

SANFORD MARKET REPORT

Market report of various fruits and vegetables including apples, oranges, and bananas.

Market report of various meats and dairy products including beef, pork, and milk.

FILED IN A PARK IN SANFORD

Report on a file located in a park in Sanford, Florida.

Hatter Grimes Get Sweaters and Letters

News item about Hatter Grimes receiving sweaters and letters.

Seminole County Court Records

Summary of court records from Seminole County.

NOTICE TO CREDITORS

Legal notice regarding creditors and a bankruptcy case.

LEGAL NOTICE

Legal notice regarding a court case in Seminole County.

Coronation Pays \$141 To Win First Race

News item about a dog named Coronation winning a race and receiving a prize.

Orlando Cagers Win From Eustis Quintet

News item about the Orlando basketball team winning against the Eustis quintet.

GREYHOUND ENTRIES TONIGHT

Greyhound racing schedule and entries for the evening.

Helps For Housewives

Recipe for 'Palatable Leftovers' by Mrs. Alexander George.

For Chest Colds

Recipe for a remedy to help with chest colds.

666 COLD AND FEVER

Advertisement for a medicine called '666' for colds and fever.

HARVEY'S Shell Oil and Gas Service Station

Advertisement for Harvey's Shell Oil and Gas Service Station.

CELERY WIRE CELERY PAPER

Advertisement for Celery Wire and Celery Paper products.

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LEGAL NOTICE

Legal notice regarding a court case.

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Seminole County Agricultural Fair

Advertisement for the Seminole County Agricultural Fair.

CELERY WIRE CELERY PAPER

Advertisement for Celery Wire and Celery Paper products.

Classified Advertisements

Various classified advertisements including job openings and real estate listings.

DAN DUNN - Secret Operative 48

Comic strip featuring Dan Dunn, a secret operative, in various scenes.

The Sanford Herald

AN INDEPENDENT DAILY NEWSPAPER

Sanford County Product
More Fruit And Vegetables Than Any
Similar Area In America

Sanford Is The Only Central
Florida City Affording Rail, Highway
And Water Transportation

VOLUME XXIX

Member Associated Press

SANFORD, FLORIDA, WEDNESDAY, JANUARY 26, 1938

Established In 1908

NUMBER 131

Borealis Has Spree Giving Europe Scare

Fantastic Display Of Northern Lights Is Seen In Many Lands Frightening People

Firemen Dash To "Put Out" Blazes

Phenomenon Is First Seen In Western Europe Since 1709

LONDON, Jan. 25.—(AP)—It was not the end of the world or a new war or even a fire. It was only Aurora Borealis that kept firemen dashing about much of Europe into early morning hours.

Firemen couldn't do anything about the scientific phenomenon so they flung water to hot and left the task of explaining it to scientists.

By press, radio and telephone officials explained that Aurora rarely seen in southern or western Europe, was caused by an electrical disturbance on the sun's surface.

Many villagers in remote sections of Europe knelt in prayer as northern lights shined across the sky.

The brilliant cascade of red beams was streaked with ever-changing bands of orange, purple, green, blue and white—the first Aurora in Western Europe since 1709, French scientists said.

Sanford Warned Of "Safety" Spooks After It's Too Late

The old saying that they looked the horse door after the horse was stolen may apply to a situation that has taken place in Sanford.

An announcement from the Florida Safety Council calls attention to the fact that "every year a flock of 'Snow Birds' come to Florida collecting money from various business houses and individuals in the interest of safety, standing on corners and creating crowds and hazards and some of them get out literature making the local merchants pay for ads thus they leave."

"Merchants," the report continues, "should spend their money with the local paper for advertising rather than with these 'fly-by-night' organs. They pull the wool over some of the local officers' eyes who are interested in safety and in some communities they get the cooperation of officers."

"This type of safety work is no good and the people who engage in it should be stopped by law...."

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Details Of Poultry Project Disclosed

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It was announced today that W. McKeown, of Ocala, would have 50 boys scattered on the project in an effort to give the project a wide base.

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Celery Shippers Of State Asked To Make Estimates As Proration Preliminary

Talk Of Public Purchase By TVA Causes Activity

Lillenthal Authorized To Negotiate With Utility Operators

WASHINGTON, Jan. 25.—(AP)—Talk of public purchase of private utilities in the Tennessee valley brought these developments today:

1. The Tennessee Valley authority authorized David E. Lillenthal, a director, to negotiate with private utilities and municipalities for purchase of electric properties in Tennessee and Alabama.

2. Senator McKellar, democrat, Tennessee, appealed personally to President Roosevelt to reject the proposal of Governor Browning of Tennessee for joint federal-state proration. He said he did not object to their purchase by TVA.

3. Public works officials said no PWA funds could be used for such purchases. They also said that PWA would not "sit around and await the outcome" while municipalities dithered over the question whether to buy private utilities or build their own with PWA aid.

McKellar said he objected to Browning's proposal "in the name of myself and what I believe to be a large majority of the people of Tennessee."

Roosevelt has arranged to receive Browning and TVA officials at the white house Thursday for a discussion of the Tennessee governor's proposal.

McKellar said he told the president that TVA was doing a "fantastic job" and "in my judgment, nothing should be done to take it away from them, especially when the courts have upheld the act."

Public works officials said PWA has "neither the authority nor the money" to buy utilities. They explained that under the law PWA funds must be used to give employment on useful public works.

A spokesman said of these cities already lined up for PWA loans and grants to build their own utility systems:

"If any of these municipalities want to give up their contracts they may do so provided they have not already borrowed or started work. However, PWA will not take any losses on that score, nor will it hang up money indefinitely while municipalities make up their minds."

TVA spokesmen said they believed Lillenthal could negotiate for private power facilities under authority of the TVA act. As amended by the last congress, the act permits a \$50,000,000 bond issue to extend credit for five years to states, counties, municipalities and non-profit organizations "to acquire, improve and operate existing distribution systems" or buy an interest in them.

Work To Commence On Molasses Tank In Next Few Days

CLEWISTON, Jan. 25.—Work will be started immediately on a new, 2,000,000 gallon, molasses tank at Clewiston, Clarence R. Bitting, President of United States Sugar Corporation, announced today.

In the statement, Mr. Bitting said: "Since the beginning of the recent recession in industrial activity the United States Sugar Corporation has, through various construction projects, endeavored to do its part in helping what many claim is, another depression."

"Instead of spending our time, as we continue, trying to find someone to blame for the nation's troubles, we have endeavored to create work for the unemployed."

United States Sugar Corporation built more than one hundred cottages throughout the Everglades sugar producing area. Second, United States Sugar Corporation made arrangements for building twelve homes in Clewiston and encouraged the building of ten other structures in the area.

"Third," he further remarked, "United States Sugar Corporation guaranteed the capital for a new, larnie-wind-proof, hotel of eight rooms in Clewiston, and fourth, United States Sugar Corporation has arranged for the construction of a 2,000,000 gallon molasses tank. The cost of the building program is in excess of \$500,000."

Plans For Farewell Dinner Progressing

Local Chamber of Commerce officials, who are in charge of arrangements for a farewell dinner party in honor of Capt. and Mrs. Fred S. Fern, to be held in the Valdes Hotel Friday evening at 8:00 o'clock, today reiterated that the affair is open to the public and requested a large attendance at the affair for the Ferns who leave on Feb. 3 to continue their Station Army duties, at the Citadel in Orangeburg, S. C.

Chamber officials requested that reservations for the dinner be made not later than Friday noon at the Chamber of Commerce building.

Lawton To Speak On Problems Of Youth

Superintendent of Public Instruction T. W. Lawton will be the guest speaker at the regular meeting of the Sanford Teachers' Club in the Valdes Hotel Friday night, local school officials said today, adding that the Federal Superintendent had chosen Mr. Lawton as the subject "What Youth Is For."

The Teachers' Club will also be held in the Valdes Hotel Friday night at 8:00 o'clock. The subject will be "The Problems of Youth," and will be presented by Superintendent T. W. Lawton.

Selling Wave Hits Market On Bad News

Presidential Statement On Maintaining Of Wages Is Instrumental Factor

NEW YORK, Jan. 25.—(AP)—Under the heaviest selling of the new year, the Stock Market pitched into a sharp decline today and losses, totaling as high as six points, were recorded in leading industrial shares.

The selling lightened a bit after midday but the rallies were feeble.

Near the fourth hour prices were around the lowest of the session.

Transactions in the first two hours totaled 1,678,000 shares, approximately double the volume in yesterday's full session.

Profit making prospects held the center of discussion in brokerage circles as corporate and railroad statements showed deep cuts in earnings.

Helping to focus attention on the corporate outlook was President Roosevelt's statement that industry should maintain wages and cut prices to stimulate markets for goods.

Roosevelt Is Mum On Suggestion To Buy Coal Fields

WASHINGTON, Jan. 25.—(AP)—President Roosevelt declined yesterday to commit himself, pending further inquiry, on Pennsylvania Governor Earle's proposal of federal purchase of anthracite lands and regulations of mining.

Governor Earle so reported after a White House conference attended by Senator Guffey, Democrat, Pennsylvania, Thomas Kennedy, lieutenant-governor and secretary-treasurer of the United Mine Workers, and David L. Lawrence, secretary of the commission.

The President subsequently told his press conference his conversation with Earle was very much the same thing as their discussion last week. He said the Pennsylvania officials were working on some method of squeezing the water out of the coal and putting more people to work.

Roosevelt was asked about political implications of the meeting and why Lawrence, Democratic state chairman, accompanied Governor Earle. The President asked whether Lawrence was not a state official. His position as secretary of the commonwealth has "nothing to do with coal," a reporter told Mr. Roosevelt.

The President told the reporters they would be surprised to know what they talked about that would bring the secretary of the commonwealth definitely into the picture.

A newsmen suggested that would indicate state control of anthracite and the President commented laughingly, that the reporter was pretty good.

Munitions Explosion In France Kills 14

PARIS, Jan. 25.—(AP)—Fourteen men were killed today, police said, by two explosions in the Municipal Pyrotechnic Laboratory at suburban Villejuif. The men were packing grenades which police had seized from the French secret society, Com. for shipment to the artillery park in Versailles when the blasts occurred. Police said there were no wounded.

Affiliate Of CIO Is Re-Organized At Winter Haven

Disrupt VI of the United Cannery Agricultural, Packing and Allied Workers of America, a CIO affiliate, was re-organized at a conference of representatives of the Florida locals at Winter Haven last Sunday according to information received here today.

The conference adopted a District Constitution and elected Edward M. Norman of Winter Haven secretary-treasurer, of the District.

Continued on Page Two

Local Pastor Asked To Talk In Orlando

Dr. E. D. Mowles, for 25 years pastor of the First Presbyterian Church here, has been asked to be the guest speaker at the first of a series of meetings of the Florida Christian Endeavor to be held in Orlando Sunday afternoon, Feb. 6.

The meeting is being held during the fiftieth anniversary of the founding of the first Christian Endeavor Society by Dr. and Mrs. Francis E. Clark, in Williston Congregational Church in Portland, Me., Feb. 2, 1881. Since its organization the movement has enriched the globe and is today the recognized young people's denomination.

32 Local Scouts Given Promotions At Court Of Honor Staged Monday

Thirty-two local scouts received promotions at the Seminole Court of Honor held in the auditorium of the Sanford Junior High School Monday night, according to information received from local Boy Scout officials.

In Troop No. 5, Jack Sparkman, Fred Wright and Herbert Moreland, were promoted to the rank of second class scouts and the following members of the troop received work badges: John Adams, woodwork; John Angelo, cooking; Joe Davis, cooking and painting; T. J. Drummond, painting; Kirby Pitt, first aid; George Mack, safety and swimming; Eugene Harrison, cooking; Stewart Jacobson, safety; Paul Moore, woodwork; and Ken Slaughter, animals.

Billy Johnson was promoted to First Class Scout in Troop No. 10 and Charles Nelson, Lynn

Deaths Mount As Cold Wave Grips Most Of Country In Sub-Freezing Temperature

MIAMI OFFICIALS INDICTED ON BRIBE CHARGE



Charges that they solicited a bribe from the Florida Power and Light Company in a rate case were made in indictments returned against Mayor Robert R. Williams and three other municipal officials of Miami, Fla. Three of the defendants are shown after captives were served on them. Left in right, City Commissioners John Dufosse and Ralph Ferguson, Mayor Williams and Deputy Sheriff Joe Conderman who served the captives.

Explanation Of Celery Agreement Is Given Kiwanis

J. C. Hutchison Tells
Of Fine Points In
Operation Of Pact

Fine points in the operation of the celery Marketing Agreement, under which Florida celery growers will operate during the current season, were explained to members of the Kiwanis Club at their weekly luncheon in the Valdes Hotel today by J. C. Hutchison, chairman of the Control Committee for the pact.

In his address, Mr. Hutchison made interesting comparisons regarding the celery acreage and prices being received for the current year as compared with other years, declaring that the present crop is one of the largest and best in the history of the industry in this state.

Outlining the details incident to the declaration of a period of proration, Mr. Hutchison pointed out that the Control Committee must recommend to the Secretary of Agriculture the establishment of a series of weekly proration periods and after that celery shippers are requested to make applications for allotments of shipments on Wednesday preceding the week in question.

Following the receipt of the applications, the Control Committee will advise, and after consolidating the information furnished by the shippers as to amount available they will decide upon the amount available to ship.

The allotment percentage is then obtained by dividing the amount available in ship by the amount available for shipment. This allotment percentage is then applied to the prospective volume of all shippers, Mr. Hutchison said.

Regarding the value of the pact to celery growers, Mr. Hutchison expressed doubt of the efficiency of the pact until shipment of California celery ceased to be in competition with the Florida celery market. "Conditions will be much more favorable and better results will be obtained after California competition has ceased," Mr. Hutchison asserted.

Today's luncheon was the last for two prominent members of the Sanford Club, Capt. F. S. Fern and Dr. H. D. Smith and they were paid tribute by President Sidney J. Nix, who presided over the meeting.

Visitors today included Harold Coulton, of Rochester, Mich., and J. T. McLain of Geneva.

Lifting Of Ban On Florida Livestock Is Sought By Mayo

ATLANTA, Jan. 25.—(AP)—Nathan Mayo, Florida commissioner of agriculture, said he would ask Georgia to lift its livestock ban until the Florida state supreme court could rehear the case, which it upheld an injunction preventing the slaying of tick-infested deer in that state.

South Florida counties, now supreme court arguments are set for February first.

Mayo and a group of Florida officials and cattlemen came here today to confer with Georgia officials about the quarantine which Florida cattlemen claim has brought their business to a standstill. Several other southern states also have quarantined against Florida livestock.

INVENTOR DIES

LEADVILLE, Pa., Jan. 25.—(AP)—Col. Lewis Walker, 85, reputed inventor of the slide fastener and president of Talon, Inc., died at his home Monday.

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Middle-West Digs Out Of Winter's Worst Storm As Icy Winds Invasive Dixie States

Snowflakes Fall In Ocala Streets

Deaths, attributed to flood water and a severe cold wave, mounted to nine while the Middle West dug out of the winter's worst storm.

Only New England, the Far West and Florida escaped sub-freezing temperatures.

Snowflakes fell at Ocala in North Central Florida this morning but the temperature was 44 degrees.

The weather bureau predicted frost and freezing or near freezing temperatures for North and Central Florida tonight and early tomorrow morning.

Along the Atlantic Seaboard high winds hampered shipping and the coast guard went to the aid of several ships.

The worst ice jam in many years (thundered over Niagara Falls and threatened to destroy the famous International falls view bridge. Waves appeared in the thousand-foot span and it was closed to traffic.

Annual Meeting Of Home Society Will Be Held Thursday

JACKSONVILLE, Jan. 25.—With a record of having provided a dozen homes and giving many other helpful services to nearly 40,000 homeless and helpless Florida children, the Children's Home Society of Florida will hold its thirty-third annual meeting here Thursday, Jan. 27, in the George Washington Hotel.

The gathering is expected to draw a large and distinguished assembly, including in addition to the officers and members of the Women's Advisory Committee, the officers and directors of the society's three branches at Miami, Lakeland and Panama, and staff physicians, specialists, dentists and members of the sponsoring committee of twenty of the state's six-seven counties.

Guest speakers listed on the program include Circuit Judge Elwyn Thomas of Fort Pierce and Congressman J. Mark Wilcox of West Palm Beach.

A Board of Directors will be elected and R. V. Covington, treasurer for more than thirty years, will make his annual report.

Members of the State Board of Social Welfare, members of Governor Case's cabinet, and many city and county officials as well as Florida's United States Senators and congressmen, have been invited to attend.

LOCAL WEATHER

FLORIDA—Fair, slightly cloudy tonight, heavy frost in northern portion, temperature 23 degrees, frost in central portion as far south as Ocala.

The Sanford Herald

Published by The Sanford Herald Company, Inc., at Sanford, Florida, under the name of The Sanford Herald Company, Inc.

Subscription Rates: Single Copies 10 Cents; Monthly \$2.50; Three Months \$7.50; Six Months \$13.50; One Year \$25.00.

Advertising Rates: One inch per line for first insertion, 10 cents per line for each succeeding insertion.

Copyright 1935 by The Sanford Herald Company, Inc.

Printed at the Sanford Herald Press, Sanford, Florida.

Postmaster: This publication is classified as second-class matter.

Acceptance for mailing at special rate of postage provided for in Act of October 3, 1917, authorized on January 15, 1935.

Sanford, Florida, Post Office No. 100, is the mailing office.

Second-class postage paid at Sanford, Florida, and at additional mailing offices.

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"An Ugly Mess"

The cause of public ownership of utilities has been dealt a somewhat tripping blow as a result of the bribery charges against high city officials in Miami. The officials are accused of soliciting a bribe from the Florida Power & Light Co. If the charges are true, the people of Miami can be thankful that their utilities are not operated by men who would become a party to such dishonest tactics.

In giving a succinct account of the background of the case, the Tampa Tribune points out that the "investigation followed charges made by President Banks, of the company, printed in newspaper advertisements, that certain city officials had demanded a bribe of \$250,000 for their favorable action on the repeal of a rate-fixing ordinance, which the company has been fighting in the courts. This was the basis of the first indictment. A second one charges the same officials with conspiracy to obtain, through Grady, \$150,000 from the company, to be divided, \$50,000 each to the Mayor and the two other Commissioners. Still another indictment was found against Lambert, a consulting engineer employed by the city, charging taking a \$2800 bribe from a company making a water survey."

The Tribune comments that "The situation is an ugly mess, involving the reputations of important officials. State Attorney Wiley promises vigorous prosecution. So far as disclosed, the defense will be that the company itself made improper approaches to the officials."

Then the Tampa paper concludes: "Whatever the outcome, the power company President's advertisement certainly started something. If any of its city officials are for sale Miami should ascertain the facts as speedily as possible and adequately punish the betrayers of public trust."

Reverse Side Of The Irish Coin

With the return of Eamon de Valera to Dublin, the first phase has been completed in the negotiations for a political and economic agreement between Eire and England. The friendly atmosphere which prevailed indicates the changed temper of the times. But it would be idle to assume that anything approaching an accord on the main issue is near. That issue is the unity of the North and South. It is the issue with which Mr. de Valera is chiefly concerned, for without an end to partition a complete understanding is impossible.

What, then, are the obstacles to unity? First, there are religious differences. Second, sentimental ties. Third, and by no means least important, economic considerations. Not considerations such as the coal-cattle agreement, affecting the South alone, but questions of wider import bearing on the trade of the North.

Ulster now enjoys free access to English markets. No tariff barrier checks the flow of trade. The North exists in as complete immunity from restrictions as any other part of the United Kingdom. With the South, the situation is different. A special customs duty is imposed on Southern Irish goods entering English ports. If the North agreed to unite with the South, what assurance would it have that its trade advantages would not at some future date be sacrificed by a minority vote?

Here, then, is Ulster's problem. With this vital question is bound up the future of the linen mills, of the shipyards which have brought fame to Belfast, and of the small farms that dot the countryside and give strength to the industries of the North.

This constitutes the reverse side of the coin. And to overlook or ignore it is to see but one half of the picture.—Christian Science Monitor.

Georgia Tick Law Modification Is Sought At Parley

ATLANTA, Jan. 23.—(AP)—A modification of Georgia's tick quarantine against Florida cattle will be sought here today by Florida officials and cattlemen.

Dr. J. M. Sutton, Georgia State veterinarian, issued the order January 10, Tennessee, Alabama, North Carolina and Louisiana followed with similar quarantines.

"Unless immediate steps are taken to prevent the spread of cattle fever ticks in Florida by tick-infested deer ticks are liable to spread into Georgia and cause heavy losses to our cattle industry," Sutton's order said.

It prevents shipment into Georgia from Florida of cattle, horses, mules, sheep or goats unless free of tick infestation and inspected and dipped under Federal supervision.

Nathan Mayo, Florida Commissioner of Agriculture, Dr. J. V. Knapp, State veterinarian, P. J. Williams, president of the Florida Cattlemen's Association, and a delegation of ranchers will confer with Sutton and Columbus Roberts, Georgia's Commissioner of Agriculture.

Florida claim the State's cattle industry has been brought almost to a standstill by Georgia's quarantine.

"If it appears it is working a hardship on Florida livestock owners to comply with the Georgia regulations it seems the practical thing to do would be to contact Florida officials with a view of arriving at a satisfactory method of exterminating ticks in the infested area," Sutton said. That would end the trouble.

Florida officials contend the quarantine has prevented out-of-State sales in the Florida market and cattle sales of thousands of head.

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Affiliate of CIO Is Re-Organized At Winter Haven

Continued From Page One
Executive Board which takes the place of the Citrus Workers Organizing Committee temporarily set up to get the organization in motion. Each Local is to have one member on the Executive Board.

Resolutions requesting Florida Congressmen and Senators to support the wages and hours measure, and for a more adequate relief and W. P. A. work for unemployed citrus workers were adopted by the meeting.

Donald Henderson, president of the International, told the conference that the biggest job of the Union in Florida was to counteract the slander of the reactionary "Citrus Lords" by spreading the truth about the C. I. O.'s policies and aims.

"Ours is a legal trade union, the dominant labor organization in the United States. We have tackled a bigger problem than has ever been tackled before—organization of the nation's hardest worked and lowest paid workers, the Agricultural workers, and we are making a success of it. We have started out to organize the Citrus industry and we are going to organize this industry no matter how long it takes," Henderson said.

If a new loss a leg or tail it will grow again.

The Dead ash contains approximately 11,500 million tons of soil.

IF YOU NEED CUT FLOWERS WE HAVE A NICE ASSORTMENT RUSSELL'S FLOWER SHOP 1212 AVENUE

WEEKLY NEWS COLUMN

By JOE HENDRICKS

THE PRESIDENT'S CONGRESSMAN: Strangely enough the one and only Hamilton Fish, one of the leaders of the Minority in the House of Representatives is President Roosevelt's Congressman. In other words President Roosevelt lives in Hamilton Fish's District and Mr. Fish carries the District with a splendid majority, which is testament to the fact that he either is a capable man or an outstanding politician. Since being associated with Mr. Fish I have come to believe that he is a capable man even though I disagree with him sharply on many of his policies and many things that he does. Mr. Fish is to be one of the forum lecturers at John B. Stetson University, on February 22, according to reports. I wish to extend to the Congressman a most hearty welcome to my Alma Mater and my home city of Deland and for my constituents wish him a most enjoyable visit to the 17th Congressional District of Florida.

A PLEASURE: In a good many instances after a Congressman has gone to a lot of trouble to help out in even small matters and if he accomplished the purpose desired by the constituent—that is the end of the matter. A few constituents do not realize that a Congressman is a human being, however, there are many exceptions as testified by the following letter: "Sanford, Florida January 17, 1935."

"Dear Mr. Hendricks: "Received your letter this morning in reference to the exhibits for our Fair and am able to state that through the wonderful cooperation you have given our organization in securing the exhibits that it is going to be possible for us this year to give our County the Great Fair that has ever been presented here. We now have sufficient exhibits that cover the various points of real interest to our people here and I hope that I personally will be in a position at some time to favor you in some form or other."

"I take the liberty in thanking you on behalf of our Lodge No. 1241 B. P. O. E. and again as being a small part in this Fair myself appreciate the cooperation that you have given."

"With kindest personal regards, I beg to remain, "Sincerely yours, "Jack A. Purcell, "Manager of Seminole County Fair."

ANTI-LYNCHING BILL: The most infamous piece of legislation introduced since I have been in Congress is the anti-lynching bill on which Southern Members are performing a major operation at this time. I hope that they are giving it a permanent anesthetic. Many of my constituents criticized the wage-hour bill as being a foolish piece of legislation even though the principle was good. The wage-hour bill was a piker compared to the anti-lynching bill. Of course, I know many idealists will disagree with me but any common sense lawyer would know that the bill is unconstitutional and further I will venture to say that the killing of negroes would increase in the South by fifty percent immediately upon adoption of this bill if it is adopted.

SUPPOSE: Suppose this bill passed, a negro had committed an outrageous offense and been lynched, then under this bill the sheriff of the county, regardless of his efforts to prevent the lynching would be subject to a fine of \$1000 and sentence to the Federal Penitentiary. In addition...

Fine Watch Repairing Diamond Setting AND Engraving McLaulin, Jeweler 112 E. Park Ave.

28th Annual CENTRAL FLORIDA EXPOSITION 6 Days ORLANDO 6 Nights FEBRUARY 14th THRU 20th "CENTRAL FLORIDA'S COMPLETE FAIR" Agriculture Citrus Exhibits Girl Scouts Art City and Community Home Demonstrations Art County Exhibits Handicrafts Baby Shows Domestic Sales Pottery Canning 4-H Boys and Girls Sewing Sewing Exhibits State Exhibits

English To Be World Language Says Educator

Professor Declares Diplomats Are Now Using English

TALLAHASSEE, Jan. 23.—(AP)—English will be the universal language if and when the time ever comes to adopt such a language, Dr. W. H. Rogers, professor of English at Florida State College for Women here, said.

English, he declared, is taking the place of French in diplomatic circles. It long has been the most used language in the business world, he added. In the year 1600, he said, only five million people spoke the English language. Now more than 200 million people speak it. Three-fourths of the world's mail and one half of its newspaper are written in English, he added.

Dr. Rogers attributed wider usage of the English language to dispersion of English-speaking people; to the merit of the language itself; and to the fact that it is one of the easiest languages to learn because so many words have been borrowed from other languages familiar to foreigners.

English, the professor said, is the only language in the world that has lost all inflection. It is different from most languages in that it has no gender except that based on sex.

He said English has become popular despite such difficulties as the variety of letter combinations producing the same sound, the great number of synonyms, the many homonyms and inconsistencies in derivations.

There are 701 broadcast stations licensed or under construction in the United States.

Drill changed from a month archy to a republic in 1839.

Duo-Therm OIL BURNING Circulating Heaters HEAT The Entire Home LOW PRICE—EASY TERMS HOFMANN Electric Service 200 Magnolia Ave. Phone 161

Tires—Batteries On Easy Payment Plan AS LOW AS \$1.00 DOWN SEE US FOR YOUR GAS OIL LUBRICATION FRONT AXLE AND BRAKE WORK SEMINOLE TIRE SHOP PHONE 27 201 N. PARK

Sales Tax Is Given Okey By Georgia House

ATLANTA, Jan. 23.—(AP)—The House Ways and Means Committee approved a 2 per cent sales tax 20 to 10 late yesterday while the Senate arranged to begin debate tomorrow on the question of legal liquor.

Action of the House Committee followed closely the demand of red-haired Paxton Erwin, representative of Lamar County, that the Legislature "do something" to provide revenue for county governments. Meanwhile, Governor E. D. Rorer said at a press conference he hoped to go before the general assembly Friday, or early next week, to discuss the State's fiscal position. He added he believed some adjustment could be achieved by next week-end.

Senate Floor Leader David S. Atkinson, vice chairman of the Rules Committee, said the liquor bill would be taken up shortly after the Senate completed tomorrow. The liquor measure, as offered by the Senate Temperance Committee, would provide for local option in all counties in which 25 per cent of the qualified voters on petition their county ordinary. A liquor referendum would follow within 30 days, and if the result went "wet," sale of packaged liquor would become legal within 15 days. Another election could not be held for two years.

Delaware has only one company publishing daily newspapers.

PRINTING—NOT THE CHEAPEST BUT THE BEST NEW EQUIPMENT QUALITY SERVICE Seminoles Printing Company SANFORD AVE. AT COMMERCIAL ST. Phone 463

EZEKIEL Have you read the book by Hiram Gerner about the little dairy who has attracted nationwide attention in Sanford? It's the best year ever from COLEMAN'S Office Equipment Co. 314 Magnolia Ave. Phone 184

WERT—The JEWELER Diamond and Watches Fine Watch and Jewelry Repairing Diamond Mounting and Engraving "WERT'S PRICES ARE THE LOWEST" 202 E. First St. Phone 215

Florida's Greatest Winter Event! FAIR GASPARILLA CARNIVAL Jan. 25 to Feb. 5 ALL-FLORIDA SCHOOL DAY FEB. 1—CHILDREN FREE!

Hotel Montezuma Offers Home Service—Weekly or Daily Rates—Comfortable Beds. Our home-like hospitality is extended to permanent guests. Dining room now operating under the capable management of Mrs. Alfa Collier former chairman of Rollins College who invites the public, beginning Thursday, to enjoy her well prepared meals at moderate prices. Your patronage will be appreciated Public Stenographic Service

TRAVEL BUS AT 1/2 THE COST OF DRIVING

Social And Personal Activities

ELIZABETH BRIGHAM JORDAN, Society Editor
Telephone 148

Social Calendar

THURSDAY
Troop Number One of the Girl Scouts will meet at 3:45 o'clock.
The regular meeting of the Semipole Rebekah Lodge will be held at the Odd Fellows Hall at 7:30 o'clock.
The East Side P. T. A. will meet at the school at 3:30 o'clock.

FRIDAY
The N. de V. Howard Chapter U. D. C. will meet at the home of Mrs. F. E. Roumillat at 3:00 o'clock.
The regular business meeting of the Sanford Townsend Club will be held at 7:30 o'clock in their club rooms in the Welaka Building. The public is cordially invited to attend.

Mrs. George Maffett will present Miss Nancy Rosseter in a tenor expression recital at 8:15 o'clock at the Woman's Club.

MONDAY
A course of study on the Old Testament will be held at the Episcopal Parish House at 3:00 o'clock and will be under the leadership of Mrs. Amelia Noble. The women of Sanford and Seminole County are cordially invited to attend.

Mrs. Ford Entertains In Honor Of Daughter
Mrs. C. P. Ford entertained with a birthday party recently in honor of her daughter, Virginia.
During the evening various games and contests were enjoyed and a number of gifts were presented to the honoree. At a late hour refreshments were served to the following:
The Misses Virginia Ford, Lois Wulfer, Doris Lake, Virginia Dann, Alice Johnson, Carolyn Dague, Eda Stitch, Sadie Williams, Marian Clause and Margaret Van Ness.

Truth Seekers Class Has Meeting Monday

Mrs. A. C. Starke, president, presided over the meeting of the Truth Seekers Class of the First Methodist Church which was held Monday afternoon at the church annex.

The rooms were decorated with various colors of gladioli and sprays of green foliage. The meeting was opened by the singing of "What A Friend We Have in Jesus" after which Mrs. C. C. Priest gave the devotional, the subject of which was "Friendship." She also read "Be A Friend" by Edgar A. Guest, which was followed with prayer by Mrs. John Vaughan.

Reports were heard from the various officers and Mrs. Starke gave a short talk on visiting members. During the program, which was in charge of Mrs. R. W. Turner, Rev. Redfern gave an interesting talk on "Friendship." He stated, "Friendship is the extension of the Kingdom of Heaven." Mrs. Starke gave a short talk to the members having birthdays in January and gifts were presented to the following: Mrs. W. M. McKim, Mrs. E. M. Kirchhoff, Mrs. Leslie Went.

Mrs. Turner then invited the members into the dining room where three round tables were decorated to represent life savers. In the center of each was a miniature ship on blue crepe paper surrounded by imitation boats and blue vases with sweet peas. Favors were small ship models of orange with white sails. Refreshments of doughnuts, tea and coffee were served to the following:

- Mrs. George McCrum, Mrs. A. K. Mettinger, Mrs. Ida M. Chamberlain, Mrs. J. C. Russell, Mrs. Minnie Holt, Mrs. W. P. Chapman, Mrs. J. B. Crawford, Mrs. Elias Kirchhoff, Mrs. A. C. Starke, Mrs. John Vaughan, Mrs. F. H. Duncan, Mrs. T. E. Wilson, Mrs. S. B. Fletcher, Mrs. A. D. Shoemaker, Mrs. Lola LeGoffe, Mrs. B. Corwin, Mrs. Thelma Lundquist, Mrs. J. S. Inskip, Mrs. E. A. Moffitt, Mrs. L. Grov, Mrs. M. L. Radford, Mrs. C. L. Goodhue, Mrs. R. F. Crenshaw, and Mrs. R. W. Turner.

Miss Helen Palmer To Represent Group
At the meeting of the DeMolay's which was held Monday night, Miss Helen Palmer was elected to represent the local chapter at a dance to be sponsored by the Winter Park Chapter Friday night.

After routine business was discussed refreshments were served to the following: Donald Lamson, master counselor; Buddy Bishop, senior counselor; R. G. Hickson, junior counselor; Braxton Hentley, scribe; Walter Haynes, senior deacon; Bobbie Newman, junior deacon; Brantley Adams, senior steward; Walter Turner, junior steward; L. M. Telford, marshal; Junior Meyers, chaplain; and Charles Mearweather, standard bearer.

52ND STREET

It was way uptown... now it's way downtown... the grand romance of the business district, great and swinging story in all the world!

WALTER WANGER
52ND STREET
Add a scene of story headed for the screen! See the new picture "52ND STREET" at the RITZ.

Thurs.-Friday
THRILL OF LIFETIME

THE HOWARD DAVIS WILLARD
Laney's Drug Store

We Fill All Prescriptions Phone 103

Personals

Mr. and Mrs. L. F. Garner announce the birth of a son yesterday at the Fernald-Laughton Memorial Hospital.

Friends of L. P. McCuller will regret to learn that he is critically ill at the Lakeside Hospital in Cleveland, Ohio.

J. W. Smith, Jr. of Pensacola and Robert Smith of Blount Ala. are the guests of Dr. and Mrs. H. D. Smith for several days.

Mr. and Mrs. Dick Lundy announce the birth of a girl, Wana Louise, on Jan. 20 at the Fernald-Laughton Memorial Hospital.

"52nd Street" Brings Actor Old Memories

When the motion picture delves into the past to extract an entertainment it must be cautious that all details must be accurate. Backgrounds and costumes must suit the era. No liberties may be taken with history.

In producing Walter Wanger's "52nd Street" now at the Ritz Theatre, which features Ian Hunter, Leo Carrillo, Pat Patterson and Zasu Pitts, Hollywood exercised painstaking care that this cavalcade of New York's night clubs that begins in 1912 and continues through the years to the present day be authentic in every minute particular.

The Wanger research staff fine-combed data for information. In addition the advisory services of Al Shean, surviving member of the famous Gallagher and Shean headline combination, Jack White and Sid Silvers—all of whom have lived in the midtown section of New York, the greater part of their lives, were obtained.

Shean's mementoes, old photographs of 52nd street celebrities, and posters advertising the thoroughfare's attractions were employed to fashion the backgrounds, themes, and the old actor's remarkable memory for detail from the "big top" many of the picture's scenes.

"Shean admitted that he was 'hauled back' when he first saw the sets that were especially created for "52nd Street."

"The brownstone front ball to represent that period," says Shean, "were so realistic that I thought I was back on the old home street."

The best trust chords stris of twenty years ago used in the picture also impressed Shean.

"I couldn't tell a particle of difference," he avowed, "they made me feel 20 years younger."

ANNOUNCEMENT

The Seminole County Federation of Women's Clubs will sponsor a subscription bridge party to be given Friday afternoon at 2:30 o'clock at the Woman's Club. See Mrs. Ralph Smith for tickets.

A cow shed was recently converted into a theater in a small English town.

The FBI obtained 482 convictions for the year ended June 1937.

Friday and Saturday Special

Two Lively Goldfish In Globe

With Every 50c Purchase Of Sterns Dependable Drug Products

Laney's Drug Store

We Fill All Prescriptions Phone 103

Heavy Casualties Are Suffered On Orient War Front

Simultaneous Offensives Are Launched By Both Armies

SHANGHAI, Jan. 26.—(AP)—Heavy casualties were reported today in bitter hand-to-hand fighting along the Yangtze River above Nanking as reinforced Chinese and Japanese armies launched new offensives simultaneously.

Chinese said both sides suffered severe losses as they fought for hours at close range near Wuhu, 60 miles up the river from the former Chinese capital, with Japanese warships shelling Chinese positions.

They placed their own casualties at 400, but made no estimate of the enemy's.

The Chinese reported they had captured Hohsien, 25 miles down the river from Wuhu, near the scene of the bombings of the United States Gunboat Pansy Dec. 12.

Along the Tientsin-Pukow railway north of Nanking Chinese forces reported they were driving back Japanese near Pengsu, advance point of the invaders' northward drive toward Szechow, strategic rail junction 320 miles northwest of Shanghai.

At the same time, Chinese cavalry was said to have surrounded the Japanese garrison at Taining, Shantung Province city taken by the Japanese last week on their southward advance toward Szechow.

The big Japanese offensive in south Shantung, according to Chinese advices, was being held up until reinforcements arrived.

A Hongkong dispatch said Japanese continued their aerial bombardment of the Canton-Kowloon railway in South China, striking closer to Canton than at any time since they opened their attacks.

(Japanese warships were said to have fought a one-hour artillery duel with Chinese batteries on Namzoo, across deep bay from the northwest edge of the British crown colony.)

Church Group Forms Intermediate League

The Methodist Church Intermediate Department has organized an Intermediate League which will meet each Sunday evening at 6:30 o'clock and will be under the direction of Mrs. Percy Chapman.

The following officers have been elected:
President—Edwin Branan
Vice-president—Gwendolyn Hayes
Secretary—Edward Mulligan
Treasurer—Spencer Williams
Program Chairman—Gwendolyn Hayes
Publicity Chairman—Leslie Redfern
Recreational Chairman—Patty Hodges
Social Service Chairman—Joyce Steele
Playlet—Olive Chapman

Old Jokes Get Loudest Laughs From Japanese

Oriental Audiences Roll In Aisles At 400 Year Old Tales

TOKYO, Jan. 26.—(AP)—In Japan, it's the old joke that gets the big laugh!

Modern Japanese audiences still roll in the aisles over stories known to be 400 years old. In fact, they demand a pedigree. If a joke can't trace its lineage through at least two centuries, it seldom draws so much as a titter. Humor, the Japanese believe, should be aged in the wood.

The Japanese corollary for that famous opener, "It seems there were two Irishmen . . ." usually is: "Yaji and Kita were going to Osaka."

Yaji and Kita ate the Pat and Mike of Japan. They started toward Osaka, their perennial destination in hundreds of stories, about the time Columbus set sail for America. They ate humpkins, yet shared in a rustic way.

A typical Yaji-and-Kita: "They were talking with some farmers about frightening things. One of the farmers said he was afraid of lightning, another named something else, Yaji said he feared, above anything else, the manju (a kind of sweet cookie). He said the mere sight of 'manju' made him quake and pale with terror."

"Thereupon, he went to his room saying he was sleepy. At Kita's behest, the farmers collected some 'manju' and placed them near Yaji's face. Then they went outside and made some noise to awaken him. After a few moments, they flung open the door, expecting to enjoy the sight of his fright. The 'manju' were gone and Yaji was smacking his lips.

"I would also be afraid of a cup of tea," he said.

Almost every Japanese knows this story. He has heard it, read it, seen it played. It is several centuries old.

Yet, he can sit in a modern metropolitan theater and laugh himself into hicups over it and, others equally old and oft-recounted, No After-Dinner Stories.

Mrs. Stemper Gives Party At Her Home

Mrs. J. E. Stemper entertained a number of her friends with a bridge party Monday afternoon at her home in Pinehurst.

The playing room was decorated with a profusion of garden flowers. At the conclusion of the games Mrs. Otto Caldwell was awarded high score prize, Mrs. W. J. Pell took prize and Mrs. Denver Cordell, Mrs. W. M. Jennings, Mrs. J. M. Stinecipher, Mrs. W. J. Pell, Mrs. Otto Caldwell, Mrs. Lewis Hughey, Mrs. John Stanford and Mrs. John Weaver.

Palatka Ravine Gardens

55 Acres of Breath-Taking Beauty

Right at your door in Florida is one of the world's great beauty spots that everyone should see. Here a deep gorge has been created a masterpiece of natural evolution that you'll never forget. A virgin subtropical forest below the earth's rim . . . sheer slopes painted with the gorgeous colors of more than 100,000 rare wild and countless thousands of other brilliant flowers and shrubs.

Charming footpaths for miles of winding roadway and terraced vantage points enable the visitor to see the Garden's breath-taking beauty in comfort and ease. Come visit this forest fairyland now.

An easy, pleasant drive from any point in Florida. Consult your road map for the shortest route to Palatka.

Palatka RAVINE GARDENS CITY OF PALATKA, FLORIDA

SPEER'S Sale Opens FRIDAY WATCH TOMORROW'S HERALD

Guaranteed to Sing! Come to our thrilling canary show—See trained canaries, famed in radio and movies, in their performance of amusing and daring stunts.

FREE CANARY CLINIC Bring your canary to our bird specialist for free examination and advice. Ask for the FREE 32-page booklet on Canary Care.

CLAWS CLIPPED—NO CHIRP! For longest life—114 different songs—Feed your Canary

HARTZ MOUNTAIN BIRD FOODS Hartz Mountain Master Canary Seed Hartz Mountain Song Restorer and Hartz Mountain Vitamin Health Food "The Balanced Bird Food Diet"

YOUR OPPORTUNITY! WIN An AUTOMOBILE \$15,000.00

Yes, Sir!! An Automobile or \$15,000.00 in Cash is First Prize in this contest. That's our offer to you.

Can You Solve this Puzzle? Here's a Puzzle That Will Test Your Wit. YES-IMP-TELL-HER

When the Scrambled Letters above are correctly rearranged they will spell the name of a famous Movie Star.

Start switching the letters around, and if you can figure it out. If your answer is correct, you will receive at once a LARGE SIZE PICTURE OF THIS FAMOUS MOVIE STAR FREE—beautifully colored and suitable for framing—and the opportunity to win AUTOMOBILE or \$15,000.00 all in CASH.

BE THE BIG WINNER!! Second Prize Winner gets \$500.00 IN CASH. 3rd Prize Winner, \$400.00 IN CASH. 4th Prize Winner, \$300.00 IN CASH; and many other cash prizes.

My Name _____ Street _____ City _____ State _____

USE THIS COUPON—MAIL NOW

GREYHOUND RACES SANFORD-ORLANDO KENNEL CLUB

10 RACES NIGHTLY (Except Sunday)

On Route 17 — 10 Miles South Of Sanford (Turn at the Red Arrow)

Legalized Pari-Mutuel Betting

FLORIDA STATE RACING COMMISSION SUPERVISION POST TIME 8:15



Get Set! BENJAMIN'S DEPT. STORE Turns Loose! Lets Go!
SELLING OUT Entire Stock and Fixtures To The Bare Walls! Absolutely Positively! SALE Starts FRIDAY, 9 A.M.
Store CLOSED Thursday Slashing Prices!

Standard is The Only Central Florida City Affording Rail, Highway And Water Transportation

The Sanford Herald

Seminole County Product More Fruit And Vegetables Than Any Similar Area In America

VOLUME XXIX Member Associated Press SANFORD, FLORIDA, THURSDAY, JANUARY 27, 1938 Established In 1908 NUMBER 124

Japs Menaced By Red Forces In China Area

Guerilla Activities Are Proving Costly To Japanese Troops Far In Enemy Land

Chinese Attack Swiftly Disperse

Saboteur Of Irregular Bands Have Interrupted Rail Service

PEIPING, China, Jan. 27. (AP)—China's Red legions and peasant irregulars are on march against the Japanese in the vast north China area. Concentrating swiftly, attacking swiftly and dispersing swiftly, they have struck time and again at Japanese communications lines and garrisons.

Authentic details of the warfare in frozen northern provinces where the Chinese-Japanese conflict began, were brought to Japanese conquered Peiping by fugitives who arrived from war zones.

They reported that Chinese irregulars along the main rail roads, used only small detachments of Japanese troops at least 500 irregulars in irregular bands interrupted traffic on Japanese controlled railways at least three times this week, they said.

SHANGHAI, Jan. 27. (AP)—Chinese military leaders decided today guerrilla warfare on China's borderlands and a revolutionized air force have brought them increasing success against the Japanese invaders.

They contended the Japanese were over extended in a vast area of central China and were being harassed constantly by fast-moving guerrilla force strikes repeatedly at this communist center.

Guerrilla tactics, the Chinese said, were being employed more and more, with the result that the Japanese have been prevented from undertaking further advances.

They cited reports purportedly received from fighting zones in southern Shantung and east.

Surplus Florida Oranges Will Be Bought For Needy

WASHINGTON, Jan. 27. (AP)—The Surplus Commodities corporation said yesterday it would begin immediately purchasing surplus oranges in Florida for relief distribution and to help growers market their large crop.

It said it would purchase direct from handlers and growers in certain only oranges submitted to its local office in Lakeland and would issue acceptance tickets a week.

The corporation said the fruit could be distributed to the needy by methods designed to increase consumption and prevent waste without interfering with regular commercial trade.

It said it would buy surplus oranges of the 1937-38 crop having a minimum of 50 percent of the average size of 1 1/8 inches and the balance of 1 1/8 to 1 3/4 inches under federal inspection standards.

The purchase will be done through offices of the Surplus Commodities Corporation which have been opened in Lakeland with about 200,000 bushels.

New Jersey Solon Dies In Fall From His Hotel Window

WASHINGTON, Jan. 27. (AP)—Edward A. Kenney, 52, New Jersey representative in Congress known for his advocacy of a national lottery, plunged or fell to death from the sixth floor of a fashionable hotel during the night. The body, clad only in underwear, was found by a hotel waiter. Kenney had been the guest at the annual congressional dinner of the New Jersey Chamber of Commerce at the hotel. He had spoken at dinner. Police said they believed Kenney remained at the hotel and decided to retire in the room set aside for the hotel for banquet guests. The window of the room was open when the body was found. Kenney was a native of Clinton, Mass., and had served three terms in Congress from New Jersey.

Local Concerts Are Assured By Women's Society

Association Memberships Are Acquired In Final Campaign

The membership quota in the Artists' Concert Association was assured in a whirlwind campaign of the Sanford Women's Club yesterday, assuring Sanford of the famous recitals to be presented soon.

The Women's Club is grateful over the result of the campaign for subscribers to the recitals, which will be presented by the Co-operative Concert Association, working in conjunction with the Columbia Broadcasting Company, officials of the club stated today.

In their efforts to bring entertainers of international reputation to Sanford, representatives of the local club have canvassed the entire county for memberships and through public co-operation they have the required number of memberships.

At a meeting of the Artists' Committee yesterday evening the following selections for appearances here were made:

On Feb. 7, Leo Bricell, violinist and soloist with a dozen arhythmists will appear in Sanford. Bricell was discovered by Leopold Stokowski at the Philadelphia Symphony. The radio star has been connected with the Pop Napolis programs and in his concert, uses a genuine Stradivarius violin, valued at \$17,000 which was given him by Mr. Felix.

Paul Hamme, eminent French pianist, who made his American debut in Town Hall in New York a year ago has been chosen for the concert to be held in Sanford on Feb. 23.

As yet the date for the March concert has not been selected, but Rose Marie Broncato, soprano known to radio audiences as Rose Marie, has been chosen to perform here. The famous soprano broadcasts on the Consolidated Gas and National Blue club programs.

Pennsylvania Hunters Enjoy Bumper Season

HARRISBURG, Jan. 27. (AP)—Pennsylvania hunters killed more deer in 1937 than in any other previous year in the history of the state game commission. Major Nicholas Biddle, president of the commission, disclosed today that the army of hunters brought down 24,304 bucks—9 more than previous peak which was in 1921.

He attributed the increase to two factors—larger herds and more hunters.

400 Airplanes Rain Bombs In Aerial Attack

Tons Of Missiles Are Dropped From Italian And German Aircraft Over Teruel

HENDAYE, Franco-Spanish Frontier, Jan. 27. (AP)—More than 400 Italian and German warplanes, bombarded government lines and villages across the entire Teruel front for nearly 10 hours yesterday. Bombers reported, in a successful attempt to blast a path for Spanish Franco's recapture of the city.

The massing of the Italian-German bombers, which willed the sky like a flock of swallows and dropped 150-pound aerial torpedoes, was believed to constitute the biggest air raid in aviation history.

The planes, dropping bombs, by the tons, spread death and destruction without pause from 9:30 A. M. until midnight. The Spanish press agency reported from Alambra, northeast of the already shattered city of Teruel.

The destruction spread from the government's front lines to the second and third lines of reserves and to villages 15 miles behind the battlefronts, it was asserted.

The bombardment appeared to have been led by a squadron of blacktopped German Heinkel bombers.

Despite the daylong burst of (Continued on Page Five)

Historian Claims Florida Material Is Yet Untouched

TAMPA, Jan. 27. (AP)—Dr. Luther Evans, national director of the historical records survey, told the Florida Historical Society here yesterday there are hundreds of tons of historical materials yet untouched.

Speaking at the concluding of the thirty-sixth annual meeting of the organization, he brought out that the Federal survey being made under WPA funds was inventoring records and manuscripts of cities, counties, and States throughout the Nation and church, private and business archives as well.

"This work should be of untold value to historians of the present and future," Dr. Evans said. "At the beginning we had no idea of the wealth of materials that would be uncovered in out of the way places. For example, some new and valuable material about the Coronado expedition recently was uncovered in a county courthouse in New Mexico."

Reminiscences of Henry B. Plant, West Coast developer, were related at the luncheon yesterday by Mrs. A. F. Dick of Winter Park, a founder of the Tampa Women's Club and a personal friend of Mr. and Mrs. Plant.

The morning session was featured by a talk given by R. W. M. Ybor, son of the founder of Ybor City, a Tampa suburb, who spoke on "The Hispanic Colony of Tampa."

One of the largest collections of rare family relics and heirlooms, manuscripts, old newspapers and other historical material was exhibited at the University of Tampa under direction of Mrs. Charles W. Tenick of Hollywood.

The sessions at which President Joshua C. Chase of Winter Park presided also included talks by D. B. McKay of Tampa; County School Supt. E. L. Robinson; William A. Taylor of New York; Mrs. T. M. McDuffie of Manatee and Thomas R. Caldwell of Miami.

President Nominates Jackson For Position

WASHINGTON, Jan. 27. (AP)—President Roosevelt today nominated Robert H. Jackson of New York to be solicitor general of the United States. He now is assistant attorney general in charge of anti-trust cases. Jackson recently made a 17,000-mile speaking tour across the country. Jackson is a member of the Supreme Court when the President named to the

FLORIDA APPEALS FOR END OF TICK QUARANTINE



A delegation of Florida officials and livestock growers came to Allan's January 26 and appealed to Georgia officials for dissolution or suspension of the Georgia tick quarantine against Florida livestock. No agreement was reached. Members of the delegation are shown presenting the appeal to Columbus Roberts (seated), Georgia commissioner of agriculture. Left to right, standing: P. E. Williams, president of the Florida Cattlemen's association; Dr. J. V. Knapp, Florida state veterinarian; Nathan Mayo, Florida commissioner of agriculture; State Senator S. J. Holland of Bartow; Fla. J. I. Sires, assistant state veterinarian of Tennessee; and Dr. J. M. Sutton, Georgia state veterinarian.

Peace Proposals Offered AFL In Speech By Lewis

CIO Head Says Unions Will Join Federation As They Stand

WASHINGTON, Jan. 27. (AP)—The CIO unions will join the American Federation of Labor next week if the federation will take them as they stand, John L. Lewis announced last night.

As an alternative, the CIO leader offered to take all AFL unions into the CIO as they stood. His peace proposals, the most definite he has yet made, caused some excitement among observers of labor trends. The offers were announced at an uproarious session of the United Mine Workers' convention. Lewis said his purpose was to quiet "those abroad in the land who say this labor controversy is terrible."

The Lewis speech was the high spot of the day's session, but another development was the introduction of eight resolutions by union locals favoring a third term for President Roosevelt. The convention has yet to act on the resolutions.

Lewis emphasized his peace proposals by declaring: "If the AFL is so anxious for peace, we'll make a proposal. We'll want peace—peace with honor. If the AFL wants peace, I will recommend to the 4,000,000 members of the CIO that on the first (Continued on Page Seven)

Arthur Dobbins, 63, Dies From Illness

Arthur Emmet Dobbins, 63, died at his home at 201 East Fifth Street about 10:00 o'clock last night following a short illness.

Mr. Dobbins has lived in Sanford for the past 21 years and has operated the Dobbins Shoe Shop on East Fifth Street for the past 15 years. He was born in Georgia, Jan. 23, 1874.

He is survived by his widow, and two daughters, Mrs. Robert A. Williams and Mrs. E. J. Phillips, both of Sanford; two grandchildren, Nancy Williams and Eugene Stratton III, also residents of Sanford.

Funeral services will be conducted at the First Baptist Church of which he was a member, at 10:00 o'clock Friday morning with the Rev. W. P. Brooks, pastor of the church, officiating, assisted by Dr. E. D. Browder, pastor of the First Presbyterian Church.

Interment will be made in the Lake View Cemetery.

MARG-BUM FOUND

BOSTON. (AP)—A bag containing \$27,000 was discovered today on the body of Rev. Almarin Ginn, 57, who was found dead of a heart attack in a room at the

Spanish Red Forces Claim Surprise Win

HENDAYE, Franco-Spanish Frontier, Jan. 27. (AP)—The Spanish government army pushed into Southern Zaragoza province in a sudden offensive like the surprise attack which brought the fall of "Insurgente" Teruel. The new drive by the government, begun after a long and careful preparation, was directed against the town of Villanueva del Huera. The government claimed surprise victories but the insurgents said the attacks had been repulsed.

CITY NEWS BRIEFS

Sgt. J. A. Howard has returned from Blackhear, Ga. where he has spent several days because of the sickness and death of his father.

Local firemen were called to Goldboro yesterday where they were called to a roof on fire. Very little damage was done to the roof before the fire was extinguished.

An intercity Rotary Club meeting will be held in the College Arms Hotel in DeLand tonight at 7:30 o'clock, local Rotary officials said today.

A meeting of Council No. 20 Royal and Select Masters will be held in the Masonic Hall tonight beginning at 6:30 o'clock. All Royal and Select Masters are cordially invited to attend.

Proposal To Curtail Debate Is Defeated

WASHINGTON, Jan. 27. (AP)—The Senate killed a proposal for drastic limitation of debate on the anti-lynching bill against which southern senators have been filibustering since the session started. The vote against the limitation gave new encouragement to the southern bloc that the anti-lynching measure would be shelved.

Conference To Take Up Citrus Problems

WINTER PARK, Fla., Jan. 27. (AP)—Labor problems in the citrus industry will be discussed here Friday at one session of the third annual economic conference at Rollins College.

A. E. Pickett, Orlando grower and shipper, and R. E. Washburn, member of the citrus commission, have been asked to speak for the citrus growers.

Little Building Of State Roads Is Seen By Hale

Chairman Prepares To Hear Delegations From Various Areas

TALLAHASSEE, Jan. 27. (AP)—Chairman A. H. Hale of the state road department arrived yesterday there will be little if any, construction of new roads entirely with state funds during 1938.

He prepared to hear delegations from various sections ask for road construction when the department holds its first 1938 budget meeting here today.

Requirements of matching federal aid funds, maintaining and improving existing highways and maintaining convict labor will take up virtually all of the department's \$9,000,000 income, Hale said.

Federal aid money will run to about \$2,000,000 and the state will match it, thereby amounting to \$4,000,000 for highway construction. In addition, federal money which are not matched will total about \$12,000,000.

Hale said the road department had agreed to allocate \$1,000,000 of this year's federal funds for constructing a new bridge across the St. Johns river at Jackson ville. An additional sum, about \$250,000, will come out of the 1937 federal fund.

Engineers said they expected the delegations to advocate construction that would run into millions of dollars. Some of it may be needed for the federal aid construction program, and other work may come under the heading of betterment, such as relocating sections of existing roads.

Tampa and St. Petersburg interests will ask for a free bridge across Tampa bay to connect the two cities. E. S. Frazee, bridge engineer, said such a span would cost about \$2,100,000.

Today's meeting is a legislative session. Another, at which the 1938 budget will be adopted, will be held within 60 days at some place other than Tallahassee. Hale said the meeting place had not been selected.

MIAMI, Jan. 27. (AP)—An affidavit was filed today with the city clerk asking the recall of Mayor Robert H. Williams and City Commissioner Ralph H. Ferguson and John W. Dulose, who were recently indicted on a charge of soliciting a bribe in connection with the settlement of the power rate case. Fifteen percent of the qualified voters must sign the petition asking for a recall election. The affidavit was filed by E. J. Ferguson.

Cold Wave Spreads Death, Destruction Over Wide Section

Highways Of Michigan Are Blocked While Eastern Area Feels Sub-Zero Weather

Niagara Span Is Saved From Ice No Citrus Damage Is Reported But Tender Crops Suffer

NEW YORK, Jan. 27. (AP)—Dr. Byron E. Eldred, New York physicist, one of the few remaining old-time inventors of the Edison type, has discovered what "pure scientists" say is a new law of physics, and with it he started a revolution in the casting of metals. Heavy copper, a metal more dense than hitherto accepted standard pure copper, is one of the new products. Dr. Eldred gets it by the incredible feat of causing molten metal to freeze from the inside out.

Announcement was made today when Dr. Eldred was elected president of the Engineers' club. The new physical law as stated by its inventor is "freezing metal." Because of the development of latent heat within its own substance, it ceases, in effect, to be a conductor of externally applied heat.

Latent heat is the heat which passes out, without causing any change in temperature, during freezing. Utilizing the latent heat discovery, Dr. Eldred draws from his (Continued on page five)

CIO Workers Defy Jersey City Mayor By Calling Strike

JERSEY CITY, N. J., Jan. 27. (AP)—Five hundred men, members of the steel workers organizing committee, an affiliate of the CIO, went on strike yesterday in the local plant of the Crucible Steel company of America.

Edwin H. Kaempt, SWOC organizer, said the strike was called by a rank and file movement and included all workers of the Spaulding and Jenkins works of the Crucible company. The strike was the first major CIO move in Jersey City since Mayor Hague declared he would oppose organization of workers by the CIO.

Union leaders said the workers charged violation of a contract signed last May and demanded recognition of seniority rights. The strike began suddenly, half a dozen pickets wearing CIO buttons, began walking up and down in front of the plant. A half dozen policemen were sent to the scene but there was no disorder.

Two months ago when the CIO attempted to distribute leaflets to factory workers in an organizational campaign, police broke up the march. Seven organizers, charged with violating a city ordinance prohibiting distribution of literature, spent five days in jail. Scores of others were ousted from the city.

Hague, charging "hundreds and hundreds of CIO organizers were communists," had repeatedly declared: "They shall never come into this city as long as I am mayor."

Local Woodmen Will Attend Initiation

Plans have been completed for members of the local Camp of Woodmen of the World to attend an initiation class at the Merson camp next Tuesday night. Local Lodge officials said today.

The local degree team headed by Capt. A. L. Thomas will be in charge of the ceremonies and all local Woodmen are invited to attend.

Those who plan to be present are requested to meet at the American Legion Hut at 6:45 tonight, heavy frost in north section, temperature 23 degrees, light to heavy in central section and light to south section, wind from north.

LOCAL WEATHER

FLORIDA—Fair, continued tonight, heavy frost in north section, temperature 23 degrees, light to heavy in central section and light to south section, wind from north.