





In Unity There Is Strength—  
To Protect the Peace of the World  
To Promote the Progress of America  
To Produce Prosperity for Sanford.

# The Sanford Herald

AN INDEPENDENT DAILY NEWSPAPER

SANFORD, FLORIDA TUESDAY APR. 10, 1951

Associated Press Leased Wire

No. 161

## Civic Groups Ask Impeachment Of Governor Warren

Two Newspapers And Miami Church Organization Demand Warren Be Replaced

MIAMI, Apr. 10—(AP)—Demands for impeachment of Governor Fuller Warren, and for a new State law providing for recall of officials, were heard today in Florida.

They grew out of Warren's reinstatement of Sheriff Jimmy Sullivan as Sheriff of Dade (Miami) county, an area which Bill Chief J. Edgar Hoover told the Kefauver Senate Crime Investigating Committee was the "water capital of the underworld."

At least two newspapers and the Greater Miami Council of Churches called for impeachment of the Governor.

Warren suspended Sullivan six months ago after he was indicted on charges he failed to enforce gambling laws and permitted his deputies to accept bribes. The indictment was voided by the State Supreme Court.

The Great Miami Crime Commission, in a formal statement, urged Dade county residents to write or telegraph their representatives in the Legislature and press for "immediate passage of a workable law providing means of recalling public officers."

The action of Governor Warren reinstating Jimmy Sullivan is a challenge to the good citizens of this community," the Commission said.

If the public wants good government, the facilities of the Crime Commission are available (Continued On Page Eight)

## House Calls For List Of Officials Ousted By Warren

Senators Would Have Chance To Pass On Warren Removals

TALLAHASSEE, Apr. 10—(AP)—The Senate today passed a bill relieving restrictions on bonds issued by counties to construct hospitals. The measure, introduced by Senator Hoyle of Sanford, would permit such bonds to be retired over a period of 30 years instead of 20, and removes the \$500,000 construction limitation. It is the first general measure passed by the 1951 Senate and was ordered certified immediately to the House for consideration.

TALLAHASSEE, Apr. 10—(AP)—The House voted to call on Governor Warren to furnish the Florida Senate immediately a list of officials he has ousted and his reasons for doing so.

The resolution, if concurred in by the Senate, would give the senators immediate authority to review the suspensions, make them final by removal or reinstate the officers.

While the House was taking this action by a feeble voice vote, the influential Senate Rules Committee rejected a proposal by Sheriff Jimmy Sullivan of Dade county. Hours later, the Governor also put suspended Solicitor V. R. (Red) Fisher of Hillsborough back in office.

The House resolution was offered by the Dade county delegation and Rep. Ulina of St. Johns. After passage it went (Continued On Page Three)

## Patrolman Tells Of Need For Good Driving Teaching

The need of proper instruction of teenagers in the dangers and hazards of driving automobiles was today stressed by Patrolman Carlos E. Bullock of the Education Division of the State Highway Patrol in a talk to members of the Lions Club. He was introduced by R. D. Harrison and W. O. Livingston. Harry Robson presided.

Patrolman Bullock cited as an instance an accident involving a young girl in a nearby city who lost the sight of an eye. This girl had seen another girl drive an operator's car and wanted to do the same herself. The girl had no driver's license.

(Continued On Page Eight)

## Chinese Blast G-1's With Propaganda

Mrs. Parker Bykes, a cashier at Koushik and Anderson's drug store, recently received a letter from her husband, Sgt. Bykes, in Korea in which was enclosed a small typewritten sheet which had been left by retreating Chinese troops, and which with other sheets were under rocks on the trail.

It was headed, "Die for the Wall Street—No Demand giving up fighting and go home."

The rest of the message read: "Officers and enlisted men of the U.S. aggressive army. It is not worthwhile to fight and die for the interest of monopoly capitalists and warlords. Raise demands for withdrawal to the U.S. from Korea. The Chinese People Volunteer Forces."

## General Hutchison Heads 48th Division

ATLANTA, Apr. 10—(AP)—General Joseph Hutchison of Sanford is the new commander of the 48th National Guard Division composed of units in Georgia and Florida.

General W. A. Cunningham, assistant Georgia Adjutant General, announced today that General Hutchison has been promoted to division commander to succeed Maj. General E. D. Russell of Macon, who retired recently.

General Hutchison has been promoted from brigadier to major general.

General Cunningham said that in other division staff changes: Col. Ben G. Merritt of Macon has been promoted to brigadier general and becomes deputy division commander.

Col. William Hunter Searcy of Savannah has been promoted to colonel and succeeds Merritt as chief of staff.

Col. Roy H. Moore of Atlanta has been promoted to lieutenant colonel and succeeds Searcy as chief of staff.

Col. William A. Searcy of Atlanta has been promoted to lieutenant colonel and succeeds Moore as chief of staff.

Col. Charles W. Fort of Macon has been promoted to lieutenant colonel and succeeds Searcy as chief of staff.

## Red Affiliation Is Admitted By Actor Hayden

Ex-Marine Hero Became Red In 1945; Describes Action As "Stupidest Of Life"

WASHINGTON, Apr. 10—(AP)—Sterling Hayden, movie star and holder of the Silver Star for valor in the last war, told the House-American Activities Committee today that he was a Communist for about six months in 1946.

He testified he joined the party in June, 1946, and quit it in December.

"It was the stupidest, most ignorant thing I've ever done in my life," he said. "It took me a couple of months to realize that they believe they alone have the key, that they know what is best for every one."

Hayden, real name John Hamilton, was the first witness at today's resumed hearing. Billed in advance as a "cooperative" witness, he is expected to tell what he knows about Reds in Hollywood. Hayden was decorated for his work as a Marine Corps captain serving as an intelligence agent.

Former Senator Millard E. Tydings, appearing before another congressional committee, said today that Senator Butler (R-Md.) knew a "fake" picture and "lies" when the two men were running were being used against Tydings against each other for Senator in 1950. But Butler refused to repudiate them, Tydings said.

The former Maryland Democratic Senator was testifying before a Senate subcommittee investigating the campaign. Tydings said Butler "allowed the whole thing to rest as a cloud over my reputation" until the election was over.

The picture involved was composite photograph showing Tydings smilingly listening to Communist leader Earl Browder.

The House passed a daylight saying time bill for the capital today and sent it to the Senate. It would authorize the commissioner of the District of Columbia to order clocks set ahead one hour from Apr. 29 to Sept. 30 this year.

The House may get back on the (Continued On Page Eight)

## Rail Board To Decide Amount Of Wage Raise

Non-Operating Union May Get 2 1/2 Cents In Place Of Six; Officials Assert

WASHINGTON, Apr. 10—(AP)—The government today set up a special three-man panel to determine whether the six-cent cost of living pay increase due \$1,000,000 non-operating rail workers on Apr. 1 can be permitted under stabilization policies.

Stabilization officials indicated, at the same time, that 2 1/2 cents of the six-cent hourly increase—rather than 1 1/2 cents as previously reported—could be allowed now under the existing wage control formula.

This formula limits wages boosts to 10 per cent above the level of Jan. 15, 1950.

The Army, which is technically operating railroads under a seizure order, had said that 1 1/2 cents was all that could be paid to the workers under the 10 per cent increase limit.

It was learned from stabilization officials, however, that the Army used the wrong figure in calculating the 10 per cent increase limit.

The panel set up to determine how much more of the remaining 3 1/2 cents can be paid to the workers was named by Economic Stabilizer Eric Johnston.

William M. Lesserson, Washington former chairman of the railroad mediation board, will serve as panel chairman. Other members are Lloyd K. Garrison, former chairman of the war labor board, and J. Edgar Hoover, director of the Federal Bureau of Investigation.

Frank M. Swacker, railroad arbitrator, Garrison and Swacker are both from New York.

The panel will hold its first session here tomorrow or Thursday and is expected to make public its recommendations soon because most of the affected rail (Continued On Page Eight)

## L. Grow, Retired A. C. L. Engineer, Dies At Age Of 85

Lincoln Grow, 85, a resident of Sanford for the past 47 years, died at a local hospital yesterday after a brief illness.

Born in Plymouth, Pa., Feb. 9, 1866, Mr. Grow came to Sanford in 1904 and entered the service of the Atlantic Coastline Railroad as an engineer. He was retired as an engineer on July 16, 1937.

A member of the First Presbyterian Church, Mr. Grow resided at 211 French Avenue. He was a member of the Brotherhood of Locomotive Engineers for more than 50 years.

Mr. Grow is survived by two daughters, Mrs. J. Allen of Sanford and Mrs. John Mathal of Baltimore, Md.; two sons, Harry S. Grow of Sanford and Earl E. Grow of Miami; 16 grandchildren; and 16 great grandchildren; one brother, Edward Grow of Ocala, Fla.; two nieces, Mrs. Emma Cooper and Mrs. Mary Craig of Sanford.

Funeral services will be held at 2:30 P.M. with Rev. A. G. McInnis officiating. Interment will follow in Lake View Cemetery beside Mrs. Grow who preceded him in death by only 12 days.

## Boy Is Arrested For Grocery Robbery

A 17 year old boy was arrested yesterday morning in Longwood by Sheriff P. A. Mero and Deputy Charles Beck after the officers found in the boy's room frozen foods and a Smith and Wesson pistol which had been taken during the night from Hartley's Grocery.

The boy, who stated that he had come to Longwood from Detroit, Mich., about a month ago, is in County Jail under \$500 bond pending action by Circuit Judge M. B. Smith.

Confronted in his room by the officers, the boy at first denied having any stolen goods in his possession, said Sheriff Mero, but a search revealed stolen cigarettes under a cabinet. In the cabinet was found frozen chickens, candy cakes and other foods. The pistol and cartridge belt were found on top of the cabinet.

Total value of all of the stolen goods was estimated at \$25, said Sheriff Mero.

## Mickey Cohen

JAYCEE RESOLUTION  
HAINES CITY, Apr. 10—(AP)—The Florida Junior Chamber of Commerce's fourth district conference yesterday unanimously called for a state law to open the welfare rolls to public scrutiny, and called for a joint legislative investigation for the entire state welfare program.

FRENCH PRESIDENT  
SHANNON, Ireland, Apr. 10—(AP)—France's President Auriol and his wife stopped in Ireland today, on the way home from a state visit in America. A 21-gun salute, a military honor guard and President and Mrs. Sean O'Kelly greeted them at Shannon Airport.

Auriol's special Air France plane landed here 11 hours after it left Montreal yesterday.

Auriol had planned a direct return to France but changed his route when O'Kelly suggested their meeting here.

PSU FIRE  
TALLAHASSEE, Apr. 10—(AP)—A pre-dawn fire today destroyed the University Grill, across the street from the main gates of Florida State University.

Thousands of women who attended PSU when it was Florida State College for Women knew the building as the "Beehive."

A heavy parter and dry cleaning agency in the building also were burned. The cause of the fire was not definitely determined at once.

# MacArthur Believed To Have Asked Freer Hand In Korea; British Hit General's Policy

## British Budget To Reach \$11 Billion, Gaitskell Assets

Defense Allocation Rises To \$4 Billion; Taxes Are Raised

LONDON, Apr. 10—(AP)—Hugh Gaitskell, Chancellor of the Exchequer, proposed a record peacetime budget of \$4,197,000,000 (\$11,751,000,000) for 1951-52 today, including \$1,490,000,000 for treatment against Communism.

The defense budget, equivalent to \$4,172,000,000, was a whopping increase of \$715,000,000 over this year.

But even so, Britain's social services, including the National Health Service, will cost more than national defense.

Increases in old age and war pensions to meet the rising cost of living will boost welfare services by \$26,000,000 to \$1,015,000,000, \$4,322,000,000.

To keep welfare costs from mounting over more, Gaitskell said free teeth and spectacles will be discontinued by the National Health Service. Patients will now have to pay half the cost.

Gaitskell said on the basis of present taxes there would be a \$99,000,000 (\$227,200,000) deficit.

To help pay the bill Gaitskell proposed a wide range of increases in taxes on individual incomes, corporations and consumer goods.

The basic individual income tax rate of 30 per cent (41.56 per cent on the point) (\$2.50), already the world's highest, was jacked up by six pence to nine shillings sixpence of \$1.93.

The tax on distributed corporation profits would be raised from the present 30 per cent to 40 per cent retroactive to January 1, 1951.

(Continued On Page Eight)



THE DEATH PENALTY WAS PASSED ON Oscar Collazo (center) after his arrival at Washington's U.S. District Court, escorted by two other prisoners and escorted by a marshal. The Puerto Rican terrorist, convicted of the murder of White House policeman Leslie Galtiel, was sentenced to die in the electric chair on October 28 by Judge T. Alan Goldborough. In pronouncing judgment, the court said there was no doubt that Collazo was "morally and legally guilty."

## Naval Scientist Suspended Under Security Rules

Wife Of Brenauer Vehemently Denies Communist Charge

WASHINGTON, Apr. 10—(AP)—Dr. Stephen Brenauer, a Navy scientist whose special field is high explosives, was suspended from his research post today "as a security risk." His wife, who works for the State Department, also was suspended from her job.

A Navy announcement gave no details of charges against Brenauer but said the suspension was "as a security risk." It said he has 30 days in which to answer the charges and request a hearing if he so desires. The State Department said Mrs. Brenauer's suspension was pending the outcome of the Navy action as to her husband.

## State Presents Survey To Widen French Avenue

Project Will Be Included In Road Department '51 Budget

A preliminary survey of French Avenue which will be used in widening the entire street as a limited-access highway, was presented today to the City Commission last night by John F. Fox of the State Highway Department.

City Manager Clifford McKibbin this morning declared that according to Mr. Fox, the project is included in the tentative 1951 highway improvement budget. The Commission agreed to the request by Mr. Fox to furnish abstract and title information on property along the right of way.

The Commission directed Edwin Shindler, city attorney, to investigate a proposed State law that would phase regulation of utilities such as power and gas companies under the control of (Continued On Page Three)

## American Telephone And Telegraph To Get One-Millionth Stockholder

NEW YORK, Apr. 10—(AP)—A milestone in the history of business will be reached shortly, possibly by month-end, when the American Telephone and Telegraph Co. gets its one millionth stockholder.

It will be the first time any corporation ever has had a million shareholders. Approximately, it will be the parent company of the 12-billion dollar Bell System, the country's largest private business enterprise.

The occasion will serve to point up the fact that ownership of America's industrial giants is widely spread among large numbers of investors.

At least 11 corporations have more than 100,000 common stockholders—or owners. According to latest announced totals, they are:

A. T. & T.	990,000
General Motors	445,573
General Electric	240,073
Standard Oil Co. (N. J.)	222,064
P. I. Du Pont de Nemours	108,774
Sinclair Oil	101,266

At least 87 other companies have from 10,000 to 100,000 stockholders.

These do not include holders of preferred stock in some of the companies. However, many preferred stockholders also own common stock and would be ac-

THE WEATHER  
Mostly cloudy and mild, occasional rain and local thundershowers this afternoon and tonight, probably ending by Wednesday.

## White House Silent On Reported Rebuttle; U.N. Forces Reach Hwachon Reservoir

WASHINGTON, Apr. 10—(AP)—The White House said today it cancelled an appointment for National Legion Commander Eric Coker, Jr., because Coker first publicly announced what he planned to tell President Truman—that he supports General Douglas MacArthur's controversial position on Far Eastern policy. This eliminated the need for the conference which had been set for noon today, the White House said.

By ASSOCIATED PRESS  
In a two-hour discussion with Army Secretary Frank Pace, Jr., at his Tokyo headquarters yesterday, General Douglas MacArthur is believed to have asked for more troops and a freer hand to wage war against the Communist Chinese.

MacArthur has repeatedly railed against Red China's "privileged sanctuary of Manchuria" and in his talks with Pace may have sought the right to boom Chinese supply bases, Tokyo dispatches said.

The Supreme Commander—criticized by Truman Administration supporters for urging use of Chinese Nationalist troops in a second front against Red China—authorized a spokesman to deny reports he had been repudiated for the statement.

## Frank Sandler Is Appointed Leader Of Jewish Appeal

Frank Sandler, manager of Florida Fashion Manufacturing Company, has accepted the chairmanship of the 1951 Sanford United Jewish Appeal Drive on behalf of the nationwide United Jewish Appeal which begins Apr. 15, it was announced here today.

The United Jewish Appeal requires \$203,000,000 this year to meet urgent needs in Israel, Europe, North Africa and the United States. Funds raised here for the United Jewish Appeal provide for the large-scale immigration, settlement and rehabilitation program of the United Palestine Appeal, Joint Distribution Committee and United Service for New Americans, the Appeal's beneficiary agencies.

Asserting that "the Jewish Community of Sanford can be rightly proud of the tremendous achievements it helped make possible in recent years in Israel and in other parts of the world," Mr. Sandler emphasized that "the gigantic tasks of rescue and reconstruction of hundreds of thousands of distressed Jews are far from completed. They call for action now before time runs out."

The work of the United Jewish Appeal is in line with the democratic objectives of the free people of Israel, we are furthering the cause of democracy and helping to strengthen it.

Mr. Sandler pointed out that 200,000 Jews must be brought to Israel by the United Jewish Appeal this year as rapidly as possible. "Thousands of Jews in Roumania and Iraq are being permitted to emigrate to Israel," he said, "but this exodus has become a race against time. Iraq, where 54,000 Jews must leave has set a May 30 deadline on further Jewish emigration, while Roumania might halt the present monthly movement of 5,000 emigrants."

(Continued On Page Four)

## Sanford Weather

High yesterday 79  
Low today 58  
Rain 00  
Total Apr. rain, 1.44 inches  
Normal Apr. rain 2.21 inches.

The Weather	
JACKSONVILLE, Apr. 10—(AP)	
Atlanta	67 41
Atlanta	47 38
Brownsville	81 62
Chicago	83 43
Denver	59 25
Des Moines	50 41
Franko	86 67
Philadelphia	81 48
Washington	82 48
Winnipeg	44 33
Jacksonville	77 42
Miami	74 61
Tallahassee	77 64
Tampa	74 61



# Inside WASHINGTON

## MARCH OF EVENTS

Senate Group to Study Tightened C.A.B. Control | Radical Changes Certain To Bring Airliners' Protest

WASHINGTON—Screams of pain and rage will be heard from the airlines soon when the Senate commerce committee begins consideration of a master proposal for tightening Civil Aeronautics Board control over domestic and overseas air carriers.

Committee Chairman Edwin C. Johnson (D), Colorado, terms the plan an "ambitious program." It calls for a authority to compel domestic airlines to fly entirely new routes, to limit the frequency of flights and to curtail types of equipment.

Overseas carriers could be forced to interchange equipment and would have their rates regulated by the Board.

The airlines won't accept all this lying down. They have been accustomed to more freedom in the past and undoubtedly will ask for substantial modifications in the master plan.

● SYMPATHY—Senate Democrats have nothing but sympathy for their colleague, Chairman J. W. Fulbright (D), Arkansas, of the Senate group probing "influence" in Reconstruction Finance Corporation loans.

Senator Edwin C. Johnson is expected to stop the probe he is certain to be accused of conducting a "whitewash."

Some congressional observers feel the RFC inquiry, which has gone right up to some White House figures, already has done the administration considerable harm with the voters.

They say it has done more damage than the crime probe of Senator Estes Kefauver (D), Tennessee, which is credited with bringing about the 1950 defeat of Senate Majority Leader Scott Lucas, by exposing activities of the Democratic candidate for sheriff in Chicago.

● INFLATION—Citizens aren't the only ones to feel the pinch on higher prices for clothing. Here are some examples of price increases since Jan. 1 in the armed services:

Navy: standard blue dress jumpers, \$6.70 to \$16.50; black shoes, \$5.40 to \$8.50; pea coats, \$17.50 to \$39.65; blue trousers, \$6.30 to \$15.

Air Force: wool blouses, \$24.04 to \$30; overcoats, \$26.76 to \$35.10; "Ike" jackets, \$18.90 to \$24.40; black shoes, \$4.09 to \$8.

Both services, however, have sought to soften the impact on the pocketbook. The Navy has increased its initial and subsequent clothing allowances from \$118.25 to \$254.75, and the Air Force raised the amount from \$179.24 to \$220.

● VOICES FROM THE DEAD PAST—Ancient songs recorded by the last of the Chippewa warriors and other Indian tribal leaders nearly a half century ago are being issued by the Library of Congress and are available to the general public.

Librarians say the braves and their squaws made the recordings only after being promised that their voices would be "preserved in Washington in a building that would never burn down."

The collection includes 30 different authentic songs with themes of war, love and hate. All of the singers were at least 70 years of age. Some were much older. A great many spoke virtually no English.

Librarians admit that the collection may have only limited public appeal. But they expect it to be of great interest to scholars, musicians and historians.



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**RAMBONE'S MEDITATIONS**  
By Alby

FOLKS IS SUMPIN LAK CAWN-DEY'S GOOD YEARS AN' NUBBINS BUT YOU CAIN' TELL DE DIFF'UNCE TWELL YOU SHUCKS 'EM!



## NOTICE

City of Sanford Civil Service Examinations will be held in the City Hall at 3:30 P. M. May 17, 1951 or as soon as possible thereafter to establish an eligible list for the class of police patrolman, and truck driver.

### POLICE PATROLMAN

**REQUIREMENTS:** Applicants for the Police Service must be 21 years of age, and be at least 5' 9" tall and weigh not less than 154 pounds.

### TRUCK DRIVER

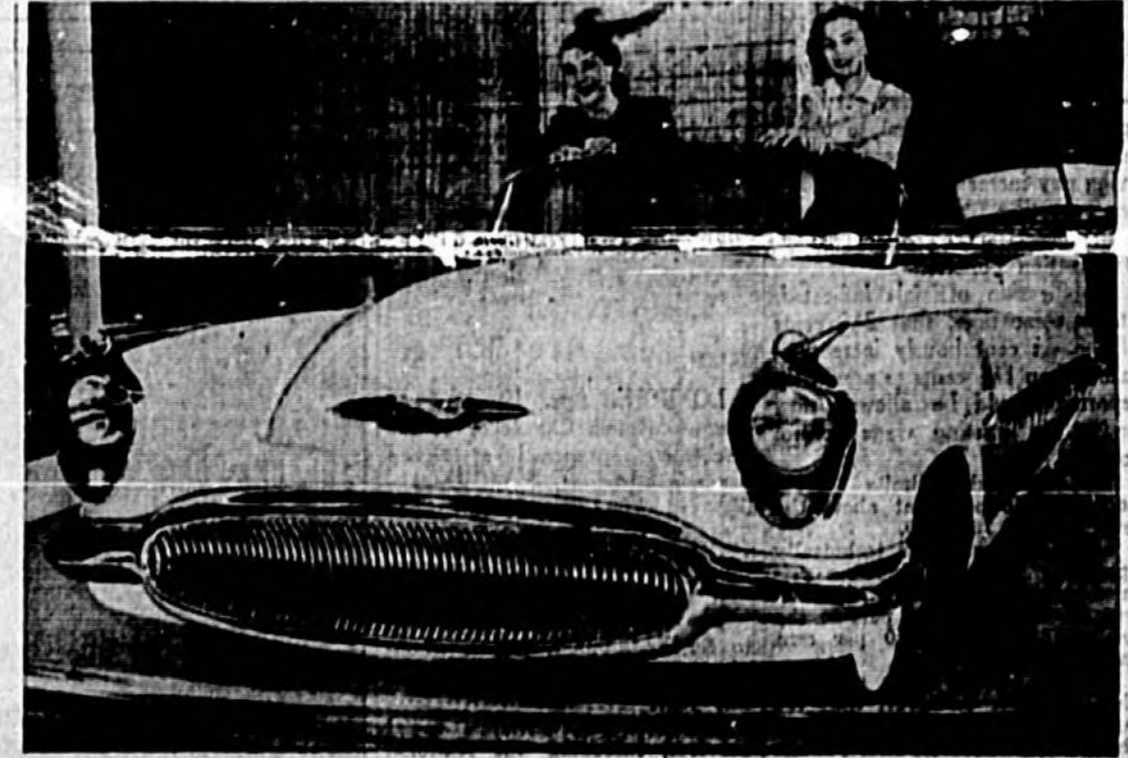
**REQUIREMENTS:** Applicants for the position of truck driver must be at least 21 years of age and not over 45.

All applicants shall be of good moral character and physical fitness, and have had at least a grammar school education. Opportunity for advancement based on merit, efficiency, industry and character.

For further details see the Examiner at the City Hall.



FLAMING WRECKAGE IS ALL THAT REMAINS of a Mid-Continent Airlines plane which, with one of its two engines dead, made a crash-landing at the Tulsa, Okla., Municipal Airport shortly after taking off miraculously, the 29 passengers and 4 crewmen aboard the craft escaped serious injury. Twelve of the 33 were taken to nearby hospitals for minor injuries, but only five were held for observation. (International)



CHICAGO, ILL.—These beautiful Chicago girls agree that the Mt. of the Chicago Automobile Show was the XP-300, Buick's "dream" car. Powered by a 300 horsepower, super-charged V-8 engine designed to drive it 150 mph, the sleek, racy convertible was built for experimental purposes only. It is equipped with dual four-wheel brakes, has hydraulically operated wheel jacks, and two fuel tanks.

# Bradley Tells Unemotional Story Of Bloody European War Battles

By HAL BOYLE  
NEW YORK—(AP)—The memoirs of generals and statesmen, even when published after death, are often more noteworthy for what is left out than for what is told.

They would rather dwell upon their victories than upon the clash of personalities behind those triumphs. And thus later generations learn only what the famous men did, not what they thought. They learn what happened—but not what went on.

General of the Army Omar Nelson Bradley is an exception to the rule. The chairman of the Joint Chiefs of Staff, writing at the peak of his career, has pulled no punches in giving his own views of the Second World War.

In "The War America Fought," the first installment of which is published in the current Life Magazine, Bradley gives a painfully honest personal evaluation of the Allied armies and leaders in the European conflict.

His picture of General George S. Patton is one of the frankest and fairest ever given of the man known to his troops as "Old Blood and Guts."

Bradley had served under Patton in Tunisia and Sicily. He admired Patton's ability to win ground but resented his "vulgarity" and felt he hadn't learned how to command himself.

When Bradley was later named to head American ground forces in Europe, he wished at the time that Patton hadn't been named to command one of the armies under him. He felt "Georgie" would resent the reversal in roles.

"To this day," he writes, "I am chagrined to recall how uncharitably I responded to Patton's assignment. For when George joined my command he came eagerly and as a friend without pique, rancor or grievance. My year's association with him in Europe remains one of the brightest remembrances of my military career."

Bradley criticizes American Army intelligence, says it was inferior to British intelligence, but expressed belief that American field commanders obeyed

a great soldier.

Among the top divisional commanders he names Maj. General Ernie ("Old Gravel Voice") Harmon for his "rare combination of sound tactical judgment and boldness that together make a great commander."

Harmon led the First Armored Division in Tunisia and Italy, the Second Armored Division in Western Europe. He is now retired.

Bradley picks as perhaps his finest Army commander the one least known to the public—Lieut. General Courtney H. Hodges, a faultless technician who had no airs for self-dramatization.

"Of all my Army commanders he required the least supervision," Bradley writes. "Hodges claim to greatness as a commander will endure in the achievements of his First Army. It was the First Army to cross the German border, the first to cross the Rhine, the first to close to the Elbe and join hands with the Russians. Errore it ticketed more prisoners than any other American Army. It also buried more American dead in the wake of its long advances."

Some of the judgments given by Bradley may stir some tempers of dissent, notably his views on Anglo-American military controversies. But he gives them simply as they were and historians will be grateful for his outspoken candor.




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# It "Hits Home" Every Time!

Yes, homes in Montana, homes in Pennsylvania, homes in New Jersey, Kentucky, Idaho and all the rest. People are interested in Florida. Those contemplating location here want to know about Sanford and the way this is done is by taking the Sanford Herald; for here is reflected the community which they are considering: its business, its social life, its interests and aims for the future.

Below are printed three more letters of the same type you have seen before. They prove that people are taking the Sanford Herald in order to learn more about Sanford.

## People Are Learning About SANFORD Through THE SANFORD HERALD

Absarokee, Montana  
April 3, 1951

Sanford Herald  
Sanford, Florida

Gentlemen:

Enclosed please find a check for \$2.00. Please send me your paper until the money runs out. We expect to be here in Absarokee, Montana until the last of May. Then we are hoping we can make a trip to Sanford as we have heard there and if my husband's health is better there we may make our home there.

Thanking you for your trouble.

Respectfully,  
Mrs. Ralph Williams  
222 East Main Street

Boseman, Montana  
April 2, 1951

The Sanford Herald  
Sanford, Florida

Gentlemen:

I recently received a copy of your special edition which I requested you send, and enjoyed reading it and learning a little bit about that section of the country which the Misses and I plan to visit in the very near future. Since receiving this splendid number I have also received a few letters from firms in that area who perhaps were directed to me thru an item which so doubt appeared in The Herald. Thanks for all favors.

If there is available any folders or literature from that area I would also like to receive same, if possible.

Enclosed please find my check for \$3.00 for which please mail me your paper for the length of time that amount will cover.

Sincerely,  
Lillian Williams  
222 East Main Street

April 2nd, 1951

Sanford's Daily Newspaper  
Sanford, Florida

Gentlemen:

Enclosed find check for \$1.50 for which enter my subscription to your daily paper for the duration it will purchase.

We plan on moving to your city to live—about the middle of the summer and want to learn something about your city.

Thank you

Very truly yours  
D. C. Van Winkle  
222 Adams Ave.  
University City, Mo.





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One Round Way Trip	One Round Way Trip
Buffalo, N.Y. 25.05 15.10	Indianapolis, Ind. 18.05 23.00
Philadelphia 18.45 23.05	Birmingham 8.85 17.75
Richmond, Va. 14.85 20.75	Boston, Mass. 25.45 45.85
Atlanta 8.85 16.15	Philadelphia 19.45 25.85
Charlotte 10.90 19.05	Louisville, Ky. 15.85 20.75
Cincinnati 15.85 20.75	Detroit, Mich. 21.75 26.15
Washington, D.C. 16.80 20.25	Scranton, Pa. 22.40 40.25
New Orleans, La. 13.50 21.30	Evansville, Ind. 18.80 26.75
St. Louis, Mo. 18.30 32.95	Chattanooga 11.00 19.80
Lexington, Ky. 14.90 28.85	Norfolk, Va. 15.45 27.85

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PHONE 60

**Go GREYHOUND**

**French Avenue**

(Continued From Page One)

State bureau such as the Florida Railroad and Public Utilities Commission.

Under present laws the City has control over franchises and rates. The proposed law would put the control in Tallahassee, said Mr. Shinnaker. After his investigation of the measure, he will report his findings to Mayor Dyson, who in turn will advise the Seminole County legislation now in Tallahassee on the matter.

The Commission said Mr. McKibbin, authorized a contract to furnish the Naval Air Station with City water, the amount being within the city's capability.

A number of lots in the Marvonia section were ordered to be sold for \$250 to \$350, following appraisal by the Real Estate. None of these lots, located east of the Mayfair section, faces on Lake Monroe.

The installation of two hour parking meters on the west side of Palm Street between the alley back of the Post Office and Commercial Avenue was ordered. The west side of Magnolia Avenue between the alley back of the Post Office and Commercial Avenue was ordered installed.

On recommendation of the Zoning Board, a public hearing was ordered to take place on Apr. 30 relative to rezoning of various properties.

In order to permit a housing project for white tenants in the area bounded by Pecan and Mangrove Avenues, Third and Fifth Streets, rezoning from R1 to R2 status will be asked, said Mr. McKibbin.

Another request will be to rezone Twenty-fourth Street between Sanford and Park Avenues from R1A to R2 to permit erection of multiple dwellings. Also proposed is the rezoning for commercial use of the east side of Sanford Avenue from Tenth Street to Celery Avenue.

R. H. Beckham was granted a five year extension to his lease on the Sanford Trailer Park at French Avenue and Fourth Street. E. H. Johnson, city sanitary engineer, told the Commission that the park meets sanitary requirements.

Fire Chief M. N. Cleveland was authorized to attend the state con-

**Legislature**

(Continued From Page One)

immediately to the Senate.

Warren was asked in the House resolution to "defer any action on re-instatement of any such suspended officer holder until receipt of further advice and consent of the Senate."

Eighteen officials still are under suspension in the state. The House interrupted its morning session to hold a Democratic caucus at which Rep. Bryant of Marion was nominated for speaker in 1953 over Rep. Nesmith of Wakulla. The vote was 59-30. Rep. Bronson of Osceola was named speaker pro-tempore over Rep. Jernigan of Escambia.

Pointing to Warren's reinstatement of Sullivan and Fisher, Rep. Fascell of Duval declared the Governor may have been within law "but to the people of this state it looks like maneuver."

"I believe the action in effect is an affront to the Senate. It's not too late to close the barn door," declared Fascell. "We still have 18 horses in there."

Eighteen suspensions remain to be voted on by the Senate, although Warren has "discharged" two officials.

"Investigation" was by-word with many legislators.

The House Resolutions Committee appointed a special subcommittee to combine several proposals for investigations into one.

Measures before the committee would call for inquiries into campaign spending and political activities of gambling figures, and general business and financial affairs of State agencies.

Harsh things were said in the Senate yesterday about Governor Warren and his Administration.

A bill to require automobile owners to prove ability to pay accident damages before they can obtain a license tag was introduced in the Senate.

Senator King of Winter Haven, one of its introducers, said the proposal is designed to take out the "one free accident" now permitted under the present financial responsibility law.

Under the present law, a car-

owner involved in a traffic accident loses his driver's license unless he can prove his financial responsibility, either with personal funds or liability insurance.

King said an owner of an automobile would be required to present proof of his responsibility when applying for his license tags.

Illegitimate children would be denied state-federal welfare payments in Florida under a bill proposed by Rep. Ayres of Marion.

It would permit state-federal aid for dependent children only to those "born in lawful wedlock."

It would throw the burden of providing assistance to illegitimate children back on the counties, which have authority under law to provide for such welfare payments out of their local budgets.

Another Ayres bill would create county welfare boards in every county to review all applications from their counties for

Old Age Assistance and aid to the blind from the State Welfare Commission.

The welfare commissioner would be required to give the county boards monthly lists of all welfare recipients in the county. Copies also would go to the state attorney and the county judge.

The welfare commissioner would be required to furnish complete records on any case called for by the county board and cut any person off the rolls at the recommendation of the county board. The person, thus denied assistance could appeal to the State Welfare Board.

County welfare boards would be required to hold information furnished by the State Welfare commissioner confidentially. A person using the information for "political or commercial" purposes could be fined up to \$500 or jailed for six months.

New York City has more than 33,000 teachers.



**Public House Wrecker Number ONE**

Old Father Time works overtime to ravage your home. Paint peels—floors sag—ceilings crack and the best of homes go to pot, unless repairs are made promptly. Check your home from top to toe today. We'll supply the materials you need for repairs, and advise you every step of the way. Stop in or call.

Pine Flooring—Oak Flooring—Celotex Wallboard & Ceiling Tile

F.H.A. Terms Available  
Only 10% Down—30 Months to Pay

**Hill Lumber & Supply Yard**  
213 West Third Street Phone 83

**CUT YOUR DRIVING COSTS IN HALF WITH A FINE, ENGLISH-BUILT FORD**

Come In For A "Test Drive" Today!

**STRICKLAND MORRISON, INC**  
308 E. 1st STREET P.H. 200

At home on the Range with the **GENE AUTRYS**

... of course, it's ELECTRIC!



**GENE AUTRY**, star of his own television and screen productions, also starring over CBS radio

"Inside the oven or on top of the range, food cooked electrically is 'tops' with us," says Mrs. Gene Autry. "My husband calls our 'Electric Range' 'civilized cooking,' with its perfect temperature control and clean heat. And I like the way it keeps my pots and pans clean—the way they hug the top of the heating elements, there's practically no heat wasted into the kitchen."

For any kind of meal, an Electric Range is thrifty to use. Food waste is cut down because you get uniformly good results. And you're not tied down to continual pot watching, because this modern range does the watching for you.

Find out for yourself—at your dealer's!

**8 good reasons why you need an Electric Range**

Better cooking results  
It's clean • It's easy to use  
It's thrifty • It's cool • It's fast  
It's automatic • It's modern

The only way to enjoy all these benefits is to have an Electric Range. No matter what you choose, be sure it's ELECTRIC and you're sure of having a really modern range!

**Veal Chops California**  
Gene Autry's ideal meal

1 1/2 cups uncooked prunes	1 cup tomato sauce
1/2 cup fat or salad oil	4 large veal chops
1 cup coarsely chopped onion	1 teaspoon salt
1/2 cup canned mushrooms	few grains pepper
4 cups water	

Cook prunes 10 minutes in about 1/2 cup of water. Remove pits. Cut prunes into medium-sized pieces. Heat fat or salad oil in frying pan. Sauté onion and mushrooms 5 minutes. Add tomato sauce; cook 5 minutes longer. Add prunes, chops, salt, pepper and 2 cups water. Cover; simmer 1 hour. Add remaining water as needed. Yield: 4 servings.

Get your FREE copy of "How to hold a Star"

Specially prepared recipe booklet—beautifully illustrated. Pictures of famous movie stars with their wives, also their favorite recipes.

Don't miss this opportunity! Get your FREE copy! Come in, write or phone!

Come in and see **THE "RANGE OF THE STARS"**

... of course, it's ELECTRIC!

Don't Be Satisfied With Symptomatic Relief

**YES, HADACOL MAKES IT POSSIBLE TO RELIEVE THE CAUSE OF Aches and Pains, Stomach Distress, Weak, Run-down Conditions and Nervousness When Due To Lack of Vitamins B1, B2, Niacin and Iron In Your System**



**Mrs. A. Plank of 3202 S. Ardmore, Chicago, Ill.** "My daughter Carmelita, who is 10 years old and in the fifth grade, had always been underweight and I had to positively force her to eat. She had no interest in food whatsoever, but I knew that she had to eat. When we were visiting my mother in Missouri over the Christmas holidays she suggested I give Carmelita HADACOL. I bought a large bottle of it that same day and was amazed at the change in Carmelita. Her appetite picked right up and she now eats hearty meals a day plus in-between snacks. I have really praised HADACOL, and highly recommend it."

**G. E. Moncus, 221 Columbus St., Montgomery, Ala.** "Quite some time ago I began to have indigestion and sour stomach. My food just didn't digest right. I'd get a full, gassy feeling after I ate. This affected my appetite and my weight. I was run-down, too. My wife started taking HADACOL and so did my daughter. I saw how much it had helped them, so I started taking it. And HADACOL has certainly helped me, too. My stomach never bothers me any more. I have a terrific appetite and have gained weight. I have lots of energy and just feel good in every way. I think HADACOL is wonderful. I wish I could tell everyone just how wonderful it really is."

**Mrs. W. O. Jones, 7244 N. Bell St., Chicago, Ill.** "I am a housewife and mother of three children. I had been feeling very run-down, would tire so easily, and just felt listless. My mother-in-law suggested I take HADACOL, as she had heard of it through friends of hers. I just took it for a few days, when I noticed I was feeling stronger and seemed to have more energy. I continued taking HADACOL and it has certainly built up my strength. I am no longer run-down, don't tire nearly as much. I am now on my sixth large bottle of HADACOL, and intend to continue taking it."

**William J. Dunlap, 4404 Fraser St., Apt. 2, Detroit, Mich.** "Along with the pain I suffered my body had a tired, worn-out feeling. I had to force myself to keep going. I read about HADACOL and decided to give it a try. Am now on my fifth bottle and would not be without an ample supply. My first bottle gave me astonishing relief, and at this time of writing I feel better, without a pain or ache. Am a dairy employee, 54 years old. Veteran of two world wars. Active overseas in both. I have given your HADACOL every praise to friends and relatives and know some are using it with just as astonishing results as I myself have found."

**Give HADACOL A Chance To Help YOU**

If your system lacks these essential elements, you will be amazed at the wonderful results HADACOL can bring you, as it has to thousands of other fine folks who suffered a deficiency of Vitamins B1, B2, Niacin and Iron, which HADACOL contains.

HADACOL is that wonderful new preparation—providing bile-salt relief for your indigestion, stomach disturbances (gas, heartburn, sour "risings" after meals), as well as that general run-down condition, and annoying aches and pains, if due to a lack of Vitamins B1, B2, Iron and Niacin in your system.

Don't go through life suffering with conditions caused by such deficiencies when relief may be as close as hand as the nearest drugstore for sufferers from these deficiencies. Buy HADACOL today. Trial size bottle only \$1.25. Large family economy size, \$3.50. Refuse substitutes. There's only one true and genuine HADACOL.

**MANY DOCTORS RECOMMEND DEMAND THE GENUINE**

**HADACOL**

Only Hadacol Gives You That Wonderful HADACOL FEELING!

**FLORIDA POWER & LIGHT COMPANY...**

**PS.** BUILDING YOUR DREAM HOUSE THIS SUMMER? Don't forget tomorrow's modern living will be more and more electric. Be sure your plans provide wiring and outlets not only for your all-electric kitchen and laundry...for comfort cooling with exhaust fans or air conditioning...but also for future electric helpers...time-saving, work-saving Sunshine Services still to come!

H. H. Coleman, Manager  
200 West First St., Sanford, Fla.



The Sanford Herald

Established in 1905. Published daily except Saturday and Sunday at Sanford, Florida. 111 Magnolia Avenue. Entered as second class matter October 27, 1918, at the Post Office of Sanford, Florida, under the Act of Congress of March 3, 1879.

GORDON DEAN Business Manager. Subscription Rates: 3c per copy, 10c per week, 25c per month, 75c per quarter, 2.50 per year in advance.

TUESDAY, APR. 10, 1951. TODAY'S BIBLE VERSE: It is not a tall ladder because Kingdom is within us. Many hardships, trials and tribulations will befall a ladder set up on the earth, and the top of it reached to heaven.—Gen. 28:12.

The home front may not escape the heat as easily as it did the last. Dr. Willard Fife, director of the University of Florida's agricultural experiment station at Gainesville, says a biological attack on Florida agriculture may be expected in the event of a third world war.

The Supreme Court, by reversing the conviction of the Negroes who raped a girl near Groveland has made it all the harder for law-abiding Florida citizens to guarantee that next time there will be any trial at all—fair or unfair. Perhaps there were elements of hysteria or emotionalism connected with the Groveland affair which made the trial less fair than it should have been.

Don't tell this to your grandparents but the people of Florida are better educated today than they were a generation ago. According to a survey just completed by the professor of education at the University of Florida, there were fewer than 3,000 high school pupils in the entire state of Florida 40 years ago.

Opponents of universal military training have emasculated the proposed universal draft act which would give us universal military training, and thus we weaken ourselves militarily in the eyes of the world at the very time when steel is needed as it was never needed before.

We have heard a great deal in this country about the austerity program in Great Britain and the efforts the British are making to support themselves, though we sometimes wonder how the British can afford such luxuries as social medicine if they are as poor as they pretend to be.

Governor Warren has reinstated Henry Sullivan as sheriff of Duval County even though it is known that he was not only a drunk but a gambler, and that he should not have been reinstated.

Better Things To Do

A United Nations Transport and Communications Commission project to study the effectiveness of highway marking signs used by various nations has been criticized on the ground that it is trivial.

The UN could find better things to do, and it is doing many other things which are obviously more useful. Its highest elements are spending a great deal of their time on the one complicated problem which is of most concern today, that of bringing war to an end and then preventing it from recurring.

Maybe it would and maybe it wouldn't. The road-sign study is a peace project, because its aim is to find a system of signs which will make travel in strange countries safer and easier.

Economics And Defense

Military preparedness is but a hollow facade if it lacks a stable, productive economy to back it up.

This official asserted that in a world threatened by war Brazil must look to her defense, but that she and the other countries of Latin America must first build up their economies.

With South America's almost unlimited resources and the help of American capital, Brazil and her sister republics should be able to accomplish great things along the lines of mining, agriculture and industry.

Sea Serpents

"I take the sea serpent quite seriously, and expect it to establish itself sometime in the scientific record," says John S. Colman, director of a biological station in the Isle of Man.

Such a creature was reported seen off Gloucester, Mass. in 1817, in the South Atlantic in 1848 and near Brazil in 1906.

Lesson In Socialism

An interesting object lesson in the end results of socialism is given in a lesson from Thomas J. Liberty, a high school teacher of economics and history at Yonkers, N. Y.

Help Wanted

Expert all around mechanic. Must be sober, reliable, good character. Only men of the highest type need apply.

THE NATION TODAY

By JAMES MARLOW

WASHINGTON, Apr. 10.—(AP)—This is a sweet one. You drop in on a dealer to buy a new car.

"Pretty good, you say. With that ceiling, he can't hike the price just because cars are harder to get now."

"But he'll get around that. If he's a chiseler, by loading the new car down with a lot of unwanted accessories. You pay for the car with all that or you don't get it at all."

"So you see a car you like, without any accessories, and you say: 'What's the price on this? It's \$1,200. That's the ceiling price. I'll take it.'"

"Oh, I can sell you a spare," said the dealer, "I have a few spares on hand. Maybe some dealers won't have any spares at all, although most of them probably have since it's customary to have some kind of supply."

"Some of them may chisel on this spare tire business. For example, Jones got a new car from the manufacturer, complete with five tires, before NPA took car-makers not to ship any more with four tires."

"Jones with this pre-Apr. 1 car, takes off the fifth tire and now pretends he got the car after Apr. 1, with only four tires, so he can make a little extra dough by selling the fifth one from his alleged supply."

"But this kind of chiseling couldn't last long since, with cars scarce and the demand large, all the pre-Apr. 1 cars will soon be sold."

"Anyway, when the dealer says he can sell you a spare, you sigh with relief, do a little arithmetic in your head, and ask the dealer: 'The OPS ceiling price on this car is \$1,500 but when OPS set the ceiling, cars still had five tires. Now they have only four. How much will you knock off the price, since I got only four tires now?'"

"Oh," says the dealer, "in this case I can knock off \$10. So the car will only sell for \$1,490. The new tires from my supply will cost you \$5. So the full price to you will be \$1,515."

"Damn," says you. That's \$15 over the OPS ceiling price, although OPS set the ceiling at \$1,500 in the first place to control the tire business."

"I called up the NPA people. 'How come?' I was told this was strictly an OPS error, which the NPA can't do anything about. OPS must worry about prices."

"I called OPS. The man I spoke to seemed unhappy. I didn't get much right, though. But I did get the impression that OPS didn't get together on this one before NPA ordered the ban on the fifth tire."

"Bill, the OPS said sort of mournfully: 'A dealer shouldn't callism—even in a democracy—will eventually result in a living death for all except the authorities and a few of their favorite lackeys.'"

Telephone Stocks

(Continued From Page One)

Some idea of how widely the ownership of A. T. and T. is spread can be gained from the fact that it has stockholders in all the 48 states, and at least 19,000 communities.

Among individual stockholders of A. T. and T. incidentally, 244,200 are men, 483,700 are women and 220,800 are joint (man and woman) stockholders.

There is a further spread of ownership of a company in many of these group holdings as the shares held by a single investment trust may be in behalf of several thousand persons.

The biggest General Motors stockholder is Du Pont which has 22.7 per cent of common stock. In turn, this makes the Du Pont stockholders indirect owners of that stock.

As for A. T. and T.'s one million stockholders, he will be difficult to determine since the number of stockholders is increased in three ways. They are: by exchange of convertible debentures for common stock, by completion of payment for new shares by employees under the company's payroll deduction plan, and by a present stockholder's sale of part of his holdings.

Frank Sandler

(Continued from Page One)

On account of the condition of Jewish living in Moslem countries, particularly in the squall ghettos of North Africa, immediate resettlement in Israel is a matter of urgent necessity.

"For the 500,000 Jewish men, women and children who are being brought to Israel this year, as well as for the tens of thousands of newly-arrived immigrants in Israel still living in ghettos, this has become a 'now or never' year. Jews who have the chance to leave Rumania and Iraq must leave now. Meanwhile, immigrants in Israel can't make a living in tents in the desert. The newcomers must have roofs over their heads and must be afforded an opportunity to work and to build; they must, in short, be helped to rebuild their shattered lives in Israel—the only outlet of democracy in the entire Near East."

The United Jewish Appeal's five-point program for 1951 was outlined: 1. Rescue 200,000 immigrants from Europe and the Moslem countries and bring them to Israel.

2. Provide vast assistance for the rehabilitation and resettlement of newcomers in Israel so that they may become self-reliant citizens.

3. Provide for the establishment of 150 new agricultural settlements in Israel and finance the construction of rural housing units for 40,000 newcomers.

4. Furnish food, clothing, medical supplies and other basic necessities to 400,000 needy Jews in North Africa and Europe.

5. Aid in the swift Americanization and integration of some 20,000 Jewish Displaced Person immigrants expected to be admitted to the United States in 1951.

Mr. Sandler pointed out that the United Jewish Appeal program for 1951 represents the "minimum that must be achieved if the rescue of tens of thousands of Jews still trapped in ghettos is to be completed before it is too late."

"I am confident that the momentum that has carried us this far will be sustained in the forthcoming campaign, an effort every attempt to tell a customer how much he'll knock off the ceiling price because a car lacks a fifth tire until we issue an order on that."

Daytona Opens Six Travel Bureaus In Big Southern Cities

DAYTONA BEACH, Apr. 10.—(AP)—Six pretty saleswomen for Daytona Beach will open travel bureaus in six southern cities next Monday.

The Daytona Beach Chamber of Commerce as sponsor of booths to be set up in leading department stores. Miss Marianna Williams will go to Atlanta; Miss Harriet Hill to Nashville; Miss Douglas Anderson to Chattanooga; Miss Claire Deppen to Knoxville; Miss Peggy Meredith to Memphis; and Miss Frankie Holton to Birmingham.

The girls were chosen for qualities of personality, salesmanship, and knowledge of the vacation facilities of Daytona Beach. Their bureaus will be operated for three months at a cost of \$18,000. The city's schedule of advertising for the coming summer trade will be concentrated in the bureau cities.

On feature of the operation is a free registration and drawing in each city for free vacations in Daytona Beach. Coexisting hotels and other facilities provide special entertainment for the winners. The bureaus are being opened earlier this year than before to stimulate travel to this city in May.

F.P. & L. Co. Receives National Awards

J. H. Coleman, division manager of the Florida Power and Light Co., announced today that his company recently received two national awards at Chicago, Ill.

One award was for the promotion of electric kitchens, the other for its promotion of electric ranges. J. H. Keele, sales promotion manager of the company, received the two prizes, a trophy and a plaque, at the 17th annual conference of the Edison Electric Institute at the Edgewater Beach Hotel, Chicago.

The nationwide contest, said Mr. Coleman, annually draws in competition from scores of utilities. Prizes are known as the "George A. Hughes Awards" in commemoration of the inventor of the electric range. The awards were given for the utility's assistance to retailers and wholesalers throughout Florida.

Daughter Auction

(Continued from Page One)

a biblical subject done by Lindo Remi Samosouss said Twain purchased it in Italy for \$1,000. A painting of Mark Twain, whose real name was Samuel Clemens, was sold for \$30 to L. D. Merril, Perry, Mo., auto dealer. Morris is a member of the Mark Twain Research Foundation, which plans to build a museum at Florida, Mo., Twain's birthplace.

Norris purchased for another foundation member, Editor Burrey Fishback of the Perry Weekly Enterprise, one of Twain's desks for \$200. Samuel Fuller, Los Angeles, motion picture director, bought a bronze bust of the author for \$105.

That Mark Twain himself was a collector was disclosed by a purchase made by Capt. E. Hamilton Lee, Los Angeles, who said he is one of the nation's first four civilian air mail pilots, and a great Twain fan.

Capt. Lee bought for \$15 a ticket to the Ford theater in Washington, D. C., dated Apr. 14, 1865. The ticket said that President Abraham Lincoln was expected at the theater that night, the night the great emancipator was fatally shot.

Mrs. Samosouss said she is auctioning the material because she and her husband plan to travel. Much of the goods sold last night consisted of silver tea services, dishes, silverware, silver trays, candlesticks, chairs and tables. Many of the things had belonged to the jovial creator of Huck Finn and Tom Sawyer.

member of the community will recognize and live up to the tremendous responsibilities that confront us."

Congressman Herlong Reports

By SID HERLONG

Last week your Congressman was honored by being elected president of our Thursday morning Breakfast Group, which is composed of Members of Congress who are devoted to applying Christian principles to government and to our everyday duties.

At our meeting last week we approved a "Declaration of Principles" which I shall quote in part: "We are a part of America— from government, from business, from labor, from the professions, from agriculture— from diverse backgrounds, but united in humbly seeking the mind of Christ for America and for us as citizens of America in this hour of her testing and decision."

"We are called on all individuals in this hour of crisis in our world to deepen their faith in man and man's possibilities as an end and not as a means; to see to it that their sense of obligation to serve others, their country, and their world, overrides any concern for their own selfish interests. He that is greatest among you, let him be the servant of all."

The authorized strength of West Point's corps of cadets is 2,400.

Dr. Henry McLaulin Optometrist 113 Magnolia Phone 51

SPECIAL This Week Only April 10 Thru 14th 1st Quality 81x99 Sheets for \$2.29 Army-Navy Surplus 210 SANDFORD AVENUE

B. & C. GRO. 301 Celery Ave. All This Week Local Yard Run EGGS IN DAILY Doz. 57¢

USED CAR SALE

- 1940 Plymouth 4 Door Sedan Good Tires and Seat Covers—Looks and runs good \$375.00
1941 Studebaker 4 Door 6 Cylinder Sedan One local owner—Looks and runs good \$395.00
1946 Buick 4 Door Super Sedan Good Paint, Good Tires, Radio, Heater. A good clean car with low milenge \$1100.00
1947 Dodge 4 Door Sedan Dark Green paint which looks almost new Radio, Heater, 4 Brand new Goodrich tires with Life-Guard Tubes, Price \$1215.00
1947 Dodge 4 Door Sedan Good Paint, Good Tires, Seat Covers, Radio, Heater Good Mechanical Condition \$1225.00
1948 Buick Convertible Olympic Blue Finish, Practically new tires, Radio, Heater, Seat Covers, Excellent Mechanical Condition, Price \$1715.00
1948 Buick Roadmaster 4 Door Sedan Olympic Blue Paint like new, Seat Covers, Interior like new, Radio, Heater, Back up Lights, Dynaflow Transmission, White Wall Tires, Driven only 22,315 miles by one owner. Price \$1800.00
1947 Ford 4 Door Deluxe Sedan Practically new tires, clean upholstery, Radio, Heater, One Owner. Good mechanical condition \$1800.00

CLOSING OUT SALE FOR SEASON ORIENTAL RUG SHOP

311 N. Park Ave. WINTER PARK, FLA. Tel. 2-4871
3 DAYS ONLY
(Inv. Imported Oriental Pattern Rugs)
\$11.25 \$34.50 BEAT THIS PRICE
Have Now—Save as much as 10% and more on all our imported Oriental pattern rugs. What makes us sell these rugs at these prices? It's low overhead, no high rent, no fancy fixtures, no wholesale to contend with.
We deal directly from all parts of the world. All rugs guaranteed moth proof.
Come EARLY

Buick Co. 210 Magnolia Ave. Tel. 1024 Sanford, Fla.



Social And Personal Activities

PHONE 148

Social Calendar

TUESDAY
The Fidella Class of the First Baptist Church will meet at the home of Mrs. U. K. McNab 618 Elm Avenue at 8:00 P. M.
The Unity Class will meet at the home of Mrs. E. E. Parsons at 7:30 P. M. with Rev. Carolyn H. Parsons as teacher. The public is invited.

Elizabeth Dyson Is Given Luncheon

Miss Elizabeth Dyson, popular bride-elect, was honored with a luncheon Friday given by Mrs. Ward Cassella at the home of Mrs. W. R. Dyson.
The Dyson home was attractively decorated throughout with spring flowers. The buffet style luncheon was served from a lace covered table centered with an arrangement of miniature orchids.

Personals

Mr. and Mrs. W. G. Harris of Apopka spent the weekend with Mr. and Mrs. Z. B. Hatfield.
Friends of Mrs. T. N. Dillard will regret to learn that she is ill at her home on West Twenty-fifth Street.
Mrs. Janet Sheppard and daughter Sandy of Hollywood are visiting Mrs. Jewell Chapman for several days.

Card Party Planned By Catholic Group

Miss Mary McMahon of the Catholic Youth Club at its regular monthly meeting in the Yacht Club Monday evening and asked for the club's cooperation with the card party which will be held in the Mayfair Inn Thursday evening at 8:00 P. M.

Hamburger Fry Given By Class

The Young Men's Bible Class of the First Baptist Church gave a hamburger fry at the home of Mr. and Mrs. H. E. Morris Friday night.
After several games were played the hamburger fry was enjoyed by the following: Mr. and Mrs. J. B. Odham and daughter, Mr. and Mrs. Phil Stanley, Mr. and Mrs. C. L. Collins, Mr. and Mrs. M. T. Haynes, Mr. and Mrs. H. H. Ferner and son, Mr. and Mrs. John Kuhn and daughter, Mr. and Mrs. J. M. Stinebaugh, Mr. and Mrs. Edward Smith, Mr. and Mrs. H. C. Ebbert and Judge and Mrs. Douglas Stenstrom and children.

Virginia Kincaid Weds Jack Gordy

Mrs. James A. Kincaid of Lake Wales announced today the marriage of her daughter, Virginia Catherine, to Jack S. Gordy, son of Mrs. Nina Gordy and the late J. S. Gordy, Sr. of Albany, Ga.
The wedding took place in the Folkstone Methodist Church, Folkston, Ga., Mar. 24.
Mr. and Mrs. Gordy are residing at the Park Apartments, Mr. Gordy is now employed with the Holt Tractor Co.

LAKE MARY

Friends of Mrs. J. H. Cowan will be glad to hear that she is sufficiently recovered from an attack of flu to be brought home. She had been the guest of her son-in-law and daughter, Mr. and Mrs. Ben Monroe in Sanford.
Mr. and Mrs. C. W. Weisnerhold are announcing the birth of a daughter, Kay Ellen, at the Feonold Loughton Memorial Hospital Apr. 3.
Bruce Overcast, former Lake Mary resident, spent Sunday with Mr. and Mrs. F. G. Lee and Miss Lyla Ireland and her brother S. Ireland.
Mr. and Mrs. L. C. Tillis returned home Sunday evening after visiting her mother, Mrs. D. C. Matthews, who is critically ill in the Lake City Hospital.
Mr. and Mrs. A. B. Soutar who have spent the winter in Lake Mary, returned to their home in Wellington, Ohio Tuesday.

RADIO STATION WTRR

- TUESDAY
4:15 Sanford Market Report
4:20 Sports Parade
4:25 Sports News
4:30 Sports News
4:35 Sports News
4:40 Sports News
4:45 Sports News
4:50 Sports News
4:55 Sports News
5:00 Sports News

Miss Novella Davis Guest Of Honor

Mrs. Hazel Gardner entertained at her home Friday evening with a miscellaneous dinner given in honor of Miss Novella Davis, bride-elect of Coleman Yarr.
The Gardner home was beautifully decorated with spring flowers carrying out a color motif of yellow and green.
Miss Davis opened her many gifts after which games were enjoyed by the guests.

Mrs. Brademeyer To Head Vet Auxiliary

Mrs. Lew Brademeyer of Geneva was elected president of the Coleman Yarr Veterans at the meeting held Sunday afternoon.
Other officers elected were Mrs. C. P. Brasington, senior vice-president; Mrs. W. E. Jamison, junior vice-president; Mrs. Alfred Ericson, chaplain; Mrs. L. M. Swain, instructor; Mrs. C. C. Priest, historian; Mrs. J. R. Lyles, conductor; Mrs. Ada L. Walker, assistant conductor; Mrs. L. Peckering, guard; Mrs. Mae Sheaffer, secretary and treasurer; Mrs. Brasington, delegate to convention and Mrs. W. J. David, alternate.

Circle Hears Talk By Mrs. Myron Smith

Mrs. Myron Smith presented the message on stewardship "A Fool's Treasure" at the meeting of the First Baptist Church which met Monday morning at the church.
Mrs. Ruth Wilkerson, chairman, presided over the meeting and the devotional on "Angels and Their Ministry" was read by Mrs. W. L. Whiddon.
Mrs. Wilkerson welcomed four guests from the W. M. S. of the First Baptist Church. They were Mrs. J. S. Peterson, Mrs. B. E. Burke, Mrs. J. H. A. Osteen and Mrs. J. C. Walter.
Following the meeting refreshments were served to the following: Mr. H. E. Osborne, Mrs. Ben Wade, Mrs. C. C. Collins, Mrs. H. H. Newman, Mrs. Smith, Mrs. J. A. Strange, Mrs. E. I. Martin, Mrs. H. D. Smith and Mrs. John Miller.



PANTS SPECIAL

MEN'S RAYON TROPICAL WEAVE FABRIC BY BURLINGTON MILLS
This is a very unusual buy in men's dress trousers. Well made, neat, and very inexpensive. Come and see for yourself.
WAIST SIZE 28 and UP
Price Alterations Free

J. M. GARRETT
Price \$7.50
Alterations Free
Corner of First Street and Sanford Ave.



NOTICE
Navy Services at the All Souls Catholic Church will be held tonight at 7:30 P.M. instead of Wednesday night.
Average house lighting circuits function satisfactorily on 15-ampere fuses, while circuits working appliances may require 20-amperes.

SEMINOLE HI

It won't be long before the Seminole Hi Variety Show will be the mystery talent? Can you guess? Be sure and buy your tickets for this. A spectacular performance! And who knows, maybe you'll know who the "Mystery Talent" is!!
All those interested in the Club have been asked to contact Mrs. Winn soon. Don't forget!
Bible Club is tomorrow, how about coming? Right after school!
Rio Rico is coming soon! The Glee Club will be presenting their annual Operetta before long. Watch out for further notice! A grand show you won't want to miss! Tickets on sale soon...
The Glee Club sang at the Rotary Club Monday, we hear they sounded fine and couldn't have been better...
Celery Fed articles are up. Have you gotten yours? Try to check the list, you will find it on the Celery Fed bulletin board, downstairs hall. Look at it now!
Won't be long before six weeks exams again!
That's about all the gab there is at S.H.S. right now. See ya Friday evening!

Program Presented By Cecilian Club

The Cecilian Music Club presented a program Sunday afternoon at the Pannis B. Munson Studio on Myrtle Avenue.
The program was as follows: National Defense March, King-Jane Whitley; Moonlight Revels, Andre-Gibson Bates; Waltz, Louise Wright-Yvonne Cullen; Traffic Cop, Mountain Climbing, The Man in the Moon, Thompson-Louise Tinson; Long, Long Ago, Bayley: Beautiful Dreamer, Stephen Foster; Little Injun Brave, Hopkins-Jimmie Wright; The Banjo Picker, Louise Wright-Dorothy Tate; Water Sprites, Goodrich-Nancy Estes; Airy Fairies, Scandalize; Little Drum Major, Taylor; The Donkey, Richter-Sarah Niblack; Carnival of the Slaters, Wagness-Betty Ann Stiles; The Fairies' Harp, Thompson-Jean Southard; The Joyful Peasant, Schumann-Hart-Bobby Shaffer; Orchid Magic, Grey-Martha Shannon; Polonaise Militaire, op 40 No. 1, Chopin-Annette Brooks; Malaguna, Lecona-Peggy Wright.

PENNEY'S

LUCKY 49th ANNIVERSARY! WEDNESDAY MORNING SPECIAL!



SUN DRESSES
MADE IN MIAMI FOR FLORIDA WEAR
ITS A LOT OF DRESS FOR ONLY 3.98
Solid Color Broadcloths
Novelty Colored Prints
They're Sanfordized
They're Terrific Buys
Size 12-20; 38-44

ALWAYS FIRST QUALITY AT PENNEY'S!

SHOWING TODAY AND WEDNESDAY!

For Those Of You Who Loved "Stars In My Crown" and "I'd Climb The Highest Mountain"... We Promise You'll Love "The Next Voice You Hear"

The Next Voice You Hear...
The story of what happened at 8:30 P.M. all over the world...
JAMES WHITMORE-NANCY DAVIS
Plus-Cartoon-Novelly-Paramount News

TONIGHT & WEDNESDAY
2 Shows Nightly
And Cartoon
Children Under 12 Free!
SANFORD ORLANDO HIGHWAY

AUTHORIZED CHRYSLER CORP. SERVICE-GENUINE MO PAR PARTS-DEPENDABLE USED CARS
SEMINOLE COUNTY MOTORS
DODGE-PLYMOUTH-DOGE JOB RATED TRUCKS
Phone 1011











Warren Impeachment

(Continued From Page One) as a nucleus for creating an organization stronger and larger than all of the corrupt com-

Legal Notice

INVESTIGATION AND PLANNING WORKS... THE HOUSING AUTHORITY OF THE CITY OF SANFORD, FLORIDA...

MacArthur

(Continued From Page One) thur stood his ground in his conference with Pace on his publicly expressed views that have provoked a storm in Washington, Paris, London and other Western capitals.

British Budget

(Continued From Page One) The purchase tax on motor cars will be doubled to 60 2/3 percent. The gasoline tax hike would be five cents, bringing the price to 49 cents a gallon.

Raid Unions

(Continued From Page One) The workers are members of non-operating unions—clerks, machinists and others not directly involved.

Naval Scientist

(Continued from Page One) Brunauer has been employed as a civilian on explosives research for the Navy.

Red Affiliation

(Continued From Page One) draft-UMT trail late today. First it must dispose of a bill providing non-military defense money to cover expenses between now and June 30.

Patrolman Tells

(Continued From Page One) gra license, nor did the boy who was with. Getting involved in heavy traffic, she misjudged distance and the automobile was involved in a collision.

Legal Notice

NOTICE TO APPEAR... THE MANY OVIEDO LEGER, whose place of residence and address is unknown.

Blowouts

THE WITNESS SAYS YOU NEVER SLOWED DOWN OR TRIED TO AVOID HIM

SIR, I TOOK ALL PRECAUTIONS, I BLEW MY HORN AND CUSSSED IM !!

You take "blowouts" when you trade your old, rattle car on a smart-looking, GM's used car at Holt's. You'll "avoid" many driving hazards and expensive repairs.

DR. H. E. KING... 100 N. PALMETTO AVE.

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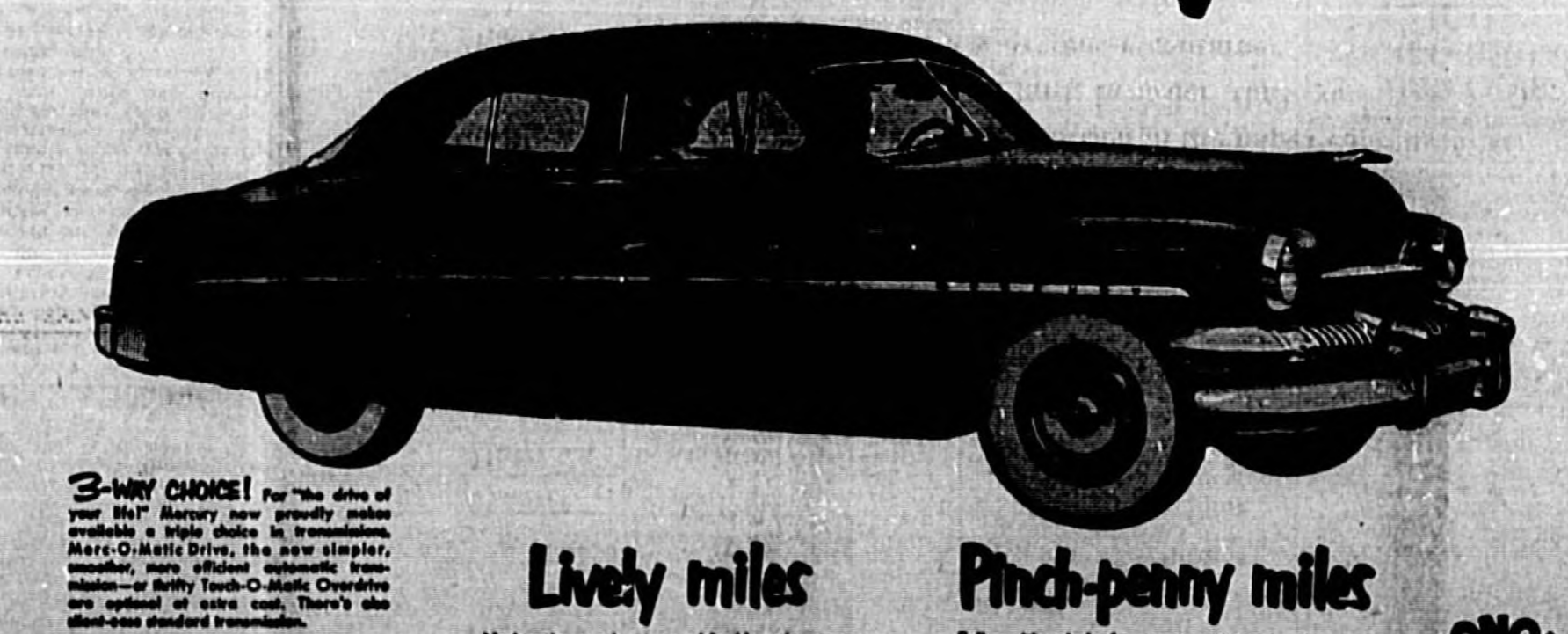
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DR. H. E. KING... 100 N. PALMETTO AVE.

A WORD TO OUR CUSTOMERS

In order to acquaint our customers with the changes made in the packaging and distribution of our milk, we wish to explain the action we have taken. Along with five other milk producers in Seminole and Orange County, we have become members of Perfection Cooperative Dairies.

Your money goes miles farther!



3-WAY CHOICE! For "the drive of your life" Mercury now proudly makes available a triple choice in transmission. Mercury's exclusive 8-cylinder, V-type power plant promises quick starts, trouble-free going as long as you care to drive it.

1951 MERCURY For the buy of your life! HUNT MERCURY CO., Inc. 100 N. PALMETTO AVE. PHONE 1544



In Unity There Is Strength—  
To Protect the Peace of the World;  
To Promote the Progress of America;  
To Produce Prosperity for Sanford.

# The Sanford Herald

AN INDEPENDENT DAILY NEWSPAPER

VOLUME XXXII

Established 1908

SANFORD, FLORIDA WEDNESDAY APR. 11, 1951

Associated Press Leased Wire

No. 165

# TRUMAN FIRES MACARTHUR

## American Reaction Is Divided; Europe Is Pleased

### Impeachment Talk Subsides In Face Of Warren Support

#### House Asks Congress To Repeal Law Forbidding Publication Of Welfare Rolls

TALLAHASSEE, Apr. 11—(AP)—The Florida Senate today upheld Governor Warren's suspension of Sheriff Walter Clark of Bradford and Frank Williams of Polk county. The action which makes their removal official, was taken in a long closed executive session. Williams was suspended following his indictment on charges of accepting bribes from gamblers. Clark was suspended on charges he was financially interested in a gambling business.

TALLAHASSEE, Apr. 11—(AP)—Talk of impeaching Governor Warren was strictly confined to the corridors of the Florida Legislature today.

It never has reached the floor of either House or Senate in official, open session.

However, the Senate went into the secret meeting which the Constitution permits it to hold when passing on such executive matters as removal of public officials' suspension by the Governor.

Before the session, Warren talked privately with two senators whose home-county sheriffs have been suspended for gambling activities.

It was Warren's reinstatement of Sheriff Jimmy Sullivan of Dade county without sending his suspension to the Senate for consideration that produced a statement from Dade Rep. Ollah that he would file articles of impeachment against Warren, who he has supported staunchly in the past, if evidence is produced to back it up.

The Governor conferred with Senator Brackin of Crawford, whose sheriff and a constable were suspended Aug. 2, and Senator King of Winter Haven, whose sheriff was ousted three weeks later and subsequently was convicted of charges that he accepted bribes from gamblers.

Warren also talked privately with Reps. Simpson of Jefferson, Haley of Sarasota, Mearns of Duval and Stewart of Hendry.

Simpson, a former Speaker of the House who has generally opposed Governor Warren's program, said the Governor asked him for his advice on matters generally.

Simpson said they talked about the impeachment movement, "and I told him as far as I personally am concerned I'm not willing to vote for impeachment on rumors. I don't think the members are going to vote on the basis of hysteria. I think they are going to demand good enough evidence to indict."

The other legislators who talked to the Governor said they just discussed things generally, and the matter of impeachment didn't come up.

One of a series of 11 bills aimed at curbing crime and corruption in politics was dealt almost a death blow by a Senate Judiciary Committee.

It voted 17-1 against the proposal to require all public officials to file annual statements of their financial assets with the attorney general in a report in strict secrecy except from grand jurors and prosecutors.

A series of bills designed to keep Florida and Florida from mingling with a sub-committee with instructions that it try to work out a compromise to meet race track representatives' objections. The objections were not mentioned at the hearing.

The House voted on the first bill of the session, H. R. 24 to amend Chapter 28, Florida Statutes, which provides for the funding of public schools by the state.

It also passed H. R. 10, a bill (Continued on Page Two)

### House Rejects Aptitude Tests For Deferment

#### Truman Slams Tobey For Making Recording Of Telephone Message On RFC

WASHINGTON, Apr. 11—(AP)—The House voted today against the idea of deferring college students from the draft solely on the basis of aptitude tests.

By voice vote, the House adopted an amendment to the pending draft-military training bill prohibiting this.

The amendment was offered by Rep. Kilday (D-Tex.), member of the House Armed Services Committee.

Under it, students may take the tests but they are to be used by local draft boards only as additional information in determining the draft status of the students.

Selective Service recently announced that college students might seek draft deferment based on their scholastic standing or by making a score of 70 on the aptitude tests.

Kilday pointed out that under his amendment the draft boards, as now, would have the final say on deferment of students.

"Draft boards would have the right to grant or refuse deferment of students as they have in the case of farmers or laborers," said Kilday.

The House is about to decide whether it wants even a skeleton of Universal Military Training (UMT) in the draft extension legislation.

Meanwhile the White House said that President Truman thinks it is outrageous that Senator Tobey (R-NH) recorded telephone conversations he had with the President.

Shortly after this announcement Tobey took the Senate floor to say that in one of these conversations Mr. Truman said a "good many" congressmen have accepted fees in connection with RFC loans.

Later, Tobey said, the President told him he did not have evidence to support the accusations.

White House Press Secretary Short said Mr. Truman thinks Tobey's recordings of his conversations are outrageous.

Elsewhere in Washington screens (Continued on Page Six)

### U. N. Advance Grinds Ahead Near Chorwon

#### American Troops Hit Red Force Around Korean Reservoir; Rail Lines Poured

TOKYO, Apr. 11—(AP)—Command of United Nations forces in Korea shifted abruptly today from General MacArthur to Lt. General Matthew B. Ridgway.

Many of the fighting men in the Korean front lines did not know at a late hour Wednesday that President Truman had fired MacArthur.

The U. N. drive into Red Korea ground ahead. Allied air and artillery batteries wiped out the key Chinese base of Chorwon on the western front. Chorwon is 17 miles north of the border. American, British and Turkish troops scored new gains.

On the central front, American troops drove along the southern shores of Hwachon reservoir toward the big dam and power grid. Censorship obscured their progress.

On the east coast where South Korea troops had thrust about 25 miles north of the border, there were no reports of ground action. Allied ships pounded rail lines and the extreme western front.

South Korea was virtually free of Communist troops. The last major pocket of Reds was holding out west of the Imjin River on the extreme western front.

Ridgway and Secretary of Army Frank Pace were reported touring the front. They were not available at Eighth Army Headquarters when news of MacArthur's dismissal and Ridgway's promotion arrived.

Headquarters sources said Lt. General Frank E. Milburn, First Corps commander, probably would (Continued on Page Six)

### Truman Critics Denounce Removal As A Tragic Blunder; Britain Hails Move

#### MacArthur Fired

WASHINGTON, Apr. 11—(AP)—Congressional Republicans, angered by President Truman's firing of General Douglas MacArthur, talked of "possible impeachment" today and got the General's agreement to address a joint session of Senate and House. Senator Wherry of Nebraska and Rep. Martin of Massachusetts, the GOP floor leaders, talked to MacArthur by transatlantic telephone. Martin announced in the House: "I am authorized to say that General MacArthur would be delighted to have an invitation to speak."

He added that MacArthur "can be here in about three weeks."

ALBANY, N. Y., Apr. 11—(AP)—Governor Thomas E. Dewey said today that President Truman's dismissal of General MacArthur from his far eastern command was "the culmination of a disastrous failure of leadership in Washington." Dewey also charged that the Truman Administration's far eastern policies had "lost China to the free world."

WASHINGTON, Apr. 11—(AP)—Angry congressional critics today called President Truman's removal of General Douglas MacArthur as Pacific commander a "tragic error" and "the forerunner of a Far Eastern Munich."

Explosive reaction among lawmakers included demands that MacArthur testify before the bar of American public opinion on his view of the fate of Europe hinged on the gage of battle with Communism in Asia.

This move directly counter to the Truman Administration's efforts to localize the fighting Korea and avoid all-out war with Red China.

President Truman's abrupt replacement of the five-star hero of World War II Pacific fighting as supreme commander of United Nations forces in Korea deepened a U. S. foreign policy split which may be the leading issue in the 1952 presidential election.

With Republicans leading the attack on the President's action, Administration Democrats expressed regret that Mr. Truman found it necessary to take such a drive move.

But they backed his demand that military commanders be governed by "policies and directives of the government," as they contended MacArthur had not.

The first flush of GOP criticism was a violent threat even were rumors some congressmen might seek to initiate presidential impeachment proceedings in the House.

Discounting the effectiveness of such a move, Administration supporters said they believe the President's stand will be backed by a majority of the people of the country.

They said his willingness to submit the issue to such a test might well lead to a presidential decision to run again next year to get the only possible final verdict at the polls.

Senator Taft of Ohio, chairman of the Senate Republican Policy Committee and a possible Republican presidential candidate next year, led the attack on the presidential decision.

"The President has made a tragic error, not only because of the loss of one of the greatest military leaders in U. S. history but because the decision indicates a determination to continue the wavering, planless course in the Far East and points to either a stalemate in Korea or in ignominious concessions to the Chinese Communists," he told a reporter.

### MacArthur Risked Dismissal To Obtain Power To Defeat China

#### EDITOR'S NOTE: Russell Brines, AP bureau chief in Tokyo, was captured in Manila when that city fell to the Japanese. He returned to covering General MacArthur in the Philippines campaign and remained with the general throughout the rest of the Pacific war and the occupation of Japan.

By RUSSELL BRINES

TOKYO, Apr. 11—(AP)—General MacArthur received the news of dismissal from all his command today "magnificently and without turning a hair."

Major General Country Whitney, military secretary of the United Nations command, told newsmen MacArthur would have no comment "for the time." He added: "I just left the General. He received the news of the President's dismissal from command magnificently. He never turned a hair. His military qualities were never more pronounced."

"This has been his finest hour," he said.

The firing of MacArthur, by President Truman, came with the drama and irony which has marked the five-star General's 47 years of active military life.

Even in defeat he added another precedent to a career studied with them the first dismissal of history's first United Nations commander.

The General with the dramatic touch went out under circumstances more like the stage than war. His notice came without warning during a quiet luncheon at his home.

Throughout a career of three wars and tumultuous peace, MacArthur has shouldered astle president to follow his destiny with meteoric and controversial brilliance.

He liked to say, as an explanation of many things, "I shall keep a soldier's faith."

Today, at the apparent end of a career which has included two temporary but bitter military defeats, the 71-year-old General was relieved without a public hint of criticism for his military ability. To the old soldier, that fact must have been comforting.

From the day, in 1903, that he graduated at the top of his West Point class, MacArthur never has been away from military affairs.

He retired from the U. S. Army in 1937, then spent the next four years as Field Marshal of the Philippines trying to build a defense force. He returned to active duty with the U. S. Army in 1941, just before the Japanese attack on Pearl Harbor, and has remained in uniform since then. MacArthur was named a General of the Army Dec. 18, 1944. It, like most of his other top appointments, was by a Democratic President.

He never wore his medals. But (Continued on Page Two)

### Irreconcilable Differences Over Conduct Of War Given As Removal Cause

#### WASHINGTON, Apr. 11—(AP) President Truman fired General Douglas MacArthur today on grounds he failed to support—and publicly sought to change—the grand strategy of the United Nations war against Red aggression in Korea.

In a sensational statement released at the White House at 1 A. M. after days of soul-searching and indecision, the President announced:

"With deep regret I have concluded that General of the Army Douglas MacArthur is unable to give his wholehearted support to the policies of the United States government and of the United Nations in matters pertaining to his official duties."

Acting with lightning speed on that conclusion, once he had reached it, the President:

1. Relieved the 71-year-old MacArthur of his four-fold duties as supreme Allied operations commander in Japan; United Nations commander in chief for Korea; United States commander in chief for the Far East; and commanding general of the United States Army in the Far East.

2. Named Lt. General Matthew B. Ridgway, field commander in Korea, to succeed MacArthur in all the commands. That means Ridgway not only will direct the U. N. campaign in Korea but also wind up the Japanese occupation, assuming peace treaty plans go through.

3. Named Lt. General James A. Van Fleet, commander of the Second Army at Fort George G. Meade, Md., to take over the Eighth Army command in Korea from Ridgway.

4. Issued a set of secret messages exchanged between MacArthur and the Joint Chiefs of Staff here. The evident aim was to show anything he said on a major political or military policy with either the State or Defense Departments.

The order relieving MacArthur of command was Mr. Truman's answer to the General's persistent campaign of public statements to get the United States to follow a different policy in the Far East and especially, with its U. N. Allies, in the Korean war.

Essentially he has advocated expanding the war to include direct attacks on Red China. He has presented Asia rather than Europe as the critical theater of conflict with aggressive Communism.

His dismissal amounts to reaffirmation by Mr. Truman of United States policies for a strictly limited war in Korea, if necessary, and for seeking peace as the ultimately decisive area of contact with Soviet Communist power.

The bombshell announcement was made by press Secretary Joseph H. Short at a hastily summoned White House news conference.

The President told MacArthur he is free to "travel to such places as you select"—thus freeing the General in return to his country after absence of nearly 11 years. There were immediate demands in Congress that he come at once to Washington to give his views, secret messages, orders sent out shortly before midnight to bring about the spectacular shakeup in the Far East were also released.

The secret message file showed MacArthur had been covered in a general presidential order last Dec. 5, clamping down on policy statements by all government officials. He had been bluntly reminded of this by Mr. Truman's direction on Mar. 24, after leaving his famous bid to the Red commander in Korea to talk peace as U. N. forces reached the 38th Parallel.

Meanwhile, on Mar. 20, the record showed, MacArthur had sent to House Republican Joe Martin (Mass) the letter endorsing Martin's idea of using Chinese Nationalist troops on Formosa to open a "second front" against Red China, and adding his own conviction that Asia rather than Europe is the critical theater of conflict with world Communism. Martin released the letter last week.

There was also an exchange of (Continued on Page Four)

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Elsewhere in Washington screens (Continued on Page Six)

Sanford Weather  
High 75  
Low 55  
Rain 0.0  
Apr. rain 1.44 inches  
Normal Apr. rain, 2.2 inches.