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In Unity There is Strength—  
To Protect the Peace of the World;  
To Promote the Progress of America;  
To Produce Prosperity for Sanford.

THE WEATHER  
Partly cloudy, few showers likely.  
Little change in temperature  
through Thursday.

## Aid To China Again Urged By Chennault

### Military Assistance Seen As Imperative If Third World War Is To Be Avoided

WASHINGTON, Mar. 10 (AP)—Today he will vote to trim the European Recovery Program cost to \$4,000,000,000, but will oppose efforts to cut it below that total. Congress has set Apr. 10 as a target date for final passage of the program, known as the Marshall Plan. This deadline, if met, would throw the weight of the ERP into the scales against Communism just eight days ahead of the crucial Italian elections.

WASHINGTON, Mar. 10 (AP)—The Senate today voted down a proposal to administer foreign relief through the United Nations. The proposal was offered by Senator Taylor (D-Ill.) as a substitute for the bill authorizing a \$5,300,000,000 European recovery program. Taylor has announced that he hopes to be elected vice president on a Third Party ticket headed by Henry Wallace. His proposal reflected the expressed views of both men on the foreign aid problem.

WASHINGTON, Mar. 10 (AP)—Maj. General Claire Chennault told the House Foreign Affairs Committee today that military aid to China would help stop "Russian aggression" in Europe. The former commander of the "Flying Tigers" said failure to provide aid to China "will inevitably set the stage for World War III."

## State Reorganizes Draft Board Units On Voluntary Basis

ST. AUGUSTINE, Mar. 10 (AP)—Florida has started reorganizing its voluntary War II draft boards on a voluntary basis. Brig. General Mark Lance, state Adjutant General, revealed today.

"I asked all the board members in each of the state's 87 counties if they were willing to serve again and so far about 80 percent of them have said they would," Lance disclosed.

He emphasized this action was not prompted by any apparent emergency, but because "We want to be ready to function should anything happen."

The new setup, Lance said, will function as a selective draft reserve and vacancies in old draft boards which will constitute the new reserve board are being filled by him.

Lance as well as General Vivian Collins, who was state Adjutant, (Continued on Page Eight)

**Voters May Register  
As They Please**

TALLAHASSEE, Mar. 10 (AP)—Secretary of State R. A. Gray said today Floridians may put their names on voting registration books as members of any political groups they please.

He made the statement in reply to a query as to whether registrations might be accepted for the People's Progressive Party, a group which is supporting Henry Wallace's candidacy for President of the United States.

"Any group that meets that test becomes a political party and as soon as it becomes a recognized political party, it then can nominate candidates under the primary laws."

## Governor Dewey Shows Political Punch In New Hampshire Voting

WASHINGTON, Mar. 10 (AP)—New York's Governor Thomas E. Dewey showed today he still packs a potent political punch by capturing six of eight presidential delegate votes in New Hampshire. But by taking the remaining two in yesterday's first 1948 primary, former Governor Harold E. Stassen of Minnesota kept himself in the thick of the race for the Republican nomination.

Politicians thus regarded the New England result as pretty much of a standoff. They turned their eyes westward for the next battle—Wisconsin's Apr. 6 primary. There Dewey and Stassen take on General Douglas MacArthur, who will be testing for the first time his appeal as a positive candidate.

The New Hampshire race long had been billed by Dewey supporters as an indicator of the New Yorker's strength in New England. Governor Charles M. Dale, one of the six Dewey pledged delegates elected, labeled the outcome a "flattering tribute" to the Governor.

Stassen's supporter on the other hand insisted they were well satisfied with collecting two Philadelphia convention ballots in an area where the middlewesterner (Continued on Page Three)

## Stock Exchange Higgins Outlines Head Asks For Cut Future Plans Of In Business Taxes Seminole County

WASHINGTON, Mar. 10 (AP)—President Emil Schram of the New York Stock Exchange asked Congress today for prompt tax relief for business. Reporting an "alarming shortage" of funds for investment, Schram said Stock Exchange trading is down 22 percent for last year.

His statement was prepared for the Senate Finance Committee, now winding up its hearings on the House passed bill to cut income taxes \$6,500,000,000. Without mentioning a specific figure, the Exchange president endorsed "substantial" tax cuts. He said: "A government surplus that gives promise of reaching in excess of \$9,000,000,000 this fiscal year, and a possible figure of some \$18,000,000,000 for this and the coming fiscal year, is ample justification for substantial tax reduction."

But whatever the amount of the surplus, Schram said, these benefits to business should be written into the bill.

First, a cut in the capital gains tax—a levy on profits made from (Continued on Page Eight)

## Sanford Tourist Club Visits Orange City

Forty members of the Sanford Tourist Club were guests yesterday afternoon of the Tourist Club of Orange City, where the Orange City shuffboard group got even for its former defeat at Sanford by winning 11 out of 18 games played during the afternoon, said E. M. Armitage, local director of tourist activities.

During the evening there were 32 Sanford guests at a supper given by the Orange City Shuffboard Club, and a play concerning Stephen Foster was enjoyed at the town hall. This was put on by the Orange City Tourist Club, and the hall was jammed to capacity, said Mr. Armitage. A small orchestra accompanied the singers and played incidental music.

## Civil Rights Views To Be Aired On Radio

WASHINGTON, Mar. 10 (AP)—Two congressmen with widely divergent views on the civil rights question will tangle in a radio debate next week.

Rep. Rankin (D-Miss) and Marcantonio (AI-NY) will argue the proposal for a Fair Employment Practice Commission on Mar. 17. The program will be carried by the Mutual Broadcasting System (8 to 8:30 P. M., E. S. T.).

Rankin is an outspoken critic of the Fair Employment Commission legislation and all other parts of the President's civil rights program.

Marcantonio is a champion of such legislation.

## Mrs. M. B. Smith Captures Grand Prize At Pilots' "Bosses Night"

Mrs. M. B. Smith walked away with the "grand prize" following the quiz program directed by Charles S. Morrison at the meeting of the Pilot Club held in the Tourist Center last night. The occasion was "Bosses Night," with 58 members and their bosses and guests present.

## Caldwell Case Goes To Jury In Libel Action

### Governor Is Defended and Attacked In Closing Arguments By Two Attorneys

TALLAHASSEE, Mar. 10 (AP)—A Collier's magazine editorial for which Governor Millard Caldwell is suing for libel was pictured as a "sensational scandal-mongering statement" and defended as a valid criticism under the rights of a free press today.

The opposing statements were made as attorneys began their closing arguments to the jury trying the \$500,000 suit. The jury will start its deliberations on a verdict early this afternoon.

John T. Wigginton, attorney and former law partner of the Governor, said Caldwell's ability to perform his duties was hurt by the disputed editorial. He argued that it would have been "an open invitation to lawlessness" if it had been true.

He maintained the statement attributed to the Governor was false. He said the mere publication and complete absence of retraction showed malice on the part of the magazine.

Wigginton told the jury of nine white and three negro men the editorial had hampered Caldwell's efforts to meet racial problems. He said a reader of Collier's statement could "get but one impression—that the Governor was a lynch inciter."

Pat Whitaker, Tampa lawyer for the defense, said if the Governor's reputation had suffered it was because of what he said himself, not because of Collier's (Continued on Page Six)

## New Trial Ordered In \$50,000 Lawsuit Against J. J. Cates

TALLAHASSEE, Mar. 10 (AP)—The Florida Supreme Court yesterday directed a new trial in a \$50,000 lawsuit instituted in Circuit Court in Orlando by James I. Howland against J. J. Cates of Sanford.

In ordering the new trial the higher court ruled that Circuit Court Judge Frank A. Smith was "not justified in directing a verdict."

At time of trial Judge Smith directed a verdict in favor of the defendant, J. J. Cates, and Atty. Sam Murrell, representing Howland, appealed.

The action stemmed from an accident at Killarney Corners in which two sisters, winter visitors to the state, were killed when they were struck by an auto operated by Cates as they attempted (Continued on Page Six)

## Revenue Bureau Is Defended By Snyder

WASHINGTON, Mar. 10 (AP)—Secretary of the Treasury Snyder today defended the Internal Revenue Bureau from congressional charges of "glaring inefficiencies" and "loafing on the job."

Snyder replied at a news conference to these charges by the Republican-dominated House Appropriations Committee.

He said the 50,000-worker Revenue Bureau is "well run and compares more favorably with any business organization of comparable size."

With irritation in his voice, he added: "When 50,000 men can collect \$40,000,000,000 in taxes in a year, somebody is doing some work."

## SUB SIGHTED ATHENS, Mar. 10 (AP)—Minister of Public Order Constantine Bontis said today an unidentified submarine has been sighted in the North Aegean Sea. He told reporters there is no doubt the submarine is directly or indirectly helping the guerrillas.

A general staff communique said 47 guerrillas were killed and 108 captured by troops in Macedonia and the Mt. Olympus area. Two troops were listed as killed and 10 wounded.

DE VALERA CALLS  
WASHINGTON, Mar. 10 (AP)—Eamon De Valera, former prime minister of Eire, paid a fifteen-minute courtesy call on President Truman today. Afterward he told reporters politics was not discussed.

## South's Demos Win Round In Poll Tax Row

### Stennis Asks Hearings In 7 Southern States That Have Poll Taxes

WASHINGTON, Mar. 10 (AP)—Southern governors and senators, fighting anti-poll tax legislation, today won a Senate committee's agreement to hold hearings on the legislation. Chairman Brooks (R-Ill.) announced that the Senate Rules Committee agreed to conduct public hearings for four days, probably starting a week from next Monday.

Previously, a three-man subcommittee had approved the measure without hearings. It took a stand that the facts were so well known that there was no reason to hear arguments for or against the bill.

But Senator Stennis (D-Miss) entered a vigorous protest at such action today at a closed-door session of the rules committee. He had asked that hearings be held in the seven Southern states which have poll taxes.

Southern governors also asked a hearing in Richmond, Va., action by the Virginia senate on Governor William M. Tuck's amended anti-Truman bill was delayed today. The bill has been approved by the House of Delegates, 74 to 25.

The Senate delays came when its committee on privileges and elections deferred action on the measure until 10 A. M. tomorrow after receiving several suggested amendments. Committee members predicted the bill would be reported virtually unchanged to the Senate today.

Administration forces today forecast passage of the bill in the Senate by a comfortable margin.

## Pell Residence In Osteen Is Razed By Fire Early Today

The 11-room home of Mrs. John Pell, located between the Post-office and the Methodist Church in Osteen, was completely destroyed by fire early this morning.

The fire is believed to have started in a room used for storing feed for livestock at the rear of the home. Ray Pell, Mrs. Pell's grandson, was awakened by the smoke and after calling the other occupants rushed to a neighbor's home for aid in summoning the Forest Ranger to bring a fire truck which has a tank of 300 gallons capacity.

Rangers Ted Colley and George Snider arrived as soon as possible, but as the house was constructed of yellow pine, it burned quickly and collapsed within an hour.

All occupants escaped, but nothing was saved, due to the terrific heat of the blaze and the rapidity with which it consumed the structure.

The Pell home is one of the oldest in Osteen. The fire is said to have been the worst in the history of the community.

## 5 European Nations Agree On Open Union

BRUSSELS, Belgium, Mar. 10 (AP)—Five Western European nations negotiating a military alliance agreed in principle today that their union will be open to other countries of the continent.

France and Britain have pushed for a five-power pact open to other nations, and British officials said the Benelux countries—Belgium, the Netherlands and Luxembourg—had accepted this as a basis for discussion.

The Benelux nations, however, cautioned that there still are differences to be bridged in discussions of the French-British proposal, submitted late yesterday.

Fernand van Langenhove, chief Belgian delegate, said the proposal affects the fundamental structure of the proposed treaty.

## ATOM LABOR POLICY WASHINGTON, Mar. 10 (AP)—An AFL official said today the government should set up a general labor policy for all atomic energy plants and lift restrictions on union organizing in the plants.

James A. Brownlow, secretary-treasurer of the AFL's metal trades department, told the Atomic Energy Committee the AFL recognizes fully the need for uninterrupted atomic production.

# Foreign Minister Of Czechoslovakia Leaps To Death In Red Coup

## Jan Masaryk Is Described As Colorful Political Leader

EDITOR'S NOTE: The following profile of the late Jan G. Masaryk was written by Alvin J. Steinkopf of the London Associated Press Bureau. Steinkopf served as an AP correspondent in Czechoslovakia both before and after the war. He knew Masaryk well.

By ALVIN J. STEINKOPF  
LONDON, Mar. 10 (AP)—Jan Masaryk, of Czechoslovakia, in recent years was a man with a heavy heart and a fond of jokes. One of the most colorful of European political leaders, he was dominated and ruled out his life by the personality of his father.

The founder of modern Czechoslovakia, Thomas Garrigue Masaryk, Jan Masaryk, sometimes called a playboy and frequently accused of being frivolous in high office, nevertheless possessed a shrewdness which left its mark on Czechoslovak foreign policy.

"My only merit," he said once in a conversation at Green Palace in Prague, "is that I had the good sense to pick out a distinguished and wise father."

He approached every problem in the spirit of his father, asked himself constantly, "what would father have done?"

In the voluminous writings of Masaryk, the personality of his father, (Continued on Page Four)

## C. O. F. Directors Vote To Support Legion Memorial

Directors of the Seminole County Chamber of Commerce voted last evening to contribute \$500 toward the preparation of a memorial to be presented to delegates at the Department of Florida American Legion convention next month at Panama City, outlining the advantages of Sanford as the site of permanent Legion headquarters. E. G. Kilpatrick presided at the meeting which was held at the Tourist Center.

Ned Smith, representing Campbell Looming Post 53 of the American Legion, outlined the advantages to Sanford in event the Legion should erect a memorial headquarters building on the site offered free by the City and now occupied by the softball diamond.

The motion for the contribution was made by Andrew Stur, who pointed out that even if Sanford did not get the site, the contribution would result in valuable publicity for this section. Mr. Smith stated that the Post is establishing a \$6,000 fund toward the project, and added that the (Continued on Page Six)

## Forrestal Calls War Chiefs Meeting

WASHINGTON, Mar. 10 (AP)—The military high command will meet this weekend in an effort to agree on the individual part the Army, Navy and Air Force should play in event of a war, Defense Secretary Forrestal told a news conference today about plans for the meeting.

He implied that disagreements exist among the joint chiefs of staff over what role each service should have in strategic planning. Forrestal said he would ask the commanders of the services to list "those things on which they are in disagreement."

## 'McCarty Club' To Be Formed Tomorrow

A "McCarty for Governor Club" will be organized in Sanford tomorrow night, J. C. Hutchison announced today.

All friends of Dan McCarty, Fort Pierce candidate for governor, and all others interested in his candidacy, are invited to attend the meeting, which will be held at the City Hall at 8:00 o'clock.

## Jan Masaryk Reported To Have Been Under Pressure To Join Communists

TAKE SUCCESS, Mar. 10 (AP)—The Czechoslovak chief delegate here demanded today that the United Nations Security Council investigate the Communist coup in Czechoslovakia. He charged Premier Stalin of Russia with "personal incincerity." The delegate, Dr. Jan Papanek, handed Toygo Kier, U. N. secretary-general, his demand in a long letter. He immediately called a conference of U. N. officials and will consult Security Council delegates tomorrow if formally to the council.

PRAGUE, Czechoslovakia, Mar. 10 (AP)—Foreign Minister Jan G. Masaryk leaped to his death this morning from a third floor window of the foreign office, officials in his ministry said today.

These officials confirmed that the son of this nation's first president ended his life just 15 days after a Communist coup in which he was returned to his post as one of the non-Communists in the cabinet.

In London, General Lev Pichala, leader of a Czech movement resisting the Communist regime in Prague, said Masaryk was "under terrific pressure to hang him into line" with the (Continued on Page Four)

## Mid Part Of U. S. Hit By Cold Wave; Mild In Southeast

CHICAGO, Mar. 10 (AP)—The middle part of the nation was numbed by a severe cold wave today.

Temperatures of from zero to as low as 35 below extended over the north and central Rockies and the northern Great Lakes region to the Great Lakes region. The mercury dropped in some sections to the lowest of the winter season.

Grand Forks, N. D., felt the sting of the frigid mass of arctic air as temperatures dropped to 35 below zero early today. The suburbs felt extended as far south as Goodland, Kansas, which reported a minimum of one below.

Federal forecasters said the (Continued on Page Six)

## Tourists Form Club At Lake Mary Meet

The newly organized Tourists Club of Lake Mary held its first weekly meeting last night at the Chamber of Commerce building in Lake Mary. The state of Massachusetts lead in attendance with 12 persons present, Pennsylvania was next with eight other states represented were: Michigan, Indiana, Ohio, New York, and Iowa.

The meeting was presided over by Mr. Reginald Shelden, president. The hosts for the evening were Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Tomkins and Mr. and Mrs. Ralph Benson. High score prize for the ladies, in the form of a sterling pen, went to Mrs. Leon Pickering and for the men, a gold trimmed pencil, went to Mr. William Strubler. Refreshments were served following the business meeting.

## McCabe Defends U. S. Handling Of Surplus

WASHINGTON, Mar. 10 (AP)—Thomas H. McCabe asserted today the disposal of surplus property abroad "has been well handled" even though some "in-capable" mistakes were made.

The former foreign liquidation commissioner told the Senate Banking Committee he is "confident that any impartial examination of the record will support my assertion."

McCabe declared that Secretary of State Marshall, then the President's special envoy to China, "had expressed the most urgent desire that his mission be aided by turning over as rapidly as possible to the Chinese government the largest possible amount of surplus in the Pacific having any conceivable civilian value."

Because of this, McCabe continued, Mr. Truman directed him to proceed to China to negotiate bulk sales of the remainder of war surplus this country had in the Pacific.

"The deal was, I firmly believe, a wise one from all points of view and as favorable to the United States as it was to China," McCabe said.

## TWO TERMS ENOUGH ALBANY, N. Y., Mar. 10 (AP)—New York is the 20th state to approve the proposed constitutional amendment to limit U. S. Presidents to two terms.

The assembly, over solid Democratic opposition, voted 103-43 yesterday to limit presidential tenures. The Senate passed the amendment 40-13 last month.

## ROBBERY CHARGED NEW YORK, Mar. 10 (AP)—Chester Bernard Gmitrak, alias Chester Mitchell, 33, was charged with assault and robbery today in the robbery of Charles Fisher, Newark, N. J., automobile dealer, in the Hotel Times Square last Feb. 23.

### SAVE MONEY - Read Herald Ads

You can save money and help cut your own cost of living by reading the Herald ads. Advertised prices are lowest prices. The following merchants are advertising attractive features and special bargains in today's Herald:

- Oviedo Variety Store
- Perkins-Hobbes
- Hobson Sporting Goods
- Seminole County Motors
- Yowell's
- Coca-Cola
- J. M. Garrett's
- Wm. E. Kader, Jeweler
- Mather of Sanford

Pavilions Planned To Aid In Exhibit Of Purebred Stock

JACKSONVILLE, Mar. 10 (Special)—Construction of pavilions for the exhibition of purebred livestock at several points throughout the state should help materially in development of this expanding industry, Dr. J. V. Knapp, secretary of the Florida State Live Stock Sanitary Board has indicated in a communication received in Jacksonville by William L. Wilson, director of State Markets.

of success in the purebred live stock industry is based upon freedom from infectious and contagious diseases," said Dr. Knapp, "a number of cattle owners have handled their herds with the assistance of the State Live Stock Sanitary Board, that they now have tuberculosis and brucellosis free, accredited herds. "The live stock exhibition pavilions now being constructed by the Department of Agriculture for purebred cattle, are a forward step in the disease control program. These facilities afford the most modern type of construction, permitting easy and efficient practice of approved sanitary measures. "The breeders can now take valuable animals to shows and sales with the assurance that their health will be protected, as all animals exhibited for show or entered for sale will be covered by health certificates showing that they are free from infectious or contagious diseases, and that disease germs are not lying around in dirty pens or alleys as sometimes occurred in commercial auction markets."

Gray Market In Steel About To Collapse, Says Iron Age Weekly

NEW YORK, Mar. 10 (AP)—The gray market in steel is about to collapse, the Iron Age, metalworking trade weekly, said today. "One more heavy punch will knock it out," the publication said. "High premium prices obtained no more than a week ago are finding few if any takers this week." Normal steel market demand continued at an all-time high despite the gray market crack-up, reported the Iron Age, adding "It is doubtful if steel companies will see any effect on their flow of orders or production for many months to come, if then."

The trade paper said these factors were behind the collapse of the premium steel market: (1) Nervousness over consumer and light product demand on the part of the public. (2) Ability of many fabricators to reduce quickly their unfilled orders by turning them into finished products made from steel. (3) The desire to get the full benefit of weakness appearing in gray market prices, and (4) Setting up of production schedules on the basis of regular steel mill and warehouse shipments.

Along with the falling gray market is a drying up of conversion deals, under which ingots purchased outside usual channels are processed into flat-rolled material, the Iron Age reported. "While conversion operations through the second quarter are still held intact, it said, "beyond that date there is a wall of silence which is causing first class jitters for ingot makers who have supplied the raw material."

Chief resistance in this connection was credited to automotive companies. "One of the large automotive companies," the publication said, "has even broken up its conversion plans for the second quarter and speeded its unconverted material into the open market for sale—with few takers."

With steel fabricators backing water on gray market deals, it continued "even spot business is being postponed this week in many cases."

Steel operations this week were placed at 95 per cent of rated capacity. The Iron Age scrap companies dipped 25 cents to \$30.75 a gross ton, a new 1948 low.

Canned Citrus May Be Put Under Act

WASHINGTON, Mar. 10 (AP)—The Department of Agriculture joined farmer organizations today in recommending that the Marketing Agreement Act be expanded to cover filberts, almonds and canned citrus.

S. B. Smith, chief of the fruits and vegetable branch of the Agriculture Department, told a Senate Agriculture Subcommittee there is a need to bring nuts and canned citrus under the act. He testified also that most divisions of the citrus industry seem to favor inclusion of canned products.

W. R. Osg, of the American Farm Bureau Federation, J. T. Sanders, of the National Grange, and John J. Higgins, of the National Council of Farmer Cooperatives, spoke for placing almonds, filberts and canned citrus under the marketing agreement law. Senator Holland (D-Fla.), another supporter of the proposal, said that so far as citrus is concerned the pending bill merely would extend to the canning industry regulations now governing the fresh fruit industry.

Under the act the amounts of specified products sold in various forms may be limited and grades and sizes may be regulated. Spokesmen for the National Canners Association and the Canners League of Florida have asked to be heard in opposition tomorrow.

Some motors and other industrial items were narrowly ahead in early trading. Dealings were at about the slow pace of the year, however, although narrow improvement spread slightly near noon, many pivotal issues failed to participate. Near the four hour plus and minus signs were well mixed.

Vegetable Market

JACKSONVILLE, Mar. 10 (AP)—The vegetable market on Florida fruits and vegetables: Florida bushels Valencia 2.25-2.50, fair quality 2.50-2.75, best 2.75-3.00, purple 1.00-1.25, Lima beans 4.00-7.00. Cabbage Florida 10 pound sacks domestic round 1.75-1.90, red some fair quality some holdovers 7.25-1.25, 1 1/2 bushel hampers red 2.00-2.50, 1 1/2 bushel hampers domestic round 1.50-1.75, ordinary quality 1.00-1.25, few 2.00-2.50, holdovers 1.00-1.25. Celery crates Goldenheart 2.25-2.50, 2 1/2 crates 2.50-3.00, 3 crates 3.00-3.50, mostly 2.25-2.50, 3 crates 2.50-3.00, mostly 2.25-2.50, 4 crates 2.50-3.00, 5 crates 3.00-3.50, 6 crates 3.50-4.00, 7 crates 4.00-4.50, 8 crates 4.50-5.00, 9 crates 5.00-5.50, 10 crates 5.50-6.00. Lettuce Florida 10 pound eastern crates 1.25-1.50, western crates 1.50-1.75, and condition 1.00-1.25, 10-20 1/2 bushel hampers 1 1/2-2.00. Escarole bushels 1.12-1.25, purple 1.25-1.50, bushel hampers small 2.25-2.50. Eggplant bushels Hollow 2.50-3.25, best mostly 2.50-3.25, ordinary to fair quality 1.75-2.50, red 2.50-3.25, Italian 2.50-3.25. Potatoes 10 pound sacks paper 1 1/2 size A 1.15-1.25, B 1.00-1.10, C 90-100 lb. 1.15-1.25, 2 1/2 size 1.25-1.50, 3 size 1.50-1.75, 4 size 1.75-2.00, 5 size 2.00-2.25, 6 size 2.25-2.50, 7 size 2.50-2.75, 8 size 2.75-3.00, 9 size 3.00-3.25, 10 size 3.25-3.50. Mushrooms yellow straight neck 4.00-4.50, fair quality 3.50-4.00, purple and large 3.00-3.50, 5-2.50, 6-2.00, 7-1.50, 8-1.00, 9-75c, 10-50c. Sweet corn medium to large size 2.00-2.50, 2 1/2 large 1.50-2.00, 3 large 1.50-2.00, 4 large 1.50-2.00, 5 large 1.50-2.00, 6 large 1.50-2.00, 7 large 1.50-2.00, 8 large 1.50-2.00, 9 large 1.50-2.00, 10 large 1.50-2.00. Watermelons white large quality condition and prices 16 unit crates. Melons irregular quality some muddy 15-20, cover 1-18.

Livestock Market

THOMASVILLE, Ga., Mar. 10 (AP)—COWS—Livestock market totaled 150 cattle, 75 calves, and 1,200 hogs at eight major packing companies at Thomasville, Ga., and Thomasville and Tifton, Ga., and Jacksonville and Tallahassee.

Flax prices were again steady to 50 cents lower. Composite quotations at eight plants for soft and semi-hard hogs were as follows: medium to choice barrows and sows 110-115, with some down to 117. Weight 240-270 lb. 110-115, 270-300 lb. 115-120, 300-350 lb. 120-125, 350-400 lb. 125-130, 400-450 lb. 130-135, 450-500 lb. 135-140, 500-550 lb. 140-145, 550-600 lb. 145-150, 600-650 lb. 150-155, 650-700 lb. 155-160, 700-750 lb. 160-165, 750-800 lb. 165-170, 800-850 lb. 170-175, 850-900 lb. 175-180, 900-950 lb. 180-185, 950-1,000 lb. 185-190. Good and choice slaughter calves were scarce and quoted from 122-126, few up to 127. Good calves got up to as high as 128 at Gainesville, Fla. Medium grades in the state are ranged from 119-124, common 116-120, 120-125, and inferior 112-115. Nearly half of the cattle sold in the markets consisted of steers.

Eggs and Poultry

EGGS AND POULTRY—JACKSONVILLE, Mar. 10 (AP)—These quotations recorded by the State Marketing Board represent actual sales in local jobbing lot job dealers, truckers and farmers direct to retailers here today.

FLORIDA PRICES—Market about steady. Net weight in Grade A—Per Doz Loose 1/2 48, 3/4 51, 1 1/2 54, 2 1/2 57, 3 1/2 60, 4 1/2 63, 5 1/2 66, 6 1/2 69, 7 1/2 72, 8 1/2 75, 9 1/2 78, 10 1/2 81, 11 1/2 84, 12 1/2 87, 13 1/2 90, 14 1/2 93, 15 1/2 96, 16 1/2 99, 17 1/2 102, 18 1/2 105, 19 1/2 108, 20 1/2 111, 21 1/2 114, 22 1/2 117, 23 1/2 120, 24 1/2 123, 25 1/2 126, 26 1/2 129, 27 1/2 132, 28 1/2 135, 29 1/2 138, 30 1/2 141, 31 1/2 144, 32 1/2 147, 33 1/2 150, 34 1/2 153, 35 1/2 156, 36 1/2 159, 37 1/2 162, 38 1/2 165, 39 1/2 168, 40 1/2 171, 41 1/2 174, 42 1/2 177, 43 1/2 180, 44 1/2 183, 45 1/2 186, 46 1/2 189, 47 1/2 192, 48 1/2 195, 49 1/2 198, 50 1/2 201, 51 1/2 204, 52 1/2 207, 53 1/2 210, 54 1/2 213, 55 1/2 216, 56 1/2 219, 57 1/2 222, 58 1/2 225, 59 1/2 228, 60 1/2 231, 61 1/2 234, 62 1/2 237, 63 1/2 240, 64 1/2 243, 65 1/2 246, 66 1/2 249, 67 1/2 252, 68 1/2 255, 69 1/2 258, 70 1/2 261, 71 1/2 264, 72 1/2 267, 73 1/2 270, 74 1/2 273, 75 1/2 276, 76 1/2 279, 77 1/2 282, 78 1/2 285, 79 1/2 288, 80 1/2 291, 81 1/2 294, 82 1/2 297, 83 1/2 300, 84 1/2 303, 85 1/2 306, 86 1/2 309, 87 1/2 312, 88 1/2 315, 89 1/2 318, 90 1/2 321, 91 1/2 324, 92 1/2 327, 93 1/2 330, 94 1/2 333, 95 1/2 336, 96 1/2 339, 97 1/2 342, 98 1/2 345, 99 1/2 348, 100 1/2 351.

FLORIDA PRICES—Market generally steady. Live Weight: Grade A—Per Doz Loose 1/2 48, 3/4 51, 1 1/2 54, 2 1/2 57, 3 1/2 60, 4 1/2 63, 5 1/2 66, 6 1/2 69, 7 1/2 72, 8 1/2 75, 9 1/2 78, 10 1/2 81, 11 1/2 84, 12 1/2 87, 13 1/2 90, 14 1/2 93, 15 1/2 96, 16 1/2 99, 17 1/2 102, 18 1/2 105, 19 1/2 108, 20 1/2 111, 21 1/2 114, 22 1/2 117, 23 1/2 120, 24 1/2 123, 25 1/2 126, 26 1/2 129, 27 1/2 132, 28 1/2 135, 29 1/2 138, 30 1/2 141, 31 1/2 144, 32 1/2 147, 33 1/2 150, 34 1/2 153, 35 1/2 156, 36 1/2 159, 37 1/2 162, 38 1/2 165, 39 1/2 168, 40 1/2 171, 41 1/2 174, 42 1/2 177, 43 1/2 180, 44 1/2 183, 45 1/2 186, 46 1/2 189, 47 1/2 192, 48 1/2 195, 49 1/2 198, 50 1/2 201, 51 1/2 204, 52 1/2 207, 53 1/2 210, 54 1/2 213, 55 1/2 216, 56 1/2 219, 57 1/2 222, 58 1/2 225, 59 1/2 228, 60 1/2 231, 61 1/2 234, 62 1/2 237, 63 1/2 240, 64 1/2 243, 65 1/2 246, 66 1/2 249, 67 1/2 252, 68 1/2 255, 69 1/2 258, 70 1/2 261, 71 1/2 264, 72 1/2 267, 73 1/2 270, 74 1/2 273, 75 1/2 276, 76 1/2 279, 77 1/2 282, 78 1/2 285, 79 1/2 288, 80 1/2 291, 81 1/2 294, 82 1/2 297, 83 1/2 300, 84 1/2 303, 85 1/2 306, 86 1/2 309, 87 1/2 312, 88 1/2 315, 89 1/2 318, 90 1/2 321, 91 1/2 324, 92 1/2 327, 93 1/2 330, 94 1/2 333, 95 1/2 336, 96 1/2 339, 97 1/2 342, 98 1/2 345, 99 1/2 348, 100 1/2 351.

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SAMPLE PRIMARY ELECTION BALLOT DEMOCRATIC PARTY Tuesday, May 4, 1948 SEMINOLE COUNTY PRECINCT NUMBER

Table with 2 columns: FOR GOVERNOR and FOR SHERIFF. Lists candidates for various offices including Colin English, Dan McCarty, W. A. (Bill) Shands, Fuller Warren, J. Tom Watson, Edwin G. (Ed) Fraser, Lourine A. Beal, H. B. Pope, H. S. (Lew) Arnold, L. T. (Les) Bryan, O. E. Fourakre, H. J. (Ben) Overstreet, M. H. (T-Bone) Smith, J. R. Lyles, J. Brailey Odham, O. P. Herndon, John L. Galloway, E. C. (Ned) Smith, Herman L. Brumley, R. L. (Mickey) O'Neill, W. A. (Bill) Lewis, L. B. (Roy) Reiter.

Dewey Punch

(Continued from Page One) was little known in 1944, when Dewey won the party nomination. They had, however, claimed as many as five places as the campaign drew to a close.

Stassen made three personal, hand-shaking tours of the state, the last one only a week ago. Dewey put in no recent appearance, but depended on an organization headed by Dale.

One result of the New England primary was to serve notice on Senator Robert A. Taft that Stassen is to be reckoned with in the May 4 primary in the Ohio senator's home state. The Minnesotan has announced plans to go after delegates there in a number of districts.

For Dewey the New Hampshire contest was one of three regarded as crucial by his forces. The other two are Wisconsin's battle next month and Oregon's May 21 delegate tussle. Barring a last-minute change in plans, the Oregon voting will be another strictly Dewey-Stassen race. Friday is the last day for filing, and word from Portland is that the MacArthur camp will not try to enter the General's name.

As for the Wisconsin contest, politicians here say MacArthur will have to collar more than one-third of the state's 27 delegates to create the kind of boom his friends think would carry him along to the primaries.

Senator Brewster (R-Me.) said the Wisconsin results "will settle it one way or the other for MacArthur."

"The General will have to make a pretty good showing there to have much chance," Brewster told a reporter.

Senator McCarthy (R-Wis.), a Stassen backer, said he is glad MacArthur has come out in the open.

"As of today," McCarthy said, "I don't think the General has much chance in Wisconsin. But his friends probably will put on a big campaign for him."

Friends of the supreme commander gave clear indications that they expect to base a national drive on the claim that he is the best man to deal firmly with Russia in the present tense situation.

Rep. Miller (R-Neb.), who has been plugging for the General for years, said he is "the one man who understands Russia and has been able to tell them where to go when they tried to interfere in Japan."

Miller has contended the General is willing to come to Washington and testify before a congressional committee on Japanese occupation matters.

There were strong hints that MacArthur will come back to this country in the next few months in any event. He would return immediately, of course, if he won the nomination.

But if he is not nominated, or if he withdraws from the race, Tokyo dispatches said the resultant loss of "face" in Japanese eyes might make it impractical for him to remain as Supreme Commander of the occupation forces.

In Tokyo, MacArthur took pains to make it known that his announcement will not "change in the slightest" his routine as occupation commander.

Furthermore, the General's information officer told newsmen MacArthur will not talk politics with them, nor will he pose for new pictures.

Negro Playground

(Continued from Page One) The request was denied.

A request by B. G. Duncan of the South Atlantic Gas Company for increase in rates was taken under consideration.

In response to a request by the State Welfare Board for more space in the Meisch Building, the Commission recommended the old hospital building as the best location for welfare agencies, provided one agency takes over the maintenance, said Mr. Bradley.

The following were appointed as members of the Zoning Board of Appeals: J. L. Ingley, Edward Higgins, Frank Ashdown, Ed Lane and H. J. Gut. The latter replaces Fred Dyson. The term of office is three years.

A lease agreement for building space for the Florida Fashion Manufacturing Company, was approved and is now subject to the approval of the company, said Mr. Bradley. The building under consideration is the Synthetic Trainer unit at the Municipal Airport.

Approval was given to the construction of a duplex apartment building at Fourteenth Street and Park Avenue, subject to approval of the Zoning Board.

Bids were authorized for purchase of 500 feet of two and a half inch fire hose for the Fire Department, and for fuel and lubricating oil for the water plant.

A delegation headed by Ned Smith, H. H. Coleman, Joel Field and J. L. Ingley, representing The American Legion, pointed out that State Legion Headquarters here needs more space if it is to remain in Sanford. The Commission decided to allow the Legion Department the use of the former Chamber of Commerce room in the City Hall in the event, Sanford's offer of a permanent State Legion headquarters site is accepted by the Legion Department in Florida.

At simulated altitudes of 18,000 feet without use of oxygen men fall at simple problems although they believe they are solving them correctly.

DETROIT — (AP)—About one in 13 American automobiles is made for export.

A LITTLE MINUTE FOR A BIG REST



5¢

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Kiwanis Luncheon

(Continued from Page One) property at the station occupying an area one third that of Sanford.

Using a large map Mr. Higgins told of the development of State Road 46, which he termed the shortest route between the east and west portions of the state and which ties up with truck line roads that run north and south. He recalled a bar-becue held 25 years ago to start work by Brevard, Volusia and Seminole counties on this highway. The first section built was from Mims west, then during the war the section from the Titusville Ferry to the Geneva Bridge was completed as a state highway.

Two years ago, he said, the City and County gave authority to the State Road Department to make a survey, and to determine the general route of the road through Sanford. The mapped route, approved in principle by the County Commission yesterday, showed the route following the shore line to Sanford by the Mayfair Inn. He said the County was now seeking titles for right of ways. The State Road Department, he declared, would like title to the fill at Lake Jessup so as to build up the fill and a new bridge, probably this year.

He told of the deepening of the St. Johns River, which, he said, will probably be completed by July, and provide water transport inland to Trenton, N. J. at port to port rates. He predicted that the citrus canning industry would be attracted here by the river rates, and said that since 1938 their production in tons had risen in the state from 100,000 to 1,000,000 tons a year. Development of the terminal area west of French Avenue on the 50 acre City owned tract was outlined, also building of a terminal building, and deepening of the highway to make waterfront, east of there.

PARM — Ten per cent electricity of French railroads has cut needed coal imports an estimated two million tons annually.



FUTURAMIC '58' 4-Door Sedan (White sidewall tires at extra cost.)

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DYNAMIC '60' 4-Door Sedan

DYNAMIC '70' Club Sedan

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ibility in all directions—and it's styled throughout with typical Oldsmobile smartness.

In the lower price classes, the car that's really "going places" this year is the bright, sparkling Dynamic Oldsmobile—available in two complete lines, the "60" and the "70" for 1948.

With GM Hydra-Matic Drive®, and with a choice of 6 or 8-cylinder engines, they're tops in performance and dependability—worthy running mates for the Futuramic Oldsmobile "98"!

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The Sanford Herald

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Business Manager
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WEDNESDAY, MAR. 10, 1948

BIBLE VERSE FOR TODAY

A RIGHTEOUS CHARACTER KEEPS AWAY FROM DANGEROUS PLACES AND MEN.—1st. 50:17: He put on righteousness as a breastplate.

The local Post of the VFW gets a feather in its cap for being the first to bring to Sanford Dr. J. Hillis Miller, new president of the University of Florida.

Sanford boatmen have been waiting for a good many years for the Woodruff cut-off which has now become a reality. The next thing to do is to get the St. Johns-Inhian River cut-off so that boatmen on their way to the lower East Coast may come through the St. Johns River.

The Supreme Court has ruled that it is unconstitutional to teach religion in American public schools. In rendering its decision the Supreme Court decided with an alibi from Champaign, Ill., who objected to the reading of the Scriptures in her son's school.

The United States seems to be as reluctant to enact universal military training now as it was to call out the National Guard back there in 1940, just a little more than a year before Pearl Harbor, when pickets paraded in front of the White House protesting such action, and Claude Pepper was burned in effigy.

Northern Democrats, sparked by a Communist from New York, were defeated in their efforts to discriminate against the South in the matter of federal funds by a coalition of Southern Democrats and Northern Republicans.

Added to all the other loans this country is asked to make is a new one to Latin American for 500 million dollars. In our book, loans to Latin America are more easily justified than loans to Europe or China, for despite the fact that we all live in "One World" nowadays, Brazil, Argentina, Mexico and Cuba are a little closer to us than Turkey and Korea.

President Truman says he will not yield to Southern Democrats on the civil rights issue, but he will yield to the Democratic National Convention if it asks him to run for re-election. There seems to be little doubt that such a request will go out since the Southern Democrats in a moment of insanity a few years ago sacrificed their two-thirds rule.

Western Alliance

The United States is cheerful as it watches Europe again enter the historic process of dividing itself into two camps. The five powers meeting at Brussels are Great Britain, France, Belgium, the Netherlands and Luxembourg.

Such alliances were background for the two world wars. The first war began to grow when Germany, Austria-Hungary and Italy formed the Triple Alliance in 1882.

Between the two wars a baffling set of alliances grew in Europe, mostly involving two or three nations. Of these many alliances the Rome-Berlin Axis and the mutual assistance treaties embracing France, Poland and Great Britain proved to be the defining agreements for the second war.

Price Spotlight

The behavior of the commodity markets in late March and April may indicate what the long-term food price trend is to be. Wholesale and retail prices of many foods have been dropping since the market break of the first of February, but the report of the Bureau of Labor Statistics for the last week of that month indicated wholesale food prices were leveling off.

The factor which may make the coming few weeks decisive is the return of the government to the grain market. The government has begun to buy wheat and flour again for its export commitments.

When it went back into the market the government needed 8,000,000 bushels of wheat besides flour equivalent to 9,300,000 bushels, for export in April. These amounts are small. But for May export larger quantities of wheat and flour will be required.

U. S., British, Greek Generals Optimistic

ATHENS, Mar. 10 (AP)—Greek, American and British generals predicted yesterday a decisive victory over Greek guerrillas this summer.

MaJ. General James A. Van Fleet, head of the U. S. military mission, Lieut. General Omitrios Yadinis, Greek army commander, and Brig. C. B. Steele, of the British military mission, told a news conference that U. S. matériel here and en route assures an early end of guerrilla activity.

The American said the Greek army is fighting a "civilized war." He said the "bandits are conducting the most inhuman campaign of terrorism which cannot be classified as war."

FWA Hits Gas Station Sale Of Hard Liquor

BIRMINGHAM, Ala., Mar. 10 (AP)—Gasoline stations should not be allowed to sell liquor, the Federal Works Administration said yesterday.

"There is no reason why our states should encourage over-indulgence by allowing liquor sales at the gas pump," FWA Chief Philip Fleming said in an address prepared for delivery to the Southern Safety Conference.

Fleming said 22 states let gasoline stations sell hard liquor, beer and wine, and seven other states let them sell beer and wine.

"Among the 14 states represented at this conference," Fleming added, "only five definitely prohibit this practice by law."

Fleming is chairman of the President's Highway Safety and Fire Prevention Conference. He urged the southern group to take action to curb the mounting highway accident toll.

REGISTERS AT 73 ST. PETERSBURG, Mar. 10 (AP)—John H. Glasco, who claims he has made more money than anybody else in the country, today registered to vote for the first time in his 73 years.

The answer is that Glasco, 40 years a printer in the U. S. Bureau of Engraving, was born in Washington, D. C., and lived there all his life until retirement four years ago.

MacArthur's Views, Comments On National, International Affairs

WASHINGTON, Mar. 10 (AP)—These are General Douglas MacArthur's views on world and national affairs as expressed in speeches, statements and interviews:

"In the determination of our global policy, care must of course be exercised to avoid commitment of our resources beyond what we can safely spare—"

"Leadership is not the concentration of greater power in the controls of the state, but in the people as intended by constitutional mandates—"

"No weapon, not even the atom bomb, is so deadly in its final effect as economic warfare. The atom bomb kills by the thousands, starvation by the millions—"

"If the United Nations cannot provide mild controls, it cannot meet anything—"

"We've got to get it (business) out of the hands of the government and put it in the hands of private traders—"

"Military controls should be protective rather than repressive—"

The source of the viewpoints above, and in more detail: Cable to House Foreign Affairs Committee Mar. 3 in response to a request for his views on aid to China.

"If we embark upon a general policy to bulwark the frontiers of freedom against the assault of political despotism, one major frontier is no less important than another."

A free, independent, peaceful and friendly China is of profound importance to the peace of the United States. It is the fundamental keystone to the Pacific arch."

"Because of deep-rooted racial and cultural and business ties, we are prone to overconcentrate on happenings and events to our east and to underemphasize the importance of those to our west."

"America's past lies deeply rooted across the Atlantic, but the hope of American generations of the future lies no less across the Pacific."

"The sapping of our national strength to the point of jeopardy to our own security—and the overburdening of our people beyond their capacity to maintain a standard of life consistent with the energies with which they are naturally endowed. For it would be illogical for us to yield our own liberties in the safeguard of the liberties of others—to forfeit our own heritage of freedom in securing the freedom of others."

Letters to delegates of MacArthur for President clubs, Nov. 16: "It is undeniable that leadership which fails to meet the vital test of domestic issues cannot hope to command a following in its assault upon the broader world issues."

"The need, of course, is not in the concentration of greater power in the controls of the state, but in the preservation of much more power in the people as intended by the constitutional mandates. I am commenting on the 'Republican Party on the'

ican aid for Europe in general. We are warranted in assuming he had in mind that continental recovery is vital to British rehabilitation for the simple reason that she is our best customer—and she must live by exports."

While the coldly practical Cripps thus was putting on the screws, across the channel the French national assembly was struggling with Premier Robert Schuman's anti-inflation program.

The latest measure approved by the assembly virtually compels Frenchmen to lend money to the government. The law provides heavy taxes for farmers, businessmen and incomes in the upper brackets, while the forced loan section permits escape from taxes by buying an equal amount of government bonds.

Whether that will help France solve her problem remains to be seen. However, it is an indication of extreme determination to pull the country out of its economic crisis. To get the full significance of the forced loan you have to know that the Frenchman is thrifty, and you will find the farmer hoarding his money in the old homestead.

So goes a story which would seem to warrant a fair amount of optimism regarding Western European rehabilitation, unless there is a further disruption of peace.

campus": "The Republican Party is peculiarly well fitted vigorously to espouse the all important concept of public responsibility, for the Republican Party has never deviated from the proposition that all political power for maximum of personal freedom and individual responsibility, and has tenaciously held as a principle inviolate—equality of opportunity."

A news conference Mar. 17, 1947, in Tokyo: "Democracy is a relative thing. It's a question of the degree of freedom you have. If you believe in the Anglo-Saxon idea you will believe this will stay here to stay. I believe sincerely and absolutely that it is here to stay."

"No weapon, not even the atom bomb, for more leadership and less direction."

"I believe that when we reorient ourselves to the courses which in the past brought to us national strength and political greatness; when we draw closer to the basic concepts which sought the maximum of personal liberty in the raising of individual dignity; and when we again understand as did Lincoln the fundamental soundness of the people's own wisdom and judgment then we shall begin to reshape our civilization the better to service the well-being of our own people and to meet the vital tests of world leadership which lie ahead."

atom bomb, is as deadly in its final effect as economic warfare. The atom bomb kills by the thousands, starvation by the millions."

"If the United Nations are ever to succeed, this is the most favorable opportunity it ever had (Japan). Japan would be willing and would desire it, if the United Nations cannot provide these mild controls, it cannot meet anything."

"The days of SCAP (Supreme Command for the Allied Powers) should cease completely with a peace treaty because, I think conditions are ripe for it now. (Military controls) should be considered protective rather than repressive. It could continue as long as it was munificent. I would not envision any military formations of any sort after the peace treaty. Boycott control would be a mockery."

"We've got to get it (business) out of the hands of the government and put it in the hands of private traders."

"If reparations are cut too deeply, the United States will have to support Japan because we have undertaken major burdens of the occupation. I think Japan can pay back all the dollars we appropriate, but I think we should hold a first lien against anything we take out of her."

THE WORLD TODAY

By DEWITT MACKENZIE AP Foreign Affairs Analyst

Let's continue to bark while we can in that little burst of sunshine which we conjured up yesterday out of Western Europe's efforts at rehabilitation.

Take the Brussels conference among Britain, France, Belgium, the Netherlands and Luxembourg, which already had laid down the political and legal basis of a Western European economic and military union. There are of course many implications in this development, but to me the most important is the tacit recognition that self-help must be the essential feature of peace and plenty.

This recognition perhaps has been a bit slow in coming to the countries which had been hard hit and hoped that the U.S.A. would put them on their feet. However, there now seems to be a general understanding that, while America may be expected to play its part, yet in the long run Western Europe can survive only through its own efforts. Uncle Sam has no intention of playing Simbad the Sailor to an economic old-man-of-the-sea.

Several things have helped bring about the realization that self-help is the real answer to the problem. One is the growing fear of the westward advance of Communism which can best be combatted by economic rehabilitation. Another probably has been the stern scrutiny which the United States Congress has been giving foreign aid proposals. Then recently a fresh element of hope has been injected into the situation by an improvement in crop prospects, after last year's disastrous harvests.

One of the hardest hit of all the countries is England, and she has taken the realistic attitude that while she must have outside help yet recovery must depend mainly upon herself. Sir Stafford Cripps, Chancellor of the Exchequer, has kept hammering it home that the country must pull itself up by its bootstraps, the measures inaugurated by the Socialist government have been truly Spartan.

Yesterday we saw further evidence of this determination. Cripps summed up Britain's outlook for the coming year in a White Paper which made it clear that the already hard pinched public would have less to eat and wear. However, while the year is bound to be one of great anxiety, we can help to make it the first year of a great upward turn in the European economic recovery."

"This year will beyond doubt be dominated by the decisions of the U. S. Congress on the grant of aid to Europe for reconstruction. Without further substantial external aid, we can have no hope of recovering equilibrium at a reasonable standard of life within the next few years."

U. OF F. DORMITORIES TALLAHASSEE, Mar. 10 (AP)—The State Improvement Commission today approved plans to issue \$3,000,000 worth of revenue certificates to construct dormitories at the University of Florida. The commission authorized its director and attorney to draft a petition on the issuance of the certificates for submission to the State Board of Administration. The proposed dormitories will accommodate 700 men and 300 women students. The certificates will be retired from rentals.

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# Social And Personal Activities

## Social Calender

### THURSDAY

The Seminole Rebekah Lodge No. 43 will have a regular meeting combined with a district meeting at 8:00 P. M. at the I. O. O. F. hall.

The Association of Childhood Education will have as a guest speaker, Miss Elizabeth Thompson of the University of Florida, at 3:30 P. M. at the South Side Primary School. All parents are urged to attend.

Seminole Chapter No. 2, O. E. S. will have a party at the Community House in Geneva with Mr. and Mrs. J. T. McLean as host and hostess. For transportation members are asked to call Mrs. O. M. Harrison, telephone 658-J.

The Sanford Home Demonstration Club will meet at 3:00 P. M. at the Tourist Center. Hostesses will be Mrs. M. N. Cleveland, Mrs. J. P. Lewis and Mrs. M. N. McMullen.

The South Side Primary School P. T. A. will observe Father's Night with a program at 8:00 P. M.

### FRIDAY

Circles of the Sanford Garden Club will meet as follows: Camellia Circle of Ovid, with Mrs. C. T. Niblack, 7:30 P. M.; Park Avenue; Dirt Gardeners Circle with Mrs. George Harden at 10:00 A. M.; Hibiscus Circle with Mrs. J. H. Truluck at 2:00 P. M.; Larcia Circle with Mrs. C. R. Kirtley at 3:00 P. M.; Jacaranda Circle with Mrs. L. L. Hill at 3:00 P. M.; Magnolia Circle with Mrs. A. L. Lyon, 2016 Hibiscus Drive, at 11:30 A. M.; Mrs. C. L. Powell, co-hostess; Alamosa Circle with Mrs. J. C. Williams, 613 West Twenty-fifth Street at 10:00 A. M.; Palm Circle with Mrs. B. E. Ratliff at 3:00 P. M.; Rose Circle with Mrs. C. L. Park, 109 West Seventeenth Street, at 10:00 A. M.

Sally Harrison Chapter, D. A. R., will have a regular meeting at 3:00 P. M. at the home of Mrs. A. W. Lee, 2416 Laurel Avenue. Mrs. Edmund Meisch will serve as co-hostess and all visiting daughters are cordially invited to attend the meeting.

The Sanford Tourist Club will

## Diane Smith Given Party On Saturday

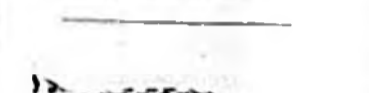
Little Diane Smith, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Hubert Smith, was honored on her second birthday with a party given by her mother on Saturday afternoon at the home of her grandmother, Mrs. H. W. Whitten, 608 Elm Avenue.

The party rooms were decorated with spring flowers and clusters of colored balloons. The dining table was covered with a lace cloth and centered with a pink and white birthday cake holding two candles. During the afternoon the young guests were given balloons.

After enjoying games pictures were taken and the honor guest opened many lovely gifts from her friends. "Happy Birthday" was sung to Diane and refreshments, consisting of ice cream, cake and baskets of candy, were served.

Those enjoying the afternoon with Diane were Judy Lavender, Janet Johnson, Shanon and Donny Whitten, Roger Stater, Leo Watson, Freddy Galletta, Pat Harburn, Linda Harvey and Barbara and Betty McAlexander. Also invited were Mrs. Whitten, Mrs. L. A. Smith, Mrs. Curtis Lavender, Mrs. Clifford Johnson, Mrs. Donald Whitten, Mrs. Lester Stater, Mrs. Leo Watson, Mrs. Hart Galletta, Mrs. C. J. Harburn and Mrs. Bill Harvey.

Those enjoying the afternoon with Diane were Judy Lavender, Janet Johnson, Shanon and Donny Whitten, Roger Stater, Leo Watson, Freddy Galletta, Pat Harburn, Linda Harvey and Barbara and Betty McAlexander. Also invited were Mrs. Whitten, Mrs. L. A. Smith, Mrs. Curtis Lavender, Mrs. Clifford Johnson, Mrs. Donald Whitten, Mrs. Lester Stater, Mrs. Leo Watson, Mrs. Hart Galletta, Mrs. C. J. Harburn and Mrs. Bill Harvey.



HAPPY BIRTHDAY  
Dr. J. C. Gibbs

meet at the Tourist Center at 8:00 P. M. Following the business session games and refreshments will be enjoyed. The public is invited to attend.

### MONDAY

The Dependable Class of the First Methodist Church will meet with Mrs. R. F. Cole, 324 West Twentieth Street, at 8:00 P. M. A market basket sale will be held.

## Personals

Mr. and Mrs. C. W. Hart of Memphis, Tenn. are the guests of Mr. and Mrs. H. Williams.

Friends of Mrs. James River will be glad to learn that she is able to be out after having been confined to her home because of illness.

Mrs. H. H. Slaughter of St. Paul, N. C., has arrived in Sanford for a visit with Mr. and Mrs. James River and Mr. and Mrs. Walter Fealer.

Mr. and Mrs. H. W. Thompson left for their home in Ashburn, Ga., on Sunday after visiting Mrs. Thompson's brother and sister-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. H. K. Harrison.

Mr. and Mrs. Reginald S. Armistage of Quebec City, Canada, were the recent guests of Mr. and Mrs. E. M. Armistage at their home on Elm Avenue.

Mrs. J. J. Johns, who has been visiting with her sister and brother-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. A. Smith, in Lake Mary, plans to return to her home in New York City this week.

Mrs. G. G. Arnold, of Montreal, Canada, who is a winter guest of Mr. and Mrs. E. M. Armistage in Sanford, has left for St. Petersburg and Bradenton, where she will spend several days.

Mr. and Mrs. Frank L. Woodruff, III and son, Frank, IV, of Hendersonville, N. C. are guests of Mrs. Frank L. Woodruff and Mr. and Mrs. Frank L. Woodruff, Jr.

Dr. and Mrs. Ralph G. Woodruff and three children of Englishtown, N. J. and Mrs. Katharine S. Dutton, also of Englishtown, are visiting with friends and relatives in Sanford.

Mr. and Mrs. J. B. Phillips, Mrs. E. B. Phillips and Miss Vera Phillips returned on Monday from Greenville, S. C. where they attended the funeral services for Mrs. Phillips' mother, Mrs. J. B. Grizzle.

Friends of Mrs. Lind Welby will be glad to learn that she has returned to her home on the Mayfair Inn with her young daughter, Wendy Louman, from the Fernald Loughton Memorial Hospital.

Mr. and Mrs. H. K. Harrison and guests, Mr. and Mrs. H. W. Thompson of Ashburn, Ga., attended the recital at the Bok Singing Tower in Lake Wales on Saturday and also visited the Cypress Gardens, where they saw a water skiing exhibition.

## Mrs. Kimbrough Talks To Circle No. 5

Mrs. I. N. Kimbrough was the guest speaker for the regular meeting of Circle No. 5 of the First Baptist Church held Monday afternoon at the home of Mrs. John L. Miller at 113 West Fifteenth Street. Mrs. Kimbrough spoke to the group on the importance of having religious literature in the home for children.

Plans were made to visit the shut-ins this month in connection with community missions work. Mrs. Forrest Gatchel talked on the "Women of the New Testament." An Easter motif was carried out in refreshments which consisted of pink frosted cakes, cheese crackers and coffee.

Those present for the meeting were Mrs. E. J. Cameron, Jr., Mrs. W. W. Bridges, Mrs. W. D. Stovall, Mrs. Edgar Biggers, Mrs. W. B. Brinson, Mrs. C. A. McWilliams, Mrs. C. A. Dutton, Mrs. M. A. Tedford, Mrs. P. P. Campbell, Mrs. E. C. Harper, Mrs. J. M. Stinephor, Mrs. H. W. Shannon, Mrs. W. L. Stouffer, Mrs. Joe Baker, Mrs. Frank L. Woodruff, Jr., Mrs. Jennie Stewart, Miss Marie Stewart, Miss Jeanne Lane Miller, Mrs. Gatchel, Mrs. Kimbrough and Mrs. Miller.

## Methvin Home Scene Of Circle 2 Meeting

The home of Mrs. B. G. Methvin on West First Street was the scene of the regular meeting of Circle No. 2 of the W. M. U. of the First Baptist Church held on Monday afternoon with Mrs. B. Johnson as co-hostess. Regular business was carried on and talking part in the program were Mrs. T. H. Groves, Mrs. M. N. Cleveland and Mrs. A. K. Rossetter.

At the close of the meeting refreshments were served to Mrs. Cleveland, Mrs. Josh Phillips, Mrs. Lillian Vickers, Mrs. B. H. Beck, Mrs. W. P. Brooks, Jr., Mrs. Rossetter, Mrs. B. G. Haaty, Mrs. H. E. Cordell, Mrs. R. C. Wiley, Mrs. A. C. Madden, Mrs. A. E. Dohling, Mrs. R. A. Williams, Mrs. J. T. Hardy, Mrs. Groves and Mrs. W. T. Wheelless.

## AZALEA CIRCLE MEETING

The Azalea Circle of the Sanford Garden Club will not hold its regular meeting on Friday because of extensive activities during the past week. The next regular meeting will be held in April.



Louis Hagyard confesses his love for Joan Leslie in this scene from "Repeat Performance," an Engle-Lion picture with Virginia Field at the Ritz Theater Thursday and Friday.

## THE GARDEN GATE

MRS. E. G. KILPATRICK, JR., Editor  
Weekly Column of the Sanford Garden Club

In the vacant lot facing Park Avenue, next to Mrs. Ed Lane's and north of the library is to be held the Garden Club's plant sale and Bazaar next Tuesday, beginning at 10 A. M. and continuing throughout the day. Not only will there be plants, but almost anything anyone would want. Even furniture will intrigue you to buy. There will be fancy work, \$100.00 and cakes and other choice foods. Will someone help you to complete your shopping joy.

### Outdoor Living Room

The back yard has passed out and become the outdoor living room, or at least, the back garden. Has your back yard? It was sandy there in Florida, and embellished with a woodpile and chopping block, and perhaps a chicken coop, and in one corner under a china berry tree, with little yellow birds chirping around. There was likely to be a peach tree by the kitchen window, and clumps of four-o'clocks or periwinkles that came up voluntarily and required no care. This could not, by any stretch of the imagination, have been called an outdoor living room, or even a back garden. It was just a back yard.

Today we like to have this space with a carpet of green grass and walls of living green. The outdoor living room is almost a necessity in the modern Florida home where we can spend so much time in the open. It should give the impression of being a continuation of the house; a charming outdoor room. It is well to have a French door opening directly into the garden with flagstones or a small terrace.

The center is best left open, and carpeted with grass. Necessary paths may be of gravel, brick or flagstones. The boundaries are masses of evergreen shrubbery, planted informally. The wall with its foundation planting usually forms one side, and perhaps the garage another side. Sometimes the other two sides are walled. The taste of the owner may decide this. If walls are used, they should be of the same color and material as the house, and high enough to afford privacy.

Many of the Spanish-type houses use these walls, and they are very attractive with lovely and exotic vines. Most of us, however, prefer shrubbery borders. Shrubs should be chosen which have narrow hab-

its of growth, or which can be pruned so they will not encroach on the central area. The border is best left informal, using clumps of from three to seven plants of a kind. The clumps several feet apart. Avoid stiff lines and regularity. Lay out the border in graceful curves, wide in some places, narrow in others. Remember that this is a tree, a shrub, to fit the requirement of color, shape and height. There should be shades and variations in foliage, and some deciduous shrubs are used. This should be interspersed with evergreen. If there is an especially nice tree near, leave an opening in the border so it may be admired.

Plantation a few plants, shrubs and trees that are ideal for the border, in this climate. They are: Myrsine, Ligustrum, plain and variegated, althea, palms, Cornum, clusia, cutleya guava.

Flowering Trees or Shrubs—Buddleia, bambusa, crepe myrtle, magnolia, the duranta, gladiolus, plumbago, poinsettia, allamanda, hibiscus, dogwood, jaranthia, thibouida.

Fragrant—Gardenia, wax myrtle, buddleia, jasmynes, night and day, blooming, carissa, orange tree.

Herbs—Brazilian peppers, hot pepper, doreantia, pyranantha, Tropicana—Bougainvillea, tetra panax, hibiscus, poinsettia, banana, isopod and avocado trees.

As one enters the outdoor living room from the house, there should be some strong feature as a focal point. This may be a sun dial, a bird bath, a well designed garden bench, or perhaps a small piece of statuary. I always think of Mrs. Wright's rear garden, how the raised seat at the back made such a lovely focal point. It is very easy to overdo this and give the garden a cluttered-up appearance. Any garden reflects the taste of the owner. It is a great temptation to plant everything that grows or seed, that we happen to like, seeming to strive for a miniature botanical garden. Don't over-plant.

Trees are perfectly set near the boundary line, and furnish desirable shade where garden furniture may be grouped.

Don't neglect to plant some trees with berries for the birds, as well as feeding trays. They will more than repay you with music.

Garden furniture should be in harmony with the house, and should be chosen with care. Do not use massive furniture for the

## Mrs. F. E. Cooper Hostess To Fidelity

Mrs. F. E. Cooper was hostess at her home on Magnolia Avenue last night for the meeting of the Fidelity Class of the First Baptist Church.

During the business session, presided over by Mrs. R. E. Ellery, plans were made to continue buying a quart of milk daily for a needy child in Sanford, also to prepare another box of clothing for shipment overseas. The class recently picked and shipped three duffel bags of clothing to be distributed through the New Orleans office.

The contest which has been in progress since Feb. 15 will continue until the first Sunday in May, when the losing group will entertain the winners. It was announced that the class will meet in the Woman's Club on Sunday, while the new annex to the church is being built. The devotional on "Love" was given by Mrs. M. E. Smith. Plans were made to designate Tuesdays as visiting day to absent members.

Following the business session, refreshments were served by the

## Visitors Invited To Demonstration Meet

An interesting program has been planned for the meeting of the Sanford Home Demonstration Club to be held on Thursday afternoon at 3:00 P. M. in the Tourist Center. Mrs. Ouida Wilson, home demonstration agent, will talk to the group on "Harmony Within the Family" and Mrs. R. J. Warren, health chairman, will present a skit on safety.

Also on the program will be a demonstration on hooking rugs by Mrs. Virginia Roche and Mrs. Joan Andes, poultry and dairy chairman. All winter visitors in Seminole County are cordially invited to attend this meeting.

## Baptist Circle 3 Has Monthly Meet

Circle No. 3 of the W. M. U. of the First Baptist Church held its monthly meeting on Monday afternoon at the home of Mrs. H. M. France with Mrs. Edna France as co-hostess. Following reports from all committee members refreshments were served by the hostesses.

Those attending were Mrs. H. E. Turner, Mrs. Pearl Patterson, Mrs. S. C. Graham, Mrs. B. G. Rowland, Mrs. Lulu Miller, Mrs. G. S. Schuster, Mrs. B. C. Moore, Mrs. W. H. Elliott, Mrs. R. W. Ware, Mrs. E. S. Becky, Mrs. Turner Lodge, Mrs. Edna France, Mrs. H. M. France, Mrs. C. A. Anderson, Mrs. A. O. Benson, Mrs. J. E. Ashley and Mrs. J. A. Phillips.

## YOUTH OF TOMORROW

FLORIDA—Mar. 10 (AP)—Florida's school foundation program is a debt owed the youth of tomorrow by the state. Colin Engle, candidate for governor, last night told an audience that gathered in the auditorium of Leon County court house here.

"The problems facing the youth of tomorrow will be greater than the problems that have faced the youth of any age," Engle declared. "Our youth must have the knowledge and the ability to produce. They will need it as no people have ever needed it before than this."

The speaker was introduced into the West Indies by control snakes, but has now become a worse poet than the snakes.

**SPECIAL**

OUR TWO CENTER TABLES WILL CONTAIN BEAUTIFUL GLASS IN CHINA, GLASS, VASES, ALUMINUM WARE, FIGURINES, CONSOLE SETS, AND MANY OTHERS—

**1/2 Price**

THIS OFFER FOR ONE WEEK BEGINNING MARCH 10 TO MARCH 17.

COME IN AND SEE FOR YOURSELF.

(No Gift Wrapping)

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JEWELER  
112 S. Park Ave.

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Will you accept, with our compliments, this attractive copper card tray?

It is yours on request with each order of copper plate engraved wedding invitations and announcements and is made from the original engraved plate.

**WM. E. KADER**  
Jeweler  
112 S. Park Ave.

**Take a LONG, FULL LOOK...**

Mary-Lane brings you a new suit, translating fashion's decree for femininity. The slim, short jacket gives full play to the gracefully swinging skirt. Notched and rounded flap pockets are a miniature of the curving lapels. Lustrous sheen gabardine — at an appealing price. Sizes 9-17.

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**WEATHER-BIRD Arch Support SHOES**

5.45 up

Study for rough wear

3 out of 4 school children have foot trouble resulting from improper fitting footwear. Play safe with these extra feature shoes that help growing feet develop normally.

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Comfortable for young feet

**COWAN'S**

**Jarman SHOES FOR MEN**

**HAND-WOVEN**

for exceptional flexibility and comfort supreme

Woven by hand to give you extra flexibility and comfort supreme, these distinctive new Jarman styles are carefully constructed of rich, plump leathers to keep you looking smarter, feeling better.

**\$13.95**

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**PERKINS-ROBSON**  
Correct Men's Wear

### All American College Cage Squad Is Named By Associated Press

NEW YORK, Mar. 10 (AP)—Players from Kentucky, St. Louis Notre Dame, Iowa and Minnesota were named today to the 1948 Associated Press first All-American College Basketball Team.

The team, determined on a point basis by votes from 321 sport editors and writers in 40 states and the District of Columbia, is composed of:

Ralph Beard, 20-year-old Kentucky junior.  
Ed Macaulay, 19-year-old St. Louis junior.

Kevin O'Shea, 22-year-old Notre Dame sophomore.  
Murray Wier, 21-year-old Iowa senior.

Jim McIntyre, 20-year-old Minnesota junior.

On the basis of five points for a first team vote and two for a second team spot, Beard polled 859 points, better than 53 per cent of a possible perfect total. He received 153 first team votes, 47 seconds.

Macaulay was runner-up with 622 points on 111 first team votes and 31 seconds. O'Shea polled 596 points on 100 first and 48 seconds; Wier 487 on 91 and 16, and McIntyre 473 on 73 and 54.

Tony Lavelli, Yale junior; Alex Groza, Kentucky junior; Dwight Eddleman, Illinois junior; Arnold Ferrin, Utah senior, and George Kattan, Holy Cross junior, were named as second team.

A. L. (Amby) Bennett of the Oklahoma Argies, was the only other player to receive more than 30 first team votes. He polled 189 points on 31 firsts, 17 seconds, and topped a third team.

Dick Dickey, North Carolina State; Don Forman, New York University; George Kom, Arkansas, and Bob Cousy, Holy Cross, are the other third-teamers.

### Legion Memorial

(Continued from page one)  
City had offered the use for five years of the former City Commission room at the City Hall for the Legion Department, providing Sanford is accepted as the future Legion Memorial site. This would give Adjutant A. Reid Mann more room for his department, he said.

Manager Edward Higgins told the group that now is the time for the Chamber of Commerce to act in order to prepare the briefs in time to be presented to each of the 750 Legion delegates at the convention. W. A. Morrison pointed out that the site offered by the City to the Legion is a very valuable piece of land.

Lea R. Lecher estimated that about 20,000 people visited the Seminole County booth at the recent Central Florida Exposition at Orlando and showed much interest in the vegetables, fruits, jellies and other products exhibited by more than 17 local firms. He advocated a definite allotment of funds for an even better exhibit next year, and for an exhibit at the State Fair at Tampa.

Representative M. B. Smith told of a conference Monday with road commissioners at Tallahassee in which he was informed by R. T. Carlton, road department representative, that the department wants to get work started on the Highway 46 into Sanford, including a bridge and fill at the Lake Jessup river entrance, including securing the right of ways necessary. He asked if members favored a solid bridge with 15 foot clearance to the Lake Jessup entrance, or a draw bridge.

Al Lee, representing the Coast Guard Auxiliary, stated that he favored a draw bridge, as in the past, boats with masts as high as 50 feet had gone into Lake Jessup, and declared that boating is on the increase. He was outspoken in praise to Edward Higgins in securing engineer's approval to make the new Woodruff Creek cut-off, and told of the dedication made Sunday in which the Coast Guard participated. County Commissioner W. G. Kilbee, who accompanied Rep. Smith to the road meeting, also told of the conference with R. T. Carlton, and the need of prompt action in securing right of ways.

### Hush Puppie And Harryrot Will Be Featured Tonight

A greyhound duel between Hush Puppie and Harryrot will be featured tonight at the Sanford-Orlando Kennel Club, in the ninth event that will include three other entries that won their last starts.

Hush Puppie, who won the Derby last spring at Sarasota, gave indications last Saturday night of returning to top form when she came from behind the pack coming home for an easy triumph. Harryrot has slumped considerably in her recent starts but this youngster has plenty of run and has defeated Hush Puppie on numerous occasions this season.

Lining up in tonight's "hot box" event also will be Old Gabe, who scored a neat featured event win last Monday night, and two newcomers to fast company, Mel Linger, and Sir William. The latter pair also chalked up victories last Monday night.

The mid-week program will start at 8 P. M., and the 10-card card will include four futurity sprints, and six contests from the five-sixteenths of a mile box.

**TONIGHT'S ENTRIES**  
First Race—Futurity.  
Due Squeak, Susan N., All Chance Boy, Dusty's Best, Jimmie Shimb, Gambling Pak, Bob's Best, Bondi Beach.

Second Race—Futurity.  
Pavel, Ellen L. Speed Hanger, Little Miss Big, His Image, K. C. Lad, Little Wrangler, Larry's Dream.

Third Race—5/16 Mile.  
Pioner Lad, Grand Effort, Chief Gaby, Sparkle Matron, Lively Queen, Man Skidmore, Betty Label, Navy.

Fourth Race—Futurity.  
Pool Proof, Royal Reporter, Vitale, Souaky Sprad, With Pleasure, Flight C, Red Judy, Gabby Lad.

Fifth Race—5/16 Mile.  
Tree C Pak, Magenta, Chance, Huffler, Stealing Silver, Handsome Will, Sir Sandy, Romeo Rex.

Sixth Race—Futurity.  
Townie, Blue Boy, Tribune Chief, Zio City, Scarface Tenney, London By, Heaske Dean, Border Lady.

Seventh Race—5/16 Mile.  
Dusty Dot, True Girl, Miss Jean, Mac's Red Night, Yankee Challenge, Feathered Lad.

Eighth Race—5/16 Mile.  
Blackline, Red Cap Porter, Big Guide, Drum Girl, Gabby Man, Scatterfire, Flying Cracker, Palace Lady.

Ninth Race—5/16 Mile.  
Hush Puppie, Doc Seller, Harryrot, Sir William, Mel Ling, Latto, Inside, Half Label, Old Gabe.

Tenth Race—5/16 Mile.  
Chair's Boy, Bonny's Master, Tap Root, Blue Fanny, Rube Harbor, Lady X, Hatcher's III Ball, Lucky Max.

Morrison, W. V. Bitling, Lea R. Lecher, Frank Esterly, Forrest Catches, George Silne, Jack Hall, M. B. (C-Home) Smith, Jack Ratican, Andrew Silne and Frank Shames.

The first provision for Negro units in the U. S. regular Army was made in a law passed by Congress in 1866.

Ducks die not only when shot by lead pellets, but when they pick up the lead while gleaning grit in shallow water and get lead poisoning.

### COMMENTS from the SIDELINES

By ARTHUR BECKWITH, JR. Herald Sports Editor

**GIANTS FAIRM CLUBS**  
The New York Giants will bring 15 of their farm clubs into Sanford for their spring training schedule this month and there are many of us here in Sanford who do not know which teams are coming and where they are from.

We were talking to several ardent baseball fans the other day and they did not realize the size of the Giants farm training base at the Municipal Airport site.

The base is one of the most outstanding new enterprises brought into Sanford since Sanford has been Sanford.

The Giants are planning on spending nearly \$100,000 in our city before the end of the current baseball season. This money will include the funds spent to build the eight diamonds at the airport and the repair of the Municipal Park.

The Minneapolis Millers of the American Association are in town and are undergoing their workouts at the Municipal Ball Park. They are being quartered at the City Inn.

All other teams are going to be quartered at the Municipal Airport and will undergo their training activities there.

The Jacksonville Tars of the Sally League are also going to be here for the spring workouts. Sioux City, Iowa, of the Western League will be the only other club of A classification to be here.

Dale Alexander, Knoxville Snokies and the Trenton entry in the Interstate League will be the Class B representatives.

Eric, Penn., St. Cloud, Minn. and Ft. Smith, Ark., will be the Class C representatives. Eric is in the Middle Atlantic League, St. Cloud is an entrant in the Northern League and Ft. Smith is in the Western Association.

Lawton, Okla., or the Sooner League, Bristol, Va., of the Evangeline League, Hickory, N. C. of the North Carolina State League, Sanford, Del. of the Eastern Shore League, Springfield, Ohio of the Ohio State League, Oshkosh, Wis., of the Wisconsin State League and Sanford of the Florida State League will be the Class D representatives.

**WALCOTT IN EXHIBITION**  
CHICAGO, Mar. 10 (AP)— Jersey Joe Walcott makes his first ring appearance tonight since losing a split decision to Joe Louis in a 15-round title match at New York City last December.

The New Jersey contender squares off in his Chicago debut against Austin Johnson, Atlantic City heavyweight, in a four round exhibition at the coliseum.



A five-foot-four, 32-year-old used car salesman from Milwaukee, Wis., will defend his expert championship in the American Motorcycle Association's national 250-mile beach-and-road race in Daytona Beach Sunday at 2:45. He is Johnny Spiegelhoff, above, who will compete against 174 other experts in the Kentucky Derby of Motorcycling. He averaged 77.7 miles an hour for the derby distance last year.

### Millers Continue Light Workouts At Local Park

The Minneapolis Millers continued their light workouts at the Municipal Park yesterday with an afternoon session devoted to limbering up drills and wind sprints.

Manager Frank Shellenback sent his charges into a batting drill in which he used six of his hurlers.

The south wind assisted many of the batters to powder the ball out of the park with little difficulty some of the balls landing on the clubhouse nearly 40 feet behind the 330 foot fence.

Manager Shellenback is expecting several additional players to report to the camp "in the next couple of days."

**WORSE THAN COOKIE**  
NEW YORK—(AP)—Floyd (Bill) Bevins, New York Yankee hurler who had a World Series no-hitter ruined by Brooklyn's Cookie Lavagetto, had trouble last year with the Chicago White Sox, too. The Chicago beat Bevins five times and didn't lose a single decision to him.

**WOMAN RETAINS TITLE**  
MOSCOW—(AP)—Elizabeth Bikova, woman's chess champion of the USSR, has successfully defended her title in a 15-day match. Miss Bikova, who is a Muscovite, was followed by Ludmilla Rudenko, of Leningrad. They gathered 12 and 11½ points respectively.

### Caldwell's Suit

(Continued from Page One)  
Stamping his foot, whispering and shouting alternately, Whitaker said he hoped the jury wouldn't "write a verdict derogatory to the bill of rights."

Wigginton said "freedom of press and freedom of speech do not include freedom to lie about a man."

Wigginton asked the jurors to decide whether the magazine editors had in mind writing an editorial for the public interest, or "the effect that a sensational, scandal-mongering statement would have in increasing the circulation of the publication."

He said the editorial had lessened public confidence and respect for the Governor. "It has taken from him practically the only compensation and consolation he gets" from four years in office.

Whitaker recalled his own experience as a former state senator. He said "I was criticized for my public service and I never set myself up to say because I was in public office I was immune to criticism. I never sued for damages."

U. S. District Judge Dozier Deane declined yesterday to direct a verdict in favor of the magazine. He left to the jurors the question of whether the editorial was false, malicious and damaging to the Governor in his official and private positions.

### Cates Suit

(Continued from Page One)  
to cross the highway on foot. The victims were Mrs. Nellie Howland of Massachusetts and Mrs. Olivia White of Maine.

In directing a new trial the Supreme Court ruled: "After careful consideration of this controversy, the conviction is reached that the issues formed by the declaration and pleas should have been submitted to the jury and that the court was not justified in directing a verdict. Therefore the cause is remanded for a new trial."

"Contributory negligence is a jury question," continued the Supreme Court notation. "This, however, presented a factual picture to the trial judge where reasonable men could not entertain a contrary opinion that the unfortunate ladies failed to exercise reasonable care for their own safety and because of the neglect they contributed to their untimely death."

Maxwell W. Wells of the Orlando law firm of Maguire, Voorhis and Wells and Ernest F. Housholder of Sanford represented Cates in the action.

Justices A. Andrews and P. Barnes dissented in separate opinions.

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**SHOWING THURSDAY and FRIDAY!**

The story of a woman's great love for a scoundrel!  
**Repeat Performance**  
We recommend seeing "Repeat Performance" from the very beginning to feel the full power of its strange story!  
--More Entertainment--  
Novelty--"FLICKER FLASHBACKS"  
Sportlike--"BEST IN SHOW" -- METROTONE NEWS

On The Stage -- THURSDAY -- 9:00 P. M.  
**"TALENT OF TOMORROW"**  
30 Minute Broadcast Over WTRR  
Sponsored By WEST Jewelry Store  
Last Wed. June Allyson in "Good News"

**Garden Equipment**  
CLEARANCE SALE  
All Metal WHEEL BARROW \$7.50  
Aluminum SPRINKLERS \$1.00  
Little Beaver GARDEN CULTIVATORS \$4.95  
MANY OTHER CLEARANCE BARGAINS  
**ROBSON SPORTING GOODS**  
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**GREYHOUND RACING**  
10 RACES NIGHTLY  
(Except Sunday)  
RAIN or SHINE  
POST TIME 8:00 P. M.  
Season Extends Thru April 10th  
COME and ENJOY the "SPORT of QUEENS"  
**Sanford-Orlando Kennel Club**  
Midway between Sanford and Orlando on Highway 17- Turn at Red Arrow

**KEEP IT AWAY**  
BUFFALO—(AP)—When rival teams in the All-American Football Conference square off against Buffalo next season, they'll try to keep their kick-offs away from the Bills' flashy Chet Mutryn. The rapid Buffalo halfback averaged an amazing 32.9 yards on run-backs of kickoffs last season.

Ft. Lauderdale, Fla. has 263 Palestine's Negeb region is a miles of waterways, half of which desert occupying the southern third of the country.  
**YARDLEY VENETIAN BLINDS**  
America's Most Beautiful  
Aluminum -- Cedar -- Polished Aluminum  
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It has "the look" that gets the looks -- the SUEDEKNIT\* Shirt  
AS ADVERTISED IN LIFE  
MEN appreciate, women admire the casual correctness of this new Hanes Sport Shirt. Its solid colors look good on men -- sky blue, sage green, palomino tan, canary, pearl gray, and white. All fast. The soft Suede knit fabric feels as good as it looks. Raglan shoulders. In small, medium, large, and extra large. Fast-moving buys at \$1.85 to \$2.25.  
\*Reg. U. S. Pat. Off.  
• Hanes Basque Shirts are "tops" for the youngsters. They grab for their bright stripes. Fast to sun and tub. Fine knitting and careful sewing save a lot of mending. Stand-out buys at only \$1 for ages 2 to 6, \$1.25 for ages 8 to 14.  
Men's combed yarn T-Shirts, \$1.00  
Be happy in **HANES** -- the label of quality knitting in underwear and sportswear  
P. H. Hays Knitting Co., Winston-Salem 1, North Carolina

**COWAN'S SANFORD**  
**J. M. GARRETT**  
CORNER FIRST STREET and SANFORD AVENUE  
**OVIEDO VARIETY STORE**  
A. L. RAY OVIEDO, FLA.





### Cotton Council, Grocers Seek To Repeal Oleo Tax

#### Levies Opposed For Reasons Of Economics And Health

WASHINGTON Mar. 10 (AP)—The Cotton Council today joined retail grocers in advocating repeal of federal taxes on margarine. Both groups told the House Agriculture Committee they are opposed to the levies for reasons of health and economics.

William R. Blake, vice president of the National Cotton Council, said in a statement the special taxes work a hardship against the South. Blake noted that cottonseed oil, a prime component of margarine, is a major item in the cotton farmer's income. And he said the cotton industry itself looks to an expanded market in seed products to meet the competition from synthetic fibers. But Blake told the committee that margarine taxes handicap both cotton groups.

In the case of the farmer, he said that the average per capita income in 1946 "for all the people in the eleven states of the Southeast was \$801."

"Obviously the majority of these millions can't afford much better," he added.

"It is an outrage that our federal laws should stand between these people and an opportunity to have a cheap, attractive tablespread made from a product of their own cotton fields."

Turning to the cotton industry, Blake said it "has been placed under the severest test of its history by the great expansion in synthetic fibers."

"We cannot meet the test of competition," he said, "we cannot survive, if while losing some markets we are barred by our own laws from developing others."

Tyre Taylor, general counsel of the national association of retail grocers, told the committee that repeal of the taxes on margarine "would help materially in the fight on inflation."

Meanwhile Senator Maybank (D-SC) asked Congress to repeal oleomargarine taxes. He filed a statement with the Senate Finance Committee which said:

"Regulations are pointedly designed to restrain the free marketing privileges of one group of manufacturers. Such an archaic statute in our modern federal code makes it almost as incongruous with free trade as the slight of a mounted cavalryman riding out against a Sherman tank."

He said the present oleo taxes were levied 46 years ago when oleo's only claim to consideration was its economy.

Maybank stated "American margarine is made today from domestic vegetable oils derived from soybeans, cottonseed, sunflower and corn. Farmers of 44 states produce products from which the oils are taken. Because of the substantially increased demand for margarine, manufacturers are encouraging production of more of these farm products."

### Stock President

(Continued from Page One) the sale of stocks, property or other assets from the present top rate of 25 per cent to 12 1/2 per cent.

Second, an exemption from the normal 5 per cent income tax—but not from the surtax—on income from corporation dividends. Corporation earnings now are taxed twice—once in the form of the company's profits, and again in the form of earnings paid to the stockholder.

The first proposal would cost the Treasury \$145,000,000 a year, Behram said. But by stimulating business, he said, the capital gains proposal would bring "increased revenues to the Treasury." He discounted the danger of inflation.

"I have never been as apprehensive as many others have been with respect to the danger of a runaway inflation of the price level," he testified. Referring to "the latest economic developments"—the stock and commodity price breaks—he went on:

"A reduction in national income, some, with a consequent shrinkage of the government's revenues, means to be a stronger possibility than the chance of a further increase in national income and government revenues."

"A moderate change in our tax structure at strategic points can go a long way to secure larger production and a continued high level of employment."

### POPE SPEAKS

VATICAN CITY, Mar. 10 (AP)—Pope Pius XII, in his annual Lenten address to the Rome clergy, told them today it is their right and duty to impress upon Catholics "the extraordinary importance" of Italy's elections Apr. 18. The Pope's speech, the most forthright political pronouncement yet, placed his personal prestige squarely behind the efforts of Italy's Catholics to elect a government to maintain Catholic values and the left in the coming May 18 elections.

### Masaryk Dies

(Continued from Page One) Communist government. (Informed of the reports that Masaryk had taken his own life, Prchala said: "Suicide? It is possible.")

Masaryk's last public appearance was in the old town square Sunday, when he attend a combined birthday anniversary of his late father and the 30th anniversary of a battle in which Czech and Russian troops fought side by side. Photographs taken then made him appear harassed, haggard and worried.

His body was found in the palace courtyard at about 8 A. M. It was carried away quickly. Neighbors said the lights in Masaryk's office burned all night. Masaryk occupied a small and unpretentious apartment in the lavish foreign office-Czernin Palace. His sister, the only survivor of the Masaryk family, lives in a house near the palace.

Even while Masaryk's body was borne from the courtyard where he fell, Dr. Prokop Ditina, who was minister of justice in the previous cabinet with him, was convalescing from head injuries sustained in what police said was a three-story plunge from his villa.

Czechoslovaks gathered in little knots discussing Masaryk's death. It was a shock to those who regarded him as a possible balance wheel for the country. It was a blow also to those who believed he might be helpful in getting them out of the closely-guarded country legally. Masaryk once helped 6,000 Jews escape from German occupation forces.

The government announcement said Masaryk had "suffered an illness, coupled with infirmity, and it seems probable that in a moment of nervous disturbance, he jumped out of a window in his official flat in the (Czernin) Palace."

"Right to the last minute, he showed no sign of depression," the announcement said. "To the contrary he was full of lively optimism. The circumstances are being investigated. The government said the Foreign Minister had suffered from bronchitis recently."

Communist Premier Klement Gottwald made no immediate statement. Nor did ailing President Eduard Benes, who acceded to Communist demands for control.

The radio account said half of the text of a speech Masaryk was to have made tonight to a Polish-Czech friendship meeting was on his desk.

Masaryk, 61, was revered in Czechoslovakia as the son of Thomas G. Masaryk, liberator, founder and first president of modern Czechoslovakia. His reputation in the Communist-ruled cabinet after the coup was interpreted as a Communist maneuver to make use of his name.

His flat endorsement several days later of close cooperation with Russia, coupled with an "I am with you" message to the army and to his "Czech and Slovak brothers," however, seemed to most qualified observers here to mean that he had embraced on a definite course of action. There were two schools of thought as to what that course might be.

One felt he was playing a most dangerous double game, and the other felt he had lent himself to the new government, in the possible hope that he could steer it on a middle course and bring Moscow and the west together in the peace he always insisted must be maintained.

Masaryk first became foreign minister for the Czech government in exile on July 8, 1940. He returned to Prague when Czechoslovakia was liberated from the Germans in 1945 and kept the foreign affairs post.

Masaryk was born Sept. 14, 1858 in Prague. He completed his education at Charles University, Prague. Later he studied in Boston. He made his first visit to the United States in 1907, and worked for Charles Crane, the father of Richard Crane, who became first U. S. minister to Czechoslovakia. He remained in the United States until 1913.

During the first World War Masaryk served with the Austro-Hungarian army and was discharged with the rank of first lieutenant. After the war he entered the Czechoslovak diplomatic service and was assigned to the Czech legation in Washington as charge d'affaires, a post he held through 1919 and 1920.

He was then transferred to London as legation secretary, resigning after Munich, when he was called to Prague. For two years, 1923-24, he was a secretary in the ministry of foreign affairs. Then he was sent to London as Czechoslovak minister. He remained in London until 1938, resigning after Munich.

Later, he went to the United States, and while still in America, was named minister of foreign affairs of the Czechoslovak government in London. As such, he signed for the Czechoslovak government a treaty with the Soviet Union which renewed friendship ties of the two nations, and which gave the Czech government the right to form an army on Russian soil.

In 1945, Masaryk headed the Czechoslovak delegation to the San Francisco conference which founded the U.N.

At 61, Masaryk was a heavy-set six-foot man fluent in several languages. He famed black hair, but in a type he wore for 25 years, was absent a Masaryk trademark.

"I never planned on my own future," he once said. "I have always been pushed into success. I entered diplomacy without merit or qualification. I merely chose my father's will."

Masaryk's wartime broadside was a source of consolation to the Czech people who had to bear the brunt of a German-run economy. They bore Masaryk no ill will for being out of the country.

One of his first acts upon arriving in Czechoslovakia again after World War II was to lay a wreath on the grave of Karel Capek, one of the nation's greatest writers.

When he returned to his seat he found this message scrawled on a desk: "We love you."

### Jan Masaryk

(Continued from Page One) his father he was able to find counsel on practically every problem and speculation that can trouble man — even suicide.

One of Thomas Masaryk's early sociological works was a thick volume in German: "Suicide As A Phenomenon Of Modern Civilization."

The elder Masaryk came to a scholarly conclusion that exaggerated individualism creates an abnormal man who, under pressures, frequently ends his life in an abnormal manner.

Constantly under the shadow of his father's personality, Jan Masaryk frequently expressed a sense of inadequacy. But he was also moved by a powerful sense of duty and was determined, to the limits of his ability, to carry on the tradition of the broad democracy his father introduced to Central Europe.

Jan Masaryk appreciated fully the difficulties of being the foreign minister of a little country between Germany and Russia, but until recent months at least he was hopeful that a balance might be kept.

He said he had a Slav heart and a western mind and he believed that his nation could be of some service in linking the East and the West. But he added: "It can be only a modest contribution because, after all, we are such a little people."

He objected to the catch phrase about Czechoslovakia being a bridge between the East and the West. He recalled the old Slav saying that a bridge is a structure over which cavalry marches, and strove with all his energies to prevent his country's becoming that kind of a connection.

"In a collision between big fellows, the little fellow must not be so close as to be smashed," he said. "But this doesn't mean that we aren't going to contribute our modest bit to improving understanding between the people."

Masaryk's friends received an impression that he had very definite promises from the Russian side that Czechoslovakia would be permitted to carry on as a representative democracy. Consequently he deplored talk of an iron curtain shutting off much of Eastern Europe, and on a recent visit to the United States he insisted in lectures that there is no such curtain.

Whether in the end he became disillusioned and felt himself betrayed is not known. He had given none of his light-hearted interviews since the Communist coup in Prague, and there were indications he was deeply shaken.

There were suggestions that Masaryk chose suicide as a means of dramatizing the plight of democrats under a regime headed for totalitarianism. Other acquaintances, however, said they believed it was just a case of a man of tenacious emotional nature overcome by a crushing sense of defeat and futility.

Alone in Czernin Palace, with a Communist action committee purging his staff and foreign policy getting out of his control, Masaryk saw that he was drifting far from the course outlined by his father and that there seemed to be no turning back.

Information reaching Czech resistance leaders in London indicated that pressure was being brought on Masaryk to join the Social Democrat Party, which is closely affiliated with the Communists. Masaryk's conception had always been that, as his father's son, he should always be a detached neutral, outside of the confusions of party maneuvering.

### Cold Wave

(Continued from Page One) cold would continue tonight throughout the front belt. There were indications of some moderation beginning tomorrow afternoon in the Dakotas and Minnesota.

Light snow fell throughout much of the cold region, extending from the central Rockies eastward through the central plains to the middle Mississippi Valley. In parts of Oklahoma thunder storms with snowfalls were reported.

Heavy rains reported in the southeastern states diminished, but rain fell today in the eastern Gulf and middle Atlantic states.

The mercury was below normal in some parts of the Southeast in northern Texas and in the Pacific northwest. Readings in most of the New England states were near seasonal levels.

Warm weather was reported in the Florida peninsula and in southwest Texas. High readings yesterday included 79 at Tampa and Miami, Fla., and 70 in San Antonio, Tex.

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### Station WTRR---1400 Kilocycles

Wednesday P. M.	
6:00 News	8:15 Four nights
6:15 Twilight Songs	8:30 Morning Devotions
6:30 Sun Valley Boys	8:45 Station Serenade
6:45 Sports Parade	9:00 World Roundup
7:00 News of Today	9:15 Merchants Salute
7:15 Songs by Radio	9:45 Next Door Neighbor
7:30 Birthday Club	10:00 News
7:45 Rhythm Doodlers	10:05 Welcome Tourist
8:00 News	10:15 Kitchen Time
8:05 Blood Donors—Red Cross	10:30 Church of Christ
8:15 Vocal Concert	10:45 People's Fellowship
8:30 Time to Dance	11:45 World Today
8:45 Merchants Salute	12:00 Farm Show
9:00 News	Thursday P. M.
9:05 Feature Story	12:15 Lost Club
9:10 State Today	12:30 Jaycee Luncheon
9:15 Red Cross Story	1:00 Club
9:30 Classical Souvenirs	1:05 Matinee at Mayfair
9:45 Requestfully Yours	1:15 News
10:00 Sports Feature	2:00 School Program
10:05 Requestfully Yours	2:15 Bar None Ranch
10:15 News	2:30 Sanford Chapter
10:20 Midnight Rendezvous	2:45 Island Time
10:30 News	2:55 Allie Hamilton
10:35 Sign Off	3:00 Hello Looks at Hollywood
Thursday A. M.	
6:00 News	3:45 John Everett Kings
6:05 Orange Pickers	3:50 Blue and Headlines
6:10 Platter 'n' Patter	4:15 Today's Star
6:15 Platter 'n' Patter	4:30 Island Request
6:20 News	4:45 News
6:25 Platter 'n' Patter	5:05 Hillside Hit Parade
6:30 News	5:20 Meet the Hand
6:35 Community Calendar	5:45 Greenhouse Time

### Draft Boards

(Continued from Page One) general and head of the state draft setup in World War II, said "Florida is well ahead of Kentucky in this preparation." Collins added "It now appears that Kentucky is just waking up to what we have already done."

Lance said "We all feel some-

thing is going to have to be done to get men for the armed services. Unless we get Universal Military Training, something must be done to get men to serve in the Army and Navy and other armed services, even in peace time.

"We are not getting men by voluntary enlistment methods and if Universal Military Training fails, I don't know what method this country will have to pursue."

### Mrs. M. B. Smith

(Continued from Page One) prizes consisted of \$7 in money and a large well-filled basket of groceries. As runner-up Mrs. Al Hunt was presented with a bouquet of flowers.

Mrs. W. E. Hollyhead was chairman of the program and introduced the quizzer, and Mrs. W. E. Satcher, who played the piano accompaniment for a number of Irish songs, sung by the entire group. Decorations were in keeping with the St. Patrick's Day theme with greenery and statils placed along the center of the tables where the chicken dinner was served. Napkins were also baskets filled with green and white mints were at each place.

Mrs. Joel S. Field presided over a brief business session, at which time members voted to sponsor a Bendix demonstration at the Randall Electric Company on Mar. 23. All members were urged to attend and to invite others to do so.

She also asked for volunteers to take part in the Cancer Education Program which is sponsored in Sanford by the Pilot Club. Members also volunteered to assist in the current Red Cross drive for funds.

Announcement was made of the Spring council meeting to be held in St. Augustine the weekend of Apr. 10-11.

A new member, Mrs. Gordon Sweeney, was welcome into the club.

### China Aid

(Continued from Page One) against Japan before Pearl Harbor.

At 57, Chennault is retired from the Army and heads a commercial aviation concern in China. He flew here to testify at the committee's hearings on the Administration's request that Congress vote \$570,000,000 for aid to China.

Chennault's 25-year-old Chinese wife accompanied him to the hearing.

Chennault argued: "China's enormous population could furnish almost unlimited manpower for military operations if properly trained, equipped and supplied. At least the fact that they could not be dominated and trained as slave labor by Russian masters would be of utmost value to us as an asset."

"When considered and given proper weight as strategic factors in any future war, it is not difficult to understand why Russia would not voluntarily launch an offensive in Europe so long as China remains un-communized. Nor should it be hard to understand why a third World War is improbable if China remains our friend and ally."

"World peace is definitely threatened by the world wide expansion plans of the Communist leaders."

"A strong, independent, anti-Communist Chinese national government constitutes our only hope of halting the spread of Communism in Asia and of preserving the peace of the world. China, because of its strategic geographical position, must be included in any overall plan for resisting the spread of Communism, for if China goes Communist, all of continental Asia will quickly follow, and there will be no continental Asian bases left to us."

"After more than ten years of continuous warfare, China has almost reached the end of her resources. She must have substantial military, economic and financial aid quickly if an anti-Communist national government is to survive. The alternative is a Communist, anti-American government."

"Failure to provide adequate aid to China at this time will constitute the greatest failure of American foreign policy in all of our history and will inevitably set the stage for World War III."

NEW YORK — (AP)—The population of the U. S. Pacific coast states which, in 1939, made about 6.7 per cent of the population of the United States, included 9.5 per cent of the nation's population in 1947.

LONDON — (AP)—A shilling a week is provided to feed cats which catch rodents in British government offices.

# Ask any one of the thousands who have installed



## MODERN Oil HOUSE HEATING!

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REBBY KILOWATT SAYS... Back the combination that can't be beat. Use OIL for heating your home. Use ELECTRICITY for cooking, water heating, refrigeration—all the other household services at which it excels!

FINE ENTERTAINMENT FOR ALL THE FAMILY... Tune in Phil Spitznagel and the Famous All-City Orchestra SUNDAY AFTERNOONS-5:30-8:00

In Unity There Is Strength—  
To Protect the Peace of the World;  
To Promote the Progress of America;  
To Produce Prosperity for Sanford.

# The Sanford Herald

THE WEATHER  
Considerable cloudiness through  
Friday, a few showers mostly on  
Friday. Continued warm.

VOLUME XXXIX

Established 1908

SANFORD, FLORIDA

THURSDAY, MAR. 11, 1948

Associated Press Leased Wire

NO. 95

## Garsson Bros. Are Indicted For Cheating

### Prosecutor Charges U.S. Was Defrauded Of Over 78 Million In War Contracts

BALTIMORE, Mar. 11 (AP)—A federal grand jury charged today the Garsson brothers and associates in their war-time Illinois munitions combine juggled their books and cheated the government.

A three count indictment returned after nine weeks of testimony before the grand jurors did not specify the amount of the alleged fraud.

But Frank H. Patton, special Department of Justice prosecutor, said the government expects to prove it was shortchanged at least a million dollars of \$78,000,000 worth of war contracts.

The indictment named the Erie Basin Metal Products Company of Elgin, Ill., Henry M. and Murray W. Garsson, Allen B. Grillman, Joseph T. Weiss, and Harry S. Glick, all of Chicago.

The Garsson brothers already have been convicted of exchange.

## Mrs. Housholder Died Last Night Of Long Illness

Mrs. Ernest F. Housholder, resident of Sanford for 34 years, died at 10:45 o'clock last evening at a local hospital following an extended illness.

Mrs. Housholder was married to Ernest F. Housholder, local attorney and former state senator, in Sanford Apr. 11, 1917 and lived at 2044 Hibiscus Drive. She was very active in social and civic life of the community, and during World War II served as chairman of the "Red Cross" committee for the local branch.

In addition she wrote a series of articles entitled "What about your soldier" and concerning the activities of service men here and overseas, which were featured in The Herald.

She is survived by the husband, Ernest F. Housholder of Sanford; one son, Karlisle Housholder of (Continued on Page Six)

## Mobile Police Probe Negro's Fatal Beating

MOBILE, Ala., Mar. 11 (AP)—Three Mobile detectives are continuing their investigation into the fatal beating of Rayfield Davis, 53-year-old negro.

Detective Capt. Tally Rollins questioned two witnesses yesterday, but declined to say what information was obtained. Rollins reported Tuesday that Horace M. Miller, 20, signed a statement he beat the negro to death in an argument over President Truman's civil rights program.

Miller is held in Mobile city jail awaiting a preliminary hearing Mar. 16.

## Mihal Says Only War Can Free Romanians

NEW YORK, Mar. 11 (AP)—Nothing short of war, under existing conditions, can free his country from domination by Communists, former King Mihai of Romania says.

The handsome, 26-year-old ex-monarch, accompanied by his mother, Queen Helen, arrived last yesterday aboard the Queen Elizabeth for his first visit to the United States. He plans to remain two or three weeks.

Mihal, who told reporters that his abdication last Dec. 30 was forced by Romanian Communists, said he still considers himself Romania's rightful ruler and believes his countrymen in general remain loyal to him.

## Caldwell Given \$237,500 Judgment

TALLAHASSEE, March 11, (AP)—A federal court jury, including three Negro members, yesterday awarded \$237,500 damages to Gov. Millard Caldwell for a Collier's Magazine editorial he charged falsely quoted him as condoning a Negro lynching. The jury deliberated for two hours before returning its verdict at 5:47 P. M. Gov. Caldwell said the magazine for \$200,000 sued announced he would give to the Florida A. and M. College for Negroes here any damages collected.

## Masaryk's Death Brings Strong Repercussions Throughout Europe

LONDON, Mar. 11 (AP)—Three more Czechoslovak diplomats resigned their posts today amid repercussions of Jan Masaryk's death, Prime Frantisek Schwarzberg, hero of the Czech resistance against the Nazis, quit as first secretary of the Czech legation at the Vatican.

"It is obvious my resignation means I do not recognize the Gottwald government which has usurped power," he declared.

Schwarzberg said that, in his last visit to Prague, he talked with Foreign Minister Masaryk and found him "a broken man."

"I do not know," Schwarzberg said. "He could have committed suicide—or he could have been killed."

Dr. Emil Walter resigned as Czechoslovak minister to Norway. His note to the Prague foreign ministry from Oslo said:

"I ask the foreign ministry to accept my resignation because, under the circumstances, I do not find it possible to cooperate. As a loyal Czech I will always be at the disposal of my country."

Nicholas Gostwald, trade representative attached to the London embassy, announced his resignation, because of the policies of the Communist government in Prague.

Europe's non-Communist press hailed Masaryk as a martyr in a fight of free men against oppression. The Communist press said the Czech leader was a victim of foreign slander.

Police in the Soviet zone of Germany yesterday confiscated all papers teaching the cause of the French licensed German newspaper Kurier, which carried the Associated Press account of Masaryk's death.

"They killed him," said the rightist newspaper Le Pays in Paris. "We whose voice cannot yet be choked, we say to Gostwald and to his Kremlin masters: 'You assassinated Jan Masaryk.'"

L'Humanite, French Communist newspaper, said Masaryk was a victim of "foreign reaction's slanders." It said "He suffered deeply from the attitude of a certain number of his former friends during the recent events."

The Times of London said:

"There can be no compromise in principle between the philosophy of individual freedom and of detached neutrality of a certain number of his former friends during the recent events."

In Brussels, Belgium, the independent newspaper La Lanterne said:

"We know why Masaryk died, but we do not know how he died."

## Czech Head Given Unanimous Vote Of Confidence

PRAGUE, Mar. 11 (AP)—Czechoslovakia's Communist government got a unanimous vote of confidence in Parliament today as it prepared a state funeral for Foreign Minister Jan Masaryk.

Thus, in two weeks and two days after the seizure of power, Communist Premier Klement Gottwald has had up to parliamentary approval for the program for which he had battled since last summer.

When Chairman Josef Dvornik called for the confidence vote, all the 231 deputies who were present raised their hands. The Parliament has a normal membership of 300.

Ahead of the deputies is the adoption of legislation to legalize activities of the action committees which Gottwald set up at the Czech cism developed. The committees took control of the government for him and quickly began to guide every phase of public life.

Members of the Jaycee sponsored Youth Government "School Board" visited the meeting of the regular board this morning and were given thorough instruction by Supt. T. W. Lawton in school board procedure. The pupils listened to the business transacted. Lelley Strawder made "press notes" of the meeting.

Youth School Supt. Bobby Harris led in the customary prayer and then under direction of Supt. Lawton, read the minutes of the previous meeting. Also under direction of Mr. Lawton, the youth school board elected Sadie Fleming as chairman and Janet Hatfield as chairman pro-tem. Herman E. Morris, father of Bobby and principal of Seminole High School was present.

The following regular board members and their understandings were: Walter Haynes of District No. 1, and Janet Hatfield, under study; J. A. Blinler, District No. 2 and under study; Clyde Walker, L. E. Jordan, District No. 3 and Sadie Beth Fleming, under study; C. F. Harrison of District No. 4 and Isabel LaFils, under study; W. A. Patrick of District No. 5 and Lelley Strawder, under study.

Two youth visitors were: Don Old Largent, "county commissioner" and Jean Milstone who is under study of Mrs. Lourine Wood county registrar.

## State Funeral Is Arranged For Foreign Minister Masaryk

WASHINGTON, Mar. 11 (AP)—President Truman today asked Congress for an additional \$55,000,000 to help tide Western Europe over until the European Recovery Program is enacted. Congress voted \$540,000,000 temporary aid last fall including \$18,000,000 for China. It was expected then that this money would last until the Marshall Plan was passed.

But in a letter to Speaker Martin (R-Mass), President Truman said:

"Events which have taken place in Europe during recent weeks do not permit us with safety or prudence to risk a break in the supply flow at this moment. I therefore hope that Congress will find it possible to make available the needed funds before April 15."

Mr. Truman said the money is needed to permit the continued placement of contracts for essential supplies for a "brief additional interim period."

"The appropriation proposed will provide only for a very short period and extreme urgency remains for the earliest possible authorization of the European Recovery Program itself," the President added.

Without the additional \$55,000,000 Mr. Truman said, "there now is grave danger that a break in the supply flow will occur."

## Youth School Board Attends Meet Of Regular Members

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## DeLand Skeet Club Wins 216-166 In Meet

The DeLand Skeet Club defeated the Sanford club 216 to 166 in the DeLand municipal airport range today. Capt. Byrd Goode, secretary and treasurer of the Sanford club.

The contestants and individual scores were:

DeLand	216
Sanford	166

A return match will be shot on the local club's range in the near future, said Mr. Goode.

## South Carolina Democrats Plan "Democratic Solidarity Dinner"

WASHINGTON, Mar. 11 (AP)—All is not southern revolt in South Carolina, a Textile Workers Union of America official said today. John W. Edelman, Washington representative of the CIO union, said labor groups in South Carolina will set a date for a "Democratic Solidarity Dinner" as soon as they hear from Senator J. Howard McGrath, Democratic National Chairman.

An invitation for McGrath to speak or designate someone to speak is on its way to Washington from Greenville, S. C., where a club of the Democratic Voters League made plans for "holding the state together for the Democratic Party," Edelman said.

Edelman told reporters that liberal and labor groups in the state have formed three clubs, naming the collective group the Democratic Voters League. The league, he said, takes the view that the

## Truman Calls For More Aid For Europe

### Emergency Fund Seen As Needed To Tide Nations Over Till ERP Bill Is Passed

WASHINGTON, Mar. 11 (AP)—President Truman today said today his confidence in eventual world peace has been somewhat shaken by recent developments abroad.

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"Events which have taken place in Europe during recent weeks do not permit us with safety or prudence to risk a break in the supply flow at this moment. I therefore hope that Congress will find it possible to make available the needed funds before April 15."

Mr. Truman said the money is needed to permit the continued placement of contracts for essential supplies for a "brief additional interim period."

"The appropriation proposed will provide only for a very short period and extreme urgency remains for the earliest possible authorization of the European Recovery Program itself," the President added.

Without the additional \$55,000,000 Mr. Truman said, "there now is grave danger that a break in the supply flow will occur."

## Nine Killed In Explosion In Palestine

### Are Injured When Building Of Jewish Agency Is Damaged By Terrorist Blast

JERUSALEM, Mar. 11 (AP)—An explosion severely damaged the Jewish agency building today after a car bombing by the Arab flag was parked in its heavily guarded courtyard.

The Jewish agency, the official organization for Palestine Jews, had nine persons were killed and 50 injured. Up to 500 persons were in the building and 50 or 60 were in the night wing, which was the worst shattered.

Hisnadi, the Jewish militia, took charge. Its preliminary inquiry indicated the explosive had been under the car's floor. The government said the Jews were blameless in the matter.

Haragani, informant for the Jewish agency, said that the explosion was the work of a Zionist leader, Robert B. MacVee, who was slain yesterday.

John Gaffie, chairman of Keren Hayeset, the Jewish National Fund, said he was in the building when the explosion occurred. He said he had been in the building when the explosion occurred. He said he had been in the building when the explosion occurred.

## Shames Announces Organization Of New Industry

Frank Shames, president of Florida Fashions, Inc., announced today the organization of the Florida Fashions Manufacturing Company.

This firm will occupy a building on the Sanford Naval Air Station formerly known as the Sanford Training Building, he revealed. The building will be air conditioned and improved. Extensive alterations to accommodate this type of business will begin immediately.

This firm will manufacture of men's dresses to be distributed by Florida Fashions direct by mail to consumers.

They will employ principally women, Mr. Shames stated, as the

## DeCottes Orders Probe Of Death In Highway Accident

Investigation into the circumstances of the death of William Earl of Bradford, Maine, as the result of having been struck on the Sanford Orlando highway at 8:00 o'clock last evening near the Palm Beach Club, six miles north of Orlando, was ordered by Gov. DeCottes today.

A coroner's inquest was reported this morning by Sheriff P. A. Mero.

Mr. Earl, who was reported to have been 50 years of age, was hit after leaving the tourist cabin and attempting to cross the highway by an automobile driven by John A. DeCottes, 61-year-old, president of Winter Park, who was released after giving his account.

## Red Cross One-Sixth Way Of \$7,200 Goal

The Red Cross is but one-sixth of the way to its goal of \$7,200 with \$1,200 collected. It was reported today by Edwin Shindler, chairman of the fund drive in Seminole County.

Many collectors have not yet reported, said Mr. Shindler, and although progress so far has been gratifying, he urged continued efforts so that the goal will be reached by the end of the month.

One of the major activities of the Red Cross, he pointed out, is that of accident preservation since most accidents are not preventable and can be prevented by this Red Cross program is one of safety education.

The program is designed to develop awareness and to eliminate accident hazards at home, on the farm, and in a wide variety of every day activities. In cooperation with federal, civic, educational and industrial agencies in the safety field, Red Cross has been out in half.

## Shriners To Present Hospital Pictures

Matthew pictures of the 16 Shrine hospitals for crippled children throughout the country will be shown at the Shrine club meeting Friday evening at 7:30 o'clock at the Masonic Temple.

This motion picture will show the wonderful work being done for children by Shriners," said Mr. Lane, "and will enable Shrine members to appreciate the opportunity of contributing toward it."

The picture will include a short talk by Frederick Kendrick, founder of the Shriners' hospitals for crippled children, and former president and past and present potentates of Monroe Temple at the meeting in Jacksonville. Every Shriner is urged to be present," Mr. Lane said.

## Folsom Gets Crown As Eligible Bachelor

MONTGOMERY, Ala., Mar. 11 (AP)—James E. Folsom today gets a crown for being the Barbershop School of Modeling's version of the nation's most eligible bachelor.

Governor Folsom was recently selected by the 500 girls of the New York modeling agency as the nation's No. 1 bachelor. The governor left Montgomery today for New York, where he will meet the girls who selected him.

Later Governor Folsom will talk politics with New York Democrats and then go to Washington for discussions on state business. Saturday he will join other Southern governors at a meeting in Washington.

## U. S. Seeks Curb On United Nations Veto

### Parliament Announces Agreement With U. S. To End Tax Disputes

LONDON, Mar. 11 (AP)—The government announced today an agreement with American film producers to end a tax dispute which brought a Hollywood ban on shipment of films to Britain.

Harold Wilson, president of the Board of Trade, said that the controversial 75 per cent duty on earnings of imported films "should be withdrawn as quickly as the necessary arrangements could be made."

The normal export of American films to this country will "be done as soon as possible," he told the House of Commons.

Earlier, both British and American officials said the agreement is subject to ratification by United States film executives in Hollywood.

The Labor government imposed the tax last August in an effort to save dollars. Expenditures for

## Student Officials 12 Perish, 1 Saved As Flaming DC-4 Crashes, Explodes

CHICAGO, Mar. 11 (AP)—A Delta Airlines DC-4 plane crashed and burned explosively last night a few seconds after it took off from Chicago's municipal airport. Twelve of 14 aboard were killed.

The only survivor was a 41-year-old mother whose seven-year-old son perished in the fiery wreckage. She screamed hysterically for her child as she was pulled from the flames.

The woman, Mrs. Lupsolov, 11 National Ave., was killed.

President Bradley Odham acted as master of ceremonies for the meeting and welcomed the students, county officials, school principals and teachers to the meeting. Odham said that the "Youth Government" week was designated to assist students in learning more about the qualifications for county offices and in structuring the students in the duties of the many offices.

In addition to this, the program taught many of the adult of the county that there is a lot more to qualifying for and holding county offices than they ever thought," Odham asserted.

Winning candidates expressed their appreciation to the Jaycees for sponsoring the program and

## Ohioans Purchase Lake Harney Land For Home, Estate

Myrtle Beach, S. C. J. H. Seddon of Cleveland, Ohio, has recently purchased a 10-acre tract with a 100-foot frontage on Lake Harney, and probably will develop a home and estate there. It was announced today that Mrs. Jane Seddon, 41, of 1414 Haddon subdivision, is the purchaser.

The property, which during the last year had a high 10 homes built by the Harney Lake Harney, and probably will be many more built there. The acreage of building lots will be about 100.

Mrs. Seddon based that efforts are being made by Lake Harney, and probably will be many more built there. The acreage of building lots will be about 100.

## Oranges Bring \$1.37 A Box In New York

LAKELAND, Fla., Mar. 11 (AP)—Florida "interior" oranges brought an average of \$1.37 a box on the New York auction market yesterday, a season high.

Premium Indian River fruit on the same market sold for \$1.95.

The term "interior" is applied to all Florida citrus except that grown in the Indian River section on the East Coast, which regularly brings higher prices.

FOL prices remained in the \$2 to \$2.25 per box range. Buyers said they were unwilling to follow the higher trend noted in auction prices because they feared heavier picking would follow the end of current rains and would leave them overcrunched on a lowered market.

## Dredging Reported Ahead Of Schedule

J. D. W. Moore is directing operations of the H. B. Construction Co. in the St. Johns River, and reported that he is working ahead of schedule, and the work is starting in jumping off and in the area west of French Avenue.

The dredge is now out in the lake, making at the rate of 3,000 feet a day, putting the 12-foot channel, and can pump 25,000 to 30,000 cubic yards of material a day.

If no unusual difficulties are encountered, it is predicted that the whole operation on Lake Monroe will be completed in about four days.

The dredge will then move down the river to remove an estimated one million cubic yards of material from the channel between Lake Monroe and a point about five miles beyond Cross Bluff. This work, said Mr. Wells, ought to be completed by the last of July.

## SAVE MONEY - Read Herald Ads

You can save money and help cut your own cost of living by reading the Herald ads. Advertised prices are lowest prices. The following merchants are advertising attractive features and special bargains in today's Herald:

A & P  
Birdseye's  
Wm. E. Kader, Jeweler  
Margaret Ann  
Piggly Wiggly  
Roumillat & Anderson

Fears, Roebuck and Co.  
Teuchton Drug Co.  
Table Supply  
Seminole County Motors  
Yewell's