

"Hidden Tuition" Makes Free Public Schools Just Myth

TALLAHASSEE, July 28.—(AP)—An official of the U. S. Office of Education says "hidden tuition" is making free public schools "just a myth."

These extra charges to students are causing a large number of children from low income families to drop out of school. The parent just can't afford to pay for the school extras, Dr. Earl Hutchison, field representative of the Office of Education, said.

He listed notebooks, pencils, paper, school shoes, yearbooks, caps and gowns, school club dues, gym uniforms, and gifts to teachers as some of the "hidden tuition" charges.

"You can add to that all the various drives and campaigns for children are asked to contribute to," he said. He told some 20 Florida supervisors, principals and superintendents here for a three-week leadership course they had surprised how much the hidden tuition adds up to.

Dr. Hutchison said a survey of other states showed it cost school children from 40 cents to \$148 apiece each year just for social functions.

Notebooks cost the children from 25 cents to five dollars. That's because books required by one teacher frequently don't suit others.

The cost of gym uniforms runs from 75 cents to \$7.50; graduation announcements, from 50 cents to \$8; graduation pictures, 50 cents to \$20; graduation name cards, 50 cents to \$2.

Flowers, memory books and other graduation fees cost each student from 25 cents to \$10. Caps and gowns cost about \$2.75.

Dr. Hutchison said the actual figures may vary for Florida but the picture's the same as in other states.

Half Of Draftees

(Continued From Page One) support for exams at Jacksonville. One showed up.

At Panama City, 62 showed and 17 are missing. Throughout the state generally, the ratio is running nearly 50-50.

The big reason, says General Collins, is this:

For 18 months prior to the Korean crisis the Selective Service system made no inductions. As a result, many registrants failed to keep their local boards abreast of changes in their marital or occupational status.

During this period, many registrants also moved their place of residence. The Selective Service director explained, "Due to the necessity of immediately sending registrants for physical examination, many registrants were ordered for examination prior to the time that they reported these changes to the local board."

"This has resulted in a delay in the registrant receiving his order."

General Collins went on to explain that it is vitally necessary that each registrant between the ages of 18 and 26 report immediately to his local board any change in his status or address that has not previously been reported.

"Local boards are busily engaged in reviewing the classification of their registrants and in bringing their records up to the minute."

"We feel confident that in a very short time local boards will have completed their review of classifications and will deliver for physical examinations the number of registrants required by their call."

ST. AUGUSTINE, July 28.—(AP)—Falling in line with the nation's stepped-up Selective Service program, Florida's draft call today was increased by 378 men.

It brings to 620 the number of draftees to be delivered no later than Sept. 30. The announcement was made today by Maj. General Vivian Collins, state director of Selective Service.

He said all indications are that the same number will be called from Florida in October and November.

The chief of Selective Service manpower division for the state, Lt. Col. Harold Wall, said that pre-induction examination calls will clean out those of 1-A classification born in 1926 and 1927.

Col. Wall said the number of men in those two age groups numbers approximately 3,000.

BOAT TRAINING
James Allen Linton, seaman recruit, USN, of East Front Station, Sanford, recently completed his recruit training at the U.S. Naval

RADIO STATION W.T.R.R.

SATURDAY
6:00 Rhythm Hour
6:20 Western Jambores
7:00 Seven O'Clock Club
7:15 News & Scores
8:00 Count Basie Orch.
8:15 Frankie Carle orch.
8:30 Morning Devotions
9:05 Woods In Music
9:20 Foxfire Show
9:35 Phil Teed At Organ
9:45 Wayne King orch.
10:00 Pin Up Parade
10:15 Dixie A Great Music
10:30 Melody Magazine
10:45 Sammy Kaye orch.
11:00 Children's Classic Hour
11:20 Album Review
11:35 Music Hour
11:58 Prayer For Peace
12:00 News At Noon
12:15 Radio Farm Digest
12:30 1400 Club
12:45 Today's Star
1:15 Latin Americana
1:30 Musical Varieties
1:45 National Grand Show
2:00 Bar None Ranch
2:15 Today's Star
2:30 Musical Showcase
4:00 Music Lovers Program
4:30 Musical Time
5:00 Rhythm Hour
5:15 Sports King of Day
5:45 Sports Parade
6:20 20th Century Lesson
6:35 Dugout Dogs
6:55 Baseball Game at Leesburg
7:00 400 Referral
7:15 Dugout Dogs
7:30 Baseball Game at Leesburg
7:45 Marjorie Hughes
8:00 Sammy Kaye orch.
8:15 At Home With Music
8:30 News & Late Scores
11:05 Sign Off

SUNDAY
7:00 Sunday Musicals
8:00 Breakfast With Star
8:30 Musical Shows
8:45 Melody Time
9:00 Times For Sunday
9:15 Musical Festival
10:00 Musical Varieties
10:20 Gospel Singers
10:30 Episcopal Church
10:40 String Orch.
10:55 20th Century Lesson
1:00 Organ Time
1:15 News
1:30 Musical Rainbow
2:00 Sunday Matinee
2:15 Musical Shows
2:45 Sammy Kaye orch.
3:00 Lutheran Hour
3:15 20th Century Lesson
3:30 Guest Editor
3:45 20th Century Lesson
4:00 Great Works
4:15 Bright Spot
4:30 News
4:45 Sports Show
4:55 Today's Star
5:00 News Of Army
5:15 Here's To Vets
5:30 Proudly We Hall
5:45 Methodist Church Service
6:00 Spiritual Mobilization
6:15 Spiritual Mobilization
6:30 Spiritual Mobilization
6:45 Spiritual Mobilization
6:55 Spiritual Mobilization
7:00 News & Late Scores
11:05 Sign Off



"The Big Wheel" showing Sunday and Monday at Movieland Drive-In Theater, starring Mickey Rooney was actually filmed at the Indianapolis Speedway.

Korean War

(Continued From Page One) support because of the weather. Americans drove to bar the corridor to Taegu, temporary South Korean capital and supply-line hub 45 miles southeast of Yongdong and 40 miles above vital Pusan port.

A MacArthur headquarters in Friday: "Enemy pressure is now reaching a maximum, and he must have a decision quickly."

Rains and low-hanging clouds robbed the Americans of the close air support they have had in the last five days.

A few Navy fighters got through and skimmed over the positions after the night of the 24th. American artillery opened up all along the line. It hurled tons of high explosives and anti-personnel fire at Communist concentrations.

Key fight was on the central front, where the American counter-attack was still underway at mid-afternoon. And Red artillery was still blasting after 24 hours.

In the far south, where American operations have been confined to feeling out the Reds with exploring tank forces, Communists pushed ten miles along undefended roads. This carried them to within approximately 60 miles of Pusan, American supply port at the southeastern tip of Korea.

As the North Koreans launched their biggest overall offensive, President Syngman Rhee of the invaded South Korean republic promised in a recorded broadcast: "Soon we shall open an all-out offensive" to drive the northers back.

Nine Red divisions, the largest force yet committed to the field, crashed against all points of the American and South Korean lines.

The main weight of their attack was aimed at two American divisions holding a strategic mountain pass about 45 miles north-west of Taeju, key railroad and highway center. MacArthur's intelligence spokesman said the North Korean attackers outnumbered the Americans four to one on this sector.

He said pressure from attacking Red columns was building up over the whole length of the front. He said this is the Communists' maximum effort.

"Time is against him (the enemy) now," the spokesman said. "He must have a decision quickly. The next few days, from the Communist point of view, are extremely important."

The attack ran into staunch defense lines and the largest American counterattack yet mounted. The First Cavalry division counterattacked in mid-morning after the Reds hit their positions near Hwanggan on the central front. The 27th regimental combat team of the 25th Division wheeled into new positions after a Communist column drove through between the 25th and the First Cavalry divisions.

Elsewhere, field reports said, both American and Korean units were holding their positions. Communist capital, and Wonsan.

United Nations

(Continued From Page One) needless suffering, they would ally fears of a world conflagration and strengthen the hands of those who are working for peace," he said.

"There is no doubt as to the final outcome," he stressed, and it is to avoid the double devastation that "India has been seeking to bring the conflict to an end as quickly as possible."

India's Prime Minister Nehru has proposed mediating the conflict on the basis of admitting the Chinese Communists to the U.N. and attracting Russia back to its meetings. Russia approved the proposal. The United States rejected any such barter idea.

The Council decided to hold another meeting Monday—the final day before Russia returns. The Monday meeting will deal primarily with the relief of the estimated 750,000 to 1,000,000 Korean refugees.

U. S. Delegate Warren R. Austin said he would not comment "until I go to Vermont and consult an old apple tree."

Austin, former Republican Senator from Vermont, has an apple orchard. Asked if this was particularly old and wise, he laughed and said, "Yes, and it bears six varieties of apples."

In Manila, General Carlos P. Romulo, president of the General Assembly, said Russia's decision to assume the council presidency in her regular turn is proof the

cal counterattacks at several points on the south coast where a smaller Communist force had been rolling forward virtually unopposed.

MacArthur's spokesman described the Communist offensive as "very heavy." The Reds advanced behind tanks. The First Cavalry met them head-on with a counter-attack of their own.

The North Korean supply problem, increased by relentless air-pounding of Communications lines, finally has reached the point where the Reds are unable to continue a war of attrition, the officer said. He added:

"The enemy's supply problem has become grave. Hence he must have a decision. Moreover, if he does break through he has to be in flight condition to continue to move and take advantage of the situation."

He declared, however, a Red breakthrough wouldn't necessarily mean the collapse of the Allied benchend "because there are still defensible positions between the present lines and Pusan."

While bad flying weather cut down effective ground support by fighter planes in the battle zone, bombers found better conditions in the larger areas back of enemy lines. B-29 Superfortresses lashed Communications lines for the sixth consecutive day.

Returning pilots reported increased anti-aircraft fire around railway marshalling yards, favorite target in the superbort attack to wreck Communist supply lines. Today they struck at railway cars choked in a marshaling yard between Pyongyang, Communist capital, and Wonsan.

Florida Counties

(Continued From Page One) The counties had outstanding the previous two years. The federal government donated \$144,416, which was a little more than usual.

Highway maintenance and minor construction was the biggest item of expenditure. The counties out \$10,416,778 for roads. That didn't include other millions in county surplus gas tax revenue spent by the State Road Department.

Law enforcement cost \$5,034,767—mostly in fees and costs of officers. A total of \$1,931,448 in fines and forfeitures by defendants in criminal cases was collected, making the total general tax cost \$2,100,000.

The counties had outstanding at the end of the year \$25,676,698 in bonded debts, plus \$81,109,455 in booming road bonds administered by the state and being repaid out of a cut from the State gasoline tax.

As assets, the counties had \$99,562,100 in investments. County buildings were valued at \$60,629,301.

Dade County had the greatest amount of money available, \$29,667,524; spent the most, \$16,742,171; and ended the year with \$6,825,353—nearly half the total cash balance reported by all counties.

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Marie Wilson, Dean Martin, Diana Lynn and Jerry Lewis in Paramount's hilarious comedy, "My Friend Irma Goes West," showing on the Ritz Theater screen Sunday and Monday.

FBI Activity

(Continued From Page One) Justices might result to innocent persons.

"6. Once you have reported your information to the FBI, do not endeavor to make private investigations. This can best be done by trained investigators who have access to data acquired over the years on individuals engaged in subversive activities.

"Hysteria, witch-hunts and vigilantes weaken internal security. Investigators involving internal security require care and pains-taking effort. We all can contribute to our internal security by protecting the innocent as well as by identifying the enemies within our midst."

"In cases involving espionage it is more important to identify spies, their contacts, sources of information and methods of communications than to make immediate arrests."

"6. Be alert. The greatest dangers against sabotage are the loyal American workmen who are producing the materials and weapons for our defense. They can be the sentinels of defense in every walk of life."

"7. The forces which are most anxious to weaken our internal security are not always easy to identify. Communists have been trained in deceit and secretly work toward the day when they hope to replace our American way of life with a Communist dicta-

Hoboes Throw Weight To Capitalistic Side

CHICAGO, July 28.—(AP)—The Korean war may put a freeze on riding the rods.

Ben (Hobo) Benson, king emeritus of America's wanderers, said today that the Hobo Fellowship Union of America has voted to "co-operate with the government as it did in World War II in asking all hoboes and others to keep off the road."

Benson said the union also is urging hoboes, eligible for active war duty "to help America, and particularly the communistic ideology."

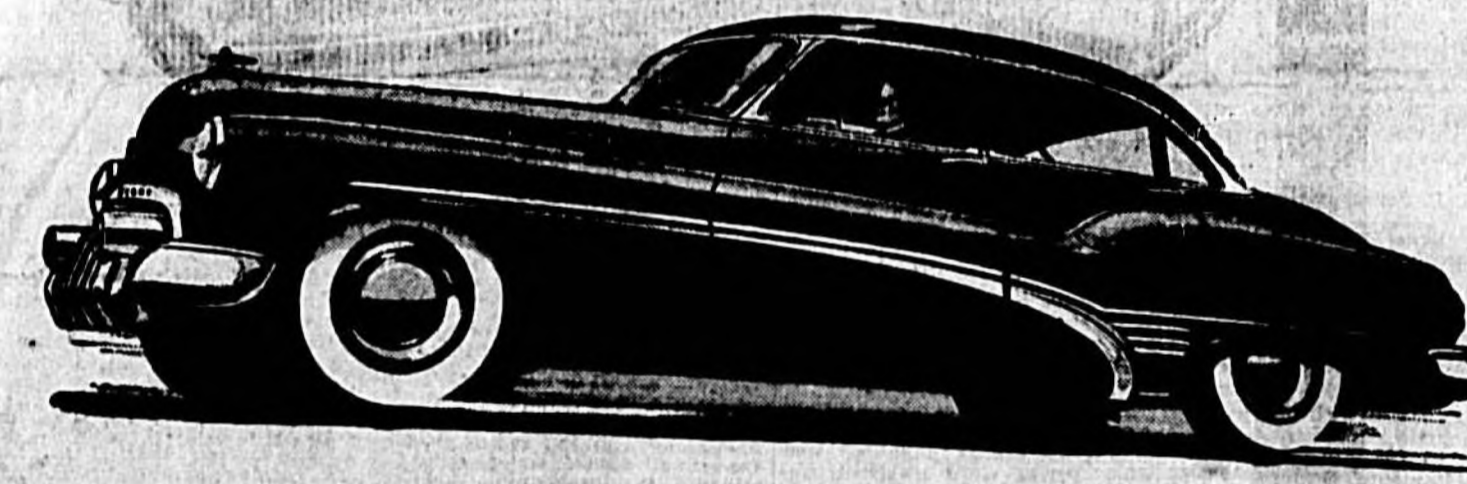
He added: "You can't be a hobo in Russia or North Korea, or any of the other Russian satellites."

Benson said the union's resolutions will be voted on at the next national hobo convention, to be held Aug. 29 in Britt, Ia.

They utilize cleverly camouflaged movements, such as some peace groups and Civil Rights organizations to achieve their sinister purposes.

"While they as individuals are difficult to identify—the Communist Party line is clear. Its first concern is the advancement of Soviet Russia and the godless Communist cause. It is important to learn to know the enemies of the American way of life."

First of the Fine Cars in Value



Big Boy that parks like a midget

YOU look at the king-size wheel-base on this strapping Buick ROADMASTER. You look at those long Buick-tapered fenders sweeping from bumper to "double bubble" tail beacon. You step inside and luxuriate in legroom and hiproom and headroom generous as old-time hospitality. You ride it—and wonder if wings were ever so soft. You feel that big bonnetful of Fireball power whisk you from standing start to road speed with the honeyed magic of Dynaflow Drive.

And you tell yourself this is entirely too perfect. All this automobile must be hard to handle, too big for your garage. Good sir, just slide over and take this ROADMASTER's wheel. Pick a curb space you'd ordinarily pass by, and back this Buick into it on your very first try. Here Buick has done a neat job of reducing over-all inches while keeping interior king-size comfort. When you wheel this whopper into your own garage, you'll be tickled pink at the room all around it. So come on! Head for your Buick dealer's now for a trout of a Buick ROADMASTER. You will find it in a selection of body types, in finishes to suit a queen's taste—and at prices to make you wonder why anyone ever pays more.

Only BUICK has Dynaflow—DRIVE!

and with 40 horse power—COMPRESSION Fireball valve-in-head power for three engines (1100 5-65 cubic in. SUNDY model) • NEW PATENTED STYLING with MULTI-GRAB fender, hood-through fender, "double bubble" tail, "double bubble" wheel, close-up rear body, hood and bumper • STAINLESS-STEEL BEE, low over-all length for easier parking and garaging, built-in fuel • EXTRA-WIDE SEATS cradled between the axle • DUFF BUICK BONE, from all-steel springs, Safety-Rite tires, low-pressure tires, side-venting torque-tube • WIDE ARRAY OF MODELS with Buick's Buick.



NICHOLSON BUICK CO.
210 MAGNOLIA AVE. SANFORD, FLA. PHONE 1034

HOWARD ZINK SURE-FIT
1950 SEAT COVERS
LUMITE PLASTIC FOR ALL CARS \$21.95
FIBRE COVERS \$9.95
INSTALLED AT ABOVE PRICES
CUSTOM TAILORED COVERS ALSO AVAILABLE
SEMINOLE TIRE SHOP
Jack E. Morrison, Manager

REGISTRATION NOTICE

The Registration Books for Seminole County will be open in the office of the Supervisor located in the basement of the Court House beginning Tuesday, Aug 1 through Saturday, Oct. 7, 1950 to register those who failed to re-register during January, February or March of this year.

Hours: 9 A. M. to 12 noon—2 P. M. to 5 P. M.
Saturdays 9 A. M. to 12 noon

All those who have changed their residence, their name or have had any other change in registration status since re-registering in 1950, are required by Law to report (in person) to the office during the time the books are open and have the change properly recorded on the Registration Books.

Lourina A. Messenger
Supervisor of Registration

In Unity There Is Strength—
To Protect the Peace of the World;
To Promote the Progress of America.
To Produce Prosperity for Sanford.

The Sanford Herald

VOLUME XXXXI ESTABLISHED 1908 SANFORD, FLORIDA, MONDAY, JULY 31, 1950 Associated Press Leased Wire No. 246

THE WEATHER
Scattered thundershowers extreme north and widely scattered afternoon and early evening

Congress May Give Truman Broad Powers

WASHINGTON, July 31—(AP)—President Truman today is sending up a message asking \$4,000,000,000 additional for military aid to anti-Communist nations. Chairman Cannon (R-Mo.) of the House appropriations committee said there was "unanimous agreement" among Democratic and Republican leaders to expedite action on the request.

WASHINGTON, July 31—(AP)—The Senate slipped down today an attempt by Senator Ken (R-Mo.) to cut \$718,691,473 from Marshall Plan funds for the 12 months ending next July 1. Ken proposed \$1,550,000,000 of economic aid for Western Europe instead of the \$2,668,691,473 recommended by the Senate Appropriations committee. He argued, "It is not in the interest of the boys in the Korean fighting front to give away vast quantities of critical materials."

WASHINGTON, July 31—(AP)—Administration leaders in Congress, finding no firm White House opposition, were swinging today to the idea of giving President Truman standby price-wage-rationing powers as well as the milder economic controls he has asked.

One Democratic leader, asking not to be quoted by name, told reporters a price-wage-rationing amendment probably will be offered to the Administration bill on the House floor. The House is to take up the measure tomorrow.

Under the proposal, Mr. Truman would have power to put on price and wage ceilings and begin rationing at any time he felt they were needed.

Some Administration men felt that unless standby powers were given the President, Congress might vote a wage-price "freeze" as proposed by Rep. Kunkel (R-Pa.).

Senator Maybank (D-SC) said (Continued on Page Three)

State Democratic Party Announces Platform Group

SARASOTA, July 31—(AP)—A new State Democratic organization was announced today with a platform committee named for the first time.

Three women were named to committee chairmanships, establishing another precedent. An executive committee was formed to meet periodically.

State Chairman E.B. Donnell of West Palm Beach and Secretary J. Ervin Walden, Sarasota, jointly announced the new state setup.

Tate Powell, Jr., of MacClenny is chairman of the platform committee. Its duty will be to work "to establish general principles for which the Democratic Party of Florida and its candidates will stand."

Mrs. Mary N. Scott of Sarasota was named to the State Democratic Finance Committee.

Mrs. Mabel W. Gonzales, Pensacola, became the Memorial Committee Chairman, and Mrs. Mayme (Continued on Page Three)

Six planes arrived Here From St. Pete

Six planes arrived Sunday morning at 9:30 o'clock at the Municipal Airport with 14 persons aboard in a flight from St. Petersburg arranged by the Tropical Flying Service. The group enjoyed breakfast at Remley's restaurant in the main hangar, and left at 11:15 o'clock.

The planes included five two place Luscombes and one twin Cessna. Members of the Civil Air Patrol and cadets were on hand to receive and park the planes. At 2:00 P.M. a plane from Clearwater arrived with two people who came to have dinner. A breakfast flight from Leesburg is scheduled within two weeks, said D.L. Ramley.

RANGE OFFICERS ALL COCOA, July 31—(AP)—Col. Harold R. Turner, commander of advance headquarters at the Long Range Proving Ground near here, was in the base hospital today following a cerebral hemorrhage yesterday.

Production Of A-Bombs Reported Stepped Up In Last Six Months

WASHINGTON, July 31—(AP)—The Atomic Energy Commission said today that since January it has produced a record amount of the explosive which goes into A-bombs.

It also disclosed that it is studying the possibility of making an atomic poison weapon.

In a semi-annual report to Congress, the atomic agency told of a stepped-up program during the first six months of this year, involving "all forms of atomic weapons, including the hydrogen bomb." And it hinted that this may have resulted in greater production of atomic bombs by saying that during the six month period "the rate of current operations" on the atomic atomic project had "accelerated."

In the same period, the commission said, production of uranium-235 and plutonium—the explosive ingredients used in making atomic bombs—hit "the highest rate in the history of the project." The same materials also are used in experimenting with atomic power for industrial plants and ships.

The commission carefully refrained from saying outright what its rate of A-bomb production was during the six months "Atomic weapons and fission" (Continued on Page Two)

Motions Filed For Revocation Of Bridges' Bail

SAN FRANCISCO, July 31—(AP)—The Government filed motions today to revoke the \$25,000 bail upon which Harry Bridges was convicted last spring.

Bridges, president of the CIO Longshoremen's union, was convicted of lying in his 1945 citizenship hearing by denying he was a Communist. He has since expressed opposition when some of his union locals proposed resolutions endorsing the United States and United Nations stand in the Korea war.

The motions for revocation of bail were drawn up by Joseph Donohue, special prosecutor for the U. S. Attorney General who prosecuted the perjury trial.

Donohue said the motions were filed because Bridges, a native of Australia, "poses a threat to the security of the United States."

In Washington Attorney General McGrath announced that Donohue went before the U. S. District Court at San Francisco shortly before 1 P. M. (EST) to ask that the bail be revoked and that Bridges be placed in the custody of the United States of America.

The bail was granted last April to appeal his conviction for perjury, based on a denial of any Communist connections then he obtained in American citizenship in 1948.

The San Francisco federal court ordered his citizenship papers cancelled.

The Justice Department in announcing its move to put Bridges behind bars while the appeal is pending said:

"The motion is made on the grounds that since the defendant was at large on bail he has pursued and will continue to pursue a course of conduct and activities dangerous and detrimental to the public welfare and inimical to the safety and national security of the United States of America."

Bridges yesterday was barred from a radio program in which he planned to explain his views on the Korean war.

It Was All Day Trip To Coast In Those Days, Says 1883 Paper

Hack service was about the speediest form of travel between this section and New Smyrna 67 years ago according to a photostatic copy of the Enterprise Herald, the "County Paper of Volusia County" dated Nov. 10, 1883. The photostat is owned by Edward F. Lane, local realtor.

"At the time of publication, Enterprise was the county seat of Volusia county, and to get a New Smyrna and the coast a advertisement by H. L. Burns, manager of the hack line (later Enterprise) (opposite Thayer and Sauls store) Good Meat on every Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday. Prices 10 cents to 15¢ a pound according to quality. Yours Respectfully, Philip Leonard and Marion Oster. Mr. Leonard was the father of John Leonard Sanford (Continued on Page Three)

A high school education was becoming available at the time and a front page advertisement stated: High School at DeLand. School for use of academic character, will be opened at DeLand, Florida, on the first Monday (Continued on Page Three)

Belgian King Said Offering To Quit Post

BRUSSELS, July 31—(AP)—The major parties in Belgium agreed tonight to accept King Leopold's offer to step aside in favor of his son, Prince Baudouin. The agreement was revealed by Liberal representative Here Lefevre after hours of consultations by delegations from the anti-Leopold Socialists, the Liberals, and the pro-King Christian Socialists.

BRUSSELS, Belgium, July 31—(AP)—King Leopold offered today to delegate temporarily his royal authority to his son Crown Prince Baudouin.

The premier said the King made the offer on condition the opposition Socialists withdraw their political and economic demands and make them later through parliamentary channels.

This announcement came after both Duvieux and Socialist leader Max Huset had conferred with Leopold this morning at Laeken palace.

The King's decision was disclosed as the crisis over his return from exile ten days ago threatened to plunge the nation into civil war.

The vanguard of an army of anti-Leopoldists was reported already marching on Brussels. Three anti-Leopoldists were killed by gunfire last night in Liege. This climaxed a wave of violence and strikes which had paralyzed the nation economy.

The pro-Leopold government admitted that it was conceding (Continued on Page Two)

Sanford Has Gain In Buying Power Over Last Year

NEW YORK, July 31—(Special)—Despite a national drop of 57 per cent in the cost of living in buying power, Sanford actually went ahead of its prior record by an additional 87 available to the average family after personal taxes. This is brought out in a new, copyrighted survey of buying power, covering all parts of the country, prepared by Sales Management.

The residents of Sanford had total earnings, after taxes, of \$15,544,000 in 1949. This was a gain over the prior year when income came to \$13,589,000.

Dividing the income by the 4,500 families in the city yields a per family income of \$3,454, as against the \$3,297 in 1948. In the same period the average income per family for the nation at large dropped 1.3 percent.

These are arithmetical averages. It is noted and are substantially higher than the "median" figures to be provided by the new census.

Most of this money found its way into Sanford stores, where purchases for the year totaled \$12,172,000.

The survey reveals that the pick-up in business recorded by Sanford during the second half of last year led the average loss in buying income to the 57 per cent. Retail sales per family dropped \$141, attributed to lower prices and to the dwindling backlog of wartime supplies.

Negro Is Arrested In Auto Accident

A 50 year old Negro farm hand who backed his 1938 Chevrolet Sedan directly into the path of an approaching semi-trailer truck and who survived the resulting crash with but minor injuries, was arrested this morning by Sheriff P. A. Mero and deputies, and was jailed on charges of driving while drunk, driving without a license and violating the highway right of way law.

The accident occurred at 9:00 o'clock this morning on Geneva Avenue near the Roper Avenue intersection when the large semi-trailer truck, being driven by Norman Miller, 25, coming from Miami and the east coast, crashed into the Chevrolet, then swung into the ditch. Mr. Miller, a resident of Columbia, S.C., was treated for cuts on the head at Peralta-Laughton Memorial Hospital.

Damage to the truck loaded with bananas, was estimated at \$300. The Chevrolet was totally wrecked.

ROUTINE CHECK-UP

Edward Higgins, manager of the Seminole County Chamber of Commerce, left this morning for St. Vincent's Hospital, Jacksonville for a routine check-up and observation. He expects to be away for several days.

U.S. Reinforcements Arrive To Bolster Shrinking Line; China Reds Want To Mediate

London Reports Communist China Would End War Through Mediation By Asia

LONDON, July 31—(AP)—An official source said today Communist China is seeking a way to end the Korean war through mediation by Asians.

The source for this information has British Commonwealth connections, but cannot be identified further. He said the Chinese views were conveyed a few days ago to the Indian ambassador to Red China, K. M. Panikkar. The British representative in Peking has given London a full report. It is not known whether India has replied.

This developed on the eve of Soviet Russia's return to the United Nations Security Council, and may be a straw in the wind as to the stand Russia may adopt there. It was believed Russia may present the idea and insist Korea is an Asian problem.

The informant said the Chinese Reds had pictured themselves to India as not wanting to become involved in the Korean conflict, on the ground they need a long period of peace to build up China.

These were the available details of the Peking proposal.

There would be a quick cease-fire and negotiations. The Reds would try for a final settlement with the idea of reunifying Korea and pacifying it. Premier Chou En Lai was said to have named Jiling, Pakistan and Burma as possible Chinese neighbors. Communist China, with Russian backing, would be another. American forces would pull out, under Chou's plan.

Reports Made At Rotary On District Meeting In April

Reports were made on the district conference in Tampa and the district assembly in Lakeland by April by President Orville Toulton and Dr. R.W. Ruppel at today's luncheon of the Rotary Club.

Mr. Toulton said there were more than 800 delegates present at the Tampa meeting where they were entertained at the Latin club in Ebor City and were addressed by Norman Foster who spoke on the General Election on Nov. 7.

All those who re-registered in January, February or March of this year will not be required to register again, Laurine A. Messenger, Supervisor of Registration explained. This registration period is only for those who failed to re-register during the months mentioned above.

Registration Books To Open Tomorrow

The Registration Books for Seminole County will be open in the office of the supervisor located in the basement in the rear of the Court House beginning tomorrow and will remain open through Saturday, Oct. 7 for the purpose of registering those who wish to vote in the General Election on Nov. 7.

All those who re-registered in January, February or March of this year will not be required to register again, Laurine A. Messenger, Supervisor of Registration explained. This registration period is only for those who failed to re-register during the months mentioned above.

Dulles Says Chinese Red Policies Hurt Chance For Admission To UN

SAN FRANCISCO, July 31—(AP)—John Foster Dulles said today that the Chinese Communists have undermined their claim to membership in the United Nations by preaching violence and backing the Korean invasion.

Speaking on the eve of Russia's return to the Security Council for a possible revival of the China dispute, the State Department adviser said the United States favors a settlement of the China-U. N. question.

"However, we are bound to be concerned about seating a Chinese Communist regime which openly preaches violence as an instrument of international policy and which encourages the North Korean regime to act in flagrant defiance of the expressed will of the United Nations," he said.

"Our concern about seating that regime is bound to be deepened when the seating given it merely a right to vote, but a right to veto the peace-making role of the Security Council."

Dulles' view was expressed in a speech prepared for the Commonwealth Club, reinforced by the forecast by Secretary of State Acheson that the United States will oppose revival of the China representation issue pending a decision in the Korean crisis.

Dulles, Republican foreign policy adviser to Acheson, said also that the Korean invasion may be aimed at Japan. He suggested a speedy conclusion of a final post-war settlement which would give the Japanese the opportunity to become "equal partners in the community of the free nations."

"The very fact that the attack in Korea may be aimed at Japan (Continued on Page Two)

Aussie Premier Backs U. S. Fight

PLACING AUSTRALIA (Continued on Page Two)

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Communists Drive To Pusan With Force Of 200,000 Troops

WASHINGTON, July 31—(AP)—The Air Force announced today that it is sending additional B29 Superfortresses to the Far East. The announcement did not designate the units nor the air bases from which they will be sent. Planes from two B-29 groups were dispatched to the Far East from U.S. bases July 3.

TOKYO, Tuesday, Aug. 1—(AP)—Troops of the U. S. Second Infantry Division under Maj. General Laurence B. Keiser landed with tanks in Korea Monday and sped forward to help brace shrinking Allied lines.

The landing place was identified only as a big, busy port in South Korea. (This could only be Pusan, but security considerations prevented naming it.)

General MacArthur's headquarters said the North Korean Reds in force were shifting their pressure from the central sector to the west and southwest.

The Communists captured Chinju, 50 miles west of Pusan, vital U. S. base. Associated Press correspondent Hal Boyle reported from outside Chinju that the Americans withdrew from the coastal anchor to new positions less than 50 miles from Pusan.

Arriving direct from the United States, many of the new troops headed out in trucks to plug holes punched by North Korean Reds along a rectangular front before Pusan, on the southeast coast.

Up to 200,000 men were reported in the big Red surge against the shrinking defense area.

In the central front new pressure was put on Kumsong. But a U. S. First Cavalry spokesman there said the city "will be held at all costs."

He said the troops had been (Continued on Page Two)

Secretary Tobin Hits Modification Of Social Security

NEW YORK, July 31—(AP)—Secretary of Labor Maurice Tobin said today that passage of the Knowland amendment to the Social Security bill would threaten "thousands of workers" with denial of unemployment insurance.

In a speech prepared for the 54th annual New York State Convention of the American Federation of Labor, Tobin said:

"The Knowland becomes law, thousands of workers throughout the country will be defenseless against a denial of unemployment insurance benefits for refusing to take a job at a substantial wage, or for refusing to sign a yellow dog contract."

The amendment, sponsored by Senator Knowland (R-Calif.), has been approved by the Senate. It becomes a key point of dispute when the Social Security measure went before a House-Senate conference committee. The Committee takes up the bill again tomorrow.

Under the amendment, the Secretary of Labor would be prevented from withholding federal jobless insurance funds from states which fail to conform with federal standards, until after a ruling by the state's highest court, and until after the state had 90 days to conform.

Tobin told delegates representing (Continued on Page Two)

Sanford Weather

High yesterday 86
Low this morning, 68
Main yesterday 69
Total rainfall, July, 5.57 inches
Normal rainfall, July, 7.63 inches.

THE WEATHER

JACKSONVILLE, July 31—(AP)		
Asheville	86	59
Boston	92	70
Buffalo	87	69
Charleston	87	74
Chicago	90	73
Des Moines	85	68
Dodge City	83	65
Memphis	89	75
San Antonio	88	73
Seattle	72	57
St. Louis	88	74
Tampa	89	69
Tallahassee	85	76
Tulsa	84	70
Wichita	82	73

The Sanford Herald

Established in 1908... Published Daily except Saturdays and Sundays... 115 Main Street, Sanford, Florida...

Subscription Rates: 3 Months \$3.00, 6 Months \$5.00, 1 Year \$9.00... Single Copies 10 Cents...

Monday, July 31, 1950... Today's Bible Verse: No one likes a selfish egotist...

Capt. Walter L. Meusick of Wauchula, Fla. has become one of the first Americans to be decorated for valor in the Korean War.

Pentagon Says Korean Crisis is Not Dangerous... headline. Well, may be not, but we wouldn't like to have to swim the Tushima Straits.

There is an interesting article in this week's Look magazine about the famous radio sportscaster Red Barber who started out in the Sanford Herald some 25 years ago as a sports reporter.

A secret nerve center to carry on the nation's business is to be established at Camp Ritchie, Maryland, to take the place of the Pentagon in case their building is bombed out. It is reliable reported in all the newspapers for Russians as well as Americans to read. Secret, indeed!

It looked pretty bad for Sanford to read that, out of the first draft call of ten persons in Seminole County, only one managed to show up. But we should have learned from the recent Census enumeration that a good many of our people go north for the summer, whether to work or to play. So out of the first ten called in the draft, at least six were reported working in the north.

Another indication that English conservatives have a greater sense of responsibility and patriotism than our American conservatives was seen the other day when Winston Churchill asked a secret session of Parliament to discuss certain factors of Britain's present weakness which, he said, he could not disclose in public. What a difference from some of the irresponsible headline hunting of the opposition in our United States Senate.

We hold no brief for King Leopold of Belgium who believes we were among the first to denounce his surrender to Hitler's Nazis, but he has been given, it seems to us, the peaceful claims of the Socialists who are now tearing Belgium apart to demonstrate their opposition to the King who commands the support of the majority of the people of Belgium. The Socialists are proving that when it comes to violence they are not much better than the Communists.

We heard a suggestion the other day that one way to stop wars was to pass an international ordinance making it legal to wage war, but providing that the first people to be drafted would be in the 50 or 60 age group, then in the 40 or 30 and so on down the scale to those who haven't lived their lives of life yet. That might be the one way influencing of these old gentlemen who don't appreciate war and then set the young men to go out and fight them to seek more peaceful means.

Just how easy it would be for traitors to sabotage this country was indicated the other week when a automobile man set a telephone wire near Fort Meade. Several times of the Associated Press were checked and for several hours many of the country was completely isolated with only international wire connections. This happened, incidentally, because it was the deliberate intention of some group of persons to stop the flow of news and information. The FBI wants every

United Nations Force

It appears that a genuine United Nations fighting force will be developed in Korea if the fighting there continues long enough for the mechanical processes of gathering the force together. The number of nations which have promised to send troops is large enough to give the forces in Korea, when the promised troops have been delivered, the character of an actual United Nations police army.

The experience in Korea already has made it abundantly clear that the UN is not an effective organization without armed force at its disposal. Its cease fire order in Korea was sheer waste of breath. It was plain from the outset that the guns could be silenced only by the weight of superior force. It also became obvious that the aggressor force has gained a tremendous advantage by making use of the time needed to assemble police forces. Before United Nations strength can be ready in Korea the aggressors probably will be in physical possession of virtually all of their objectives, and the UN task will be not simply to enforce a cease fire, as it would have been at the beginning, but to restore the situation which existed before the fighting began. The second job is much harder than the first.

In both the immediate and the long range future, these conditions of Korea are likely to be repeated whenever the similar need for UN police action recurs. When there is a real fighting threat to world peace, superior armed force will be needed to quell it. Every day and hour of delay in getting the police force into action will increase the difficulties of its job. From the Korea experience, then, all of the United Nations ought to learn that the international body needs force, and needs to have it instantly ready for employment.

World's Boring Books

What are the ten most boring great books? Everyone knows that, despite their appeal to the world over a long period of years, some masterpieces are tedious. Which are the most so?

A Columbia University magazine has undertaken to find out, polling editors, booksellers, authors and well-read people generally. Some titles on the list will arouse a protest. Others will make persons say, "That's just what I think."

Bunyan's "Pilgrim's Progress" was voted the most boring. Then followed Melville's "Moby Dick," "Paradise Lost," Spenser's "Faerie Queen," Boswell's "Life of Johnson," Samuel Richardson's "Pamela," George Eliot's "Silas Marner," Scott's "Ivanhoe," "Don Quixote" and Goethe's "Faust."

Unquestionably "Paradise Lost," "The Pilgrim's Progress," "The Faerie Queen" and "Pamela" have far less appeal now than in the past. The recent appearance of "Don Quixote" in a new edition shows that the publishers think it still will sell. Boswell still has many devotees; clubs have been formed to show their admiration. The inclusion of "Ivanhoe" on the list will perhaps arouse the most protest. Despite some long descriptive passages, it is fast-moving and exciting.

Making out a list of the most boring books is like listing the least appetizing staple foods. It is all a matter of taste.

New Red Dissidents

There might seem to be a good omen for the West in the fact that there are in West Germany more than a hundred Communist leaders who have been ousted from the party for opposing the Russian foreign policy line, and who have now formed an anti-Kremlin Communist group in Germany. Actually this may complicate the political problems of the Western Powers.

These German Communist dissidents are likened to the Tito Communists in Yugoslavia, since like Tito they cling staunchly to Communist doctrine in general, but wish to be more friends rather than obedient servants of Moscow. The United States has applauded and aided Tito, thus getting into the popular position of befriending a Communist dictator, while being an avowed enemy of Communism. If we recognize and encourage the new "Titoist" movement in Germany we shall be in a similar position there. But if we do not we may overlook an important opportunity to obstruct Moscow influence. A good crystal ball would come in very handy today for our State Department.

Sanford Gain

Kentucky voters choose senatorial nominees Saturday, with Governor Earle Clements leading Glenn Hatcher, secretary of state, for the democratic nomination to succeed Senator Withers, appointee who didn't run.

The Republican senatorial race seemed to be between Charles E. Dawson, former state attorney general who served for a time in the cabinet of Gov. Dewey, and Charles E. White, former public service commissioner.

Dulles Statement and designed to check positive and constructive action these shows how important it is to take such action. Dulles said, "Japan represents the only large industrial power in Asia outside the Soviet Union and that power should, in the future, serve the cause of freedom and not become a tool of despotism."

Dulles stated strengthening the U. N. and an early Japanese settlement as a political goal of the "freedom movement" which should be promoted by the American "movement" developed in the Korean crisis. He held an early third goal increased unity and common defense for the North Atlantic nations.

Advancing that we face a "two-front struggle, in Asia and in Europe," he said "Western Government should be involved in efforts to build up economic and military strength. Treating the Japanese and Germans as partners does not mean giving them national armaments, but new national ambitions. Dulles said.

Make Your Future Secure... W. V. Biting... So much is written about planning for the later years of life, especially as regards financial security. Your best assurance of financial independence is good health.

EAT LUNCH OR DINNER... SHOREY STOVER'S RESTAURANT... 101 North Park Ave.

Sanford Forum

Sanford, Fla. July 28, 1950.

Are we all damned fools? Today, not tomorrow or next week. Every possible move should be made to completely mobilize every citizen in manpower, industry, agriculture, every bit of material, freeze and roll back prices and freeze wages. No effort too small to overlook. Right that would help in the defense of this nation. Discharge every worker that the Government has in its hundreds of bureaus, and let them go to work in some defense projects. No more business as usual. No more millionaires made out of war. Completely cut out all appropriations for non-essential buildings. No more new post offices. No more reclamation projects to be started, no more Social Services to add more workers to discharge thousands that are already in such work. Cut out all Soil Conservation payments, and put that bunch of grafters, who control that, to work. How can we do any government power projects and dam building. We are at war and Korea is only a very small part of it.

But first Congress must impeach Harry Truman and get him and Acheson and Johnson out of there before they deliver us to Joe Stalin. The United States has had enough of Mr. Truman, Acheson and Johnson and their Communist-inspired advisers. Not a word has been spoken or an action taken by the United States to get the hands of Stalin. So I say remove them and their cohorts regardless of whether they are patriotic Americans. They have no in this crisis need of leadership that should be of highest quality.

No we are committed to war unconstitutionally. Enough to impeach and remove the President. Besides all the sunshine and its competency that has gone on in the last few years.

Mr. Acheson has guaranteed that we will not let the free countries of the world down. Who gave him and Mr. Truman authority to do all this.

We have been sold down the river by our own leaders and are committed to defend more than 100 million people in the position that we cannot back out now and the time to prepare in ever conceivable way to do this job that we have been committed to in this crisis. We have our own so-called expert advisers.

Why don't we arm and train the West Germans and other nations who will be the path of Russia's might. No, they are afraid they will make Uncle Joe mad. What are our 110,000 men in Europe mostly for? Communist soldiers and army of Russia's 30,000,000 trained army, which he will hold back to his use the final hour after we are disarmed, our strength and economy destroyed by the Russian's trained and equipped soldiers.

Wake up America! We have slept these last five years while the rest of the world was doing things in preparation for world conquest. Hold fast to that birthright that is ours as citizens of the most blessed nation on earth.

Do these things that I ask with all the earnestness and prayer that I know must be done, or else resign yourselves to sacrifice for the rest of your lives in Korea millions of American lives on an altar of "too little and too late" and then wind up with a Communist wind-up standing over you for slave labor camps. You'll get it, you poor, you people who love your freedom, there will be no difference made in your standing as of today. We will be slaves, that is all of us, but the slaves who have betrayed us into the hands of the enemy; they will be rewarded as your bosses.

common defense for the North Atlantic nations. Advancing that we face a "two-front struggle, in Asia and in Europe," he said "Western Government should be involved in efforts to build up economic and military strength. Treating the Japanese and Germans as partners does not mean giving them national armaments, but new national ambitions. Dulles said.

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THE WORLD TODAY

By DAVID MACKENZIE, AP Foreign Affairs Analyst

One recalls from examining war as a possible agent of good. Still, the trend of events does suggest that the Korean upheaval may in some ways prove to have been a blessing in disguise. For the very crisscross of this struggle is drawing right-minded nations together in the interests of peace and justice.

The outstanding demonstration of this trend, of course, has been the action of the United Nations in applying military sanctions against the invaders of Southern Korea. That was an unprecedented move—one which was evaded by the League of Nations, with fatal consequences to that organization.

The U. N. strongly-arm move by the U. N. probably has done more to strengthen the U. N. than any other event. It means that the non-Communist members of the peace organization have been drawn closer together. Take a specific case for illustration:

Turkey has offered 4,500 fully armed troops for the Korean fighting whenever the U. N. asks for them. Now that was a mighty courageous decision for the government to make—a historic gesture.

Why? Well, because Turkey sits right under the big guns of a very critical (to use a euphemistic expression) Russia. The two countries have bitter differences over control of the Dardanelles waterway, with the Soviet and Turkish troops in Korea to fight Moscow's North Korean protégé easily drawn from Moscow.

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Korean War

(Continued from Page One)

As the decisive battle raged, General Douglas MacArthur and his top advisers flew to Formosa to talk with Generalissimo Chiang Kai-Shek. Nationalist Chinese leader, Chiang has offered 83,000 foot soldiers and some Air Force units to MacArthur, United Nations commander.

His visit followed a Chinese Nationalist air raid on 500 Red China junkies assembling for a possible blow at Quemoy, Nationalist island near Amoy.

There was no indication that the raid had American sanction. President Truman had asked Chiang five weeks ago to hold his island forces off from attacks on Chinese Reds—unless the Nationalists themselves were attacked.

MacArthur met a cordial reception in Formosa.

The Korean fighting now is spread over a rough rectangle. It extends 80 miles up the east coast from Pusan to Yongdok, thence west 70 miles to Hamchang, 100 miles down south from Hamchang to the vicinity of Chiju.

Spread thinly through the mountains and valleys are three U. S. divisions—the First Cavalry and the 24th Infantry Divisions, the U. S. Fifth Air Force and fighting South Koreans.

Dispatches from the front said many Communist dead were strewn on the battlefield. Their own trucks raved over the bodies, trying to reach positions against the Americans.

At least two Red divisions led the powerful flanking movement around Chiju. Lt. Gen. Walton H. Walker, commander of the U. S. Eighth Army in Korea, ordered his men two days ago to fight or die in their present positions.

U. S. pilots strafed the Reds, claiming to have killed many. Bodies were described as littering the field "like corn cobs."

There was one break-through at Konchang, 45 miles southwest of Taegu, emergency capital of South Korea. U. S. forces there reportedly withdrew intact.

Reds infiltrated Hamchang and around Kumchong. They killed four American and one Korean, officers in a schoolhouse in a command post. Five of the soldiers were killed. Eight Americans were wounded.

Tom Lambert, Associated Press correspondent, reported Allied planes strafed and set fire to Hamchang. An Army spokesman said U. S. forces halted a tank attack in that area.

The First Cavalry was credited with knocking out 12 anti-aircraft guns and an ammunition dump in the Hamchang area. But General MacArthur's headquarters in its early Tuesday release, said the heavy pressure from the Reds had shifted to the west and southwest.

Belgian King

(Continued from Page One)

Belgian strikes were spreading. It was reported that 100,000 workers left their jobs in Antwerp, Ghent and Brussels.

Socialist leader Paul-Henri told reporters he thought East would set up a "widespread" anti-Leopold strike. Leopold's abdication. But, he implied, it might be too late.

It might be too late to avert a recurrence of last night's bloody riot in which three people were killed.

"Something must be done by this afternoon," he said, "or we may all be overtaken by events."

Excited crowds, aroused by newspaper reports prematurely announcing that Leopold had decided to step down to avert civil war, milled around Socialist headquarters.

A spokesman said Premier Jean Duvieux later today would announce what solution had been reached on the state of the negotiations with the King and the country's political parties.

The spokesman indicated that by "solution" he meant either abdication or the delegation of the King's powers to his son and heir, 19-year-old Prince Baudouin.

The spokesman added: "We seem to be approaching an easing of the situation, probably today."

Deputies and three cabinet ministers visited Leopold before dawn today and reportedly asked him to make a definite decision on the abdication demand. They had interrupted an emergency cabinet meeting to make the trip to Leopold's palace.

Most of the cabinet is understood to favor Leopold's abdication. But some ministers reportedly thought King should make the decision himself.

Tension which has been rising since Communists pushing the U. S. troops back.

A Communist intelligence officer estimated the Communist losses totaled 37,000 killed and wounded since the fighting began June 28. Previously the figure had been set at 31,000. He said the Communists were getting short of tanks, except for those received or big pieces.

A Tokyo headquarters source said 204 tanks had been knocked out. He credited armmen with 111 of these.

General E. E. Partridge, commander in Korea of the U. S. Fifth Air Force, a short time later released Air Force planes claiming his planes had knocked out 302 tanks, except for those received or big pieces.

Fresh Divisions

(Continued from Page One)

Several saved for confirmation of stories about North Korean atrocities on American soldiers. Pfc. Al Bellmore of Detroit called to listen: "The best battery of the war—ours—has arrived." But he wanted to know how the North Koreans fared, and how they qualified as soldiers.

So did Lt. Isidor Valdes of Lawton, Okla., a European theater veteran, and Lt. George Kopsch of Gary, Ind., Robert E. Sherman of Sarasota Lake, Fla., and Capt. Joseph Safford of Burlington, Vt., said the soldiers had been briefed aboard ship on the boat voyage here from the United States "on what is going on here and what to look forward to."

Pfc. Myron P. Ryan of V. M. N. Cal., and Pvt. Lorys Parkers of Atlanta Ga., nodded.

The morale of the soldiers interviewed at dockside seemed high.

Sgt. James M. Black of Teague, Texas, veteran of the Normandy campaign, said "we've been waiting for the chance" to meet the Reds, which he undoubtedly will do shortly.

A big, tall Texas, stripped bare to the waist as he cleaned his rifle suggested with Texas loyalty that the United States should have sent the Texas Rangers here to handle the situation.

"How it may take us a couple of days," he remarked with what may be regarded as considerable optimism.

The Texas wore a "noggin" revolver holster slung low on his right hip. His armament included a tomahawk.

Cpl. Raymond Godsey of New York, Texas, handling for his first battle, said troops of his unit "feel like I do, in pretty high spirits."

"I tell you," chimed in Pvt. Donald Emond of Chicago, "we've got a bunch of crazy guys. Crazy guys are good for moral."

At a breakwater far across the blue water, another ship swung slowly in and headed for the dock. The faces of high-ranking officers standing on shore glowed.

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HEADQUARTERS FOR QUALITY OF USED TRUCKS... AMAZING BARGAIN SALE NOW ON... WE HAVE SEVERAL 1947 ADVANCE DESIGN CHEVROLET 2 TON TRUCKS... 2 SPEED AXLES, 60x20-10 PLY TIRES... WITH OR WITHOUT BODIES, ALSO OTHER MODELS TO CHOOSE FROM... SEE OUR TRUCK DISPLAY TODAY... HOLLER MOTOR SALES... 501 N. PALMETTO... PHONE 150

SPECIAL NORTHCool SUMMER SUITS... Reduced 20%... Were \$32.50... Now \$26... SINGLE AND DOUBLE BREASTED MODELS... REGULAR, SHORTS, AND LONGS... NORTHCool SPORT COATS... NOW 18.00... NORTHCool EXTRA SLACKS... NOW 8.75... B. L. Perkins & Son... CONTACT MEN'S WEAR

Social And Personal Activities

Telephone 148

Social Calendar

MONDAY
Under the sponsorship of Beta Sigma Phi sorority the receptionist at the Fernald-Laughton Memorial Hospital is Miss Betty Doris Williams.

TUESDAY
The Filida Class of the First Baptist Church will meet at the home of Mrs. Miriam Vinup, 116 West Nineteenth Street at 8:00 P.M. with Mrs. M. G. Hodges as co-hostess.

WEDNESDAY
The Prayer Meeting service of the First Baptist Church will be held at 8:00 P.M. in the Memorial Educational Building.

THURSDAY
The Douglas, John Junior Bro-



LARGE EMBROIDERED WHITE PIQUE COLLAR—Is frosting for briefly-beked black cotton frock, a New York fashion for town. The huge pockets give hip fullness to the slight skirt. Jet buttons fasten the bodice, and patent belts the waist. (W. Y. Dress Institute Photo)

Personals

Jack Rabb is spending a vacation with relatives in Dade City.

Tony Virsida returned today from Tampa where he spent a two weeks' vacation.

Mr. and Mrs. W.W. Tyre left Saturday night for a vacation in Newark, N.Y.

Mrs. H.M. Papworth plans to leave tomorrow for a vacation in Asheville, N.C.

Mrs. J.M. McCaskil has returned home from a two weeks' vacation in Georgia.

Mrs. Ralph Austin Smith has gone to Meridian, Miss., where she plans to visit with relatives.

Mr. and Mrs. W.D. Stine have returned from a trip to New York where they visited their son, Albert.

Mr. and Mrs. Lou Arnold of Longwood are vacationing in Canada and California for several months.

Mr. and Mrs. H.R. Dunn left over the weekend for Virginia and Maryland where they will spend a two months' vacation.

Mrs. Bernice McKinney and son Bobby have returned home after a vacation in Virginia and North Carolina.

Mrs. L.E. Twiss, Sr., returned to Sanford Thursday after an extended vacation in Dayton, O. and Nashville, Tenn.

Mr. and Mrs. H.C. Morgan and son Hank are spending a short time in Winston-Salem, N.C. with friends and relatives.

Mrs. T.R. Johnson and son Billy of Deland were guests Sunday of her sister Mrs. T.N. Dillard on West 25th Street.

Mrs. C.W. Wynn of Selma, Ala. is the house guest of her brother and sister-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. R. Sturdivant, Mrs. Wynn is City Editor of the Selma Times Journal.

Mr. and Mrs. Alvin Kilpatrick have returned from their honeymoon trip and are residing in the Speer Apartments.

Robert S. Wilson left Saturday for New York after spending three weeks with his father, Fred R. Wilson.

Mr. and Mrs. T.W. Jones have returned to their home on Sanford Avenue after spending several weeks in Hendersonville, N.C.

Senator and Mrs. Lloyd Boyd and children left Saturday to go to several points of interest in North Carolina.

Mr. and Mrs. Dan G. Mithom and children, Gail and Gray, of Westbury, Long Island, N.Y. are visiting Fred R. Wilson.

Mr. and Mrs. W.R. Williams and Mrs. W.D. Leahy plan to leave this week for Raleigh and Blowing Rock, N. C. to spend about two weeks.

David D. Caldwell arrived in Sanford Saturday from Washington D.C. to spend some time with his sisters, Miss Lettie Caldwell and Mrs. Fred Wight.

Friends of Mrs. Zedie Lord will be glad to learn that she is at her home on 1606 Park Avenue after undergoing surgery in the Monroe Memorial Hospital in Ocala.

Mr. and Mrs. Frank L. Woodruff Jr. and Mrs. Frank L. Woodruff Sr. have returned from a two weeks' trip to Englishtown, N.J. and Philadelphia, Pa.

Ralph G. Geiger has returned to his home in Geneva from the Orange General Memorial Hospital where he underwent an operation.

Mr. and Mrs. Sydney O. Chase, Jr. left Saturday to spend several weeks on Lake Winnepesaukee in New Hampshire where their children, Syd and Sally, are at nearby camps.

Dr. and Mrs. L. Munson left Saturday for Harrison, Maine, where they will visit their daughters, Betty Anne and Bobbie, at Camp Canawingo, before going to Canada where they will spend several weeks.

Mr. and Mrs. Horace Turner and children, Carolyn and Angela, plan to leave tomorrow for Bedford, Va. where they will spend a two weeks' vacation. They will be accompanied by Mr. Turner's mother, Mrs. O.G. Roller.

Plantation Estates

By RUSS PATTERSON

Mrs. Vincent J. Mulderelli and Mrs. Joseph Stephens of Long Island are staying at the Mansion while becoming acquainted with Plantation Estates. They are interested in adjoining properties on Lake Monroe and hope to build within the year. Mr. Mulderelli is a free lance commercial artist in New York and is the brother of George Mulderelli, the famous sculptor whose works have found places in the Metropolitan Museum of Art and St. Patrick's Cathedral.

He has been made a member of the Society of Art and Letters. The Mulderellis have a son Lawrence and a daughter, Mrs. Carolyn Blanchard who is a professional dancer. She has just returned from three years in England where she spent a two year scholarship at the Royal School of Dancing, she married in England and her husband, since their return to this country, has been fascinated by one actress and Mrs. Mulderelli's family came to this country in 1910. She is a descendant of Peter Townsend, the blacksmith, who began the chain, which, strange as it may seem, helped Washington to defeat the English in their attack on New York. Both Mrs. Mulderelli and Mrs. Stephens are conversant with economics. Mrs. Stephens teaches in New York. Her husband is a manager for the A.P. Co. and their son James is a builder on Long Island.

Frank Turner has come north for a month to visit his sisters in Pennsylvania and her son Franklin Miller and his family on Long Island. Mr. Turner expects to join his wife later next month when they will return together to Florida.

Mrs. Billington is back in the station in Miami. Both children, has returned from her vacation in New Jersey. Mr. and Mrs. Emory Brown, their daughter Frances and their three beautiful babies have moved into their home on Palmyra Road.

Mr. Smith is electrical engineer with Radio Station WTRR. The Smiths lived in Sanford for three years before moving to Plantation Estates.

Mr. and Mrs. Robert Brown of Oak Lake have gone north for a few weeks to visit their children and grandchildren. They have not seen their latest grandchild Barbara yet.

Mr. and Mrs. Albert Brandt are moving into their new home on Valencia Drive this week. They conducted a tourist home in Connecticut before moving to Florida. They have two married daughters and two grandchildren in Massachusetts.

Among the eight new houses started this week at Plantation Estates was one for Mr. and Mrs. Everett Waite. Mr. Waite and Mrs. Peck a shovel to take the first shovel of sand from the foundation. She did so and said to him, "We have an idea he is going to sprinkle it in the hands of his friends. If people keep bringing their friends down at the site they have been those last months they will have a city here before we know it. Everyone seems to be getting Florida sand in their shoes."

DANIEL GRADUATES
Edward Chester Daniels, Jr. received a degree of Bachelor of Laws yesterday from the University of Miami at the mid-summer commencement exercises. The son of Mr. and Mrs. Chester Daniels, Lake Markham, Edward is a graduate of Seminole High School and received his Bachelor of Arts degree from Stetson University.



Mrs. John Rivers, whose marriage took place July 16 at the Congregational Church with Dr. J. B. Root officiating, is the bride. Miss Mary Ellen Lassing, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Edith Waller, is the bearer of the veil.

Old Paper

Continued from Page One

Continued from Page One that in November, 1881 by the Rev. J. H. Griffith, D. D. of Troy, New York, and Experienced A. J. Rosseter, of Sanford, Florida. Instructions will be provided for those who desire to prepare either for College, Teachers or Practical Life.

Free advertisements by the members of Sanford, the little settlement across Lake Monroe, were shown. One, however, referred to "M. Schreiber, Tailoring and Dressing, Sanford, Florida (On First Street, south side, immediately west of Depot)."

Discovery of the Turnbull orange is announced in an advertisement by A. Rosseter, father of Kent Rosseter of Sanford. Under the heading, "The Orange for Florida," he states, "Specially everyone in Florida has heard of the famous Turnbull orange which contains so many thousand acres on Indian River, and of the orange of every kind which abounds there. It was near the center of this immense swamp, dotted over with high hammocks, that the Turnbull Orange was discovered, the first and only wild sweet orange in Florida."

Advertisements in those days, Dr. L. M. Moore of Sanford stated in his advertisement that he "is prepared to execute all work in his line in the most skillful manner. Charges reasonable."

Under the title of General Directory, State, are listed the following officials: Governor W. D. Bloxham, Tallahassee; Lieut. Gov. L. W. Rathel, Key West; Secretary of State John L. Crawford, Tallahassee; Comptroller W. D. Barnes, Tallahassee; Supr. Public Instruction E. K. Foster, Sanford; Adjutant General J. E. Young, Tallahassee; Commissioner of State Lands, Tallahassee.

ANNOUNCEMENT
The first rehearsal for the "Mrs. Sanford" tenor contest will be held Tuesday morning at 9:30 o'clock at the Ritz Theater.

Economic Controls

WASHINGTON, July 30.—It was his understanding that President Truman was leaving it up to Congress. He said the Senate Banking Committee would approach the issue on that issue when it votes tomorrow on the Administration bill. Maybank heads the committee.

House Speaker Rayburn, one of a group of leaders who talked the matter over with Mr. Truman, said the President felt he had asked for enough economic controls but wouldn't veto a bill providing extra ones.

Rep. Deane (D-N.C.) introduced in the House a bill proposing to the price and wage controls, and raising if necessary, to the Administration's bill.

Deane's bill would toll prices back to their averages for the month of June.

Rep. Hamilton (D-Wis.) urged limited control over a speech in the House, saying "there must be no profiteering, no sharp shooting of traffic in money in this war effort."

The President's proposals for controls should be accepted.

Congress should also give the President "complete" steadily controls on every sector of the economy front," Hamilton said any price freeze should include a toll-back to June 25.

Immediate passage of a draft of the price and wage controls to cover 1950 profits.

Congressional leaders discussed the question of domestic control with Mr. Truman because of his long-standing in Congress to go beyond the steps he has suggested.

Many legislators want to provide for at least stand-by authority for price and wage controls and controls.

Rayburn, Texas Democrat, was asked that the President might do if Congress voted him the extra authority.

He said, "I don't think he would veto a bill on that account."

Rayburn said neither he nor any other Democratic leaders were so far as to tell Mr. Truman he would get a bill with extra controls.

House in on the control discussion, Rayburn was Vice President Barkley, Senate Democratic Leader, Francis G. Pugh, and House Democratic Leader McCarnoch of Massachusetts.

At the annual, Senator Maybank (R-S.C.) said the White House staff is studying the question of a broader home front mobilization bill to include stand-by power to invoke wage-price rationing controls.

Maybank is chairman of the Senate Banking Committee, which handles control legislation. He said the White House staff is studying the question of a broader home front mobilization bill to include stand-by power to invoke wage-price rationing controls.

Maybank said he had not talked with President Truman himself about the matter.

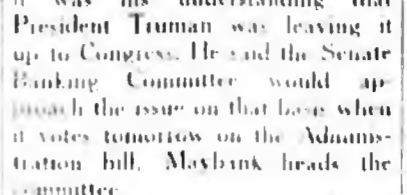
Mr. Truman has said there is no need at this time for a more drastic home front mobilization than the steps he proposed in his message to Congress July 19.

The bill Mr. Truman submitted.

ANNOUNCEMENT
Mr. and Mrs. William Acker Park announced today the engagement and approximate marriage of their daughter, Martha Fitts Hayes to Melton Albert Volman, son of Mr. and Mrs. Elmer Volman of Daytona Beach.

Mr. Volman is connected with the Volman Construction Company. Plans for the wedding will be announced at a later date.

YOUR \$\$ IF YOU WILL GO FAR IF YOU READ THE ADS



DEVELOPED BY Quaker Lady

STYLE—801 SIZES—10-16

12.95

Stylish for Country Fabric, featuring large pockets and mandarin neckline in color of Green—Red—Nest & Gray.

YOUR Quaker Lady STORE

Hollywood SHOPS

DR. C. L. PERSONS
Optometrist
EYES EXAMINED
GLASSES FITTED
116 S. Palmetto Ave.

Better Weather!
Air Conditioned
Cooler SPOT IN TOWN!
Hours Open 12:45 P.M. Daily
BARGAIN MATINEE! 3:30 to 6:00 P.M.
RITZ
CHILDREN FREE! Children Under 12 Yrs. Admitted Free With Parents Anytime Except Saturday & Sunday.

LAST TIMES TODAY!
"MY FRIEND IRMA GOES WEST"
TUESDAY, WEDNESDAY & THURSDAY!
BIGGEST MUSICAL Under the Sun!
ANNIE GET YOUR GUN!
BETTY HUTTON
HOWARD KEEL
COURTNEY BARNES
EDWARD ARNOLD
KEENAN WYNN
10 GREAT SONGS!
—PLUS—
CARTOON—"CUCKOO CLOCK"
PARAMOUNT NEWS

BIRTH ANNOUNCEMENT
Mr. and Mrs. Gordon Gustavson announced the birth of daughter, Patricia Ann, seven pounds and five and a half ounces, on July 27 at the Fernald-Laughton Memorial Hospital.

therhood of the First Baptist Church will hold its regular meeting in the Men's Bible class room in the Memorial Educational Building at 7:30 P.M.

SERVE IN STORE IN BAKE IN IT
Round Wafers CASUAL CHINA by BROOKS
The only TRUE CHINA of ultra modern design. Beautiful. Strong. Good in small pieces. Highly heat-resistant. Non-absorbent smooth glass. In ultra colors. Amacade yellow, ivory green, sunset brown, ice blue, sugar white, opacivert.

Wm. E. KADER JEWELER
112 S. Park

SANFORD ORLANDO HIGHWAY
TURN ON FLA 16 AT THE FLASHING ARROW
SPENCER TRACY—ELIZABETH TAYLOR
"FATHER OF THE BRIDE"
JOHN BENNETT
"Locally Owned & Independently Operated"
COMPLETE SHOW 7:45—9:45—10:00 P. M.
LITTLE END OF SANFORD HIGHWAY

Now! You Can Own a Genuine Deepfreeze Refrigerator!
Model F-7 \$199.95 Retail Price
Make America's Newest Refrigerator YOURS Today!
The magnificent new Deepfreeze refrigerator is packed with features every woman wants! There's a model for every family, every home, every occasion! Five models from \$119.95 to \$349.95. Here's your new refrigerator! Here is the only line of refrigerators with a genuine Deepfreeze Freezer Compartment. Make this refrigerator of tomorrow's design yours today!
See it! Admire it! Own it!

Check these Features Before You Buy!
Deepfreeze Freezer Compartment • Dry Storage Bin
Exclusive Handle-Down in One-Step Operation
Mini-Drawer • Controlled 2-Door Box
5-Year Operating Warranty • 1-Year Shift

Go Buy the Name... Deepfreeze REFRIGERATORS

Sanford Furniture Company
Ned Smith Mgr.
300 East First St.
"Right where we've been for 29 years"

SANFORD Movieland
RIDE-IN THEATRE
LAST TIME TONIGHT
SANFORD'S FIRST SHOWING!
MICKY ROONEY
"THE BIG WHEEL"
THOMAS MITCHELL
ADDED: LATEST NEWS AND CARTOON
TUESDAY—WEDNESDAY
Double Feature—Bargain Program
Madeleine CARROLL
"HIGH FURY"
FEDERAL AGENT IN LARGE
VISIT OUR REFRESHMENT CENTER
Complete Shows 7:50—10:00 P. M.
CHILDREN UNDER 12 FREE!
"MOVIES UNDER THE STARS"
SANFORD ORLANDO HIGHWAY

ANNOUNCEMENT
Mr. and Mrs. William Acker Park announced today the engagement and approximate marriage of their daughter, Martha Fitts Hayes to Melton Albert Volman, son of Mr. and Mrs. Elmer Volman of Daytona Beach.

ANNOUNCEMENT
The first rehearsal for the "Mrs. Sanford" tenor contest will be held Tuesday morning at 9:30 o'clock at the Ritz Theater.

Past Bitterness Is Forgotten As Fans Cheer Ex-Giant Greats

NEW YORK, July 31—(AP)—"I didn't want to come here," the heavy-set, grey-haired man sitting in the rear seat of the bus said. "Now I sort of hate to go back."

scored Moose McCormick from third with the winning run against the Chicago Cubs. The game was declared a 1-1 tie and ordered replayed. The Cubs won it and beat out the Giants for the flag by one game.

Jack Burke, Jr. Heads Golf's Touring Pros

ST. LOUIS, Mo., July 31—(AP)—Jack Burke, Jr. with a \$2,600 check in his pocket for winning the St. Louis City Open, today headed golf's touring pros toward Chicago and the world's richest tournament.

Major League Leaders

NATIONAL LEAGUE BATTING—Robinson, Brooklyn, .370; Musial, St. Louis, .361; Tamm, Philadelphia, .348; Borgeson, Boston, .347.

Yesterday's Results

AMERICAN LEAGUE New York 18-4 Chicago 7-3 (2nd game called and 8th-innings) Cleveland 6-3, Boston 5-6

THE LONE RANGER



USE THE CLASSIFIED FOR RESULTS

Use HERALD Want Ads For Results The following rates apply to all Want Ads published in the Sanford Herald.

FOR RENT—1. BIG ROOM, Private Home, Gentleman preferred, 209 East Fourth Street.

Articles For Sale—5. SWAP SHOP—405 E. 4th St. We Buy, Sell or Trade most anything. Phone 108-J.

WORK WANTED—9. SAVE MONEY on fine watch and clock repairing. Fellows Home Shop, 1700 Sanford Ave.

FOR RENT—1. WELAKA APARTMENTS, Rooms and Bath, 116 W. First Street, Phone 490-W.

Articles For Sale—5. LUXURIOUS FEEDS: Complete line "Hum" brand feed for all farm animals.

Articles For Sale—5. SWAP SHOP—405 E. 4th St. We Buy, Sell or Trade most anything. Phone 108-J.

WORK WANTED—9. SAVE MONEY on fine watch and clock repairing. Fellows Home Shop, 1700 Sanford Ave.

Dr. Henry McLaulin Optometrist 118 Magnolia Ave. Phone 61.

Dr. H. K. Ring Chiropractor San. At. Nat. Hk. Bldg. Ph. 1752 or 1748 NCM AND XRAY

SPECIAL SALE Used Cars 1940 PLYMOUTH Sedan, Special Price \$195.00 1941 BUICK Special Sedan, extra good condition, Only \$625.00

Andrew Carraway Agency Insurance Plus Service Six Steps to a better vacation in your Buick 1. Over-all LUBRICARE Lubrication... 2. Removal of one front wheel...

MICKY MOUSE By Walt Disney STATA KETT By Paul Robinson THE GOOP IN THE JALOPY WAS NOT ROD; HE'S GOT ROCKS IN HIS HEAD! YOU'RE TELLING ME!

A-Bomb Production

(Continued From Page One)
able materials," it said, "were produced at the rate authorized by the President for the calendar year 1950."
It didn't give the rate Mr. Truman had authorized.
The agency reported a possibility of increasing its supplies of precious uranium ore from both foreign and domestic sources.
It made no statement as to progress on the hydrogen bomb. But it said the atomic program in general had been "restarted to implement the president's directive" of last January ordering work continued on "all forms" of weapons, including the H-



Leslie S. Ladd, Jr., of 34 Cleveland Avenue, Nashville, Tenn., sure knows his HADACOL. He, his mother and his grandfather get precious Vitamin B1, B2, Niacin and Iron from this family product.
"Mamma, we haven't taken our HADACOL," says Leslie when his mother forgets sometimes. Mrs. Ladd explains, however, that hers will always be a HADACOL family because it has helped relieve deficiencies of Vitamin B1, B2, Niacin and Iron for herself, little Leslie and her father.

TAKES IN HOTTELES
Read Mrs. Ladd's own statement of their experiences once they learned that they were suffering from such deficiencies and began taking HADACOL: "I have taken 10 bottles of HADACOL. I have been run down since my oldest son was born. I am 23 years old. I have had very little appetite and I had weak spells every morning. I would almost faint but, after taking HADACOL, they are gone and I stay hungry all the time.
" My four-year-old son had little appetite and his cheeks were pale. He now takes HADACOL and his cheeks are rosy and he has a wonderful appetite. I also had gastric disturbances, but they are gone now. My father took HADACOL for the agonizing aches and pains of neuritis. He is much better now."

WONDERFUL HADACOL
FEELING
HADACOL is that wonderful new formula for relieving indigestion, stomach disturbances (gas, heartburn, sour "risings" after meals), also recommended for normal growth in children, as well as that general run-down condition, and aches and pains of neuritis, if your system lacks Vitamin B1, B2, Iron and Niacin.
HADACOL is being recommended by many doctors. HADACOL is so amazingly successful because it relieves the cause of your trouble due to such deficiencies. That's the kind of product you want—the kind you should buy—the kind you should start taking immediately.
Only One Genuine HADACOL. Don't go through life suffering such fiendish torture from your stomach or aches and pains of neuritis, when relief is as close at hand as your nearest drug store. Buy HADACOL today. Trial size bottle only \$1.95. Large family or hospital size, \$3.50. Refuse substitutes. There's only one true and genuine HADACOL. © 1950, The Leslie Corporation, adv.

bomb.
"Decisions were made and plans formed for constructing the new facilities necessary to implement that directive fully," the report stated, adding that these facilities would be "substantial."
As to the third possible atomic weapon—radioactive poisons—the report said only that "studies on the feasibility of radiological substances as a method of warfare were continued."
Radiological substances send out rays which could contaminate a target area with dangerous radioactivity, forcing the surviving inhabitants to flee.
At a news conference in connection with issuance of the AEC report, commission scientist said studies so far indicate the use of such materials is "possible but perhaps not, practical at the present time."
The report told of accelerated efforts to develop atomic-powered submarines and aircraft, and said research in this field might speed the development of atomic industrial power as well.

It also set forth in the greatest detail so far the commission's techniques for protecting workers in its vast plants—and the public outside—from "an inferno" of dangerous atomic radiation. This experience, it said, "is assisting in planning for civil defense in event of war."
It described a variety of projects aimed at developing simple, inexpensive radiation-detection instruments which might be used by relatively untrained individuals in civil defense organizations.

The report spoke of a "general speed-up" in the procurement and processing of raw uranium ore. Delivery of such ores from foreign sources continued at a "satisfactory rate, it said, "and progress was made toward arranging for increased future supplies."
The commission added that domestic production of uranium "continued to increase," and plans were made for further expansion of operations on the Colorado plateau—this country's best domestic source to date.

WASHINGTON, July 31—(AP)—If an atomic bomb were smuggled into this country crated in the hold of an enemy ship it could not be detected except by opening the crate, an atomic scientist said today.
Dr. Karl Z. Morgan of the Atomic Energy Commission's Oak Ridge, Tenn., Laboratory told a news conference he knew of no detection instrument that would disclose a bomb hidden in a crate. He and other scientists declined to comment on the detection possibilities in the case of a smuggled-in hydrogen bomb.

IN MEMORIAM
In memory of our dear loving mother, Mrs. Cora J. Sheffield, who passed away one year ago today, July 28, 1949.
Where Roses Never Fade.
Among the roses straight and tall,
And those that dropped against the wall,
Was one bright rose with petals soft,
We loved best of all.
But one fair day the Master came,
And called this one bright rose by name.
Upon His loving breast 'twas laid
To bloom where roses never fade.
(signed)
Mrs. Janie S. Manning,
Mrs. Pearl S. Jackson,
Mrs. Julia S. Jordan,
Mrs. Juanita B. Hines,
Mrs. Lillian S. Jones,
Mrs. Elizabeth S. Ray,
adv.

State Demos

(Continued From Page One)
Hodgins, Sanford, chairman of the Publicity Committee.
The three women are the first to hold state organization chairmanships.
Donnell is head of the executive committee. Other members are Mrs. Thelma Sheffield, St. Petersburg, vice chairman; Walden of Sarasota; Mrs. Gonzales; L.J. Sharp, Everglades City; Dredward L. Thompson, Daytona Beach; Mrs. Marjorie Smith, Fort Lauderdale; Frank D. Upchurch, St. Augustine; Lewis E. Purvis, Arcadia, and T.W. Conley, Oklawaha.

Other committee chairmen are: resolutions, Upchurch; rules, J.D. Hodges, Jr., Lake City; credentials, Park M. Trammell, Blountstown; campaign, T.J.F. Kennedy, Stuart; legislation, M.E. Tolson, Tallahassee, and auditing, Purvis.
Donnell succeeded Sheriff Alex Littlefield of Volusia county as



J. Carrol Naish, Betty Hutton and Louis Calhern in a scene from MGM's "Annie Get Your Gun," in color by Technicolor, showing on the Ritz Theater screen Tuesday, Wednesday and Thursday.

Secretary Tobin

(Continued From Page One)
ing 1,300,000 state AFL members that the amendment "originated with a group of western employers who want state unemployment agencies to deny benefits" to all unemployed members of any union on strike.
Under minimum federal standards, he said, the states could not withhold payments to such jobless workers because to do so would be forcing workers "to take struck work." But the Knowland Amendment would deprive the Secretary of Labor of requiring states to conform to the standards, Tobin said.
Tobin said that unification of the CIO and the AFL "now seems close to consummation," and added that such a merger "has long been one of my fondest hopes."
"Never in the past," he said, "have the two great wings of labor seemed so close together, never has our labor movement seemed so near to broadening its political activity and other forms of cooperation into organic single-

Legal Notice
NOTICE
Notice is hereby given that we are engaged in business at Rt. 2, Box 440, Sanford, Seminole County, Fla. under the fictitious name "The Gridde" and that we intend to register said name pursuant to the terms of the Fictitious Name Statute to-wit: Sec. 862.09 of Florida Statutes 1941 with the Clerk of the Circuit Court of Seminole County, Fla.
Walter C. Ball
Phyllis Ball
Owners

POISON IVY
OAK or SUMAC
Stop itching, dry up blisters, quickly, safely.
NEW IVY-DRY
-ADV.

WHISKEY - WINE
RUM -- GIN
NICK'S PACKAGE STORE
410 Sanford Avenue

FORD'S WINNING Friends Faster THAN ANY OTHER CAR IN AMERICA!
FIRST IN RATE OF SALES GAIN
Official 1949 new car registration figures show Ford's sales up 65.7% the greatest increase over the previous year in the entire industry! Here's proof that Ford's winning friends faster than any other car in America.
Other Ford Firsts!
FIRST IN ECONOMY
Ford's economical to buy and to own. It's built to last, and the '50 Ford is thrifter than ever. Here's certified proof of Ford's great gas economy. In the recent 751 mile Mobilgas Grand Canyon Economy Run, supervised by the AAA, a Ford Six with Overdrive* won the economy championship of its class—the three full-size cars of the low-price field.
FIRST IN FASHION
For the second straight year Ford was awarded the New York Fashion Academy Gold Medal as "Fashion Car of the Year." And Ford is the only car ever to be so honored two years in a row.
FIRST IN VALUE
with the quietness and quality you'd expect of only the finest cars. Just listen to the solid thud as you close Ford's secure doors. Relax on the new non-sag, foam-rubber cushions from solid padability. "Test Drive" it today for the smooth and lively power of either of Ford's great engines—the famous 100-h.p. V8, or the advanced 95-h.p. Six.
Come in Today and see for yourself...
TEST DRIVE THE '50 FORD
1950 FORD
STRICKLAND - MORRISON, Inc.
DEALER AUTHORIZED
PHONE 500

UNBELIEVABLE... But True!
Genuine ACME Rebuilt ELECTROLUX
\$12.95
Guaranteed for two full years! When your Electrolux carries the label "Genuine ACME Rebuilt" it means that inside as well as outside, your Electrolux is like brand new—completely overhauled to give years of dependable service.
Acme Vacuum Stores, Inc. 422 S. Orange Ave., Orlando, Fla.
Gentlemen: I would like a FREE home demonstration of the rebuilt Electrolux Vacuum Cleaner priced at \$12.95 during this sale only!
NAME
ADDRESS
CITY STATE
ACME Vacuum Stores

In Unity There Is Strength—
To Protect the Peace of the World;
To Promote the Progress of America;
To Produce Prosperity for Sanford.

The Sanford Herald

AN INDEPENDENT DAILY NEWSPAPER

SANFORD, FLORIDA, TUESDAY, AUG. 1, 1950

Associated Press Leased Wire

No. 247

VOLUME XXXXI

Established 1908

Korean Communists Renew Pressure On American Lines; Drive To Within Forty Miles Of U.S. Base At Pusan

President Sees World Peace As Endangered; Agrees To Controls

Truman Calls For \$4 Billion More For Re-Arming Of West European Nations

WASHINGTON, Aug. 1—(AP)—President Truman told Congress today that world peace has been endangered by the Korean Crisis and asked it to vote quickly \$4,000,000,000 of new money to arm anti-Communist allies.

Speed in getting production of military equipment under way is imperative, the President said in a letter to House Speaker Rayburn (D-Tex.) formally asking for the money.

Mr. Truman added:
"It is now clear that the free nations must accelerate the efforts they are making to strengthen their common security."
"They now have no alternative but to increase rapidly their preparedness to defend the principles of international law and justice for which the United Nations stands. This course provides the best hope of deterring future calculated outbreaks against the peace of the world."

Mr. Truman had advised congressional leaders at a White House conference yesterday that he would ask for the \$4,000,000,000.

The reaction in Congress indicated there was general sentiment to provide it.
However, the Senate took occasion, in acting on another foreign aid measure, to serve notice that it thinks the time has come for the nations to stand up and be counted in the fight against Communism.

It did this by writing into a \$34,765,000,000 one-package appropriations bill power for the President to cut off economic recovery funds from any country that refuses help for the United Nations fight in Korea.

There were also rising demands for arms aid to nations outside the Atlantic Pact.

There are many Senators who want, for instance, to help Spain. The \$4,000,000,000 Mr. Truman requested is on page three.

Missouri Voters Pick Senatorial Candidates Today

ST. LOUIS, Aug. 1—(AP)—Missouri voters picked U.S. senatorial nominees today in a primary election convened by President Truman's interest in the race.

The two principal candidates for the Democratic senatorial nomination are Emery W. Allison, a veteran state senator, and Thomas C. Hennings, Jr., a former congressman.

Allison had the support of Mr. Truman, the President would like to see him win the Senate seat now held by Republican Forrest C. Donnell.

Donnell has three opponents in the Republican race but he was expected to win with little difficulty. He did not campaign.

Missourians also voted for nominees in 18 congressional districts. All incumbent congressmen, 12 Democrats and one Republican, were seeking re-nomination.

Hennings and his backers have criticized President Truman's intervention in the race. A light candidate on page three.

AUTO ACCIDENTS
N.C. Phillips suffered minor injuries requiring hospital treatment when an automobile in which he was a passenger overturned at 2:30 o'clock this morning at Twenty-fourth Street and French Avenue, George Higgins, driver of the automobile, stopped to police that he lost control of it when he attempted to avoid hitting a dog.

T.C. Collins was another passenger in the car.
Allen Leary, 75, of 420 Oak Avenue, narrowly escaped injury when his 1934 Dodge collided with a 1938 Cord automobile driven by Emma C. Lloyd of Lake Mary. The accident occurred at 6:30 o'clock this morning at Oak Avenue and Fifth Street. Damage to the Dodge was estimated at \$100 and to the Cord at \$50.

Malik Presides At First August Council Meeting

Russian Rules China Sitting Illegally In Council Session

LAKE SUCCESS, Aug. 1—(AP)—Russia's Jakob A. Malik presided at the United Nations Security Council today, ruling a 7-month boycott, and was beaten down in an attempt to rule the Chinese Nationalists out of the Security Council.

LAKE SUCCESS, Aug. 1—(AP)—Russia's Jakob Malik took over as president of the U. N. Security Council today and ruled immediately that Nationalist China was sitting illegally in the session. The United States and Britain challenged the ruling.

France and Norway joined in the protest, but India announced its support of Malik's decision.

Malik returned to the Security Council after a boycott of almost seven months. Under the regular procedure, he was council president for August, and contended he had full authority to rule against the right of Nationalist China to sit in the session.

Malik reached the U. N. building at 1:59 P. M. (EST) and the Council session began 13 minutes later. His ruling on China came quickly, and the council plunged into its session.

Conviction Of 11 Commies Upheld By Appellate Court

NEW YORK, Aug. 1—(AP)—The U.S. Court of Appeals unanimously affirmed today the conviction of 11 Communist leaders on charges of conspiring to organize the Communist Party to teach and advocate the forcible overthrow of the United States Government.

The main opinion of 69 pages was written by Chief Judge Learned Hand with Justice Thomas W. Swan concurring. A separate concurring opinion of seven pages was written by Judge Haggis B. Chase.

The defendants, 10 of whom are at liberty under bail ranging from \$20,000 to \$50,000, were not in court. They are Eugene Dennis, John B. Williamson, Jacob Stachel, Robert G. Thompson, Benjamin J. Davis, Jr., Henry Winston, John Gates, Irving Potash, Gilbert (Continued on page two)

Business Demands High Taxes And Austerity To Pay For War

NEW YORK, Aug. 1—(AP)—The question is: who's going to pay for this war, you or your children? And another is: will your neighbor go on living fat, while you have to pull in your belt?

That's what the debate in Washington is about: taxation vs. government borrowing, inflation vs. controls.

In the long run, no matter how the defense spending is financed, it will mean a lowering of the general standard of living, economists contend.

Some of those in the pay-as-you-go ranks, plugging for higher taxes and tougher controls, appear to be in a strange company, since they've been the loudest to complain about taxes in recession. But they say that after two big wars they've learned that another way of financing a war is just fooling yourself, and paying more in the long run.

The National Association of Manufacturers' tax consultant, Dr. Harley L. Latta, comes out today with a pay-as-you-go program. He approves of some of President Truman's proposals (for taxes) and disagrees with others (for example, hiking corporation income taxes). But he appears to call for even more austerity than Dr. Latta's President so far, since Dr. Latta wants to balance the budget even while stepping up military spending.

The Family Economics Bureau of Northwestern National Life Insurance Co. of Minneapolis believes that no matter how you slice it, paying for the war will boil down to a cut in the average standard of living for Americans.

"Government borrowing has been popular in past wars," it reports today. "Because of the widespread illusion that a nation can finance a war more or less painlessly by passing much of the burden on to the next generation. This is a dangerous mirage."
The Bureau explains it this way: "our civilian standard of living depends basically upon how much civilian goods are available per person. Greater production for war means smaller production for peace, thus a smaller supply of civilian goods per person."

Power To Control Wages, Prices And To Ration Goods Raises No Objection

WASHINGTON, Aug. 1—(AP)—President Truman said today he has no objection to enactment of stand-by powers to control wages and prices, and to ration consumer goods.

Mr. Truman set out his position in a letter to Senator Maybank (D-S.C.), chairman of the Senate Banking Committee. That group is now working on controls legislation.

The President's nod of consent made it virtually certain that Congress would put in his hands the power to clamp on wage-price rationing whenever he feels they are needed.

Sentiment among the legislators for giving him that authority has been growing ever since Bernard Baruch, a mobilization adviser in two World Wars, made a strong plea last week for all-out economic mobilization.

About the same time the White House made public Mr. Truman's letter to Maybank, House Republican leaders came out for limiting the President's stand-by, but not mandatory, powers in the rationing and price-wage fields.

After a meeting of the House GOP policy committee, Republican leader Martin of Massachusetts told newsmen: "The consensus was that the powers should be on a stand-by basis, with the President having authority to put them into effect when he thinks they are needed."

Mr. Truman's letter went to Chairman Spence (D-Ky) of the House Banking Committee as well as to Maybank.

In it, the President said he refrained from proposing wage, price and distribution controls to Congress "because it seemed more important to obtain quick action on the powers contained" in his proposed defense production bill.

That measure asked powers for the government to take over any plants needed for national defense and to divide up scarce materials among manufacturers.

Mr. Truman said that measure was designed to meet the problems immediately before the country and that he avoided a request for stand-by controls for fear of having action "dangerously delayed."

He went on to say he has no objection to addition of stand-by wage-price-rationing powers but he listed four conditions:

1. These should be supplementary to the production and credit controls first asked.

2. They must not delay action in the Senate or House on the earlier requests.

3. Controls over prices and wages should be temporary.

4. Controls over production should be temporary.

Leopold offered in effect, a slow-motion abdication. He would remain King in name only, with his (Continued on page two)

City Commission Meeting Postponed

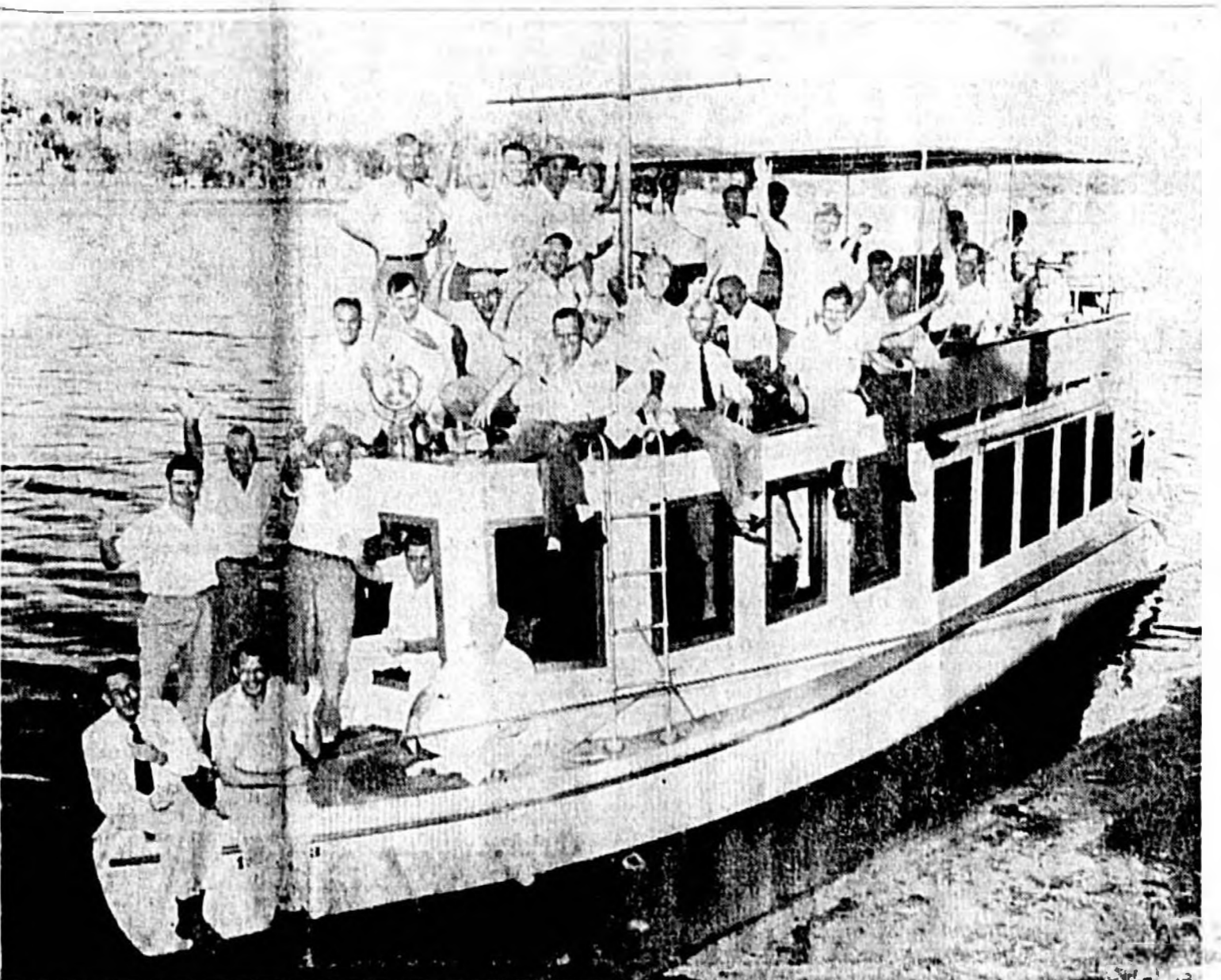
Delay in the arrival last night of City Commissioner Randall Chase from Massachusetts, where he has been spending a 10-day vacation with his family, resulted in the postponement of the scheduled City Commission meeting to consider the bond resolution regarding the terminal project.

The special meeting was tentatively set for next Thursday night, and if not held then, the matter will probably be carried over until the next regular meeting, said City Attorney A. Edwin Shinkler this morning.

A final draft of the bond resolution, embodying some changes from the original draft, was recently sent to the City by the bond firm of Caldwell, Marshall, Trimble and Mitchell, said Mr. Shinkler.

Mr. Chase said this morning that he did not arrive in Sanford until 8:30 o'clock last night, but would have attended the meeting had he known about it in time. He added that the plane in which he arrived in Jacksonville had been delayed in its schedule by fog over New England.

Sanford Rotarians



Members of the Rotary Club and guests enjoyed their annual picnic to Lemon Bluff on Gene Rountill's "Skyhawk" last week. Posing from left to right are H. B. Pope, F. D. Scott, Gordon Hirsman, Gene Rountill, Dr. Charles Persons, Earle Turner, Bob Harris, Roy Holler, Orville Touchton, Andrew Stone, Fletcher Hollis, Hubert Pearce, Broughton Watkins, G. W. Spencer, B. L. Perkins, Sr., George Stone, Dr. Rupert, W. B. Nicholson, B. L. Perkins, Jr., Jim Davidson, H. H. Coleman, W. A. Patrick, George A. Spoor, Rolland Dean, Walter Haxson, Dr. Orville Parks, Tom Brown, Jim Holtzlow, Vivian Speer, Roy Williams, W. A. Leffer, Jack Rutigan, and Dr. A. W. Epps, Jr. Others attending, not in the picture, were Dr. A. W. Epps, Sr., Clarence Roshing, Tod Swain, Dan Wright, and Arthur Moore.

Leopold Urges Parliament To Give Son Powers

BRUSSELS, Belgium, Aug. 1—(AP)—The Socialist-controlled Belgian trade union federation ordered all striking workers to return to their jobs today after King Leopold asked Parliament to delegate his powers to his son, Prince Baudouin. Crowds outside Socialist headquarters cheered a government announcement that decreed all persons arrested during the past few days of disorders will be released.

Sheriff Mero Denies Charges Of Gambling In Seminole County

Sheriff P. A. Mero, who has been summoned by Governor Warren to attend a hearing Thursday in Tallahassee in regard to enforcement of gambling laws in Seminole County, today declared that the summons did not come as a surprise, and that he has nothing to fear as a result of the hearing before the Governor.

Governor Warren's action followed an article in the Tampa Tribune Sunday which referred to "wide open" bolita gambling in Seminole County, and which also referred to statements made on gambling in the county by J. Brailley Odum, state representative, and state president of the Jaegers.

Sheriff Mero declared this morning, "I know they have fulfilled every promise I made to the good people of this county who they elected me to this office. I know that there is not one, nor have been since I took office, any slot machines, horse racing machines, punch boards or trade boards anywhere in Seminole County."

"I agree with Mayor Boardall of Orlando in his statement of indignation in the Sentinel Sunday morning that there undoubtedly is bolita in Seminole County. But I also state that it is not sold openly on the streets and in innumerable places of business as was true when I took office."

"Before I took office, so prevalent were punch boards for the war effort, the American Legion truck which collected the scrap would every two weeks pick up an entire truck load of nothing but punch boards from one concern alone. Furthermore, I was criticized by certain city officials because these boards, slot machines and horse racing machines were licensed and when I stopped them, the City lost \$30,000 a year in license fees."

He added that in all of the comments about the Sheriff's (Continued on page two)

MacArthur And Chiang Agree On Formosa Defense

TAIPEI, Formosa, Wednesday, Aug. 2—(AP)—Chiang Kai-Shek declared today he and General MacArthur had reached agreement on "a foundation for the joint defense of Taiwan" (Formosa).

The veteran Chinese Nationalist leader issued a brief statement shortly after MacArthur returned to Tokyo from a flying visit to this island threatened by Communist invasion.

Chiang said a foundation also had been laid for Chinese-American "military cooperation."

"Our struggle against Communist aggression will certainly result in final victory," Chiang declared.

MacArthur flew back to Tokyo yesterday after talks with Generalissimo.

MacArthur turned down Chiang's renewed offer of 33,000 Nationalist troops to fight alongside United Nations forces in Korea.

"Such action at this time might seriously jeopardize the defense (Continued on page three)

It's Up To The Foot Soldier To Decide The Issue In Korea

WITH U. S. TROOPS IN KOREA, Aug. 1—(AP)—It's up to the doughboy again.

This fellow with the bent walk and a timeless weariness in his eyes is going to have to decide the issue in Korea. The crucial fighting is still the ground fighting.

They wrote the doughfoot off after the First World War and said tanks—better tanks—but it isn't lack of tanks that chiefly hampered the Americans and South Koreans. The United Nations forces simply have lacked the manpower to form a solid continuous line that can sit out the infiltrating guerrillas and sweep the Reds back north like a rolled-up carpet.

And someone will have to blow a bugle that will bring scores of thousands more doughboys into action—or the present retreats will go on until the line goes down to the water.

More modern tanks would be welcomed. Especially the new powerful thick-plated, hard-hitting General Patton tanks. For tanks always bolster infantry morale. But tankmen themselves don't see tanks as the final (Continued on page three)

Former Nationalist Troops Reported Joining Commies

WASHINGTON, Aug. 1—(AP)—National Guard divisions called to active duty to strengthen the Army's ground forces were announced today as the 28th, 40th, 43rd and 46th Infantry.

A Defense Department announcement also identified the two National Guard regimental combat teams being called up as the 198th of South Dakota and the 278th of Tennessee.

Here are the geographical groupings of the Guard divisions and the points where they will train:

The 28th Division of Pennsylvania at Camp Atterbury near Edinburg, Ind.

The 40th California Division at Camp Cooke near Los Angeles, Calif.

The 43rd, composed of Vermont, Connecticut, and Rhode Island troops, at Camp Pickett, near Blacksburg, Va.

The 46th Division of Oklahoma at Camp Polk, near Leesville, La.

The 198 combat team will train at Camp Carson near Colorado Springs, and the 278th team at Fort Devens, near Ayer, Mass.

Sanford Weather

High yesterday 90
Low this morning 76
Rain yesterday 0.6
Total rain, July, 5.87 inches
July normal rainfall, 7.58 inches.

THE WEATHER

Fair through Wednesday except local afternoon thunder scattered in a few very widely scattered spots. Little change in temperature. Light to moderate variable winds through Wednesday.

Hardest Blows Fall In Kochang Area; Fresh American Troops Pour Ashore

WASHINGTON, Aug. 1—(AP)—The Defense Department said today that "elements" of the Second Infantry Division, the First Marine Division and the Fifth Regimental Combat team have arrived in Korea. Briefing officers, who made the announcement, emphasized that the term "elements" means that none of these units is at full strength.

A Navy spokesman said that use of the word "brigade" would not be "too far off" in designating the size of the Marine unit that has reached south Korea. A brigade strength is customarily about 6,000 men. Briefing officers said the equipment of the Marines is similar to that available to Army units. "If they have any secret weapons, which we know nothing about, Army forces there also have them," the spokesman said.

TOKYO, Wednesday, Aug. 2—(AP)—North Korean Red Forces, exerting heavy pressure in the south, today pushed to within 40 miles of Pusan, U. S. base in southeastern Korea.

Fresh American troops were pouring ashore and moving up to the front. One unit was the fifth regimental combat team from Hawaii.

General MacArthur, in his Wednesday morning Korean summary, released at 12:35 A. M. Tuesday, said the heavy Red pressure covered the southern front.

But the heaviest blows came in the Kochang area, where the Communists were trying to break through to Taegu, South Korean emergency capital. They were about 32 miles southwest of Taegu.

A frontline dispatch from Don Whitehead Associated Press correspondent in Korea, said the Reds southern thrust 15 miles west of Masan, which is on the south coast 25 miles from Pusan.

The MacArthur summary issued a few hours after the United Nations commander returned from Formosa to Tokyo, said UN troops were attacking the Reds around Yondok on the east coast. U. S. pilots reported the Communists in positions 1,500 yards north of the wrecked city.

"It is possible that friendly forces have again forced entry into that port city," MacArthur's summary said.

The MacArthur release described the front as running roughly from one mile south of Yongdok to 10 miles southwest of Sangju, one mile southeast of Kwangju, seven miles northeast of Kijochon, four miles southeast of Chinhae and six miles southeast of Chinju.

The summary spoke of eight UN troops withdrawals but said they were not forced and were made to prepared positions.

The push to near Masan in the (Continued on page two)

4 Guard Divisions Called To Active Duty Identified

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