

## HIGH SCHOOL COMMENCEMENT WEEK

### SANFORD SCHOOLS HAVE GREAT GATHERINGS FOR VARIOUS PROGRAMS THAT WERE MOST EXCELLENT

When the time arrived for the Senior graduation exercises on Friday evening everybody was on the qui vive and expected great things, for had not the preceding numbers of the Commencement exercises been of the best? The auditorium was filled with interested and eager friends of the young graduates and they were not disappointed for the program added new laurels to the fame of the Sanford High School's popular Commencements.

The entrance of the graduates was preceded by a beautiful program of music delightfully rendered by the city band under the leadership of Director Gallagher, former leader of the U. S. Marine Band and now awaiting orders to report for duty. Charming selections were given throughout the evening and at the close of the exercises.

The stage was simply decorated in the class colors of red and white, while the High School black and gold was seen in the ribbons used for the occasion. A simplicity prevailed in all the arrangements that was most effective.

Preceded by the Junior, Sophomore and Freshmen classes, the graduates filed in amid the applause of the audience and were followed by Mr. Ezell and the High School faculty. Miss Stevenson, principal; Miss Edwards, Miss Tribble and Messrs. Hutchinson and Chaffers. After them came Dr. Murphree, Rev. Arthur Searing Peck, Rev. F. E. Steinmeyer, County Supt. T. W. Lawton, and the local school board, Mr. H. R. Stevens, chairman, Mr. Rungee and Mr. Whitner. The invocation was given by Rev. F. E. Steinmeyer, which was followed by the class song. The reading by Miss Marion Gove and the declamation by Roby Laing were given from memory and were delivered with ease and in a splendid manner. "The Land Where Hatred Expires" was the subject chosen by Miss Gove. As it was unfolded line after line, with perfect enunciation, America in all the glory of freedom, its liberty and justice were revealed. She pictured the coming of the emigrants of all the nations of Europe, as their home coming to the land where hatred expires. She touched on American democracy, the superiority of America which spells responsibility, American patriotism and a world-wide empire. Justice, American justice was the pivot on which swings all the rest of America's splendid precepts, as pointed out by Miss Gove.

The appearance of Roby Laing was warmly greeted and his declamation on the "Moral Equivalent of War" was wonderfully good. His address was taken from that of William James but in the capable hands of the young orator it gained a new significance. Good in its entirety several extracts are a strong appeal: "If now, there were instead of military conscription a conscription of the whole youthful population to form for a certain number of years a part of the army enlisted against Nature, the injustice would be evened out and numerous other goods to the commonwealth would follow. I spoke of the 'moral equivalent' of war. So far, war has been the only force that can discipline a whole community and until an equivalent discipline is organized, I believe that war must have its way. But I have no serious doubt that ordinary prides and shames of social man, once developed by a certain intensity are capable of organizing such a moral equivalent as I have sketched, or some other just as effective for

preserving manliness of type. The conceptions of order, discipline, tradition of service, devotion, physical fitness, unstinted exertion and universal responsibility which universal military duty is now teaching European nations will remain a permanent organization when the last ammunition has been used in the fireworks that celebrate universal peace."

Next on the program came the entries and individual charm, he interesting statistics showing the commanded the attention of his real advantages to be gained by audience and held their interest graduates of the High School and throughout. Dr. Murphree is a even greater to be obtained from a magnetic speaker, his vivid thoughts, college career over those who fail his interesting deductions and his ed to finish their high school education handling of his subject mark tion. He dwelt on the new conditions that prevail and the sources of his address was a stimulation to the changes; the deeper researches into boys and girls, a stimulation to the sciences of physics and chemistry highest type of citizenship. He gave try; the wonderful inventions; the

unprecedented things in the history knowledge and skill in the world; the methods of communication that bring tens of millions of people in close touch; the marvelous changes thrust upon us in moral and social problems. In every department of life the intellect and mind is being trained. Broader training is required in our preparation to meet the issues of life, the training for a definite purpose. Citizenship is vastly more important than in former ages and in the humblest or mightiest pursuit each must be trained to live his concrete life. In his charge to the graduates Dr. Murphree told them that the highest achievement was to diminish suffering and increase human happiness. Do your work everywhere with the spirit of Paul and so may you live and so may you be crowned.

The presentation of diplomas was made by the superintendent, Mr. R. F. Ezell in a pleasing little talk congratulating and commending them for their progress and success.

Just here came the surprise of the evening—to the recipient. Roby Laing, coming forward presented Mr. Ezell with a beautiful gift in behalf of the pupils of the High School. Mr. Ezell was quite taken by surprise. With much feeling and emotion he accepted the gift with appreciation and hearty thanks.

The pleasing program concluded with the graduates' farewell song. The benediction was pronounced by Rev. Arthur Searing Peck. The graduates receiving congratulations in the library at the conclusion of the program were almost hidden from view behind the beautiful floral offerings of admiring friends.

The personnel of the graduating class are Roby Laing, Marion Gove, Ruth Kanner, Katherine Aycocke, Lucile Rines, Fannie Reba Munson, Ruth Hand, Oliver Murrell, Robert Greene, Annie Anderson, Ruth Steinmeyer, Lillian Rhodes, Gertrude Little, Annie Cameron, William Runge.

#### Junior Reception

The social function of Commencement week and anticipated annually by the Senior and Junior classes with delicious little thrills of social pride and ambition is the reception to the Senior graduates by the Juniors. It is the society event of the school year and brings out a large gathering of the friends and relatives of the two classes. This year was no exception to the rule and the Junior reception with its charming informality and unique innovations was a social triumph. The Juniors graciously received and ushered, and the Juniors were pre-eminently the spirit of success, serving refreshments, distributing smiles and courtesy everywhere. It was a pleasing innovation that the Sophomores and Freshmen were permitted to have a part too in paying a farewell honor to the dignified Seniors, thus making a unit of the High School classes upon the happy occasion. Preceding the little skit, entitled "A Farewell Farce," the Sophomore and Freshmen girls gave a beautiful lantern drill on the south campus beginning the evening somewhat different from the custom of former years. The marches and counter marches, the formation of platoons, stars, squares, circles and other intricate figures were rendered without a false movement that brought forth frequent applause from the delighted spectators. The formation of the letters "S. H. S." (Continued on Page 3)



SANFORD HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATING CLASS 1917

- |                      |                        |
|----------------------|------------------------|
| 1. ANNIE ANDERSON    | 9. RUTH LITTLE         |
| 2. CATHERINE AYCOCKE | 10. ROBY LAING         |
| 3. ANNIE CAMERON     | 11. FANNIE REBA MUNSON |
| 4. MARION GOVE       | 12. OLIVER MURRELL     |
| 5. ROBERT GREEN      | 13. LUCILE RINES       |
| 6. RUTH HAND         | 14. LILLIAN RHODES     |
| 7. RUTH KANNER       | 15. WILLIAM RUNGE      |
| 8. GERTRUDE LITTLE   | 16. RUTH STEINMEYER    |



MR. B. F. EZELL MISS HAZEL ALLISON STEVENSON MR. J. C. HUTCHINSON



MR. HERBERT CHAFFER MISS BESSIE TRIBBLE MISS AGNES EDWARDS

# Among The Theatres

**Mothers of France at Lyric Tonight**  
The theater will offer today the long heralded motion picture, *Mothers of France*, starring the great French actress, Mme. Sarah Bernhardt. This picture has been described as the greatest film in the world war has produced. It was made under the auspices of the French government and many of the participants, particularly in the great battle scenes, were French soldiers in their trench stained uniforms. The picture had a tremendous run in New York and other large cities and it is desired to draw capacity houses here. The following are two typical criticisms the picture received when it was exhibited in New York city. The New York Star said: "Mothers of France, an episode of the world war, the current attraction at the Rialto theater, is a real war film, which is saying a whole lot in a few words. Sarah Bernhardt scores a distinct triumph in this remarkable photoplay, the scenario of which was written by Jean Richepin.

It goes into detail the growing, packing and shipping of celery, at the same time gives verified statements relative to the enormous profits made on our precious soil. This picture was shown at the Star Theatre last Tuesday. The crowds swarmed into this popular amusement house and after seeing them which were clear and interesting from the beginning to the end, each and every one murmured their approval. As a kindness to the Board of Trade Manager Herndon of the Star will exhibit this film again Saturday, May 26th, after which it will start on its long journey through the north, where it will be shown in all the cities. It is estimated that this picture will be shown to more than 25,000,000 people. After seeing it we are sure than the homeseeker, the speculator and everybody in quest of gain will greedily fight for an opportunity to participate in the wonderful wealth offered at Sanford and Seminole county.

**Sanford Assured of 15,000 Population in a Few Years**  
Secretary Marlowe of the Sanford Board of Trade is always alert on any proposition for the benefit of Sanford. His latest success and gratification is the interesting motion picture made in and around Sanford.

**"Is Any Girl Safe?"**  
One of the most impressive productions ever screened in New York was shown for the first time in Maxine Elliott's Theatre yesterday. It is, "Is Any Girl Safe?" and just as it is advertised—it is "a fearless arraignment of a monstrous evil." The picture conveys a great moral lesson without the objectionable features of many similar productions, and in addition it is perfect in an artistic sense. N. Y. American, Lyric Tuesday.

**LYRIC THEATRE**  
RED CROSS BENEFIT WEEK

**FRIDAY**  
With A. Beady Presents  
Mme. Sarah Bernhardt in  
"Mothers of France"  
also a Christie Comedy.

**SATURDAY**  
"Purple Mask"  
"For The Lack of Evidence"  
"The Man With a Package"  
Comedy

**MONDAY**  
Vitagraph Presents  
E. H. Southern and Edith Storey in  
"An Enemy to the King"  
Also "The United States Defenders"  
A Reel that Every American Should See

**TUESDAY**  
The Anti-Vice Picture  
"Is Any Girl Safe"  
Admission 25 Cents to All

**WEDNESDAY**  
"Her New York"  
Also a Good Comedy

**COMING JUNE 7th**  
"The Fall of a Nation"  
MAY 11th  
Roscoe Arbuckle in "Reckless Romeo"

**THE HOME OF GOOD MUSIC AND FINE PICTURES**

**Paramount Pictures STAR THEATRE PROGRAM**

**FRIDAY**—George Beban in "The Marcellini Millions"

**SATURDAY**—On account of the unanimous approval of the Picture made by the Board of Trade showing Sanford and surrounding country it will be shown again on this night, also Bluebird presents Franklyn Parrott in "The Man Who Took a Chance". Admission 5 and 15c.

**MONDAY**—Paramount presents Kathryn Williams and House Peters in "The Highway of Hope"

**Matinee Daily at 3:15**

# "IS ANY GIRL SAFE?"

AN UNBELIEVABLE EXPOSURE OF WHOLESOME VICE MARVELOUSLY PORTRAYED

A Picture that Every Mother, Father or Brother Should See

## LYRIC THEATRE, Tues., MAY 29th

### ADMISSION 25 CENTS TO ALL

Children Under 16 Not Admitted

Special Music

ization of Willard Mack's thrilling story, "The Highway of Hope."

Miss Williams is introduced in the picture in a most unique and novel manner. At first all that is seen is a wooden stairway, then a cascade of water pours down the steps; this is followed by feet clad in heavy shoes and gradually, scrubbing down step after step, Miss Williams appears. Her unusually beautiful hair hangs in coarse strands about her face and down her torn gingham dress. Later, in the picture, after months of privation in the desert, Miss Williams is seen handsomely gowned and a capable business woman. Her wonderful transition from a drudge in a mining camp to a beautiful woman in modern society is considered one of the finest examples of character portrayal ever seen on the screen. In the cast surrounding Miss Williams is Mr. Peters.

**"Is Any Girl Safe"—Cry Against Vice**

The large hall was filled with people this evening as Miss Williams' picture was shown. The picture is a masterpiece of dramatic art, and it is a pity that it is not shown in more cities. The picture is a masterpiece of dramatic art, and it is a pity that it is not shown in more cities. The picture is a masterpiece of dramatic art, and it is a pity that it is not shown in more cities.

**Lyric Tuesday**  
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used mankind. The essence of Americanism is founded upon great deeds and embraces the purity of the Hebrews, the beauty of the Greeks, the law of the Romans, the Anglo-Saxon liberty and the Teuton efficiency and performance but Americanism goes further for it is the spirit of purity, the law that protects not only its own but the peoples of all nations; liberty that is unselfish and embraces all. It is the spirit of Christianity, the highest ideal of any nation. It is also the spirit of forgiveness, it is love and availed Christianity. To the young generation he said that the hope of the nation was in the public schools, the something, say something, do something for America in this war year right. Mr. Lawry gave a few things that Americanism is not, he said that it was not synonymous with patriotism—Americanism will not permit the feeling of hate. Patriotism says "my country right or wrong," Americanism says my country right. This address was an exposition of ideal Americanism, the way far gone that made one feel with the common thought that it is good to be an American and I rejoice that I am an American.

The presentation of diplomas was made by Mr. Egell in an appropriate manner. He also announced the honor roll pupils. Those who were included to medals filed upon the stage as their names were called and they were presented with the medals by Mr. S. R. King, treasurer of the board. The young people received a great amount of pleasure from the ceremony.

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**Feeding Florida Polks.** This column to be edited by those and for those who find it necessary to eat, and to comprise anything from an unusual and timely recipe or method of preserving food to an effective means of keeping the household outside the pantry and thereby reducing the high cost of feeding same. In this connection I trust you will at least find the following worthy of space.

An old practice in my home and one handed down from the great grandfather was to select choice ears of full corn (preferably white) just as it begins to dent and before it becomes hard. These were converted into cornmeal by the simple process of grating, being careful not to grate too close to cob. This should be used as soon as grated as it does not keep. As a breakfast cereal or for corn fritters this is beyond compare. It is not only a source of cheap food but a delicacy worth all the effort.

Another very tasty way of utilizing corn is to select the ripe ears of sweet corn, which are tied in bundles and hung in a suitable place for future use. These are shelled; then parched in a hot oven and ground in grist mill or food chopper. Serve with sugar and cream.

In the absence of guavas and other fruits a very satisfactory marmalade is made by shaving well cooked pumpkin with the grated rind or slice of either sweet or sour oranges. This is not only high in food value, but requires much less sugar than ordinary marmalades.

The little Indian or Seminole pumpkin is a much neglected crop in Florida as it will grow in any fence corner or out of the way place. It is very sweet, of excellent quality and keeps from one to three years. There are thousands of cucumbers wasted at this season in the Sanford area, which when cooked are equal to asparagus. Use those too old for salad but not yellow. Peel, cut in slices, six or eight each, and boil in slightly salted boiling water. Drain off cream sauce and serve on toast.

Those keeping poultry should not neglect to plant out in the neighborhood of poultry yard in rows about four feet apart, dropping two seeds every ten or twelve inches. As a middle of September begin watering in beans about one hour each day. Turn over a few hills a till they acquire the taste, after which they will do all the digging. These should be fed in connection with other food, as they are very fattening. Just at this season they serve a twofold purpose, producing

quick and thorough moult. Four o'clocks are as easy to raise as weeds, in fact, once started they are a permanent crop. They begin blooming May 1st and continue throughout the summer. Each bloom has a seed equal to buckwheat for poultry. Grow the tall, not the dwarf varieties. Cowpeas and soy beans are excellent poultry crop.

Very truly,  
Mrs. A. B. Commons.

**Animal Isles.**  
There is the Isle of Ings and What Island, Pewee Island in Texas, San Crane and Gulf Island off the coast of Cornwall, England. Near Lyric Island are Rat Island and the Island of Chickens. A few miles off the coast of Wales are Pullin Island, Sheep Island and the Cow and Calf Island in Pembroke.

**Busy Hospital.**  
Few hospitals in civilized lands can equal the record of the hospital for eye troubles carried on by H. T. Holland of Shikarpor, India. In one month 700 operations have been performed, seven hundred operations are sometimes treated in a single day. The 26th Regiment of Shikarpor, a native ruler, has left to the hospital a legacy amounting to about \$2,000.

**Poetically Expressed.**  
My neighbor's wee boy was fond of playing on my piano. My little girl had taught him to call the chords by notes "big boys," those of the middle register "soaps," and the high treble ones "fairies." Among the latest he one day discovered a new note. After trying various but failed to get a sound from it. He then said with a sorrowful face "what's that note, 'dell you know there's been a fairy kid?"—Charles T. Johnson.

**Passing Strange.**  
A recent car race lasted times an hour. Wonder how the motion picture producers came to overlook the picture.



George Beban at the Star Theatre

### INTERESTING PROGRAM SANFORD CITY SCHOOLS ALL DURING THE WEEK

Continued From Page 4

was the highest honor to be conferred on an American citizen, introducing the way of parenthesis, a bit of history, here and there. "As the young nation, longing for the American to come and conquer their nation from bondage and oppression so, and we are the nations to the east of the looking for a deliverer and they are going to find one in America, who has a great mission to perform in the promoting of the supremacy of equal rights as one family of civi-

### Teachers Encouraged

A charming social event proceeding the commencement week was the entertainment of the High School faculty, given on Saturday, at the home of Mrs. B. P. Whitner. Her guests were Miss B. E. Egell and the faculty of the schools of Sanford. The said and dignified teachers relaxed from the discipline and duties of the school, and themselves again, and were described, as well as the depredations of traitorous whippersnappers and Walter Butler's "Painted Tories."

### Some Helpful Hints for

On Wednesday, May 30th, the citizens of the city will have an all day picnic at Worland Park. They plan to have a large crowd, a large time and a large dinner. Cars will be at the church at 8:00 a. m. to take the crowds to the Park.

**C. F. WILLIAMS** Agent  
**EDWARD HIGGINS** Salesman

**Ford**  
THE UNIVERSAL CAR

The most desirable features of motor car construction are found in Ford cars. They are strong with the strength of vanadium steel, heat-treated by Ford methods. Excess weight is eliminated by Ford methods. Excess weight is eliminated by Ford methods. Excess weight is eliminated by Ford methods. Excess weight is eliminated by Ford methods. Excess weight is eliminated by Ford methods.

Back of the car is the organization which has built and sold over two million Ford cars. The Ford car saves time—a sure money-maker. Touring Car \$360, Runabout \$245, Sedan \$645, Town Car \$595, Coupelet \$505—all f. o. b. Detroit. On display and for sale by Sanford Machine and Garage Co.

# DOINGS OF THE LEGISLATURE

Tallahassee, May 22.—The relations between the state chemist and the commissioner of agriculture are becoming more and more strained on account of certain legislation now pending.

Heretofore the Department of Chemistry has been a division of and subordinate to the Agricultural Department. But the Chemistry Department seems to be chafing under restraint for something else and if the bill it is backing becomes a law the Department of Chemistry will not only become an independent sovereignty rolling in wealth, but

will be able to subjugate and dominate the constitutional office of commissioner of agriculture. It is thought that if the state chemist had also sought to gobble up some of the prerogatives of the Governor his bill would fare better in the senate.

To promote this sort of legislation the state chemist has submitted a special report for the consideration of the senate committee which report shows that the commissioner of agriculture has not prosecuted violations of the pure food and full weights and measures law reported to him by the department of chemistry.

The commissioner of agriculture feels amply able to justify his action in this respect and his come-back at the state chemist is expected to be very interesting, to say the least. The commissioner has declined to wreck business people of the state by confiscating property with a high hand, when the violations occurred in other states and Florida people were in no wise to blame. Instead of doing this, he claims to have turned the information over to federal court authorities for prosecution.

The commissioner may also show that he has not had the cooperation of the Department of Chemistry and that the head of that department is both incompetent and unreliable. At all events there will be two sides to the controversy and the public will await the result with interest.

Tallahassee, May 22. Editor Hayes of the Pensacola News was before the special committee of the house last night to tell what he knows about members of the legislature riding on passes.

It will be remembered that a few weeks ago, when certain bills affecting railroad interests of the state were under consideration, the Pensacola News made reference to certain members of the legislature riding on passes and suggested that the fact might have some bearing upon their attitude on the railroad legislation.

This insinuation aroused the ire of members of the house and a special investigating committee was appointed to look into the charges and report. Editor Hayes waited for several weeks to be heard before this committee and wired to know when he was wanted and if he would have to defray his own expenses. The answer he received was if he was any kind of a man he would come and pay his own expenses. He came, saw and conquered.

Not only did Editor Hayes give the names of legislators who held passes but he also gave the number of the passes. His stated that his reference was made especially to members of the senate, but the house committee would take no cognizance of the senatorial pass-pullers.

The committee interrogated under oath all the members of the house but four who were absent. Singu-

larly enough the only Republican member of the house got "caught with the goods." Dr. Hood of Palm Beach explained that he held as pass as surgeon for the railroad company but that he had paid cash fare to the capital.

Among the senators holding passes from railroads, Editor Hayes mentions Senators Eaton, Hughlett, Fogarty, Turner and Baker and gives the number of each separate pass.

These gentlemen are no doubt able to show they each hold a pass by reason of being in the employ of the railroads, and not on account of their membership in the legislature. Add to this list the number of railroad attorneys in the legislature and you will discover that law making is quite a popular pastime among the "better class" of railroad employes. Of course, it is merely a coincidence that almost without exception the doctors and lawyers of the legislature are in the employ of the railroad when they are not in duty at the capital.

Far be it from me to insinuate that a little thing like a pass, or even a high position with a railroad company would influence the action of any member of this legislature. A pass might corrupt a country editor, but a legislative high brow—never! Perish the thought. The mere fact that the big bosses of the railroad and express interests who come to the capital to look after legislation are more familiar with the pass pullers than with other members has no significance whatever. Naturally they are glad to meet and mingle with their own employes whenever they happen to run across them at Tallahassee or elsewhere.

The old fogey notion that a man cannot serve two masters has long since been punctured with wind shakes and peckwood holes. A man can at least draw pay from two masters, whether he sees them or not.

The only bad thing about it is the constitution and statutes of the state prohibit a man from accepting a railroad pass while drawing pay from the state. But of course the old constitution is about as antiquated as the Scriptures. Probably that's the reason so many legislators are inclined to disregard their oath to support it. In fact the oath itself is getting to be a very insignificant and unpopular instrument around the capital, except when used in connection with the strained relations between the senate and administration.

Tallahassee, May 22.—The fight for the reapportionment has been started in both houses of the legislature as a result of a recent message of the Governor calling attention of the law makers to do tally duty of thirty years standing and showing us the glaring inequalities existing under the present conditions of representation.

Most of the experts that advised thirty years ago have two representatives, but the new counties that have since been created have but one representative in the house. So that as matters now stand 23 counties have 49 votes in the lower house, while the other 26 counties have only 26 votes. This outrageous injustice has existed from year to year simply because certain members of the legislature are willing to perjure themselves in their oath to support the constitution in order that the counties they represent may retain their unjust advantage over the other counties of the state.

A bill is now in both houses of the legislature to make the reapportionment. An attempt was made in the lower house today to bring the measure up out of its regular order for consideration, but as this required a two-thirds vote the attempt failed. A record vote has not been taken on the bill and it is not known at this time what chance it has of passing. It is thought a record vote can be reached in both houses by the middle of the week and the public will know how many members are willing to disregard the oath they took to support the constitution of the state under which they are compelled to make this apportionment.

If the apportionment is not made before the closing hours of the session it is likely that the Governor will call a special session for that purpose. It is therefore up to the members to act speedily or else stand responsible for the expense the state may be put to for an extra session.

Tallahassee, May 22.—The friends of equal taxation are still hammering away to get a measure through the legislature that will give the tax commission more power to equalize assessments. We might add also that the railroad lobby is still on the job.

Some interesting facts and figures have been brought out during these hearings. Col. R. J. Patterson of the tax commission brings out in-

bold relief the Ethiopian woodpile in the following manner:

"In the case of the railroad commission vs. the Florida East Coast Railway in the enforcement of Class "P" rates, Aug., 1914, appears the affidavit of J. P. Beckwith, vice president of the road, which states that the property of said road was worth \$50,000,000.00. On March 2, 1915, the same party made returns for taxation on the same property, under oath, and stated that the property was worth only \$7,786,345.26 on Jan. 1, 1915. The first statement was FOR THE PURPOSE OF RATE MAKING. WHAT CAUSED THE SHRINKAGE? I take the position that railroad property is worth as much for taxation as if it is for rate making.

"In court they claim the extension south of Homestead cost an average of more than \$200,000 a mile, but when returned for taxation it was worth but \$6,500. The statute provides that the extension should not be assessed higher than the other portion of the road, but they return this at \$1,000.00 per mile less.

"While Mr. Beckwith said under oath that the property of the Florida East Coast was worth for taxation \$7,786,345.00 in 1915, we find that it was really assessed at \$6,601,536.00 or \$1,184,809 less than Mr. Beckwith swore it was worth. Is this one of the reasons why the railroad interests object to the tax commission having anything to do with the railroads?"

We let the reader answer Mr. Patterson's question, but we cannot refrain from adding that it may be one of the reasons why the railroads can afford to pay high priced of- ficials and lobbyists to hang around the capital during the sessions and take the legislative readers out joy-riding between sessions.

### Board of Trade

The Board of Trade is indebted to Mr. G. F. Smith, Editor Holly, Mayor Davison and Mr. T. S. Huff, for the use of their time, their ears and their influence in handling some important matters with several other commercial organizations in adjoining counties. Such men as these will make the Sanford we want.

The following organizations have affiliated with the Sanford Board of Trade in opposing the 15 per cent freight increase and have gone on record as endorsing our efforts and are tendering real help financially:

- Tampa Board of Trade
- Kissimmee Board of Trade
- Ocala Board of Trade
- Winter Park Board of Trade
- Apopka Board of Trade
- Deland Commercial Club
- Bunton Board of Trade
- Leesburg Board of Trade

The effect is to offset a \$10 freight increase per car on citrus fruit and a \$10 per car increase on vegetables and a proportionate increase on every class of merchandise that leaves or comes into Florida. Are you among the loyal paid up members who are backing the movement. The good is universal and we have every reason to believe our efforts will meet with success.

Nothing is being left undone in our freight efforts and among the encouraging letters received is the following:

Washington, D. C., May 15.  
Sanford Board of Trade,  
Sanford, Fla.  
Gentlemen:

I am in receipt of your letter of the 10th inst., expressing your views with reference to the proposed increase in freight rates, and in reply I beg to sincerely thank you for your letter, and to assure you that I am opposed to the increase and will do what I can to prevent the Interstate Commerce Commission from allowing the increase desired by the railroad companies.

With kindest regards, I am,  
Sincerely yours,  
Signed, Park Trammell.

The Board of Trade addressed Senator Trammell on May 8th on this subject along with several others and gave him data upon which to make his decision. The daily papers of the 15th indicate his attitude which is with the producer and shipper.

The reason mail order houses do such an enormous business is because they advertise and do it right in your own home town. Advertising alone has made millionaires of men like Reynolds, Groove, Wrigley and Mennen, and there are hundreds just like them. The same means made Stetson hats, Arrow collars, Styleplus clothes and B. V. D.'s indispensable and it's a habit to call for them. The same method used as illustrated will eventually make Sanford again the gateway to South Florida, and retrieve its name "Gate City." Pay more attention to your advertising, Mr. Merchant, and you

will have to consume more of your time counting your money.

Members of the Board of Trade are requested to call at the office and secure a combined copy of the charter, constitution and by-laws. They are free.

The Board of Trade is in receipt of a large framed picture of engine No. 260, compliments of the Atlantic Coast Line and Baldwin Locomotive Works. The picture is 14x22 inches, handsomely framed and glass covered.

We would suggest that Supt. Hansell join the Ivory Squad and learn to drill, before taking up his duties at Fort McPherson. Maybe though the war would be over before he found out what "forward march" meant. According to Commanding Officer Herring, the only command fully understood by this famous squad composed of such privates as Holly, Elder, Bowers, Perkins, Key and Taylor is "retreat," and they learned it in no time.

Bank on the banks. When you see these institutions enlarging or making additions in the way of buildings, it indicates an outlook far from gloomy. Anyway the additions now being erected by two of our banks, adds color to Sanford's progressiveness and speaks of other things to come. Opportunity in disguise is now pounding on our door, heralding increased business and an unparalleled tourist season the coming winter. In preparing for their reception we are preparing along the lines pointed out by our President. Keep business above normal—because it is.

On July 1st your \$5 for dues from July 1st to Jan. 1st will confront you. If you haven't paid your Jan. 1st to July 1st dues, the question of your membership will come up. The Board of Trade is composed of more than three hundred progressive Seminole county citizens and it is worth your while to be one of them. The personality alone is worth more than \$10 a year to you to say nothing of the fact that they can be of inestimable benefit to you when you really need it. Being a Board of Trade member is a business prestige, a financial prestige and a citizen prestige that tends for your good and your success alone. How do you stand?

### Congregational Church

Memorial and Children's Day will be observed Sunday, May 27th. In the morning at 11 o'clock a Memorial Day service will be observed. Following are the programs:

- Organ prelude, "America," Ashford—Mrs. A. A. Frye.
- Anthem, "Come with Gullands," Schuler Choir.
- Solo, "My America," Arista Station—Mrs. Janus Takach.
- Sermon, "The Goal"—J. A. Davidson.

All of the old soldiers and new ones too with their friends are invited to share in this service.

Sunday school at 9:45 C. R. Walker Supt. Let every member come. This is an important meeting.

In the evening at 7:15 Children's Day program will be given by the children and young people of the Bible school and the choir. This program will consist of instrumental music, organ and violin solos; vocal solos by the children and Mrs. Takach. Choruses by the school and an anthem by the choir. There will also be recitations and readings by individuals and classes. These will furnish a fine inspirational service. Parents are urged to come with their children. Friends and the public are also cordially invited to attend.

The C. E. Society will meet at 6:15. Young people are urged to join us in this meeting.

### An Echo

At the evening service next Sunday a fifteen minute echo service will be held. Words of inspiration from the Woman's Missionary Conference will be given by some of the visitors to Enterprise this week. Time of echo, 7:45. Ladies of church specially invited.

### Special Themes

Next Sunday will be a joyous day to those who attend the First Methodist church. Two sermons will be delivered by the pastor on important themes. Several will be received into the church. Several very vital announcements will be made which will interest every member and friend of the church. Sunday school 9:30. Preaching service, "A Place Prepared," 11:00 a. m. Intermediate League, 6:15 a. m. Evangelistic sermon, 7:30. These services are planned for you. Come.

**B. & O. GARAGE**  
Bring Your Batteries to us for **RECHARGING**  
Up-to-Date Charging Outfit Just Installed  
J. R. STEWART, Prop. PHONE 194

**LET YOUR GARDEN SUPPLY YOU!**  
GARDEN and FIELD SEEDS  
ESPECIALLY ADAPTED FOR YOUR STATE.  
—FREE—  
OUR INSTRUCTIVE CATALOG AND WEEKLY PRICELIST SEND FOR THEM TO-DAY  
E. MARTIN SEED CO. JACKSONVILLE, FLA.

**C. H. DINGEE**  
Plumbing and Gas Fitting  
All Work Receives My Personal Attention And Best Efforts  
Opposite City Hall Telephone No 25

**Maxwell's**  
Magazines Periodicals Soda Fountain  
Cigars and Tobaccos  
Modern, Up-to-Date Barber Shop in connection  
104 1st. St. Phone 182

**HENRY McLAULIN**  
JEWELER  
MY SPECIALTIES:  
PICKARD'S HAND-PAINTED CHINA  
GORMAN'S STERLING SILVER  
ROGERS' PLATED WARE  
ELGIN AND WALTHAM WATCHES

**BUSINESS CARDS**  
One inch Cards Will Be Published Under This Heading At The Rate Of \$7.20 per Year.

**Dr. H. H. McCaslin**  
DENTIST  
Office in Garner & Woodruff Building  
Formerly Occupied By Dr. W. E. Householder

**WILSON & HOUSEHOLDER**  
LAWYERS  
Sanford, Florida

**Elton J. Moughton**  
ARCHITECT  
Office in Yowell Bldg. Sanford, Fla

**GEO. A. DECOTTES.**  
ATTORNEY AND COUNSELLOR AT LAW  
Practice in State and Federal Courts  
Garner-Woodruff Bldg Sanford Fla

**SCHELLE MAINES**  
LAWYER  
SUITE 3, COURT HOUSE  
Phones 143, 339-w

**MALSBY**  
ENGINES, BOILERS, SAW MILLS, WOOD WORKING MACHINERY  
A complete line of Mill Supplies and Heavy Machinery carried in stock for immediate shipment. Get our prices and catalogue before placing your order.  
MALSBY MACHINE CO.  
408-10 East Bay Street Jacksonville, Florida

**DR. DAVIS COMING**  
Dr. Davis, the well known Optometrist will be at **EMPIRE HOTEL AGAIN**  
THURSDAY, MAY 25  
TO  
SATURDAY, JUNE 2  
SEE HIM FOR GLASSES, FOR POOR VISION, OR HEADACHE  
REFERENCE  
Dr. J. N. Robson J. E. Pace, Celery King

**Magnolia Balm**  
LIQUID FACE POWDER.  
The beauty secret of women who know how to take care of the complexion. Cannot be detected. Heals Sunburn, stops Tan, Soothing, cooling, refreshing.  
Pink White, Blue Red, 75c. at Drugists or by mail direct. Sample (either color) for 2c. Stamp.  
Lyon Mfg. Co., 40 South Fifth St., Brooklyn, N. Y.

**To Kill Rats and Mice**  
ALWAYS USE **Stearns' Electric Paste**  
Full directions in 15 languages  
Sold everywhere. 25c and \$1.00.  
U. S. Government buys it.

**FERTILIZER**  
Combination Brand—Good for Anything That Grows—Vegetables Especially  
100-LB. SACKS - - - \$2.25 2 0-LB. SACKS - - - \$1.25  
Drayage charged extra according to location for small city deliveries.  
**SEED PEAS**  
Clay - \$1.50 per bushel Brabham - \$1.50 per bushel, Velvet Bean Seed - \$2.25 per bushel  
We also carry a full assortment of horse and cow feed, including beet pulp, coconut meal, etc.  
Please get our prices. All prices are f. o. b. Jacksonville.  
**J. G. PERMENTER COMPANY**  
702 W. BAY ST. JACKSONVILLE, FLA.

**Spray Pumps Insecticides**  
Mist spray means death to your crop enemies. We have full stock of the Right Materials and the Best Machines. Our experience dates from the very first spraying in Florida.  
SEND FOR SPRAY CATALOGUE  
**Wilson & Toomer Fertilizer Co.**  
Manufacturers of Ideal Fertilizers.  
Jacksonville, Florida.

**R. C. Maxwell, Mgr., Sanford Branch**

**Want Ads Bring Results**



THE SANFORD HERALD

R. J. HOLLY, Editor
W. M. HAYNES, Business Manager
Published Every Tuesday and Friday
THE HERALD PRINTING COMPANY

SUBSCRIPTION PRICE, IN ADVANCE
ONE YEAR \$2.00
SIX MONTHS 1.25
THREE MONTHS .75

INTERESTING PROGRAM
SANFORD CITY SCHOOLS
ALL DURING THE WEEK

Continued From Page 1

numbers were especially good and the little lassies were well received, even to the "littles" of them all, Marian Newton, from whom the delighted audience exacted an encore before releasing her.

There was much great expressed that Helen Peck was prevented from giving her number because of a broken wrist. The piano numbers follow:

- (a) Minuet in G. Beethoven
(b) Turkish Rondo from Sonata in A. Mozart
Adele Runge, Theodore Runge
Tarentelle. Soatingate
Izetta Stone
Rustling of Spring. Sinding
Edna Williams
First Mazurka. Saint-Saens
Fern Ward
March (trio). Hoffman
May Holly, Mary Elizabeth Puleston, Florence Henry
Voice of the Heart. Van Giel
Marian Newton
Rondo Capriccio. Weber
Fannie R. ba Munoz
Marche G. otesque. Sinding
Royal Klintworth
Hungarian Rhapsody VIII. Liszt
Miss Margaret Davis
Polonaise Op. 40. Chopin
Anna Messon

Of all the splendid programs of Commencement Week, probably the most impressive are the class exercises, which were held Tuesday afternoon on the school campus just as the sun was sinking into the west, and as silver crescent moon hanging above the tree tops was symbolic of the lives, so soon to go out in the experience and knowledge. The program, at all times interesting was unusually good, suggesting in its complete fulness the class spirit and class loyalty. The class may have come to the parting of the ways, where they may have parted, but they diverge, some of them having made the journey together from kindergarten to graduation must part, to seek wider fields and the fulfillment of their various ambitions.

The exercises opened with the song, "Where Oh Where are the Verdant Freshmen" in which a verse was devoted to each grade of the High School. The first note of each brings the signal for the class to descend the steps and mass upon the campus, the Freshmen to the right, the Sophomores to the left and the Juniors in the center facing the north steps of the handsome building, where the Seniors took their places at the beginning of the act verse.

This was followed by the song "We are the Seniors" by the Senior class.

When Roby Laing, the popular and beloved young president of the Seniors took his place to deliver the president's address he was greeted with spontaneous applause. As an introductory he paid a tribute of appreciation to the Board of Education, Mr. Ezell, superintendent of the Public Schools of Sanford, the faculty and Mr. Bradbury, thanking them for their untiring efforts which had made their school days a pleasure and profit to the graduating class of 17. Eloquent he charged the Juniors to fulfill conscientiously (as the Seniors had done before them) the responsibilities of the Senior class, having a watchful care over the undergraduates. He admonished Sophomores—wise he called them—to capably fill the Juniors' shoes—in number at least. The little Freshmen came in for a share of his attention also. He said he knew that it was with a prayer of thankfulness that they had reached

the mile post marked "Sophomore." His tribute to his classmates was exquisitely tender and withal humorous. He assured the audience that while graduating classes that have gone before and others that would come after would make the same statement, he knew that the class of '17 was the most popular and greatest of them all. In conclusion he wished that as they scattered and pursued their vocations in life that success would crown their efforts. It was a fine address, delivered in clear, distinct tones with the dignity and poise of a mature orator.

"We're Loyal to You, '17" followed the oration, then came the "Class Prophecy" with Ruth Kanner in the role of fortune teller. With the announcement that he would foretell the future of each and every one of her class mates she removed her college cap and gown and stood revealed a gracious young figure of lovely girlhood, wearing the handsome garb of a Roumanian gypsy calling each one by name she read the palm, foretelling the wonderful fortunate or unfortunate state of existence to which they would be called, predicting for one the first woman President of the White House elected on the suffrage ticket; for another an "affair of hearts" but a final state of bachelor girlhood; for another trained-nursing and wealth untold from the sale of complexion balm and the Anderson dimple dent. Another should be the joke writer in the Bingville Bugle; One should be a missionary; another girl would arrive as a great orator and speaker of the house of congress; Oliver Murrell would out-Chaplin Charlin Chaplin with regard to his head, and finally he a comet in the upper regions; Bill Runge would become a hermit, afraid of the girls and the class president would dispense justice from the supreme court bench of the United States. So on, through the entire enrollment, with dramatic art and instructive humor the prophetess dealt out fortunes that drew forth ripples of laughter and appreciative applause. The group of humorous class songs by the Seniors was a rollicking jingle that immortalized in song the peculiarities of the individual members.

The class "Wall" by Katherine Aycocke was a delightful number, a truly legal document of legal phrases, brimful of "bequests" and "quests" from the Seniors to the Juniors, bright, witty and humorous in a light, fantastic vein and was one of the "hits" on the program. Much interest attached to the Senior song "I'll Be a Star" for it was written by Oliver Murrell, the brilliant young poet of our school. In this song is the story of a young man who will be a star in the future. The song was sung by the class and was one of the "hits" on the program. The address of Mr. T. W. Lawton, county superintendent of public instruction on Americanism was a splendid production of deep thought and study and appropriate to the times and occasion. He said that it was a privilege to be present at the graduation exercises. He said that it was a privilege to be present at the graduation exercises. He said that it was a privilege to be present at the graduation exercises.

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The city market at Sanford is working fine and saving the people money. Secretary Allen of the Board of Trade and Commissioner Branham went to the Celery City yesterday, along with Mr. Chas. H. Baker, and gave the idea a thorough investigation. They were pleased with the market. One for Orlando would be a good thing. Orlando Sentinel.

Placing Mack Catheart in the position of Collector of Internal Revenue, the best federal office in Florida demonstrates the worth of the newspaper man again. Mack was formerly on the Tampa Tribune and graduated from that to private secretary to Senator Fletcher and made good; That he will make a first class collector is an assured fact as the efficiency of the newspaper man is such that he can hold down any position.

Orlando will soon have a Home Guard company if the plans now being formulated by a number materialize. It will not be long before Company C is called away and there are many reasons why the city should have a home guard. Aside from all other reasons the drill is of incalculable benefit to all taking it. Sanford has a company consisting of fifty-eight of the leading business men of the city and many other Florida towns are following suit. It is the hope of many that Orlando will not be the last to get into the procession. Orlando Sentinel.

manner that it would be impossible to single out any performance of any one pupil for comment, for each and all are worthy of special mention. Not one faltered, their native intelligence added to the splendid training of their teacher, Miss Faren produced effective results and drew from the audience applause loud and long. The songs, the declamations and readings were well chosen all suggestive of the subject "Patriotism," the keynote of the graduation.

To the strains of the patriotic march "Stand by the Flag" (Stultz) played by the orchestra, piano, Ethel Henry, Virginia DeCoursey; cornet, John Musson; violin, Eleanor Herring; drum, Royall Klintworth, the young graduates filed into the auditorium followed by Miss Faren, the teacher; Mrs. Geo. B. Dickenson, principal of the Grammar School and Mr. Ezell, superintendent, after whom came Mr. Runge, treasurer of the local school board, Rev. E. D. Brownlee and County Supt. T. W. Lawton of Seminole county. Talking their places upon the platform, Dr. Brownlee invoked the Divine blessing. The program then followed which included:

- Song, "America"
Pledge
Address, "Americanism"
Supt. T. W. Lawton
Reading, "What is Patriotism?"
Julia Laing
Reading, "The Flag"
Code
Jennie Rhodes
Chorus, "Patriots' Pledge"
"Class Creed", Stewart P. Dutton
Reading, "The Present Age"
Eleanor Herring
Chorus, "Star Spangled Banner"
Declamatio, "The American"
Dwight Smith
Violin Solo, "Concert" (Dancel)
Eleanor Herring
Reading, "America's Greatness"
Ethel Henry
Declamation, "When the Call is Sounded"
Alfred Roason
Song, "Anvil Chorus"
Fiano Solo, "Chaplin Valse"
Royall Klintworth.
Presentation of Medals and
Diplomas Supt. B. E. Ezell
March, "True Friend"
Orchestra

The violin numbers of Elizabeth Herring and the piano selections of Royall Klintworth were delightfully rendered. The accompanists for the song and violin numbers were Julia Laing, Virginia DeCoursey and Royall Klintworth.

The address of Mr. T. W. Lawton, county superintendent of public instruction on Americanism was a splendid production of deep thought and study and appropriate to the times and occasion. He said that it was a privilege to be present at the graduation exercises.

Bob H. By's long fight against tobacco last week's Sanford Herald announced that a new hotel for the city is assured. Now Bob, if you are not already acquainted with him, you will find him a very interesting character. Ivory Skin is better for monkeys, don't you think so, Gilbert?

Senator Fletcher is making himself stronger with the people every day and should he desire to hold his position longer he will have no trouble being elected again. The people of Florida have learned that Fletcher is the man and all the talk about Catts or any other man succeeding Fletcher next time is romantic.

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RESULTS COUNT

The use of the best financial method is a duty you owe yourself. Increase your business ability by thoroughly doing present duties—in a word use the check account at this bank—NOW.

PEOPLES BANK OF SANFORD

WE WANT YOUR BUSINESS

H. R. STEVENS C. M. HAND SANFORD, FLORIDA O. L. TAYLOR R. R. DEAS
President Vice-President Cashier Asst. Cashier

THE BANK THAT INSURES YOUR DEPOSITS

WHEN DO WE EAT?

Editor McCormack of the Suwannee Democrat publishes a pleasing picture on his front page of some fine Suwannee hams and bacon. Right now we put in our order for a Suwannee ham, Bro. Mac, and there is no state law against a ham a month or more is there? Sanford Herald. Alright, Bob, old boy, we will try and send you a sample of Suwannee ham—enough for a good square war-time meal. No law against a ham a month up here as yet.—Suwannee Democrat.

FOOD CONTROL

It seems certain that within a short time congress will have passed a bill giving the government control over food. The program of the administration provides for three measures. The first one intends to promote the production of food. Another one will promote regulatory measures, and may fix maximum prices for food. A third one will facilitate the transportation of food by giving preference to food shipments.

In all probability Herbert C. Hoover will be named by the President to head the food board. His reputation which he has acquired in his successful handling of the commission for relief in Belgium has shown him to be the one man who is pre-eminently fitted for this place. With such measures passed and properly enforced the consumer should get some relief from the present high prices of food, and the food speculators put out of business.—Arcadia News.

WAR TAX ON PAPERS

Here is the way the matter is put up to the government by "Bob Holly" of the Sanford Herald, and the more we read his paragraphs the more sensible they appear. Look out, Uncle Sam, for you may kill the "goose that laid the golden egg." Here is what Mr. Holly says:

"The Herald does not mind paying the government an increased postage rate for war taxes. We are willing to do our bit, and if the rate is increased, we expect the public to do their bit by paying up promptly in subscriptions and the advertiser doing more advertising. If we can get the business the tax will not be felt.

"And while the newspapers are paying an increased tax into the government coffers the said government need not ask the newspapers for free space. If the government wants space in The Herald for assisting in recruiting and many other needs the government can pay the regular advertising rates which will help The Herald to pay the increased rate."—Arcadia News.

RAILROAD PASSES

Several years ago the state legislature establishing a parental supervision over the Florida newspapers decided that no paper could take advertising from the railroads and accept mileage in return. Any other business man could do this but the newspapers were barred because they were weak vessels and liable to be controlled by the railroads. Since that time the legislature has been busy keeping the legislators from riding on free passes "for services rendered" or something of that sort. The newspapers had as good a right to accept mileage for advertising as the same papers accept bacon and eggs from the grocery store and certainly the men of the "Fourth Estate" are as honest as any legislator who ever sat in the capital and drew his six-bones a day for hot air expended.

That is the principle of the thing. The other day this question came up as the reports said from the Press Association and the newspaper passes were turned down again. The Florida Press Association never asked for passes as far as the editor of The Herald is aware. From our own standpoint we would much

rather advertise schedules for the railroad and get the cold cash for it. We never had time to ride on passes and consequently were never paid for advertising under the old rules. We do not want passes from the railroads. All we want is the best service they can give the public at the very least rates.

But we resent the attitude of the Florida legislature trying to keep the newspapers from going wrong with the railroads as they declare by their action and we feel sorry for the general public because they do not have the railroad schedules in the newspapers as they formerly had them. The legislature should have enacted their benign influence farther and forced the railroads to print their schedules in the newspapers for the benefit of the public. The honesty of their action is questioned by the people.

QUESTIONS TO ANSWER FOR SELECTIVE DRAFT ON REGISTRATION DAY

Continued From Page 1

tend to prosecute it. Some persons will be exempted on account of their occupations or offices, some on account of the fact that they have relatives dependent upon them for support. Your answer touching these things, will be important in supporting the claim you now intend to make in your answer to the present questions. Be sure, therefore, that the grounds you now state

are in conformity with your answer to questions seven and eight. In stating ground you claim as exempting you, use one of the following terms: If you claim to be an executive, legislative or judicial officer of the state or nation name your office and say whether it is an office of the state or nation. If you claim to be a member of a religious sect whose creed forbids its members to participate in war in any form, simply name the sect. If you are employed in the transmission of the United States mails or as an artist or workman in an armory, arsenal, or navy yard of the United States, or if you are a mariner employed in the sea service of any country, mention within the United States, so state. If you are a felon of otherwise morally deficient and desire to claim exemption on that ground, state your ground briefly. If you claim physical disability, state that briefly. If you claim exemption on any other ground, state your ground briefly.

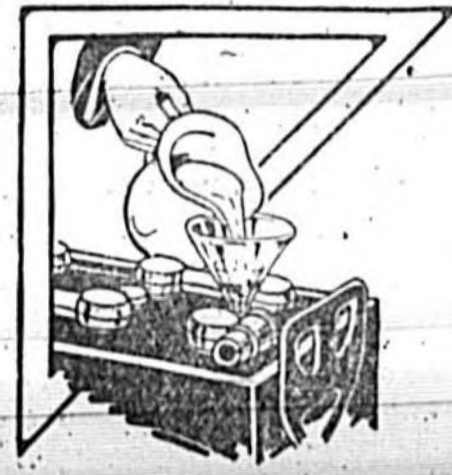
Build A Silo

Reinforced Cement Silos are Storm Proof, Fireproof and are Perfect Storage for Hay and Grain. They are very moderate in cost.

12-ft. Diameter 3-ft. High \$250
12 " " 35 " " \$350

These Plans Include Cement Floor and Roof, and Exterior Wood Ladder and Door. Total cost for the complete silo ready for use.

GEO. J. VANDE VORD
MT. DORA, FLORIDA



Don't Wait Till Your Battery Fails

RIGHT NOW your battery may be suffering for the want of a drink. We gladly add pure distilled water when needed, take hydrometer readings and make other simple tests which quickly determine the condition of your battery—all absolutely free of charge. If you wait too long your battery may not be good for use and will require a new one. Don't wait till this happens. Higher inspection by our experts means longer life and more efficient service from your battery. Drive around today!

Service Station Rest-O-Lite Storage Battery Treadwell & Renaud Electric Co. Eagles Building Phone 189

EXPERT BATTERY CHARGING AND REPAIRING There is a Rest-O-Lite Battery of the Correct Size for Your Car and it will Give You Better Results

FINANCIAL PREPAREDNESS

in the United States really began two years ago when the Federal Reserve System was organized. It will be complete when every citizen is doing his share towards the maintenance of the system.

By depositing your money with us you can help directly in developing and strengthening it, as we are required to keep on deposit with our Federal Reserve Bank in Atlanta a portion of your balance with us.

At the same time, and without cost, you benefit directly from the protection the system affords us.

First National Bank
MEMBER FEDERAL RESERVE SYSTEM
Sanford, Florida

IN AND ABOUT THE CITY

Little Happenings—Mention of Matters in Brief—Personal Items of Interest

Summary of the Floating Small Talks Succinctly Arranged for Hurried Herald Readers

Mrs. S. L. Johnson left Thursday night for Connecticut, where she will spend the summer months.

Do your shopping at the 3-in-1 Store. We sell it for less. 80-11c. The 3-in-1 Store sells it for less. 80-11c.

Col. C. P. Lovell of Jacksonville spent yesterday in the city, the guest of his brother, M. W. Lovell. Col. Lovell left this morning, accompanied by his niece, Mrs. Marlowe. Silos, Silos, see Vaude Void's ad 80-Fri-11

H. L. McLendon of the experimental station at Gainesville was circulating among his friends and relations today. He is making a fine record and his Sanford friends are proud of him.

Until further notice Musson's pool will be open every afternoon at 2 o'clock except Tuesdays and Fridays. 72-11

Mrs. Anna Griffith of Lexington, Ky., who has been spending the winter in Tampa is a guest at Hotel Canine. Mrs. Griffith is a writer of Bible studies.

Woodland Park is the only place with amusements and taken proper care of Open Sundays only. Located privately on week days. Large clean pool, hot water jets, shower, toboggans. Picnic conveniences. 69-11

Reginald Holly is expected home today from Horner Military School at Charlotte, North Carolina, where he has been attending school.

Prime express shingles, four, five and six inch widths, all twenty inches long, to move quick at \$2.75 per thousand. Chas. L. West, Oviedo, Fla. 65-1

Mrs. F. L. Woodruff, Miss Nellie Elder, E. A. Douglass and Ralph and Harry Woodruff left in their Auburn car last Sunday for Tallahassee, but on account of bad roads and losing their way they did not reach Tallahassee until Wednesday.

R. C. Nickel is circulating among his Sanford friends this week. He was the instructor in the R. C. Nickel school in the Orange Blossom and is giving in the Orange Blossom and is giving a list of the boats and ships of private owners in Florida.

Dr. Hyman and family have returned from a visit to New Orleans attending the Baptist Convention. Dr. Hyman is the well known optometrist at the Empire Hotel in New Orleans and all those who need them will find Dr. Hyman right on the job. Dr. Hyman needs no introduction to Sanford, people as he has been coming here for many years and his reputation is established. See his advertisement and handbills that have been circulated over the city.

Read the announcement on the front page of The Herald regarding the Liberty Bonds. We give this space to help Uncle Sam in this time of war.

Mrs. Endor Carrott of Geneva was in the city yesterday attending the meeting of the Red Cross.

Red Cross Social Every one invited to attend the ice cream social at the town hall at Geneva Friday night, June 1st, benefit of the American Red Cross. 79-21p

Circuit Court in Session Circuit Court is in session and the grand jury will soon render a statement of their proceedings. The following are members of the grand jury: J. B. Wicks, A. B. Cameron, L. B. Collins, W. H. Wight, W. E. Oglesby, R. B. Smith, foreman, Geo. E. Matthews, R. A. Jenkins, O. J. Pope, W. C. DeCoursey, clerk; G. A. Bailey, Ed. Lane, G. L. Bledsoe, Jim Richards, J. T. Brady, C. C. Howard, J. C. Moffett, C. F. Williams.

Following are members of the petit jury: C. M. Williams, C. C. Morris, N. O. Garner, C. C. Woodruff, Geo. Hall, Geo. Smith, Willie Selg, A. R. Chappell, Tom Williams, W. P. Fitch, A. D. Smith, A. V. French, V. T. Peters, J. G. Hurley, L. West, T. A. Bissett, E. H. Chittenden, J. A. Cheek.

Weather Report Synopsis of Weather and Crop Conditions in Florida for the week ending May 22, 1917. Temperature. The temperature was from 3 to 7 deg. below the normal. The forepart of the week was much cooler than usual, but the temperature was higher during the latter part, especially during mid day.

Precipitation.—The week was without rainfall of moment over all divisions. The cool nights and rather drying winds were unfavorable especially in sections where the previous rainfall had been insufficient. Condition of Crops.—All crops need rain and warmer weather. The cool nights retard cotton, some of which is troubled with lice. The plants are being well worked. The growth of cotton is somewhat backward, and there are some complaints of bud worm; the condition, however, is generally good. Cane, peanuts, melons and truck are generally good—all need rain. Citrus fruits improve slowly. A. J. Mitchell, Meteorologist.

Mathematical Proposition Dr. Bunyan Stephens of Ocala in delivering a sermon at the Baptist Temple Sunday night used mathematics as a basis for his discourse and made this proposition: If it is reasonable that a straight line will reach farther than a crooked one, then why not reasonable that a straight life will live longer than a "crooked life." This proposition was backed up by appropriate and was handled in that style of Dr. Stephens that made the unusually large audience very much pleased with the Doctor and his sermon.

In the announcements Sunday night Dr. Stephens related several incidents as to how he and Dr. Hyman, the pastor of the church were in a boat and the theological ministry together, and did not hesitate to tell the pastor he had been named and named that he had "stepped" had been in Florida so long that they were almost native Floridians.

Teachers' Examination on June 12 Notice has been given this office that the regular examination of teachers for county certificates will be held on the 12th of June this year, one week later than formerly announced.

The examination for white applicants will be held in the Sanford High School, beginning at 9 a. m. Tuesday, June 12th, 1917.

The examination for colored applicants will be held at Hopper Academy beginning at the same hour.

Examinees are requested to report promptly at the above named places and shall bring pen and ink, and a compass by the applicant. Examinees will not be permitted to have in their possession any books or papers of any kind, except such as may be furnished by the holder of the examination.

For further information address this office. T. W. Lawton, Supt. Public Instruction, Seminole Supt. Public Instruction, Seminole County, Florida. 78-Fri-11c

Red Cross Announcement Tickets are now on sale for Lyric Theatre performances for the benefit of the Red Cross. Each ticket (59 cents) may be used for six performances, which makes the entrance fee for each performance less than ten cents. One individual may share the ticket with others as tickets are punched according to entrance each time. Tickets are good until June 7th and include (at regular price) the Bernhardt performance tonight.

An ice cream social will be held at Geneva June 1st for the benefit of the Red Cross. All are invited and it is hoped there will be a large attendance from Sanford as there will be both moonlight and a good road to make it possible. Riley M. Fletcher Berry, Press Reporter Seminole Branch N. Fla., Chap., Red Cross Soc.

Announcement The Geo. H. Fernald Hardware Co. wish to announce that J. G. Ball has been appointed general manager of the Company. Mr. Ball is a Floridian by birth and having had years of experience in the hardware business in Florida is well acquainted with the trade and knows the people's wants. He will be glad to meet all the old customers as well as the new ones, and will endeavor to give them the same courteous treatment and service as the company have done in the past. adv.

Probably Not. We don't suppose any given neighbor woman ever regarded any given girl's hair as naturally curly.—Ohio State Journal.

ABOUT PEOPLE AND EVENTS

A RESUME OF SANFORD HAPPENINGS UP TO DATE Address all Communications for this Column to "Society Editor," or Phone Mrs. J. M. Terhune, Phone No. 203

St. Agnes Guild At the annual meeting of St. Agnes Guild which met with Mrs. Ernest Housholder Monday, May 8 the following officers were elected: President, Miss Charlotte Hand; vice president, Mrs. Ernest Housholder; secretary, Miss Stumon; treasurer, Mrs. Julius Takach; press reporter, Mrs. Albert Frye.

Last Monday afternoon the Guild met with Mrs. Julius Takach at the home of her sister, Mrs. Albert Frye. Those present were Mrs. Housholder, Mrs. Frye, Mrs. Minarik and Miss Charlotte Hand.

Classes in Culture Courses Miss Hines who has come to Sanford to open a studio in dramatic reading and culture courses is organizing three classes to begin study next week. There will be a general culture course for club women and society women in the afternoons for the training of body and voice; the power to make points and to develop courage and self reliance.

There will be classes for children also in the afternoon, in which will be taught reading and recitation, and simple harmonious exercises. The third class will be for young ladies and gentlemen 11, 12 and 13, including establishment of attention in sequence of ideas and responses to thinking in various subjects.

Wedding Invitations Invitations have been received in Sanford from Dr. and Mrs. Robert Eliza Warg to the marriage of their niece, Miss Mary Blanche Johns to Mr. Madison Lewis, Wed. at 10 a. m. Monday evening, June 11th, at the North Carolina.

Father-Lion The following announcement will be a surprise to the many Sanford friends of the bride and groom. Mr. and Mrs. Edward T. Lane announce the marriage of their daughter, Edith to Mr. Charles E. Fisher of St. Louis, Missouri on Saturday, May 19th, 1917, Missouri heart, Illinois.

Mr. and Mrs. H. B. Warden and Mrs. M. M. Smith of Hart City were the guests at a new dance at Mrs. M. M. Smith's. They are enjoying in their car.

Mr. N. K. ... Sanford High school ... attending the Commencement exercises. He is being congratulated by all teachers and former pupils.

Mr. and Mrs. L. P. McCuller returned Sunday from their wedding trip which included a tour of the state in their car. They will reside for the summer in the home of Mrs. Brian Higgins.

Mrs. Brian Higgins will leave shortly for Blowing Rock, N. C. where she will spend the summer with relatives.

Mr. and Mrs. D. G. Wagner and daughters, the Misses Maud Alice and Ada Wagner motored up from Kissimmee to attend the May festival.

Mrs. T. J. Barrett of Palatka is the guest of Mrs. Andrew Mahoney.

Mr. and Mrs. Waldman Caldwell returned Sunday from their wedding trip.

Mrs. John Larsen of St. Petersburg was the guest of Mrs. Harvey Renroe while en route to Enterprise to attend the state missionary meeting of the Methodist churches.

Mrs. Joseph M. Allo arrived on Tuesday from the Isle of Pines to visit the home folks, Mrs. Fanniss Munson and the Misses Munson.

Dr. J. E. Maines of Lake Butler was a visitor in Sanford Sunday and Monday. While here the Doctor was a guest of his brother, Schelle on Magnolia avenue.

Baptist Church Services Sunday Rev. George Hyman, the pastor of the First Baptist Church of this city has returned from the meeting of the Southern Baptist Convention in New Orleans and will preach at both hours on next Sunday. The services for the day will be as follows: 9:30 Sunday school with Hon. Jno. D. Jinkins as the superintendent.

ent' school is graded and ungraded classes. 11:00 Praise. At this service Dr. Hyman will give a short review of the most important things that took place during the recent convention at New Orleans.

6:30 The B. Y. P. U. meetings. 7:15 Preaching. The subject of the sermon for this hour will be "The Heights of Service." Dr. Hyman will preach and will use as his Scripture the story of Jesus Washing His Disciples' Feet.

You are invited to all of these services and will be given a right royal welcome. The music is furnished by a chorus of young people with Miss Margaret Davis, pianist. The ushers study continually the needs of the large audiences attending the Baptist Temple and are prepared to take care of you in a satisfactory way. Hon. Schelle Maines is chairman of the board of ushers. Come with us next Sunday and join in the welcome that is given the pastor upon his return to the church.

Death of Mrs. Warman Mrs. Stella Warman, beloved wife of E. B. Warman of this city, died at her home on ...

Funeral arrangements have not been completed at the time of going to press.

Mr. and Mrs. ...

Mr. and Mrs. ...

Mr. and Mrs. ...

Mr. and Mrs. ...

Mr. and Mrs. ...

Mr. and Mrs. ...

Mr. and Mrs. ...

Mr. and Mrs. ...

Mr. and Mrs. ...

Mr. and Mrs. ...

Mr. and Mrs. ...

Mr. and Mrs. ...

The Cust-Symes place on Cameron avenue has been sold to Mr. Wainwright who recently came here from Palatka. He will take possession in the near future.

G. C. Chamberlain shipped more than 11 cars of celery from 5 acres of fine green top last week. The Southern Bell Telephone Co. installed a phone in the pretty new Dutch home on Beardall this week.

C. M. Stowe of Cameron avenue is having a fine big barn built. Mr. Johnson from town has charge of the work.

Mrs. Raulerson arrived from Lake City Tuesday to visit her daughters, Mrs. Geo. Mitchell and Mrs. Haygood Warren and son, J. W. Raulerson.

Mr. and Mrs. John Johnson of Cameron City are entertaining a daughter from Jacksonville. A. H. Stone has been in Davenport on business for some time recently.

Mr. and Mrs. Will Coulbourne of Celery avenue are leaving this week to spend the summer in Norfolk, Virginia.

Mr. and Mrs. A. H. Stone, their young people and their guest, R. G. Ellison of Washington, D. C., drove to Lake Apopka Sunday and enjoyed the scenery.

Wiley Wilson is very ill at his home on Cameron/Villa road. Dr. Robson in attendance. The Walker Mahoney well machine has put down wells for G. C. Chamberlain, H. G. District, I. R. and W. W. Miller recently.

Nearly every one about here is attending one or more of the ...

... to ...

... to ...

... to ...

... to ...

... to ...

... to ...

... to ...

... to ...

... to ...

BETTER SHOES PETERS SAYS: "If You Want to Better Your Chances in Life, Better the Condition of Your Feet" and what Peters Says Is So MR. MAN, your feet have taken you a long way and there's quite a journey ahead of you. At last you have paused on the Highway of Hustle to read this sign of Better Shoes. This is the relay station for tired feet.—Buy of us a pair of style-warranted, satisfaction guaranteed shoes. E. H. PETERS Boots, Shoes and Slippers 301 EAST FIRST STREET.

Alder World's Oldest Dye. For the purpose of making dyes the common alder appears to have been unnoticed by the pioneers of this country, who made use of so many bark and roots. However, it was well-known to the Indians, who used it to good effect. It dyes a rich color, and down to a few years ago was employed by natives of the northern Pacific coast in coloring their fish nets. Alder dye, used for the same purpose, is said to be the oldest recorded dye in the world. It is mentioned in the Kabbalah of Finland, supposed to date nearly 3000 years ago.

Had to Be Introduced Twice. While Mahel was watching her mother making a pie, she was told it was lemon meringue. Half an hour later she came back and asked, "What was that pie?" "Lemon meringue," "Youth's Companion."

Last—Pink fan, perfectly new, somewhere on the stage or in auditorium at High School Wednesday night, May 23rd. Finder will please return it to Judge George G. Horning. 80-21c

For Rent Six room house furnished or unfurnished. Mrs. Savage, 704 Myrtle. 80-11

Launch for Sale Twenty-five by ...

A Package Maxwell Touring Car, ...

For Rent or Sale "The Oaks" Fourth street and Magnolia avenue, ...

Let's All Pull Together Will you help in the feeding of your Country, your family, and yourself? Vegetables cannot be imported—we MUST raise them. Will you give more thought to the planting of your vegetable garden this year than ever before? Let's all pull together in this section to accomplish this united purpose—to raise more common vegetables, more of the necessary foodstuffs. Such co-operative effort in defending our Country just as much as to enlist in the first line of defense—both are of vital importance to victory. FOUR PER CENT INTEREST ON SAVINGS DEPOSITS Seminole County Bank "The Home Institution" FORREST LAKE, President A. R. KEY, Vice-President and Cashier G. W. SPENCER, 2nd Vice-President

# COUNTY HAPPENINGS

### A BUNCH OF INTERESTING ITEMS FROM CORRESPONDENTS—EVENTS OF SEMINOLE COUNTY—EFFICIENT REPORTERS FOR THE HERALD

#### WEKIWATTEMS

Mr. and Mrs. P. J. Coates, with some friend went from Sanford on a fish fry last Friday and they and Mrs. J. N. McAllister and family succeeded in catching enough fish for their dinner which they ate on Shell Mound.

A. T. Lipford was out looking over his old home one day last week.

L. J. Hartley from Jacksonville is employed by Mr. Geiger for the summer.

C. W., the little son of Mr. and Mrs. A. M. Rush returned home last week from St. Augustine where he had been attending the school for deaf and dumb children. He has learned very much since he started to school there last fall and can speak several words quite plainly.

Monroe & Geiger are putting up a vegetable packing house where the mill used to stand.

R. I. Griffin has a nice new auto. Griffin & Rush have moved their commissary out to the mill and Mr. Griffin will move his family out there too the first of next week.

#### PAOLA POINTS

Miss Isa Icenhour left Twin Lakes on the 22nd for her home in Columbia, Ohio.

Mrs. W. B. Buchanan, accompanied by her cousins, Mr. and Mrs. Harry Palmer left Saturday for St. Louis, Mo. Mrs. Buchanan will make her home with Mr. and Mrs. Palmer.

Mrs. Ellen Brown left the 16th inst. to visit a daughter in Wisconsin before returning to her home in Buckville, Ontario.

Mr. and Mrs. Edgar Bridge returned from Lakeland last week and are staying with Miss Tabor at Twin Lakes.

We are pleased to hear that Mr. R. B. Herdole has purchased the Curtis property here and will occupy the place next winter.

Mr. and Mrs. Ben Jamies are living on the Buchanan place and will have charge of the grove there this summer.

Mr. and Mrs. J. W. Kersey and little daughter returned to Paola after spending a few days at the Pearson and family.

#### UPSALA AND GRAPVILLI

Rev. E. Ericson, who has been a full service last Sunday, returned to come out again before long. He brought us an invitation from Lake Mary to attend a service there on the first Sunday in June and what is to bring our minister for a special lunch.

A. Derby and a young man, left Tuesday for his home in Gettysburg, Pennsylvania, making the trip back with his auto. Just before leaving, favorable news came from the daughter who has been successfully operated on for appendicitis.

Rev. Ericson's children have had a sojourn time with the measles. The baby, little Esther, was threatened with pneumonia, so that Dr. Denton was called out to attend them, little Ruth and Margaret also being ill with it.

Mr. and Mrs. Edwin Lundquist and son, Raymond, and Theodore Bergquist were treated to a fine dinner by Walter Pierson, taking in lunch and treatment, also Orlando.

There have been late weeks from but illness prevented their going in. Emil Magnusson returned from the East Coast Wednesday. He reports the tomato crop there as drowned out.

Mr. Roy Hudgins has been real sick with pipe and malaria and is still quite indisposed, we are sorry to report.

There were services at the Lutheran church Sunday. Mr. Carlson of Sanford entertained Rev. Swanson for dinner.

Mrs. Nelson and son of Sanford who were guests of Mrs. Swanson also attended the service there and at the Sunday school, where Miss Icenhour was also a welcome visitor.

The Misses Mabel and Eunice Tyner and brother Elmer attended the Seventh grade picnic at Crystal Lake last Saturday.

We are so pleased to know that two of our boys will receive a gold medal each for perfect attendance and lessons at school. The honored ones are Theodore Bergquist of the Eighth grade and Elmer Tyner of the Fifth. Had it not been for the measles four more from Upsala would have won.

Mr. and Mrs. Edwin Lundquist went down to the Eighth grade graduation exercises Wednesday with their brother, Theodore Bergquist who was one of the graduates. Walter and Carl Pierson took them in their car, also Elmer Tyner.

Word has come that Rev. Baldwin will be with us next Sunday evening. He expects to leave soon on a vacation and probably will not be able to be with us for some time.

#### Roosevelt's Casualties

We regret to report that further casualties of investigation have revealed Mr. Roosevelt's all conquering army from 100,000 to 271.

No other troops in the war have sustained such enormous losses. Under the fire of public opinion, companies, regiments, even brigades melt away without leaving a solitary survivor to tell the story. "Thermopylae had its messengers, but the Alamo had none!" exclaimed Benton and an likely to be with Roosevelt's army.

The World editor says however, that the number of army members who were killed in the campaign was not so great as the strength of his famous division which held up the army till in congress for nearly three weeks. Mr. Roosevelt has a fervent and boyish imagination. He is capable of believing anything he wants to believe, and no doubt he will believe that he and his army were nearly killed for France and take their place on the ramparts.

Mr. Roosevelt is a man who has a very strong imagination. He is capable of believing anything he wants to believe, and no doubt he will believe that he and his army were nearly killed for France and take their place on the ramparts.

#### Fert Pattishall Training

Fert Pattishall, son of Mr. and Mrs. H. H. Pattishall of Oakley, and nephew of Mrs. R. E. Tolar of this city is now in the officers training camp at Ft. McPherson. He is an alumnus of the Sanford High School and would have graduated this season this year but he listed to the call of his country and joined the officers training corps before school was out, receiving his diploma from the faculty of Stetson. He was president of the Phi Kappa Delta fraternity and very popular at Stetson and his many friends here will wish his military career knowing that Fert will make a good soldier just as he has made good as a boy, as student and as a man.

Employing the Operations. Twenty-three operations are said to be necessary in the washing and ironing of collars. But in operating on ours the laundress seem to use only two; just tear and rip them.

# NEW LAWS NECESSARY TO FINANCE CATTLE INDUSTRY IN FLORIDA

It is estimated by a number of the most competent men, capable of judging that the cattle industry in Florida at this particular time represents in cattle alone, a total value of upwards of thirty million dollars. There is a tremendous interest throughout the state along all classes to improve this industry by bringing in better grades and better pure breeds and crossing them with our native stock. Many owners of cattle in Florida are not owners of lands but have grazed their cattle on lands belonging to others. With the fencing of these lands the small and large cattleman alike is concerned with the proposition of continuing in the business, and to do so he is purchasing purebred and grade bulls.

He is immediately confronted with this question: In order to improve his stock or buy lands he must use the best asset in the world—cattle—as collateral against a loan to obtain money for making these improvements and possibly cultivating lands, building barns or other improvements necessary to the production and feeding of high class cattle which will bring him the maximum amount of money on the market. The cattleman, especially the small cattleman is confronted with this proposition, that so-called "cattle paper" against cattle in Florida is not recognized by the individual lender or by the banks as desirable paper, yet these very same cattle—the very best of the world—under proper legal protection, may be apt and being transferred to western states, and the purchaser, when he has landed Florida cattle in these western states can borrow practically the purchase price of the cattle from Western banks, and "cattle paper" on our Florida cattle that have been transferred to a western state is as good as any other paper and its negotiable not only at the bank but is a negotiable in any of the larger financial institutions in New York, Chicago, or even further west.

In other words, Florida has in the cattle industry an asset of over thirty million dollars, with a loan value of over twenty five million dollars provided her cattle were loaned in any western state, while they are worth little or nothing as a loan value in Florida. The banks of Florida have no money and the cattle owner has no money and the only way he can get his money is by selling his cattle to a western state. The man with the large herd usually has lines of credit other than cattle, which will enable him to borrow the necessary funds and proceed with his business. This condition is causing thousands of heads of cattle in Florida to be sold by the owners and removed to western states by western buyers; all because the cattle have no loan value—that is, no safe loan value in Florida.

H. after years of experience, the western states have adopted laws which enable them to finance their cattle industry, why should not Florida adopt similar laws to finance the cattle industry of Florida and keep these cattle at home instead of selling them to the west, in order that the owner of the cattle may make the improvements that are necessary on his place? There is but one body that can cure this defect and give relief to the Florida cattle man not only to borrow money on his cattle but to establish a credit, because he has the best collateral in the world for a credit, and that body is the legislature of the state of Florida.

The defects in the Florida law are principally these: There is no state or centralized registration of marks and brands, the consequence being that there can be no identification of the cattle in the paper representing this collateral, against which a loan is placed. The other serious defect is that under the Florida mortgage law a man may mortgage his cattle and may dispose of that mortgaged property and may receive only a very nominal one. In some instances of record I am told the ones have been as low as \$3.00 and \$10. The result is, if a man obtains a loan on his cattle and the bank or individual accepts the loan and attempts to rediscuss that loan in

any bank in or out of the state, the attorney for the bank considering the loan will look up Florida law, find that there are decisions which do not protect the lender, and finding that there is no system with which to identify the collateral with the loan, immediately reports that the loan is merely a moral and not a collateral one.

If the legislature were to pass a corrective bill making the removal and sale of mortgaged property only punishable by a term in the state penitentiary as is the case in all cattle states, and a law providing for a state registration of marks and brands, there is no reason why twenty-five million dollars could not be made to flow into the cattle industry of Florida and assist in its development. If this is not done at the present session of our legislature, it will be at least two years before this condition can be corrected and the development of the cattle industry from a financial standpoint will almost stand still, while many thousands of Florida cattle will find their way into western states. This will result in the loss to Florida, not only of her cattle, but the tremendous natural increase in numbers of animals in the state representing 25 per cent per annum, according to conservative estimates.

The first element necessary in the successful development of any industry is sound financing, and this is the greatest need today in the cattle industry of Florida.

#### MORE RECIPES FOR PICKLES

And Several For Tomatoes That Will Soon Be So Plentiful

The following recipes from the Agricultural Bulletin of 1913 were sent to this office by Mrs. F. L. Green who has tried them and made a few changes here and there to make them best for Sanford housewives.

#### Tomato Sweet Pickle

Take one peck of green tomatoes and six large onions. Slice, sprinkle 1 cup of salt over them, and let stand over night. In the morning drain, add 2 quarts of water and 1 quart of vinegar, boil 15 minutes, then strain again and throw away the vinegar and water. Add to the tomatoes and onions:

- 1 quart of water
- 2 quarts of vinegar
- 2 level table-spoonfuls of allspice
- 2 level table-spoonfuls of ginger
- 2 level table-spoonfuls of mustard
- 2 level table-spoonfuls of cinnamon

1 teaspoonful of cayenne

Boil for 15 minutes. The allspice and cloves should be tied up in a piece of thin cloth, which should be removed when thorough cooking. It is best to transfer all pickles, preserves, etc., to jars and seal while hot. However, this pickle will keep without being sealed.

#### Picerrilli

Recipe No. 1

Chop up 1 peck of green tomatoes and 8 large onions.

Add 1 cup of salt, mix well, and let stand over night. In the morning drain thoroughly and add 2 quarts of water and 1 quart of vinegar.

Boil for 20 minutes and drain through a sieve. Put the vegetables back into the enameled kettle and add:

- 2 quarts of vinegar
- 1 pound of sugar
- 1/2 pound of white mustard seed
- 2 level table-spoonfuls of ground black pepper
- 2 level table-spoonfuls of ground cinnamon
- 1 level table-spoonful of ground ginger

1 level table-spoonful of whole allspice

1 level table-spoonful of whole cloves

1/2 level table-spoonful of ground cayenne pepper

Boil all together for 15 minutes or until the vegetables are tender, stirring often to prevent scorching. Put into jars and seal while hot.

We are indebted to Mrs. P. H. Smyth, Falls Church, Va., for this recipe.

#### Recipe No. 2

Slice up 1 peck of green tomatoes and 2 quarts of onions.

Place the tomatoes and onions in a colander in alternate layers and sprinkle each layer with salt. Let these drain all night. In the morning put into an enamel kettle with:

- 4 level table-spoonfuls of whole allspice
- 4 level table-spoonfuls of whole cloves
- 4 level table-spoonfuls of cinnamon bark
- 5 red bullnose peppers
- 2 cups of sugar

Press down into the kettle and add enough vinegar to cover. Cook until tender. Put into jars and seal while hot.

#### Preserved Tomatoes

Use either the yellow or red, pear or cherry varieties. Other kinds may be used, but these grow abundantly and make a much more attractive preserve. Take the ripe tomatoes and immerse them, a few at a time, in boiling water for a few minutes only. Remove the skins carefully so as not to break the tomatoes. Weigh them and put them into a preserving kettle with as many pounds of granulated sugar as you have of tomatoes.

Prepare green ginger root by carefully scraping off all of the skin and shaving it into small pieces. Add 1 level teaspoonful of these ginger shavings for each 2 pounds of tomatoes.

Let the contents of the kettle come to a boil and boil for 10 minutes. Remove the tomatoes from the syrup and spread them upon a flat dish to cool. This will keep them from coming to pieces. When cool return them to the boiling syrup and boil gently until they are the desired thickness. Put into jars while hot, adding a slice of lemon to each jar before sealing.

#### Tomato Mince-meat

Slice up a quantity of green tomatoes and sprinkle well with salt.

Put in a bag and hang up to drip all night. The salt which is left on the tomatoes will not need washing off. In the morning take equal weights of sugar and tomatoes and cook until the tomatoes are thoroughly done. To 7 pounds of the mixture of tomatoes and sugar add 3 pounds of seedless raisins, with mace and cinnamon to suit the taste. Cook a short time after adding the seasoning and put into jars. This will keep without being sealed and will make delicious pies, which many consider as good as those made from ordinary mince-meat.

#### With Her Eyes

They stood by the low well together. "How shall we drink?" he said, "there is no bucket here." She lowered her eyes, when she raised them again they were full of water.—Princeton Tiger.

# MUSTANG

For Sprains, Lameness, Sores, Cuts, Rheumatism Penetrates and Heals. Stops Pain At Once For Man and Beast 25c. 50c. \$1. At All Dealers.

# LINIMENT

## Let Us Help You Decide

as to the best way in which to spend your vacation. THERE ARE REASONS why it would be to your advantage to arrange to enter this school the earliest date possible. Call or write and we will be glad to give them to you.

Whether you enter the school or not you owe it to yourself to do this much. Let us show you what a course would mean to you, then use your own good judgment.

## PAN AMERICAN COLLEGE OF COMMERCE

M. J. VAN GELDEREN, Principal SANFORD, FLORIDA.

## The Geo. H. Fernald Hardware Co.

SANFORD'S HOUSE OF SERVICE

SEASON SPECIALS: Screen Doors, Screen Windows and Screen Wire--All Widths and Sizes.

LAWN MOWERS: ALL THE LATEST MODELS

FENOLE: Nothing like it to rid the home of Mosquitoes, Flies and other insects. FINE FOR DISINFECTION.

Complete Stock of All Other Seasonable Goods

## FOR THE AUTOMOBILE OWNER---

Liability Insurance against Accident, the person and Property, is a necessity. You must have it eventually.

Come and see CONNELLY

# Sula Produce Co.

Buyers and Shippers of

Vegetables and Fruits In Car Lots or Less

210 E. First Street Sanford, Florida

## TAMPA'S BEST BAY VIEW HOTEL

THE HOTEL FOR OUR HOME PEOPLE

FIREPROOF CONSTRUCTION---EFFICIENT SERVICE.

MODERN EQUIPMENT---MODERATE RATES

C. H. JEWETT, Manager

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STANDARD RAILROAD OF THE SOUTH

3 DAILY TRAINS TO WASHINGTON AND NEW YORK

3

No. 82	No. 86	No. 80
Lv Jacksonville 9:10 a. m.	12:01 p. m.	8:10 p. m.
Ar Savannah 1:15 p. m.	4:01 p. m.	12:35 a. m.
Ar Charleston 5:35 p. m.	8:16 p. m.	8:45 a. m.
Ar Richmond 9:02 a. m.	7:35 a. m.	7:45 p. m.
Ar Washington 8:40 a. m.	10:55 a. m.	11:50 p. m.
Ar Baltimore 10:01 a. m.	12:10 p. m.	1:10 a. m.
Ar W. Philadelphia 12:24 p. m.	2:27 p. m.	3:30 a. m.
Ar New York 2:40 p. m.	4:35 p. m.	5:50 a. m.

All-steel equipment, electric fans, lights, Pullman drawing room sleepers, dining cars on Route 2, 3, and 4. Local sleepers on 40 to Savannah. Passengers may occupy until 7 a. m. Free reclining chair coaches.

For Information or Reservation Phone or Write ATLANTIC COAST LINE

138 W. Bay St., Jacksonville, Fla. Hillsborough Hotel, Tampa, Fla. Phone 17 Phone 192

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AUTO TIRES AND TUBES VULCANIZED

We are Specialists in our line, and handle nothing but Tires, Tubes, and Tire Accessories.

ALL REPAIR WORK GUARANTEED

FREE AIR SERVICE

# PLANT A SUMMER GARDEN

## WHAT TO PLANT IN FLORIDA AND WHEN TO PLANT IT

(University of Florida, Division of Agriculture)

**Sweet Potatoes**  
Plant on well drained land and on beds 8 inches high. If the land needs drainage the beds should be 12 inches high. The top of the bed should be rounded.

Sweet potatoes may be planted as late as Aug. 1st, although July 15 is preferable.

Planting—Set the beds four feet apart and have one plant every 15 inches.

Varieties—Porto Rico, Providence, Triumph and Nancy Hall.

**Cowpeas**

May be planted up to July 15, either in rows three feet apart or broadcast. It will require 3 pecks of seed per acre if planted in rows, and 1 bushel if planted broadcast.

Varieties—Almost any variety makes a good growth. For table use the Lady Finger, California Black-eye and New Era are preferable.

**Okra**  
Okra may be planted as late as August 1.

Plant in 4 foot rows and have plants 1 foot apart in the row.

Varieties—Green Dwarf, or long Green Poddled.

Seed—Eight to ten pounds per acre.

**Beans**

Beans are not usually planted later than June, but under exceptional conditions may be planted as late as July 1.

Snap Beans—Set the rows 3 feet apart, sow the seed fairly thick.

Bush and Pole Lima beans require more distance.

The Pole Lima beans should be staked to give them supports for runners.

Seed—Five pecks per acre.

**Squash**

Squash may be planted up to July 15.

Set the rows four feet apart and have one plant every three feet.

Varieties—Yellow Crookneck or the Boston, Marrow.

**Pumpkins**

Plant the same as squash. The small garden varieties are preferable to large ones. Both squash and pumpkins will keep several months after ripe, if the are taken off the soil and placed on a dry floor.

Ordinarily tomatoes should not be planted later than May 20 for summer use, they may be planted for home use as late as June 20 for September use.

Plant—Set the rows 3 feet apart and have one plant every 20 inches. The bearing period will be prolonged if the plants are pruned and staked.

**Eggplants**  
Eggplants will usually bear fairly well during July. The plants should be in the ground by June 1st.

Varieties—New York Purple and Florida High Bush.

**Peppers**

Soil and preparation similar to tomatoes. If planted June 1st the bearing variety can be prolonged into August.

Varieties—Ruby King and Bull.

**Fertilizer**

For small gardens fertilize liberally. A thousand pounds of commercial fertilizer per acre is not excessive if mixed with the soil 5 days before planting. Beans and legumes require less than other crops. Stable manure is good for all crops, but more than 8 tons per acre may cause sweet potatoes to split.

Frequent cultivation is necessary to make garden crops productive. White sandy soil, lacking humus, is usually unsatisfactory trucking land.

"Remember it requires more than talk and a few five cent packages of garden seed to make a profitable backyard garden."

sults the corn should be cracked and soaked several hours in either sweet or sour skim milk or butter milk. The corn may be put in pails in the morning and the milk poured on until the top of the corn is covered two or three inches. When this has been absorbed more should be added at intervals during the day, and the mixture will be excellent for feeding by night.

A liberal supply of this ration will keep the chickens growing rapidly and insure their being constantly plump and in excellent condition for the market.

**Cure the Summer Squash**

Summer squash is not meeting with fancy prices on the market just now so it may be well to can it for home use or for the market next winter. C. M. Berry, county agent for Seminole county, University of Florida extension division describes the method used.

"Cut the vegetables in small blocks, pack in the jars and cover with water. Add a teaspoonful of salt to each quart and sterilize. It is sometimes preferable with this vegetable, however, to pare off the skin, boil or steam until thoroughly done, mush them and then pack in the jars and sterilize. If canned in the latter way it is advisable to steam them for an hour and a half, instead of for an hour, on each of three days, as the heat penetrates the jar very slowly. It is absolutely necessary that the interior of the jar reach the temperature of boiling water. A jar will usually hold about twice as much as the cooked vegetable as it will of the uncooked."

**The Corn Earworm**

The corn ear worm is one of the most destructive insects in the south. It goes under a variety of names. In the spring it feeds on the bud of the corn, attacking the latter when it is about knee high. Here it is known as the "false bud worm." (There is another insect known as the "true bud worm," which injures corn in a similar way. This insect will yield to the same treatment as the false bud worm.)

Later in the year when the corn is in the silk, the moth lays its egg on the silk, and the young worm eats this silk and later on the kernels in the ear. In this stage it is known as the "corn ear worm." The next generation of insects.

There are 5 or 6 generations in Florida. It is able to attack cotton when it is in the boll stage, and the insect here is known as the "cotton boll worm." The later generations will attack fall crops, such as a great variety of crops. The insect often attacks tomatoes where it causes considerable damage, and is known as the "tomato fruit worm."

These insects are apparently easily controlled by a corn when they are working as the bud worm. Make a mixture of equal parts of powder of lime or sulfate of lead or orange and air slacked lime, or one can use twice as much of the lime as the arsenical. One must first air-slack the lime, and mix the quick lime as the latter will burn the plants. Dust this down into each hill, preferably in the morning when there is dew on the plants so that the poison will run down into the buds.

This dusting can be done most quickly by the means of a porous muslin bag which can be jarred over the plants. On a large scale a man on horseback can ride down through the field dusting four rows at a time by having a pole across the saddle on either end of which there are two of these muslin bags placed at such distances as to be over the two rows of corn. If the rows are not too far apart it might be possible to dust 3 rows at a time. Pass down the row slowly and jar the pole over each plant and not much of the powder will be wasted.

One could also go through the field on foot and jar the poison into each plant, which seems to be affected, but a much more thorough job would be done if each plant were dusted.

When the insect is feeding on the silk it is harder to control, but much good can be done even here by using the arsenical compound. If the insect gets inside of the ear of corn it is out of reach of arsenicals. At the time the silks begin to appear, blow the mixture through the corn by means of a "blower or duster." Repeat every four to seven days, as long as the silks continue to appear. There is no use to continue the treatment after the silks have become dry, as the worms have by this time entered the ear.

Florida Experiment Station, Gainesville, Florida.

**Mayor Davison's Court**

Usually Monday morning 10 o'clock has a significant meaning to many wrong doers and this week was no exception in Hizzonnars court, so hiked high in his "imitation leather" and surrounded by the city's eagle eyes, the following cases flew past:

Philip Splaver had bought him a "Little Henry," it has been painted and decorated and had every appearance of being a nice, orderly little Ford. Without turning the crank Mr. Splaver led it home and dreamed of future whips to spots of ecstasy. After business hours Saturday the halter was put on Lizzie, she was led out and at 11 p. m. things began to happen. Big Six, of the force, was sure that the Germans and Chinese had combined and were landing to capture the town. He had left his rule book home, but knowing something had to be done at once made a bee-line for the origin of the noise. He found Mr. Splaver studiously dodging spark plugs, fenders, momo-saassas, etc., that Lizzie was spitting out all the while complaining in loud tones via the "cut out." By using a megaphone Officer Tomlinson informed Mr. Splaver that he and his "wee-wee" were violating Section 2367590, Paragraph xevig and hailed him to court. After Mr. Splaver explained by word and hand that in future his beetle beely would be made to behave when "in company," his case was discharged because it wasn't really his fault.

Frank Blair has been warned by Chief Tillis ninety-seven times to get a license and each time Frank solemnly swears that he's on his way to do that very thing. Frank drives a one cylinder "Mississippi Coupe" and has a little label thereon, indicating his business, but due to stock speculation in a heavy way Frank has failed to have that little county and city tax stamp annexed to his flying machine and as a result the mayor matched him for "some more" Monday morning and Frank lost.

Harry Davis was turned over to the county Monday morning from the mayor's court. Harry took a fancy to Conductor Boyer's jewelry collection and the breeches department of Mr. Geo. Fox's wardrobe and according to Officer Tomlinson and Anderson, who were fancy witnesses of Mr. Davis' play entitled "Harry Harry, W. G. Got the Breeches," exhibited by the leading man alone on the band stand in the park at 9 p. m. Sunday, where the articles annexed were being tried on.

Several minor cases were dismissed and a few went to the county. One or two substantial fines helped to replenish the city treasury.

**Chew it after every meal**  
**TRY A HERALD WANT AD**

## Farmers and Fruit Growers

Items of Interest for the Man Behind the Plow

**Are Canning Fish now**

Home demonstration agents have been advocating that housewives can all surplus vegetables. Some of them are now prepared to demonstrate the methods of canning fish and various meats. Five of the demonstration agents met in Clearwater recently to can fish and meats under the supervision of F. P. Lund, a specialist from the U. S. Department of Agriculture, who is cooperating with the University of Florida extension division.

On Thursday a Grouper fish was canned and chowder was made of the bony and scrap parts. No. 2 cans were used and after sealing and exhausting they were processed in a steam cooker under fifteen pounds pressure. Friday, fish pudding, roast beef, creole chicken and fish cakes were made. On Saturday, the cans were opened, heated and tasted, and a pleasing flavor was noted. The canned meats would keep indefinitely. The same specialist is giving demonstrations in canning and drying vegetables.

The following reports are from various demonstration agents, relative to the usual club work:

**DeSoto County:** One of the boys has enlarged on the club work and has 200 chickens in brood coops with more, hens setting. The adjoining runs are covered with netting to keep out hawks.

**Manatee County:** Ethel Gibson has shipped eighteen crates of tomatoes and has more to pick. She is making pickles out of the culls. She has a canner and is prepared to care for every pound of fruit produced on her tenth acre plot.

**Cowpeas for Hog Pasture**

There is little excuse for feeding hogs on dry feeds in Florida. The green feeds are usually cheaper and hogs fed on them will make more rapid gains. Green pastures for hogs are necessary for economical pork production, but it is not best to depend on average range conditions to furnish the green pasture. It requires from fourteen to twenty-four months for the range hog to grow to market size, while a hog of the same size can be grown in eight to ten months when properly fed.

The cowpea is a crop well suited to Florida conditions. It is a short

season crop, requiring from 60 to 90 days to mature, depending on the season, and the variety planted. It can be grown after a vegetable crop or can be planted between the corn rows at the last cultivation.

When intended for hog pasture, cowpeas can be planted up to the first of August. To get the best results plant them at intervals of two weeks. This will provide green pasture for the hogs until late fall. When your first crop has been harvested off, plow up the field and replant it. This is the method recommended by J. M. Frost of the University of Florida experiment station.

About a half bushel of seed are required to plant one acre if the rows are made 2 to 2 1/2 feet apart. As soon as the plants are one or two inches high, cultivate them thoroughly. When the crop reaches a height of 15 to 18 inches it will be time to begin pasturing them. Perhaps two cultivations are all that will be necessary for them.

If you prefer to sow the seed broadcast it will require a bushel or more of seed to the acre. Under favorable conditions the crop will be ready to pasture after six or eight weeks of growth.

When cowpeas are planted between the rows of corn at the last cultivation they may be allowed to mature, or be kept until about the time the first pods begin to turn yellow. When fed to hogs at this stage of maturity, along with corn, the hogs will make rapid gain and will make pork of a good quality.

**Give Chickens the Sour Milk**

It is a great mistake to let any milk go to waste because it is sour, says the University of Florida extension division. Such milk may be used in various ways in the home, but if it is not desirable to use it there, feed it to the chickens. They like it and will do well on it.

Some farmers make a practice of feeding sour milk to hogs. It is good for the hogs but greater returns may be had by feeding it to chickens for the flesh of chickens brings about twice as much on the market as that of hogs.

Milk and corn makes a good ration for chickens. For the best re-

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-Emerson.

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