

If we wish to be free; if we wish to preserve inviolate those inestimable principles for which we have been so long contending—we must fight!

PATRICK HENRY.

The Sanford Herald

AN INDEPENDENT NEWSPAPER

"THEY GIVE THEIR LIVES YOU LEND YOUR MONEY"
Buy More War Bonds Today

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FRIDAY, MAY 28, 1943

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NUMBER 180.

New Agency Is Created To Aid On Home Front

Byrnes Is Appointed Head Of New Office Of War Mobilization By President

WASHINGTON, May 28. (AP)—President Roosevelt today created a new Office of War Mobilization to be directed by James F. Byrnes, who will exercise virtually complete powers over all home front war efforts.

The new office is to develop unified programs and establish policies for the maximum use of America's natural and industrial resources for military and civilian purposes. Effective use of manpower outside the armed forces, maintenance and stimulation of the civilian economy and adjusting the economy to wartime conditions.

Byrnes' job as Economic Stabilization Director will be taken over by Judge Fred M. Vinson of Kentucky, now president of the District of Columbia U.S. Court of Appeals. The President said we are entering a new phase of the war effort calling for streamlining. Byrnes will also serve as chairman of the War Mobilization Committee.

The War Mobilization Board, set up with vast powers, also includes Chairman Harry Hopkins of the Munitions Assignment Board and Donald Nelson of WPA, Chairman of the House Naval Affairs Committee; Vinson and Secretary Stimson and Knox.

WASHINGTON, May 28. (AP)—Conclusion of the strategy conference between President Roosevelt and Prime Minister Winston Churchill was viewed in some quarters as marking the beginning of the final phase of the war in which the United Nations are destined to undertake a full-scale offensive against the European and Pacific theaters.

After a two-day meeting was announced by Roosevelt with a statement merely that "complete agreement" had been reached on future plans. Indirectly, however, he indicated that, in future developments, the war in Europe is expected to be won by next year at the latest, but in the Pacific the conflict may run until 1945 or 1946.

WASHINGTON, May 28. (AP)—O.P.A. Chief Brown told a press conference which followed sharp words between two of his top aides yesterday that if his ranking advisers "can't get along, I'll pick the one I think is best and let the other one go."

He made the statement as an attitude of policy, not specifically naming the two officials who had just tangled in a you-get-out-or-I-will sort of row. They are Lou Maxon, deputy administrator in charge of information, and Dr. J. K. Galbreath, deputy administrator.

Maxon told reporters Brown would have to give him complete control over O.P.A. policies and personnel or he would leave this afternoon. Galbreath told them that if Maxon got the job he would quit. The Maxon side said that if he did not the job he would leave Galbreath 15 minutes to pack.

Maxon has been threatening to leave for some time unless given more authority over those he terms "the professors in O.P.A." Brown told the press he wanted to see nothing for a while but the two men, except that they want to straighten out the absurd statements about a breakdown in O.P.A."

Another Picnic Slated At Evansdale Sunday

The USO outing for service men at Evansdale Park again proved so successful that another picnic is planned for this coming Sunday. William J. Welskop, director, stated today.

There will be plenty more hot dog sandwiches and coleslaw provided and refreshments and hostesses are requested to bring more salads, which seem to go well with the hot dogs. And for sailors, there will be a USO building at 1200 P.M.

P. R.—Any WAACS or WAVES in the vicinity are also invited.

WEATHER

George—Very widely scattered thunderstorms in north central Florida this afternoon. No rain in the northern and western parts of the state. Thunderstorms in the southern and southeastern parts of the state.

Friday—Partly cloudy, scattered thunderstorms in the afternoon. No rain in the northern and western parts of the state. Thunderstorms in the southern and southeastern parts of the state.

Saturday—Partly cloudy, scattered thunderstorms in the afternoon. No rain in the northern and western parts of the state. Thunderstorms in the southern and southeastern parts of the state.

Sole Survivor Of Iceland Crash



SERGEANT GEORGE A. EISEL, of Columbus, O., sole survivor of the Iceland plane crash in which Lieut. Gen. Frank Andrews and thirteen others lost their lives, is pictured in his hospital bed in Iceland recovering from injuries. Eisel is a holder of the Distinguished Flying Cross, the Air Medal with three oak clusters, and the Purple Heart. (International)

New York Potato John Ford Urges Famine Broken As Organization Of 118 Cars Arrive

Grocery Concern Forecasts Ample Quantity Thruout June

WASHINGTON, May 28. (AP)—John Ford, embarked on a search for idle farm machinery, announcing it would be requisitioned and sold to farmers who need it.

NEW YORK CITY, May 28. (AP)—New York's two-month-old potato shortage was definitely broken early this week with the receipt of 1,248,000 pounds, it was announced by the Department of Agriculture, while the Atlantic Commission Company, producing 1,400,000 pounds, reported there should be a larger than normal supply through June.

At the same time, other major food commodities were also in the spotlight as follows:

Eggs—An acute civilian shortage by late summer or early fall will be inevitable by New York market experts due to government prohibition against egg shortage.

BUTTER—A rush to sell butter to the government before the June 1 subsidy program begins may re-

(Continues on Page Three)

Jack Torrance Takes Officer Training

Sanford Boys Enter Armored Force Center

FORT KNOX, Ky., May 28. (Special)—Among the thousands of selectees now entering the armed forces, the following men, Pvt. Clyde Gilbert, 20, son of Mr. and Mrs. C. E. Gilbert, 135, Chillicothe, Fla.; Pvt. Clyde C. Muse, son of Mr. Clyde C. Muse, P.O. Box 14, Lake Monroe, Sanford, Fla.; Pvt. William K. Brown, 22, W. 18th St., Sanford, Fla., have entered the Armed Forces Recruit Center, Training Center, for their basic training in the newest and hardest-hitting branch of the Army.

The men will be put on a twelve-week training program which has been systematically organized by the Army and Armored Forces insignia of rank; military courtesy and discipline; care of clothing and equipment; and many other fundamentals which will assist them to become good soldiers.

During this period the men will be classified according to their knowledge and ability, so that they can start their second six-week period in specialized training.

This special course includes night tank, medium tank scouting and patrolling; mortar, anti-tank, machine gun, assault gun, and reconnaissance.

As yet no men classified as fathers have been drafted from this county, the Selective Service Board disclosed.

William H. Orr left today for Camp Blanding and Lowell H. Carter, 19, son of Mr. and Mrs. E. H. Carter, left yesterday to report to MacDill Field, Biloxi, Miss., for pre-flight training as an Army aviation cadet.

A graduate of Seminole High School in 1940, Carter, a 5' 10", 165 lbs, was graduated from North Georgia College, Dahlonega, Ga. in 1942.

James E. Carter Is Army Aviation Cadet

Mr. E. H. Carter, left yesterday to report to MacDill Field, Biloxi, Miss., for pre-flight training as an Army aviation cadet.

A graduate of Seminole High School in 1940, Carter, a 5' 10", 165 lbs, was graduated from North Georgia College, Dahlonega, Ga. in 1942.

Japs On Attu Are Split Into Small Units

Stimson Reveals Casualties In Aleutian Islands Are Relatively Light

WASHINGTON, May 28. (AP)—Indications were that the Japanese force at Attu was rapidly being broken into small pockets of resistance as the Navy reported an attack on the third south of Lake Corves.

After ten days of violent hand-to-hand fighting, United States troops on Attu island have cracked the ridge defenses guarding the main Japanese position at Chichagof harbor.

A small area at the head of the harbor is one of two main positions still held by enemy forces in the westernmost Alaskan island. When it falls, the Japanese force will hold only a ridge line about three miles to the south between Lake Corves and Lake Nicholas. This ridge line already is slender.

An American foothold on the ground dominating the Chichagof position of the Japanese has been "relatively light,"

127 killed, 300 wounded, an

110 missing.

With no reason to believe that Japanese losses have been much heavier," Stimson added.

Amplifying this informed authorities said it would not be surprising if the Japanese losses at

the navy commandant, Secretary of War

Stimson discussed the Attu situation at a press conference and reported that American casualties had been "relatively light,"

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New York Potato Famine Broken As 118 Cars Arrive

(Continued from Page one)
in a temporary shortage for the expected week-end rush of emergency cash-expiring red ration stamps.

POULTRY Division of New York City's black market in the South and West, continuing with New York City, has been buying less than a fourth of normal dressed poultry.

CHEESE Office of Price Ad- ministration officials indicated that cheese prices may have to be given to hard cheeses when soft cheeses are brought under price control. The proposed new definition of red meat stamps would put cheese in the basket category, although at present there is a pound in four weeks was used by the industry, which monthly had supplied more than 118 cars of Potatoes.

The crop arrived in 118 cars, double the largest previous day, and the market was shoting struck and in sharp com- munity six cars are now being a common item in the basket shipment three weeks ago.

Official reports from the Department of Agriculture said, that New York City's food situation is now

receiving liberal supplies, although day-to-day figures will vary.

The city's chief supplier of cheese is eighty carloads.

A national supplier, which carried the crop in some states, combined with increased acreage, has increased its production to a volume of early potatoes that last year were harvested between now and the end of October, it was reported by Harvey A. Baum, vice-president and general manager of the Potato Exchange.

Rerouting Potatoes Urged

Over reports from field offices and the government showing that there will be no potato crop in this year's early crop, he urged housewives to serve

potatoes should remember

they can be consumed with a reasonable

parted after having been washed

and then boiled or steamed.

Housewives should

not be afraid to eat them.

Even though late potatoes and cannot be stored," he said. "This is the first time in history that we have been asked to do this."

He urged the public to

use the services of the

Food Distribution Adminis-

tration.

Food Distribution Adminis-

tration

stated that the government

will use all the eggs now in storage

and a large inventory of fresh

eggs.

Food Production Peak passed

just past and within a few

weeks production will

be simplified.

Mr. O.P.A. simplifying Mayor P. H. Ladd said, "I am sure that by the end of the month we will have a good increase for our week in the market." He added, "I am sure that egg prices will come down. Large groups, now 55 cents a dozen, will drop to 45 cents a dozen."

Even though the market is

now at a standstill because of the lack of information from the state, the trade is ready to sell its hogs or inventories to the government.

"The government will be subject to a price decrease of 10 cents a bushel for the supply. No mention has been given of the price of hogs under the subsidy," he added.

Rev. Grantham Will Preach On Bondage

"Bondage and Freedom as the Cost of Liberty" will be the theme of Rev. W. E. Grantham's sermon to be given to the First Christian Church, at 10 a.m., Sunday morning, May 24.

Rev. Mr. W. E. Grantham

has been given the pulpit

subsidy "fullback."

Two Who Gave False Alarms To Rub Out Guilt

Court Orders Morris- town Youths To Polish Town Buildings

MORRISTOWN, N. J., May 28.—Morristown's police leaders, the beauty of which had been neglected somewhat of late because of the war, have been asked to help clean up the town.

Violent stepped cautiously over the fresh coat of wax, heeded to the newly polished floors, and wondered what had been done.

Police Chief Fred C. Hoff

said that in addition to

industries, individuals

and other organizations

had also helped to

clean up the town.

Peter Lorre, cast as a dealer in the Black Market for east view, stands with Moroccan police as Humphrey Bogart stands by.

It is from "Casablanca," the Warner Bros. picture coming

Sunday and Monday at the Ritz Theater.



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Photo by George K. Stevens

Warner Bros. Inc.

Photo by George K. Stevens

Warner Bros

Independents' Dollar Sales Show 30% Rise

Department Of Commerce Says Chains Lose Under Ceilings

WASHINGTON, May 28 (AP)—Independent grocery stores have been taking business away from the chain stores since the price control last year, the Commerce Department reports this morning.

Sales of the independent grocers, the first quarter of this year increased 30 percent over the corresponding period of 1943, while sales of chain food stores declined slightly.

While the chain stores mostly independent stores handling specialty foods also increased their sales, but not so much as the first three months of 1943, the department reports.

The report was issued by Commerce Department economists to support the current advantages position of independent grocery stores.

In addition, the report allowed the independent higher price ceilings, enabling them to pay higher prices charged at independent stores.

With higher incomes, consumers are able and willing to pay higher prices charged at independent stores.

It is felt true since point rationing began and raised shoppers' money income more than price increases.

Independent stores have more small and medium stores conveniently located to serve customers. The use of passenger cars has forced consumers to patronize their neighborhood stores.

Student Champions Are Picked At School

Champions of spelling, arithmetic, geography and history, determined by scholarship contests among the pupils of the Sanford High School, were announced today. The principal announced today, "The principal announced today, "The

champions were found to be in the school during regular convolution

for the past three weeks.

Fay Williams, fifth grade and Pauline Fawcett, fourth grade, champions in arithmetic, were

Rosie Janell, fifth grade, and

Doris Gandy, fifth grade, in geography and history champions were

Edgar White, fifth grade, and

Barbara Rucker, sixth grade,

Principal Kipp stated that the

competition was held in the

school during regular convolution

for the past three weeks.

Mr. Kipp said:

"Housing Program Is

"Keyed For Milton

MILTON, May 28 (PBN)—Gated local authorities have notified local authorities that the National Housing Authority has

announced a housing program for Milton for employees

under the National Air Station now under construction.

The program is to consist of 72

detached family units to be built im-

mediately. Sixty of the units will

be for married families and ap-

proval has been given for a sur-

plus for two family units to be

built later.

The male servant, belonging to

the family of a teacher, is charac-

terized by the presence of a long tail.

HOW TO HANDLE FIRE EXTINGUISHERS



Close handle of extinguisher before lifting from the neck bracket.

Keep a firm grip on the nozzle when you turn the neck of your extinguisher to operate it.

Close handle of operating hand pump extinguisher by turning its pump with full strokes.

Release handle of operating hand pump extinguisher after turning it.

Fire Chief Cleveland Discusses Proper Use Of Fire Extinguishers

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