gov. Dewey Will Open Campaign In Des Moines

Candidate To Make Speech Four Days After Warren Talks

By ASSOCIATED PRESS
Governor Thomas E. Dewey of New York, the Republican nominee, will open his drive for the presidency in the Midwest with a speech at Des Moines, Ia., Sept. 20.

The announcement was made today at Albany, N.Y., by Dewey's campaign manager, Herbert Brownell, Jr. Brownell said the speech will be made at Drake Stadium, but did not disclose the subject matter.

Two days earlier, President Truman will begin a western tour with a speech at Deater, Ia., near Des Moines.

Dewey will make his opening speech four days after his running mate, Governor Earl W. Warren of California, delivers his first major campaign address at Salt Lake City over the Columbia Broadcasting System. Warren will be heard over 165 CBS stations from 9:30 to 10 P.M., Eastern Standard Time.

Dewey will be heard over CBS and Mutual networks from 10 to 11:30 P.M., Eastern Standard Time.

In advance of the two speeches, the Republicans keyed their newly-launched campaign to the theme that President Truman is a "complaining" failure.

KINGSPOINT, Tenn., Sept. 2 (AP)—Eggs, fruit, and vegetables were hoisted at candidate Roy Acuff and B. Carroll Reece, Republican national committeeman, at a political rally here last night.

Acuff, the hillbilly singer and Republican candidate for governor, was struck by a grapefruit. Reece, who is running for the United States Senate, was hit by an unidentified missile.

Other missiles striking near Reece scattered the suit of the former Republican national chairman.

"One sustained shower of the missiles descended on and about the speakers platform and the culprits vanished into the crowd," reported Police Chief Charles Hill.

An observer noted that "the hoodlums placed their shots carefully." Acuff was speaking when the grapefruit struck him.

Other victims were a woman who was splattered by a tomato, and two Kingsport newspapermen—William Frechhoff, Jr., political writer, and photographer Ellis Binkley. Both of the Kingsport Times-News, Binkley's camera was unable to take a picture of the incident.

NEW YORK, Sept. 2 (AP)—Henry Wallace, now on the ballot in 15 states, the Progressive Party said today.

But even if he carried them all, he would not have enough electoral votes to be elected President.

However, the party still has applications pending in 11 other states and is awaiting court decisions in two or three more.

Progressive Party headquarters said Wallace has been qualified for the ballot in California, Indiana, Kansas, Maryland, Massachusetts, Michigan, Nevada, New Jersey, New York, Ohio, Oregon, Pennsylvania, South Dakota, Utah and Wisconsin.

These states have a total of 241 electoral votes for President, or 25 less than a theoretical majority.

Applications still are pending in Alabama, Arizona, Kentucky, Maine, New Mexico, North Carolina, West Virginia, Louisiana, Virginia, Missouri and Arkansas.

Marshall Blamec
(Continued from Page One)

has delayed giving it "de jure" or full legal recognition which is necessary before diplomatic envoys can be exchanged.

Marshall also said an agreement has been reached on the United States position with regard to the future of Italy's pre-war colonies.

He described it as a bipartisan policy.

Marshall made the statement as he told a news conference the U.S. probably will reply this afternoon to Russia's proposal for four-power talks before Sept. 15 concerning the former Italian possessions.

Marshall's label of bipartisan on a U.S. agreement as to what should be done with the Italian colonies prompted immediate speculation.

Governor Thomas E. Dewey, the Republican presidential nominee, has suggested that Italy be given a chance to develop resources of these colonies in Africa under a United Nations trusteeship.

Answering questions, the secretary said the granting of full recognition to Israel is a matter of timing.

Marshall said elections must be held next month in Israel under the United Nations partition plan. He indicated it would be premature to give this recognition before these elections are held, but declined to answer this question more specifically.



Official Navy photograph
Midshipman William "Hobo" Mero, son of Sheriff and Mrs. Percy A. Mero, is shown at the conclusion of his recent initial takeoff and landing on the USS Carrier Wright. Having demonstrated his flying skill he will now proceed to 14 weeks of advanced training at Jacksonville. He left Pensacola Friday to spend the holiday with his parents at Silver Lake and left yesterday for Jacksonville. After the advanced training period he is due to receive his "wings" and designation as a Naval Aviator. He is a former employee of the Wright Grocery Co.

'Pollwiggles' Progress' Is Among New Books At Junior High School

By WILLARD CONNOLLY
Any boy or girl who ever collected a few tadpoles in the hope of seeing them change into frogs should get keen enjoyment from a new book, "Pollwiggles' Progress," by Willard S. Bronson. This is among the 100 up to date additions to the library at the Junior High School.

According to Principal R. E. True, Sanford children take a keen interest in small creatures, insects and animals, therefore many of the new books are devoted to these.

"Pollwiggles" states the book is an old-time word for "pollworm," and pollworms are baby frogs or tadpoles. They look more like fish than they do like their parent frogs. They have no legs and are mostly black and red.

Pollwiggles' career began as an egg. "Mother frog didn't worry at all about the egg in which he was, for the hundreds of others which contained his brothers and sisters. Just before each egg was laid it received a coating of jelly to protect it when lying out in the cold pond water. From soaking in the water the jelly soon began to swell. It was rather sticky, so that all the eggs stuck together making a mass of jelly and jelly large enough to fill a big saucer pan."

"Without a very strong magnifying glass you could not have seen what was happening to them. Each one was beginning to change. First, each was getting to wiggle. Then each was getting to wiggle with a little more vigor. Then another change came. The wiggles looked like an awfully tiny gold ball, except for its color."

Pollwiggles' growth through a stage in which he looked like a bean is interestingly described, and the stages by which he became a tadpole are told. It was a battle for life and death against water tigers, the young of dragon flies, water spiders and other enemies in the pond before he became a frog.

Crosses Burn

Continued From Page One
Thompson in turn, declared that Tallmadge had fought him in 1917 with the support of "hoodlums, thugs, goons and drunks."

With election assured for the voters—including 138,870 negroes—were signed up. Hoke O'Kelley, Hoke, Willis and the Rev. Joseph A. Rabun also were entered in the race.

Richard Russell was unopposed for renomination to the Senate, but there were contests for three House seats.

Eugene Cox was not to defeat attorney J. Neely Poacock, whom he licked in 1946. Former Rep. John S. Gibson and Country Johnson both sought to wrest from W. M. Wheeler the House seat he now holds. Rep. James C. Davis also faced two opponents: former Rep. Helen Douglas Mankin and Waman C. Love.

Utah, Arizona and Nevada held their primaries yesterday.

Utah's democratic Governor Herbert H. Maw took a commanding lead for renomination over former assistant district attorney John B. Hayden, while Maw's 1944 opponent, J. Breaken Loe, ran ahead of house speaker Hendell H. Mabey for the GOP ballot spot.

Democratic Rep. Walter K. Granger and Republican Rep. William A. Dawson were unopposed, but four candidates fought for the chance to meet Granger. David J. Wilson led state senator Mitchell Melch. The Democratic contest saw Mrs. Rava Beck Hanson, Salt Lake City police court judge, take a lead over Ray H. Leavitt, chairman of the state road commission.

Arizona's acting governor, Dan K. Garvey, led six opponents for the Democratic gubernatorial nomination, with Rep. Richard V. Harless running second. Two ranchers battled it out in the GOP race, with Bruce Brockett holding an edge over William Hurdston.

Leading in contests for House seats were Democrats Harold Patton and Rep. John R. Murdock and Republicans John Udall and A. R. Bushman.

Nevada's lone Congressman, Republican Charles Russell, was not opposed for renomination. Democrats nominated Reno city councilman Walter Barling.

In Elizabeth England, news reporters worked extensively for great noblemen whom they kept informed of matters of interest.

The sinking of the Titanic April 15, 1912, brought death to 1,500 people.

Two Proposals

Continued From Page One
which provides for a majority vote for approval of a bill. Senator Henry S. Haynard of St. Petersburg is presiding.

Arbitration for revision of the election laws followed a split in the Democratic Party over the President's Civil Rights program. Four of the Democratic electors have announced they will vote for Truman, while the other four have declared they will cast their electoral college vote for Thurmond.

Only a small portion of the outside of most tree trunks is living wood, the center of the trunk being composed of heartwood which is technically "dead."

PROPOSED CONSTITUTIONAL AMENDMENTS TO BE VOTED ON IN NOVEMBER, 1948

NOTICE OF ELECTION
The Legislature of the State of Florida, in its 111th Session, has passed the following amendments to the Constitution of the State of Florida, which shall be submitted to the electors of the State of Florida at the general election to be held on the 2nd day of November, 1948.

SECTION 1. That the following amendments to the Constitution of the State of Florida be adopted:

SECTION 2. That the following amendments to the Constitution of the State of Florida be adopted:

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Air Command Wants To Give B-36 Opportunity To Fly 10,000 Miles

WASHINGTON, Sept. 2 (AP)—The Strategic Air Command wants to give its huge B-36 bomber a chance to show it really can fly 10,000 miles, or more, with 10,000 pounds of bombs.

SAC officials said today that the "possibility" of making such a test definitely exists. But added that no immediate plans have been made. At present, they explained, the flight plan exists more as a desire rather than as a concrete program.

Practically a fully initial flight would be made from bases within the United States with return to the base after the non-stop long distance effort.

A variety of courses for long distance tests are possible. A flight from the New York City area to Hawaii and return, for example, would give a non-stop distance of approximately 10,000 miles.

General George C. Kenney, commander of the Strategic Air Force, has said that he is certain the B-36 bomber is capable of flying a better than its specifications call for. These include a range of 10,000 miles with 10,000 pounds of bombs.

The B-36 already has flown 8,000 miles with what the Air Force describes as a "reasonable useful" load of bombs. The bomber designed for an overall weight of 278,000 pounds—also has taken off at a total weight of more than 300,000 pounds and flown approximately 6,000 miles at average speed of more than 300 miles an hour.

Kiwanis Meet

(Continued from Page One)
Mel, Albert A. Erlson of Glen Head, N. Y., Alfred Foster of Monticello, Dr. Roland Dams of Orlando and Stanley Brunley of the Key West Club.

Since the motion of the earth is disturbed by the moon and by other planets, its orbit around the sun is continually changing.

Berlin Raids

Continued From Page One
The military government in the British sector to protect Communist strong arm tactics.

The Four continued to be in an apparent deadlock over the 75-day blockade the Russians imposed and over the tangled currency situation which provoked it.

A London foreign office report quoted diplomatic informants as saying the governors of the U.S., British and French have made little headway. Unofficially, the British are waiting for the results of talks and studies and the generals are awaiting instructions from their capitals.

Franz Neumann, chairman of the Social Democrats, called upon the "active population of Berlin to protect the Communist actions."

"Berlin must become a city free of fear and misery," he told the city council. "What good are all the promises when, as we see in these Communist actions, that even the most primary of human rights are violated?"

The wrath of the anti-Communists and the Western officials centered on the kidnapping of the 10 policemen, who had been on duty at city hall to protect the elected government.

Although tornadoes occur in other places, they usually are not as violent as the one centered in the Mississippi valley.

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RADIO PROGRAMS

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THE HUBBY
6:00 Western Jamboes
7:00 Platter 'n' Patter
7:30 Community Calendar
8:00 Musical Variety
8:30 Platter 'n' Patter
9:00 Morning Devotions
9:30 World At Six
10:00 World At Nine
11:15 Your Bible Today
11:30 Music Set-Up
12:00 Something Old New
12:30 Borrowed Blue
1:00 Orchestra A Star
1:30 Musical Variety
1:45 Military Band
2:00 Musical Variety
12:15 World At Noon
12:30 Jaycee Luncheon
1:00 Jack Smith
1:15 Latin Americana
1:30 Musical Variety
2:00 Star News Hatch
3:00 Sanford Shopper
3:05 Music For Today
3:30 Hits & Headlines
3:45 Your Memory Show

DOG RACING
POST TIME 8:15pm
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YESTERDAY'S STARS BY ASSOCIATED PRESS
Sid Gordon, Giants—sparked Giants to double victory over Philadelphia. Drove in three runs in first inning, and triumph and scored two-run homer in 11th to win 4-2.

Dr. Henry McLaulin
Optometrist
113 Magnolia Ave. Phone 512

THE LONE RANGER

Comic strip panels for 'THE LONE RANGER' by Fran Striker. Panels show characters in a canyon setting, with dialogue bubbles.

MIKEY MOUSE

Comic strip panels for 'MIKEY MOUSE' by Walt Disney. Panels show Mickey Mouse and friends in a kitchen setting, with dialogue bubbles.

OZARK IKE

Comic strip panels for 'OZARK IKE' by Ray Gatto. Panels show a character in a baseball uniform, with dialogue bubbles.

ETTA KEIT

Comic strip panels for 'ETTA KEIT' by Paul Robinson. Panels show a woman in a dress, with dialogue bubbles.

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Women now find 2-way help for old problem What to do for woman's oldest problem, functional monthly pain? Many a girl and woman has found the answer in CAPIDINE 2-way help. You see, CAPIDINE may make things less tender for you in other ways: (1) started 3 days before "your time" and taken as directed on the label, it should help relieve functional monthly pain; (2) taken throughout the month like a tonic, it should improve your appetite, aid digestion, and thus help build up resistance for the trying days to come. CAPIDINE is scientifically prepared and scientifically tested. If you suffer "at these certain times," get CAPIDINE today.

Can Black-Draught Help You When You Feel Lazy? You, Black-Draught may help that brooding feeling if the only reason you feel lethargic is because of constipation. Black-Draught, the friendly laxative, is usually given and is gentle. When taken as directed, it costs only a penny or two. That's why it has been a best-seller with four generations. If you are troubled with such symptoms as loss of appetite, nervousness, depression, constipation, general fatigue, dizziness, mental depression, and if you find that these symptoms are due only to constipation, then use what Black-Draught may do for you. Get a package today.

YOUR "SHIP WILL COME IN" Sooner By the Aid of Newspaper ADVERTISING

GIANTS WIN PLAYOFFS FROM SENATORS

Sanford Slated To Meet Islets In Daytona Tonight

Bill Mackel, former University of Pennsylvania star, will draw the starting bill assignment for the Sanford Giants in the opening game of the Sanford-Daytona Beach series tonight. It was announced this morning by Manager Hal Gruber of the Sanford Giants. Buddy Lake, one of the stars of last night's victory over the Orlando Senators, will handle pitching duties tomorrow night at the Municipal Park. Ray Rosenkranz was given an appreciation gift by Sanford fans after the game last night in which two home runs were hit amounting to \$11. Manager Gruber declared.

By ARTHUR HECKWITH, JR. Herald Sports Editor

Sparkling relief pitching by Buddy Lake and timely hitting by Firstbaseman Ray Rosenkranz spelled victory for the Sanford Giants at the Municipal Park last night, when the locals rapped out a 7 to 5 win over the UNAMAZING Senators to send Manager Hal Gruber's aggregation into the final of the Shaughnessy playoff series of the Florida State League. The Giants meet the Daytona Beach Islets tonight in the resort city at 8:15 o'clock.

Sanford trimmed the Sens in the fourth game of the first round. The locals capped the first game in Orlando on Friday night by a 3 to 2 count in ten innings, and won the second affair at the Municipal Park Saturday evening, 5 to 3. Orlando trimmed the Giants in Orlando Monday evening by a 5 to 2 score, but the locals turned on the steam last night to eliminate John Ganzel's cohorts.

The Giants opened hostilities in the first frame. Lloyd Clifton singled to left, and was sent scampering home by a two ply poke from the big bat of Ray Rosenkranz, who again spanked out two home runs to drive in four of Sanford's seven runs.

The locals added another marker in the second on a walk issued to Tim Tyler by Right-hander Ed Davis, who was pitching his second series conflict, a sacrifice by Connie Kavakis and a fly ball by Rudy Karson scored Tyler from third on the tag up.

Sanford added a pair of runs in the third. Clifton opened the

frame with a single, and Rosenkranz poked one of Davis' pitches over the rightfield wall. Orlando jammed three runs across the plate in the fourth. Art Dunham, who started on the bill for the Giants, experienced difficulty for the first time in the game. John Garrison walked, after two men were down. This started the trouble. Lou Bevil dumped a slow roller down toward second base, and no one was able to touch the ball, so all hands were safe. Joe Eaton rifled a single into right field to score Garrison, and Bevil pulled up at third. The Senators doubled to left, and Bevil tallied. On the play, Clifton allowed the throw from Len Matte to roll through to the infield, and Eaton tallied. Dunham forced Tony Miranda to roll out to retire the side.

No additional runs were made until the seventh inning. Orlando added two runs in the frame. Seane grounded out, but Miranda worked Dunham for a free ticket. Davis went down on a called third strike and Throp walked, sending Miranda to second. Heinbaugh beat out an infield roller to shortstop to fill the sacks. Then Ty Brazier laced a single to deep centerfield. Miranda and Throp scampered across the plate on the play.

At this point in the contest, Manager Gruber decided to pull Dunham. Lake went into the contest, and forced Garrison to pop out to Clifton to end the inning. The Senators did not threaten to score again.

With the Senators leading 5 to 1, Rosenkranz strolled up to the plate to open the Sanford half of the seventh inning. The lanky Sanfordite smacked a three-run pilep far over the right-center field wall for his second home run of the game. This run knotted the count at 5 to 5. Charlie Pepio rolled out and Tyler and Kavakis singled, as Manager Bevil pulled Davis. Charlie Allen banded hit chores for the remainder of the conflict.

Sanford's big moments came in the eighth inning. Clifton opened the frame with a walk. Matte doubled to left and Rosenkranz was issued an intentional free hit. Pepio walked, forcing Clifton across with the winning run of the game, however Tyler fled out to left, and Matte crossed the plate to tie the contest.

Lake sent the Senators down in order in the ninth inning.

Series highlights: Big John Garrison, natchel-foot-

ed Senator left fielder, pulled the outstanding play of the series. He ran to the leftfield wall in last night's contest to pick Rudy Karson's drive out of the air to keep the ball from going over the wall. Garrison had his back to the fence, and made a jump, snagging the ball with one hand. "The senator's over. We have whipped Orlando." These are the words of City Commissioner John Kelder, who managed the 1947 edition of the Sanford Celery Feds in the FSL. Those words just about tell the story for many Sanford fans. Everyone is happy, and well pleased with the showing of last night's edition of the Sanford Giants, managed by the popular skipper Hal Gruber, who has the ONLY CLASS D baseball club in the playoffs. But we can whip the Daytona Beach Islets to win the right to go to Georgia to play the Georgia Florida winners. We are ALL behind you, boys. Continue the good work.

ORLANDO		SANFORD	
Player	AB	R	H
Throp, 3b	4	1	0
Heinbaugh, 2b	5	2	2
Garrison, 1b	3	1	0
Bevil, cf	4	1	2
Eaton, 1b	3	1	1
Seane, c	4	0	1
Miranda, ss	3	1	0
Davis, p	3	0	0
Allen, p	1	0	0
Totals	33	5	7

SANFORD		ORLANDO	
Player	AB	R	H
McManus, ss	4	0	2
Clifton, 2b	4	3	1
Matte, rf	5	1	1
Rosenkranz, 1b	4	2	1
Pepio, 3b	4	0	0
Tyler, cf	3	1	2
Kavakis, cf	4	0	2
Karson, c	5	0	0
Dunham, p	3	0	2
Lake, p	0	0	0
Totals	36	7	13

Errors: Davis, Miranda. Clifton. Runs batted in: Rosenkranz 4, Karson, Eaton, Seane, Brazier 2, Pepio, Tyler. Two base hits: Rosenkranz, Seane, Matte. Home runs: Rosenkranz 2, Sacrifices: McManus, Eaton. Double play: Heinbaugh (unassisted). Left on bases: Orlando 6, Sanford 13. Base on balls: off Davis, 2, Dunham 4, Allen 4. Struck out: by Davis 4, Dunham 3, Lake 2. Hits: off Davis 12 in 6 1/2 innings, 5 runs; off Dunham 6 in 6 2/3 in-

Stan Musial Paces National Loop Batting Despite Hitting Slump

NEW YORK, Sept. 6.—(AP)—Stan Musial of the St. Louis Cardinals, although in the midst of his worst batting slump of the season, continues to lead the National League hit parade by a comfortable margin.

The Cardinal clouter dropped from .362 to .369 as he collected only four hits in 28 trips to the plate during the past eight days according to figures including Monday's games.

Musial's outfield mate, Enos Slaughter, retains his grip on second place with a .355 mark. Hookie Richie Ashburn of the Philadelphia Phillies, out for the rest of the season with a hand injury, trails by two points at .331.

Boston's candidate for rookie of the year honors, Alvin Dark, tacked eight points to his average and is in fourth place at .331, a point ahead of Chicago's Andy Pafko.

Rounding out the top ten are: Tommy Holmes, Boston, .325; Ed Wittus, Chicago and Gino Hermanski, Brooklyn, .310; Jeff Heath, Boston, .305 and Sid Gordon, New York, .302.

The race for the American League batting crown between Boston's Ted Williams and Cleveland's boss, Lou Bourdeau, is hot as the battle for the league pennant itself.

Williams, who a month ago threatened to make a runaway for his third straight championship, today is only three percentage points ahead of Bourdeau. The Boston slugger dropped one point during the week to .370 while Bourdeau gained four to .367.

Thirty points off the pace in third spot with .340 is another Tribesman, Dale Mitchell. Other leaders through Monday's games were: Al Zarilla, St. Louis, .325; Bob Dillinger, St. Louis, .319; Luke Appling, Chicago, .316; Foot Evers, Detroit and Barney McCosky, Philadelphia, .313 each; Bill Goodman, Boston, .311, and Vogt Brien, New York, .309.

Joe DiMaggio drove in 11 runs last week and clubbed four homers for the top slugging honor. He leads in RBI's with 128 and homers with 33. Teammate Tommy Bridges, five runs. Winning pitcher: Lake; losing pitcher: Allen. Umpires: Stanton, Ruck, Sincore and Anderson. Time of game: 2:28.

Derby Day Will Be Held At Volusia Oval Next Tuesday

Derby Day at the Volusia County Kennel Club in Daytona Beach is next Tuesday, September 14. That means that after tonight there are just five racing nights left and consequently Racing Secretary Merrill Watts is toasting all his ace greyhounds into the remaining programs in order to provide a maximum of thrills before the lights go out. Galloping in the feature ninth race tonight will be Fain, OB's Honey Bird, Beautiful Paketta and Little Super.

OB's Honey Bird has eight wins to his credit. If she could hit the wire first tonight she would be the first greyhound to chalk up nine victories this summer. Paketta has won seven races. Fain won hundreds of admirers Monday night by her sensational showing in the ninth race. At that time she rounded the saucer in 31.4 seconds to win by five lengths. Little Super triumphed in an eighth race last week and many of the experts think she's due for a feature win.

In the tenth race tonight such veteran marathons will hit the long trail as Irish Moon, Candy Lane, Treke, Monday's winner, Liege Lord and Happy Leah.

Ducats For Florida Georgia Game Will Be Mailed Out Soon

Percy Beard, University of Florida athletic department member, who is in charge of ticket sales and distribution for the Gators' football games notified The Herald today that tickets for the Georgia-Florida football classic to be played in Jacksonville will be mailed this weekend, or as soon as they arrive from the printers.

Many Sanfordites and Seminole Countians have inquired about their tickets. Beard declared that the ducats would have been the mail carrier, but printing difficulties have delayed delivery of the tickets.

Waycross And Albany To Meet In Finals Of G-F Playoffs

By ASSOCIATED PRESS

The Waycross Bears and Albany Cards will meet in the next phase of the Georgia-Florida playoff to determine who is the Shaughnessy champion.

Waycross disposed of the Tallahassee Pirates last night 8-6 for the third and deciding victory in the best three out of five series. Tallahassee won only one game. Albany knocked Valdosta out of the playoff with a 5-0 whitewash for the Cards' third victory against one defeat.

The head of steam generated by the Bears in the final days of the regular season which swept them into the league championship, carried on through the first portion of the playoff. Last night the Bears hit when runners were waiting on base and took advantage of six Tallahassee errors. The Pirates outbit the Bears 13 hits to 11.

Valdosta kicked three chances and could get only five hits off Beck, pitcher for the Cards. Meanwhile, Albany like Waycross, hit when it counted and made slight safeties good for five runs. A three run fourth inning and single tallies in the third and fifth were too much for Valdosta.

Valdosta 000 000-0 5 3
Albany 001 310 000-5 8 0
Cater, Darden and Stannum; Beck and Ataway.

Waycross 104 011 100-8 11 2
Tallahassee 141 000 000-6 13 6
Ingalls, Cook and Gross; Yebrenetsky—July and Dravecky.

Tonight's Entries

1st Race—5/16th Mile
First Half Daily Double
2nd Race—5/16th Mile
Last Half Daily Double
3rd Race—5/16th Mile
Track Happy, Black Tip, King Midas, No Chill'N, Flat Bush, Classic Lady, Honest Time, Gloeful Kitty.
4th Race—5/16th Mile
Melton, Always Black, Jaded John, Boston Post, Moon Rocket, Dell Haven, Jig-A-Jig, Yellow Transit.
5th Race—5/16 Mile
Be Happy, Red Humdinger, Lady's Happy, Jes Love Me, Rocket Bomb, Jester Jingle, Wichita Molly, Diamas.
6th Race—5/16th Mile
Fidel Pusher, Princess Diana, Lady Bobbie, OB's Flat Iron, Scary Back, Karlock, Dusky Record, Pleasant Dreams.
7th Race—5/16th Mile
Poverty Promise, Half Label, Choclaw Red, Now Voyager, Is Dats, Midwest, Trait Don, Dark Gold.
8th Race—5/16th Mile
Sam Saddle, Left, Floyd Hammer, Hallway, Taurus, Howards town Bridge, Asset, Better Roll.
9th Race—5/16th Mile
Sewanee, OB's Honey Bird, Fain, Rocket Land, Dusty Rebel, Paketta, Well Remembered, Little Super.
10th Race—Beach Course
Joyful Josie, Liege Lord, Treke, Irish Moon, Miss Blackeyes, Happy Leah, Baby Fay, Candy Lane.

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WHITE ACER OXFORD **\$1.85**
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OFFICIAL FLORIDA STATE LEAGUE PITCHING RECORD FOR ENTIRE SEASON OF 1948
In 48 Or More Innings Pitched

Pitcher	Club	G	W	L	R	H	ER	BB	SO	Ave.
Seijas	Palatka	9	4	3	19	39	10	32	35	1.23
Hong	Gvl	24	24	4	59	164	35	84	149	1.32
Stallfield	Day	38	28	8	84	227	60	66	217	1.53
Karpinski	StA	15	8	4	26	71	18	40	116	2.16
Davis	Orlando	31	18	9	72	204	58	85	287	2.17
Clary	Gvl	24	20	6	89	224	66	41	113	2.20
Lake	Sanford	33	22	8	85	228	61	49	97	2.32
Kavakis	StA	25	10	6	105	234	80	91	220	2.40
Gaddis	Daytona	41	26	9	105	234	80	91	220	2.40
Throhold	Qvl	12	4	6	30	78	20	34	85	2.40
J. Coker	Qvl LH	9	4	4	26	83	19	33	45	2.42
Amoriello	Lbg	30	15	9	83	190	43	17	13	2.42
J. Perez	Del LH	9	4	4	44	71	34	27	106	2.92
Woolford	Lbg LH	7	1	3	24	41	17	33	39	3.00
McGlothlin	StA	11	5	5	57	120	48	54	57	3.23
Hyde	Orlando LH	21	10	7	91	165	60	68	89	3.33
Breus	StA	24	7	9	61	121	48	47	95	3.35
Lislewski	Sanford	22	12	4	37	82	23	47	132	3.58
Ralat	Palatka	8	2	3	27	62	16	173	197	3.60
Ajmon	DeLand	26	16	12	132	217	86	90	106	3.61
Bevil	Orlando	25	10	7	101	224	83	90	104	3.61
Pureell	Pal LH	15	4	5	56	99	39	35	59	3.61
Catterton	DeLand	7	1	5	28	46	19	28	25	3.62
Roberts	Day-DeL LH	11	1	4	34	72	24	17	27	3.68
Gillipie	StA	28	11	11	102	181	76	100	130	3.69
J. Schultze	San	39	9	9	110	199	51	107	115	3.69
O'Callaghan	Gvl	16	8	10	52	108	31	40	39	3.67
Bird	Day	21	7	4	57	137	46	40	43	3.76
Stacy	StA	29	13	11	104	188	82	99	131	3.79
D. Coker	Gvl LH	11	6	4	40	81	32	31	26	3.79
Wilson	Gvl	9	0	6	36	63	26	44	13	3.82
Reber	Palatka	23	5	14	92	139	64	114	76	3.84
Fpinks	San LH	10	7	7	75	119	53	37	35	3.89
Johnson	Palatka q	23	11	15	145	276	111	77	131	4.00
Nuevega	Orlando	31	7	6	72	119	54	49	52	4.08
Bodine	Daytona	24	9	13	118	190	86	49	100	4.10
Vitola	DeLand	26	7	9	109	203	83	96	80	4.13
DiMincio	StA Pal LH	25	7	12	82	132	63	70	70	4.17
Halley	Lbg	31	11	13	135	226	105	148	120	4.19
Hutunne	Palatka	12	5	7	54	82	33	37	32	4.20
Kondracki	StA	10	2	7	37	65	28	33	24	4.20
Murnahan	Palatka	10	3	4	45	65	23	20	14	4.22
Stewart	DeLand	22	7	12	85	151	71	77	106	4.33
Zadalis	Orlando	25	20	8	154	247	121	138	104	4.44
Woraham	Sanford	22	4	7	67	122	48	54	44	4.41
Dunham	Sanford LH	30	10	11	112	135	70	132	124	4.42
Madows	Daytona	23	9	12	122	191	81	72	82	4.56
Umscheld	Sanford	10	4	4	55	109	32	25	19	4.50
Rose	Sanford	11	1	5	30	46	33	24	23	4.50
Lapinsky	Daytona	18	8	8	59	106	51	36	64	4.64
Ceruso	Orlando	26	6	7	89	126	56	76	40	4.71
Taioili	Lbg LH	22	7	6	79	128	60	70	43	4.43
Bowles	Palatka	18	3	2	30	51	27	15	23	4.96
Began	Leesburg	20	7	8	106	183	83	89	86	5.14
McDonald	StA	10	7	7	62	107	55	55	41	5.21
Tutka	Palatka	13	3	3	56	76	40	34	27	5.54
Petner	DeLand	26	8	11	120	182	95	82	61	6.11
Plum	StA	12	5	4	48	88	41	33	25	6.36
Branham	Lbg	41	8	23	190	268	133	121	90	6.56
Barhorst	Palatka	19	1	9	66	84	49	74	42	6.08

GIANTS STATISTICS
(Per Orlando Series)

Name	AB	R	H	2B	3B	HR	Pct.
Lake	8	2	0	0	0	0	.250
Rosenkranz	16	8	6	2	0	2	.400
Tyler	16	8	1	1	0	0	.400
Dunham	7	2	0	0	0	0	.286
Matte	18	5	4	0	1	0	.278
Pepio	15	4	0	1	0	0	.267
Clifton	17	4	0	0	0	0	.235
McManus	16	3	0	0	0		

In Unity There Is Strength—
To Protect the Peace of the World
To Promote the Progress of America
To Produce Prosperity for Sanford.

The Sanford Herald

AN INDEPENDENT DAILY NEWSPAPER

VOLUME XXXX

Established 1908

SANFORD, FLORIDA THURSDAY, SEPTEMBER 9, 1948

Associated Press Lensed Wire

No. 13.

THE WEATHER
Fair through Friday with risk of an isolated shower this afternoon.

Thompson Concedes Defeat In Georgia Gubernatorial Race

Herman Talmadge Is Ready To Take Office In November; Wins Three To One

ATLANTA, Sept. 9. (AP)—Governor M. E. Thompson conceded the governorship of Georgia to Herman Talmadge today, ending a struggle for power that began 20 months ago.

He conceded on the basis of unofficial returns in a Democratic primary that gave Talmadge a popular lead of 271,515 to 241,005 and a county unit vote margin of 316 to 86. This was from 1,399 of the state's 1,763 precincts.

Talmadge, meanwhile, was ready for a special legislative session to install him in office early in November, immediately after the general election.

Thompson said he would cooperate with the plan if the state's attorney general ruled it was legal. "The people give, the people take away," Thompson added. "Blessed be the name of the people."

Staking his campaign on a fight against President Truman's civil rights program, Talmadge led from the beginning of the count in yesterday's primary.

His county unit strength, traditional in Talmadge campaigns, seemed insurmountable. Only units are needed to win under the system similar to the national electoral college.

But unlike his father, Eugene Talmadge, who four times was elected governor of Georgia, young Herman also held the upper hand in popular vote and crowd carried some of the big city strongholds.

For the 35-year-old Talmadge, a special legislative session and quick inauguration would bring long sought revenge over Thompson.

Negroes Seek To Enter White Schools

RICHMOND, Va., Sept. 9.—(AP)—Negro pupils sought and were denied admission to white schools in two Virginia counties today.

Twenty-six pupils of the Gloucester county training school applied for registration at Hotchkiss high school (white) at Gloucester courthouse.

Principal H. L. Secord took the pupils, near and far, to the school, but said he had "no facilities for them" and told their attorneys that Virginia law "provides for racial segregation in the public schools."

In King George county, 12 negro pupils, accompanied by their counsel and others, sought to register at King George high school, the only white high school in the county.

T. Benton Gayle, superintendent of schools, refused the request and told the group they were asking that he enroll negro pupils at the school in "violation of the constitution and laws of Virginia."

CATHOLICS HELD

WABAW, Sept. 9.—(AP)—An authorized priest said today security police have arrested the Rev. Dr. Roman Mielinski, chief editor of the Catholic newspaper Glos Katoicki. The charge was not made known.

50,000 Idled By Walkout of Plant Guards

Strike Of 170 Men At Briggs Factory Causes Shutdown Of Eight Auto Plants

By ASSOCIATED PRESS
A strike involving only 170 independent union workers made idle some 50,000 auto workers in Detroit today and threatened to force others from their jobs in the motor industry.

The 50,000 laid off in auto plants boosted to more than 100,000 the number of workers made idle in the nation's major strikes. Some 61,000 workers are involved in strikes in the West Coast oil and shipping industries and in the New York-Northern New Jersey trucking business.

A walkout of 170 plant guards at the Briggs Manufacturing Company in Detroit was followed by a shutdown of eight plants and a layoff of 25,000 workers. The plants closed after CIO Union Auto Workers refused to cross picket lines.

About 19,000 employees at Chrysler Corp. and 6,000 at Packard were laid off because of a shortage of Briggs bodies and a complete shutdown of the plants was likely if the strike continues.

The strike by the members of Local 114, United Plant Guard Workers of America, was called in support of demands for 15 minutes pay preparatory time.

There was no indication of an early settlement in the trucking strike involving some 15,000 workers or in the work stoppage by 28,000 CIO longshoremen.

In the West Coast refinery strike, however, there was a cautious note of optimism after negotiations with one of the six major struck companies and the CIO Oil Workers Union.

A state conciliation supervisor said after a meeting of union and employer representatives "the possibility of a settlement this week is more favorable than at any time since the strike started."

Wage Increases To Be Sought By Labor In Citrus Industry

AUBURNDALE, Sept. 9.—(AP)—Labor intends to make a drive for "substantial" wage increases in Florida citrus industry when current contracts expire, a union leader said today.

Frank E. Dalgo, president of the Florida Council of Citrus Workers Union (AFL), said his group would launch an intensive organizing and wage increase campaign simultaneously with the opening of the new citrus season.

He described this as "the year" in which "we definitely intend to gather the fruits of our labors for the last two years. We expect to double our membership."

Unions affiliated with the council cover only workers employed in packing and canning plants and truck drivers. Another union, the National Farm Labor Union (AFL), includes pickers and other grove workers.

E. Dalgo has declined to disclose the council's membership. Other sources, however, have estimated the strength from 2500 upward.

Russians Fire On Anti-Communist German Demonstration In Berlin; Truman Pledges U. S. Firmness

President Says America Will Stand Up For Its Rights In Berlin Dispute

WASHINGTON, Sept. 9. (AP)—President Truman said today the United States will stand up for its rights in Berlin while keeping up negotiations in the hope of establishing peace.

His guarded statements on the Soviet-American crisis came at a news conference in which he also discussed political matters. He shrugged off, without comment, accusations made by Harold Stassen that his presidential campaign was inciting class warfare.

He disclosed partial plans for his next big political swing into the West. It will carry him to Denver, Ia., on Sept. 18, Denver and other Colorado cities on Sept. 20, Salt Lake City, Sept. 21 or 22, San Francisco a day later.

Mr. Truman said he definitely will visit Los Angeles—where the Progressive Party candidate, Henry A. Wallace, drew big crowds. He also might go to San Diego.

The President at first sought to state that the American public was gravely worried and earnestly looking for some hopeful sign. Mr. Truman opened up.

"We are still standing up for our rights in Berlin, he said, and there is still argument to be had. "We are doing everything we can to negotiate, but the blockade is still in effect."

"We have never made that statement," Mr. Truman said sharply. "We have been negotiating ever since the war ended and will continue to do so."

Does this mean, a reporter asked, that the United States will negotiate under duress?

"We have not been negotiating under duress," Mr. Truman retorted. "The blockade is an attempted..."

Local Officials Go To Daytona Meet

A number of city officials attended the meeting in Daytona Beach last evening of the Florida League of Municipalities, 5th district, at which C. Harold Hippler of Lake County was elected president.

Mr. Hippler, who is mayor of Lake County, was elected president of the league. He is also mayor of Lake County, Fla., and is serving as president of the league.

State's Farm Values Are 59 Percent Over 1935 To 1939 Average

WASHINGTON, Sept. 9.—(AP)—Florida farm land values are 59 percent above the average for the 1935-39 period, the Agriculture Department says in a survey which reports a national increase of 109.

Florida Citrus Problems Aired At Jaycee Meet

Dan Wright Tells Of Mutual Program To Link State Growers

COPENHAGEN, Denmark, Sept. 9.—(AP)—Danish naval authorities said at least 50 Russian planes violated Danish territory today in flights off Bornholm island in the Baltic, and one group flew low over a Danish navy unit. The Russian fleet crossed the territorial border, the naval authorities said.

Berlin, Sept. 9. (AP)—Russian fighter planes started and dived high above the American sector of Berlin today, leaving vapor trails reminiscent of the war days. The Russians broke no regulations, but excited the German population in this jittery four-power city.

The maneuvers, duly announced in advance, were staged against a somber background of big power tension.

The Soviet commandant in Berlin, Maj. General Alexander Kutikov, had just told the American "not to interfere in matters which do not concern them." This was the Russian answer to a protest by the American commandant, Col. Frank Howley, against an invasion of American offices in the city hall Monday in which 19 western sector police were killed.

The Russians also have tuned down a French demand for the release of another 19 western sector police who were kidnapped by Soviet sector police Wednesday morning while traveling under a Russian safe-conduct guarantee.

About 12 Russian Yak fighters roared over Berlin early in the day. Later there were two more groups of five planes and one of nine. They flew over the Zehlendorf district, an American residential section, starting, diving and leaving vapor trails but remaining at altitudes of from 25,000 to 30,000 feet. This, an American spokesman said, was not a violation of four-power flight regulations, which apply only to flights of 10,000 feet or less.

Allied officers said nothing unusual, thus far, had occurred in the air lift corridors to interfere with the massive Allied program to supply the blockade city.

Deaths Reach Eleven In Candy Plant Fire

CHICAGO, Sept. 9. (AP)—Deaths of seven more victims raised to 11 the toll in the explosive and fire at the E. J. Branch and Sons candy factory early Tuesday.

Four employees were killed in the fire which swept the huge west side plant. Seven others died in hospitals yesterday and today. About 20 persons suffered burns and injuries in the blaze.

Cotton Farmers Look For Record Dollar Return On Huge 1948 Crop

WASHINGTON, Sept. 9. (AP)—Cotton farmers looked today to prospects of a record dollar return for their 1948 crop.

While the first forecast of a huge cotton crop, made in August, excited wide speculation that pre-war production controls might be retested next year, this speculation has ebbed. No final decision has been made, however.

A 15,219,000-bale cotton crop, worth about \$2,785,000,000 at the farm at current prices—a half percent more than last year—was forecast by the department yesterday.

The new forecast is 50,000 bales more than current prediction of a month ago, and would mark one of the biggest crops on record. Production last year was 11,851,000 bales and the 10-year average is 12,014,000.

Red Fighter Planes Stage Air Maneuvers Over American Sector In Berlin

AFL Union Puts Okay On Dewey For Presidency

ALBANY, N.Y., Sept. 9. (AP)—Governor Thomas E. Dewey today won the endorsement of the executive board of a major AFL union in his campaign for the presidency.

The board of the Building Service Employees International Union, representing a claimed 175,000 members, declared its support to the Republican nominee.

The action of the group was announced by William L. McFadden of Chicago, general president of the union, after he and other officers had conferred here with Dewey.

The step represented the first outright endorsement of Dewey by a major union.

William Green, American Federation of Labor president, has come out for President Truman, and a committee representing several AFL international unions also is working for the election of Mr. Truman.

First Major Return From Marshall Plan Investment Received

WASHINGTON, Sept. 9.—(AP)—The United States received its first major dividend today from the Marshall Plan investment—\$1 million worth of high grade rubber for its stockpile of strategic materials.

Even Just, director of FEMA's strategic materials division, said this purchase from the British is "a substantial amount" to this country's stockpile of this vital commodity.

He declined to say how much rubber the economic cooperation administration is seeking.

Just also announced purchase of 2,000 tons of steel from British interests. Steel provides especially tough fiber for use in ropes. No prices were released but it was understood that the rubber was bought for 22 to 25 cents a pound.

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Funeral Services Are Held In Daytona For Ralph Roumillat

Local Officials Go To Daytona Meet

Funeral services for Ralph Joseph Roumillat, former Sanford resident who died at his home in Daytona Beach on Aug. 11, were held Friday morning at Baggots Funeral Home in Daytona Beach with the Rev. Martin J. Bram officiating.

Mr. Roumillat was born in Sanford in 1901, and lived here until he moved to Jacksonville in 1916. He served in the Navy during World War I.

After his discharge from the service he married the former Helen Shelton of Sanford and they have made Daytona Beach their home for the past 20 years.

During World War II, Mr. Roumillat entered defense work which took him into the New England states. For the past two and a half years he served as secretary and manager of the First Federal Loan and Savings Society of Daytona Beach.

He is survived by the widow, Mrs. R. J. Roumillat; the mother, Mrs. June H. Roumillat of Sanford; two brothers, F. H. Roumillat of Sanford and C. H. Roumillat of Jacksonville Beach.

LOYALTY CHECKS

WASHINGTON, Sept. 9.—(AP)—Attorney General Clark and investigating Senators declined today to say whether they reached any agreement on turning over government employee records to Congress.

Chairman Ferguson (R-Mich.) of a Senate subcommittee and Clark both turned aside reporters' questions as to results of the closed-door meeting.

LAUNDRY FIRE

Fire threatened the Seminole County Laundry on West Third Street shortly after 3:00 o'clock yesterday afternoon when lint on laundry machinery was ignited by a blow torch with which workman was cutting pipes.

Using fire extinguishers, Manager M. L. Raborn had the fire under control by the time firemen arrived.

DRIVERS' LICENSES

A total of 265 drivers licenses were sold yesterday at the office of County Judge R. W. Ware. Of these, 237 were operators licenses and 28 were chauffeurs. The office will be open on week days from 9:00 A. M. to 5:00 P. M., except on Saturday when it will open at the usual hour and close at noon.

200,000 Germans Participate In Big Protest Against Reds; Jeep Is Wrecked

BERLIN, Sept. 9. (AP)—Russians and Communist-controlled German police fired on Berlin anti-Communist tonight after the crowd pelted a reprisal of Russian soldiers' mistreatment of the Soviet sector.

First of a crowd of 200,000 Germans who took part in a massive anti-Communist demonstration just inside the British sector surged toward the Soviet area as the mass meeting ended.

At the Brandenburg Gate, inside Soviet territory, the crowd attacked a jeep bearing five Russian soldiers, and stoned and beat its occupants.

British sector police attempted to keep the crowd from entering the Soviet zone, fearing incidents might provoke shooting.

An American reporter said two anti-Communists were involved in the climb to strike down the Red flag at the gate. The reporter said one of the two climbers either was shot down by the Russian-controlled Communist police or fell while trying to dodge gunfire.

The angry Berliners hurled stones at the big Russian soldier memorial, proudest Soviet structure in Berlin, which the victors started building in 1945 and dedicated in 1946. The shaft has a permanent guard of Soviet soldiers. Floodlights bath it all night, even in these days of power curtailments.

The memorial, built before Berlin was partitioned into four sectors, is only 100 yards from the Brandenburg Gate. The Russian kept it moving to the memorial, proceeded along the street.

Use Of Stickers To Fill In Votes For Electors Is Studied

TALLAHASSEE, Sept. 9.—(AP)—Citrus Judge J. M. Walker took under consideration today a plea by the Progressive Party to allow use of gummed stickers to fill in votes for presidential electors pledged to Henry A. Wallace.

Walker said he would hand down his ruling within the next few days.

John M. Cole of Pensacola in a suit brought against Secretary of State R. A. Gray, contended the use of printed gummed stickers which would be attached to the regular ballot was illegal. He cited as authority Attorney General Tom Watson and several rulings by supreme courts of other states.

Gray, appearing personally, and his attorney, M. E. Tolson, however, argued use of the stickers was prohibited by a Florida law which makes it a criminal offense for a voter to take any mechanical device, ticket or memorandum into the polling booth to enable him to mark his ballot.

Cole, head of the Progressive Party in Florida, said that section of the law was intended to prevent fraud and "machine voting, and not to restrict a 'free and fair expression of opinion.'"

He said if use of the sticker is not permitted, the voters' vote is defeated, and the intelligent voter is in a deal of a fix.

NO VFW MEET

MANHATTAN, Sept. 1.—(AP)—An urgent radio appeal was broadcast tonight to all clubs within call to remove the remaining 15,000 population from volcano-ravaged Camaguey Island as a shower of deadly ash spewed from Mt. Hibokhibok.

Due to interest in the current baseball series of the Giants, VFW Post No. 3282 has decided not to meet Monday evening at the Legion Hut as scheduled. Members will convene instead on Sept. 27 for supper and entertainment.

THE WEATHER

JACKSONVILLE, Sept. 9.—(AP)

Station	High	Low
Atlanta	89	71
Cincinnati	83	62
Memphis	92	65
New York	81	68
Phoenix	108	79
Shreveport	99	71
Alapachicola	88	68
Jacksonville	89	70
Milbourn	94	75
Melbourne	91	61