

Poland Cooperation

(Continued from Page One)

representatives who expressed interest in the plan.

Meanwhile, a British-Foreign Office spokesman said that thus far Denmark, Norway, Belgium, Holland and Italy had asked Britain for further details on the Marshall plan through their diplomatic representatives in London.

Other authoritative informants said Foreign Secretary Bevin had called for a report from British occupation authorities as to how Germany should be fitted into any plan of continental reconstruction.

In Berlin the official newspaper of the Soviet military administration in Germany observed today that "the people of Europe look with great hopes" to the Marshall plan conference opening Friday in Paris.

"All European people now suffering the effect of the war would welcome with joy the aid that can be given them by America, a country which, as is known, did not suffer from the war but without doubt actually became richer through the war," said the newspaper, the Taegliche Rundschau.

"But the Marshall plan must be, as Secretary Marshall said, a fight against hunger and must not bear any political strings like 'dollar diplomacy.'"



E. W. RODDENBERRY

ARTHUR O. OLSON



HOWARD THOMPSON

ROBERT S. MCCOY

A FOUR-ENGINE Pan American clipper flying from Karachi, India, to Istanbul, Turkey, en its way to New York, crashed in a remote region of Syria, killing 15 of the 36 persons aboard. The others were injured, four of them seriously. Among those who died in the crash were crew members Arthur O. Olson, Brooklyn, N. Y.; Howard Thompson, Astoria, N. Y.; Robert S. McCoy of Flushing, N. Y. One of the survivors was third officer Eugene W. Roddenberry of River Edge, N. J. (International)

Time Buying

(Continued from Page One)

Two of these would authorize continuation of the information program and the third would authorize employment of clerks and secretaries for federal judges.

The House eliminated funds for bought on credit. It also requires that installments be paid off in 15 months at most.

With controls removed, purchasers will be able to buy at whatever terms a dealer is willing to give.

With this Congress session scheduled to run only about five weeks more, leaders are beginning to whip together a stretch program. (They aim for adjournment about July 31).

One big measure put down for action is that to put the Army and Navy under a single cabinet officer. It is part of the answer the administration framed to one of the major questions confronting Congress when it met.

What can be done to strengthen national defenses?

President Truman asked also for a universal military training law, but G.O.P. leaders have passed the word there will be no decision on that at this session. It is getting study and the House Armed Services Committee decided today to go ahead with hearings.

Also in today's developments: Foreign Broadcasts.—The Senate Appropriations Committee recommended that the State Department be allowed to continue its foreign language radio broadcasts, known as "The Voice of America." It recommended however, an appropriation of \$11,500,000 to finance that and other information programs instead of the \$34,000,000 asked for operations in the 12 months beginning July 1.

Radio.—The Senate Commerce Committee, continuing hearings on legislation to rewrite radio broadcasting laws here at home, heard Rolf Kaltenborn recommend that radio stations be required to give a "fair presentation" of differing views on important public issues. He spoke as representative for a group organized under the name, "The Committee to Insure Non-



ONLY woman graduate in chirography at Temple University, Philadelphia, Sara H. Hill, of Williamsport, smiles as she holds aloft four scholastic awards she won and her prized degree. (International)

Airlines Claim Two New Speed Records

MIAMI, Fla., June 24, (AP)—Eastern Air Lines today claimed two new speed records for commercial flights between Newark and Miami.

One Lockheed Constellation arrived here last night 3 hours 27 minutes and 30 seconds after taking off from the Newark airport, 1,100 miles away, at an average speed of about 340 miles an hour.

Partisan Radio.—Before Congress adjourns, some House republicans want to bring up legislation to outlaw the poll tax.

NLRB Funds

(Continued from Page One)

the new federal mediation agency created by the Taft-Hartley Act.

In any event, the lawmakers will have some time to act on the question of funds to administer the new labor law. The

Wagner Act revisions, such as the ban on the closed shop, do not go into effect for 60 days. (The new legislation set up will start operating in 30 days).

But another major provision of the act is in effect now. This provision authorizes the government to obtain 80-day injunctions to block or stave off national emergency strikes.

However, Taft says he still is not certain that this section will list its purpose in the event of a coal strike next month when the government turns the soft coal pits back to private owners. The Ohioan says it is open to question whether the government could force the miners to remain at work for a new employer with whom they have no contract.

Meanwhile, there has been swift and bitter reaction from organized labor to enactment of the Taft-Hartley Act. There are actual mine shutdowns in effect and there have been irate calls for widespread protest strikes across the nation.

Union leaders have been stung by the ease with which the House and Senate overrode Mr. Truman's veto. And they have threatened reprisals at the polls against legislators who favored the labor law.

Other labor leaders have promised to work for the prompt repeal of the act and still others are going to try to get quick court tests of the constitutionality of the law.

Cries of anger and protest have come from many of the nation's top labor leaders. One of these has declared privately he sees about 10 years of litigation ahead for organized labor and industry. There has been some scattered talk of a general strike by the more than 15,500,000 members of labor unions. But AFL and CIO headquarters in Washington are minimizing the possibility of any such move.

However, the San Francisco CIO council, in a telegram to CIO President Phillip Murray, has proposed a 24-hour nationwide work stoppage in protest against congressional enactment of a law labor bosses have described as a "slave" labor law.

Murray has made no public reply. But he has summoned his 51 member executive board to meet with him Friday in Washington in an emergency session to

discuss the situation now confronting organized labor.

Enactment of the Taft-Hartley bill also is having its repercussions on the political front.

Democratic Senator Claude Pepper of Florida says he believes the Senate's action in overriding Mr. Truman's veto has given what he calls "tremendous impetus" to a fledgling Third Party movement. Says Pepper:

"Political history has been written here. Congress has done more than Henry Wallace ever did to lift a Third Party. We have seen a demonstration that neither party can muster a majority in Congress for liberal proposals. Nobody but intellectual liberals have been interested in a Third Party up to now, but if the working people feel that their rights aren't going to be protected they may make a third

party movement a vital affair."

Some Democratic Senators, including Harry Byrd of Virginia, are not in agreement with Pepper's views on the political effects of the enactment of the labor law.

And Republican colleagues are disrupting the views of Vermont's Senator George Aiken. Aiken declares that as he sees it, the Republican party as of today has lost the rank-and-file labor vote. However, says Aiken:

"If (the GOP) has a chance to recover some of it if it will act in the next Congress to amend some of the law's objectionable features before the 1948 election."

Aiken explains that on the strength of promises from GOP leaders to sponsor such amendments, he voted with his colleagues to override the President's veto.

WATCH THIS SPACE



IMMEDIATE DELIVERY LIMITED QUANTITY!

Admiral

PORTABLE RADIO

Plays on AC, DC or Batteries

A beautiful, new portable radio from Admiral packed with features found only in expensive home radios. Plays everywhere. Multi-purpose tubes plus big dynamic speaker give maximum volume, superb tone quality. Comes in stunning leathette case with carrying handle.

Complete with battery

Portable

63.95

ADMIRAL ELECTRIC PHONOGRAPH 49.00

with "Childproof" Automatic Reverser-Changer

Changes records in seconds... safely! Automatically plays up to twelve records. Wonderful tone through amazing new tone arm. Beam power amplifier provides "dance-hall" volume, if wanted. Stunning walnut veneer cabinet.

SANFORD FURNITURE COMPANY

NED SMITH, Manager
300 EAST FIRST STREET
"Right Where We've Been For 25 Years"

Use Our Easy Payment Plan

LUCKY STRIKE presents THE MAN WHO KNOWS—

THE TOBACCO BUYER!

"SEASON AFTER SEASON, at auction after auction, I've seen the makers of Lucky Strike buy ripe, fine-tasting leaf... that fine quality tobacco that makes a top-quality smoke."

Philip R. Leech

PHILIP R. LEECH, INDEPENDENT TOBACCO BUYER of Glasgow, Kentucky
14 YEARS A LUCKY STRIKE SMOKER



FINE TOBACCO is what counts in a cigarette

BRICE LEECH IS RIGHT!... And like him, scores of other experts... who really know tobacco... have seen the makers of Lucky Strike buy "ripe, fine-tasting leaf."

After all, that's what you want in a cigarette... the honest, deep-down enjoyment of fine tobacco.

So remember...

L.S./M.F.T.

LUCKY STRIKE MEANS FINE TOBACCO

So Round, So Firm, So Fully Packed—So Free and Easy on the Draw



In Unity There Is Strength—
To Protect the Peace of the World;
To Promote the Progress of America;
To Produce Prosperity for Sanford.

The Sanford Herald

AN INDEPENDENT DAILY NEWSPAPER

VOLUME XXXVIII Established 1908 SANFORD, FLORIDA, WEDNESDAY, JUNE 25, 1947 Associated Press Licensed Wire NO. 160

THE WEATHER
Considerable cloudiness tonight and Thursday. Widely scattered showers.

U.S. Protests Arrests Made In Romania

Note States Action Seen As Effort To Suppress Anti-Communist Party

MOSCOW, June 25 (AP)—Pravda declared today that if future American economic aid to Europe is conditioned on the "Greek-Turkish example" then the whole idea of the Marshall proposal is doomed to fail.

"The question of the conditions which the United States will place on their economic aid is of decisive significance for European nations," the Communist Party organ said editorially. "It is precisely the character of these terms that will reveal the real essence of the Marshall proposal and will determine its success or failure."

WASHINGTON, June 25 (AP)—The United States protested sharply to the Romanian government today against the "arbitrary arrest without warrant or charge" of "hundreds" of opposition party members and others.

A note said that the arrests appeared to represent "a deliberate effort at the suppression or terrorist intimidation of democrats opposing the present Communist-dominated regime."

The State Department made public the note which Roy H. Melbourne, acting United States Representative at Bucharest, has been instructed to deliver to the Romanian foreign minister.

The note said that the arrests appeared to violate formal assurances given by Romanian officials that public liberties would be safeguarded. It said further that "such evident deprivation of the most elemental human rights and fundamental freedoms" conflicted with terms of the Romanian peace treaty. This treaty has been signed by the Romanian government and ratified by the United States.

De Nicola Sends Resignation As Italian President

ROME, June 25 (AP)—Provisional President Enrico De Nicola sent his resignation to the Constituent Assembly today.

The resignation came after approximately 6,000,000 members of the Communist-dominated Constituent Assembly held a nationwide half hour strike at mid-morning in protest against a series of attacks on Biellian Communist headquarters Sunday.

De Nicola's message, read to a hushed assembly by speaker Umberto Terracini said his health prevented him from exercising "my functions any longer." De Nicola is 69.

"I apologize for not having been able to fulfill my duties as I should have desired," his message read.

U.S. Warned Of Over-optimism About 3 Nation Paris Meeting

Marshall Plan Is Interpreted By Sec. Snyder

U. S. Not To Have Representative At Paris Conference

WASHINGTON, June 25 (AP)—Secretary of Treasury Snyder made plain today that he does not view the Marshall plan for European recovery as giving foreign countries a blank check on the United States for what they need.

Snyder told a news conference that Secretary of State Marshall has not extended an implied invitation to other countries to tell this nation "what they need or want."

"My interpretation is that he is asking them to make a self-inventory and see what they can do for themselves," Snyder told reporters.

Meanwhile, Marshall said at another news conference that he does not plan to have a representative attend the talks of British, French and Russian foreign ministers concerning the European recovery program. These discussions are scheduled to begin in Paris Friday.

Asked whether he plans to have an observer there, Marshall said he does not. He flatly declined to give out any more information now about these proposals. When a questioner referred to the program as "your proposal" Marshall interrupted quickly to say the reporter meant the American government proposal.

Snyder said he gave this interpretation to Marshall's proposal: "He invited them to sit down and see what their problem is. He didn't say anything about letting the United States know how much is wanted. He said they should get together and make up their own minds as to what they ought to do in their own countries."

Snyder's comments were made not only as treasury chief but as chairman of the Government's National Advisory Council on International Finance. This was set up by Congress to supervise government financial dealings with other countries. Marshall is a member of that council.

In order to advertise Sanford and Seminole County to the National Soaring Meet at Wichita Falls, Texas, in which Mrs. Stuvia Bennis, national woman soaring champion, will participate on July 4, the Junior and Senior Chambers of Commerce have agreed to sponsor her entry. It was announced this morning by Edward Higgins, manager of the Seminole County Chamber of Commerce.

The Junior Chamber has agreed to furnish \$100 and the Senior Chamber \$200 toward the project, he said. Walter Krohn and Guy Storier, nraents in the meet, left Monday by automobile with their gliders for Wichita Falls. Mr. and Mrs. Bennis and Fred Brittain of Miami are expected to leave Sunday with their gliders.

A meeting of the Publicity Committee of the Chamber of Commerce was held yesterday afternoon with the object of getting a consensus of opinion on what is to be done during the coming year by the Chamber of Commerce and the probable cost in order to present these figures to the Budget Committee, said Mr. Higgins.

Present at the meeting were Frank Shames, Publicity Committee chairman, Lind Weber and Mr. Higgins. The budget is due to be made up in September, said Mr. Higgins.

Army Bans Sending Tobacco To 2 Nations
FRANKFURT, Germany, June 25 (AP)—The U. S. Army today banned the shipment of American cigarettes to military personnel in Austria and France, effective July 1.

Mailing of tobacco goods to Germany was prohibited May 25. The Army said it hoped the order would "cut black market trading in cigarettes, tobacco and cigars."

District Commander



John I. Sauls, new Fifth District VFW Commander, was officially installed in office at Sarasota at the State Encampment of the Veterans of Foreign Wars last week. He is adjutant of the local Seminole County VFW Post No. 3282, and is largely responsible for building it up to its present strength.

Thousands more of the nation's coal miners joined pre-emption walkouts today and the fifth steel industry curtailments because of the two-day old fuel stoppage were announced.

Field reports indicated nearly half of the 400,000 bituminous miners were idle. Some miners said they walked out protesting adoption of the Taft-Hartley union-curbing bill, while others said the stoppage was merely a "head start" on vacations which start in the coal-pit Friday midnight.

An attempt by United Mine Workers leaders to start a return to work in West Virginia mines was outdone by new mine closings there. Against 2,000 men returning in Monongahalia county, more than 11,500 joined the walkout, raising the state's total of idle to 41,000.

Reports from the coal mines administration and operators listed another 10,000 men idle in western Pennsylvania, raising the total to 51,000 or more than 50 percent of the soft coal diggers there. In eastern Pennsylvania, the first walkouts occurred in anthracite mines, with more than 3,200 quitting work in the Panther Creek area.

The Carnegie-Illinois Steel Corporation announced the shutting down of the equivalent of 4 1/2 blast furnaces in the Pittsburgh district. A two-thirds curtailment of its bessemer department at Youngstown, O., was also effected, cutting off production of 1,500 tons of steel daily.

The corporation's parent firm, U. S. Steel Corp., reported all its coal mines in Pennsylvania and Kentucky were closed, causing the loss of about 70,000 tons of coal daily. Other steel firms were similarly hit.

Carmody Testifies On Shipyard Deal
WASHINGTON, June 25 (AP)—John M. Carmody, former member of the Maritime Commission, denied today there were any irregularities in the sale of the St. Johns Shipyard at Jacksonville, Fla., to the Tampa Shipbuilding Co.

Carmody said he asked the company if it would change its installment plan bid of \$1,927,500 to a cash offer "because the Commission was anxious to get rid of all surplus yards as quickly as possible."

He testified before a House subcommittee on surplus property, which is investigating the sale, that maintenance costs for surplus yards were running above \$1,000,000 a month in February, 1946, when the Florida property was sold.

Inquiry Begins Into Tanker Explosion
WILMINGTON, Calif., June 25 (AP)—A special Coast Guard board of inquiry convened today to determine if possible, what caused the tanker Markav, loaded with nearly 3,000,000 gallons of fuel oil, to explode Sunday, killing at least five men and leaving eight still missing.

Capt. John Trebes, chief of staff of the district Coast Guard headquarters, was named senior member of the investigating board. Assisting him is Comdr. P. A. Orenden of the Washington Bureau of Marine Inspection and Navigation.

William Anderson, division superintendent of the Kew-Forest Shipbuilding Company, which operated the Markav, denied that the vessel, at the time of the explosion, was filled with butane.

RESERVE BANKS
WASHINGTON, June 25 (AP)—Federal Reserve Chairman Marriner B. Eccles told Senators today it may be necessary to shift the location of several Federal Reserve branches, banks unless Congress alters a 24-year-old limitation on cost of their buildings.

Steel Hit As More Miners Join Walkout

200,000 Bituminous Workers Said Idle: U. S. Steel Losing 70,000 Tons Daily

PITTSBURGH, June 25 (AP)—Thousands more of the nation's coal miners joined pre-emption walkouts today and the fifth steel industry curtailments because of the two-day old fuel stoppage were announced.

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Hutchison Tells Kiwanians About Philippine War

Japanese General On Mindanao Surrendered To Sanford Man

Interesting anecdotes concerning the surrender of Japanese forces on Mindanao during September, 1945 were today told to Kiwanians at the Tourist Center by Brig. General J. C. Hutchison.

A musical program was presented and solos were sung by Mrs. H. H. Aiken and Miss Joyce Hartzel with Roger Harris, director of the choir of the First Methodist Church, accompanying. The program was under direction of the Rev. J. E. McKinley. Guitar and piano numbers were given by W. R. Connelly and Harry Kudell.

General Hutchison told of the surrender of General Morozumi, commander of 39,000 Japanese forces on Mindanao, and exhibited the surrender document in which the Japanese were trapped, and of the lack of roads.

On this account, he said, leaflets were dropped from planes. Radios were also parachuted to Jap forces telling them of the fact that hostilities had ceased. Jap commanders so that in case their own radios were not in repair they could tune in on the news of the surrender.

The 31st Division of which he commanded was the first to enter the island.

Jews Make Kidnap Attempt In Palestine
JERUSALEM, June 25 (AP)—Three persons attempted vainly today to kidnap a member of the Palestine government secretariat who is on the liaison staff for the United Nations Special Committee on Palestine.

Unofficial reports said the secretariat member, Allen Major, was set upon and beaten by three Jews who entered his apartment on King George Avenue at the edge of the downtown area.

Taft-Hartley Labor Bill Signed



A FEW MINUTES AFTER the Senate had overridden President Truman's veto of the Taft-Hartley labor bill, Senate Secretary Carl Leichter (center) is shown signing the measure which now becomes a law. Standing behind him are the co-authors, Sen. Robert A. Taft and Sen. Hartley.

WASHINGTON, June 25 (AP)—Gen. Dwight D. Eisenhower today received the Navy's distinguished service medal and jokingly commented: "I'm now really triphibious." The Army chief of staff, leader of ground and air forces, got the sea service's decoration from Secretary of Navy Forrestal for exceptional "meritorious service" in the North African invasion in 1942.

WASHINGTON, June 25 (AP)—Gen. Dwight D. Eisenhower, acting chief of staff, said today that "an initial step" by the enemy in any new war would be a probable air strike against the industrial area near the Great Lakes.

He appeared before the House Foreign Affairs Committee to urge speedy approval of legislation authorizing United States aid to standardize arms of all American countries. He emphasized that it is needed particularly between the United States and Canada.

The standardization is vital to the security of the North Atlantic.

Eisenhower Urges National Economy Pan-American Plan Blueprinted Armament Pact By Industrialist

WASHINGTON, June 25 (AP)—Paul G. Hoffman, president of Studebaker Corp., said today the income of most Americans could be "doubled within 25 years" by "wise action" to smooth out the national economy.

The industrialist cautioned that "We cannot live with fluctuations such as that which took place between 1929 and 1932, when business volume dropped more than 50 percent."

Convention Planned By Townsend Clubs
P. H. Dine of Daytona Beach, president of the Townsend Club Council of the Fifth Congressional District, will represent Sanford and other clubs of the Council at the seventh national convention Thursday through Sunday of the Townsend Clubs in Washington, D. C. It was announced today by Mrs. Martha Moffitt, secretary and treasurer of the local Townsend Club.

Senator Claude Pepper and Dr. Francis B. Townsend are among those slated to address the more than 10,000 delegates, said Mrs. Moffitt. Representative Joe Hendricks has informed the local club that he will be present. Glen H. Taylor, Idaho Democrat, and Alexander Wiley, Wisconsin Republican are among the senators scheduled to be present. Representative J. Hardin Peterson of Florida is among the House members scheduled to make an address.

According to the Townsend National Weekly, "The 10,000 delegates will march directly into the offices of their Congressmen to ask prompt action on H.R. 16 and its companion bills which call for a number of Sanford members of the Townsend Plan."

A number of Sanford members attended the Fifth District meeting, June 15 in Fort Orange, to discuss the convention.

AIKEN ON BROADCAST
Dick Aiken, who on July 4, will broadcast over the Columbia network from New York on the Arthur Godfrey program, will be a guest singer on the WDBO program with Dorothy Park and Walter Kimble, Friday evening at 8:00 o'clock in Orlando.

Legislation On Housing Seen By Taft

23 States Are Represented In "Fight For Homes" Rally In Senate Offices

WASHINGTON, June 25 (AP)—Senator Taft (R-Ohio) told a "Fight for Housing" rally here today that he believes long-range housing legislation can be put through the Senate before Congress adjourns next month.

He said that when House and Senate leaders meet next week to lay out a program for the remainder of the session he is "hopeful" of an agreement that will mean enactment of "some sort of a housing program."

He implied, however, that the program he is backing, embodied in the so-called Wagner-Ellender-Taft bill, might have to be modified considerably to win House acceptance. A similar bill passed the Senate in the 79th Congress but was bottled up in the House.

Some 400 housing advocates from 23 states attended the rally in the Senate office building.

Both Taft and Senator Ellender (D-La.), another co-author of the bill now pending before the Senate, told the crowd they knew of hardly any other legislation in recent years which had been so misrepresented.

Meanwhile, politics got all mixed up in Capitol Hill as Senate Democratic leaders organized a fight against presidential succession legislation requested by President Truman.

Senator Hatch (D-N.M.) told a reporter he and a number of his constituents (Continued on Page Six)

Palestine Makes Report To U. N. Inquiry Group

JERUSALEM, June 25 (AP)—The Palestine government told the United Nations today its administration was based on the principle that the Holy Land "should neither be a Jew State nor an Arab state, but one in which the two peoples in Palestine should share authority in the government in such a way that the essential interests of each are secured."

In a 14-page memorandum submitted to the UN special committee on Palestine (UNSCOP), the Palestine government outlined Britain's 27-year mandate administration.

"Community of interests even more than material resources is fundamental to any large scale planning," the memorandum declared. "Creation of that community of interests has hitherto been blocked by a predominance of political influences."

"It may be that at any given time a few more battalions or airplanes or tanks would, as has sometimes been represented, have produced a different frame of mind in one or the other of the local communities."

"It may be that it would not, but in any event what frame of mind it would have produced in the other community?"

"It has seemed to the Palestine government that only through free recognition by both Arabs and Jews of the position, needs and rights of the other community, through free recognition (Continued on Page Six)

Chinese Reds Near Fushun Coal Mines
NANKING, June 25 (AP)—Chinese Communists have seized virtually all of the key Manchurian rail town of Szepingkai and are within 18 miles of the big Fushun coal mines east of Mukden, press dispatches said today. Szepingkai's garrison was reported holding grimly to a single stronghold in the Japanese-built walled section of the town. Nationalists were reported to have recaptured Chongtshien, 60 miles southwest of Szepingkai, and the old walled city of Kaiyuan-shan about 42 miles southwest of Szepingkai.

UNRRA appealed to both Nationalists and Communists today to cease fighting along the Yellow River for one month so dikes can be repaired.

Harland Cleveland, UNRRA's Ghina director, warned there was great danger that July floods would break unrepaired dikes and endanger millions of peasants in Shantung, Kiangsu and Hopei provinces.

The Sanford Herald... Established in 1905... Published daily except on Sunday and holidays...

The New Labor Law

The tremendous margins by which both the House and Senate overrode the President's veto of the Hartley labor bill should serve to convince even the most self-satisfied labor leader that there is something at hand which needs to be done if organized labor is to command the continued support of the American people...

"TELL ME ABOUT YOUR OPERATIONS"



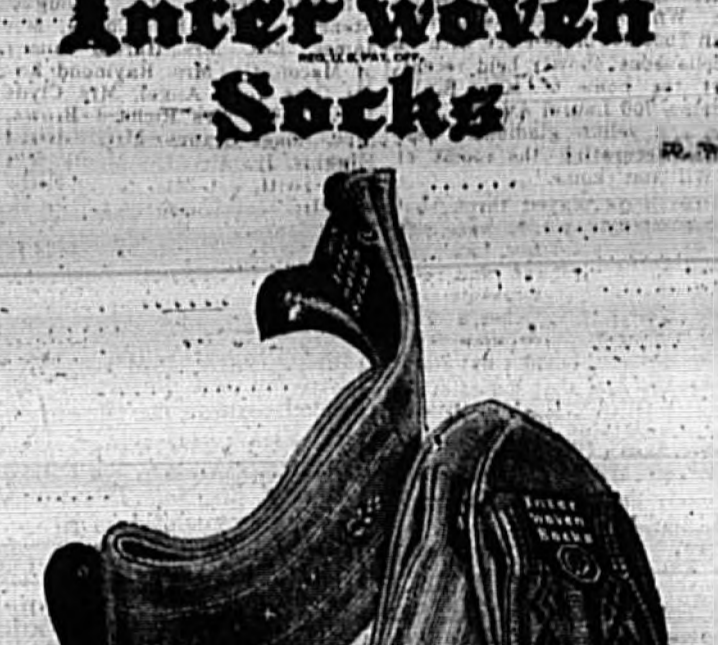
RADIO PROGRAMS

Table listing radio programs for Station WTRH, including 'WEDNESDAY EVENING', 'MUSIC', 'THEATRE', and 'CHILDREN'S HOUR'.

NOTICE

ANGELS WILL BE CLOSED JUNE 30th THRU JULY 7th—ONE WEEK JIM SPENCER OWNER

Inter woven Socks



UNION-SUITS Lightweight checked rain-soak. 38 to 46 \$1.65 48 to 50 \$1.85

PERKINS-ROBSON Correct Men's Wear AIR CONDITIONED

Work refreshed. have a Coke



Social And Personal Activities

Social Calendar Jean Whigham Given Party on Monday... Mrs. W. M. Black has returned from spending some time in Waycross, Ga. with relatives.

Inter woven Socks

Inter woven Socks... The tuba family of musical instruments includes the baritone, euphonium and euphonium.

Women's Clubs Hold Convention In N. Y.

NEW YORK, June 25 (AP)—The General Federation of Women's Clubs, at its 56th annual convention, held today...

Delegates Leave For Pilot Convention

The monthly meeting of the Pilot Club was held last night at the Tanager Hotel...

VFW Auxiliary Goes To DeLand Meeting

Members of the Sanford chapter of the Veterans of Foreign Wars ladies' auxiliary attended the regular meeting of the DeLand chapter...

Happy Birthday

Russell Coland, Currier, Frank...

Libion Party

The American Legion Auxiliary Unit 169 of Altamonte Springs held a party at the home of Mrs. J. W. McCall...

Special

Get a machinist Permanent steamed in oil. Ideal for dry hair. Gives a soft, strong curl. Just what you need for that brush wave.

Elizabeth Pite-And Mrs. Pite Entertain

Mrs. Ruby Pite and Mrs. Elizabeth Pite entertained on Monday evening at their home on Cleary Avenue...

Hollywood

HOLLYWOOD, June 25 (AP)—Orson Welles, a man who is full of surprises in a curiously startling way, is currently starring in the Republic studio, the home of the horse opera...

Bride Is Honored

At Council Meeting Mrs. Alice Grantham, whose marriage to Henry Elton Shook was celebrated on June 22...

Rehearsal Supper Given By Harpers

Mrs. and Mr. E. C. Harner and daughter, Miss Jean Harner, entertained last evening with a rehearsal supper...

Correction

The Herald regrets an error in last night's paper that the Arch-Cranston wedding will take place tomorrow at the First Methodist Church...

Correction

The Herald regrets an error in last night's paper in the Armstrong Collins wedding in saying that Clarence Grantham served as best man...

Special

Get a machinist Permanent steamed in oil. Ideal for dry hair. Gives a soft, strong curl. Just what you need for that brush wave.

Miss Williams To Give Certificate Recital

Miss Nancy Williams, 17-year-old daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Robert A. Williams, 541 Valencia Drive, will be presented by the Parents of the Marion Pano School...

Domestic Science Is Taught In Castle

By BARBARA WACK. AP—Newark, N. J.—Domestic science is being taught in a new way in the Castle of the Holy Child, a school for girls...

Penneys

At last you can have good quality BEDSHEETS. Yes, it's true! We have those wonderful-sewing, low-quality sheets you've wanted!

Muslin Sheets 81 x 99 \$2.89 Nation Wide 81 x 99 2.10 Muslin Cases 45 x 36 .59

SUN FUN FASHIONS

Have your soul to the warm, warm sun in adorable sun dresses and play suits in rayon, Rayons, Flare, Cottons, Stripes, Seersuckers and Chinitz in two and three piece ensembles...

WE SPECIALIZE IN QUALITY Dry Cleaning

Get a machinist Permanent steamed in oil. Ideal for dry hair. Gives a soft, strong curl. Just what you need for that brush wave.

PURCELL'S

"We Clothe the Family—We Furnish the Home" 219 69c. A few months ago, you'd have paid much more for this superb quality! It's been scarce! Penney's half lustrous rayon, half sturdy cotton in attractive poppy designs. Colorfast in-laws! Soft pastel.

Miss Williams To Give Certificate Recital

Miss Nancy Williams, 17-year-old daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Robert A. Williams, 541 Valencia Drive, will be presented by the Parents of the Marion Pano School...

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Have your soul to the warm, warm sun in adorable sun dresses and play suits in rayon, Rayons, Flare, Cottons, Stripes, Seersuckers and Chinitz in two and three piece ensembles...

WE SPECIALIZE IN QUALITY Dry Cleaning

Get a machinist Permanent steamed in oil. Ideal for dry hair. Gives a soft, strong curl. Just what you need for that brush wave.

PURCELL'S

"We Clothe the Family—We Furnish the Home" 219 69c. A few months ago, you'd have paid much more for this superb quality! It's been scarce! Penney's half lustrous rayon, half sturdy cotton in attractive poppy designs. Colorfast in-laws! Soft pastel.

3 Arrested At Ball Game For Gambling

MOBILE, Ala., June 25. (AP)—Police Chief Dudley E. McFadyen today announced the arrest of three persons at Hartwell Field during last night's Mobile-Nashville game on charges of gambling.

Department began its crackdown on gambling on professional baseball here June 11 just prior to the crucial New Orleans series.

LEGAL NOTICE

NOTICE SEMINOLE COUNTY FLORIDA JUNE 25, 1947. NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that pursuant to Section 2 of Chapter 3228, Laws of Florida, Acts of 1937, known as the MURPHY ACT...

TERMITE TROUBLE?

Get rid of them yourself with VERMITOX. Sure Inexpensive. At your local hardware store or lumber yard, or write for information.

PRESCOTT CHEMICAL CO.

38-27 30th St. Long Island City, N. Y. DIAPER SERVICE. For Reservations or Immediate Delivery to SANFORD—PHONE 23357.

Rockabye

2300 East Robinson Ave., Orlando



DON'T FORGET THURSDAY 8:00 P. M. Sanford Lodge, No. 1241

Classified Advertisements

1 FOR RENT

OFFICE space in Meisch Building. Large light offices, newly decorated, all utilities, heat and janitor service furnished. Call 853-W. H. & A. Dept. Store.

2 WANTED TO RENT

APARTMENT or house, furnished or unfurnished. Excellent references. Phone Archie Brown, 114-W.

3 REAL ESTATE FOR SALE

REAL ESTATE INSURANCE. MORTGAGE LOANS. ROBERT A. WILLIAMS, Realtor Registered Broker and Insurance Agent.

4 ARTICLES FOR SALE

FREE—Mahogany serving tray, \$5.00 value to the first five customers who order \$25.00 or more cabinet work, job or repairs. Phone E. J. Hand, 779-W.

5 ARTICLES WANTED

WILL BUY your car regardless of age or condition. Roy Reel, 306 W. 2nd St.

6 HELP WANTED

GIRL for cosmetic counter and cashier at Laney's Drug Store. Also girls for soda fountain, part or full time.

5 ARTICLES FOR SALE

CONCRETE SEWER PIPE. Septic Tanks, Grease Traps, Blocks, Aluminum Windows and Screens, White Cement Paint...

6 SPECIAL SERVICES

Signs. Show cards and posters. O-DRESS SIGN SERVICE. Painting, plastering and minor carpenter work.

7 PETS, LIVESTOCK, SUPPLIES

10 HEAD of beef cattle for sale. 10 PULLETS, 4 months old. Phone 716-R5.

8 LOST & FOUND

FOUND—big black dog with white spots around eyes & feet. Collar with no name.

9 WORK WANTED

EXPERT painting—contract or hourly basis. S. G. Grogan. Free estimates. Phone 781-J.

10 SPECIAL SERVICES

YADE moth proofing lasts 8 years. Have your woollens moth proofed now.

to reject any and all bids at the courthouse beginning at 10:00 o'clock A. M. on the 28th day of July A. D. 1947.

NOTICE OF APPLICATION FOR TAX DEED

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT E. E. Lawson, holder of Tax Certificate No. 1196, issued the 2nd day of July A. D. 1947, has filed...

NOTICE TO APPEAR

TO: FRANK L. HERNDON, whose place of residence is 2911 S. 4th St.

FARRELL'S Package Store

HIGH SCHOOL—Complete your high school at home in spare time with American School Texts furnished.

WHEELER OF SANFORD

CANVAS AWNINGS CANVAS PORCH CURTAINS VENETIAN BLINDS...

WHEELER OF SANFORD

REPAIR! FREE ESTIMATES Phone 808. Furniture Refinishing Cabinet Work Expert Workmanship...

FLY FLORIDA AIRWAYS

SERVING JACKSONVILLE TALLAHASSEE LAKE CITY GAINESVILLE Ocala PALATKA ST. AUGUSTINE DELAND SANFORD ORLANDO

FLORIDA AIRWAYS

Connecting with Airlines Serving the World. PASSENGERS AIR MAIL AIR EXPRESS. FLORIDA AIRWAYS SANFORD Municipal Airport Phone 1325

IS AUTOS FOR SALE

1939 PACKARD "6" sedan. Clean. Needs little work. Can be seen at 601 Park Ave. after 5 P. M. A cheap buy.

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Keystone Custodian Funds

STAN COMSTOCK Investment Securities Phone 6905—Teletype DB 80 Orlando. Member N. A. S. D. Representing T. Nelson O'Rourke, Daytona Beach, Fla.

BILL'S PACKAGE STORE AND BAR

112 WEST FIRST STREET — PHONE 880.

TOO FAT? Get SLIMMER

Have a more slender, graceful figure. No dieting. No medicine. No drugs. With the simple AYLS VITAMIN-Candy Reducing Plan you don't eat out any meals...

WATCH REPAIRS

Three Day Service. All Work Guaranteed 12 Months. The Watch Maker at MATHER'S.

WHEELER OF SANFORD

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FOR THE BEST ICE CREAM

Try NICK'S OWN ICE CREAM. We make our own Ice Cream, All flavors Tasty — Delicious — Healthful. NICKS. 414 Sanford Avenue

Why Worry With Your Past Due Accounts?

LET Rowland Collection Agency

113 1/2 MAGNOLIA AVENUE PHONE 1091 SANFORD, FLORIDA. Do Your Collecting For You. Call At Our Office For Collection Rates.

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CARRIER BOYS. Sanford Herald



Echols Bedding Company

Corner Celery and Sanford Ave.—Phone 1232. ROY W. ECHOLS H. G. "PETE" ECHOLS

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WANTED

CARRIER BOYS. Sanford Herald

By Ray Gotto



By Walt Disney



By Fran Striker



By Paul Robinson



Patriotism Of French Proves Block To Reds

By J. M. ROBERTS, JR.
AP Foreign Affairs Analyst

France may turn out to be one of the first imperial powers in history to let events internally through unrest and rebellion in her colonies.

With metropolitan France just barely staggering along, natives of Indo-China, Malagascar and North Africa have availed themselves of the opportunity to rise. Paris has taken stern restraining measures, promising reforms but backing her administrators with increasing numbers of bayonets.

Taking the side of the underdog (as usual, pending their ability to regiment him to their own purposes), the Communists have sought to appear liberal by trying to hamstring this colonial policy. By doing so, they have run up against something in the French National character which has definitely weakened the Communist position in a whole. A few months ago, the Communists seemed about to take over France. Today, even with their purported control of the Labor unions, they have been unable to sway the government from an increasingly rightist program for financial reorganization.

The French colonial situation would have seemed ready-made for the Communists. New impartial observers have ever had anything good to say about it.

When the late President Roosevelt met the Sultan of Morocco at his Casablanca trip he appeared to take slight delight in discussing Winston Churchill, who was present, with references to French oppression of the natives, to Anglo-French syndicates which drained the riches of colonies and to the possibility of self-development of Morocco's resources with American help merely hired for the purpose. The Sultan, says Elliott Roosevelt, assured the President that something would be done after the war. That something has developed into an independence movement.

That's why the French are so nervous over the presence of the old riff leader, Abd-El-Krim, in Egypt. Krim, at the head of the wildest, most atrocious bunch of bandits in modern history, practically threw the Spaniards out of North Africa, in 1921, and the French had to stage a pretty good four-year war to subdue him. If Krim goes back to Morocco, as some observers fully expect, the French are in for real trouble.

So what possible good can France get out of such trouble abroad?

Just this. That French National trait over which the Communists have stumbled is patriotism. The average Frenchman is French before he is anything else. With a Communist, the Moscow line comes first. A lot of Frenchmen lean to Socialism, and a lot of frustrated European Socialists have been willing to team up with the Communists who are better trained for direct action.

But French Communists, by putting the policies of Russia ahead of those of France, and by giving comfort to the rebels within the empire, which they are doing merely to serve the Communist aim, may find that they have overreached themselves in the



OUSTED FROM MINISTRY POST by recent pro-Communist coup in Hungary, Laszlo Jekely and his wife are pictured on their arrival at La Guardia Field, N. Y., from Switzerland. The exiled Minister left for Washington to confer with former Premier Nagy. (International)

U. S. Protest

(Continued from Page One)
Investigation Commission's report holding Yugoslavia primarily to blame for support of guerrilla warfare inside Greece was made public today.

The commission's findings and recommendations, already made known in dispatches from Geneva, were expected to precipitate a showdown between Russian and the Western powers in the Security Council on the perennial Balkan problem.

Covering a three-months inquiry into the Balkan situation, the 230,000-word document was formally submitted to members of the Security Council last Saturday.

The council was expected to begin a discussion of the report either Friday or early next week. There was speculation that the United States might inject into the debate the Communist assumption of power in Hungary and Communist moves in Bulgaria.

With Russia and Poland dissenting and France abstaining, the Balkan Commission fixed upon Yugoslavia the primary blame for support of Greek guerrilla warfare, and held Albania and Bulgaria blame-worthy to a lesser degree.

Disturbed political and economic conditions and the persecution of minorities inside Greece were cited in the commission's report as contributing factors to the turbulent Balkan situation.

As a means toward alleviating this situation, the commission recommended that the Security Council establish a commission of investigation on the troubled frontier area of Greece for at least two years to observe incidents and settle disputes.

Such a commission or commissioner should, if established, report to the council every three months, and should have access to Albania, Greece, Yugoslavia and Bulgaria, the report said.

With Russia and Poland also that support of frontier-violating bands should be considered a menace to world peace and subject to U. N. action.

To the majority report, that Yugoslavia was the chief offender, the Russian and Polish delegations affixed a minority report asserting that the Greek government was primarily to blame.

The majority held that exploitation of the Macedonian question by venturing claims to this territory outside the United Nations is "a positive threat to the tranquility of the Balkans and can only add to existing tension and suspicion and increase national passions."

A Greek representative appearing before the commission during the on-the-spot inquiry charged that Bulgarian and Yugoslav interference in Greek internal affairs was aimed at incorporating Greek Macedonia into the federal Yugoslav state of Macedonia. Both Yugoslavia and Bulgaria denied this charge.

France, which abstained from voting the blame for Greek guerrilla warfare, said in a statement contained in the report that "it is to be feared that in reaching conclusions with insufficient legal foundation we might only aggravate an already critical situation and do unnecessary harm to perfectly natural sympathies."

"Moreover," the French statement added, "the United Nations are faced not only with a critical but with a chronic situation, not with a flagrant aggression which requires a prompt and immediate intervention, but with a tension which, owing to a multiplicity of

For its own sake under any circumstances," and thus exposing France for needed public works so as to moderate boom and bust.

4. Give "full support" to the State Department in the battle in which it is now engaged to bring about a great reduction in the artificial barriers to trade between nations.

3. Repudiate federal spending

Pan-American Pact

(Continued from Page One)
can continent," Eisenhower said.

He said the major requirements of a comprehensive military collaboration must be three-fold, listing them as:

1. "We must continue to send military missions to other American countries when requested by them to assist in reorganizing and training their military establishments."

2. "We must provide quotas for attendance at our service schools and institutions by military personnel from these countries in order to afford them the opportunity of studying at first-hand our methods of reorganization and training."

3. "We must be able to make available to them the equipment necessary for their peacetime establishments, since all the training and indoctrination of personnel will be largely ineffective unless all of the armed forces of the hemisphere are identical in terms of organization and equipment."

Eisenhower expressed conviction that the legislation is in accord with "our national interest," will "assist materially the maintenance of peace and security throughout the American continent," and will be "a distinct contribution to world security."

He emphasized that the War Department has "no intention of initiating or encouraging an armament race among the other American countries."

He said that the United States would conclude with each participating country "a definite agreement" as to the size of the armed forces for which this country will make available arms and equipment.

He said, too, that it is not intended to increase the quantity of arms possessed by any other American country, but rather to better the quality of their defensive armament.

WASHINGTON, June 25, (AP)—Secretary of the Navy Forrestal today confirmed plans to furnish South American nations with modern U. S. warships as part of a Western Hemisphere policy of cooperation for mutual security.

"It is the intention of the Navy Department to substitute newer U. S. naval vessels for the obsolete types of our neighbors," Forrestal said.

"This substitution is proposed on an approximately equal tonnage basis."

He did not tell exactly what types of vessels this country proposed to furnish but said in a statement prepared for the House Foreign Affairs Committee that the Navy "has been holding in reserve for transfer certain naval vessels which are in excess of our present defense requirements."

(Two weeks ago, the Associated Press reported the existence of a memorandum from Forrestal to Secretary of State Marshall saying the Navy is prepared to transfer four light cruisers and 117 smaller vessels to Latin America. The cruisers are the Nashville, the Phoenix, the Boise and the St. Louis.)

Forrestal's testimony today was in support of legislation providing for military cooperation between the American Republics, including standardization of armaments. Marshall and Secretary of War Patterson previously urged its enactment.

"Under the proposed legislation," Forrestal said, "these ships can be made available at a reasonable cost to the other American governments."

"The result should be an actual saving to the United States, for in the event of a new threat of aggression, the other American governments will be expected to assist in a coordinated defense of the Western Hemisphere."

He said that assistance would substantially "augment our ability to protect the vitally important Panama Canal," and added that the vessels slated for transfer are those "whose preservation and safeguarding are today costing us money."

U. S. Warned

(Continued from Page One)
been watching Soviet expansion with suspicion and dismay.

"I believe we must arrive at the conclusion that the forthcoming conference of the three European powers in Paris will have to do more than put on paper the ways and means of implementing General Marshall's program for setting Europe on its feet economically. The three disunited statesmen will be faced with the monumental task of establishing a far greater degree of confidence between East and West than now exists. Unless that is achieved, the Marshall idea cannot be carried out in its fullness."

China Hits Reds On Control Of Seaports

NANKING, June 25, (AP)—The Chinese foreign office, in a lengthy "white paper" covering relations with Russia, today accused the Soviet Union of obstructing the Chinese control of Dairen and Port Arthur.

The statement called "serious attention" to Moscow's Soviet failure to observe terms of the 1945 Sino-Soviet Treaty providing for Chinese administration of the two Russian-held Manchurian seaports.

Meanwhile, Nanking newspapers carried reports that the foreign office had sent a second protest to the Russians over the recent border clash between Chinese and pro-Soviet Outer Manchurian in Sinkiang province. There was no immediate confirmation. Russia rejected the first protest.

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LOSERS IN THE FIGHT against the Taft-Hartley labor bill, leaders in the historic filibusters are shown in a sort of "we-gave-them-a-tough-battle" attitude. Left to right are: Glen H. Taylor (D-Idaho); Claude Pepper, Florida; James E. Murray of Montana and Sen. Wayne Morse (R-Oregon). (International)



FOLLOWING SWEARING-IN CEREMONIES at the State Department in Washington, former governor of Nebraska Dwight Griswold (left) and Richard F. Allen are shown discussing their new posts. Griswold heads the \$300,000,000 Greek relief mission, and Allen is in charge of the \$350,000,000 foreign relief program. (International Soundphoto)



CALLING UPON CONGRESS to override President Truman's veto of the tax reduction bill, ranking G.O.P. leaders are shown giving vent to explosive criticism as they go over the veto message. "Cold blooded politics" and "flagrant abuse of power" were among the expressions voiced by Rep. Harold Knutson (R-Minn.), who championed the measure; Rep. Charles A. Halleck (R-Ind.), House majority leader, and House Speaker Joseph Martin Jr. (R-Mass.). (International)

Kiwanis Meet

(Continued from Page One)
was in command, had an area 200 miles wide and 300 miles long to patrol, and except on the beaches there were no roads in repair, he said. Due to the lack of communication, Jap prisoners were late in coming in, and it was Oct. 21 when a Japanese officer and 600 men, who at first thought the Jap Navy had come to rescue them, appeared and surrendered.

The first intimation that hostilities had ceased came on Aug. 14, in the evening. On the following day definite news to this effect was received. On Aug. 1 the American troops celebrated a "victory program" over a radio hookup, he said. He told of the praise of Japanese medical officers for American facilities for treating the wounded during the time our forces aided in finding and treating some 2,000 enemy wounded in the hills.

Kiwanians stood in silent prayer in memory of the late Sherman M. Lloyd, former club president (1928) and the first secretary the club ever had.

Earlier, Irgun Zvai Leumi, unfurled banners in the all-Jewish city of Tel Aviv proclaiming to the visiting United Nations investigators that "this is our homeland; without the British invaders."

Crowds lining the streets awaiting sight of the touring committee cheered when the Irgunists draped the banners hastily over electric wires just before the committee arrived. Police tore down those they could reach and burned others.

The Irgunists, who have claimed responsibility for numerous killings, bombings, kidnappings and the wholesale prison delivery at Acre in May, apparently were in Tel Aviv in force.

Masked youths lined the route of the committee to the municipal building and tried to interfere with reporters and photographers.

Taft-Hartley law—will push for speedy enactment of a 50 percent minimum wage boost.

Hearings on bills to raise the current pay floor from 40 cents an hour will be started Friday by a House labor subcommittee, with indications that a 60-cent minimum will be recommended.

The tip-off that such a bill would be put on the "must" list for this session was given by House Republican Leader Halleck of Indiana at a GOP political rally in Wisconsin last week when he said:

"We are turning our attention to legislation dealing with protection of our workers in the minimum wage brackets."

"I understand the leadership will accept 60 cents," Rep. Landis (R-Ind.) told reporters today as the labor committee announced its hearings. "We are going to pass a bill this year."

Landis, author of one of the many pending bills dealing with minimum wages, is second man on the labor committee.

"We will put this thing through within the next few weeks," one of Halleck's aides said.

Richard W. Hubbell, New York engineer, suggested to Congress today that radio stations be licensed for 17 years and predicted there will be a "mushrooming" of television service if this is done.

Hubbell testified before a Senate Commerce Subcommittee which is considering legislation to revise the broadcasting laws. He is head of a consulting company for television, radio and motion picture construction and operation.

WASHINGTON, June 25, (AP)—Senator Taft discussed the possibility that Congress may take further action on tax-cutting legislation before it adjourns next month.

Taft told reporters he has not changed his opinion, the tax measure is dead for this session, despite the fact Rep. Knutson (R-Minn.) has re-introduced his bill to slice \$4,000,000,000 from personal income taxes.

Republican congressional leaders—under sharp attack from organized labor because of the new

Palestine Report

(Continued from Page One)
tion by them of their mutual responsibility and interdependence and by a willingness of each to contribute according to his means and the need of the other, that the well being of the people of Palestine as a whole can be ensured and a national home established.

"Courage, imagination and the will to compromise required to achieve these ends cannot be imposed, but must be sought from the two peoples primarily concerned."

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Republican congressional leaders—under sharp attack from organized labor because of the new

W. A. HARRIMAN
Secretary of Commerce Says



Keep Turning In Your Used Fats

Used cooking fats have represented a substantial part of our total industrial fat supply. The more than 600 million pounds of used fats that American home-makers have saved and turned in since 1942 has been of vital importance. It is a record of which every woman who contributed may well be very proud.

The United States still lacks adequate supplies of fats and oils. And we are particularly short of industrial fats. Many, if not most, of the things we all use and wear require industrial fats, or the products of industrial fats, such as soaps and glycerine, in their manufacture.

So won't you keep up your good work and continue to save and turn in every possible pound of used fat?

W. A. Harriman
Secretary U. S. Department of Commerce
SAVE USED FATS

Come in! Come in!

See the amazing new **Thor AUTOMAGIC WASHER** "In the Flesh"

Beer Garden Front Damaged By Auto

The window pane and front of the Victory Beer Garden on Kenyon Avenue, one door from Third Street, was demolished late yesterday afternoon when a Chrysler sedan over the driver, Mary Leonis, 17, of 214 West Fourth Street, had apparently lost control, jumped the curb, knocked over a parking meter and smashed into the beer garden.

Mrs. Leonis, who was not reported as injured, was charged with reckless driving and driving without a driver's license, according to police. The front fenders of the automobile were bent and the front bumpers were damaged. It was reported that Miss Leonis, driving east on Third Street, had unsuccessfully attempted the turn south on Sanford Avenue.

ROBSON'S WINS

The Robson Sporting Goods Store in the City Softball League tripped the Leatherette aggregation by a 18 to 11 margin last night. It was announced today by Harry Robson.

A pro-war Japanese government monopoly controlled the growing of tobacco.

NED SMITH, Manager
300 EAST FIRST STREET
"Right Where We've Been For 38 Years"

WATCH THIS SPACE

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In Unity There Is Strength—
To Protect the Peace of the World;
To Promote the Progress of America;
To Produce Prosperity for Sanford.

The Sanford Herald

AN INDEPENDENT DAILY NEWSPAPER

VOLUME XXXVIII

Established 1908

SANFORD, FLORIDA, THURSDAY, JUNE 26, 1947

Associated Press Leased Wire

NO. 161

THE WEATHER
Partly cloudy with scattered thun-
derstorms through Friday.

5 Big Powers See Hard Job Ahead For UN

Pledges Renewed On 2nd Anniversary; Ultimate Success For Body Forecast

LAKE SUCCESS, June 26, (AP)—The world's top-flight political leaders joined today in sounding grim warnings that the United Nations still faced a difficult and uncertain road ahead on this second anniversary of the world charter signing at San Francisco.

The warnings were voiced in recorded charter day messages broadcast to the world by President Truman, Prime Minister Aulet of Britain, Premier Ramadity of France, President Chiang Kai-Shek of China and Deputy Foreign Minister Andrei A. Gromyko of the Soviet Union.

At the same time each of the representatives of the five big powers expressed conviction that the United Nations would succeed and pledged the world organization the full support of their governments.

President Truman, declaring that the U. N. so far "has gone forward in an atmosphere of disturbance and uncertainty," said the government and people of the United States were aware that realization of the organization's objectives "is not easy."

"They know that it is a continuing task," he said. "They will not be discouraged by temporary setbacks." (Continued on Page Eight)

Operating Costs Of Sanford Up 42 Percent In Five Years

"Work Or Fight" Law Advised For US Preparedness

Baruch Recommends Military Training, Brains, Brawn Pool

WASHINGTON, June 26, (AP)—Bernard M. Baruch called today for a "work or fight" law applicable to men and women alike as one of the "minimum" essentials to mobilizing America's "full might" in the event of a future war.

The white haired adviser to presidents in two world conflicts declared, however, that while this country faces a future that is "uncertain" it is "not alarming."

"I see no war with Russia as an immediate threat," he asserted in an address prepared for the first graduating class of the Armed Forces Industrial College.

But Baruch cautioned that "with the new instrumentalities of mass destruction, we will not have time to improvise" should war come again. Accordingly, he said, this country must be ready to mobilize its full might, "militarily, economically and spiritually."

To accomplish that, he said, (A) There must be universal military training, (B) "All men and women (must be) subject to mobilization with a work-or-fight clause" and (C) "Surveys must be made of underground industrial establishments, refuge for civilians and dispersal of populations."

"Until some effective international guarantee of security has been established or resort to war is averted, we cannot disregard the dangers inherent in developing mass housing in cities," he said.

As for the "work-or-fight" clause, he said, "the same applies to the professions, science, crafts, industry and agriculture, including labor of all kinds. In other words, there should be a pool of all our manpower, brains and brawn, ready to be mobilized at a moment's notice." (Continued on Page Three)

Schedules For School Term Are Discussed At Meet

Suggestions relating to schedules for the coming school year were made yesterday at a meeting of principals with Supt. T. W. Lawton, and it was recommended that schools in Seminole County open on Monday, Sept. 8, and that pupils register on Wednesday, Sept. 3, June 4 was the date suggested for closing of schools, said Mr. Lawton.

It was unanimously agreed that dress and other recommendations relating to school schedules be submitted for approval to the County Board of Public Instruction at the next meeting, said Mr. Lawton.

The State law requires 180 days of actual teaching exclusive of holidays. Mr. Lawton pointed out, however, that the Florida Education Association, which is holding its annual convention in Tallahassee, Fla., today, has recommended that the school year be extended to 190 days.

The new law, said Mr. Lawton, requires teachers to be paid monthly for 12 months, but it also requires them to be on duty for 10 months. They therefore remain on duty until June 15, assisting the principals in work connected with closing of schools, unless they wish to attend summer sessions.

Teachers will then report for duty on Aug. 25 and will devote the two weeks prior to school opening to sessions with principals and supervisors in general preparation for the opening. A program is now being prepared for submission to the school board outlining duties of the teachers during the period, Mr. Lawton declared.

Wool Support Bill Is Vetoed By President

Measure Described As Blow To Campaign To Reduce Trade Barriers

WASHINGTON, June 26, (AP)—President Truman's veto today of the wool import restriction bill was his 76th veto since he entered the White House Apr. 12, 1945. It was his fifth this year. He vetoed 49 bills in 1946 and 22 in the 8½ months of his 1945 incumbency.

WASHINGTON, June 26, (AP)—President Truman today vetoed the wool price support bill because he said it would have "an adverse effect on our international relations."

The measure would have continued government prices on wool at present levels and authorized the President to boost tariffs, or restrict imports if foreign wool or wool products pushed down domestic prices.

"The enactment of a law providing for additional barriers to the importation of wool at the very moment when this government is taking the leading part in a United Nations conference at Geneva" to reduce trade barriers "would be a tragic mistake," Mr. Truman said.

He added in a message to Congress:

"It would be a blow to our leadership in world affairs. It would be interpreted around the world as a first step on that same road to economic isolationism down which we and other countries traveled after the first world war with such disastrous consequences."

"I cannot approve such an action."

The CIO asked Congress today to act at once to prevent "collapse of our economy."

Asserting that up to now "there has not been a single step" to halt rising living costs, the Labor organization contended that Congress has "worked in the opposite direction."

"It urged immediate creation of a federal investigation board to shed light upon the unwarranted levels of many prices." It said that "by the use of public pressure, we can bring about a more equitable distribution of income."

(Continued on Page Eight)

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(Continued on Page Eight)

Of Tanker Explosion



A PALL OF SMOKE rises from the tanker Marilyn after it blew up with a tremendous explosion while loading fuel at a Wilmington, Calif., pier. Two men were dead, ten were injured, and property damage was estimated at \$10,000,000. The blast, which set off the fire, rocked the entire Los Angeles harbor area. (International Soundphoto)

AFL Chief Rejects Strike Proposal To Protest Labor Law

1800 Evacuated In Des Moines As Levee Is Broken

Record Flood Crest Reached By Two Converging Rivers

DES MOINES, June 26, (AP)—At least two persons were missing and 1,800 evacuated from their homes today as the raging Des Moines River smashed a two-block breach in a levee to flood about 30 square blocks in one area, poured into several other areas totaling another 30 blocks, then started receding slowly.

This capital city of 170,000 went through the unique experience of having its two major rivers reach flood crest simultaneously and set an all time record high stage at their Scott Street confluence a few blocks from the business district.

The rivers, the Des Moines and the Raccoon, had become swollen north of here after torrential rains of last week-end.

After the Raccoon poured its swirling, dirty waters into the abnormally large channel of the Des Moines, the crest moved menacingly south toward Red Rock, Eddyville, Ottumwa and Keosauqua — four communities already battered twice this month by record floods.

There was no immediate estimate of the damage caused by Des Moines' first big flood since 1944, but the U. S. Soil Conservation Service issued a report saying that soil erosion during the state's earlier June floods cost an estimated \$107,000,000.

The service said a survey showed 102,000,000 tons of topsoil had been washed from 5,000,000 acres of sloping land and that 600,000 acres of bottomland used for corn and soybeans had been flooded.

Volunteers, policemen, firemen, sailors, Coast Guardsmen and others climaxed several days of work preparing for the flood by toiling all of last night — laying sandbags atop levees, plugging holes in dikes, removing lowland residents and their property.

The crowd of sightseers became so large early last evening that a curfew was placed in effect at 9:30 P. M., requiring all non-flood workers to get off the streets so that the job of preparing for the flood could be completed. (Continued on Page Eight)

Sanfordites Report On Montreal Weather

Extreme variations in temperature recently in Montreal, Quebec, were reported by Marcel Fallo and Mr. Falls who have returned to Sanford after a two-month visit to Montreal, their former home.

"One day the temperature was up to 100 degrees in the shade," said Mr. Falls. "The next day I had to wear a topcoat when it went down to 50 degrees." He stated that summer was late in Montreal, and that there had been much rain and unreasonable sort of weather.

E. F. Housholder Talks To Jaycees On Unselfish Life

"Let's give more of ourselves than we are required to give in obtaining our livelihood. This giving should be to the community in which we live so that our city and country will be a better place in which to live," E. F. Housholder declared at the noon luncheon of the Junior Chamber of Commerce at the Mayfair Inn today.

"The man whose interest in his work is solely for a monetary purpose has completely failed to realize the purpose of his life," he asserted.

An example of working for community good was cited by Mr. Housholder. He stated that Sanford and the surrounding area is the outstanding truck farming center of the nation, and we are allowing the good earth to be covered with weeds. "Clean up those vacant lots and unused streets. This is one way of giving a little more for the community," he added.

Virginia Bennis was presented with a \$100 check on behalf of the Jaycees in order to sponsor her entry in the National Spelling Bee which will be held at the University of Florida in Gainesville, Fla. Mr. Housholder expressed his appreciation to the Jaycees for having confidence in her ability as a pilot and stated that she has complete confidence that she would return with several national records.

Brailley Odham, president of the Jaycees, expressed his appreciation on behalf of the organization to Raymond Beavers, local photographer, for his cooperation with the Jaycees during the past year.

Red Youths Diverted From Military Service

MOSCOW, June 26, (AP)—A decree published today directed that huge groups of Russian youths, previously subject to a military call up, be diverted to industrial training and service in the U.S.S.R.

The decree, dated June 19, was from the presidium of the Supreme Soviet and appeared in the journal of the Supreme Soviet. It stipulated that in the future boys 14 to 17 years old and girls 15 to 16 be mobilized for training in craft and railway schools.

Boys and girls 16 to 18 years old were mobilized in factory schools. Boys 19 were made subject to work underground in coal mines, in steel welding and other divisions of the metal and oil industries.

Mystery Of Missing Chickens Nears End

Arrest last evening of William Palmer, 64 year old negro helper for the past eight years at the Cecil Flowers poultry farm on East Celery Avenue, is expected to clear up the mystery of many chickens reported by Mr. Flowers to have been missing from time to time from his farm, according to Sheriff Percy Mero.

Palmer is in County Jail pending his arraignment before Judge Warr.

Mr. Flowers had previously reported to Sheriff Mero that from day to day, chickens were missing from his farm. Every day the aged negro was allowed to take chicken feed and gizards home in a bag, said Mero.

Last evening Deputy Charles Beck arrested Palmer and asked what he had in the bag. The negro told Beck that he had a dressed chicken in the bag under the chicken parts and that he had forgotten to tell Mr. Flowers about it, but would do so in order to settle for it on Saturday which is payday, according to Sheriff Mero.

Doyle Said Physically Fit Prior To Fight

CLEVELAND, June 26, (AP)—The Cleveland Boxing Commission reported today that Jimmy Doyle was physically fit and ready when he entered the ring against Ray Robinson in the welterweight Championship bout that resulted in Doyle's death.

The report was prepared at the request of Mayor Thomas Burke at a special meeting called by Commission Chairman Andrew Putka.

Dr. A. F. Hagedorn, commission physician, gave his own testimony and that of other physicians that the 22-year-old Californian showed no injury of any kind before he entered the ring with Robinson.

Sportsmen To Meet

All sportsmen of Seminole County have been requested to meet at the Tourist Center tonight at 9:00 o'clock for the third annual membership meeting of the Seminole County Sportsmen Association. Election of officers and a report of the accomplishments of the past year will be given.

Court Rules Curley Must Serve Sentence

WASHINGTON, June 26, (AP)—Mayor James M. Curley of Boston lost today his appeal for suspension of a six to 18 months jail sentence on small fraud charges, and must serve it.

Denying the appeal, Justice James M. Proctor said "I regard the case as ended so far as the (Curley) is concerned. I think he (Curley) should be committed to jail."

Curley's attorneys had asked for suspension of the sentence on grounds that he is in a "most serious and precarious physical condition." He left a Massachusetts hospital to come here and appear in court.

Proctor said that he had read the plea and affidavits attesting to Curley's ill health but made no comment in the court room upon them.

FBI Is Requested To Investigate Shipyard Sale

WASHINGTON, June 26, (AP)—Rep. Risley (R-Okla.), chairman of a House subcommittee on surplus property, declared today that he will insist that the Federal Bureau of Investigation investigate to the fullest extent the sale of the St. Johns Shipyard at Jacksonville, Fla.

Risley's declaration came during a verbal outburst aimed at Fred Weber, of Jacksonville, who was testifying in the subcommittee's own investigation of the sale to the Tampa Shipbuilding Co. for \$1,928,500 in February, 1946.

Weber testified that the late David B. Knapp, the Maritime Commission's resident engineer at the St. Johns Shipyard, was paid \$25,000 by him for Knapp's interest in a partnership they formed to promote establishment of a steel mill on the Jacksonville yards.

Weber now is an employee of the Florida Pipe and Supply Co., which is partially owned by L. E. Wolfson, a majority stockholder in the Tampa Shipbuilding Co.

"I want to tell you, Mr. Weber, that we are sometimes pretty glibly deceived," Risley said, "but I'm not foolish enough to think that \$25,000 was paid to Mr. Knapp, who was an official of the Maritime Commission, because he was in on some promotional scheme."

"You ought to tell this committee the truth and tell the committee that you paid him that in connection with the purchase of this yard. It's as plain as the nose on your face."

Standardization Of Arms In Western Hemisphere Said Vital

By DEWITT MACKENZIE
All Foreign Affairs Analyst

Standardization of arms among the countries of the Western Hemisphere as a measure of mutual security is being made a matter of vital urgency by the heads of America's fighting services.

General Dwight D. Eisenhower, Army chief of staff, emphasized the need of speed yesterday in testifying before the Foreign Affairs Committee of the House of Representatives which is holding hearings on President Truman's proposal to effect such standardization. Eisenhower declared that danger would threaten both North and South America, and he was emphatic in saying that now is the time to organize for defense.

Secretary of the Navy Forrestal and Fleet Admiral Chester W. Nimitz, chief of naval operations, also supported legislation to standardize the U.S.A. to aid in authorization. They said if legislation was enacted the Navy proposes to trade new warships to Latin American countries for obsolete vessels.

"One of the most telling points at the hearing was made by both Eisenhower and Nimitz, that if the United States doesn't furnish arms and training to the rest of the Hemisphere, the rest of the Hemisphere will furnish arms and training to the rest of the Hemisphere." (Continued on Page Eight)

Funds Released For Expenses Of State Agencies

TALLAHASSEE, Fla., June 26, (AP)—More than \$18,000,000 was released by the Cabinet Budget Commission today to State agencies, departments and institutions for expenditure in the next year — but another \$3,000,000 in funds appropriated for them were withheld as reserves.

Governor Caldwell and the board, declaring a general fund deficit was in sight, had instructed all agencies to make up their budgets for the fiscal year beginning July 1 on the general basis of budget commission recommendations to the legislature less 10 percent for reserves — not on the \$6,000,000 high figure of the Biennial Appropriations Act which the legislature passed.

As the Budget Commission set (Continued on Page Eight)

Crisis Threatening In Dutch East Indies

JOGJAKARTA, Java, June 26, (AP)—A tightening Dutch-Indonesian crisis threatened today to overthrow the Indonesian Republic government of Premier Sultan Sjahrir and held the prospect of renewed military action in the Netherlands East Indies.

The cabinet met for the second day to hammer out a decision on Dutch demands for information of an interim government to rule the Indies until the United States of Indonesia becomes independent on Jan. 1, 1949. Announcement of the decision was expected late today or tomorrow.

Globe Circling Flight Stops Over In Japan

TOKYO, June 26, (AP)—American newspaper executives on a Pan American Airways' round-the-world flight talked over some of Japan's problems with Premier Tetsu Katayama and Foreign Minister Hiroshi Ashida today.

The globe-circling party landed at Haneda airport at 12:48 P. M. from Shanghai. Top American officials were on hand to greet them.

Mrs. Oveta Culp Hobby, vice-president of the Houston Post and former commander of the Women's Auxiliary Corps, got a special welcome from a WAC band directed by Cpl. Eleanor Crawford of Baltimore.

The publishers and editors attended a cocktail party given by George Atcheson, Jr., American diplomatic representative here. They will see General MacArthur tomorrow.

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Record Flood Crest Reached By Two Converging Rivers

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Courts, Polls To Be Used To Fight Act; 40,000 East Coast Shipbuilders Strike

WASHINGTON, June 26, (AP)—AFL President William Green today rejected pleas from member unions for a general strike in protest against the new Taft-Hartley Labor union control law.

Green called presidents of the AFL's 105 unions to a conference in Washington July 9. Green told reporters, after an emergency meeting with resident members of the AFL's influential executive council that he thought it "unwise and inadvisable" to bow to telegrams and letters from unions throughout the nation asking that a general strike be called.

"Instead, we are going to fight the measure in the courts and seek to maintain our rights under the bill in negotiations with employers," Green said.

The AFL will organize politically "with the purpose of defeating every member of Congress who voted for this terrible legislation," he continued.

"We are not reconciled to it and we will carry on the fight against it just as vigorously as we did while the bill was going through Congress," Green told reporters.

Passage of the new law, enacted over President Truman's veto, has "emphasized" the need for unity of all Labor, the 74-year-old AFL president said.

He expressed the opinion that its passage has hastened moves toward merger of the CIO and AFL, adding that further meetings on consolidation of the two big Labor groups possibly will be held. (Continued on Page Three)

Exams For State Scholarships Are Scheduled Soon

High school graduates who are interested in taking examinations for State offered scholarships are advised by Supt. T. W. Lawton to report to his office in the Court House within the next 60 days.

Examinations for State Representative and Senatorial scholarships will be held at 9:00 A. M. July 11 at Seminole High School. House of Representative scholarships, valued at \$200 a year, require two years of teaching after graduation. Senatorial scholarships, however, carry no restrictions in regard to teaching, said Mr. Lawton, and have the same yearly value.

Due to a revision of the law governing the operation of State scholarships limiting attendance to state supported institutions have been removed, and the scholarship students may attend any accredited college in Florida, Mr. Lawton pointed out.

There are four House of Representative scholarships available to white candidates in Seminole County, one for a freshman girl, another for a sophomore or junior college girl. There are also vacancies for one sophomore boy and one senior boy.

In Senatorial scholarships there is an opening for one freshman girl, one freshman boy and one upper class boy.

Four Seminole County students, Walter Schnabel, Jr., Don Warren Shaffer, Edith Chastnut and Marie Floyd, are now studying under House scholarships. Ruth Largent, George James Cox, Mary Olive Totten and Emma Jewel Rumbly, Jr. are students under the \$400 a year Lewis Scholarships.

Colored pupils working under Lewis Scholarships are: Gertrude Collins, Juanita Graham, Mildred Patterson and Elmer Jenkins.

Suit Is Begun On St. Johns Fishing

TALLAHASSEE, June 26, (AP)—The State Game and Fresh Water Fish Commission today asked the Leon county circuit court to enjoin the Florida Board of Conservation from exercising jurisdiction over fishing in Lake Okechobee and the St. Johns River.

In its suit the commission charged three legislative acts giving the Conservation Board authority over the Lake and River were "hostile to" Commission regulations and asked that they be held unconstitutional. The 1947 acts were designed to reopen the bodies of water to commercial fishing. The case will be heard July 11.

Bugsy Siegel Buried

BEVERLY HILLS, Calif., June 26, (AP)—While friends moped for an elaborate ceremony, one-time Public Enemy Benjamin (Bugy) Siegel was hurried almost in secrecy today, in a \$5,000 silver-plated bronze casket. Only five mourners were present, including his divorced wife and two children. The rites were conducted by Dr. Max Kert of the Olympic Jewish Center.

GAME CALLED

The softball tilt scheduled to be played between Homer's Grill and Robson Sporting Goods has been called because of wet grounds.

FEDS RELEASE MOTTLE

Ernie Mottler, Sanford Celery Fed catcher, has been released by the Sanford Baseball Association, George Touhy, business manager, announced this afternoon.

Benjamin Beach, 68, Died At Home Tuesday

Funeral services for Benjamin Beach, 68, who died Tuesday evening at his home in Sanford after an illness of five weeks, will be held Friday afternoon at 4:00 o'clock at the Erickson Funeral Home with Dr. E. D. Brownlee officiating and the Rev. D. E. Thurston assisting. Burial will be in Lake View Cemetery.

Mr. Beach came to Sanford two years ago from Marietta, Ga., and purchased the home of the Rev. Clark. He was born May 26, 1879, in Sussex County, Va. Mr. Beach was a member of the First Presbyterian Church here and had membership in the Lake View Lodge, No. 100, I. O. O. F., and the W. F. Valentine.

DRY COUNTY LIQUOR

TALLAHASSEE, June 26, (AP)—The Tallahassee Elk club today obtained a temporary injunction preventing revocation of the liquor license under a recent Supreme Court decision holding illegal serving of liquor by clubs in dry counties. The suit was brought by Leo Foster, Tallahassee attorney and exalted ruler of the local Elk Lodge. No hearing has been set.