

COUNTY COMMISSIONERS HOLD REGULAR MEETING MUCH WORK IS DONE

MANY MATTERS OF INTEREST TO TAXPAYERS OF COUNTY

Sanford, Fla., Feb. 5, 1918. Hon. Board of County Commissioners in and for Seminole County, Fla., met in regular session at 10 o'clock a. m. Present: Chairman L. A. Brumley, and Commissioners L. P. Hagan, C. W. Entzinger, O. P. Swope and E. H. Kilbee, with V. E. Douglass, deputy clerk, and Roy Tillis, deputy sheriff, in attendance. Minutes of last regular meeting read and approved. General Presentment of the Grand Jury of Seminole county fall term, A. D. 1917, Circuit Court, 7th Judicial Circuit read and ordered filed. Mr. Q. C. Bryant addressed the board in reference to ditch at Wagner, which county was to fill in, and on motion of L. P. Hagan, seconded by E. H. Kilbee and carried, matter was referred to Commissioners C. W. Entzinger, and O. P. Swope, with power to act. Motion of L. P. Hagan, seconded by O. P. Swope and carried, Mr. J. M. Wynn, Supt. Road Camp is instructed to move brick rattle, and shed now at Crystal Ice Plant, rattle to go to county jail and house to go to pear farm, and the clerk of this board is instructed to notify Sanford Public Service Co. to disconnect electric current from rattle. Motion of C. W. Entzinger, seconded by L. P. Hagan, and carried the Sanford Herald was designated as the newspaper in which delinquent tax list for 1917 shall be published. Motion of L. P. Hagan, seconded by O. P. Swope, and carried, the superintendent, J. M. Wynn be instructed to employ six free laborers for road work, pay not to exceed \$1.50 per day, laborers to feed themselves. Mr. F. W. Mahoney came before the board and made an offer to sell the lot adjoining county jail on the south for the sum of \$150.00, and on motion of O. P. Swope, seconded by L. P. Hagan and carried, the above offer is accepted, Mr. Mahoney to furnish abstract of title and give warranty deed, both acceptable to attorney for this board. Dr. J. T. Denton addressed the board in reference to hospital rooms at jail and also in reference to certain patients now in jail. Motion of O. P. Swope, seconded by C. W. Entzinger and carried that Commissioners L. A. Brumley and L. P. Hagan, see what they can do with International truck belonging to county, find out if they can sell or trade same. Motion of L. P. Hagan, seconded by C. W. Entzinger and carried that clerk take up with Volusia county board of county commissioners the matter of building a new ferry for Osteen ferry. Motion of O. P. Swope, seconded by L. P. Hagan and carried, that county purchase horse from W. C. Williamson, for \$175.00 and clerk instructed to draw warrant for same. Motion of L. P. Hagan, seconded by C. W. Entzinger and carried, that Mr. Williamson have Mr. Creel's eyes treated at nominal cost, same to be paid by the county. Motion of L. P. Hagan, seconded by C. W. Entzinger and carried, that Mr. Williamson get surveyor to run lines of county farm. Motion of O. P. Swope, seconded by L. P. Hagan and carried that E. A. Douglass and L. A. Brumley be appointed a committee to determine the number and kinds of committees to be appointed on future legislation. Motion of O. P. Swope, seconded by L. P. Hagan and carried, county offers for sale time certificate for \$250.00 bearing 6 per cent interest, interest payable semi-annually, same payable in 18 months from date, for the maintenance of the Seminole County Guards. Following bonds for carrying fire arms were approved and license ordered issued: D. W. Howard, Chas. L. West, J. S. Hara and T. G. Holway.

The following notary public bonds were approved: V. M. Douglass and L. T. Bryan. Reports of the several county of ficials read, approved and ordered filed. Communication from Jno. D. Jinkins, in re: License Tax on Automobiles for Hire in Seminole County was read and matter referred to Geo. A. DeCottis, attorney for this board. Mr. Frederick C. Martin addressed the board in regards to a preparation for waterproofing hard surfaced roads. Report in reference to conditions of brick roads in special road and bridge district No. 1, Seminole county, furnished by State Road Department was read and ordered filed. Clerk instructed to write the Selig Co., for further information in reference to purchase of disinfectants, purchased by some one for Seminole county. All warrants paid during the month of January were ordered cancelled of record. The following bills as audited by the clerk and approved by this board were ordered paid: General Fund—Lake & Rossetter, \$100.00; E. A. Douglass, 125.00; For rest Lake, 35.00; Geo. A. DeCottis, 25.00; Dr. J. T. Denton, 30.00; H. C. DuBoise, 20.00; Mrs. L. C. Glisson, 20.00; W. C. Williamson, 65.00; L. G. Stringfellow, 5.60; John Montgomery, 1.00; Frank Montgomery, 1.00; E. E. Brady, 6.85; Don McDonald, 1.70; O. W. Vernon, 1.70; F. S. Johnson, 1.70; P. F. Monger, 1.70; Fred E. Dörner, 1.70; N. H. Garner, 1.70; E. E. Brady, 162.90; E. E. Brady, 2.00; Jno. D. Jinkins, 41.31; L. R. Phillips & Co., 4.35; E. A. Douglass, 12.75; Landis, Fish & Hull, 15.00; So. Stamp & Sta. Co., 9.36; Hill Lumber Co., 31.35; Leslie Went, 66.75; W. L. Scott, 7.07; L. R. Phillips & Co., 26.15; E. A. Douglass, 29.35; Jack Collins, 30.00; E. A. Douglass, 100.02; Frank Harris, 26.00; Robt. W. Loyd, 5.95; J. D. Roberts, 1.80; Colery Ave. Store, 65.68; Hill Lumber Co., 190.12; W. C. Williamson, 105.94; Tim Keane, 2.50; K. R. Murrell, 8.00; John Stackhouse, 10.00; Dr. J. T. Denton, 20.00; Dr. S. Puleston, 15; Dr. J. N. Tolar, 5.00; Hayd's Cash Grocery, 15.00; Herald Printing Co., 33.90; E. A. Douglass, 18.90; Amer. Agr. Chem. Co., 17.10; Hill Hdw. Co., 21.85; C. H. Dingee, 2.80; J. J. Cates, 6.75; Sanl. Pub. Serv. Co., 37.37; L. P. McCuller, 5.62; C. M. Berry, 50.00; S. F. Doudney, 55.00; Geo. D. Hart, 40.00; L. A. Brumley, 4.20; L. P. Hagan, 4.00; C. W. Entzinger, 6.00; O. P. Swope, 7.40; E. H. Kilbee, 6.40; W. C. Williamson, 175.00. Road and Bridge Fund—J. O. Mitchell, 30.00; John Vaughn, 18.00; M. Edwards, 8.00; D. H. Hooker, 281.25; D. H. C. Rabun, 33.25; Oviedo Pharmacy, 6.40; The Textile Co., 14.70; E. G. Hodges, 150.73; Fred T. Williams, 13.25; Longwood Civic League, 6.00; J. W. Fortler, 2.00; J. S. Dinkel, 8.04; R. E. Bright, 5.00; I. D. Martin, 28.60; N. C. Jacobs, 204.60; V. Schmelz & Son, 204.60; V. Schmelz & Son, 183.25; C. F. Harrison, 48.00; Lawton Bros. 7.28; J. M. Wynn, 177.50; Lawton Bros., 534.49; W. F. Taylor, 70.00; A. J. McCulley, 16.85; J. W. Bell, 65.65; L. P. Hagan, 12.00; L. A. Brumley, 12.00; O. P. Swope, 4.00; E. H. Kilbee, 12.00; C. W. Entzinger, 8.00. Fine & Forfeiture Fund—Estela McMillen, 1.60; Louisa Banks, 1.60; Luconda Cato, 1.60; John Montgomery, 1.70; Frank Montgomery, 1.70; Schelle Maines, 50.00; David Speer, 65.00; C. H. Heath, 1.10; E. F. Housholder, 21.10; E. E. Brady, 259.25; L. G. Stringfellow, 2.79; L. T. Hunt, 1.46; A. R. Stiles, 8.50; W. R. Healey, 8.91; E. E. Brady, 163.50; E. E. Brady, 57.50; E. A. Douglass, 306.10; Hotel Carnes 16.25; Hattie Ruffin, 1.30; Dr. C. L. Randall, 1.30; Sam McCray, 1.30; E. A. Douglass, 47.05; E. A. Douglass, 27.50; J. I. Anderson, 2.50; A. F. Bell, 7.50; H. L. Duhart, 9.50; Chas. E. McCrory, 149.90; E. E. Brady, 2.74; E. E. Brady, 32.50. County Guard Fund—D. L. Thrasher, 125.00.

AMERICAN SOLDIERS TORPEDOED

TRANSPORT SINKS OVER TWO HUNDRED LOST

Washington, Feb. 7.—The British steamship Tuscania, with two thousand one hundred and seventy-nine United States soldiers aboard has been torpedoed and sunk in the war zone. No estimate of the loss of life is available, but eleven hundred survivors landed at Buncrana and Larns, Ireland. The disaster was officially announced by the war department, which had received only meagre advices, without the names of the survivors or victims. Major General Frank McIntyre, army censor, refused to divulge the identities of the units aboard the Tuscania. Although still hoping for favorable news, officials feared the report meant all except the eleven hundred landed had been lost. No further reports were expected tonight. It was announced that the Tuscania was manned by British sailors, with a British naval guard and conveyed by British warships. Washington, Feb. 7.—Soldiers aboard the Tuscania belonged to no distinctive military units from any state, and were largely small detachments from all parts of the country, being forwarded to join forces in France. The war department announced that because of this fact it would be impossible to say definitely who was on the steamer until a complete report has been received from the other side. Washington, Feb. 7.—Nineteen hundred and twelve of the twenty-one hundred and seventy-nine American officers and men aboard the Cunard liner Tuscania, torpedoed and sunk in the war zone are reported accounted for in a dispatch to the state department tonight from the American embassy at London. Letter From France The following letter from Lieut. Radford to his brother Paul in this city is given below: Dear Buddy: Have you been sick, you rascal, how about it? The trouble is you have been staying out too late at night with little brown eyed girl, I know. You're a regular rascal, you are. You had better be glad you are not over here in France, young fellow. All the boys over here your size wear little black dresses over their breeches and wooden shoes. Now, what do you think of that? Four or five of them coming down the sidewalk make a noise like a barrel of tin cans being rolled over and over. And to cap it all they jabber French at a great rate. Can you beat it? And they are all very nice to their mothers, too, never get mad and are always very polite. They are really fine folks. They all know how to say "Good morning" and "Good night" in English but the trouble with teaching them so much is that they usually get it mixed up and say "Good morning" at night and "Good night" in the morning. Well, we are through going to school now, for a time anyway, and are having two whole days holidays before we go to work with our batteries. Isn't that great? They haven't let us go to Paris yet, but hope I get there later. Be good, son, and write to Buddydubs. Sunday at Congregational Church "The God of All Comfort" is to be the theme at this church Sunday morning. In the evening the pastor will speak on "Our Hope of Glory." It is a pleasure to announce that Dr. Minor C. Baldwin, the eminent organist will return by special arrangement and give another recital Thursday evening, Feb. 14th. A new program will be presented. Kindly tell your friends. A silver offering will be received as before. There being no further business board stands adjourned to meet next regular meeting in March, 1918.

REP. GLASS UPHOLDS PRESIDENT

DEFENSE OF WAR POLICIES OF ADMINISTRATION

Washington, D. C., Feb. 7.—Rep. Glass in a speech delivered in the house today came to the defense of the administration, answered the charges contained in Sen. Chamberlain's indictment of the war department and denied that the American war machine has fallen down. Rep. Glass followed Sen. Chamberlain's speech, point by point, and praised the work of the administration in each instance. He said that it was Gen. Joffre who suggested supplying American troops with ammunition from French factories, "since it would save unavoidable delays, the pressingly needed cargo space and enormous cost." The controversy, Rep. Glass asserted "point by point, and praised the work of the administration in each instance. He said that it was Gen. Joffre who suggested supplying American troops with ammunition from French factories, "since it would save unavoidable delays, the pressingly needed cargo space and enormous cost." The controversy, Rep. Glass asserted "over the Browning gun resulted in its being accepted because experts pronounced it "the best gun in the world." The prop on which the opponents now rest their claims, he said, was that the Lewis gun was immediately available while deliveries of the Browning gun would be delayed. Plenty of Machine Guns "The American army in France has thousands of machine guns to go up against the enemy, he said. It is as well equipped with machine guns as any army in Europe—perhaps better equipped than the German army, and no set of malcontents should be allowed to disturb our people by intimating that our men in France lack anything." Conditions at Spartanburg, S. C. said Rep. Glass are good. There were only four deaths among over 1,000 men in a period of three months. Referring to the difficulties which the administration faced at the outbreak of the war, Rep. Glass pointed out the success of the selective draft as a remarkable achievement. "Not until the third year of the war could Great Britain venture to apply partially a conscription law," he said. "Not until a few months ago could Canada do it in opposition to the rebellious threat of one of its largest provinces. Ireland has refused to abide by it and Australia has twice refused it. And yet this democratic government put it immediately into effect. This shows patriotism. Great military cities were built almost over night and then without friction and hesitation, our boys went, offering their bodies and their lives in defense of human liberty. We have sent nearly ten times as many troops abroad as the French and English military missions had expected that we could do in the time required, and we have trained and are training an army far beyond the original estimates. This year we will have in France more than a million men."

WELL KNOWN BUYER STARTS A MANSION ON LAKE MONROE

JOHN RUSSELL WILL SPEND \$30,000 ON SANFORD HOME

Sanford will soon be the center of a cluster of beautiful homes and residences for people are beginning to look more and more toward this city as the place to build a fine home where Lake Monroe makes a background that is unequalled anywhere. Among the fine residences to be built on the shores of the lake on Union avenue or Second street is that of John Russell, one of our popular growers and shippers of winter vegetables. Mr. Russell has been in every state in the union and lived for some time in California and that he chose Sanford for his home bespeaks for this city a wonderful future, for his example will be followed by many of his friends. One of the successful buyers of fruits and vegetables, John Russell has built up a wonderful business and it extends from the Atlantic to the Pacific and from Canada to Texas, as he ships fruits and vegetables from almost every state in the union where any of it is raised. He was the first man to come to the Sanford section and pay cash for our products and by a close study and careful survey of this situation was able to supply markets and open up new avenues of trade that proved a revelation and enabled him to dispose of immense quantities of the Sanford lettuce and celery. He had faith in the Sanford section and purchased several farms, planting and growing his own stuff, aside from buying and selling that of his neighbors and has some valuable farming lands on Beardall avenue. He bought the ten acre tract on Union avenue for his home place and here he has started the building of a home that will cost some \$30,000 ere it is finished. The garage, tank and oil houses have already been erected and the garage is fine enough for a home, being of the hollow tile and tile roof and concrete construction. The home has been started and will consist of ten rooms or more, being of hollow tile and concrete and with the tile roofing. The building will be heated by furnace in the basement and the rooms will be arranged along lines planned to give the greatest convenience. A large sun parlor will be built on the east side of the home and there will be sleeping porches and bath rooms and conservatories and California homes will have nothing on the Russell house when it is finished. Mr. Russell was a builder at one time in his life and he designed this home after careful consideration and after a survey of some of the many homes that he has seen throughout the country. A detailed description of the new Russell home will be impossible until it is built for it is too immense and too complex at present for the mind of the scribe. Sufficient to say that in the Russell home Sanford will have something to be proud of and he is to be commended upon his faith in the future of this city and his ideas of beginning the winter colony that will start the ball rolling in Sanford. Others will follow suit and in time our city will be one of the greatest winter resorts in the state as well as the greatest vegetable center. Mr. Russell also intends to bulkhead the lake front of his property that will not only tend to beautify it but will also save several acres of land that overflow now in high water and if his neighbors will follow suit all of this part of Lake Monroe will be a beautiful lake front similar to that of the city and will add about one mile more to the beautiful lake front. Being a very modest man Mr. Russell talks but very little of his plans but has made it known that he will spare no expense in building a home beautiful and laying out grounds that will be a revelation. He is a lover of nature and flowers and trees will be a large part of his lawn and grounds. Hawaiian music, the real thing Feb. 12th.

Methodist Church

At the First Methodist church, corner Park avenue and Fifth street. Services Sunday, Feb. 10th, as follows: Sunday school at 9:30 p. m. Preaching at 11 a. m. and 7 p. m. Elworth League at 6 p. m. At the close of the morning sermon a short session of the church conference will be held. Sunday will be observed throughout the Florida Conference as "Go to Sunday School Day" and a special effort is being made to secure the attendance of all the members and friends of the church as far as possible. The officers and members of the Sunday school are working and hoping to see a large increase in attendance next Sunday. A most cordial invitation is extended to all to attend these services. A hearty welcome awaits all visitors and strangers. Old Timer Here Among the visitors to the city this week is W. A. Miller who some thirty years ago was a prominent contractor and builder here. He built the Wilton Hotel, the Stone Gove Block, Rand building, the railroad shops and many other buildings and residences in this city. He was Worshipful Master of the Masonic lodge here and was one of the progressive citizens of the early days in Sanford. He is living in Virginia at present but his home is in Nevada. His many old friends are giving Mr. Miller a most cordial greeting. Appreciates Red Cross The following letter from Corporal Huff, a Sanford boy now at Camp Wheeler will prove of interest: Camp Wheeler, Macon, Ga., Feb. 3rd, 1918. Dear Mrs. Carter: Am pleased to inform you that the sweater sets arrived and were given to the boys of Co. C from Seminole county as requested. Since using one of the sets myself am prepared to say just how much they are appreciated by the boys, as some of us were without such valuable articles until these came. We trust that our service to the country will prove us worthy of such a valuable gift. Again thanking you and the Red Cross, I am, with kindest regards, Corp'l Geo. W. Huff, Co. C., 124th Inf. Lyceum Attractions A satisfied and delighted audience at the High School at the close of the entertainment on Wednesday night. The Means-Anderson Company fully justifying its advance notices. Miss Anderson is an exceptional violinist, and her selections charmed her hearers. The numbers given by Edna Means were well chosen and effectually rendered. The soprano, Miss Brady, possesses a voice of rare sweetness and power. The entertainment was of first class order and the hall should have been filled to capacity. The Ardens appear in the Lyceum Course next Tuesday night. Let Sanford heartily respond. Dr. and Mrs. Butt, Mr. and Mrs. Hal Wight, Miss Murrell and Billie Leffler will motor to Orlando tomorrow to see "Very Good Eddie." Dr. and Mrs. Butt, Miss Murrell and Mr. Leffler will be the house guests of Mr. and Mrs. Nixon Butt in Orlando until Monday.



# NEXT LYCEUM ATTRACTION

## WILL BE AT HIGH SCHOOL FEBRUARY 6th

### THE MEANS-ANDERSON COMPANY

Many a deep lesson has been taught, many a sermon delivered all the more effectively because it came in the guise of a story or a song, while the heart has been opened with laughter or transported on the wings of melody.

The Means-Anderson company are offered with no claim except that of being musical entertainers par excellence. Their personnel and program are especially designed to fill that place in the Lyceum, and never has it been filled better.

The charming personalities of these three young ladies animate their art and quickly kindle the fires of good cheer in every audience. Their versatility insures a program so varied and rich in contrasts, so full of startling



THE MEANS-ANDERSON COMPANY

surprises, of humor and pathos, of beauty and power, that every chord of the human heart is touched.

Many larger organizations come far short of the entrancing appeal and wholesome delight of the Means-Anderson company.

Edna Means, entertainer, formerly dean of the College of Oratory of Highland Park University, is more than an ordinary artist. She is a young woman of exceptional intellectual power and wide experience. Her mastery of her art, her charming manner and joyous good nature have won her audiences from east and west.

Eva Anderson, violinist, character singer, pianist, as a violinist possesses a beautiful tone and reliable technique. She does not try to win her audiences by pyrotechnical feats. For four seasons her splendid musicianship has enabled her to make a lasting impression with her listeners. She puts her personality into her playing. She wins first by her personal charm; then with her music she leads her audiences to unbounded delight. Miss Anderson is unusually versatile and contributes largely to the program with her character songs.

Hilda Brady, dramatic soprano and pianist, with a voice of rare power and refreshing sweetness, has the gift of singing into the hearts as well as the ears of her audience. Though one of the younger singers on the platform, she has stepped into a place of distinction and has the promise of a glorious future.

Orlando is talking about installing a municipal light and water plant. Same to cost in the neighborhood of \$600,000. The city is at present lighted by a private corporation.

Several farmers have signified their intention of planting sugar cane this year, adding a small acreage for the cultivation of the extra crop. Sugar cane has always been a profitable crop in St. Johns county and

there was never a time when prices were so high as now. There is a demand for sugar beyond the supply and this condition will continue for a long time. No mistake will be made by planting a liberal acreage this year.

Tallahassee, the capital city bellows in municipal ownership and is bragging of the fact that that city now owns the electric, gas and water plants, having a total valuation of \$175,000, two artesian wells, one 750 feet deep and the other 450, fine fire department, a ten thousand dollar market house, with a net annual income of \$2,000, city property, real and personal, valued at \$1,469,241 and numerous other good things.

Work on Aviation Camp No. 1, near Arcadia, is nearly completed, and work on the second camp is under way and fairly good progress is being made. Over 700 men are now at work at the camps and the larger part of these workers stay out there day and night. The White Engineering Co., doing the contracting work for the two camps, have regular cook and bank houses and also well appointed commissaries, the employees living out there seem to be well satisfied with the conditions.

R. M. Porter, clerk of the circuit court of Franklin county and Frank L. Dancy, state attorney for the Jacksonville circuit, died the same day. Porter had been clerk for thirty years.

The Jasper News wants men for the legislature who will vote for re-apportionment. Might just as well ask for men for the legislature who have some regard for their oath of office.

More interest is being taken in bee culture. One man on Merritt's Island sold about a thousand dollars' worth of honey from a hundred hives last year. They averaged over a hundred pounds to the hive, which is a good average but not exceptional for this part of the coast.

# WAR SURGEONS WORK MIRACLES

## Incredible Feats Performed Every Day in Treating Soldiers on Battlefield.

### NINE-TENTHS PULL THROUGH

Percentage of Losses Among the Wounded Striking Tribute to the Skill of Surgeons—Speed Important Factor.

French Front.—Almost incredible feats have been and are being accomplished every day of the war by the surgeons who treat soldiers wounded on the battlefield. These remarkable feats have increased in frequency, as the stricken men are more quickly gathered in by the ambulances and brought to the field hospitals for surgical intervention.

At the beginning of the war it was not always possible to clear up a battlefield of the casualties in less than three or four days, and on many occasions wounded men waited even longer before their injuries could be handled.

The result of this was that large numbers of the wounded succumbed from gangrene or blood poisoning, or were rendered so feeble from loss of blood that they were unable to undergo operations that were vitally necessary. It was at that time regarded as a satisfactory result when 60 per cent of the wounded brought into the hospitals recovered eventually from the injuries.

Nine-Tenths Are Saved. This percentage of losses among the wounded men would at present be regarded with horror by the military surgeons, who now reckon with perfect assurance on saving about nine-tenths of the wounded men coming under their treatment. During the battle of Flanders the percentage of recoveries among wounded men brought to the hospitals amounted to 80.

This striking figure was still further improved on the occasion of the recent battle in which the French wrested from the Germans the fort of Malmeson and caused them to evacuate the Chemin des Dames after throwing away hundreds of thousands of the crown prince's best troops in the effort to retain it. The French surgeons' reports after the conclusion of the fighting and the treatment of all the wounded show that 90 men out of every 100 brought to the hospital recovered from their hurts.

Speed Important Factor. Speed in collecting the wounded is the greatest factor in bringing about this progress.

Americans have had much to do with the speeding up of the ambulance service, for their ambulances have been present at every point where fighting has been severe, and their work has been highly praised by the army commanders. Americans have done much in providing hospital accommodations near the front as well as at the bases.

Our instance of American effort in providing for the accommodation and treatment of the wounded is that under the management of Miss Kathleen Park of New York, at her Chalet Park of Anbel. There she has worked almost since the very beginning of the war. When the battle for the fort of Malmeson was in progress the hospital dealt with a considerable number of wounded, who were first bandaged on the battlefield and then brought down the River Aisne on board a barge fitted up as a floating hospital.

Miss Park has working with her in conjunction with the French military surgeons a number of American physicians, who all participated in the handling of the French wounded during the battle of Malmeson. Also, who has with her several American trained nurses and helpers.

Among the doctors is George de Tarnovsky of Chicago.

### "POP" IS BURIED IN WRECK

Salvage From Sunken Steamer After 52 Years Found to Have "Rare Flavor."

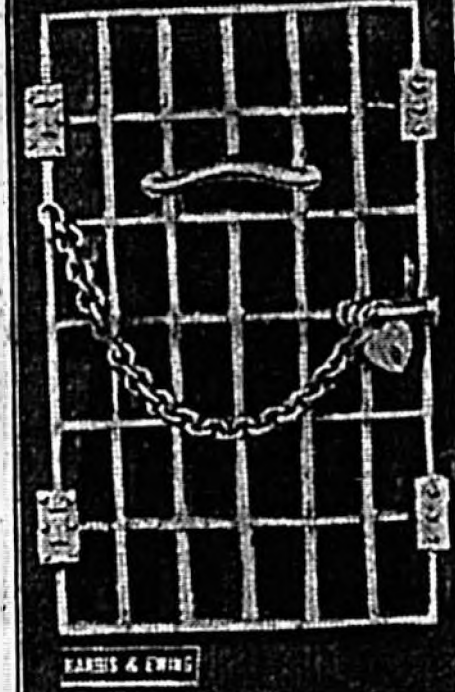
Sandusky, O.—Sarsaparilla "pop" made in Detroit was recovered from the wreck of the steamer Peubic and when sampled proved to be of as rare a flavor as the proverbial "old wine," according to F. L. Erlish, one of the wreckers.

The Peubic went down off Alpena, Mich., in 187 feet of Lake Huron water, nearly 52 years ago. Numerous attempts to get at her valuable cargo had, until now, been marked by failure.

Of \$50,000 in paper money that was on the boat when she went to the bottom, all that has been recovered, Erlish says, is a piece of a \$5 bill.

Snake's Home in Belfry. Laurel, Del.—A six-foot black snake fell from the belfry of the Riverton (Md.) Methodist church onto the shoulders of Benjamin F. Kennerly, the sexton, while he was ringing the bell. After a lively chase the snake was cornered in the church auditorium and killed. It evidently had made its home in the belfry and fed on birds that roost there.

### AS BADGE OF HONOR



A silver miniature of the District of Columbia's jail door will be worn as a badge of honor by 97 suffragists who have "done time" for picketing the White House. They represent 20 states. The pins are about one by two inches and were presented to the pickets by Mrs. William Kent, wife of former Representative Kent of California.

### FOOD CARD FOR DOGS

French Canines Are Likely to Be "Hooverized."

Feeding Has Become Serious Problem—Great Shortage in Gasoline and Tobacco.

Paris.—The dog population of the republic has been living, fighting and suffering with the human population in resisting the German octopus, and is now about to be restricted by "cards" along with the humans.

The latest system to be announced is that, following the demands of the Agricultural Society of Moulins, the government is considering the introduction of a bread card for dogs, a card that will entitle dogs doing useful work for the country to their proportionate share of dog biscuit.

Since the first of the month another discommoding scheme has taken effect. No gasoline can be sold, even for domestic use, such as lighting, heating or cooking. The government stated energetic measures had to be taken, in view of the fact that the stocks of gasoline were almost exhausted and it would be dangerous to permit them to become further depleted.

A ruler shock for the entire male population of France, which smokes almost to a man after reaching the age of twelve, came with the publication of the news that there was no more tobacco to be had. Imported English tobaccos are still to be obtained in limited quantities, but the price is prohibitive to the average Frenchman.

The reasons given for the tobacco shortage are the increased consumption by the soldiers in the trenches and the decreased production and importation, due to the lack of bottoms. A good deal has been said about the establishment of a tobacco card, but the government has suggested that a system of voluntary rationing be first tried out. If this is unsuccessful further will remain but the addition of one more card to the rapidly growing list.

### URGES PATRIOTS TO EAT MORE CLAMS

Portland, Ore.—"Eat clams," is the advice of Dr. C. H. Edmondson, assistant professor of zoology at the University of Oregon, to all patriotic Americans who are trying to conserve the nation's meat supply. He declares the clam is as palatable as the oyster and has a similar food value.

Doctor Edmondson suggests the use of the clam in place of red meats, which the government is striving to conserve. This suggestion comes as the result of a survey he made recently under the direction of the United States bureau of fisheries. His object was to discover the edible species of shellfish, to find where they may be obtained in quantities and to perfect a means of co-operating with those engaged in marketing this sea product.

### LIVES IN FEAR OF TROUBLE

Ohio Man Lies Awake Nights Waiting for His House to Fall in River.

Cleveland.—Anton Buelinski isn't getting much sleep these nights. He lies awake waiting for his house to tumble onto the Erie railroad tracks. He has used the road for \$3,000 damages for sleeping nights and depreciation of his property.

Buelinski says the rumbling of the Erie trains has caused his yard to gradually crumble and fall to the valley below. When he bought it the house stood 100 feet from the edge of the cliff. Now only 20 feet separate the two.

### "TANK" BRINGS IN PRISONER

Mines Down Between the Battle Lines on French Front, but Takes Wandering German.

London.—This is the way a British tank crew took a prisoner. "Our tank mined down in the mud between the lines," said the lieutenant, "and we skipped out into a nearby abandoned trench. We saw a Fritz wandering around all alone, apparently dazed, and yelled to him to come in. There was such a row of the guns he couldn't hear so one of the men went out to bring him in out of danger. He was in an awful state—trembling all over—but we gave him some cigarettes and he buckled up."

### CUT OFF HAIR AS SHE SLEPT

Story of Seventeen-Year-Old Girl Confesses Detectives of Brooklyn Police Department.

New York.—Detectives of the Sixth branch bureau are confused by the case of Miss Anita Brown, seventeen years old, 1014 Fortieth street, Brooklyn, who told a story of a person entering her room at night and cutting 18 inches from the end of her long black hair. The hair was found lying on her pillow. The doors of the house had been bolted and her parents were certain that no one escaped through the basement. The girl said she did not see anyone in the room.

### One That Came First

Hub (surveying mass of bills)—"As to how these are to be paid, I am completely in the dark. Wife—"Well, there's one of them you'll have to pay or be even more in the dark—the gas bill."—Milwaukee Daily News.

### Fishermen Save Bait

Maine coast lobster fishermen have discovered that the lobster enters a lobster trap through the sense of sight and not through the smelling bait, and are now baiting the traps with fresh fish sealed in glass jars.

## CLASSIFIED ADVERTISING

All Local Advertisements Under This Heading THREE CENTS a Line For Each Insertion, Minimum Charge 25 Cents.

In answering an advertisement where no name is mentioned in the ad, please do not ask The Herald for information as to the identity of the advertiser. Usually we do not know who the advertiser is and if we do we are not allowed to give out this information. Simply write a letter and address it, as per instructions in the ad.

### FOR SALE

For Sale—Two thoroughbred Black Langshank roosters. Also eggs for hatching. Mettinger's Store. 48-21p

For Sale—60 gallon gasoline tank. W. M. Haynes, Herald Office. 48-1f

For Sale—Ringlet and Park Staying Barred Rock eggs, \$1.50 per setting. Day-old chicks \$2.00 each. Largest stock of Barred Rocks in central Florida. F. N. Purdy, Osteen, Fla. 48-8tp

For Sale—Thoroughbred Rhode Island eggs for hatching, \$1.50 per setting. W. M. Haynes 48-1f

For Sale—60 gallon gasoline tank \$4.50, 15 gallon oil tank with 8 gallons Ford oil \$6.00, 1 front Ford casing \$9.00. W. M. Haynes, Herald Office. 48-1f

For Sale—On West Side, 6 acres, 2 1/2 tilled. Address Owner, Herald Office. 47-4tp

For Sale—To anyone who is interested in a good lot of household and kitchen furniture that wants to pay cash see H. B. Lewis or Mr. Jones on Route A. This is a bargain. 46-4tp

Alredale, Pups, of wonderful breeding, Orang and Swiveller blood. They and mother raised in Florida and acclimated—Pedigreed. Orange Vista Farm, Leesburg, Fla. 46-7tp

For Sale—A few choice 10 acre lots in the Black Hammock Drainage District. Artesian belt. 1/2 mile northeast of Oviedo. Inquire of C. F. Fleisher, Owner. 46-4tc

For Sale—Ford touring car. Good condition. Apply Box 1314, city. 45-4tp

For Sale—Wholesale fish business, consisting of lagoons, boats, nets, houses, etc. C. L. Vincent. 43-1f

For Sale—Best, onion and cabbage plants. See C. H. Leffler. 42-3tc

For Sale—Two good horses for sale cheap. R. B. Lynch Route A, Box 220 Sanford, Fla. 88-1tc

For Sale—6,000 Jersey Early Wakefield Cabbage Plants for immediate planting. Mrs. G. C. McDougal. 47-2tc

### FOR RENT

Furnished room for rent at 401 Palmetto avenue. Mrs. Bowman. 48-3tp

For Rent—Rooms, also meals by day or week. Inquire of Mrs. C. G. Adams, 519 Oak avenue. 47-4tp

For Rent—A farm of 108 acres, 35 tillable. This is good hammock land. Splendid chance for Irish potatoes add some one interested in raising hogs. Three miles from Enterprise. Good four room house. Is known as the Overman place. Address N. Overman, Maasdale, Fla. 47-2tp

For Rent—To man to work on farm, 3 room house, mule yard, chicken park and garden. Miss Bevier, West Side. 46-3tc

For Rent—Furnished room, 116 No. French. 45-1f

For Rent—Furnished house 5 rooms, Magnolia Ave., close in. Address "Home," c-o Herald. 45-1f

Three furnished rooms for light housekeeping, Upper flat, 409 Palmetto avenue. 44-3tp

For Rent—Three office rooms fronting on First street. Most desirable offices in city. Several other good office rooms in same building. Yowell & Speer. 23-1tc

### WANTED

Waitresses wanted at the Altamonte Hotel, Altamonte, Fla. Only white American help of high character and references employed. Write or phone us. Geo. E. Bates & Son, Prop. 47-22tc

Wanted—To buy some used celery bleaching paper. A Dorner. 46-

Furnished Rooms by Day, Week or Month—Park avenue Flat, 105 North Park avenue, over L. R. Phillips & Co. drug store. Mrs. C. C. Hart, manager. 30-1f

Lost—Black leather purse containing letters. Return to Mc. Culler's grocery and receive reward Mrs. P. M. Keely. 46-3tp

Found—Pocketbook with money. Finder can have same by calling on H. R. Stevens and paying for this advertisement. 47-2tc

### MAJESTIC HOTEL—Tampa, Florida

European Plan Rates \$2.00 Per Day and Up  
Finest Location in City, on Tampa's New Grand  
Million Dollar Bridge, Overlooking Tampa Bay, with  
Towers, Bells and Day, on Main Car Line, One  
Block From Boat Landings. L. J. JONES, Prop.

### 'A Hotel Man With A Conscience'

DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR  
U. S. Land Office at Gainesville, Fla.  
Jan. 11, 1918

Notice is hereby given that George Kemp, deceased wife of Samuel J. Kemp, of Oviedo, Fla., who on January 21, 1911, made homestead entry, No. 01144, for NW 1/4 of NW 1/4, Section 23, Township 21 S., Range 31 E., Tallahassee Meridian, Florida, to establish claim to the land above described, before Clerk Circuit Court at Sanford, Florida, on the 23rd day of February, 1918.

Claimant names as witnesses: H. J. Jones of Oviedo, Florida; George Gaines of Oviedo, Florida; Joe Johnston of Oviedo, Florida; Harper Smith of Oviedo, Florida. ROBERT W. DAVIS, Clerk Circuit Court Seminoles Co., Fla.

Notice of Application for Tax Deed Under Section 8 of Chapter 4888, Laws of Florida

Notice is hereby given that H. R. Perry, purchaser of Tax Certificate No. 937, dated 6th day of July, A. D. 1915, has filed said certificate in my office, and has made application for tax deed to issue in accordance with law. Said certificate embraces the following described property situated in Seminole county, Florida, to-wit: Block 5, Lot 28, A. E. Grimm's Sub. Div. 2, Park Sec. 28, A. E. Grimm's Range 20 E., Sec. 28, T. 21 S., R. 21 E., Florida Meridian. The said land being assessed at the date of the issuance of such certificate in the name of A. E. Grimm, and will issue thereon on the 9th day of March, A. D. 1918.

Witness my official signature and seal this 6th day of February, A. D. 1918. (seal) E. A. DOUGLASS, Clerk Circuit Court Seminoles Co., Fla.

Notice of Application for Tax Deed Under Section 8 of Chapter 4888, Laws of Florida

Notice is hereby given that H. L. Light, purchaser of Tax Certificate No. 938, dated 6th day of July, A. D. 1915, has filed said certificate in my office, and has made application for tax deed to issue in accordance with law. Said certificate embraces the following described property situated in Seminole county, Florida, to-wit: Block 5, Lot 28, A. E. Grimm's Sub. Div. 2, Park Sec. 28, A. E. Grimm's Range 20 E., Sec. 28, T. 21 S., R. 21 E., Florida Meridian. The said land being assessed at the date of the issuance of such certificate in the name of A. E. Grimm, and will issue thereon on the 9th day of March, A. D. 1918.

Witness my official signature and seal this 6th day of February, A. D. 1918. (seal) E. A. DOUGLASS, Clerk Circuit Court Seminoles Co., Fla.

Notice of Application for Tax Deed Under Section 8 of Chapter 4888, Laws of Florida

Notice is hereby given that H. L. Light, purchaser of Tax Certificate No. 939, dated 6th day of July, A. D. 1915, has filed said certificate in my office, and has made application for tax deed to issue in accordance with law. Said certificate embraces the following described property situated in Seminole county, Florida, to-wit: Block 5, Lot 28, A. E. Grimm's Sub. Div. 2, Park Sec. 28, A. E. Grimm's Range 20 E., Sec. 28, T. 21 S., R. 21 E., Florida Meridian. The said land being assessed at the date of the issuance of such certificate in the name of A. E. Grimm, and will issue thereon on the 9th day of March, A. D. 1918.

Witness my official signature and seal this 6th day of February, A. D. 1918. (seal) E. A. DOUGLASS, Clerk Circuit Court Seminoles Co., Fla.

Notice of Application for Tax Deed Under Section 8 of Chapter 4888, Laws of Florida

Notice is hereby given that H. L. Light, purchaser of Tax Certificate No. 940, dated 6th day of July, A. D. 1915, has filed said certificate in my office, and has made application for tax deed to issue in accordance with law. Said certificate embraces the following described property situated in Seminole county, Florida, to-wit: Block 5, Lot 28, A. E. Grimm's Sub. Div. 2, Park Sec. 28, A. E. Grimm's Range 20 E., Sec. 28, T. 21 S., R. 21 E., Florida Meridian. The said land being assessed at the date of the issuance of such certificate in the name of A. E. Grimm, and will issue thereon on the 9th day of March, A. D. 1918.



# COUNTY HAPPENINGS

A BUNCH OF INTERESTING ITEMS FROM CORRESPONDENTS—EVENTS OF SEMINOLE COUNTY—EFFICIENT REPORTERS FOR THE HERALD

**WEST GENEVA AVENUE**  
We began to think that summer was near by the trees putting out their young buds and the grass coming so nice but now winter has come back and laid it all down again.

We sure will be glad when summer comes to stay, for we sure have had enough cold this winter. We have had our share of cold in the south for one time.

People are getting busy now planting Irish potatoes and it will soon be time to plant sweet corn and beans, peppers and tomatoes and all other spring crops.

I guess there will be a lot of cotton and castor beans planted this summer as well as corn but corn is the main crop to save money.

Born to Mr. and Mrs. Dowlas, a fine baby girl and the little lady has come home to stay.

Maybe those that have come to the south to make it their home with the crackers will see greater sights this summer than snow was this winter to the Florida crackers. Cotton is no new sight to the dear old Sunny South.

### ELDER SPRINGS

Preaching at Ebenezer church next Sunday at 11 a. m. and 7:30 p. m. Everybody invited.

Elder Springs was honored by the presence of R. E. Wilson, wife and daughters, Jean and Ray. The Wilsons are tourists from Cleveland, O., and have been all down the East Coast as far as Florida City and will make a tour of the West Coast. Our location struck them as a good one to stop over in awhile and they have spent a pleasant week with us.

Mrs. N. O. Nolan was a visitor in town Monday.

Rev. M. M. Lord filled the pulpit at Conway last Sunday in the absence of the minister, Rev. G. C. Herndon.

Mrs. C. R. Lord lost a fine milk cow last week and will beg the motorist to slack up a bit or some day it will be you as well as the cow.

Mrs. E. C. Bowman and children were the guests of Mrs. J. M. Lord Thursday.

C. R. Lord spent Sunday with home folks.

Friends of W. T. Humphrey are glad to learn that his broken arm is about well again. Mr. Humphrey

will stay shy of a kicking Ford in the future.

J. M. Wynn spent Saturday and Sunday at home. Mr. Wynn finds overseeing convicts a bad job this winter, with his chair "by the fire" vacant at home.

C. C. Humphrey is putting up a tenant house on his place. Mr. Humphrey is going to have some one raise the corn and vegetables while he tends the meat crop.

M. M. Lord has a new roof on his house—shines like spring millinery.

Bob King and family were guests of Mr. and Mrs. W. C. Riley Sunday.

### LONGWOOD PICK UPS

Wilber Waits is home for a few days. He has enlisted in navy and is now subject to call at any time.

Mr. and Mrs. F. J. Niemeyer have entered a fine Plymouth Rock exhibit at the Mid-Winter Fair to be held in Orlando.

Miss Lillian Waits spent the week end with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Waits.

Miles Grinnell, Mr. and Miss Elbert and Mrs. Dinkel and Miss Olive Dinkel motored over to Daytona Beach on Friday.

The ladies of the Red Cross Auxiliary have engaged Mr. Douglas of DeLand, who will give a recital at Library, Feb. 13th. All proceeds above expenses to go to Red Cross.

J. A. Bryan, Jr., Mrs. Dinkel and Miss Dinkel motored to Winter Haven and Lake Wales Monday.

Mr. and Mrs. J. W. Corn, Mrs. Ramsey and Mrs. Harrison of Winchester, Tenn., arrived Monday and will occupy their cottage at West Longwood.

Turn off your "bad lights" and put on your "tail light" when you motor through Longwood or the "Styles man" will get you "if you don't watch out."

### UPSALA AND GRAPEVILLE

Rev. Swanson of Pierson will hold his usual services at the Lutheran church next Sunday, morning and evening.

The Misses Mabel and Eunice Tyner, who have employment at Windermere, by Chase & Co. at orange packing spent the week end with the home folks. Eunice returned Wednesday to work, while

Miss Mabel will spend a couple of weeks with her father's relatives in Georgia.

J. A. Thompson and his brothers, Dan and Jesse visited his home place here Sunday, calling also at the home of T. O. Tynar.

Mrs. E. W. Lundquist spent a pleasant day Thursday of last week with Mrs. L. B. Hudgins.

Charley Lundquist of Lake Mary was a caller at the home of H. G. Lundquist Sunday.

The men at the A. C. L. shops are working on a nine hour schedule for a little while.

We all very much appreciated the splendid little talk given on last Sunday by Rev. Brower of Sanford, who took for his theme, "He went about doing good."

Most of us find that the cold finished our undug sweet potatoes, but we are thankful for the warmer weather, so that we may sow again.

### EAST SANFORD

Rev. Arthur S. Peck will fill his usual appointment at Moore's Station church Sunday, the 10th. Welcome everyone.

Mrs. Daniel Long chaperoned a party of young people last Thursday evening and a gay time was enjoyed somewhere in the wilds of Geneva with a fish fry and games. A jolly evening was reported.

Mrs. G. C. McDougal and Mrs. N. N. Swanson of Celery avenue were guests of Mrs. Ira S. Summer-ville in DeLand last Thursday.

Mr. and Mrs. P. A. Stone of Lansing, Mich., are guests of their son, A. H. Stone of Cameron avenue for the winter.

I. D. Hart is in Okeechobee City for a couple of weeks getting a spring crop started on his farm.

Mrs. J. F. McClelland is the latest one out here ill with measles.

Considerable celery has been shipped from this end of the Celery Delta. Chase & Co., Fish & Fish, Ben Squire, Harry Ward and G. W. Spencer that we know of. A good deal of lettuce is being shipped, also cauliflower and cabbage. Quite a large acreage of Irish potatoes will be planted. Peppers, eggplant and tomatoes will be set in the fields as soon as the weather permits.

Mrs. Irving E. Estridge arrived home from Dr. Master's sanitarium at Port Orange last Saturday very much improved in health. Their little son is home from Kissimmee, having been there with Mrs. Estridge's sister for some time. Mr. Estridge has just recovered from a hard attack of measles.

Miss Muriel Harrold will give a reading at the Cecilia Music Club on Saturday at 3 p. m.

Speaks at Presbyterian Church Monday Night



Hon. H. M. Patterson Ex-Governor of Tennessee

Until five years ago he was one of the foremost champions of the liquor traffic in America. Now he is one of the leading advocates of national prohibition. Hear him at the Presbyterian church Monday night, 7:30. No charge.

### HONOR ROLL

Sanford Schools Show Monthly Report

First Grade—William Ariel, John Miller, Elmer Nolan, Rosco Wallace, Martha Pitts, Sallie Humphries, Alice Veihlen, Evans Spencer, Leonard Miller, Kinchen Powers, May Lord, Cecil Rutherford, Michael Rondo, Joseph O'Conner, Francis DuBose, Billy Morse, Elizabeth Rines, Marguerite Garner, Antoinette Shinholser, Roy Dressner, Earl Rumbley.

Second Grade—Helen Jinkins, Margaret Johnson, Harriett Rosseter, Katherine Van Ness, Blanche Wynn, Clara Smith, Jeac Adams, Bruce Humphries, Henry Russell, Edgar Elliot, John Edward Higgins, Lawrence Scholl, Stephen Shinholser, Elsie Jones, Penie Danderlake, Louise Fortson, Ruby Martin, Louise Fields, Alice Elder, Eola Sargentorf, Pearl Robson, Nezzie Stone, Ola Spurling.

Third Grade—Maudie Fortson, Beth Lussing, Gladys Stemper, Gilbert Ericson, George Putnam, Geo. Wilber, Cecil Zittrower, William Peritt, Leander Berner, Wilber Davis, Clyde Humphries, Rebecca Stevens, Margaret Martin, Louise Thrasher, Gladys Vaughn, Elizabeth Whitner, Adel Woods, Maggie Lynch, Sylvia Dreaner.

Fourth Grade—Gladys Wynn, Ruth Greer, Pauline Wallace, Eya Dudley, Alva McAlexander, Louis Hudson, Hugh Bruton, Vernard Sheaffer, Leslie Moughton, James Brown, Kermit Hurley, William DuBose, Mildred Hand, Ruth Fellows, Katherine Symes, Mary Elizabeth Moye, Margaret Peters, Evelyn Schell, Cloyde Russell, Cornelius Weth, Deane Turner, Fred Weeks.

Fifth Grade—Mary Elizabeth Puleston, Thelma Spurling, Elma Tolar, Harry Woodruff.

Sixth Grade—Jessie Matthews, Helen Kennedy, Florngce Spurling, Olive Russell, Nan Paxton, Emma Spencer, John Wilson, E. K. Foster, Elmer Tyner, Elmer Lundquist, John Lundquist, Arnold Martin, Louis Rotundo, Eric Vihlen, Watson Wallace, Maud Carraway, Olga Carlson, Kittle DuBose, LeClaire Jones, Edna Lord, Agnes Peritt, Naomi Seoggan, Alice Randall, Mabel Wilkinson, Helen Witte, Agnes Schimmons.

Seventh Grade—Gladys Wilson, Hattie Lewis, Margaret Berner, Emily Lingle, Emma Bailey, Ollie Vera Glisson, Edward Rumph, Edith Booth, Charlotte Smith, Marie Stemper, Sarah Wheelless, Demarius Musson, Rosa Milhelm, Margaret Gallagher, Virginia Long, Doris Moore, Robert Williams.

Eighth Grade—Margaret Zachary, Dorothea Mickey, Tom Brotherson, Sydney Kennedy, Peyton Fortson, Dora Mae Oglesby, Willie Matthews, Mary Bell Allen, Margaret Lewis, Zillah Welsh, Eva Taylor, Frederic Rines, Anna DuBose.

High School Freshman—Martha Garrison, Velma Venable, Mary Garrison, Georgia Walker.

Sophomore—Gladys Adams, Fordyce Russell, Mildred Huston

Junior—Theodore Runge, Mary Robinson, Gladys Dieterick, Katherine Lewis, Lela Hutchinson.

Senior—Zeta Davison, Erel Little, Mary B. Lynch, Rosamond Radford, Alice Vaughan.

Elusive Scissors. A colored ribbon tied to scissors will give many minutes that are otherwise spent in looking for them. A piece of ribbon is pretty nearly sure to show where the scissors are half hidden under papers or sewing.

Just What The  
**FARMERS**  
Have Been Looking For  
**WIRE BASKETS**  
Can be used for so many different purposes on the Farm  
Better book your order for Celery Wire and Crate Nails  
Only a Limited Quantity Left  
**The Geo. H. Fernald Hardware Company**

**Bakery and Meat Market**  
111-113 Park Avenue.  
*High-Grade Bakery Goods*  
— Full Line of —  
*Florida and Western Meats*  
Come in and see us. First class goods. Prompt and courteous service. Reasonable prices.  
**G. W. SPENCER**  
*Free Delivery Phone 106*

**W. J. THIGPEN & COMPANY**  
AGENTS  
**General Fire Insurance**  
Office with HOLDEN REAL ESTATE CO.  
Sanford. Florida

**Save Money**  
**BUY GROCERIES AND FEED DIRECT FROM US**  
We are wholesale distributors of Food Products and sell direct to you—cutting out all profits of the middleman.  
**STRICTLY STAPLE GROCERIES, FLOUR and FEED**  
Goods shipped same day order received—no delays. We will be glad to place you on our mailing list, to receive our Weekly Price List, which will always save you money. Send for it today, a postal will do.  
**The J. G. PERMENTER COMPANY**  
JACKSONVILLE, Est. 1903 FLORIDA

**Ford**  
THE UNIVERSAL CAR  
The Ford Coupe, have you examined it? It is a splendid enclosed motor car for two—will take three nicely—for \$560 f. o. b. Detroit. The Ford Coupe is in a class by itself by reason of its high value and low purchase price. Permanent top with sliding plate glass windows with removable window pillars; large, deeply upholstered seat with comfortable high back; ventilating windshield and large doors. The body is trim and handsome in design. There are all the joys of the open car in pleasant weather and a very warm, cozy car in wintry and inclement weather. Let us show you the Ford Coupe.  
**C. F. WILLIAMS Dealer** **EDWARD HIGGINS Salesman**

Fair List Prices Fair Treatment  
**Florida Grows Fifty Varieties of Oranges**  
THE money from the annual orange and grapefruit crop of your State would pay the price Florida cost the United States; yet Florida's corn crop is worth double its citrus crop. Small wonder that Floridians own automobiles, and build the best oiled roads in the country for them.  
Your ownership of automobiles puts the question of tire economy straight up to you, and you can not afford not to know by actual use, the economy of Goodrich Tires.  
**GOODRICH TESTED TIRES**  
"America's Tested Tires" guarantee sure service because it is service proved in the nation wide testing of the Goodrich Test Car Fleets.  
Hundreds of thousands of miles reeled off month after month in rough going on trails and by-paths, vouch for the matchless strength of Goodrich Tires.  
Make sure of tire mileage with tires of the tested mileage of Goodrich Tested Tires.  
Buy from Goodrich Dealers located everywhere.  
**THE B. F. GOODRICH RUBBER COMPANY**  
THE CITY OF GOODRICH, AKRON, OHIO.  
Jacksonville Branch: 802 Main St., Jacksonville, Fla.  
**"Best in the Long Run"**

Herald Want Ads Will Bring Results



# "FROM OVER THERE"

## The Returned Wounded Canadian Soldiers FIGHTING IN FRANCE FOR PAST SEVENTEEN MONTHS

200 Relics Captured from the German Hand Grenades, Gas Masks, The Deadly German Saw Bayonet

In DeForest Bldg., First Street **SANFORD, FEBRUARY 8-9** The First American Appearance

### PUBLICITY PULLS PROGRESS

"PRODUCING NOT PROMOTING" BOARD OF TRADE RESULTS  
(BY THE SECRETARY)

Senators Fletcher and Trammel have acknowledged receipt of resolutions sent them by the Sanford Board of Trade a few days ago and wish to assure Seminole county citizens that it is their purpose to literally comply with the sentiments expressed in the resolutions. The following letter has also been received:

The White House,  
Washington, Feb. 4, 1918.  
The Sanford Board of Trade,  
Sanford, Fla.

Gentlemen:  
The President has received your kind letter of Jan. 30th, with enclosures, and he asks me to convey to you and to the members of the organization an expression of his deep appreciation of, and cordial thanks for your generous and patriotic support. He is heartened and cheered by what you say.

Sincerely yours,  
J. P. Tumulty,  
Sec'y to the President.

This was a resolution drawn and adopted at Oviedo, wherein it was expressed that our representatives in congress and the senate, assist, and not hamper the Administration in its war program, and denouncing those who for the sake of glory would cause needless red tape to be tied around the hands of those who are doing so much for the country. Judge J. J. Dickinson introduced this resolution and it was unanimously adopted.

Tonight the Board of Trade meets in Geneva. Cars will leave from the First street, Carnes Hotel, entrance promptly at 6:30 p. m. You are invited to go. Space is waiting for you and the Geneva folks will be glad to see you.

The Board of Trade wants forty autos next Wednesday, the 13th, to leave Sanford at 12 o'clock noon, go to Orlando and leave there at 1:30 p. m. with a delegation representing the Berkshire Congress who will be in attendance at the Sub-Tropical Fair. We want to show them Sanford and Seminole county. We would be pleased for you to lend your time and your car for about a four hour trip. Kindly phone 128-J if you will assist in this.

Next Tuesday, Feb. 12th, the regular monthly meeting of the Board of Trade will convene at the court house. Several important matters will come up. We are also assured of a large attendance from Oviedo.



You will want to try wholesome Cottolene for "deep-frying," as well as for cakes, pastry and biscuit. For Cottolene instantly browns and crisps the outer surface, and thus seals in the tempting flavors of the food itself.

That's why things "deep-fried" in Cottolene come out deliciously wholesome and easily digestible.

#### RECIPES

##### Meat Croquettes

1 cupful finely chopped meat (any kind)  
1 cupful soft bread crumbs  
1/2 cupful soup stock or white sauce  
1 egg beaten.  
Season with salt and pepper and onion juice if desired. When very cold shape the mixture into cylinders; roll in sifted bread crumbs, then beaten egg, then crumbs again. Fry one minute in deep Cottolene, hot enough to brown a bit of bread while you count 40.

**Cottolene**  
The Natural Shortening  
At grocers in tins of convenient sizes

Geneva, Chuluota and Longwood. It is hoped that on this occasion every man interested in the betterment of Seminole county will be present.

St. Augustine is reviving its Chamber of Commerce. It is too bad that St. Augustine hasn't kept this organization alive. Surely they have much to advertise and excellent material with which to work. It is also planned to spread their work over the county on the same principle as they adopted by the Sanford Board of Trade. If they have the spirit they have here, their efforts will bring success, but to produce they will have to keep up the hammering and give every one interested something to do.

Contrary to customs of the past, tourists are stopping in Sanford instead of passing through. A party of these in conversation with the secretary on the 6th remarked "this is our fifth winter visit to Florida and heretofore we have gone directly from the boat to the train but this season we are stopping over for a week and on our return in March we are going to spend another week with you." "This," they added, "is due to the visible improvements being made. Your hotel accommodations are far better than ever before and the general spirit of the town is much enlivened."

Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Lee Donovan of Fairfield, Conn., are prominent tourists in Sanford. Mr. and Mrs. Donovan are also of the class that have heretofore merely passed through. They stopped over this time because of improved hotel conditions. Mr. Donovan is owner and proprietor of the Unquowa Inn on the Boston Post Road, Fairfield, Conn.

The Jacksonville Chamber of Commerce has tendered us their support in our advocacy of the St. Johns river route and Messrs. A. G. Cummer, J. J. Logan and F. P. Conroy will present the Jacksonville organization at a waterways convention to be held in Sanford within the next two weeks.

If you haven't paid your Board of Trade dues for the period, Jan 1st to July 1st won't you kindly mail your check today.

Twenty-five hundred dollars monthly is going out of Seminole county to mail order houses for the identical goods that merchants here are carrying in stock. Merchants, what are you doing to prevent this? There is a way to reduce notably this mail order business and the Board of Trade can help you. If you'll back up the Board of Trade.

#### SHOW THE TRENCHES

Canadian Soldiers Returned From the Front Have Exhibition Here

Several returned Canadian soldiers invalided home on account of wound invalided home on account of wounds are here with an exhibition of war relics and will be in the DeForest store room on First street where they will have a trench made and show the actual picture of war "over there." The following is from the Daytona Gazette about them:

How the "trenches," now a common term which bears practically no impression to the majority of people, appear, will be shown for the next few days on the vacant lot adjoining Theus Bros. store on Orange avenue. Three wounded Canadian soldiers, Sergeant Peter Victor, Corporal William Saxby and Private Bert Fowler will arrive in Daytona this morning, and hope to have the trenches ready for inspection by tonight. They have all seen service abroad, each bearing his honorable discharge from the British government and know what they are doing, and Daytonians may rely upon their trenches being an exact replica of those used abroad, including the little earth dugouts in which the Samnies will probably be sleeping soon, sniping

holes, machine gun emplacements, sandbag parapets and communicating trenches all will be portrayed.

Another big feature is the exhibit of war relics, every one of which was either picked up in "No Man's Land" or else taken from German prisoners. Among the articles shown are the first shell fired from a British tank, the saw edge bayonet used by the Huns to make a wound which never completely heals, all kinds of trench bombs and grenades; and gas masks are demonstrated to the audience.

Corporal Saxby, known as the "Hun Killer," led the bombing parties over the top at night up to the German front line trenches, where they could make a surprise attack and escape. He has some thrilling experiences to relate. Sergeant Victor was wounded by a dum-dum bullet, and, during the past thirteen months has been forced to submit to nine operations to save his leg. All three of the men are the best type of Canadian soldier, and have been given a warm reception wherever they appeared.

#### For Uncle Sam

Here's the flag for Uncle Sam,  
Here's a man to serve him well.  
For his country he will stand,  
And if there's peace all is well.

Here's a sailor who's ready to sail,  
Making an effort to win the game.  
Never to think he's going to fail,  
But the Stars and Stripes will float the same.

Here's a soldier ready to fight,  
Always ready to do his part;  
Ready to win with all his might,  
So here he is, ready to start.

Here's an aviator ready to fly,  
Over the land and over the sea;  
Trying to win the war in the sky;  
Dropping bombs on the enemy.

Here's a cavalry man ready to ride,  
On and on, making good speed,  
Over the country ever so wide,  
Riding on his prancing steed.

So now they are fighting, bound to win,  
Ignoring dangers surrounding them;  
Still on they go, mid clatter and din,  
All, the bravest of men.

Here's a nurse of the Red Cross Aid,  
Ready to help on the battlefield;  
Strong, gentle and unafraid,  
The sick and wounded her part to shield.

So cheer, cheer, loudly cheer,  
Old Glory's waving still,  
Now hoping victory is near,  
And let us all cheer with a will.  
—Nan Evelyn Paxton,  
(Age 12, Sixth Grade.)

#### THE MIND OF A NATION

Splendid Address by Gov. Patterson At Presbyterian Church Monday Night

Ex-Gov. Patterson of Tennessee will be the speaker at the Presbyterian church Monday night at 7:30. His subject will be "The Mind of a Nation." This is one of the hundreds of the "Dry America" rallies now being conducted by the Anti-Saloon League of America with speakers of national fame.

There is no charge for this address—the church will be opened at six, an hour early, and all who desire to attend the meeting will be provided with comfortable seats. To hear this great man is a rare treat—his splendid flow of oratory, the fact that he is conversant with his subject, and is a man of convincing address all go to make the evening one of entertainment as well as educational. All that could should avail themselves of this great opportunity to hear this man and become acquainted with the actual conditions as exist today. Remember the time and place and tell your friends about it.

#### Hint for Mining Investors.

Did you ever notice how some of the latest mines is bragged about as being the richest, just like people?—Bill McJinty, in Engineering and Mining Journal.

### BIG TREAT FOR PEOPLE OF SANFORD

The Ardens In Hawaiian Songs And Native Costumes.

The next number of the Lyceum to be held at the High School auditorium next Tuesday evening will be a musical treat and they should have a record breaking crowd. They will be the best number on the program and those who have not purchased season tickets should buy tickets for this attraction now and get your seats reserved in advance.

#### ARDEN ENTERTAINERS.

Miss Sue Johnson, soprano.  
Miss Ethel Walte, mezzo soprano, reader.

Miss Letitia Bonta, contralto.  
Miss Agnes Bogardus, contralto, pianiste.

Just four real American girls on whom the fates bestowed gifts. These folks seem brimful of good cheer and know exactly how to dispense it.

The harmonies of the opening glee assure an evening of rare enjoyment. Solos, both vocal and instrumental and readings, together with a musical sketch in special costume, all go to make up a most delightful program.

It is in applying their art to the interpretation of the moods and music of beautiful Hawaii that these young women achieve unusual success. In



#### ARDEN ENTERTAINERS.

this connection it seems strange that we in the "states" should be so tardy in appreciating the beauty of the music and folklore of the "Pearls-of-the-Pacific." In some mystic manner the balmy, never ending summer, the crystalline waters, the beauty of the fields, mountains and dells seem to be reflected in the weird but entrancing Hawaiian music.

For the delightful sketch which the quartet presents the young women appear in the native Hawaiian dress, each playing skillfully upon the ukulele, the peculiar instrument of the islands. The mingling of the ukulele's plaintive tones with the four voices in the native songs produces an effect that is quite indescribable.

#### MOTOR TRUCKS IN VOGUE

Good Roads Means Better Freight Service

South Atlantic states are alert to the tremendous advantages of the motor truck and plans are going forward on a wide scale to utilize this conveyance to the fullest during 1918 in the shipment of cotton, tobacco and produce to the market. This is the statement of "Pop" Gillette, road marking expert of the B. F. Goodrich Rubber Company, who has just returned to the factory at Akron, O., after extensive work through the southeast. With the vigorous road activity shaping excellent highways for the transportation of products to ports and markets, the prosperous south is relieved of the menace of freight congestion. Road making throughout the southeast is not confined to any community; it is general. Georgia, in fact, exceeded any state in the union in the last twelve months in road construction. Florida, too, has been well to the front, building fine sheet asphalt roads together with a few good brick roads. Polk county alone expended \$1,500,000 in good roads. Through the individual efforts of D. A. Winslow and Leonard Tufts long sturdily built lanes curve through the central parts of North Carolina connecting a chain through to Miami. Light and medium weight trucks are being bought in large quantities

by the cotton, strawberry, peach and tobacco men and all indications point to unparalleled activity in the southeast.

"I believe the southeast has grasped quicker than any other locality the advantages to be derived from wide use of the motor truck," said Mr. Gillette. "The government's appeal for the maximum use of the motor truck to relieve freight congestion on the railroads has been met staunchly by the southeast. Plantation men who were deeply concerned over the shortage of rolling stock for transportation of their products have found the solution of the problem in the motor truck. The states have extended their full cooperation through appropriations for road making."

"I have seen many trucks in Atlanta, Savannah, Macon, Jacksonville, Raleigh, Charlotte and Winston Salem. The roads in Georgia are largely of red clay, wide and well ditched. In dry weather one could ask for no better road."

#### HELD UP THE SENATOR

Longwood Constable Arrests 'Father of Seminole County'

It was the perversion of fate that Ex-Senator Donegan of Kissimmee should be held up at Longwood and fined because the tail light on his car had gone out. He told the chauffeur to be sure and have all the lights just right going through Longwood Wednesday night but the tail light was out and the constable held the party consisting of Ex-Senator Donegan, Dr. Miller and the driver and they were all haled before Squire Healey who assessed a light (?) fine of four dollars upon the Senator.

It will be remembered that Hon. Arthur Donegan was in a great measure responsible for the new

county of Seminole being formed, as he favored it in the senate and that he should be held up and fined in Seminole is rather tough on the senator. His intentions of having all the lights burning, however, had no softening influences on the Longwood district officials for they are pulling them right and left down there on the new glaring headlight law and raising particular Cain with the motorists who travel at night.

#### Chinese Servants.

The servants in a Chinese family are not expensive, so far as wages are concerned, but they cost a great deal in perquisites. They rarely receive more than two dollars a month, but they are given their food, and they help themselves lavishly to anything they may desire. They dress themselves from the old clothing of the family, freely take the hairpins and the toilet articles of the mistress, clothe their children from the common wardrobe, and, in fact, are a part of the family.

#### Prehistoric Ivory in Piano Keys.

Few people know that a great deal of the ivory from which our piano keys, billiard balls, knife handles and combs are made is collected in Siberia from the fossil remains of the giant mammoth, the great-grandmother of the elephant. Many of these tusks are a quarter of a million years old, having been preserved in frozen soil or ancient ice recently brought to the surface.

#### Furniture Polish.

An excellent furniture polish is made by mixing together equal parts of boiled linseed oil, vinegar and methylated spirits.

#### Not Silenced Easily.

What I don't understand is why they call a big gun "sho" when it can be silenced.—From Richmond (Va.) Public Service News.

## Santord Vulcanizing Works

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### ATTENTION!

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Five County Sub-Tropical  
Mid-Winter Fair

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W. M. HAYNES, Business Manager
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The Sanford Herald says that the celery fields are very promising at this time and that the crop is going to be splendid. That the cold weather affected the crop is known, yet it can hardly be noticed in the great fields where it is being bleached and made ready for market.

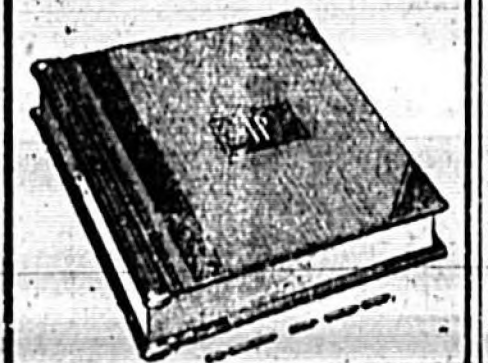
Manatee county is getting ready to ship a huge crop of celery, according to the Sarasota Times. Sarasota and Oneco will lead in the amount of celery and it is expected a thousand cars will be sent out of the county.

PURCHASING POWER OF MONEY IN WAR TIME

Pointing out that never before in history has an understanding of the simple principle of economics been so sorely needed, a committee of eminent economists engaged in the study of the purchasing power of money in war time, issued today its first public statement.

After exhaustive investigation this committee has reached its conclusion unanimously. It would impress upon us the imperative need of a reduction of consumption and an in-

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crease of production, of the repression of non-essentials, and of promotion of organization and redirection of industry.

"In meeting the great national readjustment to war conditions," the committee says, "we must not let our 'business as usual' impulses prevent the needed saving and shifting of industry, lest we pay a terrific penalty in higher cost of living and national inefficiency."

The committee finds the public confused and vacillating between two economic philosophies—the simple, direct, old fashioned, correct philosophy of saving and working and the fallacious philosophy, best epitomized as "business as usual."

"By giving up non-essentials to buy Government securities," the committee further says, "we allow the Government to buy war essentials and at the same time release productive energy for the making of non-essentials for us the making of essentials for the Government."

"But," it goes on to say, "if we won't make the needed sacrifice and perhaps delude ourselves into believing that we do not have to do so or even that we ought not to do so, that on principle, we favor 'business as usual' for ourselves while expecting business unusual to be superadded by the Government we simply go through the motions of giving our billions to the Government without really giving them up. Therefore the Government, in order to buy away from us what we will not otherwise surrender, bids up prices, and the rise in prices which comes about through this sort of lending is cumulative."

"As the prices of war supplies rise the money cost of war grows and the Government has to borrow more. Bigger loans by us to the Government require bigger loans to us from the banks. This further extension of bank credit favors a further rise in commodity prices, starting the whole process over, again in a vicious circle."

This committee is made up of Prof. Irving Fisher (chairman), of Yale University; Prof. E. W. Kemmerer of Princeton University; Prof. B. M. Anderson, Jr., of Harvard University; Dr. Royal Meeker, U. S. Commissioner of Labor Statistics; Prof. Wesley Clair Mitchell of Columbia University; and Prof. Warren McPerson, of Colorado College. The committee in collecting its facts has had the cooperation of several branches of the U. S. Government, as well as some large commercial and financial houses. The statement of the committee follows:

"The country has experienced an acute coal situation, a drastic coal order, the breakdown of railway transportation, the taking over of the railroads by the Government, mounting living costs, and price fixing.

"These events crowded upon us while we were still congratulating ourselves on the success of the draft, the passage of fuel and food conservation laws, and the unparalleled subscriptions to Liberty bonds.

"Enrollments, laws and subscriptions, however, do not represent things accomplished; they are only plans laid out. The test of the nation comes when we try to execute those plans. The breakdowns we are experiencing show the magnitude and difficulties of our task.

"We are undergoing a national readjustment to war conditions—a great shift from a peace to a war footing, the growing pains of which are acute just now, though they have been experienced less acutely for the past three years.

"This war, the greatest of all, is greatest especially in its cost. It is estimated that the money cost alone, for all nations is upward of a hundred billions of dollars. Each week it costs as much as did the entire Boer war; each month as much as the Russo-Japanese war; each two months as much as the entire Civil war, which hitherto has held the record.

"Never before in history has an understanding of the simple principles of economics been so sorely needed. Although much is being done to supply this need, we find the public confused and vacillating between two economic philosophies—the simple, direct, old fashioned, correct philosophy of saving and working and the fallacious philosophy, perhaps best epitomized as 'business as usual'.

"So far as we let our 'business as usual' impulses prevent the needed saving and economic shifting we

shall pay a terrific penalty in higher cost of living, as well as in national inefficiency and maladjustment.

"The living cost and the level of commodity prices in general are now, as we are all aware, extremely high. The average wholesale prices in the United States last month were 81 per cent above that of July, 1914; that is, the purchasing power of money over goods in the wholesale markets has been almost cut in half.

"The rise in retail prices of foods in the same period has been 57 per cent. This means a reduction to less than two-thirds in the purchasing power of money over foods in the retail markets. Abroad the rise of prices has been even greater.

"Between 1896 and 1914 wholesale prices in the United States were rising at the average rate of only one-fifth of 1 per cent per month; but even that small rate long continued was enough to make the 'H C L' a very painful fact.

"Since the war wholesale prices in the United States have been rising at the rate of nearly 2 per cent per month or nearly 10 times as fast as before the war. In some countries in Europe the rise in prices has been two or three times as rapid as in the United States. While the war lasts the commodity price level will inevitably mount by leaps and bounds, unless we adopt rigorous preventive measures. In particular we must avoid, so far as possible, LENDING BY BORROWING.

"Loans to the Government made not from savings but from borrowings will tend to increase bank credit. Further extension of bank credit will chiefly bring about a rise in commodity prices. It is therefore desirable that further loans to the Government should be made out of current savings.

"There are two ways for us to lend money to our country. The right way is the honest and frank way of saving, by spending less, or earning more. The other and wrong way is the, at first, cheap and easy, although ultimately costly and painful way of lending the Government what we borrow from the bank. Even that species of robbing Peter to pay Paul is, of course, better than paying Paul nothing; for Paul i. e., the United States Treasury must have the cash. But it can be justified only when unavoidable or when used as a temporary expedient and the debts so contracted are soon repaid out of savings.

"If I buy Government securities by giving up the purchase of a pleasure automobile, the Government can buy a military truck with the same money, and the labor and capital which would have made the pleasure car for me will make the truck for the Army instead. That is the right way.

"If wrong method is employed if I insist upon buying that pleasure car and so can buy the Government securities only by borrowing the money at a bank. I have sacrificed nothing out of current money income. I have simply purchased the money income of the Government. The bank which lends me the money does so by writing down a 'deposit' to my credit on its books, which 'deposit' I transfer to the Government. This 'deposit' provides purchasing power without providing or releasing anything to be purchased. The result is that instead of labor and capital turning from the making of pleasure cars to the making of motor trucks they are called upon to make both. I give the Government my check to buy the truck, but at the same time I enter the market to prevent the Government from getting it. In short, the public, by its paper subscriptions, appears generous to its Government, but is selfishly refusing to make the actual sacrifice.

"The principle is a broad one. If we give up non-essentials to buy Government securities, we allow the Government to buy war essentials, and at the same time release productive energy from the making of non-essentials for us to the making of essentials for the Government.

"But if we won't make the needed sacrifice, and perhaps delude ourselves into believing that we don't have to, or even that we ought not to do so; that, on principle, we favor 'business as usual' for ourselves while expecting business unusual to be superadded by the Government; we simply go through the motions of giving over billions to the Government without really giving them up. Thereupon, the Government, in order to buy away from us what we will not otherwise surrender, bids up prices.

"And the rise in prices which comes about from this sort of lending is cumulative. As the prices of war supplies rise the money cost of war grows and the Government has to borrow more. Bigger loans by us to the Government require bigger loans to us from the banks. This further expansion of credit favors a further rise of commodity prices, starting the whole process over again in a vicious circle. "But rising commodity prices present only one of a

Advertisement for Peoples Bank of Sanford, Florida. Text includes: 'You Cannot Afford To Lose', 'CAPITAL \$30,000.00 SURPLUS \$15,000.00', 'PEOPLES BANK OF SANFORD WE WANT YOUR BUSINESS', 'H. R. STEVENS President, C. M. HAND Vice-President, SANFORD, FLORIDA, O. L. TAYLOR Cashier, R. R. DEAS Asst. Cashier', 'THE BANK THAT INSURES YOUR DEPOSITS'.

series of evils which will follow if we continue far on the wrong road. In the wild scramble to buy—the public competing against the Government and the producer trying to satisfy both—there is increasing difficulty in getting supplies. There occurs railway congestion, car shortage, coal famine (for instance, from using up coal in non-essential industries and from using the cars needed to move it) and other dislocations.

"The best and quickest way of finding the right road—the road of thrift—is by reducing consumption and increasing production, by repressing non-essentials and by organizing a redirection of industry. President Wilson has well said, 'It is our duty to protect our people, so far as we may, against the very serious hardships and evils which would be likely to arise out of the inflation which would be produced by vast loans.' And again, 'Now is the time for America to correct her unpardonable fault of wastefulness and extravagance.'

"The importance of all this is emphasized by the report of the Federal Reserve Board just issued, which contains a note of warning on these subjects. A parliamentary committee has furthermore reached substantially the same conclusions from a study of the past three and a half years' costly experiences in England.

THOMAS' PLAN WORKING

Even Fuel Administration Men Coming to Florida to Save Coal.

Washington, D. C., Feb. 1.—The publicity propaganda fanned by "Jeff" Thomas of Jacksonville and Tampa, spread through the best magazines in the country, advocating that during these fuel saving days people who have big homes in the north who consume many tons of coal for heating should indulge their love of travel and go to the balmy southland, thus leaving whatever coal is to be had for the less fortunate who must remain at work in the bleak north—has borne fruit.

This coal conservation suggestion has been under consideration by the federal fuel administration, and it won a convert in no less conspicuous a place than the office of the fuel administrator for the national capital.

"From Frost to Flowers," runs an alliterative and agreeable advertising slogan now displayed in the daily papers. He refers to the vacation possibilities of our southernmost state.

This suggests another: "From Fuel to Flannels," and working backward toward the head of the alphabet, two more: "From Bituminous to Bathing Beaches" and "From Anthracite to Alligators."

"Closed—No Coal," read a sign pasted on the door of the emergency distribution office of the district fuel administration.

John L. Weaver, the fuel administrator for the District of Columbia is in Florida for at least a week's visit, and his departure has attracted so much attention at this time that many other prominent Washingtonians have been impressed with the advantages of a trip to Florida at this season and are likely to follow Mr. Weaver's good example.—Tampa Times, Feb. 1.

That Red Cross Reoster Between now and the Orlando Sub-Tropical Fair you ought to stop at Longwood, call for Mrs. Neimeyer and ask to see that \$300 barred rock cockrel that Mrs. Neimeyer has imported from the Nestor Islands as a donation to the Seminole County Red Cross Chapter. On a day to be announced later and during the big Sub-Tropical Fair at

Orlando this cockrel will be auctioned off to the highest bidder and the entire proceeds will go to the Seminole County Red Cross. The cockrel is donated by Mrs. Neimeyer and is one of the finest of her famous yards. This cockrel has a pedigree outranking any chicken this side of Honolulu, he claims, and he has the goods to show it, parentage of noble mien in Japan, Australia and Peru and the Falklands. He comes from Desmond 2nd, of Wales and his mother was owned by that famous Boer, Juggernaund, a family noted for nobility and elegance. In the yards at Longwood, this barred rock declines absolutely to associate with anything not pedigreed in the above par class and to indicate his value and superiority he roosts each night just a little above the other best blood of the yards.

This barred rock gentleman will be on exhibit at the fair; he wants to show his patriotism and if he can be purchased by some real nice people who will look after his food and comfort properly he is entirely willing to be auctioned off in order to help the Red Cross and he raised no objection—pending his purchaser of course, when approached on the subject by his present owner, Mrs. Neimeyer.

You by all means should be present and make a bid. Bid heavy and long. To duplicate this bird is next to impossible. If you should be the lucky purchaser, you will be provided with a gold seal pedigree and your home forever more will be adorned by the presence of this "gentleman of the Orient."

The auction will be in charge of Editor Holly, who has, for the past two months, been delving into the facts of research leading up to this cockrel's coming to America and who has been selected by his rooster-ship himself to act as auctioneer.

D. C. Marlowe, Chrm. Seminole Co. A. R. C.

Great Game Tonight

Tonight the last basketball game to be played in Sanford by the girls will be staged at the Parish House. Sanford High plays the Duval High School from Jacksonville. Jacksonville was the last year holder of the state title. The Sanford girls are ready for the fray and promise to give a good account of themselves.

Come out tonight and give a yell for the girls. They have done some wonderful playing this year and Sanford is being recognized all over the state as a good town for athletics. The Jacksonville girls arrive about five o'clock and will stop at the Carpes Hotel where a dance will be given after the game. The following is the line up for Sanford tonight:

May Thrasher, forward, captain. Cora Lee Tillis; forward Helen Hand, jumping center Helen Peck, running center Ethel Henry, guard Dorothy Rumph, guard Adele Rines and Mollie Abernathy, substitutes.

The Sanford boys left this morning by auto to go to St. Augustine where they play tonight and will go to Jacksonville Saturday where they meet the Duval High School boys in a basket ball game.

Discontented Man. Man is never quite content. If he has a corn he wishes it were a chilblain, and if he has a chilblain he imagines he would be happier with a corn.

Horrid Suggestion. They say if you split a crow's tongue he can talk as well as a parrot. It is feared, however, that he would use the split initiative.—Florida Times Union.



Jimmie Green and Lizzie Rain in Venetian costume, Monologues and Songs Lyric Monday

Advertisement for First National Bank, Sanford, Florida. Text includes: 'Helping You With Your Live Stock', 'The Federal Reserve Banking System, established by the government, stands back of the stock raiser. Through our membership in it we can help our patrons carry live stock which they are raising or fattening for future sales.', 'Farmers' notes, with not over six months to run, given for raising or carrying live stock can be rediscounted by us with our Federal Reserve Bank, thereby increasing our ability to extend to our patrons such help as they may need.', 'If you contemplate raising or fattening live stock for market come in and talk with us. We can help you.', 'MEMBER FEDERAL RESERVE SYSTEM', 'FIRST NATIONAL BANK SANFORD, FLORIDA'.







# JERUSALEM MOST FOUGHT FOR CITY IN THE WORLD

### Seat of Christian Religion Wrested From Moslem After 1,200 Years' Rule.

## CROSS DISPLACES CRESCENT

Down Through the Ages the Holy City Has Been Prey of Half the Races of the World and Has Been Destroyed and Rebuilt Many Times.

The capture of Jerusalem by the British forces marks the end, with two brief interludes, of more than twelve hundred years' possession of the seat of the Christian religion by the Mohammedans. The last Christian ruler of Jerusalem was the German emperor Frederick II, whose short-lived domination lasted from 1229 to 1244.

In sentiment and romantic aspect the capture of Jerusalem far exceeds even the fall of fabled Bagdad. Since the days when David wrested it from the hands of the Jebusites to make it the capital of the Jewish race, Jerusalem has been the prey of half the races of the world. It has passed successively into the hands of the Assyrians, Babylonians, Greeks, Romans, Persians, Arabs, Turks, the Crusaders, finally to fall before the descendants

of that Richard the Lion-Hearted who strove in vain for its possession more than seven hundred years ago. The historic city has been destroyed and rebuilt times without number, only to finally fall for the second time into the hands of Christian British.

### Great Moral Victory.

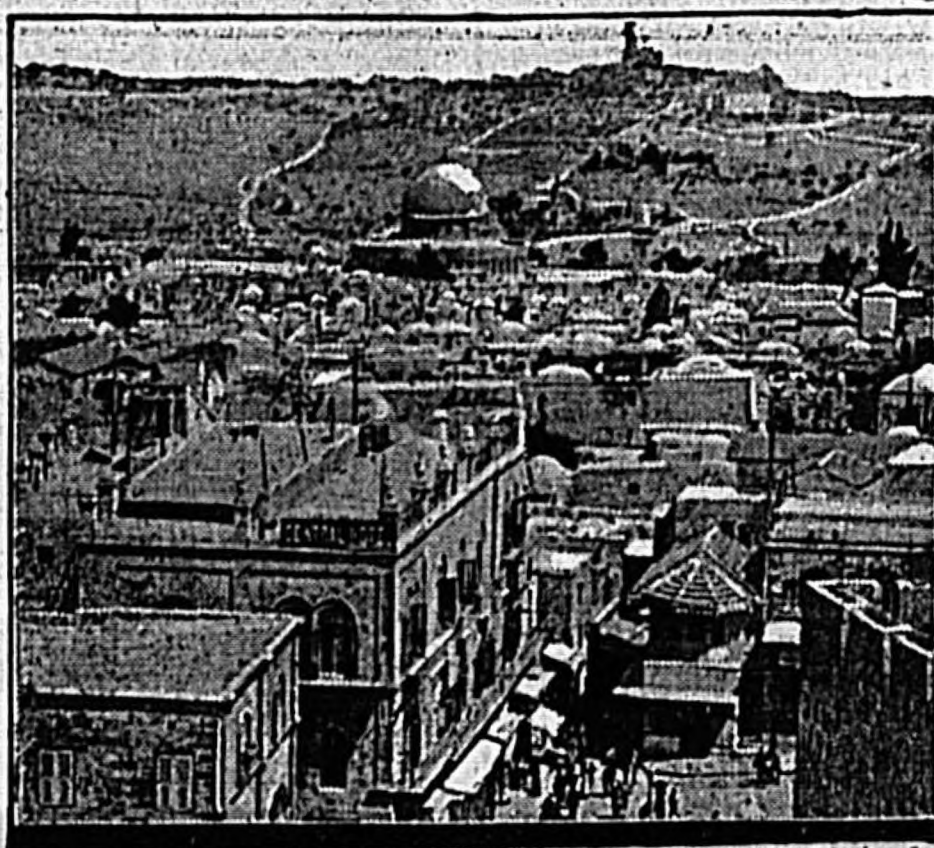
The gigantic British encircling strategy took in, on the south, the little town of Bethlehem, where Christ was born, 2,017 years ago. There seems to be no doubt that the capture of Jerusalem is one of the most stupendous moral victories of the war.

It is a unique fact that British leaders and British armies now, as in the centuries past, are still the tenacious, successful foes of Mohammed's people. In the twelfth century Richard Coeur de Lion, in penitence for fancied sins, decided to absolve himself of mundane taints by engaging in an altruistic campaign for the deliverance of Jerusalem to Christian control. In a series of campaigns he fought the mighty Saladin through many sanguinary battles to a truce. He found it impossible to maintain a maximum fighting strength through the extreme line of communications. Disease and misfortune reduced his armies to nomadic bands, which were, some of them, taken as slaves by the Muslims. Others roamed the continent for years or engaged in mercenary wars wherever they found chieftains willing to employ them.

Richard himself became a fugitive, was arrested by enemies while struggling his way through Austria, and only released when friends in Britain raised enormous ransoms.

### Interesting Campaign.

It is an interesting campaign that has just been successful in restoring Jerusalem. A glance at the geographical nature of the land over which the



(Copyright, by Underwood & Underwood.)

### Heart of Modern Jerusalem.

British advanced from Gaza to Jaffa to Jerusalem is intensely interesting. Palestine, an almost regular rectangle, may be divided into four equal parts lengthwise for this purpose. The strip along the Mediterranean sea is flat country, a continuous plain. The next strip to the east is mountainous. It resembles in general character the Catskill country of New York state, except that the hills, and mountains are not so heavily wooded.

The third strip from the coast is a great depression through which the River Jordan flows.

The fourth is the plateau land which rises beyond the Jordan. By taking the coastal route the English were able to advance with little trouble from natural obstacles. Some distance above Askalon the invading army apparently forked, one branch continuing up the coast to Jaffa and the other turning northward toward Jerusalem, which lies in the hilly country.

### Story of Jerusalem.

The Tell el-Amarna tablets reveal there was an important town on the site of Jerusalem in the fifteenth century B. C., called Ursalim. The earliest mention of the place in Scripture is in Gen. 14:18, where Melchisedek is called "King of Salem." It next appears as the Jebus, the stronghold of the Jebusites, which long held out against the Israelite invaders.

With King David a new chapter opens, for it was he who made the final conquest of the fortress, joining the lower city with the citadel of Mount Zion. The first temple there was built by Solomon, and the story of its construction and the articles used as outlined in the Scripture story give some idea of its magnificence.

After the revolt of Jeroboam, the city was successively attacked by Sheahk, king of Egypt, 935 B. C.; the Philistines and Arabs, 850 B. C.; Jehoshaphat, king of Israel, 780 B. C., all of whom inflicted more or less damage.

In 701 B. C. Sennacherib laid siege to Jerusalem, but was forced to withdraw. In 607 and more effectively in 586 Babylon took possession of the city, sacked it, and deported the "elite" of its inhabitants to Babylon. Jerusalem was then reduced to the position of an insignificant town.

A new chapter begins with the return of the exiles under Zerubbabel and Joshua 536 B. C. A new temple was begun in 535 and after a long delay caused by the machinations of the Samaritans, was completed in 515. Ezra, with another band of captives returned there in 458 and established the law, while Nehemiah rebuilt the wall, and again Jerusalem became the shrine of Israel.

### Lapse in History.

We know practically nothing of its history for more than a century, until in 332, Alexander the Great conquered Syria. The gates of Jerusalem were opened to him, and he left the Jews in peaceful occupation.

The revolt of the Maccabees brought, however, a fresh succession of troubles upon it. It was besieged by the Greeks in 130, 134, 65 and 63 B. C., and the temple was pillaged in 63 B. C. The Roman domination under Herod brought an interval of peace. Herod built a palace, restored the citadel Antonia, and in 19 B. C. began the erection of the third temple.

Jerusalem is very closely identified with the earthly life of Jesus Christ. It was to the great Jewish festival there he was taken by his parents. Here they lost him and on returning found him conversing with the wise men.

It was to the city he looked when he uttered his plaintive cry, "O Jerusalem, thou that killest the prophets and stonest them sent unto thee," finishing by predicting its doom, which occurred just over seventy years later. It was to Jerusalem he went for the last week of his life, "the Passion week," as we term it, and on entering the city on an ass the thronging crowds cast down branches of palm trees, hailing him as king.

### Walk to Golgotha.

His mock trial in Pilate's hall and walk to Golgotha outside the city, where on the cross the world's Redeemer was crucified, add most profound interest to Jerusalem. It was within sight of the city, with the disciples around him, that Christ ascended to heaven, leaving for his followers the command to go out into all the world and preach the gospel to every creature, and to begin the story of the evangel in Jerusalem.

Here 40 days later Peter preached to the thronging crowds assembled at

Jerusalem for the Passover. This marvelous sermon created such a powerful impression that 3,000 responded to his summons.

In the early days of the Christian era the Jews were in constant revolt against the Roman power. At length Titus, son of Vespasian, was sent to take and destroy the city. In spite of a heroic Jewish defense and after a siege of 143 days it fell to Titus in 70 A. D.

The greater part of the populace was put to the sword and the city entirely razed by the plow. So that, according to Christ's prophecy, not one stone remained upon another. The numbers who perished in this siege, according to Josephus, amounted to above a million souls, and the captives to almost a hundred thousand.

In 134 A. D. the rebellion of Bar Cochba was the signal for another devastation, but in 133 Hadrian rebuilt the city, called it Aelia Capitolina, and generally paganized it. When the Roman empire eventually became Christian, the Jews acquired the right to visit Jerusalem annually to lament over the ruins of their loved city.

In 333 the Church of the Holy Sepulcher was founded. In 362 Julian attempted to rebuild the temple, but was prevented.

The next important epoch was about 460, when the Empress Eudocia visited Palestine and expended large sums on the improvement of the city. A church was built above the pool of Siloam, and after having completely disappeared for many centuries it was recovered by F. J. Bliss when making his exploration of Jerusalem.

The empress also erected a large church in honor of St. Stephen north of the Damascus gate. The site of this church was discovered in 1874 and it has since been rebuilt.

In 632 Justinian erected important buildings, fragments of which remain incorporated with the mosque, but these and the other Christian buildings were ruined in about 614 by the destroying King Chosroes II.

### Justinian a Builder.

A short breathing space was allowed the Christians after this storm, and then the young strength of Islam swept over them. In 637 Omar conquered Jerusalem after four months' siege. Under the comparatively easy rule of the Omniad caliphs Christians did not suffer severely. Though excluded from the temple area, they were free to use portions of the Holy Sepulcher.

This, however, could not last under the fanatical Fatimate caliphs, who succeeded them, and the suffering of the Christians then led to that extraordinary series of invasions commonly called the Crusades. The Crusaders were a semi-religious and a semi-military movement. They represented the passions and ideas of Europe in the twelfth and thirteenth centuries—its chivalry, its hatred of Mohammedanism and its desire to possess the spots hallowed by the sufferings of our Lord. Their long continuance shows the intensity of the sentiments which possessed them. During this period Palestine was harried for about a hundred years, and the undying tradition of which no doubt retarded the final triumph of Christianity over the Arab. In 1247 Jerusalem

became subject to Egypt for 270 years until the Ottoman sultan, Selim I, conquered Syria in 1517, and Turkish possession has continued to the present day and under rule, practically without a history.

### Singularly Situated.

In 1187 Jerusalem fell to Saladin, who rebuilt its walls. From 1229 to 1241 the German Christians held Jerusalem, but in 1244 a fearful massacre swallowed up the last relics of Christian occupation. In 1517 it was conquered by the Sultan Selim I, and since then it has been a Turkish city. Selim's successor, Suleiman the Magnificent, restored the fortifications, which since that time have been little altered.

The situation of Jerusalem is in several respects singular among the cities of Palestine. Its elevation is remarkable, occasioned not from its being on the summit of one of the numerous hills of Judaea, like most of the towns and villages, but because it is on the edge of one of the highest tablelands of the country.

Although to a certain extent the four hills on which it is built—Zion, Moriah, Acra and Bezetha—may still be distinguished, their actual boundaries cannot be traced. The contour of these hills has been changed by the accumulation of debris of past centuries. Jerusalem is connected with its port, Jaffa, by a carriage road, 41 miles and by a meter-gauge railway 54 miles, which was completed in 1892 and worked by a French company.

Prior to 1853, when the modern building period commenced, Jerusalem lay wholly within its sixteenth-century walls, and even as late as 1875 there were few private residences beyond their limits. At present Jerusalem without the walls covers a larger area than that within.

The last census gave the population as 60,000—Moslems 7,000, Christians 13,000, Jews 40,000. During the pilgrimage season it is increased by about 15,000 travelers.



Plant Iris in beds in the open as soon as the bulbs are received in the autumn. Protect the beds during the winter months and early in April cover them with glass so as to have the flowers ready for cutting in May.

### TRY CYCLAMEN

Among winter-flowering plants there is nothing more beautiful than the bulbous greenhouse plant, the cyclamen.

They come highly recommended for house culture, as they thrive well and bloom profusely in the average temperature of the living room. Their quaintly formed flowers and oddly marked foliage, and their variety of shades and wealth of coloring make them an agreeable adjunct to the list of house plants.

### BEST GRASS FOR DRY AREAS

Brome grass is probably the best of the cultivated grasses to grow in dry areas. When established it will furnish grazing early in the season, not so early as winter rye, but earlier than the native grasses.

It will also furnish grazing in the autumn proportionate to the amount of the precipitation.

During the entire season, therefore, it should furnish more grazing than the native grasses.

### Schedule of Passenger Trains

SOUTH BOUND		
No.	Arrive	Depart
82	2:04 A. M.	2:14 A. M.
27	8:10 A. M.	8:20 A. M.
91	12:34 P. M.	12:43 P. M.
89	2:10 P. M.	2:30 P. M.
83	5:04 P. M.	5:19 P. M.
NORTH BOUND		
82	1:16 A. M.	1:23 A. M.
84	10:45 A. M.	11:05 A. M.
80	2:27 P. M.	2:42 P. M.
82	4:00 P. M.	4:03 P. M.
28	8:50 P. M.	
OVIDIO BRANCH		
*126	9:30 A. M.	4:00 P. M.
*127		
LEYSBURG BRANCH		
21	10:53 A. M.	5:25 P. M.
*154		7:30 A. M.
*157	2:10 P. M.	
TRILBY BRANCH		
*23	1:00 P. M.	
*24		2:23 P. M.
*109		7:00 A. M.
*101	8:40 P. M.	
*Daily Except Sunday.		



Gen. E. H. H. Allenby, commander of the British forces that captured Jerusalem.

### SANFORD LODGES

Royal Neighbors of America Meets Second and Fourth Thursdays Annie Speer Clara Stempers Secretary Oracle

Sanford Lodge No. 62, F. and A. M. Communication every first and third Tuesdays at 7:00. Visiting brethren welcome. O. L. Taylor Secretary Jas. Moughton W. M.

Monroe Chapter No. 15, R. A. M. Meets every second and fourth Tuesday in Masonic Hall over the Imperia Theatre. Visiting companions welcome O. L. Taylor F. L. Miller Sec'y High Priest

Seminole Chapter 2, Order Eastern Star Meets every first and third Thursday in each month. Everyone who has seen his Star in the East are cordially invited to visit this chapter. Alice E. Robbins, Sec'y

The Sanford Council K. of C. Meets the 2nd Sunday 3 p. m., and the 4th Sunday 8 p. m., each month, at K. of C. Hall, Oak Ave. C. L. Britt, Fin. Sec'y.

Phoenix Lodge No. 5, K. of P. Meets second and fourth Tuesdays. Visiting knights always welcome. H. McLaughlin O. J. Miller R. and S. C. C.

Sanford Lodge No. 27, I. O. O. F. Meets every Monday evening at 7:30 in Masonic Hall. All visiting brothers cordially invited. J. F. McClelland J. D. Dorsey N. G. R. Sec.

Gate City Camp No. 6, W. O. W. Meets second and fourth Wednesday nights in each month. F. L. Miller J. F. Hoolehan Council Commander

United Brotherhood of Carpenters and Joiners of America Sanford Local Union No. 1761 meets first and third Thursday night at 7 o'clock in the M. W. A. Hall, Pico Bldg. J. W. O. Singleary W. W. Van Ness Sec. Treas.

Celery City Aerle No. 1853 Meeting every 2nd & 4th Wednesday night at 8 o'clock, Eagle Home, Oak Ave. Visiting Brothers Welcome E. E. Hogan C. C. Woodruff Worthy President

B. P. O. E. Sanford Lodge 1241 Meet first and third Wednesday night at Elks Home, North Park Avenue. F. S. Frank O. L. Taylor Secretary Exalted Ruler

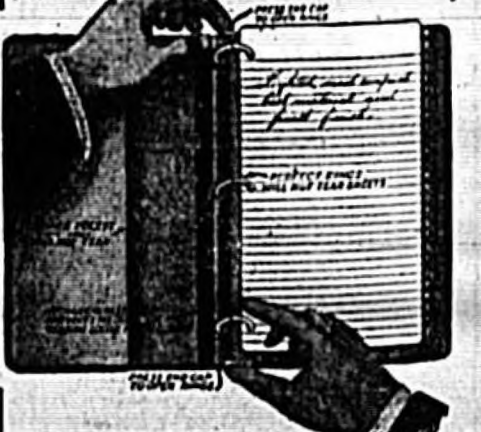
The Lake Breeze Council No. 31 Junior Order United American Mechanics Meets every Wednesday at 7:30 P. M., in the City Hall. Visiting brothers are welcome. C. H. Smith, Rec. Sec.

Modern Woodmen of America Meets 2-4, Thursday evenings, 7:30, in M. W. A. Hall, Pico Building. C. E. McDonald C. D. Couch Consul Clerk

Loyal Order of Moose Sanford Lodge No. 1310 meets in Hall in Stone & Grove Building Second and Fourth Mondays in Month at 7:30.

**Sanford Public Library**  
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