

# VISUAL NEWS of the WORLD in PICTURES

## HOW RHODE ISLAND MOBS OPERATE



Ungovernable crowds looted the downtown district of Woonsocket, R. I., in what was described as by far the worst rioting in New England since the general textile strike started. Store windows were smashed and crowds of rioters, estimated at 10,000 overwhelmed police and Rhode Island National Guardsmen. Here is shown a liquor store "cleaned out" by the mob. (Associated Press Photo)

## MILL OWNERS SHUN ARBITRATION



President Roosevelt's textile advisory board called operators of cotton mills to Washington in hope of settling the strike, but abandoned the mediation after manufacturers refused to arbitrate. Three spokesmen of the operators are shown strolling at Washington Street. Left to right: W. D. Anderson of Macon, Ga., president of the American Cotton Manufacturers' association; George A. Sloan, head of the Don Textile Institute, and E. N. Flood, president of the Pequot in Salem, Mass. (Associated Press Photo)

## SCHACHT PAIN'S DOLEFUL VIEW OF GERMAN FUTURE

### World's Attitude On Debts Must Change, Says High Official

LEIPZIG, Germany, Sept. 15.—(AP)—Vision of darkening economic clouds that will force Germany to take shelter behind even stricter trade regulations than those now in effect was presented by Hjalmar Schacht, minister of economics, at a press conference Sunday at the opening of the Leipzig mercantile fair.

He sounded a warning to the world that the present attitude toward Germany's debts "would lead to chaos."

"We are about to work out methods to bring our imports into harmony with our ability to pay," he asserted, and added that Germany would encourage the domestic production of raw materials.

Schacht's address was almost uniformly pessimistic when he referred to the "failure of other nations to co-operate in the settlement of the foreign debt problem."

The economics minister, however, repudiated any idea of inflation or devaluation which he said had been suggested as remedies for the prevailing economic dislocation.

But occasionally he sounded a note of optimism. He expressed confidence in the integrity of German merchants who wish to work with other peoples in peaceful and profitable trade, and voiced the hope that Germany can develop "exchange and compensation business" with raw material producers that might lead to trade development.

## Kidnaping Suspects



Authorities seeking the kidnapers of John S. Labatt, wealthy brewer of London, Ont., have revealed that warrants have been issued for Albert Pogram (top), identified as a former bootlegger, and David Meisner (below), a Canadian. (Associated Press Photos)

## DICTATORSHIP TALK PURE BUNK SAYS PROFESSOR

### Best Features Of New Deal To Be Retained, Says State Mentor

GAINESVILLE, Sept. 15.—To say that the United States is headed toward a dictatorship is "pure bunk," Dr. J. M. Leake, professor of history and political science at the University of Florida, told the Gainesville Kiwanis Club Thursday in his second address in two days on various phases of the Constitution.

He spoke on the "Background of the Constitution" at the Gainesville Rotary Club Tuesday. The talks were made in connection with Constitution Week.

"The parts of the New Deal that are sound and constitutional will go on," Dr. Leake said in refuting the arguments of those who contend a dictatorship is imminent. "The part that is unconstitutional, if such is the case, will be scrapped or brought under the Constitution or the Constitution will be amended to embody it."

Continuing the speaker said it is not difficult for a dictator in Italy, Germany or Russia to brush aside the constitutions of those countries because they do not have constitutional government as we know it in America.

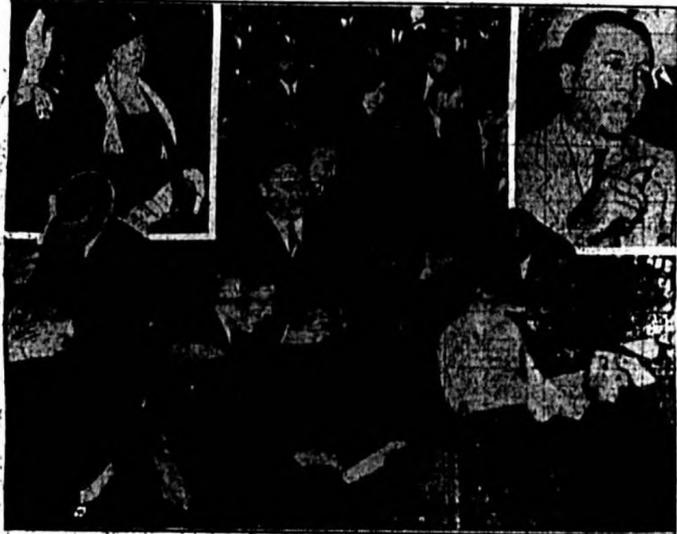
"Our Constitution," he added, "wouldn't work with a people who do not have the knack of self-government. The test of government is not material well-being, but something more than that. The purpose of a constitution is to make a government act as an agency for promoting the welfare of the governed."

"The people of Europe are confusing their economic well-being with their freedom. In reality they are not free, but kept slaves."

Dr. Leake ventured the assertion that fifty percent of our people have never read the constitution through and added that he was "sure a large part of those who have don't understand it."

He emphasized that the Constitution of the United States sets up a field of individual rights, not of one individual against another—but certain rights which the government itself cannot trespass upon. Among these he listed our "religious heritage" and our "intellectual birthright."

## DIVERSE STORIES TOLD OF SHIP DISASTER



Some of the most sensational testimony brought out at the federal inquiry into the Morro Castle disaster was that of George W. Rogers, chief radio operator. He is shown above as he told that it was fully 30 minutes after he was awakened by the fire that he received an order to send out an SOS call. He also testified that the ice Alagna, his first assistant, some time ago had "tried to investigate discontent on the ship." Miss Governor Morris Phelps (upper left inset), a passenger who, with her husband and son, was saved, said that "at no time" was an alarm given and that no effort was made to put passengers in lifeboats. Anthony Bajic (upper right inset), first assistant engineer, testified that he was at his post for an hour after the alarm was given before leaving the ship. (Associated Press Photos)

## 'NEW DEAL' ISSUE IN MISSISSIPPI



Hubert D. Stephens (left), who is campaigning on a one-plank platform—support of President Roosevelt's Administration—seeks the nomination for a third term as Mississippi's junior United States senator in a run-off May 18. His opponent is former Governor Theodore G. Bilbo (right), who promises to "raise more hell than Huey Long." (Associated Press Photos)

## CAROLINIAN IS HUNTED

NATICK, Mass., Sept. 15.—(AP)—Police searched a wooded section yesterday in hope of finding and trace of Miss Ruth M. Bacon, of Charlotte, N. C., who disappeared Thursday. She had been

visiting her brother, Rev. Alvin C. Bacon, pastor of the First Congregational Church here.

More than \$60,000,000 has been reached in dredging the navigable reaches of the Thames River, England in the last quarter century.

## Strikers Demand Prompt Removal Of General Johnson

(Continued From Page One) would furnish a real test of organized labor's strength under the industrial recovery act.

The number of strike idle was estimated by independent survey during the day at slightly more than 400,000. While mill centers were reported generally quiet, additional militiamen were mobilized in Maine and Connecticut. The Georgia National Guard was called

out.

Still pending in a special session of the Rhode Island legislature, resumed yesterday, was Governor Greene's request for authorization to call in regular army units on which action was deferred Thursday night. It voted him \$100,000 for emergency use in connection with the strike.

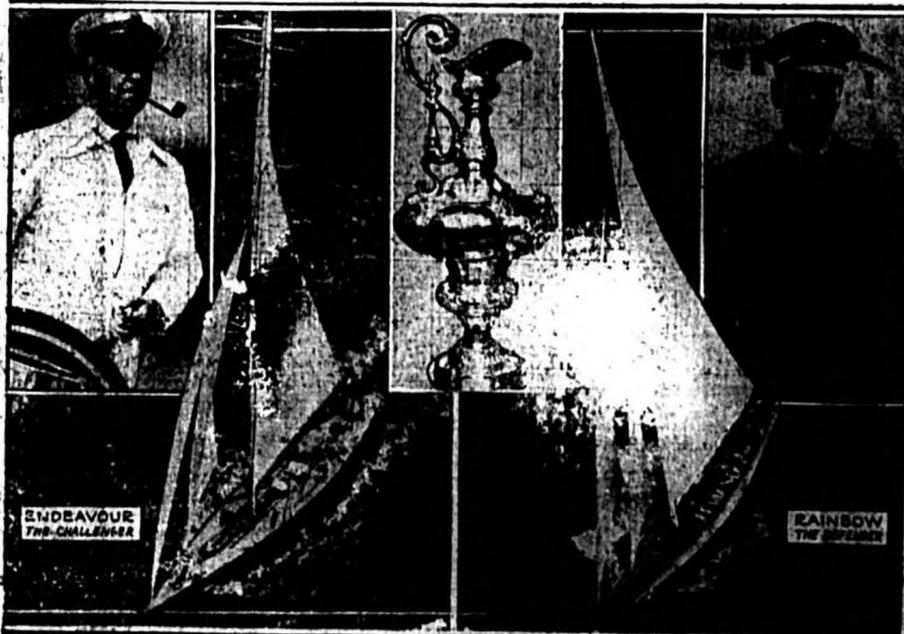
Veterans in the tin hats of war days patrolled the streets of several mill towns, releasing the local constabulary for duty at the mills. They acted as individuals after veterans' organizations had voted to take no part in the labor disturbance.

## FAIR BEAUTY QUEEN INSPECTS HER REALM



Hail the Queen! And not only the Queen, but nine other beauties in her Court of Honor. Here is the beauty queen of the Chicago World's Fair with her court during the official inspection of her kingdom. Patricia Marquam, third from the right in the back row, is the queen; the girls in the front row, left to right, are Gertrude Bain, Esther Fehrm, and Elena San Martin. In the back row, from left to right, are Myrtice Coory, Bernice Loyria, Luella Kasher, Dorothy LaFol, Patricia Marquam; Kay Griffith, and Willow Youngens. The Queen survived a field of 360 contestants—all employed at the World's Fair.

## RIVAL YACHTS AND SKIPPER'S IN AMERICA'S CUP SERIES



In a four-out-of-seven race series off Newport, R. I., starting today, T. O. M. Sopwith (inset, left) with his trim Endeavour will attempt to capture the America's cup, a feat 14 British challengers have failed to accomplish. The defense of the famous cup, which that for 83 years has represented the supremacy of American over British yachtsmen rests with Harold B. Vanderbilt (inset, right) and his sleek yacht Rainbow. (Associated Press Photos)

## British Ace Takes U. S. Tennis Title



The new singles champion of American tennis is Fred Perry (above), easy-going young Englishman. He won the title by defeating Wilmer Allison, American second best player, in the national tournament at Forest Hills, N. Y. (Associated Press Photo)

## DUPONT'S MUNITION SALES UNDER PROBE



Among the evidence brought out by the Senate munitions committee's investigation at Washington was testimony that the E. I. DuPont de Nemours Company entered an international agreement to sell its products for war in Europe, Asia and South America. Four members of the Dupont family are shown at the hearing. Left to right: Irance, Pierre and Lambert, brothers, and Felix, a cousin. (Associated Press Photo)

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## U. S. PART IN CHINESE AIR SCHOOL TOLD

### Senate Probers Hear That Department Of Commerce Aided In Recruiting Men

WASHINGTON, Sept. 17. (A.P.)—Testimony that the United States Department of Commerce aided in the recruiting and formation of a military air school for the Canton, China, government was laid today before the Senate Munitions Committee.

The matter was described as having been handled "very confidentially" early last year in order that it might not come to the attention of another oriental power which might challenge the "impropriety" of the action. The testimony came out in the questioning of the United Aircraft Export officials.

F. H. Love, president of the company, said the matter had been handled quietly to avoid arousing Japan's suspicion. The reference to the Canton transaction was made in a memorandum from S. A. McClellan, assistant to Love, to P. G. Johnson, president of the United Aircraft and Transport Company.

Senator Nye charged last night that armament makers were "spreading propaganda" in an effort to smother sensational disclosures by the Senate munitions investigating committee.

He refused to subscribe to contentions that revelations by his committee would damage American business.

"When we discredit one munitions company," he said, "we discredit all. They all operate under the same system. Armament makers have become calloused to rottenness. They have enjoyed utmost security in their activities for years. The time the public learned the truth."

Secretary of Commerce Roper, it was learned, has been born. (Continued On Page Two)

## BLAMES RADICALS



Gov. Theodore Francis Green (above), of Rhode Island, ordered the arrest of every known communist in the state following general rioting at Woonsocket, saying he believed the disorders were inspired by communists.

He also sought authority to ask for the aid of federal troops, but was blocked by the state legislature. (Associated Press Photo)

## SEMINOLE HIGH OPENS DOORS TO OVER 475 PUPILS

### 11 Of 20 Members Of Faculty Are Former Graduates Of School

This county's major institution of learning—Seminole High School—opened its doors for the 1934-35 season at 9:00 o'clock this morning, and nearly 500 boys and girls answered the call to another year of study and training.

Greeting the students and a small group of parents and other friends of the school was a faculty of 20 men and women, 11 of whom are former graduates of the school.

Speakers during the morning exercises were Superintendent of Schools T. W. Lawton, Karl Lehmann of the Chamber of Commerce, and Dr. W. A. Cooper of the First Methodist Church.

Mr. Lawton's first words were of welcome to the new and old pupils. His talk then was centered about the fact that with \$60,000, 000 spent weekly in the United States on its public schools, "it is important that you boys and girls take advantage of this opportunity to avail yourself of an education."

Mr. Lehmann was called upon to discuss "The Constitution and Citizenship," and he went into this subject after having pointed out that there are four groups who are interested in the school system and what it produces—the boys and girls, the faculty, the school boards, and the taxpayers.

## SWISS AGAINST SOVIET ENTRY INTO LEAGUE

### Tiny Nation Will Not Vote For Russia Because Of World Revolution Views

GENEVA, Sept. 17. (AP)—Switzerland, home of the League of Nations, declared in a public meeting of the League Assembly that she would vote against the admission of Russia into the League "because of Russian communism seeks to take root everywhere and because its ambition is world revolution."

Giuseppe Motta, former president of Switzerland, made the statement. League of Nations Assembly today elected Chile, Spain, and Turkey as members of the League Council.

Chile received 51 votes, Turkey, 48, and Spain, 51.

The League Assembly refused to grant China the privilege of eligibility for a seat on the council. China had campaigned for a seat on the grounds that tension in the Far East made her the sole defender of the League's covenant there.

Francis J. Gorman, chairman of the strike committee, issued an ultimatum today that all remaining divisions of the industry will be called out on strike unless the dispute is settled this week.

Minor violence was reported from Waterville, Maine this morning. Gorman, national strike leader, rejected a proposal that the strike issues, so far as the silk mills are concerned, be submitted to a public hearing. He proposed, instead, arbitration through the presidential mediation board, headed by Governor Winant, of New Hampshire.

From New York, Peter Van Horn, chairman of the silk code authority, issued a call for a meeting at which he intended to recommend that NRA be petitioned to conduct a public hearing. Labor has said it will not agree to such a course so long as Hugh S. Johnson remains as NRA head.

Philip Junjo Geira, described before the Senate munitions inquiry as "an international spy," said in an interview yesterday "if he told all it would bring war to five countries, including the United States."

Junjo Geira said he had been subpoenaed to appear before the committee. He has lived in a carefully guarded house near here for 20 years. He consented to be interviewed, but emphatically refused to have photographs taken of him or near his estate. He refused to elaborate on his prediction of war.

## ON RESCUE SHIP



Officers and members of the crew of the Dollar liner President Cleveland which went to the aid of the flaming Morro Castle testified at New York that Robert E. Carey (above), master of the rescue ship, mishandled his vessel and delayed launching lifeboats. More persons could have been saved, they said. (Associated Press Photo)

## HARMONY NEAR IN CITRUS INDUSTRY OFFICIALS FEEL

### Changes In Agreement Believed Sure Of State Approval

WASHINGTON, Sept. 17. (AP)—Progress was reported yesterday by the farm administration in its effort to draft a new marketing agreement for the Florida citrus industry with an unwritten provision—that all engaged in the industry shall work in harmony.

As they departed, the Florida delegation said it understood the suggestions would guide the drafting of the new marketing pact, and Administration officials asserted it was their understanding if the Florida industry would sign the agreement.

1. That reports and records on which proration is made to shippers would be available to the control committee and to other shippers and growers who may require them.

2. That modification of provisions for volume proration should be made to eliminate quota fruit, contract and non-contract fruit, and to include both past performance and amount of fruit under control of factors in determining allotments to shippers.

3. The method of selecting the Control Committee as originally outlined in the proposed agreement should go into effect Aug. 1, 1935, except that the grower members should be nominated by petition instead of at meetings, and the term of grower-members should be one instead of two years.

## MORRO CASTLE PROBERS WANT NEW EVIDENCE

### Bitter Criticism Has Been Directed At Board Which Seeks Solution Of Affair

NEW YORK, Sept. 17.—With an amazing patchwork of confusing and conflicting testimony behind them, the government's investigators seeking an answer to the enigma of the Morro Castle holocaust resumed their sessions today in an atmosphere of mounting disfavor and bitter criticism.

Though at least two important witnesses are scheduled for examination early this week, the efforts of the board to date have by popular consent served more to belud the issue than to evolve a coherent and understandable picture of what happened on the big Ward liner off the storm-bound Jersey coast the fatal morning of Sept. 8.

The board last night apparently was hopeful of gaining pertinent information through re-examination of Acting Captain William F. Wams, who was commanding the vessel when it burned with a loss of 134 lives. His sobbing perfunctory testimony at the opening of the hearing was of small value to the inquirers headed by Dickinson N. Hoover of the department of commerce.

Wams' story of the tragedy, in fact, has been contradicted by a succession of acid-tongued witnesses, and he unquestionably will be called upon to recite his version of the night of horror in greater detail. The assertion that the S. O. S. was delayed fully a half hour after the fire was discovered probably will be checked thoroughly when the acting captain sits again in the witness chair.

Among the major points, in addition to the question of the delayed S. O. S., about which the board hopes to obtain more definite information, are:

Why inflammable cleaning fluids, prohibited on shipboard by law, were used by stewards, as has been testified.

What time did the fire actually start? Was it 12:45 A. M., as testified by City Fireman John Kempf, of New York, a passenger, or around 3 A. M., as testified by Wams and other officers?

# Martial Law Ordered Into Effect In Strike Sections Of Georgia

## Hoover Betrayed Nation Just As Benedict Arnold Did, Says Florida Republican Leader

LAKELAND, Sept. 17.—Liken- ing Herbert Hoover to Benedict Arnold as having been one of the "chief betrayers of liberty in this country," E. E. Callaway of Lakeland, one of Florida's prominent Republican leaders, concluded a discussion of the former president's recent magazine article, "The Challenge to Liberty," with the assertion that "I would not vote for Mr. Hoover for dog catcher at Pea Horn Junction."

"Not in the history of America since Benedict Arnold betrayed his country to the British government," Mr. Callaway states in a statement issued at his home yesterday, "has there been a bigger betrayal of the liberties of the people than that of Herbert Hoover."

## MARKET STATUS TO BE DECIDED IN JACKSONVILLE

### Mayo, Landis, Rhodes, Growers To Meet With FERA Leaders

Whether FERA aid is to be extended to the State Marketing Board and the growers of this section for the purpose of erecting the proposed \$75,000 State Farmers' Wholesale Market is a matter to be decided in Jacksonville tomorrow afternoon, it was indicated here this morning by Commissioner of Agriculture Nathan Mayo.

In the city with Attorney General Cary D. Landis and State Marketing Commissioner L. M. Rhodes, Mr. Mayo met with the Agricultural Committee of the Seminole County Agricultural Association in a discussion concerning the market.

The outcome of the meeting, quoting Mr. Mayo was "We haven't a great deal to say. Colonel Landis, Mr. Rhodes and myself, and a committee of growers from Sanford have an appointment at 3:00 o'clock tomorrow." (Continued On Page 2)

## Talmadge Determined To Protect Those Who Wish To Return To Places In Plants

ATLANTA, Sept. 17.—(A.P.)—Governor Eugene Talmadge announced today that martial law "is in effect all over the State of Georgia wherever there are disorders and the local authorities cannot handle the situation" growing out of the textile strike.

The Governor said martial law is declared "to preserve law in Georgia and to protect the lives of all citizens of Georgia as well as their property." Commenting on the arrest of several pickets at Newman earlier in the day by Adjutant General Lindley Camp, the Governor said "Lindley Camp has caught the flying squadron and is on the way to Atlanta with it."

## CITY NEWS BRIEFS

Local weather Sunday: High 89, low 73, rainfall .16 of an inch.

The City Briefer extends many happy returns of the day to Collier Brown who celebrated his birthday anniversary today, and to Miss Vera Rivers, Miss Leah Elizabeth McMillan, J. C. Hutchison, and W. J. Toll, and all other persons whose birthday anniversaries will be observed tomorrow. Congratulations also are extended to Mr. and Mrs. L. B. Mann of Lake Monroe upon the 19th anniversary of their marriage, an event to be observed tomorrow.

Members of Sanford Lodge No. 62, F. & A. M., are expected to gather at the Masonic Temple at 8:00 o'clock tomorrow night to attend a regular convocation. Worshipful Master A. L. Betts, who returned yesterday from a vacation in Georgia, will preside over the meeting.

Captain Clement Hallett, owner of properties at Fern Park, returned to Sanford this morning after a three day motor trip during which he covered 1600 miles from points in Maine where he spent the summer. Captain Hallett plans to remain at Fern Park for the winter, he said.

The Day of Atonement, greatest of Jewish Feast Days, is to be observed in Sanford, starting at 8:00 o'clock tomorrow night. Julius Dingfelder, and A. Jacobson, local members of the Jewish Community Center, will officiate during ceremonies, both tomorrow night and again at 9:00 o'clock Wednesday morning.

"Don't forget to say something about our Court of Honor tonight," the City Briefer was reminded. (Continued On Page 4)

## Mrs. Mattie Pace, Pioneer Resident, Dies In Kentucky

Mrs. Mattie Pace, 74, widow of the late J. E. Pace of this city, died at the home of relatives in Madisonville, Ky., Saturday night.

Her body will be brought to Sanford for burial, although no date had been set for final rites today.

Mrs. Pace was a native of Princeton, Ky., and she had resided in Sanford since 1906. She was married to W. T. Johns, theater and restaurant operator in Sanford in 1907 and father of Mrs. M. L. Wright of Sanford and W. T. Johns of Fort Worth, Texas. Mr. Johns died in 1908.

In 1915, Mrs. Johns married Mr. Pace, one of the most successful growers ever to operate in this section. Mr. Pace died in 1923. Surviving Mrs. Pace are three cousins, L. E. Ruby and Turner Ruby of Madisonville, Ky., and Lucien Ruby of Princeton, Ky., and two step-children, Mrs. M. L. Wright of Sanford, and W. T. Johns of Fort Worth, Tex.

WASHINGTON, Sept. 17. (AP)—Lynn P. Talley, president of the Commodity Credit Corporation announced recently that the first forms for government cotton loans under the 12 cotton loan plan were in the mails.

JUSTICE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS said recently orders for the removal of Fred Flanders as United States marshal at Savannah had gone forward, declined to state the reasons for the dismissal.

## LOCAL WEATHER

26	81	74	.24
27	80	73	—
28	80	73	—
29	80	73	.12
30	80	73	.02
31	80	73	.14
1	80	73	.14
Ave for August	80	73	1.14
Ave for July	80	73	6.70
Sept.	80	73	—
1	80	74	—
2	80	74	—
3	80	74	—
4	80	74	1.07
5	80	74	—
6	80	74	.20
7	80	74	.27
8	80	74	.12
9	80	74	.10
10	80	74	—
11	80	74	.02
12	80	74	—
13	80	74	.20
14	80	74	.09
15	80	74	.09
16	80	74	.09
17	80	74	.09
18	80	74	.09
19	80	74	.09
20	80	74	.09

## MARITIME NEWS

From the Port of Central Florida at Sanford.

Compiled daily by the Seminole County Chamber of Commerce showing arrivals and departures via the St. Johns River.

ARRIVALS: Motorships DELAND, miscellaneous cargo. St. Johns River Line Co. COLONEL, miscellaneous cargo. Brunswick Steamship Co. OCEAN WAVE, miscellaneous cargo. Brunswick Steamship Co. DEPARTURES: Motorships DELAND, miscellaneous cargo. St. Johns River Line Co. COLONEL, miscellaneous cargo. Brunswick Steamship Co. OCEAN WAVE, miscellaneous cargo. Brunswick Steamship Co.

## Barnetts, Home From Tour Of West, Say Florida Is Best State They've Seen

After a month of "miserable" weather and "terrible" roads, relieved only by the traditional hospitality of the West and the opportunity to observe a brand new section of the nation, Mr. and Mrs. Gordon J. Barnett of Fern Park have returned home declaring that they "wouldn't trade Florida for all of the states" they have seen so far.

## 2 Negroes Die In Coal Mine Riots

BIRMINGHAM, Ala., Sept. 17. (AP)—Shooting that broke out in the Porter coal mining camp in northwest Jefferson county yesterday as a column of between 2000 and 3000 miners marched into it, resulted in the death of two negroes and the wounding of several men.

Several hours later the situation remained tense with more than 1500 men in groups in the area as officers under the direction of Sheriff James F. Hawkins sought to disperse them.

## Storm Developing Near Martinique

WASHINGTON, Sept. 17. (AP)—The Weather Bureau yesterday issued the following storm warning: "Advisory 10 A. M. tropical disturbance intensity unknown, central about 100 miles east of Martinique, moving westward of west-northwestward."

## People Ready To Trade Their Bonds

WASHINGTON, Sept. 17. (AP)—Secretary Morgenthau announced yesterday that \$530,000, 000 of fourth 4-1-4 Liberty bonds called for Oct. 15 had been tendered in exchange for new securities.

The exchange offer, Treasury officials said, was considered a very successful operation.

## Orlando's 'Meanest Man' Says KKK Will Not Permit Him To Do Anything Wrong

ORLANDO, Sept. 17.—David N. Floyd, Orlando's "meanest man" who was charged with fighting, was granted a continuance of his case until Friday night, Sept. 21, by Judge Chauncey Boyer in municipal court Friday night.

Floyd stated that people had him wrong and that he could prove it and asked the continuance. "I can prove that I don't cause trouble," he declared to the court at large. "I can bring 100 affidavits down here stating that I am a good citizen. People out there have got me wrong. Just because Pretty Boy Floyd is my cousin's son, people think I'm bad. But I can prove that I don't cause trouble. I'm a member of the three K and proud of it," he stated, flash-

## Construction Again Shows An Increase

WASHINGTON, Sept. 17. (AP)—The Public Works Administration was advised yesterday that August construction contracts awarded were above August, 1933, with Public Works construction accounting for the bulk of the awards.

The F. W. Dodge Corporation said in a report to Secretary Ickes, based on figures from 37 states, that publicly financed contracts rose 31 percent from July to August and 46 percent from August, 1933 to August, 1934.

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**The United States Constitution**

As this is the beginning of "Constitution Week," we can think of no better way to celebrate it than to re-read, or read, if you have not scanned this document before, the Constitution of the United States. If it impresses you as it does us, you will find that it is a very flexible instrument, one which guarantees equal opportunities to all, protects the liberties of all the people, and seems to embody adequate provisions for the governing of this country throughout the centuries.

The Constitution is the basic law of the land. It is the law which gives to the Congress of the United States the right to make other laws, to the President and to the various executive departments the right to enforce these laws, and something which we are often prone to forget, to the courts the right to interpret these laws and to determine whether violations of them have occurred. It is no more permissible under the Constitution for Congress to violate the basic law of the land than for a bandit to hold up a bank.

During the past year we have seen many arguments for and against the constitutional aspects of much of the New Deal legislation. It is held by some that Congress has no authority under the Constitution to regulate purely intra-state commerce. This function, it is contended, is reserved to the various states. It is further held by some that the repudiation of the so-called "gold clause" in government bonds was unconstitutional. It is often charged that the constitutional liberties of the people themselves are being infringed upon.

But for a political opponent, a private individual, or some big interest, to attempt to determine the constitutionality of an act of Congress is an unconstitutional act, as any law which Congress could possibly pass. The final determination of the constitutionality of all congressional acts is reserved by the Constitution to the Supreme Court. That body of nine learned and reverend gentlemen is the judge of whether the Constitution is being violated. Until it renders its decision no law can possibly violate the Constitution.

Up to the present time none of the major New Deal legislation has come before the Supreme Court for a test. It is presumed that some of it, at least, will be carefully scrutinized and decided when the Court meets this fall. Much of it concerning primarily the Agricultural Adjustment Act, the National Industrial Recovery Act, and some of the monetary policies have already run the gamut of the lower courts and have been placed on the docket for final adjudication by the Supreme Court.

If the Supreme Court acts favorably upon this legislation, none can say that the Constitution has been violated, because the Constitution itself provides that the Supreme Court shall have the say in this matter. If the Supreme Court decides that some act is unconstitutional, that act will have to be changed to conform to the Constitution. Unless it is that would, in fact, be a violation of the Constitution. As the President of the United States is sworn to enforce the Constitution, and all of the members of the Army and Navy are sworn to enforce it, no one can believe that such a contravention of a Supreme Court decision could be allowed to take place.

If some act of Congress should be construed as unconstitutional, and a substantial majority of the people should feel that the welfare of the republic depended upon the perpetuation of this legislation, there is a perfectly legal method provided in the Constitution for its enactment. Instead of the law being merely passed by Congress, it must be enacted by the people themselves. In other words, the Constitution would have to be amended. We do not have to have a revolution in this country to provide for necessary changes in our basic law.

So we believe in the Constitution of the United States. We believe it is designed, better than any other Constitution in the world, for the greatest good to the greatest number. We believe it should be upheld by the people of the United States as well as by the President, and the Army and Navy. We believe it should be upheld in an emergency as much as at any other time.

**Washington Daybook**  
 By HERBERT PLUNKIN

WASHINGTON — In view of the fact that the AAA will be in no particular hurry to proceed with a referendum to determine sentiment of the nation's farmers toward crop adjustment plans for 1935.

Chester C. Davis, farm administrator, has announced "the farmers' indignation will have the opportunity to pass on the question of whether they want programs of co-operation in productive efforts to continue, and to advise us as to the nature of the program they wish to follow."

Such an opportunity for expression, however, probably will be delayed at least until the general elections are over in November.

The truth of the matter is that most of those in charge of the Administration's agricultural program would prefer to wait until the political atmosphere has cleared before putting the question squarely up to the farmers.

One high official is known to have been anxious to start without delay in sounding out the minds of the farmers. He would have begun firing questionnaires within the next 30 days.

His colleagues, however, persuaded him out of the idea. They pointed out possible disastrous results if the farmers were pressed for an expression of opinion now.

For one thing, crop benefit payments are still in process of distribution. Payments on the corn and hog program, for example, while being made as speedily as said to be possible, still have a long way to go.

The farmer who for one reason or another has not yet received his benefit check probably is in no frame of mind to present to enter heartily into a proposed plan for adjustment of his crops next year.

Certainly with government money jingling in his pockets the chances are that his enthusiasm would be more spirited than otherwise.

AAA officials never lose sight of the fact that the adjustment act is based entirely on voluntary Democratic co-operation. The three million or so farmers enrolled in this year's program are the result of the best census of opinion permitted under the necessary for action.

Therefore, there is less pressure for speed now than there was for this year's crops.

**Hoover Betrayed Nation As Arnold Did, Says Callaway**

(Continued from page one)

trayal of trust and all forms of economic tyranny have long invaded it from the right, but he arrogantly seeks to escape the indictment for his own betrayal of trust by pointing out the things which he is pleased to term "crochamments by greed for power in government."

For almost two full presidential terms Mr. Hoover was Secretary of Commerce, the fact-finding agency of our government, and therefore, had every opportunity to know of "greed in economic agencies" and its agencies and methods of operation.

"Since 'greed in economic agencies, betrayal of trust and all forms of economic tyranny have long invaded it from the right' this process of invasion was going on during the years that Mr. Hoover was head of the fact-finding department of our government.

"The Republican party of the South have had approximately one-fourth of the delegate strength of the National Conventions, and therefore the balance of power in the writing of the party's platforms or declaration of principles, and in the nomination of those charged with the responsibility of the execution and Administration of those principles, has been in the control of men of such limited intelligence and patriotism that those afflicted with that 'greed which has invaded us from the right' bought and paid for the South with a little money and promises of patronage, and as a result dictated the policies of the party and the government that they might continue to exploit the American people for their own selfish ends.

"To try to correct this evil in our nation was one of the primary reasons when, as a young man from one to three in honor of three of the popular young wives—Mrs. Mabel Ham, Miss Wickes, and Miss Lillian. These invited to visit the home were: Mrs. Lorraine, and the Misses—Charlotte, Elizabeth, McLaughlin, Martha, Frances, Telford, Betty, Della Smith, and Ruth Williams. Thursday afternoon

**Market Status To Be Decided In Jacksonville**

(Continued from Page One)

row afternoon with FERA officials in Jacksonville. Wrote prepared by the citrus on the table in what will no doubt be a final meeting on the subject of this market. There's nothing else to say at this time.

An official of the Association said he did not care to be quoted on the meeting.

Mr. Landis stated that since "The law is very plain" as to the authority of the State Marketing Board, "it is now up to the government as to whether or not it wishes to let the Board have the money for the market."

Tomorrow's meeting in Jacksonville will be attended by John Meisch, Sr., Frank Meisch, F. F. Dorner, C. E. Balmes, Peter Thurston, E. J. Meyer, and Karl Lehmann.

**Seminole High Opens Doors To Over 475 Pupils**

(Continued from Page One)

100 of 500 pupils in school will "waste their time" this year, to say that he was much more optimistic. "I expect that 99 percent of you boys and girls will benefit by your year of study, and that probably only one percent of you will waste your time as Mr. Lehmann says."

Introduction of the faculty by Superintendent Lawton revealed that only three of last year's teachers were absent—Rodman Lehman and Arthur Bridgers, Jr., recently resigned, and Mrs. J. M. Stinecipher, who resigned last June after having served as Girls' Physical Education instructor.

**Harmony Near In Citrus Industry Officials Feel**

(Continued from Page 1)

or leased by him.

4. For the 1934-35 marketing season the names of the Control Committee members, seven growers and six shippers should be written into the agreement. The shippers should be selected two each from the Florida citrus growers' clearing house association, the Florida citrus exchange and from shippers not affiliated with either of these organizations. The secretary of agriculture in such manner that at least two market their fruit through chance, two through the clearing house and two through the unaffiliated shippers.

5. That Florida members of the national promotion committee of grapefruit and national promotion committee for oranges be different persons and that Florida members of either committee should vote for national promotion only on instructions of a resolution approved by at least nine members of the Florida Control Committee.

**Barnette Returns From Western Tour Praise Florida**

(Continued from Page 1)

From the Barnette's territories in Fern Park, town which they developed.

According to Barnette, the Florida citrus industry is very good and the needs are met. He said that other retail businesses must be developed.

"We may be headed for political slavery, but I do not feel that the way to freedom is back into economic slavery. I know that the people are strong in their resentment. It was in their resentment that they repudiated Mr. Hoover."

**U. S. Part In Chinese Air School Told**

(Continued from Page One)

handed with profits from hands of American arms companies who claimed the money would raise their foreign trade.

A recent dispatch from Chile declared that "American firms would be broken off as a result of the investigation was conducted by the U. S. State Department."

**MONDAY, SEPT. 17, 1934**

**VERSE FOR TODAY**

**IN PLEASANT PLACES:**  
 The Lord is the portion of mine inheritance and of my cup; thou maintainest my lot. The lines are fallen unto me in pleasant places; yea, I have a goodly heritage.—Psalm 16:5, 6.

**A NEWER GOSPEL**

The wolves have overleaped; their hungry pack,  
 Eloquent with the silent speed  
 That kills,  
 Has terrified the innocent with attack  
 And all the sheep now huddle in hills.

And many a year must pass, and many a word  
 Of "incorruptible honesty" be spoken  
 Before a newer gospel will be heard  
 And the grim terror of the sheep-flock broken.  
 —Arthur Davison Ficke.

**This is Constitution Day, How's yours?**

In spite of the efforts to control hog production there will be plenty of pigskins in the air before long.

We have about decided that beach combing is God's most favored industry. Their business is always picking up.

In the summer time folks complain of the heat and in the winter they kick about the cold. Which only goes to show that it doesn't pay to blow hot and cold at the same time.

You can pass laws requiring all passenger ships to be constructed of fireproof materials, but you can't keep members of the crew from bringing highly inflammable cleaning polish on board in violation of law. At least that would seem to be the conclusion to be drawn from the Morro Castle investigation.

**MAN ABOUT MANHATTAN**  
 BY GEORGE TUCKER

NEW YORK, Sept. 17.—Broadway never manifested its sponge-like quality for absorbing gloom more definitely than when word of the Morro Castle disaster cracked across the heavens. Hours before the first survivors were due in port thousands of the morbidly curious swarmed at the water's edge, off the foot of Manhattan, waiting.

They were waiting for the first survivors so that they might search each face for tell-tale lines of anguish and horror.

And then those grim-faced, desperate men began to come in from the cruel sea. Their faces were set in sculptural rigidity. Their jaws were locked. They had looked upon horror until the mind, like a saturated cloth, could no longer accept more, and so thereafter it beat against their consciousness like the rain against an impregnable roof.

All through the light of that garish Sunday morning I waited at the quarantine, and I did not see the actual wreck, but when I saw the faces of those men I knew what it had been like. Once, in Columbus, Ohio, I had looked through a white-hot lattice of twisted steel bars and beheld 219 men who had been trapped in steel cages—they were convicts behind barred doors, and so all they could do when the fire came was to retreat to the rear of their cells until the very bars seemed to melt and flow away.

The Morro Castle, with her inlaid steel cabins, must have been like that. Even the iron bedsteads in the cabins had melted and lobbed to the floor like candle-

**SANFORD TWENTY YEARS AGO**

Mr. and Mrs. J. A. Harrold and daughters have moved back to Sanford after spending the past two years on their fine place in the suburbs on Mellonville Avenue. Their many friends are glad to welcome them back into the life of Sanford.

Commissioner L. P. Bryan will move his interesting family to the city in the near future where the children will attend school.

Sanford will have a chapter of the Daughters of the Confederacy, the same to be formed at an early date. The Daughters in all the cities of the South have an active part in social affairs and the formation of a Sanford chapter to which all daughters of Southern soldiers are eligible will add much to the life of the city.

A lovely plot of city land was given by Miss Calhoun Williams Thursday afternoon

**ACCOMMODATION SHOP**  
 announces the opening of an EXCHANGE  
 In connection with its other departments.  
 Bring us your hand work, press work and jellies to sell. We make cash advances and advanced button holes.  
 110 E. 2nd St. Phone 110  
 Harry L. Starnes

**If You Have Something That Needs Repairing—See Martin's Garage**  
 211 W. First St.

**WELBORN'S**  
 BEER  
 RUSH THE CAN  
 Qt. 25c 1/2 Gal. 50c

**We Clean Anything With Our Process Clothes Will NOT SHRINK**  
**Laney Dry Cleaners**  
 Phone 465 110 E. 2nd

**DAY BY DAY OUR BEER**  
 Is Becoming More Popular  
**STEVE'S PLACE**

**Lumber And Roofing Security Lumber Co.**  
 Phone 77

**J. W. SHADON**  
 Lawn Mowers  
 Repair and maintenance  
 Horse power mowers blades, lawnmower rollers and rollers of all makes repaired and rebalanced.  
 SHADON SAW PLANT  
 Have your work done by a factory equipped mechanic.  
 110 E. 2nd St. Phone 710 W. 7

**DR. HENRY McLAULIN**  
 Eyes Examined  
 Glasses Correctly Fitted  
 112 Park Ave.

**Beer 5c**  
 Cold Draught  
 Bottle 10c  
 All Sanitely 10c  
 Branding Fry  
**hort's Camp**  
 110 E. 2nd St. Phone 710 W. 7

**Dozier & Gay's Quality Paints**  
 "Best For The South"  
 They look better—they last longer—and they cost less.  
**STANLEY-ROCKS HARDWARE CO.**  
 204 Sanford Avenue

**Spencer Harden Dairy**  
 Grade A Raw Milk  
 Grade A Pasteurized Milk  
 Sweet Cream  
 Butter Milk  
 Chocolate Milk  
 Natural Daily  
 Phone 110 E. 2nd St.

**BURPEE'S**  
 Flower and Veg. Seed  
 Red Eyes Good Potatoes  
 Bulbs & Plants  
 Henry A. Russell Seed Co.  
 110 E. 2nd Ave. Phone 112

**LATE AT NIGHT**  
 or  
 Early in the Morning  
 We Are Open To Serve You  
**DOSSEY'S CAFE**

**HILL YARD**  
 LUMBER AND BUILDING MATERIAL  
 WATER TOWER CONTRACTORS  
 Phone 25 110 E. 2nd St.

# Social And Personal Activities

MARGARET PETERS, Society Editor

Telephone 143

## Personals

Bill Stemper left Sunday for DeLand where he entered his sophomore year at Stetson University.

Mrs. J. D. Broxton has returned from Daytona Beach where she spent a week with relatives.

Robert E. Daly, John E. Johnson, and Carl A. Peterson of New York City are spending a short time here.

Mr. and Mrs. O. W. Toler will return tomorrow from Jacksonville where they have been spending a few days.

Mr. and Mrs. A. L. Betts and Mrs. M. Robson, Jr. returned yesterday from a short vacation spent at various points in Georgia.

Miss Betty Antosh and Miss Ann Robson have returned from Lake Worth and Miami where they spent a short time.

Mr. and Mrs. L. H. Echols and daughter, Shirley, and Frank Perry of Pinckard, Ala. have returned home after visiting Mr. and Mrs. J. B. Borland at their home on West First Street.

## Miss Griffin Weds John Edward Higgins

Attracting the interest of a wide circle of friends both here and in other parts of the state is the announcement of the marriage of Miss R. E. Griffin, daughter of Mrs. Mamie H. Griffin and the late R. L. Griffin of this city, to John Edward Higgins, son of Mr. and Mrs. Edward Higgins, also of this city.

The ceremony was performed Saturday evening at 7:30 o'clock at the rectory of All Souls' Catholic Church with the Rev. J. J. Kellaghan, pastor of the church, officiating. Only the immediate families and a few friends of the couple were in attendance.

The bride was married in a traveling suit of Oxford grey wool crepe with which she wore harmonizing accessories in gray. The coat of the suit was made along tailored lines and had a collar of silver fox, while the blouse was of dark colored satin. Her flowers were a shoulder corsage of pink rosebuds.

Both the bride and bridegroom were born and reared in Sanford and have known each other since childhood. Mrs. Higgins attended the public schools of the city and was graduated from Seminole High School in 1929. For the past year she has been employed as assistant in the office of Dr. H. D. Caswell. Mr. Higgins also attended the public schools of Sanford and finished Seminole High School in 1928. He attended the University of Florida for two years and was a member of the Pi Kappa Alpha social fraternity. He is connected with the Florida Power and Light Company.

After a short honeymoon the couple will return here and will make their home with the bride's mother at her residence, 400 Myrtle Avenue.

Friends of J. M. Stinephor will be glad to learn that he is able to be out again after a recent illness at his home on Park Avenue.

Miss Ruth Borland left last week for Seville where she has accepted a position with Prevatt and Company.

Mr. and Mrs. Wally Garverick are the guests of the latter's sister, Mrs. Clara Stemper, for a short time. They are enroute to Miami after spending the summer in Mineola, N. Y.

Miss Mildred Kersey returned yesterday from a visit with friends in western Florida and Thomasville, Ga. She was accompanied by Mrs. Lenora Burkett who will be here a few days before returning to her home in Moultrie, Ga.

Mr. and Mrs. W. A. Adams returned yesterday afternoon from Daytona Beach where they spent the week-end with Mr. and Mrs. H. E. Walker of Petersburg, Va.

## Social Calendar

**TUESDAY**  
The Co-ed Class of the First Methodist Church will have a picnic at Evansdale Park. Members will meet at 7:30 P. M. at the church.

The Business Woman's Circle of the First Baptist Church, Mrs. E. C. Moore, chairman, will meet at 6:30 P. M. at the home of Mrs. Fred Myers, Floral Heights. A picnic supper will be served. Members are to meet at the church.

The Sewing Club of the Elks' Auxiliary will meet at 2:00 P. M. at the Elks' Hall to sew for a bazaar.

**WEDNESDAY**  
The Sarah Parker Methodist Ophanage Club will have its regular meeting at 2:00 P. M. at the home of Mrs. W. L. Clark, 207 French Avenue.

**THURSDAY**  
The Friendship League of the Congregational Church will meet at 3:00 P. M. at the parsonage, 811 Palmetto Avenue.

The World Club of the First Methodist Church will meet at 3:30 P. M. at the church. Regular meeting of Seminole Chapter Number Two Order of the Eastern Star will take place at 7:30 P. M. at the Masonic Temple.

**FRIDAY**  
Regular meeting of Seminole Rebekah Lodge will take place at 8:00 P. M. at the I. O. O. F. Hall. Regular meeting of the Elks' Auxiliary will take place at 8:00 P. M. at the Elks' Hall on East First Street.

**RESUME MEETINGS**  
It was announced this morning by Mrs. O. K. Goff that the members of the World Club of the First Methodist Church, who did not meet during the summer months because of the Daily Vacation Bible School, will resume weekly sessions beginning Thursday of this week at 3:30 P. M. at the church.



## VARIETIES of 1934

Featured performers who will appear in the Varieties of 1934 revue which plays at the Milane Theater tomorrow are pictured above. The revue will play in connection with the feature picture, Roger Pryor and Heather Angel in "Romance in the Rain."

### CARD OF THANKS

We wish to thank our friends for their many acts of kindness and floral offerings extended at the time of the death of our wife and mother, Mrs. W. S. Price.

W. S. Price

### LEGAL NOTICE

W. E. Price  
Frank Price  
Mrs. Ralph Lossing

—Adv.

### NOTICE OF APPLICATION FOR TAX DEED UNDER SECTION 575 OF THE GENERAL STATUTES OF THE STATE OF FLORIDA.

Notice is hereby given that MRS. ANNA L. LIGHTFOOT, purchaser of Tax Certificate No. 1279, dated the 24th day of July A. D. 1934, has filed said certificate in my office, and has made application for tax deed to issue in accordance with law. Said certificate embraces the following described property situated in Seminole County, Florida, to-wit:



For Your New FALL COIFFURE have your hair cut, shaped and waved to suit your individual type.

Croquignole Complete \$3.50  
WAVE 50c  
SET 75c  
Hot Oil Scalp TREATMENT 75c  
HAIR CUTS 40c

Sanford Beauty Shop  
Miss Lucille Johnson  
Phone 327 Arcade

**SPECIAL**  
This Month Only  
**Hot Oil Shampoo**  
And Finger Wave  
With Electric Steamer  
\$1.50 VALUE \$1.25  
**Eva-Bess**  
Beauty Salon  
Palace Court, Over a Bar.

**Tuesday** On The Stage Mat. 3:30—Nite 7 & 9

# VAUDEVILLE

## Varieties Of 1934

7—Feature Acts—7

**ST. CLAIR SISTERS & O'DAY**  
Dancing Cyellists

**AL CALVIN AND MARGUERITE**  
Syncopated Feet

**HENRY AND VERA KELLY**  
After the Ball

**NICHOLAS FANTASIES**  
Original Dance Creations

**LA VELO**  
The Human Seal

**A STUDY IN BLACK AND TAN**  
**BOBBY AND KING**  
Novelty Comedy Act

7—Melody Boys—7  
Stage Band

On The Screen  
Heather ANGEL  
Roger PRYOR  
"Romance In The Rain"

**MILANE**

*a good cigarette gives you a lot of pleasure*

... just about every cigarette smoker knows that—but here are some other facts to keep in mind ...

For a cigarette to be milder and taste better it must be made of mild, ripe Turkish and home-grown tobaccos.

*We wish you could go into the factories and see Chesterfield made. The mild ripe tobacco is cut in long even threads—then packed into the cigarette so as to make Chesterfield draw right and burn evenly.*

A good cigarette can give you a lot of pleasure, and we would like for you to try Chesterfield.

*the cigarette that's MILDER  
the cigarette that  
TASTES BETTER*

# Chesterfield

**WILL ROGERS** Last Times To-Night **"HANDY ANDY"**

Unless said certificate shall be received according to law tax deed will issue thereon on the 15th day of September A. D. 1934.

Witness my official signature and seal this 13th day of August A. D. 1934.

V. B. DOUGLASS  
Clerk Circuit Court  
Seminole County, Florida  
By A. M. WILKES  
D. C.

(SEAL)

**NOTICE OF APPLICATION FOR TAX DEED UNDER SECTION 575 OF THE GENERAL STATUTES OF THE STATE OF FLORIDA.**

Notice is hereby given that TOM BATTLE purchaser of Tax Certificate No. 126, dated the 2nd day of July A. D. 1934, has filed said certificate in my office, and has made application for tax deed to issue in accordance with law. Said certificate embraces the following described property situated in Seminole County, Florida, to-wit:

Lot 7 Block 3, Dreamwood.

The said land being assessed at the date of the issuance of such certificate in the name of BOWEN REALTY CO. unless said certificate shall be received according to law tax deed will issue thereon on the 24th day of August A. D. 1934.

Witness my official signature and seal this 13th day of September, A. D. 1934.

V. B. DOUGLASS  
Clerk Circuit Court, Seminole County, Florida

(SEAL) BY E. L. BUSHBICK, D. C.

**Hair Cut Shampoo & Rest Facial**  
September Special All For 75c  
**C. F. BALES**  
First St. & DeLand Road

**A New Wave and a New Price!**

DeGRAFF WAVE \$4.00 (Includes Shampoo and Set)  
CROQUIGNOLE \$3.50 (Includes Shampoo and Set)  
SHAMPOO and SET 50c (Includes AWAH Electric Steamer TREATMENT)  
WITHOUT STEAMER 75c (Includes Shampoo and Set)  
P. PAUL'S  
Phone 158 2nd and Park

## Sanford Bowling Club

Under new management  
Over Kent's Garage—Open Daily 12 to 12  
Saturday 8:00 A. M. till midnight

## United Lumber Co.

House and Dressing Lumber

We will be glad to assist you in any way possible to secure a national housing loan. Free estimates on the cost of undepreciated repairs.

French & 8th Phone 712

USE **MURINE** FOR YOUR EYES

### Night and Morning

Promote a Clean, Healthy Condition

For Eyes irritated by exposure to Sun, Wind, or Dust, apply a few drops of Murine. It Rests, Refreshes, Soothes.

Safe for Infant or Adult. At all Druggists.

Write for Free Eye Book Murine Company, Dept. H. S., Chicago

City News Briefs

(Continued From Page 1)
Honored by Arthur Brown, chairman of the Seminoles County...

Word from Frank Evans, prominent resident of Seminole County and owner of the Wymouth Company...

Painful injuries were received late yesterday afternoon by Maxwell Stewart, prominent local insurance agent...

Quick Relief for Chills and Fever

Don't put up with the suffering of Malaria—the teeth-chattering chills and the burning fever. Get rid of Malaria by getting the infection out of your system...

LEGAL NOTICE

NOTICE OF APPLICATION FOR TAX DEED UNDER SECTION 206 OF THE GENERAL STATUTES OF THE STATE OF FLORIDA...

REGISTRATION NOTICE
The Registration Books of the City of Sanford, Florida, are open...

Unshiny Complexions

Unshiny, lusterless, blotchy and red-rimmed eyes, accompanied with skin eruptions...

SEMINOLE CLEANERS

\$ 2,000 00

Is Available In Individual Loans

For

HOME MODERNIZATION

Through The National Housing Act

Prospective Homebuilders May Obtain Up To \$16,000

By passing the National Housing Act the Congress of the United States has provided a liberal financing plan with unusually low rates of interest and a long time to repay...

Improve Your Home By:

- Laying new floors
Painting the floors
Installing a new bathroom
Installing new plumbing
Building a new garage
Constructing a modern stairway
Improving with interior woodwork
Improving the fireplace
Refinishing the exterior
Painting the entire home
Consult your architect for new plans
Install new electrical equipment

Your Dealer Will Help You!

The Following Local Firms Paid For This Ad:

- United Lumber Company
Sanford Electric Company
Hill Lumber & Supply Yard Inc.
Elton J. Moughton, Architect
Hill Hardware Company
Security Lumber Company
Lee Brothers, Plumbers
Snow's Paint & Glass Co.
Huddleston & Phillips Contractors

How to Get REPAIR LOANS

Here, in a nutshell, is the plan for borrowing modernization funds under the Federal Housing Program.
1. A modernization loan is solely for the purpose of repairing, altering or improving your home, shop, store or other building...

YOUR NEWSPAPER  
Published in Florida's Heart  
The World's Greatest Vegetable  
Spot and Richest Garden Land

# The Sanford Herald

AN INDEPENDENT DAILY NEWSPAPER

THE WEATHER  
Partly cloudy tonight and Wed-  
nesday.

Member Associated Press SANFORD, FLORIDA, TUESDAY, SEPTEMBER 18, 1934 Price Five Cents NUMBER 22

## GERMANY USING FOREIGN FUNDS TO BUY PLANES

### Senate Probers Learn Impounded Money Goes To Subsidize Manufacturers

WASHINGTON, Sept. 18. (AP)—A report that Germany was using impounded foreign funds to subsidize German aircraft manufacturers was read today to the Senate Munitions Committee.

A letter, written in December, 1933 by the International Engineering Company to United Aircraft Exports, Inc., was put into the record. It said the German government was subsidizing German manufacturers to the extent of 20 percent against non-German competition in all lines.

"This fact should be made known to America," it said. "We have recently noted that foreign funds impounded in Germany are now used in financing such subsidies," it said.

Germany under Adolf Hitler was described before Senate Munitions investigators yesterday as "determined to have an air force despite Versailles Treaty bans to the contrary."

A mass of written and verbal testimony was piled up by the committee that Germany had in (Continued on Page Two)

## Man Tells How His Eyes Were Stabbed Out In Robbery

PITTSBURGH, Sept. 18. (AP)—As if each word tortured him, George Stratiga, 49-year-old hawking alley proprietor, told the story of how his eyes were stabbed out by three youthful robbers in an Allegheny county court jury yesterday.

Seated before the blind witness, who collapsed in a series of sobs at one point, were two sorrow-faced young men, Nicholas Deconibus and John Arndash, accused of the robbery and mutilation. The third alleged culprit is sought.

Gripping the chair, Stratiga said: "One of the men, the taller one with a gun, told me to get back in the rear. I gave him ten dollars. Then I got scared and ran. I don't know whether I was knocked out or whether I was blinded. When I woke up I was alone and couldn't see. I was in terrible pain."

### MARITIME NEWS

From the Port of Central Florida at Sanford.

Consolidated daily by the Seminole County Chamber of Commerce showing arrivals and departures via the St. Johns River.

Tuesday, Sept. 18, 1934.

ARRIVALS

MORNING

ORLANDO, miscellaneous cargo, St. Johns River Line Co.

MORNING, miscellaneous cargo, Savannah Steamship Co.

DEPARTURES

ORLANDO, miscellaneous cargo, St. Johns River Line Co.

MORNING, miscellaneous cargo, Savannah Steamship Co.

## Theodore Roosevelt Joins Ogden Mills In Bitter Attack Against New Deal Trends, With Democracy's Death Seen As Result

### Americans Are Being Led Toward Dictatorship Claims Export-Treasury Secretary

NEW YORK, Sept. 18. (AP)—Ogden L. Mills, Secretary of the Treasury in the Hoover Administration, declared yesterday evening that the "New Deal" government of President Roosevelt was rapidly leading the American people toward a dictatorship and the death of Democracy.

Mills, speaking before the Women's National Republican Club in a Constitution Day address, declared the Roosevelt theory of government was "the negation of the fundamental principles set forth in the Constitution and of the supreme objective for which it was established."

"In the field of government," he said, "it calls for an authoritarian government, of which a dictatorship is the supreme expression, and which is exemplified in the modern world by the Fascist government of Italy, the Nazi government of Germany, and the Communist government of Russia."

Mills pointed to the decline of Democracy in Europe, and the rise of dictatorships with the rule of single men over nations. He pointed out how parliaments delegated "vast powers to the executive; then were satisfied merely to record his wishes, finally, fading from the scene altogether."

"We have witnessed something of the kind in our own country," Mills declared. "The delegation by the Congress to the President of what are in effect legislative powers was a silent admission that if the government of the United States is to assume the detailed conduct of the nation's business such direction cannot be provided by law but must largely be left to executive discretion."

"The germ of dictatorship has already been planted. The contagion of ideas is already evident. The urge to shed our burdens by passing them on to government is already at work. But let us not forget that responsibility, self-reliance and liberty are inseparable."

Mills emphasized that all men moving toward dictatorships invoked "the public good" as justification for their seizure of power, and "the claim advanced that (Continued On Page Five)

### Governor Of Ohio Opens War Against Gambling Devices

COLUMBUS, Ohio, Sept. 18. (AP)—Governor George White ordered liquor licenses removed from establishments displaying slot machines.

"They don't give the victim a chance," he said.

Maj. W. S. Pealer, Columbus safety director, however, found some good in the slot machines. He helped his policemen destroy 75 confiscated machines with axes.

## Constitution Day Talk Highlights

By The Associated Press  
Highlights of Constitution day speeches around the country yesterday:

Former Senator James A. Reed, Missouri Democrat, at the world's fair, Chicago—"The world is not safe for Democracy abroad. Neither is democracy safe in this republic. . . . The citizen forced to surrender his gold . . . was robbed by his own government. Was there ever so rank a piece of brutalized rascality?"

Col. Robert R. McCormick, publisher of the Chicago Tribune, in Philadelphia—"You are not free when a military despot can excommunicate you from the industrial world without trial. . . . Do you want it to be treason to criticize your own government? An agent of the Department of Labor and General Johnson have already made it so."

Former United States Senator Otis F. Glenn, Republican of Illinois, speaking in Chicago—"The constitutional provision that no person shall be deprived of his property without due process of law has certainly been, in spirit, violated by the cancellation of contracts without hearing, by the confiscation of privately owned gold . . . by the declarations in various states against the collection of money due on mortgages."

## UTOPIANS WOULD GIVE \$15,000 TO EACH U. S. FAMILY

LOS ANGELES, Sept. 18. (AP)—Breeding ground of many unusual movements whose ballyhoo often has been heard around the world, the Los Angeles area now presents a new one which within a few months has claimed more than the 300,000 dues-paying members.

Its name and aim are frankly utopian. Its announced purpose is to abolish poverty. At a bustling, breezy optimistic headquarters 125 persons are employed turning out pamphlets, bulletins and a newspaper, organizing initiating, and proclaiming how poverty, taxes, mortgages and debts can be abolished and a virtually worryless world substituted.

The "Utopian Society of America" promises a utopia not unlike the dreams recorded by sociological visionaries picturing a world of brotherly love. But there is to be no revolution and most distinctly not a revolt involving violence or disregard of the constitution of the United States.

## Tyranny Lies Behind Aims Of Recovery Program Iowa GOP Delegates Are Told

DES MOINES, Iowa, Sept. 18. (AP)—Tyranny lies behind the aims of the New Deal, Theodore Roosevelt declared yesterday in an address before the Republican State rally.

"Driven into a blind panic by the economic depression," he said "terrified by seeing the golden castles we had raised crumble, our people as a whole have turned like sheep, willing to follow anyone who would promise to assume responsibility for their well-being, willing to surrender the rights and freedom of their ancestors, willing to see a dictatorship established over a free people."

"Congress has reflected accurately the temper of the country and has written a shameful page in history for which we will have to apologize to our children. Surely it has surrendered vital rights."

"The so-called New Deal is not new and not liberal. It is not new because its policies have been tried in the countries of the old world since history began. It is not liberal for wherever they have been tried they have bred tyranny and ruin."

"The heart of the New Deal is the old outworn theory that a benevolent tyranny is the best form of government. Its philosophy is that men should be cared for as animals are cared for, that the state should keep the individual, not the individual the state."

Roosevelt described the Roman Emperor Diocletian, the German Emperor Frederick the Second, the Spanish ruler Ferdinand and Isabella, and the French monarchs XIV, all as "New Dealers" and said that each, pursuing methods similar to those of the Washington Administration, established tyranny.

## There'll Be Many Bargains Offered In Chicago Nov. 1

CHICAGO, Sept. 18. (AP)—Someone who can use a good sky ride may be able to pick one up around Nov. 1 at a bargain.

## RUSSIA NOW IN LEAGUE OF NATIONS

### Barthou Had Pleaded For Soviets On Behalf Of Peace Against Anarchy

GENEVA, Sept. 18. (AP)—The assembly of the League of Nations today elected Soviet Russia into membership.

With the question decided late last night in Russia's favor save for the formalities of the committee's recommendation and the assembly's formal vote, Louis Barthou, Foreign Minister of France which has staunchly advocated the Russian cause, took little time to defend the Soviet before the committee.

Evolution has taken place in Russia since the days of Lenin, Barthou asserted, calling attention to the Soviet's reply to an invitation extended her to join 34 League members in which the Moscow government asserted its interest in the cause of world comity.

"Had Russia replied vaguely," the French diplomat declared, "I would not support the candidacy."

Urging his hearers not to reject Russia's candidacy and to isolate her, Barthou pleaded: "I beseech you do not throw Russia into agitation, propaganda and anarchy. Admit Russia on behalf of peace!"

## Warms Once Was Suspended For His Careless Command

NEW YORK, Sept. 18. (AP)—The startling information that William F. Warm's in command of the Ward Line Motor Castle when fire destroyed her off the Jersey Coast with a loss of 112 lives, was published in 1926 for failure to hold fire drills on an other Ward ship was shown yesterday by records of the steamboat inspection service.

Warm's license was suspended for 10 days.

Opening the second week of the Department of Commerce inquiry into the disaster, Dickerson N. Hoover, head of the inspection service, said Warm's and other officers of the Motor Castle would be recalled for further questioning.

## Money For New York Poor To Be Secured By Lottery Method

### GEORGIA STRIKE CENTERS IN GRIP OF MARTIAL LAW

#### Dispute Between Officials, Johnson Is Near Showdown

WASHINGTON, Sept. 18. (AP)—Martial law gripped Georgia's strike centers last night as Southern textile manufacturers succeeded in reopening a score of mills and labor countered with a threat to extend the walkouts to all branches of the clothing making industry.

The tense dispute between union officials and Hugh S. Johnson, NIA head, meanwhile approached a showdown. Eleven members of the silk code authority yesterday voted unanimously to petition for an open NRA hearing in an effort to settle the strike in that division.

Labor leaders, however, clung steadfastly to their assertion that they would participate in no proceedings under NRA so long as Johnson, who last week accused them of violating an agreement in calling the strike, continued in office as chief of that agency.

In addition, Francis J. Gorman, national strike leader, asserted that next month's general convention of the American Federation of Labor would be asked to adopt a resolution backing the textile workers' demand that Johnson resign.

The gains of the Southern operators in reopening mills yesterday—the figures on which were by spreading strike sentiment elsewhere, notably in Maine where 1,500 workers joined the walkout. Nine mills were opened in the States but new defections to strike ranks brought a virtual stalemate for the day.

The strike front was free of death and severe wounding disturbances, but 160 pockets were made military towns in the South. In North Carolina 1,000 strikers confronted militiamen on a busy highway and shouted "You'll start a revolution" at them. In the North states were flung at a mill in Maine.

## School Head Slain



Elliott Speer, principal of the fashionable Mount Hermon School for boys, near Northfield, Mass., was found slain in his campus home, shot to death while reading. His assailant fired through a window. The cause of the murder is a deepening mystery.

## CITY NEWS BRIEFS

Local weather yesterday: High 81, low 73.

The City Briefer offers many happy returns of the day to Miss Evelyn Biggers, Frederick Daiger, Jr., and Victor Eugene McLeiland, and all other local persons whose birthday anniversaries are to be celebrated tomorrow, and congratulations to Mr. and Mrs. Harry B. Finzer (nee Lillie B. Vickery) upon the occasion of their third wedding anniversary, to be celebrated tomorrow.

Yom Kippur, or The Day of Atonement, will be observed in Sanford at the Jewish Community Center starting at 8:00 o'clock tonight. Julius Dingfelder and A. Jacobson of this city will conduct the services, assisted by members of the congregation. Services also are to be held starting at 9:00 o'clock tomorrow morning. The Day of Atonement is the greatest Feast Day on the Jewish calendar.

The rat tat-tat of an air hammer which is being used to rivet together the sides of one of the large gasoline storage tanks which will be put into service soon by Standard Oil Co. officials here, indicates that work on this project is progressing steadily. Rivets are being put into place cold, a job that is twice as hard to manage than when the rivets are red hot and pliable. The work, being done on the lakefront near French Avenue, attracts many spectators daily.

A large delegation of members of the DeLand Antlers Lodge, including its degree team, will be (Continued On Page 3)

### U. S. Determined To Collect \$1000 Tax

WASHINGTON, Sept. 18. (AP)—Senator George (D., Ga.), said yesterday he had been informed officially the Treasury department "will impose and collect" a \$1,000 tax against beer dealers in Georgia.

After calling upon the Department of Justice and Bureau of Internal Revenue, George said he was told the Treasury department considers the revenue act of 1924, which carries the heavy levy on beer dealers in dry states, as "positive and mandatory."

### ANOTHER BANK ROBBERY

SCRANTON, Pa., Sept. 18. (AP)—Four heavily armed bandits held up the Bank at Hawley near here today and escaped with \$35,000 in cash.

## Sales Tax Also Will Be Used To Help Feed Million People

NEW YORK, Sept. 18. (A.P.)—The Board of Aldermen, by a vote of 60 to 1, today adopted city lottery plans as a means of raising Relief revenues.

The lottery bill is drawn as to get around anti-gambling laws. Instead of cash prizes being given out memberships in an association are to be sold and officers of the association chosen by lot.

These officers will be large salaries and will draw for six months or until the drawing.

New York made a start toward solving the desperate problem of how to keep 1,000,000 persons from starvation this winter.

Aldermen met to take action on a program for raising needed Relief funds but one which will only partly solve the problem.

### POLICE COURT

L. H. Cocks, white, charged with selling liquor, fined \$40.

Emory Lee, white, charged with being drunk and disorderly, and resisting arrest, fined a total of \$40.

J. J. Magruder and Jack Goodman, charged with reckless driving, dismissed.

Paul J. Jenkins, fined \$75 for being drunk and disorderly, and \$50 for an assault.

Rosa Lee Green estranged a bond on a charge of being drunk, while P. J. Johnson was fined for being drunk.

Theo Eddie was fined \$10, and Maggie Dixon and George Dixon were fined \$5 each for being drunk, while Wm. Atkins and Will Owens were dismissed of disorderly conduct charges.

R. B. Baker was fined \$1 for violating the sanitary law, and a charge of contempt of court was dismissed.

Andrew Milford, charged with assault, is to be tried next Monday.

### TWO FLIERS KILLED

BALTIMORE, Sept. 18. (AP)—Charles Maurer and James Yon fell 3000 feet to their death from Catoxville yesterday when the wings of an airplane in which they were stunting collapsed.

### LOCAL WEATHER

28	71	74
27	70	73
26	69	72
25	68	71
24	67	70
23	66	69
22	65	68
21	64	67
20	63	66
19	62	65
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11	54	57
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8	51	54
7	50	53
6	49	52
5	48	51
4	47	50
3	46	49
2	45	48
1	44	47