





## Coastal Counties Lose Attempt For More Of Gas Taxes

### Counties Sought Additional \$500,000 Annually By Including 9 Miles Of Gulf Taxpayers' Relief Requested In Bill Two Years Exemption Asked For Those Who Paid In Full

TALLAHASSEE, May 12. (AP)—Eight coastal counties skirting the Gulf coast of Florida today in the Supreme Court today an effort to have nine miles of open sea added to their areas so as to give them a bigger share of the state gasoline tax revenue.

The court voted 5 to 1 against their contention that the State Comptroller should have figured the State's full boundary out into the Gulf as a part of the county areas in determining how much each county should receive under the 1931 tax law.

Eight counties—Franklin, Wakulla, Taylor, Citrus, Pasco, Manatee, Dixie and Gulf—had estimated they would receive an additional \$500,000 annually if their plea were upheld.

Florida's Legislature yesterday received proposals to give persons who have paid all their State and county taxes in full for the past five years a breathing spell, to renew the law allowing installment redemption of tax delinquent property, to levy a head tax and to recess the General Assembly so that a special committee might study the State tax structure.

Senator Hudson of Tallahassee introduced the bill to grant two-year tax exemption to all persons who have paid their State and county taxes in full during the past five years. The exemption would apply only to lands on which there had been no tax arrearages made. Any person or firm attacking the exemption in court would be required to post \$50,000 bond.

This Senate bill declared it had been the "apparent policy" of the Legislature to favor delinquents in recent years and the result had been a "practically unbearable" tax burden on those who had paid in full.

Hudson said the bill, "while not containing the entire program, is a compromise to meet the needs of the State and to bring a substantial measure of relief and fair play to those loyal citizens in whom the State of Florida and its counties have the highest confidence."

In the House a group of representatives sponsored a law to renew the 1932 Fitch law under which delinquent tax lands were redeemed on the installment plan so long as current taxes were kept paid up in full. The measure would permit installment redemption during the next 15 years, and would apply to all property which was on the delinquent roll prior to 1933. Taxes for 1938 and subsequent years would have to be paid up in full.

## Canal Report By Engineers Is Unfavorable

### St. Johns Improvement Association Seeks Rehearing Before Col. J. J. Bain

An unfavorable report on the proposed St. Johns Indian River canal given made by the South Atlantic Division of Army Engineers, according to a report received from the division headquarters in Richmond, Va. today.

With this announcement came a statement from officials of the St. Johns Improvement Association, sponsor of the project, that plans are already being made for a committee of the association to meet with the Col. J. J. Bain and the board in the near future in an attempt to iron out objections to the proposed outlet from the St. Johns River in the East Coast.

The principal grounds upon which the adverse conclusions are based are that the benefits to be expected would accrue mainly to truck farmers and cattle raisers, rather than to the general public, these benefits being derived from drainage rather than from control and navigation; and that the benefits to the general public would be insufficient to justify the cost, the report of the engineers said.

While this action by the Division Engineers is a definite setback to the project, local officials of the St. Johns River Improvement Association are hopeful that by appealing the decision, a reversal of the unfavorable report may be obtained when additional data are submitted.

The proposed channel to the Indian River at a point near Titusville would have afforded a waterway 8 feet in depth and 100 feet in width and it being sought chiefly to make the St. Johns River a two-way channel which would provide a scenic as well as protected inland water route for yachtsmen visiting Florida.

At present the St. Johns River is a dead end waterway and although yachtsmen make the trip from Jacksonville to Sanford each year, those seeking the canal have repeatedly asserted that many times this number would be made if the proposed \$2,000,000 channel afforded them an outlet to the East Coast.

These assertions have been supported by visiting yachtsmen who have spoken highly of the proposed project.

Regulations require that a rehearing of the project be set within four weeks and Col. J. J. Bain or Improvement Association is already making the necessary arrangements for the rehearing.

The benefits of the proposed canal to the truck farmers and truck farmers were given by the waterway association as supplemental features to be considered in addition to the commercial and recreational value of the project.

## 10 FEARED DEAD IN BLAZE



This picture, made from an United Airlines plane, shows flames ravaging grain elevators on the south side of Chicago May 11. Ten men were missing and feared dead. Damage was estimated at \$3,000,000.

## Britain And Turkey Reach Reciprocal Defense Agreement

### Contract Okeyed To End Deadlock With CIO Union Lewis Wins Inclusion Of 'Union Shop' Clause For Miners

### Strength Is Added To English-French Security Bloc By Latest Declaration

NEW YORK, May 12.—(AP)—A joint bituminous negotiations subcommittee agreed today, after a deadlock of eight weeks, on a new contract between the United Mine Workers of America (UMW) and the Appalachian operators, covering the wage and hour conditions for 346,000 miners in eight states.

Dr. John R. Steedman, secretary of U. S. Labor Department, said the contract would include a "union shop" clause which John L. Lewis, CIO chief and President of the UMW, had insisted upon. It was this demand which had deadlocked negotiations.

A joint committee of operators and miners met later to consider the adoption of a contract.

It could not be determined how many operators would accept the new contract and some southern operators said they would reject it.

A spokesman for the operators said yesterday that "a large block of the companies" already reached a satisfactory agreement with the miners, and that the only remaining obstacle was a group of Southern operators opposing the union "union shop" demand on principle.

The recap began when the union agreement expired April 1 and eventually threw nearly half a million miners out of work.

The Appalachian Operators Conference, covering 138,000 of the mine miners, operates under the "unit rule" of unanimity, binding in the present situation the entire organization to the resistance of the dissenting group.

The announcement came after Union President John L. Lewis had authorized union districts outside the eight state Appalachian area to consider the operators' disagreement, to begin immediately signing of individual agreements with operators not opposed to the "union shop" clause.

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## Bill For Electric Co-operatives Is Okeyed By House

### Amendment Is Added To Limit Area For Extending Lines

TALLAHASSEE, May 12. (AP)—The House passed the rural electrification co-operative bill today after adopting an amendment which representative Bull said "just played hell with it."

The amendment would prohibit co-operatives from extending service lines into areas served by municipally owned or privately owned utilities.

The amendment restricting co-operatives was adopted 47 to 39 and the House then passed the bill, 75 to 7. It now goes to the Senate.

The rural electrification co-operatives, and legislation to create them, threw the House of Representatives into double yesterday in which public utility companies were condemned and defended.

Into the discussion came a statement by Representative Bull, Bravard, that "a representative of the federal government" was close by and watching the proceedings.

Bull quoted this representative as saying the federal government "will not lend another dollar in Florida" if the Legislature prohibited rural co-operatives from extending electric lines into any area now served by privately owned or municipally-owned utilities.

An amendment to do this was offered by the Palm Beach delegation. It first was adopted and then reconsidered. Before setting finally on it, the House adjourned last night.

The bill carries broad authority for organization of co-operatives to generate or purchase and distribute electric energy to its members and to others, upon payment of a fee. It would not interfere with existing utilities, privately or publicly owned, or supplying adequate service.

## Andrews Presents Navigation Bills

WASHINGTON, May 12.—(AP)—Senator Andrews introduced in the Senate yesterday amendments to the Rivers and Harbors bill, seeking, in two instances, improvement of Florida navigation. One deals with the Kissimmee River and the second with the Ocklawaha River, between Lakes Dora, Apopka and Bustle.

Each was referred to the Senate Commerce Committee, which in the Senate, corresponds to the Rivers and Harbors Committee of the House.

## Orange Production Figures Alay

### Apprehension On Valencia Volume

TAMPA, May 12.—The revised Federal crop estimate reported by the crop reporting board yesterday confirms the growing shortage of the Florida Valencia crop remaining to be shipped this season, according to Fred E. Johnston, general sales manager of the Florida Citrus Exchange. Under the production figures as revised by the Federal government and deducting the fruit already moved into consumption, Florida, in his opinion, has approximately 4,800 cars in the State available for shipment beginning the week of May 14.

The new orange production figures of the government reported yesterday, which show a 10 per cent increase in Valencia production, may have caused apprehension in the Valencia market, according to Johnston.

If these estimates are correct, there is no reason why Florida cannot market the remainder of the Valencia crop in order and at advanced prices.

Johnston said that Florida shippers the past few weeks have averaged 1,500 cars a week and that California has been shipping about 1,100 cars a week. California shippers have just begun picking their new Valencia crop and it will be late in November before it will be on the market. Johnston said that Florida shippers will profit by lightened competition for the final weeks of this season but also in the early fall shipments of the new Florida crop.

## Farm Bill Given Senate Approval; Sent To House

### Bill For Completion Of Ship Canal Is Studied By Group

WASHINGTON, May 12.—(AP)—The revised \$1218,000,000 farm appropriation bill passed the Senate today. It now goes back to the House for consideration of more than \$338,000,000 in increases.

The Senate also approved the President's second reorganization plan and began consideration of a bill to authorize completion of the \$200,000,000 Florida ship canal.

President Roosevelt today would favor repeal of the undistributed profits tax provided some other method was found to prevent what he called legal tax evasion by the wealthy.

The President emphasized again his contention that in place of any corporation levies, repeated there would have to be found substitute taxes to bring in the same amount of revenue.

Secretary Morgenthau called for revision last to the Treasury policy must yesterday against the hosts of skeptical reports which have blown steadily through Administration corridors since the program was announced in February.

Firmly and seriously, in the middle of quiet over his 49th birthday which occurred today, he told reporters he still favors modification of any taxes which are deterring business. When one reporter asked whether President Roosevelt had virtually forbidden him to offer the program to Congress, he said:

"That's ridiculous. We're living under a democracy. I'm not a dictator. Chairman Doughton (D-N.C.) of the Ways and Means Committee, who said he consulted the President on taxes Tuesday, also told reporters that the door has not been closed" on revisionary legislation.

He added that neither the President nor anyone else in authority apparently wanted general revision of the tax laws.

## Karl Lehmann To Speak On Road Needs At Rotary Lunch Monday

### WINNER

Karl Lehmann of Tallahassee, secretary of the Florida Highway Council, will be the principal speaker at the luncheon of the Rotary Club in the Vander Hotel Monday at noon to which representatives of the other six clubs have been invited. Dr. E. W. Roper, chairman of the Rotary Club program committee, said today.

"The Road Needs of Florida" will be the subject of Mr. Lehmann's talk. Dr. Roper said adding that this will be one of a series of meetings held throughout the State under the auspices of the Florida Highway Council.

These discussions are intended to acquaint the public with the state-wide highway planning and construction program which is being carried out.

The dinner which is being held under the auspices of the United States Bureau of Public Roads and the United States Department of Agriculture, is a cooperative investigation of Florida's road needs and construction and future highway needs, as related to agriculture, industry, business, and other factors of Florida's economy.

A special committee of the Legislature is studying the findings of the highway planning survey and will report its recommendations to the present session of a long-term road program.

Looking to the future of the state under the leadership of the highway planning survey and will report its recommendations to the present session of a long-term road program.

## Former 4-H Club Prize Winner Is Visiting Parents

"I have always regretted I did not have the opportunity to see my parents in 1925 as a 4-H Club member when they were in Tampa on the 25th anniversary of the extension service."

Mrs. G. S. Nordgren, now here visiting her parents, is shown in the picture in 1925 as a 4-H Club member when they were in Tampa on the 25th anniversary of the extension service.

Mrs. Nordgren was formerly Alice Vihlen, the Sanford 4-H Club prize winner, who in 1925 took first prize at the state poultry show held in connection with the state fair in Tampa, with her pen of two white Wyandotte hens and one white Wyandotte cock. She raised these as a part of her work with the club.

The 4-H club work was discontinued in this county for a time shortly afterward, so Miss Vihlen had no opportunity to continue her work under club supervision.

Mr. and Mrs. Nordgren and son plan to leave for San Diego, Cal. the latter part of the month where Mr. Nordgren has been stationed following his graduation from the naval air school in Pensacola.

Other members of the club team included Ellen and Laurence Lundquist, Pearl and Eleanor Tyner, Ruth Ericson, Richard Vermy and Austin Vihlen.

Mr. Ben Whitney, of Jacksonville, was county agent and 4-H Club manager at this time. Group winners of this club were sent to 4-H Club short courses, the girls going to Tallahassee and the boys to Ocala.

## Changes To Labor Board Law Rejected

WASHINGTON, May 12.—(AP)—The National Labor Relations Board refused yesterday to enter into an agreement with the American Federation of Labor to support proposed amendments to the Wagner Act.

The collapse of negotiations between the board and representatives of the federation was announced late in the day by Charles Fahy, general counsel of the board, and Joseph A. Padway.

William Green, federation president, announced immediately that he organization would press for adoption of his proposed amendments. The AFL contending that the labor board had administered the Wagner Act in favor of John L. Lewis' CIO has proposed that the present body be abolished and replaced by a new five-man board. It was proposed also that craft unions be permitted to elect their own bargaining agents instead of being merged with other employees, and that employers as well as employees be given the right to petition for elections to determine collective bargaining representatives.

## TOLLS PROPOSED

WASHINGTON, May 12.—(AP)—Senators Lee, Democrat, Oklahoma, and Mead, Democrat, New York, offered an amendment to the Florida ship canal bill yesterday to provide tolls for the proposed \$200,000,000 waterway. Large sums for advertising by

## City News Briefs

Karl Lehmann will be the speaker at the Monday luncheon of the Rotary Club at the Vander Hotel, where he will talk on Florida highways.

The officers and directors of the Business and Professional Men's Association will hold a meeting at the Chamber of Commerce building tonight at 8:30 o'clock.

JOHN E. McHaffie yesterday overruled motions for a new trial on behalf of five persons convicted here last week of conspiring to interfere with freedom of the press.

## Secret Of Business Success Lies In Advertising, Senator O'Mahoney Says

WASHINGTON, May 12.—(AP)—Delivering a little lecture on how to sell tooth paste or win election to the United States Senate, Senator O'Mahoney (D-Wyo) chairman of the Monopoly Committee, asserted yesterday that the secret of success lies in advertising.

"The distributors of toothpaste," he told a toothpaste manufacturer-witness at a session of the committee, "we incumbents try to create a demand for our services and the successful candidate is the one who creates the most demand."

"That is largely a matter of advertising."

O'Mahoney, who is directing a study of consumer problems, disagreed with witness Jerome W. Ephraim, a New York toothpaste manufacturer, that expenditure of money to provide tolls for the proposed \$200,000,000 waterway. Large sums for advertising by

## Robbers Given Life For Death Of Clerk

TAVARES, May 12.—(AP)—J. W. and Gordon Revels of Wash. D.C. brothers, were convicted of first degree murder yesterday for the slaying of Charles Shepherd, 17, a clerk in a Clermont grocery holdup last January 14. The result of a jury, which deliberated only 44 minutes, recommended mercy, automatically providing a sentence of life imprisonment. Death in the electric chair would have been mandatory without the recommendation.

The youthful brothers—J. W. is 24 and Gordon 22—offered no defense and made no statement in their own behalf. A third hold-up man, Lowell Griffin, was killed by S. V. Burroughs, store manager, during the holdup.

## LOCAL WEATHER

Partly cloudy tonight and Saturday; little change in temperature.



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FRIDAY, MAY 12, 1939

A HUNDRED YEARS FROM NOW

You living look. It is noontime here and now. I stand, I feel the sunlight on my brow. The sunlight blinds me from the painted walls.

It is well with me. My earthly hopes come true. My poem finds their words, my love its love.

Here where I am and now the shadows move; They lengthen always, yet the day is bright.

At night time not alone, as once I might. There are no promises that I must keep.

And by what skill and will, and at this hour; Except a desperate vow to split your day.

With words of mine that use the plow's power Under the rock. The time of man is brief.

With the living mind that holds your noontime fast. Think, as I do, in strong and endless grief;

It was too soon here, and now the noon is past. —JOHN HOLMES

Will This Country Take Part in the Next War? asks the Lakeland News. We'll bite. Will you?

Thank heavens, Thursday half holidays have come at last. Now we'll have a chance to catch up on our work.

The St. Petersburg Independent reveals that a physician in this city is definitely shortening life. Oh, death, where is thy sting?

An Anderson, S. C. newspaper recently arrived at our desk as a 160 page special edition. We thought such volumes had gone out with the boom.

Wonder if Holland has yet made any plans for setting aside another woodyard for use by another German ex-ruler after the next war.

As we get it, both sides are going to keep on mauling around with this coal controversy until it will be pretty hard to recognize one from the other.

In the event Al Capone can't find anything to do around Miami after he gets out of jail, we rather imagine it Duke could make good use of him.

It is becoming pretty evident that the only way to get any legislation regarding the public against trying cases on the highways is to enlist the support of the Society for the Prevention of Cruelty to Animals.

A Tusculum Star-Advocate item of interest to Sanfordites reveals that the fixtures of the defunct Indian River State Bank at Titusville have been sold to a Sanford firm, giving further evidence that there may be some use made of such fixtures here in the near future.

Westbrook Pegler, when asked about the present situation in Spain about which he wrote so freely recently and the subpoena which had been issued for him by a Legislative committee, said, "I don't want to know anything about that," pointing out that they waited until he was out of the state before subpoenaing him.

If the grocers of Seminole County finally get any returns on their fruit fly damage claims, it will be due very largely to the efforts of Harry Egan, who alone and unaided for the past year has been making the grocers of Seminole County aware of the damage done by the fruit fly.

Confidence Shattered

If there is any one thing more wrong with the world today than any other, if there is any one thing mainly responsible for hard times and the social unrest which has already brought us wars and revolutions and is leading us to more wars to come, it is the lack of confidence which everywhere exists.

Confidence, as everyone knows, is the basis of our economic system. It is also the root of international politics. Men must have confidence to sell goods on credit. Men must have confidence to sell goods with the proceeds of which factories are built and great industrial plants organized.

But today no such confidence anywhere exists. No one has any confidence that money borrowed will be repaid, or that bonds floated will not be repudiated. No one has any confidence that promises of tax reduction will be carried out. No one believes that treaties between nations will be kept, or that the pledges of great statesmen mean anything.

Yesterday Prime Minister Chamberlain of Great Britain solemnly announced that in the event of an attack on Danzig, England would go to war. It may be that Chamberlain means it this time. But nobody can be sure. That is what he said during the Czechoslovakian crisis.

And if Hitler is tempted to disbelieve Chamberlain's most recent pronouncement against aggression, won't he be more likely than ever to seize Danzig? Of course Hitler said during the Czechoslovakian crisis that once he had the Sudetenland he would make no more territorial demands in Europe. But nobody believes him.

And what of the Poles? Well, the Poles say they will fight. They insist that if Hitler attempts to settle the Danzig problem by force, they are prepared to go to war. Well, that is exactly what the Czechs said last Fall. They said they would fight too if Hitler tried to grab the Sudetenland. But they didn't.

And so nobody believes anybody else in this world today. Great statesmen go about lying, cheating and stealing and acting like the basest rogues that can be found in the dumps, and then they wonder why "times" are hard and why business men don't go ahead and do business.

What kind of an example are these great statesmen setting for the great masses of people? How can our world leaders expect business men to have confidence that Tom, Dick and Harry will pay their bills, when a great nation like England takes its war debts so lightly.

Good Manners Pay

While insisting that good manners of themselves are important and do not need to be put on a cash basis, Charles B. Hathaway, writing in the Rotarian magazine, reveals that good manners do have a direct monetary value in all commercial relationships.

Every merchant knows that a clerk who is polite to customers, who goes out of her way to be courteous and thoughtful toward those on whom she is waiting, in short who makes friends for the store, is worth twice as much in weekly wages as one who may be none the less efficient but who is brusque, rude, or unmanly.

Clement George McCullagh, now one of the dominant figures in Canada, impressed fabulously rich Bill Wright by his courtesy when trying to sell him some securities, writes Mr. Hathaway. Other salesmen had shown little respect for his privacy and feelings, so attracted first by a single courteous act, eventually the two formed a history-making partnership, combining McCullagh's ability and Wright's money.

Or consider the girl working in the safety-deposit department of a Detroit bank, Mr. Hathaway says. A certain elderly gentleman came to the vault only three times a year to be served by the girl, yet when he died he left her \$5,000 in recognition of her "unfailing courtesy."

Mr. Hathaway also points to the examples of John Wanamaker and Marshall Field, the great merchants. It was the former who insisted that "the customer is always right", and in applying the principle to his stores made himself wealthy. Mr. Field, at the height of his success, would take time to tour his store, wait on customers, and hear their complaints. He profited greatly by applying courtesy to merchandising.

While commercialized manners are desirable, it is even more heartening to meet a person who is manly, not because he anticipates a profit from his acts, but just because he is manly. Outstanding in this way is the great Paderewski. As one of the world's greatest musicians, he could indulge in any rudeness and have it charged off to temperament. "But", Mr. Hathaway points out, "his simple kindness—manners, I call it—made him a national idol."

Some corporations have persons who first interview applicants for positions and report on manners only. If one fails to pass the courtesy test, no amount of ability will earn him a place with the firm.

Be Clean And Polite, Hitchhiker Advises

EDMONTON, May 12.—(AP)—Lorne Binnie, who calls hitchhiking a sport, has covered 22,000 free miles, but that's not enough for him—he plans a summer tour.

He recently returned to his home here from the United States during which he traveled 7,000 miles in 15 days, averaging 600 miles traveling day and night.

"It was a grand adventure," he said. He has been thinking ideas for years since he was 14. He's about 30 now.

Binnie has his own rules for the road which he recommends to other hitchhikers. They are: 1. Be clean and polite. 2. Never hitch up to a car and climb in.

Mosquito-Eating Carp Win Angler Friends

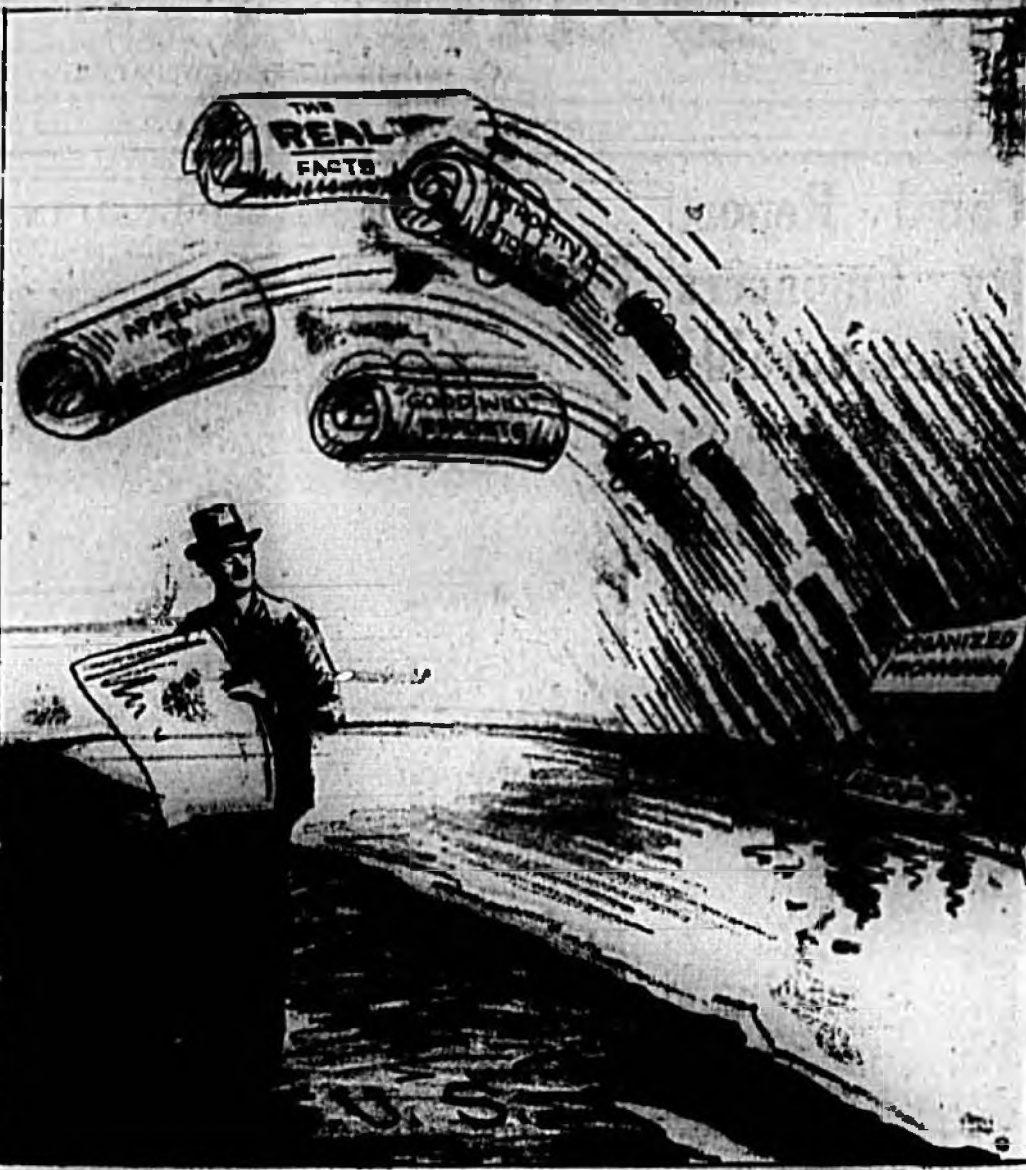
GREAT FALLS, Mont., May 12.—(AP)—There are lots of trout fishermen in Great Falls and trout fishermen despise the lowly carp. But in Great Falls carp are welcome residents.

They made themselves popular last fall after they were washed into city swamps from the overflowing Sun river. Soon they began eating the mosquitoes and the mosquito larvae with which the swamps were infested.

"Now there doesn't seem to be a trace of mosquito larvae on the swamps," says William Sheel, sanitary commissioner.

Men who catch 10 mosquitos get a glass and 10 mosquitos get a glass and 10 mosquitos get a glass.

GETTING THE RANGE



MARKET TOWN NEWS

By BRUCE TUCKER Sanford State Farmers Market

The "believe it or not" Shorty Gibb from Washington, D. C. was on the market the other day, and said that it would probably be his last trip down on the Sanford Market this year. He has been buying fruit from the Sanford Fruit Company since last November and has made 22 round trips, total of about 40,000 miles, and hauled approximately 4,800 boxes of fruit. Not a bad record.

Jack Hall of Asheville, N. C. was made very happy the other day, he was very disappointed. Game children from Taylorville, N. C. in a regular buyer on the Market, and is always in a good humor.

LeRoy Brodgen and Buddy Johnson, N. C. spent the night on the Market and LeRoy was mobbed by the mosquitoes. When leaving told a few they were going back to the U. S. A.

John D. Gill, commanding officer at Almerhot, landed at Leicourt Airport at 7:00 P. M. yesterday after a flight from London. The officers were met by Major Gen. George Blanchard, age 75, the ranking member of the French general staff. Officials would not state the purpose of the trip.

STIQUETTA NOTE

HUTCHINSON, Kas. May 12.—(AP)—The demand for soda bicarbonate at the Hutchinson refinery is on the down grade. Superintendent C. A. Bestwick re-

ports. Recently he gave the inmates forks and knives, replacing their spoons, and now it takes them 15 minutes to eat. They used to gulp their food in eight.

21 KNOWN DEAD (TOKYO, May 12.—(AP)—The number of victims of a fire which swept through eight factories in a Tokyo suburb Tuesday, mounted to 21 yesterday. Nearly 300 were injured in the conflagration which started in a celluloid factory.

Agriculture officials estimate that in 1915 it required 36,000,000 acres of farm crops to feed the horses and mules in the United States, but in 1934 only 54,000,000 acres were required. Pasture requirements dropped from 90,000,000 acres to 65,000,000.

B. L. Perkins CORRECT MEN'S WEAR S-HOES Florsheims \$8.75 up Jansens \$5 to \$7.50 Footies \$4.00

Situation Is Too Mixed Up For General European War Just Yet

By PRESTON GROVER WASHINGTON, May 11.—(AP)—We don't pretend to know anything—well, not quite—and where affairs in Europe begin to get out of hand we rush to certain wise men hereabouts to compare notes. And our sagacious man helped us to the startling conclusion that affairs in Europe are too muddled for war.

There was a time a few weeks back when the business was simpler. It appeared to be shaping into a conflict of the democracies against the dictatorships. On the other hand, the totalitarian nations, more especially Germany, were fighting for the freedom of Germanic peoples from the yoke of the tough little nations surrounding her.

But more recently both issues were clouded. England and France began dickerings for the assistance of Russia, a country which is not regarded as a leading democracy. Then Germany, instead simply of sitting about waiting Germanic peoples together, suddenly extended her apron to cover a very large covey of Czechs and Slovaks.

Hitler points to a strange historical parallel which he may have intended should have a bearing on the present situation. In September of 1918, while the German lines were slowly backing up under the egyptian pounding of the American and allied armies, Field Marshal von Ludendorff abruptly became panicky. Germany, he urged, must ask for an armistice.

President Wilson had advanced a suggested "peace without victory" based on 14 points. Ludendorff insisted that an armistice be asked, with the 14 points as the basis of discussion. But civil authorities felt that with a last ditch stand they might negotiate better terms. They wanted to move more slowly, to avoid the panic. But Ludendorff and Hindenburg overrode their resistance.

Ludendorff explained that he hoped to emerge from the negotiations with his armies intact. One of his staff officers, Colonel Hege, urged that the negotiations be drawn out, saying: "I want to save the army, so that we can use it as a means of pressure during the peace negotiations."

But in one of the most astute diplomatic triumphs of his career, President Wilson manu-

THE In Florida SEMINOLE AREA CONDITIONED JACKSONVILLE'S LEADING HOTEL Enjoy SUMMER COMFORT

CENTRAL FLORIDA'S LARGEST COLD STORAGE VAULT FOR FURS, FABRICS, RUGS, ETC. Complete insurance coverage. Phone 478 for bonded messenger SEMINOLE COUNTY LAUNDRY Authorized Agency

READ THE ADS Along With the News

EUROPE'S NEWS For YOU IMPARTIALLY FAIRLY LOUIS P. LOCHNER, chief of The Associated Press Berlin Bureau, won the 1939 Pulitzer Prize for "distinguished service as a foreign correspondent; for fair, judicious, well-balanced and well informed interpretative writing." He has had 15 years experience as an observer of the German scene. He KNOWS Germany. He writes for THE ASSOCIATED PRESS The Sanford Herald and for YOU



# Social And Personal Activities

MARY MAXWELL, Society Editor

Telephone 348

## Social Calendar

**SATURDAY**  
The Cecilia Music Club will meet at 3:15 o'clock in the Fannie S. Munson Studios, 693 Myrtle Avenue.

**MONDAY**  
The monthly program meeting of the Women's Missionary Society of the Baptist Church will be held at the church at 3:30 o'clock. Circle No. 5 will be in charge. The missionary topic is "The Great Commission and the Ministry of Healing." Roll will be called by circles. Members are urged to attend.

The Sunbeam Band and the Junior G. A. S. will meet at the Baptist Church at 3:30 o'clock. The Dependable Class of the Methodist Church will meet at the home of Mrs. O. J. Pope, 1215 Sanford Avenue, at 8:00 P. M. with Mrs. Paul Johnson, hostess, assisted by Mrs. E. C. Smith.

The Woman's Auxiliary of the Holy Cross Episcopal Church will hold its last meeting of the year at the Parish House following a 1:00 o'clock luncheon. Installation of officers will be held.

The regular business and social meeting of the Fifty-Fifty Bible Class of the Methodist Church will be held at 7:30 o'clock at the home of Mr. and Mrs. C. I. Wynn, Old Orlando Road.

The Prayer Band of the Woman's Auxiliary of the Presbyterian Church will meet in the prayer meeting room at 3:30 o'clock. At 3:30 o'clock the annual birthday party of the auxiliary will be held with Mrs. W. L. Henley's circle in charge. An interesting program will be given and a social period will follow.

The Woman's Council of the First Christian Church will hold its regular meeting at Sandhills Springs. A picnic lunch will be served at 1:00 o'clock. All members are urged to attend.

The Woman's Missionary Society of the Methodist Church will hold its first session of the missionary study, "The Church Takes Root in India," at 3:00 o'clock in the church annex.

**THURSDAY**  
The Dirt Gardeners Circle of the Garden Club will meet at 10:00 A. M. at the home of Mrs. J. C. McWhorter for a meeting and picnic. All members are requested to be on time.

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The Prayer Band of the Woman's Auxiliary of the Presbyterian Church will meet in the prayer meeting room at 3:30 o'clock. At 3:30 o'clock the annual birthday party of the auxiliary will be held with Mrs. W. L. Henley's circle in charge. An interesting program will be given and a social period will follow.

The Woman's Council of the First Christian Church will hold its regular meeting at Sandhills Springs. A picnic lunch will be served at 1:00 o'clock. All members are urged to attend.

The Woman's Missionary Society of the Methodist Church will hold its first session of the missionary study, "The Church Takes Root in India," at 3:00 o'clock in the church annex.

**THURSDAY**  
The Dirt Gardeners Circle of the Garden Club will meet at 10:00 A. M. at the home of Mrs. J. C. McWhorter for a meeting and picnic. All members are requested to be on time.

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## Mrs. Jacobson Is Honored By Auxiliary

Mrs. Herman Jacobson, retiring president of the Ladies Auxiliary of the Temple Beth Israel, will be honored at a luncheon given by auxiliary members Wednesday at the Mayfair Hotel.

Also honored were Mrs. Elmer Toll, incoming president; Mrs. William Toll, vice-president and treasurer; Mrs. Julius Dingfelder, secretary. Mrs. Jacobson was presented a set of Fiesta ware in appreciation of her three years presidency.

Centering the luncheon table was an arrangement of gerbera dahlias. Places were marked with white gardenias in the form of small old-fashioned bouquets. During the afternoon bridge Chinese checkers, and mah jong games were enjoyed.

Others present were: Mrs. J. Toll, Mrs. Frank Shames, Miss Madaly Hallbauer, Mrs. Harry Behr, Mrs. Charles Kanner, Mrs. A. Samuels of New York, Mrs. Pauline Hirsch, Mrs. Joe Moss, Mrs. Pearl Moss, Mrs. David Levy, Mrs. Morris Moses, and Mrs. J. Fleischer.

**Mrs. Methvin Is New Officer Of Society**  
Mrs. B. G. Methvin was elected secretary and treasurer of Circle No. Three of the Woman's Missionary Society of the Baptist Church, which met Monday afternoon at the home of Mrs. J. D. Cochran in Lake Mary. The election was held following the resignation of Mrs. Lillian Vickery.

Mrs. A. F. Wildberger was welcomed as a new circle member. The business and devotional service was led by Mrs. A. B. Lovejoy, chairman. The meeting was opened with a prayer led by Mrs. P. E. Bolz, and closed with the Lord's Prayer repeated in unison.

Refreshments were served by Mrs. Cochran assisted by Mrs. Horace Cochran and Miss Jane Cochran. Others present were: Mrs. Methvin, Mrs. Britton Johnson, Mrs. Vickery, Mrs. Wildberger, Mrs. M. E. Nelson, Mrs. H. F. McWhorter, Mrs. Bolz, Mrs. Lovejoy, and Mrs. O. C. Gibbs.

**Mrs. Kirchhoff Is Given Gift Shower**  
Mrs. Eddie Kirchhoff, who was Miss Mary Helen Rumbly before her recent marriage, was guest of honor at a shower given by Mrs. A. P. Bandy and Mrs. H. C. Waits Wednesday night at the latter's home on Maple Avenue.

Pink gladioli and potted plants decorated the home for the party. Several games were played and the shower gifts were presented to the honoree. Refreshments were served by the hostesses, assisted by Miss Patsey Bandy and Mrs. H. F. Cole.

Guests with Mrs. Kirchhoff were: Mrs. J. A. Rumbly, Mrs. W. E. Chapman, Mrs. C. F. Braun, Mrs. Percy Chapman, Mrs. R. U. Sturdivant, Miss Althea Chapman, Mrs. M. Lowe, Mrs. Elsie Kirchhoff, Mrs. H. C. Methvin, Mrs. H. C. McMullen, Mrs. Nettie Tillis, Miss Jewell Chapman, Mrs. John Clark, Mrs. H. H. Hamby, Mrs. W. D. Blount, Miss Lucy Peters and Miss Bandy.

**Thursday Bridge Club Meets At Bishop Home**  
Mrs. George D. Bishop was hostess to members of the Thursday morning Bridge Club yesterday at her home which was decorated with a lovely profusion of roses.

Prizes were awarded Mrs. Wallace Wright, high, and Mrs. G. A. DeCottet, screen. A delightful luncheon was served by the hostess following the games.

Guests were: Mrs. W. G. R. Deas, Mrs. B. L. Perkins, Mrs. DeCottet, Mrs. Roy P. Mann, Mrs. Ralph Wight, Mrs. Floyd Palmer, and Mrs. G. B. Henry.

**CARD OF THANKS**  
We wish to thank our friends for the lovely flowers, and the many acts of kindness and expressions of sympathy during our recent bereavement.

Mrs. Ellen Carlson, Ernest Carlson, George Carlson, Charlie Carlson, Mrs. Miss Ole Carlson, Mrs. H. C. Reynolds, Mrs. Chris S. Thompson, Mrs. H. H. Byrd, Mrs. J. C. Moss.

**Remember Your Mother This Sunday**  
A day when you can express to her your love. Make it a day of sweet memories.

No gift will symbolize your love and appreciation more than flowers. The memory of flowers and their fragrance will bring joy to her heart for years to come.

See our assortment of blooming plants. Roses, carnations, peonies, and many other cut flowers. Corages are always accurate.

We telegraph flowers anywhere, anytime

**A. K. ROSSETTER, Florist**  
1010 N. PALMETTO AVENUE

## Personals

Mrs. W. B. Zachry is reported to be ill at her home on Magnolia Avenue.

Professor E. J. Laney of Apalachicola is visiting with relatives in Sanford.

Mrs. J. C. Bennett has gone to Miami where she was called due to the serious illness of her sister.

Friends of Helen Wellman will regret to know that she is ill at the Florida Sanitarium in Orlando.

Mrs. R. E. Tolar will leave Sunday for Tampa where she will spend a week with Mr. and Mrs. Murray Nance and family.

Mrs. E. D. Chittenden, Miss Laura and Miss Edna Chittenden are spending the weekend in Pinellas Park with Mr. and Mrs. Ned Chittenden.

Mrs. H. C. Reynolds of Birmingham, Ala., left this afternoon for her home after attending the funeral of her father, the late Carl Carlson.

Mr. and Mrs. Alfred Maurer of Rochester, N. Y., will arrive Monday for a short visit with the latter's parents, Mr. and Mrs. A. K. Rossetter. Mrs. Maurer will be remembered as the former Miss Sarah Rossetter.

Mrs. Walter L. Morgan, Mrs. R. G. Hickson, and Mrs. J. H. Hintersmiller motored to Gainesville today where they attended the Mother's Day entertainment given by the Phi Kappa Alpha fraternity. They were accompanied by Fred Ganas, who will spend the weekend with friends.

**Duplicate Club Has Afternoon Party**  
In entertaining for members of her Duplicate Bridge Club, Mrs. A. P. Connelly was hostess at a small party Wednesday afternoon at her home on Park Avenue.

Prizes for the games were won by Mrs. R. A. Newman and Mrs. Frank Gonzalez. The screen contest was won by Mrs. E. E. Roumillat. Several arrangements of roses and other spring flowers decorated Mrs. Connelly's home.

Refreshments were served to the following guests: Mrs. George A. DeCottet, Mrs. Harry M. Tapworth, Mrs. Newman, Mrs. Hercules Apple, Mrs. D. I. Thrasher, Mrs. Gonzalez, and Mrs. A. C. Fort.

**Wednesday Club Has Bridge Luncheon**  
The Wednesday Duplicate Club was entertained at a bridge luncheon given by Mrs. Hawkins Connelly Wednesday at her home on Palmetto Avenue.

Attractive arrangements of mixed garden flowers were used in the hostess' home. Luncheon was served at the card tables with half of the boards had been played. Prizes were won by Mrs. Lloyd F. Boyle and Mrs. Roy Mann.

Guests included: Mrs. B. D. Caswell, Mrs. W. C. Hill, Mrs. Boyle, Mrs. J. P. Ridge, Mrs. Mann, Mrs. Joe Melich, Mrs. Hugh Welchel, and Mrs. Wallace Wright.

**Merry-Go-Round Club Holds Bridge Meet**  
Boards were used to decorate the home of Mrs. Lloyd F. Boyle yesterday afternoon when she entertained at bridge for the Merry-Go-Round Club.

High score for the games was won by Mrs. W. C. Hutchison, Jr. and low by Mrs. Sidney Chase, Jr. The hostess served an attractive salad course to the following guests: Mrs. Roy Holler, Mrs. Hawkins Connelly, Mrs. John Melich, Jr., Mrs. Hutchison, Mrs. Glenn Lingle, Mrs. John Galloway, Mrs. Chase, and Mrs. Joe Melich, Jr.

**NOTICE**  
Glen Brown and his orchestra from Orlando will play in the Armory tonight from 8:00 until 12:00 o'clock for the weekly Recreation Dance sponsored by the Chamber of Commerce. The public is invited to attend.

## Mothers Honored At Antler's Program

Honoring their mothers, members of the Antlers Club presented a Mother's Day program Wednesday night at the Elks Hall with a number of mothers and friends attending.

Judge J. G. Sharon gave a talk on Mother's Day, followed by several piano selections played by John Hamrick. Other musical entertainment was furnished by Jake Richter. The program was opened by Herman Echols.

Boys and their mothers present were: Mrs. E. C. Echols and son, Herman; Mrs. H. A. Tamm and son, Henry Jr.; Mrs. G. E. LeFife and son, Buddy; Mrs. H. H. Odham and son, Warren; and Alving Mrs. C. L. deVos and son, Constantine; Mrs. R. A. Cameron and son, Charles; Mrs. A. K. Shoemaker and son, Jimmy; Mrs. R. L. Ray and son, Ralph; Mrs. H. N. North and son, Frank; Merchant; Mrs. L. M. Barwick and son, Leon.

Others attending were: James Collett, Hal Collett, Billy Ward, Sheldon Harding, Mrs. W. L. Morgan, Mr. and Mrs. H. Thurston, Mr. and Mrs. S. Peck, Ed Meisch, Judge Sharon, Father J. J. Kellaghan, and H. A. Tamm.

**Copy Of Whistler's Mother Is Displayed**  
A copy by R. N. Nipper of Whistler's famous painting of his mother, is the main feature of the annual Mother's Day display arranged by George Weinstein in the window of his Style Shop as a reminder of Mother's Day next Sunday.

Grouped around the painting are bouquets of gladioli and Shasta daisies, with a large bouquet of white Calla Lilies serving as a background to the right of the picture.

In the right hand corner of the window is a fern-framed poster with a short verse written around the letters of the word "Mother."

This type of display has been placed on exhibit each year for several seasons by Mr. Weinstein as a reminder to the general public of Mother's Day.

**CITY BRIEFS**  
(Continued From Page Two)  
A novel roll call answer, where each member of the club will respond with her favorite song, is scheduled to be the feature of the meeting of the Sanford Home Demonstration Club, to be held at the home of Mrs. L. Tillis, 319 Elm Avenue, at 8 o'clock this afternoon.

Dr. R. L. Christie who is conducting a series of services at the First Baptist Church will give a special message to parents and their children in connection with the night, according to the Rev. P. Brook, pastor who extended a special invitation to parents.

A roof leak yesterday afternoon caused a slight amount of damage to the old Clark building on West Thirteenth street before firemen arrived and put out the blaze. Spark from a chimney set the roof ablaze. Chief Mack Cleveland stated this morning. The damage was slight, but was not covered by insurance.

Giles L. Lewis, newly elected vice commander of the American Legion district for Osceola,



ROBERT BARNETT, above, blind student from Jacksonville, has been appointed editor of The Stetson Reporter, Stetson University newspaper.

## Blind Youth Named School Paper Editor

BEAUMONT, May 12.—The appointment of Robert Barnett, blind student from Jacksonville, to be editor of The Stetson Reporter, Stetson University campus newspaper, for the 1939-40 session, was announced today by the president of the college.

Barnett, a junior, rates among the leading ten students at Stetson University in scholarship standing.

Despite the lack of eyesight, Barnett is a typewriter operator, proofreader, and other occupations, which he wishes to resume in the future.

He is a member of the Phi Kappa Alpha fraternity, and is a member of the Stetson University Glee Club.

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**Farrish Presides At Senate Session**  
TALLAHASSEE, May 12.—(By AP) Senator J. P. Connelly presided at the Senate session today.

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## Japs Abandon Plan To Train 30,000 Brides

TOKYO, May 12.—(AP)—After six weeks of trying, Japan has abandoned plans to train 30,000 girls to be brides of Japanese farmers living in Brazil.

The girls, it seems, have all been wooed and won by Manchoukuo.

Two months ago, the manager of a Japanese trading company in Brazil returned to Tokyo bearing a sad tale about the plight of the Japanese farmers who have settled along the banks of the Amazon River. He said at least 200,000 of them are bachelors, condemned to empty homes and a life of loneliness.

As a remedy he suggested a "Brazilian Orphan" plan, and with characteristic energy Tokyo authorities set about at once to organize the institution, modeling it along the lines of schools already in operation.

When she approaches the altar, the Japanese girl tries always to bring something more than just her own sweet self.

She analyzes the man and his pretakes to equip herself to assist him in meeting his particular problem. Be he a doctor, lawyer, professor, a farmer in Manchoukuo or an engineer in Korea, there is a school, somewhere, dedicated to the task of producing the perfect wife for him. The trained girl busily enrolls.

For the time being, though, the 200,000 Japanese bachelors will have to bear their burdens alone.

**NEW BOOKS**  
Arrive Weekly At THE BOOK NOOK 705 PALMETTO AVE. You'll enjoy the latest work of your favorite authors. Visit us and "browse."

**FHA LOANS**  
Only \$4.59 A Month per \$100 for 2 years will Remodel, Re-Roof

No red tape. If you can qualify, work can start within 24 hours.

**United Lumber Co.**  
Phone 713  
8th St. and French Ave.

**LIVE AT THE GILBERT**  
Room and Board ROOMS WITH SHOWERS OR TUBS Clean—A-1 Service Weekly Rates \$7.00 Your Inspection Invited

**TO Safe Drivers!**  
See This Amazing New Tire That Stops 4 to 223 Feet Quicker Than Conventional New Tires

PROVE TO YOURSELF in a dramatic demonstration on dripping-wet glass how the new ROYAL MASTER TIRE stops quicker, controls skids on wet, slippery roads. This test takes only one minute. Come in and try it today!

You Can MEASURE the Extra Safety

4 FEET QUICKER 7 1/2 FEET QUICKER 46 FEET QUICKER

75 FEET QUICKER 111 FEET QUICKER 223 FEET QUICKER

Be Safer—Equip with THE U. S. ROYAL MASTER

YOUR BRAKES ARE NO BETTER THAN YOUR TIRE GRIP ON THE PAVEMENT. LET THE THOUSANDS OF FINGERS ON THE ROYAL DE LUX AND ROYAL MASTER GRIP THE PAVEMENT FOR QUICK SAFE STOPS.

**H. B. POPE CO. Inc.**  
200 PARK AVE. PHONE 860

SW AKOPMUND, Southwest positions' in this former German colony was made yesterday that prevent action by Lardner Burke, member of the Union of South Africa had the Southwest Africa Legislative Council to seize key ture.

WHATEVER YOUR CAR NEEDS WE HAVE IT AT THE SEMINOLE TIRE SHOP Inc. GAS - PUROL PRODUCTS - OIL - BATTERIES FIRESTONE & YALE TIRES Accessories - Bicycles - Radios. 24 HOUR SERVICE LUBRICATION—WASHING & POLISHING BRAKE SERVICE A SPECIALTY

Mother's Day Sunday, May 14th Whether you are husband, son or daughter, this is your most important day of the year—Don't Fail To Remember Mother We Suggest Hosiery 79c, \$1.00, \$1.15 Remember Mother and help your favorite contestant in the Bicycle Contest—5,000 votes on each pair this week. IVEY'S

TRITZ TODAY AND SAT. 2 BIG DAYS 2 BIG SHOWS 2. THE RETURN OF THE CISCO KID. ALSO BAXTER THE ORIGINAL "CUB" OF O. HARRY FINE IN THE RETURN OF THE CISCO KID.

Remember Your Mother This Sunday A day when you can express to her your love. Make it a day of sweet memories. No gift will symbolize your love and appreciation more than flowers. The memory of flowers and their fragrance will bring joy to her heart for years to come. See our assortment of blooming plants. Roses, carnations, peonies, and many other cut flowers. Corages are always accurate. We telegraph flowers anywhere, anytime. A. K. ROSSETTER, Florist 1010 N. PALMETTO AVENUE

QUALITY FOR BEST RESULTS Every Day is "Mother's Day" AND EVERY DAY IS X-CEL DAY AT YOUR CONVENIENTLY LOCATED X-CEL STORE SEMINOLE FEED CO. N. ELM AVE. PHONE 84 X-CEL Feeds X-CEL Seeds X-CEL Fertilizers and Subsidiaries



# News Of The World In Pictures.



Bicycle riders preparing for another six-day race starting at Madison Square Garden, May 15, work out on their backs in Central Park. The pumpkins from left to right: Gerard DeBaets, Jimmy Walhour, Jules Audy, Henry O'Brien and Helma Vopel.



Two-year-olds break from new barrier at Hollywood Park, Inglewood, Calif. Similar to Bahr gate now in general use, this barrier makes it unnecessary for assistant starters to hold horses in stalls. Hinged gate in front opens when starting bell is rung; bar prevents thoroughbreds from backing out. The gate is called foolproof, assuring perfect starts. It was developed by Clay Pruett.



MEMBERS OF THE BRITISH CABINET and the royal family accompanied King George and Queen Elizabeth to Waterloo station, London, to bid them "bon voyage" on their trip to America. Shown from left to right are an officer, Queen Elizabeth, Princess Elizabeth and Margaret Rose, Marquess of Crews, Prime Minister Chamberlain, Sir Samuel Hoare, Viscount Halifax and King George.



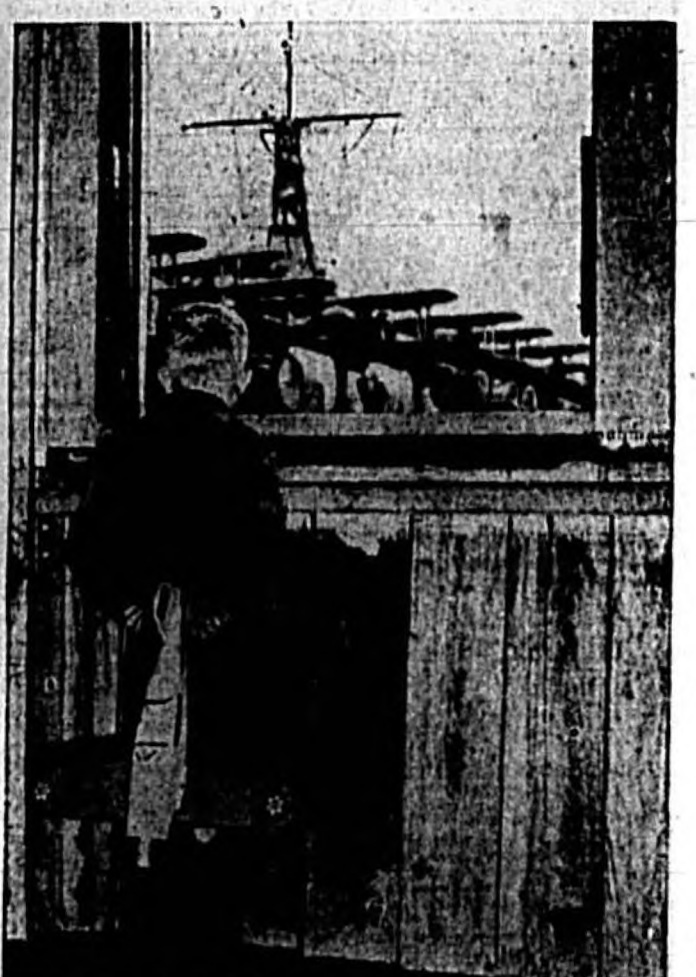
Berlin's Olympic Stadium was jam-packed when Adolf Hitler prefaced a recent speech to Nazi youth organizations with triumphal tour of the arena, as shown above.



Hailed for biggest Mother's Day in her life is Mrs. Elias Compton, "American mother of 1939," shown escorted by two grandsons as she leaves Wooster, O., home for New York to receive official honors from Golden Rule Foundation and address mothers of nation via radio.



Mrs. Antonio Giacobbe, of Philadelphia, holds head after taking poison in second attempt at suicide. Charged with murder of husband and suspected of being "customer" of bizarre murder-for-insurance ring, she tried to shoot herself, then drank poisonous chemical.



Young Richard Lewis used to think his toy airplane was pretty nifty, but it dangled unnoticed when he went to see the U. S. aircraft carrier Ranger, with its deckload of real navy planes, dock in New York. His daddy was on board.



Teasing shimmering reflection on muddy waters, mighty U. S. Army bomber is pictured mired in bog near shore of Lake Elsinore, Calif., after two student aviators from March Field made forced landing, escaped uninjured.



Apparently in graver mood than his companions is the Duke of Windsor, left, in this photo taken in Paris motion picture theater shortly before his dramatic radio appeal for peace. With the Duke are Mme. Georges Bonnet, wife of the French foreign minister, U. S. Ambassador William Bullitt and, extreme right, the Duchess of Windsor.



Picture of White House where President Roosevelt is understood to have told his cabinet that the United States will not enter the European war until it is clearly in danger of being drawn into it.



View of the stadium, the largest in the world, from the press box at the top of the stands.















Remembrance Of Mothers' Day Is Urged By Student

By EDITH LUNDQUIST
The mother is our best friend,
The ever ready to lend a helping hand...

Students Cite High School Impressions

On Monday afternoon the students of Junior High School visited the Seminole High School...

St. Johns Trip Is Held By FFA Chapter

Last Wednesday evening a group of Future Farmers gave a party honoring the St. Johns River...

Music Scholarship

The music scholarship was awarded to the student who has shown the most progress in music...

MY MOTHER

Junior Class
Toll-worn hands,
Hair turning gray,
Working for me...

Glee Club Gives Chapel Program For Music Week

In celebration of Music Week the Glee Club gave a chapel program...

Well Written Compositions Are Contributed By Seventh Graders

By Elsie McWhorter
Trees are beautiful things!
Not only do the forests give forth their beauty...

OBEDIENCE PAYS

James and John Kane were twins, but they were very unlike in their ways...

Sanford Girls Defeat Winter Garden Players

A group of Seminole High School girls journeyed over to Winter Garden Saturday and played several matches...

Motion Pictures Of Students Are Shown At Schools

After looking at a sample of Sanford School's yearbook on their "jitterbugging" in the Glee Club...

Tennis Tourney For Teachers Progresses

The Seminole County Teachers' tennis doubles has been completed...

Lake Mary Students Visit St. Augustine

At 9:00 o'clock on the morning of Saturday, May 6, a group of about 75 Lake Mary students...

Origin Of Mothers' Day Is Explained

The home of our country had a Mother's Day before it had a Mother's Day...

Seminole High Students Are Jubilant As Sallys Arrive

When Walter Haynes and Dick Mason together were called to the office from first period yesterday morning...

Physics Students Are Visitors To Electric Plant

By SUSAN WRIGHT and DICK MASON
Complementing their study of electricity, the Physics class and their instructor, Prof. G. E. McMay...

HONOR ROLL

- The fifth unit found many of the honor roll. Honor Roll requirements are as follows:
Seniors—Bertha May Hart, Helen Anderson, Octavia Bladen...

150 Eighth Grade Pupils Pay Visit To Seminole High

The eighth grades composed of 150 pupils of the Sanford Junior High, Lake Monroe, Poole, and Geneva schools visited Seminole High School on Monday, May 7...

Oviedo FFA Group Elects Officers For Ensuing Year

The Oviedo Chapter of Future Farmers held a meeting last Monday night in which they elected officers for the 1939-40 year...

Coming Events

- May 12—Seminole Teachers' Club Picnic at 6:30 P. M.
May 13—Junior-Senior Banquet
May 15—Future Farmers District Tourney...

TUBERCULOSIS

NORMAL WOLFER
Tuberculosis is caused by living germs. Outside the body these germs can do no harm...

Winners Announced In "Dodge City" Quiz

Although there were no winners in the "Dodge City" quiz...



## Bill Protects Tax Fund From Sharpshooters

### House Okeys Measure To Prohibit Mandamus Suits For Kar-Marked Revenues

### \$10,000 Is Voted For State Martz

### Bill Passed Requiring Candidates To List Their Party

TALLAHASSEE, May 13.—(AP)—The House in its first Saturday session this year passed today the "separate budget" taxation bill which Rep. Cray of Martin said would protect tax funds from "sharpshooting bondholders."

The measure allows taxing units to set up separate levies and budgets for bond purposes, including earmarking of levies for bond refunding operations.

It provides that money thus earmarked cannot be reached by mandamus suits for other purposes.

By a vote of 39 to 3, the House passed an appropriation of \$10,000 for building new agricultural markets throughout the State.

Several such markets are now operated by the State Marketing Board. Rep. Egan of Oklawaha said the appropriation plus funds obtained from federal agencies would provide "a new twist" to the market.

A bill requiring candidates for office to list their party affiliation on their campaign cards, advertising or other literature was adopted without a dissenting vote.

The Senate's Welfare Investigating committee yesterday filed a report on the reliability of income tax returns.

It stated that there are 85,000 persons in Florida who are 65 or over who would be eligible for assistance should present need and certain requirements be met.

The cost of making a state grant of \$15 a month to each would be \$17,000,000 annually, the report said.

The report also called a "dummy will" by Senator Mappes, Ocala, who said he would file a minority report Monday.

Concerning the report were the other members, Chairman Horne and Bell, Ward and Parker.

The committee was appointed early in the session to look into the activities of the State Welfare Board, Horne and Mappes heard witnesses at Ocala and the entire committee later conducted a public hearing here.

If the board continues the present eligibility provisions, said the committee, about 400,000 persons would receive benefits.

### Lebanon Will Show Florida Film Again

TALLAHASSEE, May 13.—Secretary Earl Lebanon of the Labor Council of the United States is planning to show a motion picture of Florida in the new National Building. It was scheduled for a meeting at the building last night.

Lebanon will also show the picture in the Little West building. The secretary will be accompanied by American labor leaders.

Lebanon said he had been in the building in the Little West building. The secretary will be accompanied by American labor leaders.

## TEXTILE UNIT BACK TO FOLD



Before status of Samuel Gompers, at Washington, D. C., great A. F. L. leader of another day, William Green, right, present A. F. L. president, returns charter to Francis Gorman, center chief of United Textile Workers, first of former A. F. L. affiliates to desert rival C. I. O. Watching at left is Frank Morrison, A. F. L. secretary.

## Gambling Would Be Legalized If New Bill Passes

TALLAHASSEE, May 13.—(AP)—Wide open legalized gambling in Florida—from poker to punch boards—was proposed yesterday in the House by Representative Douglas, Panama.

The new proposal would establish a state amusement revenue commission of five members, appointed by the governor, to supervise legalized gambling. The commission would set a tax of \$1 per \$100 of revenue would be levied on punch boards. A license of \$5 a day would be charged bookmakers for the receipt of money.

Proceeds from legalized gambling would be divided as follows: one-fourth equally among the 37 counties and the remainder to the old age pension fund.

The amendment covers only those counties which are now prohibited from gambling. It would fix the amount of taxation to gambling houses at not more than 25 percent of the admission charge.

County employees would go to their present and would have to be American citizens. The plan prohibits gambling from operation on Sunday.

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## Hagan Favors Detour Bridge Across Wekiva

### Former Commissioner Says Shorter Route Should Be Provided For Traffic

Pointing out that a temporary bridge could be constructed across the Wekiva River at a small cost, former County Commissioner L. Hagan, in a letter to The Sanford Herald today said a bridge built close to the water would be the cheapest means for detouring traffic on State Road No. 44 during the construction of the new \$35,000 viaduct.

"It seems unreasonable to close this road and some way should be found to provide for traffic during the construction of the proposed new bridge," Mr. Hagan said, adding that "200 yards south of the bridge is the sand road approach to the old ferry still in good condition and that a temporary bridge could be constructed across the river at this point at a small cost."

This, he added, would eliminate a detour of about 30 miles via Altamonte Springs or 40 miles via Crown Bluff and DeLand.

From authoritative sources, however, it was learned that a temporary bridge as suggested would cost at least \$10,000 if second-hand timber could be utilized.

This expense must be borne by the present county, since the State Road Department does not have funds to expend in excess of the \$25,000 for the construction of a new bridge which is being built as a federal loan to (Continued on Page Two)

## Shifts Are Made To Strengthen Coast Defenses

WASHINGTON, May 13.—(AP)—The United States Coast Artillery Corps is reorganizing materially that branch of the national defense against air or sea attacks.

Secretary Woodring said a shift of officers and men from administrative to actual combat units would in effect, create 18 additional gun batteries for the continental United States.

Equipping six of these batteries with modern, mobile anti-aircraft guns, which already are ordered, will add about 83 percent to the regular army's defense against air raids, the war department estimated.

The other units will man new long-range guns reinforcing the defenses of harbors on the Atlantic and Pacific coasts. Four were already organized, are, however, to be "activated" by units equipped with some of the 338 modern three-inch anti-aircraft guns for which congress appropriated more than \$25,000,000 at the last session, or with new weapons of other types.

Mounted on special trucks, the anti-aircraft guns can be sped quickly to the defense of any city or military position. Batteries of four guns each, geared to fire in rotation, spray shells five or six miles in the air.

Congress was told the 338 weapons would provide a start for putting on a new basis of armaments which are now inactive. Some are national guard units.

Coast defense guns are mostly big quick-firing weapons. Many shoot 16-inch shells and can outrange any enemy warship.

WASHINGTON, May 13.—(AP)—Serving the army without pay, Colonel Charles A. Lindbergh is continuing voluntarily the survey of American aviation facilities he undertook nearly a month ago. War Department officials disclosed yesterday when the flier returned by plane from a trip through the West and South.

The United States has more than 200 cotton mills scattered over 40 states from Maine to Texas.

## ALL FOR THE LOVE OF A GIRL



Dumped at trackside after being hit by fast train, this wrecked car is ruin of war between suitors near Fairfax, Va. Douglas Goodnough is held on charges of Blair Cupp that Goodnough forced him to drive car on tracks at gunpoint, held him prisoner for two hours while awaiting train. Cupp says he jumped just before crash. They were rivals for a girl's affections.

## British Royalty Fogbound 2nd Day On American Trip

### King And Queen To Shorten Stay In Ottawa By One Day

OTTAWA, Canada, May 13.—(AP)—Prime Minister George Mackenzie King announced today that the visit of King George VI and Queen Elizabeth to Ottawa would be shortened from four to three days because of the delay in arriving in Canada.

The liner Empress of Australia, bringing the royal couple to America, was fog-bound again today in the iceberg area off Newfoundland and was not expected to reach Quebec before Tuesday.

The arrival originally was scheduled for Monday.

Fogbound in the Atlantic 350 miles east of Cape Race, King George and Queen Elizabeth enjoyed watching movies while the Empress of Australia drifted idly.

The halt in their voyage to Canada and the United States came early Thursday when the big white liner became enveloped in a thick fog and her engines were shut down after four and a half days of steady progress.

The moan of the ship's whistle warned ships of her presence throughout the day. Out in the fog were heard the sirens of the accompanying cruisers Glasgow and Southampton invisible from the deck of the liner.

The King and Queen failed to permit the mist to dampen their spirits, taking frequent walks on the promenade deck and smiling greetings at fellow passengers.

### LINDY SERVES FOR NOTHING

WASHINGTON, May 13.—(AP)—Serving the army without pay, Colonel Charles A. Lindbergh is continuing voluntarily the survey of American aviation facilities he undertook nearly a month ago. War Department officials disclosed yesterday when the flier returned by plane from a trip through the West and South.

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## ENVOY TO U. S.

### New Russian Ambassador to United States is Constantine Oumansky, above, who has been serving as charge d'affaires of Soviet embassy in Washington.



New Russian ambassador to United States is Constantine Oumansky, above, who has been serving as charge d'affaires of Soviet embassy in Washington. Oumansky succeeds Alexander Troyanovsky.

## Two Local Bills Signed By Cone

Governor Fred P. Cone today signed two bills introduced by Representative H. J. Lehman and John G. Leonardy relating to the compensation of deputy sheriffs at the polls and relating to the compensation of the Seminole County circuit court clerk.

## City News Briefs

The Barn yard dance of the Seminole High School Latin Club will be held in the Episcopal Parish House Monday night at 7:30 o'clock.

The weekly drill sessions of the three local National Guard Companies will be held in the Armory Monday night at 8:00 o'clock.

Violators of City ordinances will be tried before Judge Frank L. Miller in a session of the Municipal Court at the Police Station Monday afternoon at 4:00 o'clock.

Karl Lehmann of Tavares, secretary of the Florida Highway Council, will speak on "Florida Road Needs" at a meeting of the Rotary Club in the Valdez Hotel Monday at noon, according to Dr. R. W. Ruppert, chairman of the program committee.

The Women's Civic Committee of the Seminole County Chamber of Commerce will hold its regular meeting in the chamber building Monday morning at 10:00 o'clock with Mrs. Eador Curlett, chairman presiding.

In a story on 4-H Club activities appearing in yesterday's issue, Sue Whitney of Jacksonville, Fla., listed as one time Seminole County agent. It should have been E. F. Whitner, Jr., of this city.

Jack Kennedy entered a plea of guilty to charges of driving without a license.

Partly cloudy tonight and day, probably occasional showers in the afternoon and evening.

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## Britain Seeks Stronger Ties With New Ally

### Turkey May Get British Trade, Munitions Loans While France Seeks Pact

### Poland Protests To Danzig Senate

### Free City Flayed For Barring Memorial For Polish Hero

The British-French alliance sought closer ties with its new ally, Turkey, today as a Polish protest to the Danzig Senate sharpened the issue between Germany and Poland over the free city.

In London, following yesterday's announcement by Prime Minister Chamberlain that Turkey and Britain would aid each other in event of aggression leading to war in the Mediterranean area, political commentators predicted Turkey would gain important British trade and munitions loans. The French government approved the British-Turkish accord and French leaders hinted that France expected to reach a similar agreement soon.

Informed sources in Paris held the addition of Turkey to British-French lineup as a sign that Soviet Russia also intends to join, and as an attraction to Bulgaria and Yugoslavia.

The Polish senate order forbidding a memorial service last night for a Polish hero, Marshal Pilsudski, on the grounds it might cause a disorder brought a Polish protest and a charge that the Danzig government could not "guarantee protection."

While barred from the city after more than a year's imprisonment by Nazi secret police in Vienna, Baron Louis Rothschild arrived in Paris, freed, a friend said, on the condition not to discuss his imprisonment under any circumstances.

The Polish government last night rejected Soviet Russia's proposal for a four-power pact of mutual assistance among Great Britain, France, and U. S. S. R. and Poland on the grounds that it might be interpreted as further encroachment of Germany.

"Poland is unwilling," a spokesman of the foreign office said, "to make any sort of a move which might be regarded as encroachment."

"Poland always desires to maintain good relations with her neighbors, that is to say, obviously, if the same desire exists among our neighbors."

The statement was interpreted by diplomats as indicating that Poland is reluctant to destroy any chances that may exist for an amicable settlement of Adolf Hitler's demands for restoration of Danzig to the Reich and a Nazi route across the Polish corridor to east Prussia.

The government denied that either Italy or Japan had offered to mediate between Germany and Poland.

### Walter Haynes Named Head Of Merchant Group

Walter M. Haynes was elevated from vice-president to president of the Business and Professional Men's Association at a meeting of the Board of Directors of the Association in the Chamber of Commerce building last night.

E. C. Harper was selected by the directors to succeed Mr. Haynes as vice president.

Mr. Haynes was elected to the vacancy created by the resignation of W. C. McKee as president.

Henry McLaughlin, Jr., G. U. Stuart and George Weinstein were named on a committee to meet with City Attorney Fred R. Wilson to discuss provisions of a proposed ordinance which would place certain restrictions on soliciting of retail business in Sanford.

Those present at the meeting were Joe Emrick, Mr. McLaughlin, John D. Ivey, Ned Smith, Mr. Harper, E. W. Ware, E. E. Luff, Harry W. Russell, Mr. Haynes and Ralph Bagwell.

### Botanist Gives New Use For Old Celery

NORMAN, Okla., May 13.—(AP)—Don't throw celery away if it's tough and stringy.

The tough parts, says Prof. Glenn Couch, botanist at the University of Oklahoma, contains cells forming a continuous tube from roots up through stem and leaf.

"If a cook colors a glass of water with vegetable coloring, such as used in cake, and places the celery in this water the stalk will be stretched and eaten in about an hour," he says. "Celery treated thus is attractive when cut into small pieces and used to carry out a color model."

### LOCAL WEATHER

Partly cloudy tonight and day, probably occasional showers in the afternoon and evening.

## PROCLAMATION

WHEREAS, on Saturday, May 13th, 1939, Sanford will be host to our neighbor city, DeLand, for a regularly scheduled baseball game, and

WHEREAS, we respect the efforts our DeLand friends have made to hold up a winning baseball team to represent their city;

THEREFORE, I, Walter S. Coleman, by virtue of authority vested in me as Acting Mayor of the City of Sanford, Florida, hereby proclaim Saturday, May 13th, 1939, to be DELAND DAY throughout the City of Sanford to honor our neighbor city and urge all baseball fans who can possibly do so, to attend the baseball game on that date to welcome our DeLand friends.

Done this 13th day of May, 1939.

WALTER S. COLEMAN,  
Acting Mayor of the City of Sanford, Florida.

## Mrs. Hutchinson Dies At Home Of Cousin

Mrs. M. Tracy Hutchinson, 67, died at the home of her cousin, Mrs. W. W. Thompson, in 1938.

Mrs. Hutchinson was born in 1871 in the town of Sanford, Fla., and was the daughter of Mr. and Mrs. J. M. Hutchinson.

She was married to Mr. M. Tracy Hutchinson, who died in 1935. She was survived by two sons, Mr. J. M. Hutchinson and Mr. W. W. Hutchinson, and a daughter, Mrs. W. W. Thompson.

Mrs. Hutchinson was a member of the Methodist Episcopal Church and was active in the church work. She was also a member of the Ladies' Aid Society and the G. W. P. Club.

Funeral services will be held at 10 o'clock Monday morning at the First Methodist Episcopal Church in Sanford. Burial will be in the DeLand cemetery.