

Cemetery Proves Big Attraction To Tourist Industry

GLENDALF, Calif., July 1

(AP)—One of the liveliest spots in Southern California is a cemetery where you can buy life insurance and more weddings are held there than any other place in America.

Only Hollywood itself ranks higher as a tourist attraction in this area than Forest Lawn Memorial Park, whose 300 stately-studded acres draws 1,500,000 visitors annually.

It is one of Glendale's biggest industries with a staff of 800 employees, and is a \$55,000,000 monument to 67-year-old Dr. Hubert Eaton, a mining engineer who was over the management 30 years. Known now somewhat as "The Builder," Eaton is a super-salesman with artistic impulses.

Right at the start in 1917 he looked over the 50-acre cemetery and decided that it, like every other burial ground he had seen, was depressing and ugly. He set out to create a cemetery "beautiful and restful—a brightly lovely garden where happiness is recalled and sorrow forgotten."

In three decades he has managed to make death about as pleasant as possible and enlarged the cemetery to 13 times its original size. Some Forest Lawn innovations:

(1) A heart-shaped cemetery for children known as "babyland."

(2) Bronze grave markers level with the grass instead of traditional monuments.

(3) A pastel-colored mortuary chamber for funerals called "the slumber room."

(4) Two hundred statues which make up the biggest collection of large marble statuary in America.

(5) Fifty stained glass windows including a copy of "The Last Supper" valued by \$20,000.

(6) \$60,000 visitors annually.

(7) A bronze-domed "Garden of Life" which opens only to gold keys given to survivors of the dead interred there.

(8) A memorial court of honor which Eaton would like to make into "the Westminster Abbey of America." Distinguished Americans are interred here with out cost. Present inhabitants: Gutzon Borglum, the sculptor, and Carrie Jacobs Bond, composer.

(9) A seven-level, earthquake-resistant mausoleum containing enough concrete to build a 60-story skyscraper.

Forest Lawn is a model index to the film industry, a kind of "who was who" of the entertainment world. Here die Will Rogers, Marie Dressler, Flo Ziegfeld, John Gilbert, Edna May Oliver, Lon Chaney, Ruth Cummings, Tom Mix, Wallace Reid, Charles Ray, Ruth Roland, Chic Sale, Ben Turpin—and scores of others.

Jean Harlow is there in platinum silence behind a marble slab that says "Our Baby" and bears the lipstick from her mother's kiss. Carole Lombard will give two fresh flowers each day, and her nearest neighbor is her mother. The crypt on her other side is empty.

Buried there also are the designer of the Golden Gate Bridge, the man who invented push-back theater seats, the author of "The Wizard of Oz," a doctor who delivered 7,000 babies, a pathologist who performed 30,000 autopsies and the man who introduced table tennis into America.

The cemetery has 100,000 interments and 16,000 weddings, 220 in June alone. Its permanent tenants before the present boom period began outnumbered the living population of Glendale.

"We'll be out of space in another 30 years," said a representative, "and we're planning to establish another Forest Lawn, patterned after this one but one and a half times as big, overlooking San Fernando Valley."

Forest Lawn has a flower shop, three churches, an advertising manager and two publicity men. You can be christened, married, cremated or buried here. You can also go there to pray, buy a life insurance policy or listen to an art lecture. One minister was ordained in the cemetery.

The advertising slogan of Forest Lawn: "Everything in one place."

Dade's Racing Dates Tentatively Fixed

MIAMI Fla., July 1 (AP)—Tropical Park race track today announced its application for racing dates for the last 40 days of the 120-day season at Miami.

The track previously had asked for the first 40 days. The change smoothed out a conflict with Gulfstream Park and made these dates for the three horse tracks more virtually certain although yet to be announced by the State Racing Commission.

Gulfstream Park, Dec. 1 to Jan. 15.

Hialeah Park, Jan. 16 to Mar. 15.

Tropical Park, Mar. 8 to Apr. 15.

Temperature for fresh meat stored in the refrigerator must be below 45° F.

Tea or coffee stains on china may be removed by rubbing with a damp cloth dipped in soda.

City Payroll

(Continued from Page One) employee increase since 1941, the great increase in wage and salary scale for all employees is the main increase in operating costs of the City over 1941, he revealed.

He pointed out increases as follows: In 1941 the standard wage scale for common labor was 15 cents an hour; \$1.50 for a 10 hour day or \$9.00 a week. Semi-skilled labor got \$1.75 for a 10 hour day or \$10.50 a week. Common labor now costs the City 85 cents an hour; eight hours a day for five and a half days totals \$24.75 a week. Semi-skilled workers on the same schedule get 60 cents an hour, or \$27.00 a week.

Personnel in the street, sewer and bridge departments, including garbage and trash disposal, increased during the six year period from 17 to 34.

Firemen made \$80 to \$93 a month in 1941 and today, \$144 to \$176. Policemen, working 12 hours a day got \$90 to \$104 a month, in 1941, and now on eight hour day schedules get \$144 to \$176.

Truck drivers in 1941 got \$18.50 to \$16.00 a week for a six 10 hour day week; today they get \$35.50 a week for five and a half eight hour days.

Other salary increases during the period are: \$18 to \$37.50 a week for street sweepers; \$15.50 to \$35.50 for cemetery caretakers; \$100 to \$175 a month for operators at the water plant. The City also, said Mr. Sawyer, has had to increase the salaries and wages of all other employees and department heads in accordance with the foregoing percentage.

Another factor in the increased cost of City operation pointed out by Mr. Sawyer is the great increase in cost of materials and supplies. Police and fire uniforms cost \$30 to \$32 each during the period increased in price to \$40 to \$70 each.

Street and sewer materials have increased from 30 to 50 percent; building materials have gone up as much as 70 percent; the price of motor vehicles has gone up \$300 to \$500 each. There has been as much as 100 percent increase in the price of small tools such as lawn mowers, hoses, rakes, street brooms, axes, etc.

In the municipal water plant the fuel oil for diesel engines has been increased from four and a half to eight and a half cents a gallon. Water meters cost 25 percent more. Water pipes and fittings are up 40 to 75 percent.

In addition to the great increase in labor and material costs, all of the City's sewers, streets, public buildings, and most of the equipment have had more than five years of additional service and wear, and the maintenance and upkeep is much greater than it was in 1941.

Almost all of the City's streets, sanitary and storm sewers were constructed over 20 years ago. Mr. Sawyer pointed out, and they have depreciated more during the past five years than all the other years since construction. This has caused the upkeep and maintenance to be more than five times greater than it was in 1941, just for essential repairs and replacements.

An analysis of the General Operating Budget for the fiscal year 1946-47, he said, in the amount of \$281,150, will show that this figure includes capital improvements in the sum of \$21,000. This includes public restrooms, tourist information booth, a new fire truck, and purchase of the USO building. These items, he suggested, should not be considered as an operating expense for just one fiscal year.

To clean diamonds, soak them in three parts of very hot water and one part ammonia. The ammonia dissolves the dried soap and grease on rings.

School Funds

(Continued from Page One) brought total releases of funds for the fiscal year to the neighborhood of \$108,000,000, with reserves of \$16,700,000 withheld. Only a few budgets remain to be approved.

The school construction fund, authorized under the new public school law, was held in reserve at the suggestion of Governor Caldwell.

"I think we should meet the instructional and transportation items in full," Caldwell said, "but hold the construction funds in reserve for the present."

State School Supt. Colin English said the new law provides for a revision of the budget needs for each county next December.

The State will make its first distribution to the counties July 15 and counties are expected to begin paying teachers on a 12-month basis with the beginning of the Fall term in September.

In addition to the State contribution of \$1,322,531, the Department of Education has estimated that the counties will have to raise a minimum of \$1,265,604 for schools.

The Budget Commission held nearly every administrative department rigidly to a reserve of 10 percent, but made several exceptions in the case of institutions.

The board turned down a request of Attorney General Tom Watson that his budget be approved at the \$165,000 appropriated by the legislature, and whacked out the 10 percent reserve. Watson, as a member of the board, had opposed the reserve policy but other members said it would not hurt him any worse than it would them. He was not present at today's meeting.

Other budget approvals included: State Welfare Board for old age assistance, aid to blind and aid to dependent children and administration of welfare program, \$36,801,293 in State and federal funds was released and \$4,385,230 in State money was reserved.

State Forest Service, released \$1,014,493, mainly federal and private funds, and reserved \$36,506 State money.

Florida Park Service, released \$210,747 and reserved \$21,300.

Florida Industrial School for Girls, released \$107,500 and reserved \$1,512.

Florida State University, released \$3,012,737 and reserved \$17,752.

Florida School for Deaf and Blind, released \$423,755 and reserved \$42,285.

Florida A. and M. College for Negroes, released \$1,313,999 and reserved \$28,115.

State Plant Board, released \$337,270 and reserved \$146,340.

Red Attacks

(Continued from Page One) to the fact that in the Big Three conferences at Paris Foreign Minister Molotov is reported to have taken a position in flat opposition to Marshall's proposals for European recovery.

The Russians have repeatedly charged however that the United States is trying to exploit a dollar imperialism and establish domination over countries it aids. The Soviets also have sought otherwise to discredit American motives.

Marshall said: "There could be no more fantastic misrepresentation, no more malicious distortion of the truth than the frequent propaganda assertions of implications that the United States has imperialist aims."

The American aid has been offered in order to fasten upon the recipients some form of political and economic domination."

He then recalled that the United States demobilized "the greatest concentration of military power that the world has ever seen" and left only small garrisons in occupied enemy countries.

The Secretary said that no conditions were attached to the withdrawal and he declared that since the end of the war "American goods in the amount of some \$2,000,000,000, valued at over \$9,000,000,000, have flowed into Europe from this country."

Board Reports Plane Crash At Bainbridge Caused By Tail Unit

WASHINGTON, July 1 (AP)—The Civil Aeronautics Board said today its investigation indicates "some unit or assembly" in the tail failed in flight of the Eastern Airlines plane which crashed near Bainbridge, Md., May 30, carrying 63 persons to death.

The board's preliminary report said, however, "the inference is that nothing fell from the aircraft until just before it crashed."

There were widespread reports originally that part of the tail had fallen from the plane while it was in flight, or during its descent.

The report said the extensive CAB investigation found tail portions of the aircraft in a comparatively small area about 300 yards from the crash site.

It added that the position "precludes the possibility of their having fallen from the plane at any appreciable altitude."

The Bainbridge crash was the costliest in the nation's commercial flying history. It occurred as the aircraft carrying 49 passengers and a crew of 4 went into a dive out of straight and level flight in clear weather while en route from New York to Miami.

The CAB said its investigation is being pursued. A second public hearing will be held after completion of a technical study of the plane's parts. The first hearing was held at Bainbridge June 16.

Tax Bureau Cut

(Continued from Page One) jointly of taxpayers are "scrupulously honest" about tax matters but that taxpayer morale will remain high "only if the odds remain strong that the would-be tax evader will be detected and punished."

"It is a fallacy," he added, "to assume that the reduction can be absorbed without weakening the enforcement activities of the bureau, because it is not possible to decrease materially the now inadequate number of employees necessary for the routine tasks of tax collection."

President Truman signed legislation making the United States a member of the International Refugee Organization, saying the IRO will give the world "new reasons to believe that no problem is too difficult for solution by cooperating nations."

Mr. Truman said he was "happy to accept membership" on behalf of this country as he signed the measure at a White House ceremony. The agency will operate through the United Nations.

Besides providing for United States participation in the IRO, the legislation authorizes a \$78,500,000 contribution toward the care of Europe's 900,000 displaced persons in the next 12 months.

The House Armed Services Committee approved a bill authorizing \$255,000,000 in Naval construction work on shore bases, and recommended appropriations of \$127,800,000 for the work in the next fiscal year.

The projects include a \$34,520,000 guided missile test center at Point Mugu, Calif., and a \$27,850,000 aeronautical turbine laboratory at Trenton, N. J.

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Paris Meeting

(Continued from Page One) for food and agriculture, power, transport, capital goods, equipment and the steel industry. Before Bidault's compromise was offered, British Foreign Secretary Ernest Bevin and Bidault were reported ready to proceed in continental economic planning without the Soviet Union if the conference does end in failure.

Chief Urges

(Continued from Page One) more than 15,000 workers were idle in lay-offs attributed to lack of coal, including more than 14,000 steelworkers and about 3,000 railroad crews normally busy on coal shipments.

Production at the Farrell plant of the Sharon Steel Corp. will come to a halt tomorrow evening when a seventh blast furnace is banked and finishing mills complete work on hand.

At open hearings, which continued operations after the first cutback last Thursday as a result of dwindling coke supplies in the coal mine shutdown, were closed last night. Officials said no estimate was available on the number of workers affected.

In New York Rep. Fred Hartley (R-N.J.), chairman of the House Labor Committee, said today he was prepared to act swiftly if the Taft-Hartley law "is not administered honestly and to the fullest extent possible" in the event of a coal stoppage.

"In the event the section of the law which deals with public safety and public health is flouted," Hartley said, "I plan to have the committee report the section of the original bill which deals with monopolistic practices."

Hartley arrived here at noon to speak tonight before the annual convention of the National Association of Manufacturers and said he would discuss the coal situation in his address.

The biggest diamond ever found was only a few feet from the surface of the mine and the superintendent pried it loose with the toe of his boot.

Cost Of Setting Speed Records Found Worthwhile

By JAMES J. STREBIG

WASHINGTON — The cost of setting world speed records is high, but the winner feels well repaid by the prestige he receives and the lessons he learns.

There is no plaque or trophy, not even a "little brown jug"—just a line in the book of international flying records. But governments spend heavily to get their names on such a line, chiefly because prestige pays off in the development of aviation industry and trade.

The United States waited 21 years to bring the record home. The effort, made successfully on June 19 with a modified P-80 Shooting Star, must have cost no less than \$1,000,000.

Plane Maker Sheres Cost Lockheed Aircraft Corp., designer and builder of the P-80, shared the cost of preparing the plane which boosted the world mark to 623.3 miles an hour, however. The company is understood to have paid for half of the job of modifying the plane.

The record setting effort took at least a year, partly because of a landing mishap, partly because of a wait for suitable weather, and partly because of difficulty in redesigning the air inlets for the jet engine. Incidentally a new engine was designed and virtually hand made for the job.

Now that the record has been brought from England, which took it a couple of months after V-J day (the pre-war mark was held by Germany), it is probably just a question of time until some one else breaks it away.

Some of the Rewards Why all this struggle for laurels which may be lost next year?

Here are some of the by-products of victory, which translate into practical, every day flying: economics and military supremacy.

1. Faster flight means more economy in operations. World speed record runs must be made under the most exact conditions, and therefore the flight is a certified performance of engine and plane. Lessons proved in their



HANK OFFICIAL Henry J. MacTavish (above), 45, of Stamford, Conn., claimed self-defense in the fight at a party in Rye, N. Y., which allegedly resulted in the death of Vincent L. Barker of Rye. MacTavish appeared at the inquest held in the Rye police headquarters. No charge has been placed against MacTavish. (International)

design can be applied to commercial flight. For example, the new Douglas DC-4 cruises at twice the speed of the DC-3, and ton-mile operating costs are only half as much.

2. Speed means superiority in military flying, and that increases a flier's prospects for survival. It gives the flier an edge in combat, and, just as in transport, it increases efficiency of bomber operations.

3. Speed runs with their carefully controlled measurements are a highly refined phase of flight testing. As such, they contribute specific data on mechanics, structure, instruments, control and the human factor.

Wind tunnels come first. "But why not make those tests in a wind tunnel?" They are made in wind tunnels many times before the plane flies. Every conceivable situation in

flight is presented in the tunnel tests, but and experience has shown that such synthetic flying does not give the final answer. No matter how hard the engineers try, there always are problems that hide until the plane gets into the air.

Proving in flight that a plane can outspeed any other aircraft in the world is evidence of a nation's design ability. That, in turn, is reflected in the interest of other countries in purchasing planes.

The United States has not shown any intention of selling jet fighters to foreign buyers, but England has supplied them to a number of countries, which undoubtedly were influenced by the acknowledged speed superiority of its jet planes.

In the case of the recent speed record, that benefit may be treated more directly than usual because Lockheed may be able to convince the Army Air Forces that the racing design should be developed into a reconnaissance plane. The modified P-80 is considerably faster than a standard model.

While the contestants for the record are national governments, the keepers of the book are private individuals working through the International Aeronautics Federation, the world body of sporting aviation, which in this country is represented by the National Aeronautic Association.

NEW MONEY FOR YOUR OLD THINGS Your Discarded Furniture, Pianos, Radios, Stoves, Tools, Etc., can be sold with A WANT AD IN THE NEWSPAPER

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LUCKY STRIKE presents THE MAN WHO KNOWS—

THE TOBACCO WAREHOUSEMAN!

"IN 25 YEARS I've seen a good many tobacco crops sold at auction. And season after season, I've seen the makers of Lucky Strike buy tobacco that's really fine... good, ripe tobacco... tobacco you just can't beat for smoking quality."

RECAP *Francis Brown*

F. A. BROWN, INDEPENDENT TOBACCO WAREHOUSEMAN of Greenville, North Carolina (30 YEARS A LUCKY STRIKE SMOKER)



FINE TOBACCO is what counts in a cigarette

FRANK BROWN IS RIGHT!... And like him, scores of other experts... who really know tobacco... have seen the makers of Lucky Strike buy "tobacco that's really fine."

After all, that's what you want in a cigarette... the honest, deep-down enjoyment of fine tobacco.

So remember...

L.S./M.F.T.

LUCKY STRIKE MEANS FINE TOBACCO

So Round, So Firm, So Fully Packed—So Free and Easy on the Draw



ANNOUNCEMENT

On behalf of my late husband, D. W. Short, and myself, I wish to thank our good friends and customers of almost 20 years—first, as a grocery store—later, as a Night Club, and during three years leased to "Duke."

Then through the hard gloomy war years, and again for nearly two years when it was leased to "Frank" as the Hi-Hat Club.

Now, I have sold to Mr. R. K. Dennison, the new proprietor, so, come out and meet him and again be able to DINE and DANCE and RELAX in that "At Home" feeling.

Thanking you all again,

MRS. D. W. SHORT

In Unity There Is Strength—
To Protect the Peace of the World;
To Promote the Progress of America;
To Produce Prosperity for Sanford.

The Sanford Herald

AN INDEPENDENT DAILY NEWSPAPER

THE WEATHER
Considerable cloudiness through
Thursday with scattered showers.

VOLUME XXXVIII Established 1908 SANFORD, FLORIDA, WEDNESDAY, JULY 2, 1947 Associated Presses Leased Wire NO. 165

Treasury Reveals Budget Surplus Of Nearly \$754,000,000

st Excess In Seventeen Years Has Been Used To Reduce National Debt

WASHINGTON, July 2. (AP)—Secretary of the Treasury Snyder announced today the government finished the 1947 fiscal year Monday with a budget surplus of almost \$754,000,000.

That was approximately \$500,000,000 less than President Truman had estimated on April 19 and \$401,000,000 below the record high set under President Coolidge exactly 20 years ago.

But it was the first surplus in 17 years and it broke up a string of deficits that began under Herbert Hoover and had continued under President Franklin D. Roosevelt and Truman.

Snyder told a news conference that the surplus—which represents the amount that government income exceeded spending over the past 12 months—already has been applied on the national debt.

With that amount included, debt retirement over the fiscal year totaled \$11,522,000,000, Snyder said.

The debt stood at \$258,376,000 on June 30. That was \$21,388,000,000 below the all-time peak reached 10 months ago.

The exact amount of the surplus was \$754,787,660.28. For the previous year, the government had had a deficit of \$20,674,000,000. This meant an improvement of more than \$21,000,000,000 for last year compared with the previous year.

(Continued on Page Eight)

Fourth Of July Holiday Will Be Observed In City

Most stores and business establishments will close Friday for the Fourth of July holiday. Banks, the Post Office, City and County offices will also close. The office of the County Clerk and Tax Collector, and possibly other departments will be closed also on Saturday. The office of City Manager H. N. Sayer will be closed both Friday and Saturday. Garbage and trash collections will be made Saturday.

The Herald will be printed on Friday in order that employees may have the holiday. Drug stores will have holiday schedules, some remaining open and others observing a half day holiday by closing in the afternoon.

Official celebration of the holiday is planned here. Many residents are expected to attend the barbecue and rent a lake place at Oviedo under sponsorship of Oviedo Memorial Post of the American Legion.

The Sanford Public Library will be closed both Friday and Saturday, according to Mrs. Ellen J. Moughton, librarian.

June Attendance High At Recreation Ground

Attendance at the Grammar School grounds totalling more than 2,000, was today reported for the month of June for the City youth recreation program, according to Herman Brumby, director.

Mr. Brumby had high praise for the "wonderful job" that he said Mrs. Nancy Brock was doing in the supervision of games such as badminton, volleyball, etc., and declared that a better person could not have been picked for the job.

He also praised the work that Miss Barbara Dampier, Stetson student, is doing in instruction at tennis. Rain has interfered with softball and baseball games, but play was resumed yesterday.

Swimming parties are being held every Thursday afternoon at Crystal Lake Park in Lake Mary, and dressing rooms will be completed soon, he predicted.

Pepper Seeks Equal Wages For Women

WASHINGTON, July 2. (AP)—Senators Pepper (D-Fla.) and Marm (D-Ore.) introduced a bill today to require equal pay for equal work for women in industry.

"Fair-minded Americans have long deplored the existence of wage differences based on sex in American industry," the senators said in a joint statement.

Labor Department, Security Agency Funds Okayed By Senate

WASHINGTON, July 2. (AP)—The Senate passed and sent to the White House today a bill appropriating \$1,675,158,630 for the Labor Department and the Federal Security Agency for the 1948 fiscal year which began July 1.

Senate passage came on adoption by voice vote of a compromise version which the House passed shortly before. The measure is the second of 12 major money bills adopted for the new fiscal year.

The total of the bill is approximately \$103,455,000 under President Truman's budget estimates and \$10,000,000 less than the House originally had voted.

The measure had been in deadlock in conference between the Senate and House over a House stipulation that no funds be appropriated for the Conciliation Service, the effect of which called for ousting of Director Edgar L. Warren and some of his top aides.

Warren resigned yesterday and the Conciliation Service was dropped from the bill in the compromise version. Under the new Taft-Hartley labor union control bill the agency will go out of existence anyway after Aug. 21.

The big question before the Senate today was whether to appropriate for the Conciliation Service, the effect of which called for ousting of Director Edgar L. Warren and some of his top aides.

Warren resigned yesterday and the Conciliation Service was dropped from the bill in the compromise version. Under the new Taft-Hartley labor union control bill the agency will go out of existence anyway after Aug. 21.

But they probably will postpone until next year final action on universal military training, federal aid to education and a long-range housing program.

The big question before them was whether they should try to bypass the vetoed \$4,000,000,000 tax (Continued on Page Three)

Lawton Talks To Kiwanians About Education, Peace

United Nations Organization Is Compared To University

Education and its relation to future world peace was the topic of a talk to Kiwanians today at the Tourist Center by Supl. T. W. Lawton. He was introduced by Henry McLaughlin.

Three songs by the Kiwanis quartette which includes Edwin Shiholzer, Dr. H. W. Rucker, Martin Stinebaugh and Roger Harris drew hearty applause, especially the encore, "Ain't Goin' to Study War No More."

Education is complete living, declared Supl. Lawton, who pointed out that this process begins in kindergarten and continues through schools to adult training.

He compared the United Nations Organization to a great university for training of individuals. Marshall, Bevin and Bidault are getting good grades as pupils, he declared, but Molotov is not getting very high marks. The latter, he pointed out, stresses what cannot be done, and he has got to find what can be done.

UNESCO, said Mr. Lawton, is also one of the greatest educational institutions ever established, and is trying to guide education in various schools and colleges throughout the world. This cannot be done by force, must be voluntary, he declared. Russia would be willing to join if everybody else would think like they do, he asserted.

Election of Gen. Dwight Eisenhower (Continued on Page Eight)

Buick Sedan Found Balanced On Seawall

What happened to the driver of the black 1940 Buick sedan which was found early this morning perched astride the Lake Monroe seawall near the Dew Drop Inn is yet unknown, according to State Highway Patrolman L. C. Bender, who was notified of the accident at 1:15 A. M.

The automobile, which is registered in the name of G. A. Nicksel of Sanford, rested on its axles on the sea wall with two wheels over the water. It was pointed toward Sanford. At daylight, the car was taken to the Speedy Sales and Service Company by the Ratliff wrecker, said Patrolman Bender. He revealed that the owner had not been located at 3:00 o'clock this afternoon.

Sub-Chaser Readies For Trip On July 10

SC-679, the sub chaser which since last July has been located here for Naval Reserve training purposes is being readied for a trip to Jacksonville and then to Key West, according to crew members under command of Lieut. F. G. West.

The ship is expected to sail about July 10. At Key West it will be overhauled, the bottom scraped and re-caulked and the two 500 hp General Motors Diesel engines, and two auxiliary engines will be overhauled.

RED APIT

NEW YORK, July 2. (AP)—Earl Browder, the 55-year-old former chairman of the Communist Party in the United States, paid a \$5 fine today for spitting on the tracks at an elevated transit station.

He pleaded guilty in Bronx magistrate court. Julius Jacobson, a city transit policeman, said he saw Browder in the act.

News Program Called Vital By Marshall

Congress Is Urged To Okay Funds To Expand Foreign Information Activities

WASHINGTON, July 2. (AP)—Secretary of State Marshall urged senators today to approve in this session of Congress legislation to expand a foreign information program which he termed "vital to the success of our foreign policy."

Marshall told a Senate foreign relations subcommittee that unless the Senate acts on legislation authorizing such a program, the State Department will face "serious handicaps" abroad.

Rep. Mondt (R-S.D.), author of the House-passed measure now before the committee, also urged speedy action. He told the senators that "Russians and others are spreading malicious lies about us every day."

Republican leaders have indicated they may pigeonhole the Mondt bill until next January and rely on a \$13,470,000 appropriation passed by the Senate to carry on the cultural program, including the shortwave radio "Voice of America" broadcasts.

Marshall told the committee that the Senate-approved appropriation figure is too small, representing only about one-half of the money that President Truman originally requested.

"This sum will certainly not enable the department to carry on the information activities at a level which our embassies abroad consider to be essential," the Secretary said in a prepared statement.

(Continued on Page Eight)

Dry County Clubs Restrained Vocelle On Liquor Permits

Tallahassee, July 2. (AP)—Six more dry county clubs today obtained circuit court orders temporarily stopping Beverage Director James T. Vocelle from issuing liquor permits to serve liquor to members and guests.

All of the clubs which entered their injunction suits in Leon county circuit court today are in Polk county. Two other dry county clubs—one in Polk and one in Leon—previously had obtained temporary restraining orders.

Circuit Judge W. May Walker issued the restraining orders for the Lakeland Yacht and Country Club, the Mountain Lake Corporation of Lake Wales, the Winter Haven Golf Club and the American Legion post at Lake Land, Mulberry and Winter Haven.

He set no date for hearings on motions to make the injunctions permanent.

Vocelle issued orders to cancel all dry county club licenses after the Supreme Court ruled unconstitutional a 1935 law which permitted special organizations to obtain special permits to serve liquor even though general liquor sales were banned in the county.

A new test in the Supreme Court could result in a different decision since the court split 4 to 3 on the original case and circuit Judge George Holt of Miami, who wrote the majority decision, is no longer sitting with the Supreme Court.

Judge Holt sat with the Supreme Court for a month under the court's policy of calling in circuit judges for short terms to fill the temporary vacancy existing while Justice H. L. Gehring is in Germany conducting war crimes trials.

Batten Takes Shot At "Peeping Tom"

Residents in the San Lapa Apartments on nearby East Fourteenth Street and nearby neighborhood were alarmed late last evening at the sound of gun fire which they reported to police.

Investigation revealed the fact that one of the residents had seen a man, believed to be white, peering in windows of an apartment building on a nearby street.

The man, believed to be white, peering in windows of an apartment building on a nearby street.

The man, believed to be white, peering in windows of an apartment building on a nearby street.

Religious Union Said Foundation Of Peace

ATLANTA, July 2. (AP)—The Rev. John Buchanan Walthour, new dean of the Cathedral of St. Philip, today called for union of all the world's religious denominations as a basis for permanent peace.

Dean Walthour, chaplain of the United States Military Academy at West Point for the past six years, said in an interview that he recognized such a union was "difficult" and could not come "until a great many denominations, including my own, experience a death to selfishness and a resurrection to an unselfish living of the real Christian religion."

NO RYDER MATCHES

ROYLAKE, England, July 1. (AP)—Professional golfers team matches between Britain and the United States for the Ryder Cup will not be held this year, R.C.T. Ross, secretary of the British PGA, disclosed today.

Paris Meeting Ends As Molotov Rejects Marshall Aid Plan

Clayton Says U.S. Red Prestige Has No Plans If Seen As Harmed By Paris Meet

GENEVA, July 2. (AP)—U. S. Undersecretary of State William L. Clayton said today that "as far as I know the United States is taking no steps" if the three-power conference in Paris breaks up without agreement of the Marshall Aid-for-Europe plan.

Clayton, who conferred with top British officials on the Marshall plan in London before coming here, told a news conference that his government was "waiting for Europe to take action" on the American proposals.

Asked whether he thought the United Nations Economic Commission for Europe, which meets here July 5, should be used to implement the Marshall plan, Clayton said:

"That is for Europe to decide. Dispatch is highly important. It would seem to me that the commission should be selected by Europe, but the selection should not be exclusive, so that if it appeared progress was not being made other means could be substituted."

Clayton said the Marshall plan could be carried out even if some states in Europe chose to remain outside. He said he hoped Russia would participate in the World Trade Conference proposed for Havana this fall.

Meanwhile, in London, a high government source said Britain was ready to slash "really drastic" her entire overseas buying program if the Marshall program falls through.

The United States as Britain's principal supplier would be affected more seriously than any other country.

(Continued on Page Eight)

Flood Threat In St. Louis Area Is Diminishing

ST. LOUIS, July 2. (AP)—The muddy Mississippi River appeared to have reached its crest here today after smashing four main levees yesterday and routing thousands of persons from their homes in nearby Illinois communities.

The river remained stationary at 40.3, a 103-inch high, and Harry E. Wahlgren, U. S. meteorologist, said it was expected to start falling before dark.

While the worst of the flood appeared past for the St. Louis area, the situation southward as far as Cairo, Ill., remained critical.

A levee break in Jackson County, Ill., 100 miles south of here, flooded the town of Grand Tower and several unincorporated areas.

Walter Whitehead, county disaster chairman for the Red Cross, said his office had received reports that about 40,000 acres of crops had been lost in the county.

Grand Tower had been virtually isolated yesterday by an upstream levee break which sent floodwaters pouring down an inland valley and closed all but one road leading into the town of 1,000 people.

Eva Braun Rumored To Be In North Italy

BOLZANO, Italy, July 2. (AP)—Allied officials today were investigating rumors that Eva Braun, Adolf Hitler's mistress, had appeared on various occasions recently in the Alto Adige area of northern Italy.

(In Rome, Allied press officers denied several days ago that there was any truth to the reports but said they would investigate.)

Reports circulating here today said a woman resembling Eva Braun and speaking with German accent went to a savings bank at Fondo, in the Trento district, last week to cash a 50,000 lire (about \$155) check. She was reported to have displayed papers issued at Innsbruck and inscribed with the name "Eva Braun."

CIO Makes Peace Move In Ford Strike

DETROIT, July 2. (AP)—The CIO United Auto Workers today sought the role of peacemaker in the six-week strike of 3,800 unionized foremen at the Ford Motor Co.

The UAW-CIO International Executive Board skirted a request from the striking Foremen's Association of America (Ind.) that its 85,000 Ford production workers respect picket lines at three local plants.

Instead, the board directed Vice President Richard T. Leonard to seek an audience with the Ford management "in an effort to resolve the controversy."

Legion Plans Outing At Oviedo July 4th

A big Fourth of July celebration program is planned to take place near the swimming pool at Oviedo Friday. It is directed by the Oviedo Memorial Post of the American Legion, which has recently been conducting a drive to reopen the pool.

The program includes an afternoon ball game, a barbecue, a string band program and swimming contests. Events are scheduled to start at 9:00 A. M. and a large crowd, including many Sanford residents is expected, according to Legionnaires.

Women's Corps Urged By Army, Navy Chiefs

WASHINGTON, July 2. (AP)—Gen. Dwight D. Eisenhower and Fleet Admiral Chester W. Nimitz urged Congress today to authorize permanently the services of women in the regular and reserve Army and Navy.

The Army and Navy chiefs praised before the Senate Armed Services Committee the parts played in World War II by the WACS and WAVES auxiliary women's corps of the two service branches.

Provision for existence of the WACS and WAVES will expire under present law six months after the war is declared officially over. There are now 9,100 WACS and 2,800 WAVES in active service.

WATERWAY BLOCKED

WASHINGTON, July 2. (AP)—The House turned down today a proposed \$5,000,000 appropriation to begin immediate construction of the Apalachicola-Flint-Ochattooches waterway in Alabama, Florida and Georgia. The vote was 104 against and 53 for the appropriation.

DRIVERS' LICENSES

Tests for obtaining drivers' licenses may be obtained under direction of the State Highway Patrol at the office of W. E. Watson, justice of the peace, in the Court House, Tuesday afternoon from 2:00 to 5:00 o'clock, and Friday morning from 9:00 o'clock until noon.

n serving, fresh cooked green vegetables or in reheating left-

Carrots of walnut supplies
 the spring of 1947 is estimated
 at about three times as large as
 usual—nearly 20 million pounds.

Enrichment of flour and bread
 helps to increase the thiamine,
 riboflavin, niacin, and iron in the
 diet.

NOTICE

ATLANTIC SERVICE STATION

AND

BUDDIE'S REPAIR SHOP

WILL BE CLOSED ALL DAY

FRIDAY JULY 4th





A SHIRT FOR ACTION
***B.V.D. RUGGERS**
From \$2.75


 "BND" C. B. PAT. OFF.
"Next to myself, I like B!!" "A best!"
PERKINS-ROBSON
"Car & Motor Wear"

AIR-CONDITIONED

FOR
UAL COMFORT

This image shows a blank, aged, cream-colored page, likely an endpaper or flyleaf of a book. The paper has a slightly textured appearance with some minor discoloration and a dark, irregular stain along the top edge. The binding edge on the left is visible, showing the stitching or glue of the book's spine.

MONROE AT PARK 8:15 P. M.
CELERY FEDS VS. ORLANDO

WANTED
CARRIER
BOYS

Sanford Herald

Why Worry With Your Past Due
Accounts?
LET
Rowland Collection Agency
113 1/2 MAGNOLIA AVENUE
PHONE 1091
SANFORD, FLORIDA
Do Your Collecting For You
Call At Our Office For Collection Rates

City Seized

(Continued from Page One)

as hostages as had been reported previously, the telegram said.

Heavy reinforcements of military police were flown to Mindoro to put down the coup after a Philippine Airline pilot managed to fly to Manila from the embattled capital and reported the uprising.

The convicts had seized all local radio transmitters, cutting off communications from Calapan.

The following up-witness account was written for the Associated Press by Capt. Manuel Conde, Philippine air line pilot who flew to Manila with the first report of the seizure.

I landed my plane at Calapan at 11:15 A. M. suspecting nothing until I noticed our employees were absent from the airstrip. Soon one heavily armed man in a military police uniform boarded the plane and said his superior officer, a Lieutenant Romero, wanted me and my co-pilot to appear before him. He said it was an urgent order.

I accompanied the soldier, who presented me to Romero. Romero said he did not want the plane to leave Calapan, and that I should consider myself his prisoner.

Romero said his men had captured the military police, the governor, the municipal mayor and the chief of police are my prisoners in the Casablanca Hotel in the center of the city.

Romero added: "I control land, sea and air communications now and there is no way for a message to get outside for help."

I noticed several townspeople held in the prisoner stockade near the MP barracks where Romero had his quarters. There were three girls among them, all terror-stricken. Guarding the stockade were men in the uniform of military police, all armed.

I learned later that the jailbreakers had stripped the captured MPs of their uniforms and used them.

A few minutes later I heard rifle shots followed by a heavy exchange of gunfire. I dropped flat on the floor and after 45 minutes the firing ceased. Romero was killed by bullets in the head and stomach. I don't know exactly how many more were killed.

His men retreated into town about a mile and a half from the MP barracks, which adjoin the airstrip. I found that MPs from neighboring towns had arrived to recapture the airstrip and barracks where the jailbreakers had entrenched themselves. The airstrip is a mile and a half from the center of the town.

I was asked to fly to Manila immediately to report to general headquarters of the Military Police Corps and get reinforcements to help recapture the town.

Upon landing at the airport here I made my report to Brig. Gen. Mariano Casteneda, chief of the military police command.

Kiwanis Meet

(Continued from Page One)

boyer as president of Columbia University was praised by Mr. Lawton, who said that this is an indication that educators are getting broader minded and are seeking leadership of men who have wide understanding of international affairs.

"The only way I know that people will find peace is through democratic principles, not built up on the outside, but built in the spirit of humanity within us," he said.

The Rev. J. E. McKinley led the group singing with Harry Kadel accompanying. Raymond Kader announced birthdays of B. B. Crumley and Joel Field for whose benefit the birthday song was sung. Fred Williams announced that W. A. Morrison is undergoing treatment at Emory Hospital in Atlanta, Ga. Joe Parris of WTRH and Frank Sandler were greeted as guests.

Budget Surplus

(Continued from Page One)

total budget receipts totaled \$48,258,838.188 compared with a presidential estimate in April of \$42,500,000,000.

Total budget expenditures were \$42,505,045,528 compared with the President's April estimate of \$42,500,000,000.

FOR THE BEST ICE CREAM

Try

NICK'S OWN ICE CREAM

We make our own Ice Cream, All flavors Tasty — Delicious — Healthful

NICKS

414 Sanford Avenue

BILL'S PACKAGE STORE AND BAR

112 WEST FIRST STREET — PHONE 880

News Program

(Continued from Page One)

Without mentioning any foreign country, Marshall complained that the policies and actions of the United States are "often misunderstood and misrepresented abroad."

Marshall continued:

"The facts about the United States are withheld or falsified and our motives are distorted. Our actions do not always speak for themselves unless the people of other countries have some understanding of the peaceful intention of our people."

"I earnestly hope that the Senate will act on this bill at the present session of Congress and not postpone action until next January. We shall have some serious handicaps if the bill is further delayed."

Marshall suggested that language of the House-approved bill be revised to make clear that a proposed advisory commission shall not formulate policies to be carried out.

"The bill shouldn't seek to remove determination of foreign policies from the responsibilities of the President and Secretary of State," he said.

Mundt said the cost of the information program "actually is less than one-third of one percent of what we have already spent on other methods to hold the peace since the war was over."

"Gentlemen, none of us would consider building a \$10,000 home and refuse to pay \$30 insurance to protect it against fire and disaster," he told the subcommittee.

The two-man subcommittee, Senator Smith (R-NJ) and Hatch (D-NM), indicated approval of the measure which was passed by the House by a three-to-one margin after much debate.

Smith, presiding, said a "war of ideas" now is underway in the world and other nations "should know what America is and what America has believed in since its founding."

He said he is certain the Congress and taxpayers will not "be negligent if they understand the proposed program."

Hatch interrupted Mundt at one point to say he agreed completely on need for the legislation and funds.

Clayton Statement

(Continued from Page One)

other country by these cuts, this source said.

Pessimism was blanketing Downing Street over the prospects of Soviet participation, he declared, adding that although Britain certainly would attempt to carry on under the plan with France and other Western European states, there was no gainsaying the possibility that an effective program for continental recovery might collapse without Russia and Russian-orbit countries. He did not elaborate.

Britain, he went on, realized that the present French government, faced with the power of the Communists in that country, would accept only with the greatest unwillingness a plan that might split Europe in two.

Bearing these things in mind, the informant added, the British cabinet has revamped the country's entire import program. And, he said, collapse of the Marshall proposals would trigger the curtailed program into action.

Despite the improvement in the government's financial condition, Snyder reiterated his opposition to cutting taxes.

"As long as business, employment and national income continue high, we should maintain tax revenues at levels that will permit a continued reduction in the public debt," he said.

A pound of English walnuts in the shell yields a little more than a cup and a half of halved meats.



SHIELDING HIMSELF BEHIND William Rowan, 15, and pressing a gun into the terrified boy's back, Edward Bancroft, 15, of Roxbury, Mass., bargains with police, who take refuge behind a telephone pole. The young gunman ran into the alley when Boston police attempted to question him about a robbery. The boy fired five shots before police rushed in. Rowan knocked the weapon from Bancroft's hand and cops telled him with a gun butt. Inset, Bancroft is booked on charges of assault and battery with intent to murder. (International)

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If you use Proven Products — properly applied by experts!

D-D (Shell Soil Fumigant)
Larvacide (Chlorpyrifin)
Isobromine (Methyl Bromide)
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Let a WALKER expert analyze your soil problem.
Let a WALKER expert fumigate your soil.

With the proper material, equipment, conditions — and knowledge —

Complete service charges including materials as low as \$37.50 per acre.

Call

WALKER FERTILIZER COMPANY

The Pioneers of Soil Fumigation in Florida

TELEPHONE 6771

ORLANDO, FLORIDA

ANNOUNCEMENT

On behalf of my late husband, D. W. Short, and myself, I wish to thank our good friends and customers of almost 20 years—first, as a grocery store—later, as a Night Club, and during three years leased to "Duke."

Then through the hard gloomy war years, and again for nearly two years when it was leased to "Frank" as the Hi-Hat Club.

Now, I have sold to Mr. S. K. Dennison, the new proprietor, so, come-out and meet him and again be able to DINE and DANCE and RELAX in that "At Home" feeling.

Thanking you all again,

MRS. D. W. SHORT

MARGARET ANN

"Where Customers Send Their Friends"

We Won't Advertise Any ITEM

WE BELIEVE OVER PRICED

"HOME CONTROLLED"

204 East First Street
Sanford, Florida

In Our MEAT DEPT.

Hot Special LAMB Sale!!

Lamb Legs	lb. 45c	Loin Chops	lb. 49c
Whole or Half			
Lamb Shoulders	lb. 33c	Rib Chops	lb. 39c

Georgia Shipped, Dressed & Drawn	lb 59c	From the Land O Corn U. S. Grade A	
Fryers	lb 49c	Heavy Steer Beef (Western Corn Fed)	
Hens		Shirloin or Pin Bone	
Lyko Small Ready to Eat		Steaks	lb 69c
HAMS		Square Cut	
Whole or Butt End	lb 57c	Chuck Roast	lb 49c
Shank End	lb 53c	Swifts Premium or Raths Blackhawk Sliced	lb 69c
Southland-Pare		Breakfast Bacon	lb 39c
Pork Sausage	lb 29c	Lean	
Assorted Sliced		Hamburger	lb 33c
Cold Cuts	lb 35c	IN OUR SELF SERVICE CASE	
Sliced Bologna	lb 29c	Orange Band Skinless	
Spiced Luncheon	lb 39c	Weiners	lb 39c
Sandwich Meat	lb 45c	Aged Daisy	lb 45c
Lean Stew		Print Cheese	lb 49c
		Something New in Sausage	
		Smoked Sausage	lb 49c

Better PRODUCE

Fancy Iceberg		California Longwhite	
Lettuce 2 large heads	19c	Potatoes	5 lbs. 35c
Fresh		Georgia Hiley Belle, freestons	
Tomatoes	2 lbs. 29c	Peaches	3 lbs. 45c
California		Large Pink Meat	
Lemons	doz. 23c	Cantaloupe	each 19c
Western		White	
Carrots 2 lge. bchs.	17c	Onions	3 lbs. 25c
Fresh			
Green Cabbage	lb. 4 1/2c		

Stokely's Finest—46 oz. cans	2 for 33c	MIRACLE WHIP	8 oz. jar 17c, 16 oz. jar 31c
Orange Juice			

Moontist Fancy—46 oz. cans	2 for 25c	FIG NEWTONS	Pkg. 21c
Gr't Juice			

Nabisco		PEANUT BUTTER	8oz. jar 23c
Ritz	1-lb. pkg. 25c		

Kraft's Velveeta or Pimento		Sauer's Vanilla	
Cheese	1-2 lb. 25c	EXTRACT	

Popular Branda		Lge. Btl. 29c	
Cigarettes	ctn. \$1.69		

Spring River		BUTTER	lb 73c
Margaret Ann, Fresh Fin. Grade A		LARGE EGGS,	1 doz. carton 67c

For That PICNIC!			
PAPER PLATES	2-pkg. 25c	PAPER CUPS	125 ct. 17c

Embossed Paper Napkins	2-pkg. 25c	Paper Cups	Pkg. 10c
Wooden Spoons or Forks			

Saxon Paper Towels			
Limit Two			

CRISCO			
3 lbs. \$1.09			

ARMOUR'S STAR			
CANNED MEAT			

Treet	12 oz. can 35c		
Vienna Sausage	15c		

Launch Tongue	25c		
Potted Meat	3 cans 25c		

Kraft's asstd. varieties			
Cheese Spreads	2 jars 35c		

Old Glory Fl. and			
Beans No. 2 can	10c		

Sacramento Grade A Tom.			
Juice 46 oz. can	25c		

White House, 12 oz. jars			
Apple Jelly	2 for 35c		

Old Virginia Corned			
Beef Hash	lb. can 19c		

Libby's Swt. Mixed			
Pickles 12 oz. jar	29c		

Sacramento Grade A or			
Spinach No. 2 1/2 can	15c		

Gulfkist Sweet			
Potatoes No. 2 1/2 can	15c		

Trolla, No. 2 cans			
Peanut 2 cans	25c		

Del Monte G. B. No. 1			
Corn 2 cans	35c		

Mott's Apple Juice	qt. 23c		
Gold Leaf			

Oil	lb. ctn. 34c		
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DREFT

Lge Pkg. 29c

OKYDOL

Sm. 12c Lge. 30c

DUZ

Sm. 12c Lge. 30c

Camay

2 Bars 17c

IVORY SOAP

2 Med. Bars 19c

IVORY SOAP

2 Lge. Bars 33c

In Unity There Is Strength—
To Protect the Peace of the World;
To Promote the Progress of America;
To Produce Prosperity for Sanford.

The Sanford Herald

AN INDEPENDENT DAILY NEWSPAPER

VOLUME XXXVIII

Established 1908

SANFORD, FLORIDA, THURSDAY, JULY 3, 1947

Associated Press Lapsed Wire

NO. 166

THE WEATHER
Considerable cloudiness through
Thursday with scattered showers.

May and Garssons Pronounced Guilty At War Fraud Trial

Sentence Is Deferred
As Defense Law-
yer Acts To File
3 Appeal Motions

WASHINGTON, July 3, (AP)—
Ex-Congressman Andrew J. May
was convicted today of selling his
influence while wartime chairman
of the House Military Committee.

A federal court jury also con-
victed munitions makers Henry
and Murray Garsson of paying the
72-year old former Kentucky
Congressman more than \$50,000
in bribes for favors during the
war years.

The three defendants received
the verdict calmly. All had rela-
tives near them in the court room.
The jury deliberated only an hour
and 50 minutes before reaching
its verdict, climax of a trial that
lasted 11 weeks. Announcement
of the verdicts, however, was de-
layed more than 20 minutes while
court officials were assembled.

Foreman George E. Wells
solemnly answered "guilty" to
each of the three counts in the
indictment, which charged that
May took money for interceding
at the War Department for the
\$70,000,000 Garsson munici-
pals combine.

In response to a defense request,
each of seven men and five women
jurors was polled on his decision.
Each juror replied "guilty" to
each of the three counts against
each of the three defend-
ants. The court deferred sen-
tence until later to give the de-
fense an opportunity for appeal
motions.

The maximum penalty would
be a sentence of six years in
prison and \$30,000 fine. Charles
J. Margiotti, head of the defense
counsel, said he would appeal with-
in five days. At that time, he
told the court, he will file a motion
for judgment of acquittal in re-
spective of the jury's decision,
a motion for arrested judgment,
and a motion for a new trial.

Margiotti's request was granted
(Continued on Page 11)

Loan Association Reports Dividend Of 3 Per Cent

The First Federal Savings and
Loan Association of Seminole
County, at a recent meeting of
the Board of Directors, announced
that dividends were paid, July 1,
at the rate of three percent per
annum, and that gain in assets
during the first six months of the
current year amounted to approx-
imately \$200,000.

Officers of the Association are:
Howard Paville, president; E. C.
Harper, vice president; Sanford
F. Doudney second vice president;
Mrs. Burt E. Chapman, secretary-
treasurer; George Touby, assistant
secretary-treasurer and H.
James Gut and J. H. Van Hout are
directors.

The Association reports that it
has added more than 400 local res-
idents to own their own homes,
and that since passage of the H.
I. Bill of Rights, it has helped
more than 50 ex-servicemen to
own their own homes.

Its office on Magnolia Avenue
will remain closed Friday and
Saturday this week.

Odham, Camp Lauded By State Jaycees

A resolution commending Repre-
sentative J. Bralley Odham of
Seminole County and Clarence
Camp of Marion County for "dis-
tinguishing themselves" during the
recent term of the Florida Legis-
lature by demonstrating their ded-
ication to furtherance of good gov-
ernment, statehood and clean
politics was passed by the Flori-
da Junior Chamber of Commerce
in Executive Committee in St.
Augustine on June 29, William F.
Rolleston president, disclosed to-
day.

At the installation meeting,
Mr. Odham, who is president of
the Sanford Junior Chamber of
Commerce, was installed as vice-
president of the Fourth District
of Florida Jaycees.

MARTHA TRUMAN BETTER

WASHINGTON, July 3, (AP)—
President Truman's 44-year-old
daughter, Mrs. Martha E. Truman,
has improved to such an extent
that she got up today and with
some assistance walked about close
to a rocking chair in her home
at Grandview, Mo.

UN Warned To Settle Crisis In Balkans

Group Told To "Tear
Up Charter, Pack
Up" If Cannot Ac-
cept U. S. Proposal

LAKE SUCCESS, July 3, (AP)—
Britain told the United Nations
today that they might as well
"tear up the charter and pack
up" if they could not settle the
Balkans trouble as recommended
by the United States.

Sir Alexander Cadogan, British
delegate, lining up solidly with
the United States proposal for a
commission to watch the Balkans
indefinitely, said in a statement to
the Security Council:

"If we cannot apply proposals
such as those submitted by the
commission (the Balkan Investi-
gation Commission) and now in the
United States resolution, we
had better tear up the charter
and pack up."

Cadogan referred to the recom-
mendations by the investigating
group and the United States pro-
posal for the Security Council to
set up a commission to remain
indefinitely in the Balkans and
try to smooth the differences in
that unsettled zone.

"It seems to me that here we
have a danger point," Cadogan
continued. "It is just such a case
as the United Nations was de-
signed to meet. We have practical
proposals, which can perhaps be
perfected and elaborated. We
must try them."

Cadogan accepted the conclu-
sion of the Balkan Commission
holding that Yugoslavia, Albania
and Bulgaria mainly were respon-
sible for the Balkans disorders.
This verdict has drawn strong
denials from each of those three
countries.

The Soviet Union has objected
that the creation of a border
watch commission to remain in
the Balkans would hit the aver-
age rights of those states.

"In these days," Cadogan an-
swered, "sovereign rights do not
retain their pristine inviolability.
In course of time many interna-
tional conventions have been en-
(Continued on Page 11)

New Self-Service Laundry Will Open Here On Saturday

A new self-service type of laun-
dry, the Laundrette of Sanford,
will be opened for public inspec-
tion Saturday morning at 8:00
o'clock. It is located at the corner
of Oak Avenue and Second Street,
is equipped with 22 washing
machines and is operated by the
Sherbro Corporation, which has
similar establishments in Winter
Park and Orlando. The laundry
will be in regular operation, Mon-
day, according to the management.

Ex-servicemen make up the of-
ficials of the firm. H. B. Mc-
Intosh, who with Herbert J. Winn
will assume temporary manage-
ment, is a veteran of both World
Wars and is a major in the Marine
Corps on inactive status, and is
secretary of the firm. Col. S. G.
Harrison, vice-president who with
Mrs. Harrison is residing in San-
ford, is an Army reservist. Col.
Warren H. Wilson is president of
the firm.

The laundry is of the type to
which the housing may bring
her clothes and put into the
machine, then go shopping and re-
turn a half hour later to find the
clothes, triple rinsed and spun
dry. Attendants add soap, etc.

Each machine will accommodate
nine pounds of dry clothes.
The three gas heaters and 600
gallon tank for hot water are
separated from the main room by
a partition. The three heaters
are capable of heating 500 gal-
lons of water 180 degrees in an
hour according to the owners.

The large store area, which was
formerly a battery repair and
paint shop, has been modernized
and painted and has a tile and
linoleum floor and fluorescent light-
ing.

3. Name a seven-member Labor
Advisory Committee from the Sen-
ate to sit with a similar house
group for a study of labor dis-
putes. This is provided under the
new Taft-Hartley Labor Law.

Taft was asked if this program
means the "death of the housing
bill?" This is the long range hous-
ing program sponsored by Taft
and Senators Ellender (D-Ala.)
and Wagner (D-N.Y.).

Taft replied that no other leg-
islative matters were decided on.

J. L. Hudson, Jr. Dies In Lake City Hospital

J. L. Hudson, Jr., veteran of
World War II, died at 8:25 o'clock
last evening at the veterans hospi-
tal in Lake City following an 18-
month illness. Burial will take
place in Middleburg, near Jack-
sonville at a date to be announced
later.

Mr. Hudson was a member of
the National Guard here, the
American Legion and attended the
public schools of Sanford. He is
survived by the parents, Mr. and
Mrs. J. L. Hudson of Cameron
Avenue, and a daughter, Beatrice,
of New York City.

Lewis Wins Biggest Concession In Mine Union History From Operators

Arthur Godfrey Talent Contestant



Dick Aiken, Sanford talent scout, who will be heard Friday even-
ing at 8:30 o'clock on the Arthur Godfrey talent broadcast over the
145 station WIS network, is shown in his home at 111 Elliott Avenue
with Mrs. Aiken seated at the piano. Mr. Aiken left Sunday for New
York with Orlando Police Reserve Officer D. L. Smith and Mrs. Smith.
Officer Smith will be heard on the broadcast as the talent scout who
"discovered" Dick who was winner of the contest in March, sponsored
by the Police Reserve group who are financing his trip.

Fourth Of July To Be Observed In Traditional Manner In U. S.

By the Associated Press
With sunny weather forecast for
most of the nation, millions of
Americans home and abroad will
celebrate Independence Day to-
morrow with the traditional fire-
works displays, parades, beauty
pageants and speeches.

Festivities in Vicksburg, Miss.,
will mark that city's third observ-
ance of the Fourth of July as
Independence Day.

Until two years ago when the
city first celebrated the date as
Independence Day, Vicksburg had
remained in mourning on the
Fourth—the anniversary of that
southern city's surrender in 1863.
This year General of the Army
Douglas B. MacArthur will be the
honored guest at Vicksburg's
(Continued on Page 11)

Congress Okays 3rd Appropriation Bill

WASHINGTON, July 3, (AP)—
Senate and House passage sent to
the White House today a bill
providing \$551,375,932 for the
State, Commerce and Justice De-
partments and the Federal Judic-
iary for the current fiscal year.

Included in the measure, third
major appropriation bill on which
Congress has completed action, is
\$12,400,000 for the State Depart-
ment's foreign information pro-
gram and "Voice of America"
broadcasts.

Both the Senate and House
passed the measure on voice votes.
The bill is approximately \$147,
000,000 below the President's
budget estimates. Of the total
\$234,000,000 goes to the State De-
partment; \$108,000,000 to Jus-
tice; \$192,000,000 to Commerce
and \$17,000,000 to the Federal
Judiciary.

If the program is approved and
a soil conservation district is
established, five growers will be
elected to arrange a program and
survey, said Mr. Dawson.

Monday Set For Soil Conservation Hearing

K. S. McMullen, representative
of the State Soil Conservation
Board, will conduct a hearing in
regard to the establishment of a
soil conservation program in Sem-
inole County at the Court House,
Monday, July 10 at 2:30 P. M.
It was announced today by C. H.
Dawson, county agent.

All Seminole County growers
and property owners are request-
ed to be present at the hearing
which was arranged following the
petition of 25 growers in this sec-
tion.

Both the program is approved and
a soil conservation district is
established, five growers will be
elected to arrange a program and
survey, said Mr. Dawson.

SCHWELLENBACH ILL.
WASHINGTON, July 3, (AP)—
Secretary of Labor Lewis B.
Schwellenbach is in the Naval
Hospital at suburban Bethesda,
Md., for treatment of a slight
illness. His office said today, Lab-
or Department officials said he
went to the hospital this week
after suffering a series of colds
and an infected tooth.

Agreement Includes
44 1/2 Cents On Hour
Pay Boost, Royalty
Levy Of 10 Cents

WASHINGTON, July 3, (AP)—
John L. Lewis was reported today
to have won from major soft coal
producers the biggest concessions
in mine union history for his
workers.

The agreement, which now is
being put into contract form was
reported to include:

1—A 44 1/2 cents an hour in-
crease in the basic pay rate.

2—A ten-cent-a-ton royalty levy
for his union welfare fund—
double the amount provided in his
contract during government opera-
tion of the mines which ended
Monday.

Soft coal operators of the Mid-
west, Far West and South are
studying terms of the agreement.
Whether the nation's mines will
return to full scale production next
Tuesday apparently depends upon
their acceptance of the provisions.
The mines are now out on a 10-
day vacation.

The United Mine Workers 200-
man policy committee will meet
here Saturday to pass on the pro-
posed contract with the northern
operators and big steel companies,
which operate so-called "captive"
mines, feeding coal directly to
their plants.

Directors of the Southern Coal
Producers' Association are to meet
here tomorrow to discuss the mat-
ter and determine whether to
accept.

Terms of the contract being
written by representatives of the
powerful northern and steel com-
pany mine owners, were reported
to include:

1—An increase of 44 1/2 cents
in the basic hourly rate of pay
from \$1.18 1/2 to \$1.63—coupled
with the restoration of the eight-
hour day at midnight this morn-
ing. The inside day miner would re-
ceive \$13.05 for eight hours in-
stead of the present \$11.85 for
nine hours underground.

2—Some operators said the
welfare and retirement fund pay-
ment would be boosted from five
(Continued on Page 11)

40th Anniversary Is Observed By Rev. E. D. Brownlee

The Rev. E. D. Brownlee, D. D.,
pastor of the First Presbyterian
Church for the past 34 years,
reached the 40th anniversary of
his ordination to the gospel min-
istry this week.

Now assisting him in his work
is the Rev. Douglas Charles,
graduate of Union Theological
Seminary in Richmond, Va., who
was received by the Presby-
terian Church last Thursday, and
who was ordained here at the
Sunday morning service.

Dr. Brownlee was recently
congratulated by the Rev. Charles
and the Presbytery of St. John
for his long and faithful min-
istry—his service on practically
every committee of the Presby-
tery, and his wise counsel and true
friendship to the ministers and
elders of the Presbytery.

Active in civic work, Dr. Brown-
lee has served as a past presi-
dent of Kiwanis, and as a master
of the Elks Lodge. He has
served as an active member of
the Fernald-Laughton Memorial
Hospital Association, of the Sem-
inole County Tuberculosis and
Health Association and of the
Children's Home Society.

Plea To Keep Vet Hospital Open Denied

WASHINGTON, July 3, (AP)—
Sen. Russell (D-Ga.) disclosed to-
day that President Truman had
refused to intervene in the plans
of the Veterans' Administration
to close the Finney General Hospi-
tal at Thomasville, Ga., and to
build a new hospital at Tallahas-
see, Fla., 50 miles to the south.

The President's answer came
after Sen. Russell had made a
personal plea to keep the hospi-
tal open. President Truman said
he had reviewed the VA decision
and had decided not to coun-
termand it.

2 Killed, 4 Hurt In Georgia Car Accident

HAZELBURST, Ga., July 3, (AP)—
Mrs. A. G. Brown and her four-
year-old son, Lynn Thomas Brown,
were killed and four other At-
lantians injured in the over-
turning of an automobile 12 miles
south of here yesterday.

The injured included A. G.
Brown, his daughter Betty, 17,
his son, Jo Brown, 13, and his
nephew, Ernest Spivey, 9. Brown,
a mechanic, said he was return-
ing from Jacksonville when the
accident occurred.

22 European States Called To Meeting By Britain-France

Soviet Move At
Paris Meet Seen
Aid To Democracy

PARIS, July 3, (AP)—The
French Foreign Office an-
nounced today that 22 nations
will be invited to a meeting in
Paris July 12 to discuss Euro-
pean economic cooperation as
outlined in the Marshall pro-
posal.

The countries invited will in-
clude Austria, Turkey, Albania,
Ireland and all former enemy
states except Germany, it was
announced. A foreign office
spokesman said the invitations
would be sent to Paris embas-
sies tonight.

WASHINGTON, July 3, (AP)—
A House Foreign Affairs
Subcommittee, frankly op-
timistic over the future Rus-
sian cooperation, raised today
the possibility of United
States insistence upon end-
ing current reparations from
Germany and Japan.

PARIS, July 3, (AP)—The
French Foreign Ministry an-
nounced today that the British
and French governments had decided
to invite all European states,
"with the provisional exception of
Spain," to take part in drafting
a reply to the Marshall sugges-
tions for European economic recovery.

The communiqué called on the
European countries to "draw up a
(Continued on Page 11)

Now please don't misunderstand.
The ideal for which all people of
good-will have labored would be
unity of purpose among the na-
tions, and especially among the
major powers upon whom rests the
main responsibility for global wel-
fare. There could be no greater
blessing to humanity than that.

However, with each passing day
since the end of the war it has
become increasingly clear that the
way of totalitarian Communism
was not that of Western democ-
racy. Moreover, Western suspicions
that the Soviet Union was bent on
communiting the world have
grown as Moscow has brought na-
tion after nation in Europe and
Asia within its zone of domination
by coups which have evoked vig-
orous protests from Washington
(Continued on Page 11)

TB Xrays Reveal 87 In Seminole Have Symptoms

As a result of the recent small-
size x-ray tests taken throughout
Seminole County recently by the
State Board of Health mobile
unit, 87 cases were reported as
suspected of having definite
pathological symptoms, according
to Dr. Frank Quillman, director
of the Seminole County Health
Unit, which with the Seminole
County Tuberculosis and Health
Association aided the State per-
sonnel in conducting the tests.

Of the 87 persons, 77 were
requested to have large x-rays
taken. Of these 57 have already
received the large x-rays. Prob-
ably only one third of these will
show definite pathology on tuber-
culosis or other diseases, Dr.
Quillman predicted, and two thirds
will be negative.

Pathology was indicated in the
report if there was enlargement
of the heart or bronchial trouble
or calcification of the lymph nodes
and other ailments.

"The most important part of a
mass survey of this type is the
follow-up," said Dr. Quillman.
"It is useless unless those with
pathology are studied to deter-
mine whether or not they have
tuberculosis."

All persons who were x-rayed
by the mobile unit are due to
receive a report this week, he said.

VFW Members To See Picture At Orlando

A number of members of the
Veterans of Foreign Wars, Post
3282 are expected to attend the
showing of a motion picture, "So
You May Understand" at 8:00
o'clock Tuesday evening at the
Orlando Vocational School, accord-
ing to John Sauls, post adjutant.
The picture is sponsored by the
Graves Registration Bureau and
Orange County Post 2093, and
persons who have lost relatives
in the war are invited to attend.

Tonight some of the local post
members will visit the DeLand
Post to hear a talk by Francis
Whitshade entitled, "Three Gov-
ernments."

Action Urged On U. S. Trusteeship Of Isles

WASHINGTON, July 3, (AP)—
President Truman asked Congress
today to give early consideration
to legislation enabling the Uni-
ted States to approve the trustee-
ship agreement for Pacific Is-
lands formerly mandated to Ja-
pan.

The agreement was approved
unanimously by the United Na-
tions Security Council last April
2.

In a separate statement, the
President said the pact provides
that the Marianas, Caroline, and
Marshall Islands shall be placed
under the international trustee-
ship system of the United Nations
and administered by the United
States.

WASHINGTON, July 3, (AP)—
Garrett Whitshade, 62, an ex-
Arkansas member of Congress
for almost 40 years, died last
night at his home here after a
heart attack. Friends said he
awakened last night complaining
of a severe pain. Before a doc-
tor arrived, he died. Whitshade
wrote the United States decla-
ration of war for both the first
and second world wars.