

Labor Roundup

Continued From Page One
The strike started last Thursday. The company said it will lay off 8,000 workers at Ford plants in St. Louis, Minneapolis-St. Paul, Los Angeles, Iron Mountain, Mich., and Metuchen, N. J., within a few days.

Nation's Business

(Continued From Page One)
By June the industry should know how real its backlog order list is, how many cars it can hope to sell at present prices. Wage negotiations starting soon will affect the other side of the picture—production costs.

Heavy Damage Is Reported In Texas By Wind And Rain

ATLANTA, Tex., May 9.—(AP)—Millions of dollars damage was counted today in the wake of wind and rain storms that swept this region of west Texas.
Wheat crops were leveled and outbuildings blown down last night as miles southwest of here in the winter area. The only casualty, however, was Mrs. Cecil Scott, who suffered from lightning.

House Bill

(Continued From Page One)
It was a vocal follow-up of an exchange of letters that resulted when the Appropriations Committee sent the school bill back to the Education Committee with suggestions for revision.
No decision came out of it. The status of the bill remains unchanged. The Education Committee refused to yield, leaving the Appropriations Committee the job of reducing money provisions of the bill if it desires.

China War

(Continued From Page One)
Inside this largest Asian city, the Nationalist garrison ordered Chinese and foreign business firms and some government agencies to turn over 500 trucks and 300 jeeps for "military purposes."
Foreign consulates including the American and British were ordered to try to keep the garrison from commandeering the foreign vehicles. Many American and British firms were hard hit by the order. Some were engaged in essential activities.

Boysen Arrested

(Continued From Page One)
After Boysen was permitted to withdraw the summons, he apologized to Durocher before the bench and both shook hands.
Durocher was suspended by a ball Commissioner A. H. Chandler the day after the incident but was reinstated after a hearing in Cincinnati May 7.
Boysen was late reaching the court. He explained when he arrived that he had been "lost in the subway."

CITRUS REPORT

WINTER HAVEN, May 9.—(AP)—The State Citrus Inspection Bureau 10:00 A. M. report today in boxes:
Grapefruit 17,257 87,495 11
Oranges 17,684 87,992 470
Total 34,941 165,487 481

Legal Notice

STATE OF FLORIDA
CHARLES LAWRENCE, Plaintiff vs.
Residence unknown
CITATION: You are hereby ordered to appear in the Circuit Court, Ninth Judicial Circuit, State of Florida, for Seminole County, in Chambers, on the 11th day of June, 1949, at the Court House, Sanford, Florida, to answer a bill of complaint filed against you in said court by said CHARLES LAWRENCE, Plaintiff. If you fail to appear, a decree pro confesso will be entered against you on said date.
WITNESSE My hand and official seal at Sanford, County of Seminole, State of Florida, this 7th day of May, 1949.
O. F. HENDERSON, Clerk of Court, Seminole County, Fla.

State Farmer Market

Table with columns for commodity names and prices. Includes items like Beans, Peas, Corn, etc.

Vegetable Market

Table with columns for vegetable names and prices. Includes items like Beans, Peas, Corn, etc.

Rotary Meet

(Continued From Page One)
The lives of the families.
Mr. Touhy said the Sarasota conference was held in an atmosphere of leisure and luxury in one of the finest winter resort towns in the state. A fine program had been arranged, there were excellent fellowship dinners and the very best in entertainment, he said.

Donnie Whitten

(Continued From Page One)
Donnie Whitten, who will probably insist on seeing a picture in which Roy Rogers, his favorite, appears.
A lively boy, he likes to wrestle with his pup, "Snuffy" or the kitten, "Biffles", plays at keeping house with Holly and Sandra.
He is extremely fond of music and when he goes to visit his grandmother, Mrs. C. C. Bedenbaugh at her home near the Municipal Airport, he likes to drum on "The Firing Line", a hymn that he learned when his daddy took him to The Church of God on 14th Avenue. Another favorite pastime is enjoying the swing in the back yard.

Congress Roundup

(Continued From Page One)
Democrat is the only man of that name in the Congress. Byrd has opposed many of President Truman's proposals. He joined with Republicans on the Senate Armed Services Committee several weeks ago to oppose Mr. Truman's nomination of former Governor Mon. Wallgren of Washington state to be chairman of the National Security Resources Board.
And Senator Watkins (R-Utah) quit the North Atlantic Pact hearings today, declaring he was "sick and tired of being humiliated" at Princeton University.
The Senate Foreign Relations Committee.

China War

(Continued From Page One)
The Communist broadcast also announced capture of several towns on the 60-mile stretch of railway between Kashiung southwest of Red-held Hangchow. It also said the Communists held 150 miles of the railway between Hangchow and Nanchang.
Chuihsien and Kianghsien, 125 and 145 miles southwest of Hangchow, were in Red hands, the Peking radio said. It added that troops from that area were moving toward Kashiung and Kienteh, 85 and 66 miles southwest of Hangchow, had fallen.

China War

(Continued From Page One)
Shanghai newspapers said a "state of siege" existed at Hankow, central China industrial center 600 miles up the Yangtze from Shanghai. Hankow is the northern terminus of the key north-south railway to Canton, the Nationalist provisional capital.
(At Canton, setting President Li Tsung-jen appeared to be taking over the government again after a two-week stay at his home in Kwailin during high-level negotiations over Nationalist leadership.)

Eggs And Poultry

Table with columns for egg and poultry prices. Includes items like Eggs, Chickens, etc.

Vegetable Market

Table with columns for vegetable prices. Includes items like Beans, Peas, Corn, etc.

Heavy Damage Is Reported In Texas By Wind And Rain

(Continued From Page One)
The damage estimate did not include what was done to crops. The flood waters are swiftly receding after backing into 350 houses.
In the Winters area damage was worst in the Wingate, Pumphrey and sections north of that town. Farms, barns and chicken houses were blown down. No homes were wrecked, however. Lights and telephone wires were knocked out in Winters.
Extent of damage at Scherler, a town of 600 population, which was hit by the tornado last night had not been determined but there were no reports of casualties.

House Bill

(Continued From Page One)
The bill provides a provision that would make the State put up the entire \$400 per school unit for construction, instead of the \$200 share it now provides. Counties now put up the other \$200.
That provision accounts for most of the \$3,700,000 increase in funds authorized by the bill over the \$3,000,000 estimated minimum need of the State Department of Education under the 1947 formula.
It was one of the features the Appropriations Committee asked the Education Committee to delete.

China War

(Continued From Page One)
The leading wheat-producing state in 1948 was Kansas, which harvested about 19 per cent of the U. S. crop. Following in order were North Dakota, Oklahoma, Montana, Nebraska, Washington, Colorado, and South Dakota.

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Girls Forget Fears, Thanks To 2-Way Help

What to do for severely handicapped children has been the subject of a 2-day conference here at the Sanford Hotel. The conference was held by the Florida State Council on Mental Health and the Florida State Council on Physical Health.

Whiskey Wine Rum Gin

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NICK'S PACKAGE STORE
The largest maneuver ever conducted in Alaska by U. S. Navy and Marine forces involved 40 ships and some 18,000 men.

Thor Automagic Washer

Advertisement for Thor Automagic Washer. Includes image of the washer and text: "Here's Our Big Bargain News... THOR AUTOMAGIC WASHER... at a NEW LOW PRICE!... \$199.50... BUY NOW! SAVE 130... Only \$2.00 a week on our Easy Terms! Liberal Trade-in Allowance too!"

Do You Want to Live in a Really White House?

Advertisement for Carmote paint. Includes image of a paint can and text: "Do You Want to Live in a Really White House? Use CARMOTE Reinforced House Paint. There is None Better at Any Price. OUTSIDE WHITE \$4.95 To \$6.15 Gal. (Mildew Resisting) FLAT WALL, OIL BASE, \$3.25 To \$4.00 Gallon. Buy Your Paint and Glass With CONFIDENCE. And Where Your Patronage is Appreciated, Buy From Us. GLASS DESK or TABLE TOPS and MIRRORS CUT ANY SIZE. Let Us Recommend Reliable Painters Who Will Guarantee Their Work (We Close Wednesday Afternoon). SANFORD PAINT & GLASS CO. 117 So. Park Fletcher E. Bell, owner Phone 200

MUCK TRUCK LOADS

Advertisement for Muck Truck Loads. Includes text: "MUCK TRUCK LOADS Arrangements For Delivery Can Be Made By Calling 37. ORDERS TAKEN THROUGH MAY 20th SEMINOLE TIRE SHOP 'JACK MORRISON'"

In Unity There is Strength—  
To Protect the Peace of the World;  
To Promote the Progress of America;  
To Produce Prosperity for Manhood.

# The Sanford Herald

AN INDEPENDENT DAILY NEWSPAPER

VOLUME XXXX

Established 1908

SANFORD, FLORIDA,

TUESDAY, MAY 10, 1949

Associated Press Licensed Wire

No. 186.

THE WEATHER  
Partly cloudy through Wednes-  
day. Scattered thundershowers  
the afternoon or tonight. Not so  
warm Wednesday. Moderate to  
strong east winds, shifting to  
southwest Wednesday.

## City Pledges Meter Funds As Security For RFC Dock Loan

Commission Approves Resolution 3 To 1 Before Over 100 Business Leaders

The City Commission, by a three to one vote, passed a resolution last night pledging parking meter funds as additional security for an R. F. C. loan to finance the proposed \$350,000 waterfront terminal. Commissioner Randall Chase opposed the measure and W. H. Stempier refrained from voting.

This action followed a two-hour open meeting in which many of the more than 100 leading business and professional men and women of Sanford testified in favor of the project. A few warnings were sounded against pledging City revenue for the project.

The City Commission room was crowded, and some persons were standing as Mayor Andrew Carraway asked for views on the project, and at the conclusion of the many endorsements of the project he asked that those who favored the program for financing the project to stand. The majority responded.

City Attorney Edwin Shindler was instructed to prepare the bill which he and Commissioner John Krider will present soon to the State Legislature for approval.

A proposal by Commissioners Randall Chase and W. H. Stempier to lower the City operating millage rate from 12 to 11 cents was defeated. Mayor Andrew Carraway presided over the meeting, and briefly reviewed the history of development of the St. Johns River during the past 10 years, told of the work of the Seminole County Chamber of Commerce and Manager Edward Higgins in securing government action to deepen the river channel to 12 feet, and expressed confidence that the proposed loan would be obtained from the RFC if the parking meter fund is pledged as additional security.

In order to pledge any city revenue to a loan, it is necessary to get special legislative approval by the State. He asserted that data on hand leads him to believe that the project will more than pay for itself.

Edward Higgins pointed out that the Federal Government had spent \$27,000,000 to deepen the channel of the river, and revealed that the Chamber of Commerce had spent \$18,000 as sponsor for the project. He also pointed out that the City had financed the filling in of the land site at French Avenue and Seminole Boulevard.

The State Highway Department has agreed to realign the highway if the terminal is built, he said. Quoting the report of Smith and Gillispie, Jacksonville engineers, he declared that the cost of the terminal is based on anticipated 100,000 tons of freight a year, equally divided between north and south traffic. He read a letter from C. G. Willie, operator of the Marine Transport Co., stating that he would be willing to operate barges between Trenton, N. J. and Sanford if the terminal is put in operation, and if commitments on tonnage are satisfactory. Transportation time between Sanford and Trenton would be approximately 10 days, he said.

Mr. Higgins reported a survey which disclosed that within a 40 mile radius of Sanford more than 275,000 tons of canned goods are produced annually. He named a list of canners he had written to for information and predicted that these would ship more than 75,000 tons of canned goods, principally citrus, by the local water route.

Frank Miller declared that Mr. Higgins had painted a "rosy picture" of the river traffic. Reviewing experiences of his 37 years in Sanford he told of flourishing river transportation prior to the coming of the railroad in 1887. From that time water transportation began to decline, he said, adding that he did not believe the present water project would amount to anything except for "dead freight." Water transportation for quick service is a thing of the past, he said.

"I am opposed to asking the citizens of Sanford to dig down in their pockets to subsidize it out," he asserted.

"I don't see how the RFC would finance the project if we don't have faith in it ourselves," spoke up W. V. Blasing, local druggist. "I believe it is one of the biggest things we have to do in Sanford."

W. H. Stempier announced that a committee be named to investigate similar terminals elsewhere in the country to see if they are on a paying basis.

J. Malcolm Higgins told of the difficulty of operating a whole sale grocery business because of

(Continued on Page Eight)

## South's Demos Form Block To Halt FEPC Bill

Michigan Republican Joins Southern Opposition To Plan; Battle Raps Idea

WASHINGTON, May 10 (AP)—Strong Southern opposition to any form of fair employment practices legislation took early shape today at initial House hearings on the most controversial feature of the Truman civil rights program.

Highlighting again the civil rights split within the Democratic Party, Rep. Battle (D-Ala.) told a House Labor subcommittee the South will resist anti-discrimination measures "on principle."

Battle advised the subcommittee to "forget the whole thing." The Alabama was among a number of House members who testified for and against proposed bills to enact a Federal Fair Employment Practices Act (FEPC).

Rep. Powell (D-NY), a member of the House presiding over the hearings.

Even before hearings opened, prospects of FEPC enactment by this Congress were discounted by its critics and a number of its friends. Since dissolution in 1946 of President Roosevelt's temporary committee on fair employment practices, Congress has consistently refused to act on permanent FEPC laws on the statute books.

Leading off for proponents of an FEPC, Rep. Doherty (D-NY) said racial and religious discrimination in employment "has brought shame to this nation."

The right of employment with respect to race, creed, color or origin must be declared a "civil right of all people of the United States," he declared.

While the United States is trying to sell democracy abroad, he continued, its discriminatory practices at home give opponents of democracy "a potent weapon."

Rep. Hoffman (R-Mich.), opposing any type of anti-discrimination legislation, said he is against having "agitators or any self-appointed apostles of righteousness taking over" under the law.

Hoffman said he opposes discrimination, but not by trying to legislate against it. The federal courts and education are the proper remedies, Hoffman contended.

Hoffman cited figures on unemployment in the United States to show Mr. Roosevelt's temporary committee did not halt discrimination, but in fact "discriminated in favor of negroes."

Rep. Perkins (D-NY) inquired if Hoffman injured an employer was injured by an FEPC.

"He is injured to the extent he can't use his own property and his own money as he sees fit," Hoffman replied.

(Continued on Page Eight)

## Sen. Connally Backs Pact Ratification

WASHINGTON, May 10 (AP)—The Senate's foreign policy leaders said today that the North Atlantic Treaty and the proposed arms-for-Europe program do not contemplate a "Magnet Line" defense of Western Europe. Both Senators Connally (D-Conn.) and Vandenberg (R-Mich.) made this clear at Senate hearings on ratification of the North Atlantic Alliance. James P. Warburg, former New York banker, had questioned whether the United States plans to build up enough military strength in Europe to block an invasion at Europe's frontiers. Warburg said he was opposed to the treaty if it meant defending Western Europe's frontiers, but approved if it meant only that the United States "is committed to justice and liberty" in event of invasion. Connally remarked that the treaty does not contemplate stringing an army line the Rhine the other in the Ebro.

## Consumer Pay Drops For 3rd Straight Month

\$2 Billion Income Decline Recorded In March By Commerce Department

WASHINGTON, May 10 (AP)—Consumer income dropped in March for the third consecutive month falling three per cent below the peak reached last December. After the drop it was still four per cent above March 1948.

The Commerce Department reported today, said March consumer income fell \$2,000,000,000 below February to an annual rate of \$74,900,000,000.

Declines in wages and salaries led the decrease of consumer income, and in receipts of owners of farms and unincorporated businesses were chiefly responsible. They were partly offset, however, by increased unemployment compensation payments.

The term "consumer income" as used by the government means generally all income received by individuals as distinguished from income received by corporations.

Because payroll and earnings of unincorporated businesses are not going to households, dividends and interest received by investors, and Social Security payments.

The Department said payroll taxes in 1949 are larger than in 1948, but that the total "take-home" pay of the full-time worker is greater than in January and February.

Layoffs and shortening of the work week in many manufacturing plants accounted for most of the reduction in wage and salary receipts to a \$12,400,000,000 annual rate in March. The rate was \$13,700,000,000 in February.

Furthermore, the Department said, "The Department is reporting a decline in receipts from unincorporated businesses, including such items as net farm income, net income from oil and gas, net income from other property, and net income from other sources."

The Department said that the decline in the new production of goods and services after the previous year's output was 1.5 per cent.

He stressed that the report is preliminary for the reasons that the annual pay was not published until the public release, and

(Continued on Page Eight)

## Senate Okays Bill To Give Governor Broad Control Over Buying

General Sales And Use Tax Is Introduced In House By Hethcox Of Lake

WASHINGTON, May 10 (AP)—A Senate committee has today approved a bill providing broad control over buying by the Governor.

The bill, introduced by Senator Hethcox (R-La.), would give the Governor authority to purchase supplies for the State and to control the purchase of supplies for the State.

The bill also provides for the introduction of a general sales and use tax in the House.

The bill was passed by a vote of 70 to 20.

The bill is expected to be passed by the Senate in the near future.

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## Rails Fight For Survival, ACL Executive Says

ROADS MUST CUT EXPENSES, HIKE RATES OR BE RUN BY U. S.

ATLANTA, May 10 (AP)—The nation's railroads, confronted with \$640,000,000 in new expenses, are struggling for survival as private industries, says a railroad official.

R. J. Doss, vice president for traffic of the Atlantic Coast Lines and its affiliated lines, made the statement yesterday in a talk before the Atlanta Transportation Club.

The added expenses, said Doss, resulted from wage increases and establishment of a 40-hour work week.

The railroads, he said, must either increase rates and later, cut expenses or take a step toward Socialism through government operation.

The ACL official said railroads are modernizing to meet competition, but are hampered by state regulatory bodies in their efforts to drop costly feeder lines which have lost their passenger traffic to buses and automobiles.

Meanwhile Leo Crowley, board chairman of the Milwaukee Road, declared "some relief in operating costs must be given if the railroad industry is to survive under the free enterprise system."

Crowley told a meeting of stockholders that despite the recent ICC (Continued on Page Eight)

## Luther S. Harkey Dies Suddenly At Daughter's Home

Services Will Be Held At Methodist Church Tomorrow

Luther S. Harkey, 61, died suddenly at the home of his daughter, Mrs. Helen Hutchcraft, 119 Elm Avenue, at 7:20 P. M. yesterday. His residence was at 1902 French Avenue, but he had been confined to bed at Mrs. Hutchcraft's home for several days.

Born Oct. 9, 1887, at Stallings, N. C., Mr. Harkey had lived in Sanford for 29 years. He was married to Miss Eva Allen on May 10, 1912, at Lake Mary. A retired Atlantic Coast Line engineer, Mr. Harkey was editor of the Railroad Evangelist, official publication of the Railroad Evangelist Association. He was a member of the First Methodist Church, of the Brotherhood of Locomotive Engineers and Firemen, and the Brotherhood of Locomotive Engineers. He entered the Coast Line service as an engineer on May 11, 1920. He was retired on Dec. 11, 1947.

(Continued on Page Eight)

## Arabs Clash With Trans-Jordan Men In Nablus Triangle

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Arabs clashed with Trans-Jordan men in the Nablus triangle, a region of north central Palestine, today.

The trouble was reported to have arisen from Arab resentment against the Trans-Jordan army, which had been ordered to move into the area.

The Nablus triangle is an area of north central Palestine with the town of Nablus as its center.

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## Illegal Gambling Is Big Business, Miamian Asserts

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Illegal gambling is a word which describes contributions to political campaigns to nearly persons "in or out of office who are of prodigious value to the gambling houses, by lobbying against legislation and strengthening law enforcement, and even donations to worthy causes in order to make charity a partner of racketeering."

The Miami Herald today told the grand jury in its charge from the Miami Herald to investigate alleged gambling.

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## Barrage Of Blue Hospital Posters Placed In Stores

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A barrage of light blue hospital campaign posters warning "Help your hospital today, you may need it tomorrow," have been placed in practically every store window in Sanford, Lake Monroe, Lake Mary and Geneva by the Seminole High School Pep Squad. Pledges totaling over \$2360 have already been made, according to campaign Director MacDonald Bryan.

Sydney J. Barrow, Ferrell Laidley, Memorial Hospital administrator, announced today that open house will be held at the hospital Thursday from 1:30 P. M. to 4 P. M. He expressed the wish that residents throughout the county will take advantage of this opportunity to see for themselves the hospital facilities.

Director Bryan will speak at the hospital drive at the Kwanan Club luncheon Wednesday and on Wednesday night will address the Sanford Business and Professional Women's Club.

Principal Herman E. Morris of Seminole High School has accepted the chairmanship of all school children's activities in this campaign throughout the county, with Principal Herman Milwain of Lyndora School, Principal W. A. Tenace of Oviedo as co-chairmen.

## Labor Party In Britain Shows Election Losses

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## Boysen Is Freed Of Robbery Charge

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## European Citrus Market Prospects Studied by USDA

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USDA studies European citrus market prospects.

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## United States Is Making Attempts To Combat State Trading In Europe

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The United States is making another attempt today to combat state trading. It is giving advice to Europe—advice which Washington itself often finds hard to follow.

State trading, in one degree or another, is followed much more widely in the world today than most Americans may notice. American businessmen are far from free when they go into the world market to buy or to sell. They find their government, for example, setting the amount, and therefore the price, of what they can buy of such raw materials as tin, rubber, sugar. They see their government bargaining with others as to the amount and price to be set on international sale of wheat.

But today American officials are advising the European governments, at the Geneva meeting of the United Nations Economic Commission for Europe, to turn their back on state trading, to remove the trade barriers in Western Europe, and to trade more freely with the great state trading nations of Eastern Europe.

It is much easier to get into state trading habits than to break them, as the United States is finding. All deals with Russia, of course, have to be on that basis, since that is the only way Russia trades. American buying Russian fur, chrome, manganese, trade with the Russian government, not with Russian businessmen. But Russia is not the only state

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## European Citrus Market Prospects Studied by USDA

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## United States Is Making Attempts To Combat State Trading In Europe

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The United States is making another attempt today to combat state trading. It is giving advice to Europe—advice which Washington itself often finds hard to follow.

State trading, in one degree or another, is followed much more widely in the world today than most Americans may notice. American businessmen are far from free when they go into the world market to buy or to sell. They find their government, for example, setting the amount, and therefore the price, of what they can buy of such raw materials as tin, rubber, sugar. They see their government bargaining with others as to the amount and price to be set on international sale of wheat.

But today American officials are advising the European governments, at the Geneva meeting of the United Nations Economic Commission for Europe, to turn their back on state trading, to remove the trade barriers in Western Europe, and to trade more freely with the great state trading nations of Eastern Europe.

It is much easier to get into state trading habits than to break them, as the United States is finding. All deals with Russia, of course, have to be on that basis, since that is the only way Russia trades. American buying Russian fur, chrome, manganese, trade with the Russian government, not with Russian businessmen. But Russia is not the only state

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## Boysen Is Freed Of Robbery Charge

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THE WEATHER

JACKSONVILLE, May 10—(AP) HIGH LOW

Atlanta	81	62
Burbank	72	61
Chicago	64	42
Detroit	63	40
Minneapolis	67	41
Phoenix	97	88
Saint Louis	78	61
San Antonio	89	64
Seattle	71	49
Jacksonville	91	68
Miami	78	71
Tallahassee	82	66



### Mrs. M. G. Hodges Attends National Tuberculosis Meet

Sanford County was represented for the first time at a National Tuberculosis Association conference by Mrs. M. G. Hodges, who attended the recent meeting in Detroit, Mich. May 1-6.

"I have never been more inspired to carry on the work of our Association than I now am," she wrote, "as I attend these remarkable conferences and realize the extent and scope of tuberculosis work."

It is a real privilege to be here in Detroit," she stated, "and represent our County Association. Hundreds of delegates are here from all over the America and speakers of eminence and note are participants in the program. To have done so much and grown so rapidly more than ever I have become aware of the need of the program of the local associations in every county."

Mrs. Hodges is secretary of the board of directors of the Seminole County Tuberculosis and Health Association.

## My New York

By MEL HEIMER



Mayor William O'Dwyer

**NEW YORK**—Mayor William O'Dwyer is a fine and upstanding citizen whose Horatio Alger story—he rose from policeman to mayor by gradual steps—is as well known to every Manhattan schoolchild as if he had a press agent.

It is an inspiration to one and all and doubtless there are hundreds of small boys in this city who no longer dream of growing up to be a second Lincoln but now envision themselves to be carbon-copy O'Dwyers, fighting the crooks, attending police department banquets and quoting from the Irish poets.

Well and good. But O'Dwyer in recent years has developed an unhealthy tendency, that will mark him in metropolitan history as the blackest of men. Mr. O'Dwyer, for reasons perhaps best known to himself and a few merchants, has been encouraging the filming of movies on the streets of New York.

The word is that the mayor seeks to make New York the film capital of the nation, an Hollywood is now. Just why he seeks this goal is not known. It is not, certainly, a recognition that Manhattan itself needs a movie.

At this late stage in the game, New York would appear to be well beyond the effort of trying to out-do any other community at anything. Indeed, it can be and very often is, excessively amusing. The big town is like Macy's store; it no longer has to go out and drum up business, but has to concentrate rather on how to keep the wholesale salesmen away from its doors.

**MR. ODWYER IS ON THIS MOVIE-HAPPY KICK**, and as a result a number of epics have been all or partially produced on the streets of this town—a town completely unfitted for the job.

With the mayor's benevolent permission, Carnegie Hall was turned over to Boris Morros for the filming of a movie there and the streets of the lower East Side were utilized for the shooting of *The Naked City*.

The Chrysler building (an ugly thing if ever there was one) finally found its spot in life as a background for *Kiss of Death*, and so on and so on. The whole metropolis has become one big movie set—and you have my confidential word for it, New Yorkers hate it.

The other night, beating my way along Eighth street on a safari to the studio of Jack Probat, the painter and self-styled Prince of Poverty, I came head-on into a film company shooting a movie involving one Farley Granger, a young actor of somewhat dubious talent but remarkable stamina.

It was right after the dinner hour and Eighth street, which is the Broadway of the Village and ordinarily is just chock-full of stumbling and open-mouthed tourists who are looking timidly for Life in the Raw, was as blocked up as an unruly sink.

Police had roped off a good section of the street and were busy hustling citizens along. There must have been at least a couple of dozen cops around—and, being a commercial soul, I couldn't help wondering if I, as a reasonably practicing taxpayer, was paying their salaries while they herded and if I was going to get a cut of the profits from the movie.

**THE CITIZENS TOOK IT IN SOMEWHAT BAD GRACE.** They mumbled and grumbled. Persons headed for the Whitney museum found it necessary to make a 10-minute detour around the block.

Owners of bookshops, delicatessens and candy stores found their evening trade non-existent. Corduroy-coated artists stood around and hooted, among themselves, at young Master Granger's clothes and suggested that he see a new tailor.

Two pretty and somewhat catlike girls appeared on the scene and one said to the other, "If this is a propaganda movie, I'll just spit."

I made several efforts to fight my way from one side of the street to the other and promptly found myself walking uncertainly among a group of extras. "Don't look so stupid!" an assistant director yelled at me. "Snap it up. Take ya hands outta ya pockets. Walk!"

Mr. Granger kept running across the street and back, which seemed to be the scene they were shooting, for about three hours. He engaged in these diodes to the accompaniment of—oh, easily—no applause.

The tourists were upset at being unable to poke and probe among the Village's sinful spots, and the residents were outraged at the invasion of their privacy, especially since they were not getting paid. It was a distressing scene, all in all, and one that I hope is not repeated soon. When you get right down to it, New York is the most inadequate place in the world for making movies. In summer it's too humid and in winter it's too cold. It is too crowded, too disinterested and too blasé.

If Mr. O'Dwyer is trying to overlook all these truths, his regime is taking on character of commerce overtones. Please, William—no shillings. It's undignified.

### Hints To Housewives

By Anna Mae Sikes

Eggs are among the basic foods recommended for daily meals. They rank high among the protective foods. Eggs are rich in superior protein and well-laden with health-protecting minerals and vitamins.

Now is the time, when eggs are plentiful and prices lowest for the year, to get out all those good egg recipes to be ready to take advantage of the spring plenty. Even careful budgeters can indulge in omelets, custards, sponge cakes, and all those other egg treats which appeal to family appetites and offer such good nutritive value.

Cook eggs at low to moderate temperatures without over-cooking, whether they are stammered in the shell, poached, fried, scrambled, baked, made into omelets, custards, sponge or angel food cake.

Use whole eggs to thicken a custard or sauce, to help soften or lighten cakes and cookies, to emulsify oil and vinegar in mayonnaise, to bind croquette mixtures, to coat food for frying.

Use egg yolks in custards, in butterscotch or chocolate pie filling, in gold cake, in mayonnaise. Use egg whites in meringues, angel food cake, frostings, souffles.

In combining eggs with hot liquid, add the hot liquid to the eggs, a little at a time, with constant stirring.

In combining beaten egg whites with other mixtures, fold rather than stir the egg whites into the mixture.

In cooking with eggs, have them at the best temperature for the use intended. Separate raw eggs into whites and yolks at 50 to 60 degrees Fahrenheit; separate whites and yolks from hard-cooked eggs as soon as they are cold.

For making cake or whipping egg whites, let eggs warm up to room temperature—about 70 degrees Fahrenheit. In making mayonnaise dressing, use cold eggs or yolks.

**IF THE NEW YORK GIANTS Hired Leo (The Lip) Durecher for his publicity value—they've got it!**

A New York milk bar for children has installed a television set. This probably will bring a demand from the small fry for a roller derby match of



**ANYTHING can happen—and does**—at the U. S. Steel Corporation's annual stockholders' meeting in Hoboken, N. J. Take, for instance Wilma Sosa (above), president of the Federation of Women Shareholders in American Business, who arrived attired in the mode of 50 years ago. The costume, she announces in her paper, is as outmoded as the practice of holding meetings in Hoboken instead of New York City. (International)



**RUSSIA'S DELEGATE** to the U. N. Jacob Malik (left) and Dr. Philip Jessup of the United States shake hands at the meeting in New York of the "Big Four" power representatives that resulted in lifting of the Berlin blockade. The announcement said the actual ending of the blockade would be May 12 and would be followed by a meeting of the Council of Foreign Ministers. France and England were also included. (International)

## YOU'RE TELLING ME!

By WILLIAM RITT

A CHEMIST comes forth with the news that monkeys were the first creatures to make whiskey—fermenting coconut milk. How come? What were they trying to make themselves into?

Prehistoric times must have been rough. Imagine getting caught between a bibulous baboon and a giddy gorilla!

If the New York Giants hired Leo (The Lip) Durecher for his publicity value—they've got it!

A New York milk bar for children has installed a television set. This probably will bring a demand from the small fry for a roller derby match of

Kukla, Fran and Ollie versus Howdy Doody, Foomal and Lucky Pup.

Betcha Dollar Dier thinks this will be National Cleanup Week for him. He's got a "sure thing" in the Kentucky Derby.

A noted philosopher, after pondering the matter, announces we think too much. Does he practice what he preaches?

Their new 300-inch telescope on Mount Palomar has just revealed a host of new stars we didn't know about before. Hollywood may find it hard to believe, but not one of 'em first hired a press agent!

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- RADIO STATION W.T.R.R.**
- 8:00 Western Jamboree
  - 8:30 News
  - 9:00 Western Jamboree
  - 9:30 The 7 o'clock club
  - 10:00 News
  - 10:30 Sports Scores
  - 11:00 Popular Music
  - 11:30 Morning Devotions
  - 12:00 Moods in Music
  - 12:30 World at Nine
  - 1:00 Your Bible Today
  - 1:30 Airline Melodrama
  - 2:00 Orchestra at Tread
  - 2:30 Old, New Borrowed, Blue
  - 3:00 Orchestra at Tread
  - 3:30 Morning Variety
  - 4:00 Music Hawaii
  - 4:30 World at Noon
  - 5:00 1400 Club
  - 5:30 Aldergate Univ.
  - 6:00 News
  - 6:30 Bar None Hatch
  - 7:00 Today's Star
  - 7:30 Hits & Headlines
  - 8:00 Memory Lane Army
  - 8:30 Music Lovers Program
  - 9:00 Keeping Your Baby Well
  - 9:30 By Request
  - 10:00 Lyrics by Ladies
  - 10:30 News
  - 11:00 The 530 Bright Spot
  - 11:30 Story Hour
  - 12:00 News
  - 12:30 Hook Market Report
  - 1:00 Delinea Fox
  - 1:30 Two-Lite Songs
  - 2:00 Sports Parade
  - 2:30 Joan Brooks
  - 3:00 Drifting on a Cloud
  - 3:30 Roses for a Lady
  - 4:00 Herland Hatch
  - 4:30 Keynotes by Carrie
  - 5:00 Mike Mysteries
  - 5:30 Riders of Far Sage
  - 6:00 Meet the Band
  - 6:30 Inside Story
  - 7:00 Excursions in Science
  - 7:30 United States
  - 8:00 Sports Kings of Day
  - 8:30 According to Record
  - 9:00 United States
  - 9:30 Classical Souvenirs
  - 10:00 News
  - 10:30 Telling Time
  - 11:00 Midnight Rendezvous
  - 11:30 News
  - 12:00 Day Off

Wular Lake, only 15 miles long and six miles at the widest, is the largest permanent freshwater lake in all India. It lies at the northwest end of the beautiful Vale of Kashmir.

By an ancient superstition for testing a lover's faithfulness, girls used to pierce a lighted candle with a pin, then let the flames burn down around it. If the pin remained in the charred wick, the boy friend was faithful. If the pin fell from the burned wick, he was a two-timer.

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The Sanford Herald

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TUESDAY, MAY 10, 1949

BIBLE VERSE TODAY

If we follow precisely in his footsteps with faith and love we may be sure that we are firmly in the right path.

If we must sacrifice something let it be our lower not our higher selves.

How old does a horse live? In Sunderland, Eng. Prince, a milk wagon horse, died the other day at the ripe old age of 43.

Out in California they now have a "Kathy Ficus law" fixing severe penalties for those who carelessly leave abandoned well shafts down which little children may fall.

The Miami Daily News charges that 200 bookmakers in the Miami area are continuing operations by paying large sums of money to the police for "protection".

Unemployment, as well as unemployment insurance benefits, are on the increase. For the third consecutive week last week the number of jobless persons in this country increased.

The Fernald Laughton Memorial Hospital has been with us so long that people find it difficult to believe it may have to close.

Charles E. Wilson, of General Electric fame, member of President Truman's Civil Rights Commission, does not believe slavery, intolerance, prejudice can be legislated out of people.

The Nearest Doctor

Concentration of doctors in centers of population and shortage of them in more sparsely settled areas seem to be the general condition.

If all who would like to study medicine in Ohio were able to do so, the problem would soon be solved.

King Solomon's Temple Cost Billions

The cost of Solomon's temple and its internal decorations and the paraphernalia was one of the wonders of olden times.

According to Villapardus, the "talents" of gold, silver and brass used in its construction was valued at the enormous sum of \$84,399,110,000.

The worth of jewels is generally placed at a figure equally as high. The vessels of gold, according to Josephus, were valued at 140,000 "talents," which reduced, according to Chapel's reduction tables to everyday coinage, was equal to \$1,876,841,515.

The vessels of silver, according to the same authority, were still more valuable, being set down as worth \$3,246,720,000.

The Priest's vestments and robes of slingers \$10,050,000; trumpets, \$1,000,000.

To the above add the expense of the building material, labor, etc., and some wonderful figures present themselves. Ten thousand men, hewing cedars, 60,000 bearers of burdens, 80,000 hewers of stone, 3,300 overseers, all of whom were employed for seven years and upon whom beside their wages Solomon bestowed \$33,669,885.

If the daily food was worth 45 cents each, the sum total of feeding this army of workmen during the time of building totals up to \$344,385,440.

The material in the rough is estimated as having been worth \$12,726,685,000.

The several estimates show the total cost to have been \$87,212,210,840.

Rabbi Wolfers, the Jewish musical historian, has stated that during the divine worship at the temple a full choir consisted of 250,000 men.

During recent years not only this country but other countries have had to deal with figures reaching into great magnitude, but so far as covering a period of seven years, the time taken during the building of Solomon's temple, no financial minister or chancellor of exchequer has had to confront such figures as those that tell of building this most famous temple of all times.

Inside WASHINGTON MARCH OF EVENTS

Work Stoppage on Carrier | Move Called Final Defeat Major Air Force Triumph | For Naval Air Proponents

Special to Central Press

WASHINGTON—Defense Secretary Louis Johnson's abrupt cancellation of work on the Navy's super aircraft carrier just about ends the Air Force-Navy "war" in favor of the Air Force.

It was suspected when James Forrestal resigned as Defense secretary and Adm. Arthur Radford was "promoted" out of Washington that the White House mind had been made up that naval aviation must be the "loser" in the battle for atom-bombing rights.

The Radford "promotion," largely overlooked, got the Navy's ablest and most vocal advocate, far, far out of the Pacific Fleet, and boosting his rank from vice admiral to admiral.

Handwriting on the wall was the even earlier, and less noticed, retirement from the Navy of Adm. Dewitt Clinton Ramsey, another naval aviator who was holding the Pacific command—almost invariably the route to chief of naval operations.

Ramsey apparently realized the jig was up with Johnson, an Air Force proponent, in office, and gave up to become head of the aircraft industry's national trade association.

Resignation of Secretary of Navy John L. Sullivan provided something of a "bitter end" chapter, with Congress apparently interested in getting some more "low down" on the situation.

TAFT AND THE FARM VOTE—Behind the decision of the Republican executive committee to call a conference of farm experts and launch an immediate drive to recapture the farm vote is the upsurging power of Senate GOP policy leader Robert A. Taft of Ohio.

It long has been Taft's contention that the defeat-ridden GOP should shuffle the political deck anew and go after the "grass roots" votes. Taft "behind the scenes" influence was potent in the three-day meeting of the GOP high command in Washington.

Taft, to date, approves the Republican record in the Eighty-first Congress, which he is directing, more or less, in the Senate. Labor is out to beat Taft in 1950. If he wins, his hat will be very much in the presidential ring in 1952.

FROZEN FACTS—The desire of the United States to learn everything possible about the effects of sub-polar climates on the individual has led to some startling discoveries and complete reversals of preconceived notions about living in sub-freezing climates. Medicos working with the Defense department in the Far North, for instance, have come up with these facts:

- 1—Never rub a frozen face, or any other frozen part of the body with snow. Instead, place frozen surfaces in warm water.
2—Don't drink whiskey to keep warm. It has been proved that alcohol dilates facial pores and weakens the cooling-off process.
3—Cold hat about the same effect on all men, whether they come from north or south. Extremely thin persons have been found to suffer more in cold climates. Fat persons, on the other hand, do not seem to be any better "protected" against cold than normal persons.
4—Lack of food is not necessarily fatal. Four detachments of troops lived on a diet varying from 1,500 calories a day for the first group, down to two glasses of water daily for the fourth unit. At the end of six days, the fourth group members reported weakness but were still active.

TRUMAN BETRAYS?—Dismembered leaders privately concede that President Truman's temporary National Health Insurance program virtually is doomed.

There is a strong movement afoot in the Senate to amend the compulsory payroll tax insurance program and retain the rest of the program.

None of the other provisions are similar to those contained in bills introduced by leading Republicans and Democrats who are determined to "kill" the program.

THE WORLD TODAY

By DEWITT MACKENZIE

Western Germany's new republican constitution—modeled on the American and British systems of government—is one of the most remarkable documents of the kind ever drafted. It is truly the product of our new era.

This constitution provides (on paper, at least) the greatest degree of democracy the country ever has known. Indeed, one might say it provides virtually the only democracy Germany has experienced, because the short-lived Weimar Republic (1919-33) died an unnatural death before it could fulfill its promise.

Even more striking is the fact that Germany—twice the instigator of world wars within a generation—not only outlaws aggressive war but provides for the transfer of the Reich's proud sovereignty to a united states of Europe. And Germans who only a short time ago were howling the neck to the Hitlerian dictatorship are given a sweeping bill of rights which declares that "the dignity of man shall be inviolable."

What a transformation. There still are knocking about plenty of us "old timers" who hark back to the days of Kaiser Wilhelm II, the "all highest" who fathered World War I, pursuant to his policy of imperial expansion. The Kaiser was an autocrat who believed that he ruled by divine right, a fact which inspired an American to write the famous satirical poem "Me Unt Gott" which infuriated the emperor.

The old Kaiser was the epitome of Prussianism. Under his "Me Unt Gott" rule, aiming at expansion, there was a rapid rise in taxation because of the cost of armament, and a large class of the population was disfranchised with the country. It was this period that saw the great expansion of the Krupp armament works, in the Ruhr.

Then came the world war which resulted in the abdication of the Kaiser. The Weimar republic tried to inaugurate democracy, only to be overtaken by the Hitlerian regime, which represented one of the most terrible dictatorships of all time.

Now we get the violent revolution to all this in the new constitution. German political leaders claim it is the most progressive in existence.

Well, they are going to have their chance to prove that claim. They still will be under Allied supervision until such time as they have demonstrated their fitness to walk alone, but the Allied purpose is to encourage them to stand on their own feet.

The constitution, of course, can only apply to the three zones of Western Germany at the outset, but it has been drawn up so as

Sanford Forum

Editor Sanford Herald Sanford, Florida

I noted in your editorial column, which I wish more women would become better mothers, in my way of quoting) yet you fail to grasp the, not secret cause of most of our home disruptions. I gave you an article a week ago, which you failed to run in your paper, concerning the theater, which I and many others have seen the evidence of damning many homes. Many of our half dressed, society loving, liquor sipping, painted faced women cannot lay claim to being a mother. They do not care what their offspring don't care where they eventually will spend eternity. Many are mothers by accident. I am not surprised that you did not run the article. However, others have run similar ones, in this state, in Georgia and Pennsylvania. It is our duty to warn in every possible way of the danger ahead.

Respectfully, Rev. H. W. Miller Miller Farms



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FAR EAST PROBLEM CHILD



European Trade

Continued from page three... to us must be spent in the British pound sterling trading area."

Meanwhile, the British housewife is allowed to buy only about 15 cents worth of meat a week for each member of her family. In the old days before England and Argentina went in for state trading, the matter was solved differently. That much of a big game man, the middleman, bought the Argentine meat, processed it in Argentine packing houses built by British and American capital, shipped it to England and sold it to the housewife for what she would pay. She decided whether she wanted 15 cents worth, a dollar's worth or two dollars worth. Now the government tells her, That is state trading.

In this country, the government is relaxing its export controls, but you still have to get a license to ship many things out of the country.

The government has had better luck getting out of the importing business. Of all the many metals for which in wartime the government was the sole purchasing agent, tin is now the only one still out of the hands of private trad-

European Trade

ing. The government bargains only with the producing nations, with other consuming nations, and sets both amount and price of the tin imported. The government also keeps a close eye on the imports of such strategic materials as manganese, and a short time ago was in the business of importing steel scrap from occupied lands.

Uranium, of course, is government-controlled. The government also says who can trade in gold and how. Government agencies, naturally, are the state traders who deal in goods from occupied Japan and Germany.

Rubber controls have been relaxed, but Washington still bargains with other nations, deciding how much natural rubber is to be used by American manufacturers—and in that way determining its price. The idea, of course, is to keep our synthetic rubber plants going against the day they may be needed again.

Sugar price and supply is controlled by Washington, which dickers with Havana and decides how much Cuba can ship here. The "economic nationalism" against which Americans are warning Europe is by no means

European Trade

restricted to any one people, any one section of the world. Peace-time trade barriers were rarely higher than now.

Yellow fat on beef is a better source of vitamin A than the more commonly favored white fat.

Dr. C. L. Persons OPTOMETRIST

ATTENTION! ALL JUST AND HUMANE FOLK Urge your State Representatives at Tallahassee to defeat House Bill 489 which seems loophole for torture and vivisection of impounded dogs. WRITE OR WIRE NOW.

Hoover Anniversary

(Continued from page two) biggest job.

Here they run into the danger of interfering with civil liberties. (Only last month, two Yale men accused the FBI of being, in effect, a secret police. Hoover retorted that their report was full of inaccuracies and misstatements.)

Yet oldtimers who cover the Senate and House say they can't remember the last speaker who lit into Hoover. Nay, it's more than that. It isn't just that he isn't blamed; usually lawmakers pour on the praise.

Hoover's father was a government employe (he worked for the Commerce Department), and Hoover has spent his entire life in government service, ever since he got out of law school.

He has never married, and he lends such a quiet life that few anecdotes are circulated concerning him.

The one I like best was told by a reporter who ran across Hoover one morning. The FBI chief looked tired, upon being urged, explained why.

The night before he had planned to listen to a broadcast program of symphony music. He had the station all nicely tuned in when a horror story started.

"It was horrible," said the man who directs the men who have caught the nation's meanest criminals. "I couldn't sleep all night."



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And to save time when you are looking for certain products or services, look in the Classified Section... the Yellow Pages.

Southern Bell Telephone and Telegraph Company



Ben Wilbur Is Slated To Face St. Augustine Saints For Giants Here Tonight

Sanford Hits Hard To Win 6-4 Game From Gainesville; Deal, Boback Pitch

George Olson, a limited service catcher, has been signed by the Sanford Giants. It was announced this morning by Manager Hal Gruber. Olson played a few games with the Milford, Del., team last year and hit about .250. Manager Gruber declared.

(Special) The Sanford Giants slipped the league leading Gainesville G-Men by a 6 to 4 count here last night at Lighthouse Park. Deal and Lighthouser 'Bob' Boback held the booming Gainesville hitters to eight bingles.

Tonight the Giants play hosts to the St. Augustine Saints at the Municipal Park. It is likely that Big Ben Wilbur will draw the starting assignment from manager Hal Gruber. Wilbur saw action in the Sunday afternoon contest at the Municipal Park with the G-Men. However, he pitched but three innings.

With the bases loaded in the ninth inning last night, Manager Gruber sent Boback to the hill to relieve Deal, who was tiring. Boback allowed the G-Men to score but one run, then silenced the University City nine's uprising to finish the contest.

Right-hander George Falke went the route for the home club, and was rapped for ten bingles by the invaders. Leftfielder Hal Hallman paced the Sanford attack with three hits in five trips to the plate. Johnny McManus rapped out two hits in five appearances.

Table with columns: Batters, W, L, Pct. Includes Sanford and Gainesville statistics.

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Columbus Defeats Tars In 10 Inning Sally Loop Game

By ASSOCIATED PRESS. Getting their second wind, the Columbus Cardinals came through for two runs in the extra inning and the ball game, 5-4, in last night's South Atlantic League contest with the Jacksonville Tars.

The Tars scored what appeared to be the winning tally in the top of the 10th, after tying it up at 3-3 in the eighth. But the Cards refused to give up. A double, a walk and an error set the stage for Ray Jablonski's single to short and the winning run. Jablonski was pinch-hitting for Bob Vegetians.

Lennie Lennon led Jacksonville at bat, getting three hits in four trips. One was a homer over the rightfield fence. Mike Curran was high man for the Cardinals. He made three for four.

The Greenville Spinners turned 13 hits into a 13-2 shellacking of the Charleston Rebels at Meadow Brook Park. It was the Spinners' first victory after four straight losses. The Spinners had the Rebels 8 to 2 after six innings, but added five more runs in the eighth just to make sure.

First-place Savannah beat the Peaches 6-3 in the first of a four-game series at Macon. A double by Joe Stringfellow with the bases loaded gave the Indians the victory in the final frame. The Peaches tied it at 3 and 3 in the seventh on Earl York's two-run triple.

Al Busch got credit for the triumph, his third straight. It was the Peaches' third consecutive defeat. Jim Brown, who started for the Peaches, was eluded for 12 hits. Jim Kerac relieved him in the ninth. The Augusta Tigers were routed out at Columbia.

Savannah, Greenville and Columbus are "win, place and show" in the standings.

Two Cities Bid For Grid Hall Of Fame. NEW YORK, May 10.—(AP)—The cities of New Brunswick, N. J., and Cazenovia, N. Y., are the top bidders for the site of a proposed National Football Hall of Fame.

A site selection committee met here yesterday and decided to ask the assistance of football coaches and officials, sports writers, and athletic directors.

Sports Writer Grantland Rice heads the National Football Shrine and Hall of Fame Association, the organization that is sponsoring the search.

New Brunswick's claim is based on the fact that the first intercollegiate football game was played there when Princeton invaded the Rutgers campus.

Yonkers is the birthplace of Gerrit Smith Miller, founder of the game.

Sports In Brief By ASSOCIATED PRESS. TENNIS. VIENNA—Yugoslavia entered the third round of European zone Davis Cup tennis with a 4-1 victory over Austria.

London—Ogden Phelps, Roslyn, N. Y., won British Amateur Court Tennis Title, beating Britain's W. W. D. Macpherson, 6-1, 6-1, 6-0.

Baltimore—Ogden Phelps, Roslyn, N. Y., won British Amateur Court Tennis Title, beating Britain's W. W. D. Macpherson, 6-1, 6-1, 6-0.

Boston—San Justin electrified Suffolk Downs crowd by taking featured East Wind Purse for a \$60,000 payoff.

Camden, N. J.—Some Town, timed in 1:48 1/8 for a mile and 70 yards, menaced Garden State Park's track record in winning feature.

Louisville—Blue Rodeo sped to three lengths triumph in the Manual Pups at Churchill Downs, beating fancied Ariel Ace.

Today's Standings

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COMMENTS From The SIDELINES

By ARTHUR BECKWITH, JR. Herald Sports Editor

Joe Nelson, former Daytona Beach Mainland High School athlete, has been presented Coach Kelly McElricle's job as basketball mentor for Seabreeze High School in Daytona Beach, and he has inherited a 'bundle' of a job for in six seasons McElricle's teams have won 116 games, while losing but 20 contests.

Coach McElricle's best years were in 1948 and 1949, when his teams captured the State Class B tournaments, but Coach Joe Nelson faces a task of rebuilding the mighty cage machine at Seabreeze. Four of the starters from the 1948-49 quintet will graduate in June.

Search for a suitable replacement for McElricle, who will remain at Seabreeze as athletic director, was a slow and painstaking proposition. There were many applicants for the post, and finally the field narrowed down to Nelson and Charley Hirsch, who is now a coach in Orlando.

Nelson will be remembered by many Sanford and Mainland County basketball fans as the leader of the outstanding 1939 Daytona Beach Buccaneers, who won the state Class A championship. Nelson, a center on the team that won Florida's most outstanding player in 1939.

Nelson enrolled at the University of North Carolina in 1940, and was the star of the 1941 Tar Heel quintet, which won SEC title. Basketball was halted for Nelson in 1942 when he entered the Navy. Two years later, he was injured seriously in combat at Okinawa. However, Nelson recovered, and will receive his degree from State in June. He plans to assume his duties at Seabreeze in September.

Bill Corum, veteran New York Journal-American sports writer, deserves the title of expert for making his selections for the Kentucky Derby Saturday. He named the first four in order on Thursday: 3, Paletinian, and 4, Old Rockport. Through Sunday, Myrl Hoag, Gainesville G-Man pitcher, had won six contests in ten days. That is pretty fast for a pitcher. He would just as well pitch for the G-Men? He must have some sort of an arrangement whereby he is paid for the games he wins, because it just is not like Myrl Hoag to play 'iron horse' just for the hell of it.

Resentment May Flare Against Football 'Rules'. NEW ORLEANS, May 10.—(AP)—Resentment against the quality code of the National Collegiate Athletic Association may flare in the open at Birmingham, Ala., next week, two southern sports writers predicted today.

William Keefe, sports editor of the New Orleans Times-Picayune, wrote in his column "Viewing the News" that "the majority of the member institutions of the Southeastern Conference, the Southern Conference and the Southwest Conference x x x have in '48, made up their minds to quit being pushed around by the minority, like so many NCAA members do."

He said the rebellion is due to be launched on May 20-21 when Southern and Southwest Conference delegates met with the SEC directors at the SEC track meet and annual gathering of directors at Birmingham.

Sports Editor John Bradberry of the Atlanta Constitution, in supporting Keefe's prediction, remarked that the South had given the NCAA system a year's try-out and that it "really amounts to an 'insanity code.'"

Cordele Cops 6-5 G-F League Tilt From Moultrie

By ASSOCIATED PRESS

The Cordele Indians took a thruster in a Georgia-Florida League baseball game last night from the Moultrie Athletics, 6-5.

The game had the smallest score in league play last night, the fewest number of hits, and the least number of hurlers.

Earl Job used one pitcher and they gave up a total of 17 hits—12 by the Tribe and five by the Athletics.

It was the 20th loss by the cellar-bound Athletics, who have won only six times. Cordele is in fourth position.

The Valdosta Dodgers, first in the standings, whipped the Waycross Braves, 12-2, in a game in which all the scoring was concentrated in the last three innings. The Bears and the Dodgers both got a pair of runs in the seventh—but Valdosta went on to add six in the eighth and four in the ninth. The Dodgers used three hurlers, while Waycross got four men on the mound. The seven pitchers gave up a total of 21 hits.

Third-place Thomasville defeated second-place Tallahassee in a contest marked by the greatest number of hits—28—and the greatest number of errors—nine. The Tigers got 17 hits off of three Pirate hurlers. They hunted four in the field to the Pirates' five. Meanwhile, Tallahassee was getting to two Tiger pitchers for 11 hits.

The Cardinals-Phillies also used five pitchers who yielded a total of 18 hits. The Phillies had no errors, to the Cardinals' three. America took the victory with two runs scored in the eighth.

Rookies Carve Out Biggest Figures In AL Hitting Columns

CHICAGO, May 10.—(AP)—Two rookies, Detroit's Johnny Groth and Chicago's Gus Zernial, are carving the biggest figures in the American League hitting column.

Groth had 381 among players with 50 or more times at the plate. Zernial was third with 354. He also had notched the most doubles, eight, and had bagged the most hits, 28, along with Hank Majeski and Sam Chapman, both of Philadelphia.

Don DiMaggio, second among the buster batters with 305, Groth and DiMaggio had been up 63 times and Zernial 70.

Cleveland's Dale Mitchell actually had the highest mark with .497 but had made only 45 trips to the plate. Koyki of New York had .404 in 47.

All statistics include games through Sunday only.

The other leaders include George Kell, Detroit, .361; Tommy Henrich, New York, .343; Mack Skaug, Chicago, .333; and Vic Wertz, Detroit, .328.

Jack Graham, St. Louis freshman, and Boston's Vern Stephens shared the home run lead with seven apiece. Mitchell was tops in triples with five.

Other specialized leaders were Eddie Joost, Philadelphia, most runs, 19; Boston's Ted Williams, runs batted in, 23; and Willie Tabbetta, also of Boston, stolen bases, three.

New York's Vic Raschi had a perfect 4-0 record through Sunday, losing his first game yesterday. Lefty Hal Newhouse of Detroit was ahead in strikeouts with 20.



Makings Of A Tight Horse Race For Preakness Are At Pimlico

BALTIMORE, May 10.—(AP)—The makings of a tight horse race for Saturday's Preakness are at Old Pimlico today.

The cream from the Kentucky Derby is on the grounds ready for the second leg on the triple crown.

Five of the 14 starters at Louisville have arrived and they're enough to assure a crack field for the Preakness.

Only the best came up from Kentucky. They were the first four and seventh colts across the Derby line. All that remains now is for the outsiders to come in and determine the size of the field. The best guess now is that it will be around ten.

Each starter will throw another \$2,000 into the overall pot, which now stands at \$101,870.

The train from Louisville today brought in Calumet Farm's Derby winner, Ponder, second place Capot, and Model Cadet, the seventh finisher last Saturday. They joined Paletinian, the Derby show colt and fourth place Old Rockport, both of which arrived yesterday.

Trainer Hirsch Jacobs promptly announced a change of riders for Paletinian. He hired Eddie Arcazo to make the Preakness ride. Headley Woodhouse was up on Paletinian in the Derby.

Arcazo was left without a mount when Fred Hopper decided not to run Olympia in the Preakness after the thoroughbred finished sixth at Churchill Downs. Arcazo will be after his third Preakness victory.

But a new pacesetter to replace Olympia may have been found yesterday in Noble Impulse. The Crispin Ogilby colt demanded consideration by setting a new Pimlico track record for a mile and a sixteenth in the Survivor Stakes. That's two sixteenths short of the Preakness distance.

Noble Impulse was clocked at 1:42, two fifths of a second better than New York's Vic Raschi had a perfect 4-0 record through Sunday, losing his first game yesterday.

Lefty Hal Newhouse of Detroit was ahead in strikeouts with 20.

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Eggs And Poultry

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BASEBALL TONIGHT MUNICIPAL PARK 8:00 P. M. SANFORD vs. ST. AUGUSTINE

Advertisement for Cadillac featuring a car image and text: 'Beyond it - Only the Future!' 'THE BRILLIANCE OF A STAR DARKENED BY HER OWN TOUCH' 'RITZ' 'DOORS OPEN 12:45 P.M. Daily Matinee 40c - Evening 40c Children - 20c Today & Wednesday!' 'THE MAN WHO WANTS A finer motor car than the 1949 Cadillac, will have to wait.'

MOVIELAND RIDE-IN THEATRE 1 MILE SOUTH CITY ON U. S. HIGHWAY 17-92. CHILDREN UNDER 12 FREE Today and Wednesday FOR THE LOVE OF MARY JEFFREY LYNN Color Costume Nightly - Latest News

Big Guns Of Pro Golf Assemble For Goudall Tourney

NEW YORK, May 10.—(AP)—The big guns of professional golf began assembling today for one of the toughest tests the rugged tournament trail—the Goudall Round Robin at the Wyckoff Country Club.

This is the event in which a hand-picked field of 10 of the nation's top shotmakers fire away at each other. Every man matches his game against that of the other 15.

The field includes the top performers of the winter circuit—Lloyd Mangrum of Chicago and Gary Middlecoff of Memphis.

Sam Snead of White Sulphur Springs, West Va., the recent Masters victor; Byron Nelson, the mechanical Texan essaying a mild comeback; and Bobby Locke of South Africa, among others.

Herman Barron, the White Plains, N. Y., veteran, is defending champion.

Completing the field are Chick Harbert, Clayton Heafner, Fred Haas, Bob Hamilton, Jimmy Demarest, Jim Turnesa, Johnny Palmer, Dutch Harrison, Vic Gobeil and Rip Adams.

This year the tournament will be scored on medal play rather than match play.

Two hole is the second six-hole handicap to retire this year. Success followed in Joe Louis.



L. S. Harkey Dies

(Continued From Page One)
A licensed minister of the Methodist Church, Mr. Harkey was also a member of Lodge No. 42 F. & A. M. and Monroe Chapter No. 15, Royal Arch Masons.
Survivors include the widow, Mrs. Eva Harkey, three daughters, Mrs. Edward Kircher, Mrs. Ernest Southard and Mrs. Burt Harkey; four granddaughters, Judy Harkey, Rosemary, Southard, Donna Ann Southard and Kenneth Kircher; four sisters, Mrs. Ploma Lewis and Mrs. W. A. Cagle of Sanford; Mrs. William Sheppard, Oxford, N. C. and Mrs. Max Loring of Venezuela, S. A.; three brothers, Newton A. Harkey and Chalmers H. Harkey, Sanford, and J. W. Harkey, Matthews, N. C.
Funeral services will be conducted at the First Methodist Church Wednesday at 3:30 P. M. with the Rev. J. E. McKinley and Rev. W. P. Brooks, Jr. officiating. Burial will be made in Evergreen Cemetery.
All members of Lodge No. 42 F. & A. M. are requested to meet at the Masonic Hall at 8:00 P. M. to attend the services in a body and to conduct the graveside services for Mr. Harkey.

Rails' Fight

(Continued From Page One)
Freight rates increase are becoming increasingly difficult to maintain a reasonable margin of profit.
The Milwaukee Railroad, he said, last year "assumed almost \$2,000,000 in its operating costs for crossing protection and maintenance of public improvements." These, he said, "were proper charges many years ago but because of changed conditions should now be shifted to those who receive most of the benefits."
Crowley said the government's war-imposed transportation tax "discourages business and tends to limit the haul."
"In no sense is transportation a luxury," he said. "The wartime desire to conserve space for personnel and defense materials is no longer pertinent, and the tax on transportation should be repealed."
He said the road's 1948 volume of freight traffic is expected to be about 10 per cent under last year and passenger traffic seven per cent less.
The 1947 freight rate increase will void the Milwaukee Road about 4.7 per cent, Crowley said.
All members of the board of directors and all elective officers were re-elected.

Chinese War

(Continued From Page One)
The same newspaper said Hankow authorities had ordered ships to that area to pull up anchor about 100 miles by Thursday when a blockade will be imposed on the river south of Hankow.
Sin Wan Pao said the exodus of noncombatants had been going on for a week. Few foreigners chose to remain in Hankow. Most of them are heads of companies such as oil firms with large property holdings. About six Americans still are there.
The paper added two-thirds of Hankow's shops were closed and that an "underground peace movement was afoot."
Forces of the Red Manchurian army, Lin Piao, have been at the edge of Hankow for weeks.
The Central News Agency in a Hankow dispatch said General Pan Chung-Hsi, Hankow commander, had advised all foreigners to leave. Pan described the situation as "urgent."
Sin Wan Pao said also that Communist forces had intensified attacks on the outer edge of Tsingtao, where the United States has had a naval base for months.
(U. S. naval ships at Tsingtao have been ordered to remain ready to leave at the minute the Reds take Tsingtao.)
Gun fire was said to be audible in Tsingtao. Gun flashes were reported seen from the roofs of tall buildings.
This may mean the Reds have closed in on Tsingtao. Previous reports placed them 25-30 miles away from the north China port.

CITRUS REPORT
WINTER HAVEN, May 10—(AP)—Report of the State Citrus Bureau at 10:00 A. M. today in boxes:
Grapefruit Oranges Tangerines
Rail 22,197 50,667 420
Truck 7,580 11,203 64
Total 29,777 61,870 484

Vegetable Market

JACKSONVILLE, May 10—(AP)—The Federal-Mark Market News Service early New York market on Florida fruits and vegetables (prices incomplete).
Many fruits and vegetables generally poor to fair quality.
Blackberries—few 2.00-2.50, extra 2.50-3.00.
Cucumbers—bushels 1.50-2.00, extra 2.00-2.50.
Peanuts—2.50-3.00, poorer 1.50-2.00.
Pears—few 3.50, poorer 1.50-2.00.
Lima beans—bushels irregular quality 2.00-2.50, extra 2.50-3.00.
Green beans—bushels 1.50-2.00, extra 2.00-2.50.
Cauliflower—bushels 1.50-2.00, extra 2.00-2.50.
Cabbage—15 bushels boxes domestic 1.50-2.00, extra 2.00-2.50.
Cabbage—15 bushels boxes foreign 2.00-2.50, extra 2.50-3.00.
Cauliflower—bushels 1.50-2.00, extra 2.00-2.50.
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THE LAST SHIP TO LEAVE Shanghai before the expected influx of the Chinese Red Army, the S.S. General Gordon loads its cargo of 2,000 evacuees at the metropolis' Bund. The boat sailed as Communist forces closed all possible land escape routes as they neared the world's fourth largest city. (International Soundphoto via radio from Shanghai)

Legislation Action

(Continued From Page One)
Debate on the central purchasing bill delayed Senate consideration of the Governor's bond program to rewrite the laws governing the Florida citrus industry.
"Who has the power of life and death, to appoint Supreme Court justices and a road board that spends \$30,000,000 a year, but you don't want him to have the power to appoint this man," Mathews declared.
Senator Walker, a member of the government reorganization committee which drafted the Senate bill, immediately took the floor and denied the charge.
"Who don't know where we're going or when we can go," Ollman declared.
Rep. Wotitzky of Charlotte proposed raising the present seven cents per gallon gas tax in eight cents to provide funds for county road buildings.
"Enactment of this bill into law would materially reduce local property tax levies and contribute greatly to giving Florida a better highway system," Wotitzky said.
He estimated it would raise about \$7,000,000 a year and would result in a predicted reduction in the rate price of gasoline.
HAMBONE'S MEDITATIONS
BY ALBY
"HEY AXE ME UP AT DE CHU'N HOW MUCH IS PAID DE PAHSON DIS YEAH—WELL—GUESS'N ROUGH, HITS NIGH ONTO FO'TEEN SQUAR' MEALS!"



Congress Action

(Continued From Page One)
Rep. Howell (D-N.J.) said the New Jersey law in this field is successful and characteristic of a "fundamental" in any civil rights program.
Powell complimented Howell on his part as a member of the New Jersey legislature in passage of the New Jersey law.
Meanwhile, Rep. Arends (R-Ill.) told the House that President Truman's reported crack that there are too many Byrds in Congress is "a jump from patronage to purge," and indicated "a third term attempt."
A Republican leader in the House, Arends made a short speech that reflected the gloom of the U. S. in finding in the statement attributed to the President yesterday. The Republicans look on it as hardening the differences between the President and other Southern Democrats as well as Senator Byrd (D-Va)—the only Byrd in Senate or House.
"Now this leap from patronage to purge," Arends said, "clearly indicates that the President is planning a third term attempt."
"Who can't purge the Virginia Senator until 1953 and he can't purge if he isn't around as it looks like he is getting set for the race in 1952."
"And it may be, Mr. Speaker, that the patronage to purge maneuver will turn out to be quite a hurdle and the warbles from the mocking birds—B-I-R-D-S—on Congress won't be sweet to his ears."
Mrs. Lou Gehrig, widow of the New York Yankees' great first baseman, made a dramatic plea to Congress for help in combating the disease which killed her husband.
A Senate labor and public health subcommittee has before it a bill which would set up a foundation to study multiple sclerosis.
"I am not an expert," Mrs. Gehrig said, "but it is a tragic fact that my testimony on this subject is almost as authoritative as that of any doctor in the land."
"This is not an indication of my condition. It is an indication of how little is known concerning multiple sclerosis—even by the doctors who are most interested in it."
The Truman Administration will try to "sell" the nation on the idea that its new farm program would help prevent a depression.
It also will try to get across to the taxpayer the idea that the program would be less costly to the treasury than relief measures to overcome the effects of a depression.
The depression-prevention aspect of the new farm plan is being emphasized in material prepared by the Agriculture Department for answering questions being raised by farmers, city folks and others in letters to the government.

NO SLACKENING IN BERLIN AIRLIFT



WHAT WESTERN DIPLOMATS discussed plans for talks with Russia on the lifting of the Berlin blockade, the Airlift into Berlin continued to operate at top efficiency. When the Russians imposed the blockade on June 21, 1948, the United States Air Force and the British Royal Air Force immediately began to fly food, fuel and other necessities into the German capital. Within a short time, daily tonnage carried by huge planes climbed over 1,000. At present more than 550 flights are made each day with delivery capacity of 5,000-6,000 tons. As shown on the map, two corridors are used for entrance to Berlin and one for an exit. The planes fly exact patterns and altitudes, with fixed speeds for climbing, cruising, and landing. Whether or not the Airlift will be abandoned or curtailed has not been disclosed. (Central Press)

Illegal Gambling

(Continued From Page One)
If bad conditions are found, to seek a remedy by criticism or by indictment.
Judge Millidge is one of six circuit judges who call and organize the grand jury in rotation. There are three grand jury terms each year. The present jury term will end Nov. 10.
RED CROSS MEET
WASHINGTON, May 10—(AP)—Defense Secretary Louis Johnson and Mrs. Eleanor Roosevelt will be among speakers for the national convention of the American Red Cross June 27 to 30 at Atlantic City, N. J.
The organization announced today it expects about 5,000 delegates to attend the meeting.
Senator Graham (D-NC) will participate in a two-hour panel discussion in which other speakers will be Dr. Willard E. Quinlin, superintendent of Pasadena, Calif., schools; James T. Nicholson, executive vice president of the Red Cross; Mrs. J. Westmore Brown, chairman of the Petersburg, Va., Red Cross chapter; Mrs. Rivers Sullivan, chairman of the Knox county chapter, Galesburg, Ill.; and Charles E. France, chairman of the Oklahoma county chapter, Oklahoma City, Okla.



CHOSEN from 1,500 boys in Mexico City to be Mexican boys' Good Will Ambassador, Javier Najera Torres, 15, is shown some of the New York sights by Robert March, 14. Javier arrived by plane for National Boys and Girls Week ceremonies at New York's City Hall. (Robert March, chosen U. S. "good will" envoy, will go to Mexico with Javier. (International)

Consumer Income

(Continued From Page One)
since 1946. Wages in non-durable goods industries were about the same as in March last year.
Payroll declines also occurred in construction, farming and trade.
The Department said rising unemployment compensation payments are cushioning the decline in wages and salaries. Jobless benefits, it said, have offset nearly one-third of the drop in weekly earnings which has been going on since November.
Another factor cushioning the earnings fall in March was the beginning of veterans bonus payments by the state of Louisiana, the Department noted.
For the first three months of 1948, consumer income was at an annual rate of \$216,770,000,000 compared with \$219,000,000,000 in the fourth quarter of 1947.

Rural Common Sense

By SPUDS JOHNSON
GOOD PASTURE NEEDED TO RAISE GOOD STOCK
No matter how good your stock is to begin with, you can't raise good cattle on poor pasture. It's true, of course, that some kinds of cattle fare better on inadequate pasture than others, but, generally speaking, good pasture is necessary with livestock.
Good pasture in Florida usually means planting of improved grass plants or grasses, fertilizing them, avoidance of over- or under-grazing, and suppression of weeds.
Pasture is as much a crop as corn, tobacco, or any other crop that is raised on the farm to help provide a livelihood for the farmer. For the production of meat and milk depends on it. So it should be treated accordingly and managed according to proved methods for maximum results, for maximum production of meat and milk.
While Florida has made great strides in improvement of its pastures during the past decade as a result of the assistance given to farmers by the Agriculture Conservation Program, there are thousands of acres of pastures in the state that are inferior and inadequate for the stock that graze on them. The pastures will do well to consider planting improved permanent pastures during the next few months—during the "rainy season," which is the best time for planting Patino, Bermuda, and other nutritious and productive grasses for the state as a whole, rainfall is heaviest during June, July, August, and September and newly planted grass has a better chance to survive and grow than during drier periods. In northern and north central Florida, it's best to plant grasses by the end of July, but plantings may be made in the rest of the state up to September.
Now is the time—before planting begins—to make preparations for planting improved pastures during the rainy season. Proper fertilizer should be obtained, the best grasses for the particular soil to be used should be selected and arrangements should be made to obtain seed or planting material, and other details connected with the job should be attended to now.
Time, labor, expense, and planning are necessary to establish and maintain good pasture, and careful attention to details will hold production costs to a minimum and provide a good chance for success with this important crop.
The city of Troy, in Ann Arbor, said to have been named for King Troy, was in existence before 1600 B. C. It was renamed Illus about 1214 B. C.

SEVEN GOOD REASONS FOR BUYING AT STAFFORD'S AMOCO SERVICE
Amoco Products
Prompt Courteous Service
1 Block From Downtown Shopping Center
Cars Vacuum Cleaned As Often As Necessary With The "Doyle Vac-It"
Free Parking (for customers)
Clean Rest Rooms
Over 15 Years Experience In Servicing Cars
Blatz is Milwaukee's finest beer!
In from Milwaukee and I ought to know... Blatz is Milwaukee's finest beer!
Blatz is Milwaukee's finest beer!

SNAPPIN' TURTLE WHEELLESS, SELF-PROPELLED POWER MOWER. Only Wheelless mower on today's market. It cuts, smooths, rolls and trims your lawn in one easy operation. SEE THIS REVOLUTIONARY MOWER AT SANFORD AUTO PARTS CO. 116 W. FIRST ST. PHONE 441 FREE DEMONSTRATION IN YOUR OWN YARD

In Unity There Is Strength—  
To Protect the Peace of the World;  
To Promote the Progress of America;  
To Produce Prosperity for Sanford.

# The Sanford Herald

AN INDEPENDENT DAILY NEWSPAPER

VOLUME XXXX

Established 1908

SANFORD, FLORIDA, WEDNESDAY MAY 11, 1949

Associated Press Leased Wire

No. 147.

## Bill To Remove Rent Controls Passes House

## Green Cove Springs Senator Introduces Plan To Give War II Vets State Bonus

TALLAHASSEE, May 11—(AP)—The bill to take off all rent controls in Florida was easily approved in the Legislature today by a 64-22 vote.

If the Senate agrees, and the Governor doesn't carry out his threat to veto the measure, it would result in lifting of all ceilings within 15 days after it becomes law.

The Senate finally got down to work on the controversial Administration bill to rewrite Florida citrus laws, but it recessed in the middle of debate without taking a vote on any feature of the measure.

First move of the opponents was to strike out all provisions that would require labeling canned and processed citrus fruits with a grade based on fruit quality.

The House broadened its Commission investigation to include all colleges in the state-private as well as public.

An originally set up, the committee had authority only to determine whether there are communitarian activities at the University of Florida, Florida State University and Florida A. and M. College for Negroes—all state-supported institutions.

Rep. Collins of Sarasota told the House today the University of Tampa faculty member who appeared before a legislative committee in a special session last September gave testimony which "led us to think" he might have communitarian leanings. He did not name the faculty member.

The special session gave the Progressive Party and the Dixie Democrats space on the 1948 election ballot.

Collins said he plans to introduce a resolution to permit the House five-man investigating committee to try to get Venus after (Continued on Page Three)

## Venus, Three Year Old Lion, Moved To Allen's Farm

Venus, three and a half year old female lion, just didn't want to leave Sanford this morning and roared protests at having to leave her birthplace, the Sanford Zoo in order to be taken to Ross Allen's animal farm at Ocala in exchange for a three year old male lion.

C. G. Davis and about five City employees had considerable difficulty in trying to get Venus to leave her cage and enter a small mesh wire cage. A stream of water was played on her and she reluctantly entered the small cage and was placed on a truck.

City employees, trying to place and fasten a canvas tarpaulin on the front of the cage, had to watch out as Venus leaped right and left uppers. She also roared her displeasure at the social injustice of placing a cage of four raccoons on the truck also.

The truck was drawn up in front of the Police Station where attendants tried to induce Venus to come to the back of the cage so that Police Chief Roy G. Williams could take a good picture of her. The lioness, skying from possible newspaper publicity, shrunk back under the tarpaulin and refused to have her picture taken.

When the truck started to roll away, Venus gave a last longing look at the Zoo. She was born of Queeny and the late Leo.

The new lion, a south African male, was scheduled to be brought back in the truck this evening.

## BABY KILLED

BELLE GLADE, May 11—(AP)—Robert C. Erwin, two-year-old son of Mrs. and Mrs. Thomas G. Erwin, was fatally injured last night when run over by an automobile at the Everglades Experiment Station near here.

Sheriff's deputies said the car was driven by Dr. E. V. Allison, director of the experimental station.

## MARRIAGE MIXUP

MIAMI, May 11—(AP)—Circuit Judge Marshall C. Wiesner unscrambled Mrs. Gertrude Louise Fitch Newhouse Smith's three marriages here yesterday—with one twist of the pen. Her maiden name is Gertrude Lewis.

She had married Richard Edward Fitch of Hollywood, Calif.; Ross Newhouse and Thomas W. Smith, both of New York City. She was now to be married to her third husband.

## AFL Head Says Truman Emphatically Favors Repeal Of Taft-Hartley Law

WASHINGTON, May 11—(AP)—AFL President William Green said today that President Truman told him "emphatically and frankly" that he still favors outright repeal of the Taft-Hartley Act and a return to the Wagner Act with only slight amendment.

Green, talking with newsmen after a White House conference, said Mr. Truman was optimistic that his labor program will be through "without much change," despite initial setbacks in Congress.

Green said he told the President that the AFL, representing nearly 8,000,000 members, had yielded on the Taft-Hartley repeal legislation to allow several amendments—including 30-day seizure of strike threatened plants or mines.

The Administration's compromise labor bill, prepared after conferences of congressional leaders with Mr. Truman, called for the use of injunctions in national emergency disputes.

Green said the AFL never had agreed to the injunction provision and does not want it now. "We don't like surprise attacks," Green said, "but we were willing to compromise on that."

The AFL's executive council meeting in Cleveland next week, he said, will plan intensified efforts to "influence Congress to see our point of view." He added that the approaching Cleveland meeting was his reason for visiting the White House.

Green predicted there will be "action" on the Taft-Hartley repeal at this session of Congress but would not venture to guess when it will come.

## Miami Newspaper Exposes Numbers Racket In City

MIAMI, May 11—(AP)—The Miami Daily News said in a copy-right article today that a million and a half dollar a year numbers racket was "flourishing in Miami and spreading like a cancer."

The newspaper said between 250 and 300 persons were involved and that "this racket, like the bookies, pays protection to operate."

There are about 20 "pickup" men, with 10 to 15 persons under them, who actually sell the numbers to suckers," the paper said, adding:

"The pickup men are their sellers just before noon each day to pick up the numbers slips that have been sold. They deliver them to one or two of two headquarters addresses."

The paper said each pickup man averaged about \$1,000 a week in sales.

Meanwhile Miami City Manager O. P. Hart was reported ready to testify before the new state county grand jury.

He also was expected to order uniform policemen to enforce all gambling, liquor and prostitution laws. (Continued on Page Three)

## Sea Lice Plague Surf Bathers In Water At Miami

MIAMI, May 11—(AP)—Those bathers in Miami's swimming holes who are complaining of "sea lice," are playing surf bathers in this area again.

The cause is unknown but the result is all too clear. Bathers who come in contact with the mysterious little beastie are subjected to an unmerciful itch for the next four or five days.

There are more home cures for "sea lice" than for hiccups, but none apparently has conclusively rid the victim of the inflammation.

Thus, so far, is the only sure cure—the litch goes away in about four days.

They have no regular habits. They come in the spring or summer. Sometimes they stay only a few days—or a few hours—and sometimes hang around for weeks. Whatever they are, they're too tiny to see with the naked eye.

Dr. F. G. Walton Smith, chief of Miami's marine laboratory, says there are several unproven theories about the bothersome buggers, but so far no definite conclusions.

One theory is that they are minute fragments of jelly fish. There is also the possibility they are a microscopic single celled organism. (Continued on Page Three)

## Businessmen's Responsibility To Community, Company Is Outlined

NEW YORK, May 11—(AP)—What more should a businessman do for us than supply us with a good start at a reasonable price? Answerers are at hand today from widely divergent walks of life.

From Pope Pius XII, who has strong views on businessmen, employees and their relation to society. From Dean Donald K. David of the ten corporation executives.

But most companies feel that they now show the proper responsibility, or are doing their best to show it. They also feel that the still widely held conception of businessmen as selfish exploiters of the public is no longer correct.

## Carnival Glee Marks End Of Berlin Block

BERLIN, May 11—(AP)—The last hours of the Berlin blockade ticked away tonight in a spirit of celebration and deliverance from events which brought the East and West almost to the brink of war.

The end of the 327-day siege of Berlin was set for one minute after midnight, which is equivalent to 5:01 P. M. in Eastern Standard Time. Trains and trucks lined up near the border between the British and Russian zones of Germany.

The dropping of roadblocks will start them along the 100 miles of Russian-controlled territory that makes an island of Germany's greatest city.

Sixteen freight trains were ready, along with scores of trucks, automobiles and barges. The trains from the West carry coal and food—the thing that the 2,000,000 Western Berliners have gotten only through the night of the American British airlift in the last 10 months.

At the same time the Western Powers will relax their counter-blockade. Trucks that they kept Germany from flowing into Western Germany from the Eastern zone. But it is the Russians who take a diplomatic defeat out of the Berlin blockade. Western leaders say the Russians, not reckoning with the airlift, thought they could squeeze the west out of Berlin.

It was like a county fair in Helmsdorf today as this usually sleepy border town awaited the midnight starting signal. Traffic jammed its winding streets. Its ancient hotels were filled.

British and American troops which will direct the resumption of Berlin-bound traffic were almost outnumbered by the photographers and photographers here to describe the event.

Entrants in the highway delay (Continued on Page Three)

## Forces Who Ousted Hague Asks Court To Hold Records

JERSEY CITY, N. J., May 11—(AP)—The fusion forces who ousted the Democratic organization from control of Jersey City sought a court order today to require the records of Frank Hague's administration.

Frank V. Kenny, leader of the triumphant Fusion party, said he wanted the municipality's books seized so that he would not inherit the "shame of the Administration whose term is expiring."

Kenny said he had instructed his attorneys to ask Superior Court Judge William J. Brennan Jr. for the impounding order this afternoon.

Kenny, outlining Hague's record and who was ousted by the Fusion party, said he wanted the records of the Jersey City administration.

He had termed the election a rebellion against the most corrupt political machine in the history of the United States. He said today he wanted to start with a clean slate so the same charge could not be leveled later against him.

Hague, no longer "the law" in Jersey City, was one of the last big city political bosses. His only comment on the outcome of the election was a 12-word statement issued this morning.

"The people wanted it that way," Hague said, "so it's all right with me."

LIGHTNING KILLS MAN WAUCHULA, May 11—(AP)—Robert E. Walker, 22, of nearby Ona was killed by lightning while gathering tomatoes there yesterday.

TAMPA CITY MAYOR PORT TAMPA CITY, Fla., May 11—(AP)—Joe W. Harvey won the Democratic nomination for mayor of Port Tampa City in yesterday's primary election.

TWO ARRESTED NEW YORK, May 11—(AP)—Two homeless, well-dressed men were arrested on grand larceny charges today in connection with the theft of an Argentine diplomat's automobile.

Two policemen in a patrol car caught the 1949 Cadillac sedan bearing diplomatic plates in Eighth Avenue, near 86th Street. They ordered the occupants to pull over to the curb.

Police said neither man had a license to drive. They described themselves as James W. Campbell, 35, and Harry J. Cloran.

COURT BACKS SENTENCE ATLANTA, May 11—(AP)—The Georgia Supreme Court has refused to set aside the death sentence of Wayne Woodruff for the swamp cabin slaying of Myron Sutherland, Jacksonville, Fla., sportsman.

Woodruff, formerly of Bedford, Ind., was convicted of shooting Sutherland in July of 1947 on a hunting trip in the Okefenokee swamp in southeastern Georgia. The state charged robbery as the motive.

## Divided House Group Okays Modified Bill On Veterans' Pensions

WASHINGTON, May 11—(AP)—A divided House Veterans Committee today approved a modified pension bill adding about \$100,000,000 to existing veterans' benefits over the next 30 years.

The new bill in effect liberalizes and writes into law regulations of the Veterans Administration already in force for disabled and needy veterans. It is a follow-up to a \$100,000,000 measure which failed to pass.

The final Committee product contained an amendment by Rep. Teague (D-Tex.) limiting pensions for veterans able to work more than half time.

The unemployment requirement was hotly opposed by Chairman Rankin (D-Miss.) He voted against it in committee and threatened to carry his fight against his own committee's bill into the floor of the House.

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THE WEATHER  
Partly cloudy and cooler this afternoon, tonight and Thursday. Moderate northwest to northeast winds.

## School Students Band To Aid Drive For Hospital Funds

School children of Sanford County will lead the effort to ward a new hospital building when a band of students, numbering 11-15 A. M. led by the Sanford High School band they will parade in the downtown area depicting various stages of illness or injury for which prizes can be high as \$50 each. The band will be led by executive director, assistant of today.

The parade will end up at Commercial Avenue at Park Avenue and will move South on Park Avenue to First Street, east on First Street to Sanford Avenue and South on Sanford Avenue to Sixth Street. It will be depicted into two sections, one being the juniors ranging in age from the first to the eighth grade, \$25 for the best individual and \$40 for the most amusing. The Senior group will begin with the eighth grade students and go through high school. Prizes for this section will be \$50 for the best group, \$35 for the best individual and \$10 for the most amusing.

Principal H. F. Morris of Seminole High School is chairman of the children activities of the \$25,000 drive for Fernhill-Laughlin Memorial Hospital, with Principal Rayburn Milwee of Lyman School and Principal W. A. Teague of Ovelto School as co-chairmen.

## SHUFFLEBOARD SUPPER

The Palmetto Avenue Shuffleboard Club and the Sanford Tourist Club will hold a joint supper at 6:30 P. M. at the Tourist Center on Friday. All members are invited to attend.

## THE WEATHER

JACKSONVILLE, May 11—(AP) HIGH LOW

Birmingham	74	57
Boston	68	53
Detroit	53	33
Galveston	61	67
Indianapolis	67	54
New York	60	47
Phoenix	92	75
San Antonio	62	59
Seattle	74	50
Shreveport	70	58
Jacksonville	88	69
Miami	83	69
Orlando	93	68
Tallahassee	85	61