

Celery Market

State Farmers' Market
Sanford, Florida
Tuesday, Feb. 10
Cable, "Herald," 38
CARLOT SHIPMENTS IN THE UNITED STATES FOR WEDNESDAY, FEBRUARY 18.
CARLOT: Fla. 105; N. Calif. 1;
Colo. 1;
Ecuador: Fla. 6;
Cabbages: Fla. 24; Calif. 4. (Total incomplete.)
U. S. CARLOT SHIPMENTS FOR DATES SPECIFIED.

Season Total To Date
Arrived: Feb. 10 124
Shipped: 12 112
Remainder: 14 1078
Harvested: 100+ 645
Lower R. Coast: 22 602
LOUISIANA: 165 2509
N. Calif.: 2052
S. Calif.: 6 1026
Arizona: 6724 8 42
TOTAL: 357 7131

PHILADELPHIA: 3500 100
partly closed. To Park 21
Arrived: Fla. 4 1787
Diverted: 1 car

NEW YORK: 1000 100
partly closed. To Park 21
Arrived: Fla. 4 1787
Diverted: 1 car

Alabama Heart some irregularity and condition
1 day 1.00 1.00
4-6 days 1.00 1.25
8 days 1.00 1.25
10 days 1.00 1.25
Parcel 2-3 days 1.00 1.25
4 days 1.00 1.25
6 days 1.00 1.25
8 days 1.00 1.25

NEW YORK: Mkt. Daily
Arrived: On track 20 Arrived
9. Unloaded: 17 1/2 1. Ants. 3
Calif. Truck received equal 1 car

FLA.: 1000 100
partly closed. To Park 21
Arrived: Fla. 4 1787
Diverted: 1 car

Alabama Heart some irregularity and condition
1 day 1.00 1.00
4-6 days 1.00 1.25
8 days 1.00 1.25
10 days 1.00 1.25
Parcel 2-3 days 1.00 1.25
4 days 1.00 1.25
6 days 1.00 1.25
8 days 1.00 1.25

Livestock Market

THOMASVILLE, Feb. 20 (AP)—Livestock arrived yesterday

from eight major packing plants at Albany, Atlanta, Birmingham, Tuscaloosa and Tifton, Ga., in

than Ala., and Jacksonville, Fla.

Hogs sold actively at mostly

smaller numbers than at

the eight plants, with some

hard hogs moving following

choice Grade, barrows, and

large, aged, long-haired lots

in the \$10.50 to \$12.50

range. 100 pounds to 150

150 to 200 pounds to 250

250 to 300 pounds to 350

350 to 400 pounds to 450

450 to 500 pounds to 550

550 to 600 pounds to 650

650 to 700 pounds to 750

750 to 800 pounds to 850

850 to 900 pounds to 950

950 to 1000 pounds to 1050

1050 to 1100 pounds to 1150

1150 to 1200 pounds to 1250

1250 to 1300 pounds to 1350

1350 to 1400 pounds to 1450

1450 to 1500 pounds to 1550

1550 to 1600 pounds to 1650

1650 to 1700 pounds to 1750

1750 to 1800 pounds to 1850

1850 to 1900 pounds to 1950

1950 to 2000 pounds to 2050

2050 to 2100 pounds to 2150

2150 to 2200 pounds to 2250

2250 to 2300 pounds to 2350

2350 to 2400 pounds to 2450

2450 to 2500 pounds to 2550

2550 to 2600 pounds to 2650

2650 to 2700 pounds to 2750

2750 to 2800 pounds to 2850

2850 to 2900 pounds to 2950

2950 to 3000 pounds to 3050

3050 to 3100 pounds to 3150

State Farmers Market

Sanford, Fla.
Report No. 10

The following prices reported by

the dealers on the Sanford State

Farmers' Market for produce sold to

truck drivers up to 1200

Mr. F. B. 10

Beans green bush 1.50 4.75

Cabbage, cut or 1.50 4.75

Cauliflower, cut 2.75 3.25

Carrots, Golden 2.00 2.50

Carrots, Red 2.00 2.50

Collards, dry bush 1.50 2.00

Cucumbers bush 7.00 9.50

Eggplant bush 1.50 2.00

Lettuces, Iceberg 1.50 2.00

Onions, Green White 1.50 2.00

Peaches, English bush 2.75 3.25

Potatoes, Bush 1.50 2.00

Turnips, Bush 1.25 1.50

Turnips, Red 1.00 1.25

Turnips, Sweet 1.00 1.25</

In Unity There Is Strength—
To Protect the Peace of the World;
To Promote the Progress of America;
To Produce Prosperity for Sanford.

The Sanford Herald

AN INDEPENDENT DAILY NEWSPAPER

VOLUME XXXIX

Established 1908

SANFORD, FLORIDA MONDAY, FEB. 23, 1948

Associated Press Leased Wire

THE WEATHER

Cloudy through Tuesday with occasional drizzle this afternoon and tonight. Cooler this afternoon. Little change tonight and Tuesday.

South's Demos File Protest With McGrath

Southern Governors Demand Democratic Party Withdraw Civil Rights Measure

WASHINGTON, Feb. 23 (AP)—Four southern governors demanded today that President Truman call back from Congress his request for anti-lynching, anti-poll tax and other civil rights legislation.

They called also for a return to the two-thirds rule of nominating the Democratic presidential candidate. This rule, scrapped in 1936, required a majority of two-thirds of the voting delegates to choose the party's nominee. The present rule is a simple majority.

The four governors laid their demands before Democratic National Chairman J. Howard McGrath in a closed session at party headquarters.

They handed him a typed list of six questions.

McGrath was called upon flatly to use his influence "to have the highly controversial civil rights legislation which tends to divide our people withdrawn from consideration by the Congress."

The four governors were J. Strom Thurmond of South Carolina, R. Gregg Cherry of North Carolina, Ben T. Laney of Arkansas and Beauford H. Jester of Texas.

McGrath asked for a closed meeting. Thurmond told reporters the governors preferred an open session, but they bowed to McGrath's wishes.

COLUMBIA, S. C., Feb. 23 (AP)—Withdrawal from the national Democratic Party in protest over President Truman's civil rights program was recommended today by two South Carolina county Democratic executive committees. State party withdrawal from the national party "along with what southern states" did the

Miami Herald Reporter Describes Sanford As Growing Resort City

By STEPHEN TRUMBULL
Miami Herald Staff Writer

SANFORD—Always a pushover for any tourist attraction showing visitors the real Florida instead of the honky tonks and juke joints, your voting correspondent came here to try a new boat trip down an historic old water trail.

The boat trip down the St. Johns River that was a main thoroughfare when Florida visitors wore Spanish amour instead of sports coats, is a dandy. And in taking it your correspondent discovered that this clean little river bank city that's been preferred catering now is the tourist's choice.

Currently they're out after the tourists with just about everything but steel traps. The boat trips are but a part of the new deal. A modernistic tourist information center has been erected on the lawn of the free municipal zoo, where all arrivals get the red carpet treatment, free orange juice, listless of rooms fitting every purse, and just

(Continued on Page 61)

School Head Says GI Training Not All It Is Supposed To Be

By DAVID TAYLOR MARKE

ATLANTIC CITY, N. J., Feb. 23 (AP)—Carlisle C. Rina, superintendent of schools of Jamesport, N. Y., told the American Association of School Administrators today that education the GI way is not all it's supposed to be.

Rina, discussing the "implications of the armed services program," in a prepared address, said:

"While I recognize that the armed forces did a remarkable job of training upwards of ten million men for armed combat, my experience causes me to believe that its contribution to civilian public education has been greatly exaggerated in the minds of the public."

Rep. Walter H. Judd (R-Minn) told the association last night that there still will be "two great armed camps" with the success of the Marshall Plan.

Russia and her satellites will be on one side, and on the other will be the United States, 16 countries of Europe, Canada, Australia, and a few others, he said.

Judd, a member of the House Foreign Affairs Committee, said world balance of power rests with the 1,250,000,000 people of Asia.

The shortage of qualified elementary school teachers was recognized as the principal problem of education in the United States by those attending the convention. They include chief state school officers, teachers' college presidents and education association leaders.

Dr. Ralph McDonald, executive secretary of the National Education Association's Commission on teacher education and professional standards, said "If we permit this condition to continue, it is nothing less than education suicide for the United States."

Results of a study released yesterday showed only 10,000 elementary school teachers will be graduated from 35 per cent of the nation's colleges this year.

Rina, in his discussion of audio-visual aids, said they were used with great success by the Armed Forces, but added:

"The fire started on the first floor," he said, "and went up a staircase to the third floor."

"By the time we got there, the whole house was enveloped in flames. We had to enter through a second floor window."

All six members of the Gray family were found burned to death in their second floor bed rooms—indicating, he said, they had no chance even to try to get out.

Rina said the Army failed to use enough trained educators. "The Armed Forces, I judge, did not have a very high regard for educators and used as few as they could," he declared.

Many lessons may be learned

(Continued on Page 61)

NICHOLSON DIES

NEW ORLEANS, Feb. 23 (AP)—York P. Nicholson, vice-president of the Times-Picayune Publishing Company, died today in Hotel Dieu.

He was a brother of L. K. Nicholson, president of the publishing company and editor of the Times-Picayune. Nicholson, 64, was born here, the son of Elias Poitevent Nicholson, publisher of the Picayune. He attended St. Stanislaus College, Virginia Military Institute, St. Albans and the University of Virginia.

OIL RIGHTS

WASHINGTON, Feb. 23 (AP)—Governor of Florida, Virginia and South Carolina today urged Congress to settle a dispute over ownership of the land under coastal waters.

They were among early witnesses at a Senate House Committee opened hearings at which spokesmen for at least 40 states lined up to support a bill to give the states clear title to their lands.

After failing to reach an agreement on the bill, the last measure, it was voted by President Truman.

(Continued on Page 61)

GANGLAND KILLING

MANNING, La., Feb. 23 (AP)—A gangland-style shooting occurred on the streets of this quiet western Iowa town of 1,800 last night.

After failing to reach an agreement on the bill, the last measure, it was voted by President Truman.

The last Congress passed a similar measure. It was vetoed by President Truman.

Cubans Slain In Fracas Of Campus Rivals

Authorities Attribute Shooting To Fight For Control Of University Federation

HAVANA, Feb. 23 (AP)—Manolo Castro, 18, inspector-general of Cuban sports, and a companion were killed last night in shooting police blamed on rivalry between political groups on the campus of the University of Havana.

About everything but a shoe shine, Sunday band concerts are now being planned.

This greeting service, along with a lot of other innovations here, is the work of the Junior Chamber of Commerce.

How to figure out how many

can get its finger into so many new pies until you learn that it's headed up by young Bradley Odham.

For those of short memories,

(Continued on Page 61)

about everything but a shoe shine, Sunday band concerts are now being planned.

This greeting service, along with a lot of other innovations here, is the work of the Junior Chamber of Commerce.

How to figure out how many

can get its finger into so many new pies until you learn that it's headed up by young Bradley Odham.

For those of short memories,

(Continued on Page 61)

about everything but a shoe shine, Sunday band concerts are now being planned.

This greeting service, along with a lot of other innovations here, is the work of the Junior Chamber of Commerce.

How to figure out how many

can get its finger into so many new pies until you learn that it's headed up by young Bradley Odham.

For those of short memories,

(Continued on Page 61)

about everything but a shoe shine, Sunday band concerts are now being planned.

This greeting service, along with a lot of other innovations here, is the work of the Junior Chamber of Commerce.

How to figure out how many

can get its finger into so many new pies until you learn that it's headed up by young Bradley Odham.

For those of short memories,

(Continued on Page 61)

about everything but a shoe shine, Sunday band concerts are now being planned.

This greeting service, along with a lot of other innovations here, is the work of the Junior Chamber of Commerce.

How to figure out how many

can get its finger into so many new pies until you learn that it's headed up by young Bradley Odham.

For those of short memories,

(Continued on Page 61)

about everything but a shoe shine, Sunday band concerts are now being planned.

This greeting service, along with a lot of other innovations here, is the work of the Junior Chamber of Commerce.

How to figure out how many

can get its finger into so many new pies until you learn that it's headed up by young Bradley Odham.

For those of short memories,

(Continued on Page 61)

about everything but a shoe shine, Sunday band concerts are now being planned.

This greeting service, along with a lot of other innovations here, is the work of the Junior Chamber of Commerce.

How to figure out how many

can get its finger into so many new pies until you learn that it's headed up by young Bradley Odham.

For those of short memories,

(Continued on Page 61)

about everything but a shoe shine, Sunday band concerts are now being planned.

This greeting service, along with a lot of other innovations here, is the work of the Junior Chamber of Commerce.

How to figure out how many

can get its finger into so many new pies until you learn that it's headed up by young Bradley Odham.

For those of short memories,

(Continued on Page 61)

about everything but a shoe shine, Sunday band concerts are now being planned.

This greeting service, along with a lot of other innovations here, is the work of the Junior Chamber of Commerce.

How to figure out how many

can get its finger into so many new pies until you learn that it's headed up by young Bradley Odham.

For those of short memories,

(Continued on Page 61)

about everything but a shoe shine, Sunday band concerts are now being planned.

This greeting service, along with a lot of other innovations here, is the work of the Junior Chamber of Commerce.

How to figure out how many

can get its finger into so many new pies until you learn that it's headed up by young Bradley Odham.

For those of short memories,

(Continued on Page 61)

about everything but a shoe shine, Sunday band concerts are now being planned.

This greeting service, along with a lot of other innovations here, is the work of the Junior Chamber of Commerce.

How to figure out how many

can get its finger into so many new pies until you learn that it's headed up by young Bradley Odham.

For those of short memories,

(Continued on Page 61)

about everything but a shoe shine, Sunday band concerts are now being planned.

This greeting service, along with a lot of other innovations here, is the work of the Junior Chamber of Commerce.

How to figure out how many

can get its finger into so many new pies until you learn that it's headed up by young Bradley Odham.

For those of short memories,

(Continued on Page 61)

about everything but a shoe shine, Sunday band concerts are now being planned.

This greeting service, along with a lot of other innovations here, is the work of the Junior Chamber of Commerce.

How to figure out how many

can get its finger into so many new pies until you learn that it's headed up by young Bradley Odham.

For those of short memories,

(Continued on Page 61)

about everything but a shoe shine, Sunday band concerts are now being planned.

This greeting service, along with a lot of other innovations here, is the work of the Junior Chamber of Commerce.

How to figure out how many

can get its finger into so many new pies until you learn that it's headed up by young Bradley Odham.

For those of short memories,

(Continued on Page 61)

about everything but a shoe shine, Sunday band concerts are now being planned.

This greeting service, along with a lot of other innovations here, is the work of the Junior Chamber of Commerce.

How to figure out how many

can get its finger into so many new pies until you learn that it's headed up by young Bradley Odham.

For those of short memories,

(Continued on Page 61)

about everything but a shoe shine, Sunday band concerts are now being planned.

This greeting service, along with a lot of other innovations here, is the work of the Junior Chamber of Commerce.

How to figure out how many

can get its finger into so many new pies until you learn that it's headed up by young Bradley Odham.

For those of short memories,

(Contin

The Sanford Herald

Established in 1898
Published every Saturday morning
and Sunday afternoons
at Sanford, Florida, under the Act
of Congress of March 3, 1893.

Entered as second class matter
October 27, 1918, at the Post Office
of Sanford, Florida, under the Act
of Congress of March 3, 1893.

BUREAU OF THE
Editor
GORDON DEAN
Business Manager

SUBSCRIPTION RATES

One Month	\$1.00
Three Months	3.00
Six Months	6.00
One Year	12.00

All additional notices, cards or
thank you messages, letters of
congratulation, etc., for the publication
of which there is no charge, will be charged
at regular advertising rates.

Local Newspaper Representatives
represent The Herald in the
National Field Advertising Office
and are retained by the paper
in the country with headquarters
in Chicago and New York.

The Herald is a member of the
Associated Press, which is entitled
exclusively to the news reported
by it, and the news is supplied
to the newspapers, as well as to all
the news agencies.

MONDAY, FEB. 23, 1948

HOLY AVESE FOR TODAY

**WE CANNOT GET AWAY
WITH MURDER, AWAY
WITH MURDER, OUT, OUR
SUN—Gen. 4:9. The Lord said
unto Cain, where is Abel thy**

brother?

**Do your part to ease human
suffering by contributing this
week to the American Red Cross.**

**Senator Eastland points out that
there was only one lynch in the
United States last year, but
there were thousands of rapes, and
he suggests that if lynching is
made a federal offense, rape
should be also. Why not?**

**Seminole County school children
are enjoying a practical demon-
stration this week on how their
government operates. There is no
better way to study civics in the
schools than actually to do the
things which make our government
click.**

**We don't claim to be any sooth-
sayer or crystal gazer or anything
like that, but it wouldn't surprise
us a bit to see Henry Wallace
drop this Third Party movement
about the time of the Democratic
convention and come out in favor
of President Truman's re-election.**

**This little disagreement with
President Truman over civil
rights may be more serious than
some of the northern Democrats
like to think. Blood is thicker
than water, as the old saying
goes. You can kick a Southerner
in the shin just so long and then
he begins to get wise.**

**We don't see any reason for
trying to predict who is going
to be the next governor of Florida.
Most people haven't even
made up their own minds yet
whom they are going to vote for.
They are waiting to see what the
individual candidates have got to
say about the various state issues.**

**The Tampa Tribune's staff writer,
J. A. Murray, says it looks
like Colin English or Dan McCarty
around Tallahassee, but most
of the politicos up there, he says,
don't care who it is just so it
isn't Tom Watson. Elsewhere, how-
ever, a lot of people are going to
vote for Watson just because he
will raise hell.**

**The State of Florida has pre-
pared a booklet for distribution
among northern millionaires show-
ing them how much they can save
in taxes by transferring their
residences to Florida. On a \$40,000
income from securities, for in-
stance, the tax in Ohio would be
\$2,000, in Massachusetts \$2,400,
in New York \$2,612 and in Penn-
sylvania \$4,000. In Florida it
would be only \$1,000. Maybe that
is something we ought to do
something about.**

**Regional education makes no hit
with the National Association for
the Advancement of Colored People
which announces that it will
oppose in the courts, if necessary,
any attempt on the part of the
Southern States to cooperate in
establishing professional colleges
for colored as well as white peo-
ple. The Association seems to be-
lieve that if the regional plan
can be blocked, the negroes will
be allowed to go to white schools.
Where the white children would
go, under such circumstances, is
left unanswered.**

**Westport, Conn. boasts a small
businessman, or rather woman,
who refuses to make of herself
a federal tax collector. She has
served notice on the government
that she will no longer deduct
from the pay of her 36 employees
withholding taxes. "If High Tax
Harry," she says, "wants me to
get that money for him, then he
must appoint me an agent for
the Internal Revenue Department
and he must pay me a salary
for my work." Well, maybe he
must, but the Supreme Court
may take a different view of it.**

Un Achievement

A dispatch from Lake Success says that through the offices of a UN committee a bloody war has been stopped in Indonesia, and a course promising future political peace has been charted.

A three-man committee consisting of Frank P. Graham, president of the University of North Carolina, Justice Richard C. Kirby, an Australian, and Paul Van Zeeland, a Belgian, met with representatives of the Dutch and of the islanders on board the U.S.S. Renville. The committee found that both disputants were willing to concede several points and were prepared to carry out the proposals in good faith. Battle fronts have already been evacuated and a list of 18 political principles for establishing a United States of Indonesia has been drawn up. Preliminaries are expected to take from six months to a year.

The success of this program depends, of course, on the continuance of good faith on the part of both the natives and the Dutch, but that may reasonably be expected. Here we have heartening proof that UN agencies can be made to work, even a willingness on both sides to concede debatable points and a real desire to apply the principles set forth in agreements arrived at by negotiators.

Beard And Mumford

Societies, like families, usually get into the news only when they have had a row. So attention now focusses on the National Institute of Arts and Letters, a body limited to 250 which draws its membership from writers and artists who have done really creative work. By awarding a gold medal to Charles A. Beard, the historian, they have called forth a protest and a resignation from Lewis Mumford, essayist and writer on art and architecture.

Beard, says Mumford, may have been a good historian once, but of late he has been running on his reputation and writing grossly prejudiced interpretations of American foreign policy. In fact Beard has become an isolationist who would think Col. Robert McCormick of the Chicago Tribune too internationalistic.

These late books have astonished admirers of his earlier "Rise of American Civilization." Mumford does not say so, but outsiders might well ask, "If the Institute wanted to honor a historian, why not choose, say, Allan Nevins of Columbia, one of its own members?" Other historians might be named, equally deserving.

The affair may seem merely a teapot tempest among the intellectuals, but Mumford's point is more than that. The reader seeking historical truth has a right to expect results of an author's research to be given with detachment and uncolored fact.

History is not propaganda. A man has a right to express personal slants and beliefs, but this is not history. Intellectual sincerity demands that distinction.

Keeping The Good Earth

All of an estimated 48,000 children in Iowa's rural schools are potential soil conservationists. Even if their education stops at the eighth grade, as is the case with most of the Amish sect, these boys and girls will know something about the advantages of contour plowing, stopping gullies and controlling wind and water erosion.

Soil conservation, and other forms of conservation, too, are taught in all of the Iowa country schools by teachers especially prepared to give such instruction through meetings with U. S. soil conservation workers. The movement to save the good top earth is spreading. Michigan, Wisconsin, Nebraska and Pacific Coast states have good school programs similar to that of Iowa.

Americans have come to realize that tillable soil has to be saved and handled with care. After generations who unintentionally pillaged the land, they have found soil saving a hard lesson to learn. Since pioneer days the land of the United States has seemed to stretch out endlessly, offering perpetual agricultural possibilities. But Nature, by means of its streams, winds and rainfall, has worked with man's indifference to deplete the rich top layers.

Man, at last, is turning face about to stop and to press his own and the natural dissipation of this most important of all his assets, the good earth.

"AFTER ALL," Senator John Sparkman asked a Greensboro (N. C.) audience last week, "what would the South have to gain by bolting the Democratic Party? Certainly we can expect little consideration from the Republicans." When the negro vote bolted the Republican Party it had no reason in past performance to expect anything of the Democrats. Yet look at the Democrats today, falling over themselves to outbid Republicans for that vote, because it has become doubtful. Once the Southern vote is proved doubtful, Republicans will be considerate indeed. And so will Democrats. That is the consideration most to be desired by those of us whose most basic principles are Democratic and who hope for a turn of events that will let us spend the rest of our lives voting Democratic about ... John Temple Graves.

Part Of Molotov Talk Banned In U. S. Zone

BERLIN, Feb. 23 (AP)—A poster bearing part of a speech by V. M. Molotov was banned today in the American sector of Berlin. It was called "an insult to the United States."

In the speech, delivered at the London meeting of the Foreign Ministers Council, the Soviet Foreign Minister accused the United States of seeking "to enslave Germany and Europe through diplomatic" power.

The Russians demanded lifting of the ban. In the allied Kommandantur they charged that it represented a "taunting and unfriendly act" against the No. 2 man in the Soviet government. They argued "it certainly will not contribute toward strengthening mutual understanding among the occupying powers in Berlin."

Louis F. Glaser, chief of civil affairs in the American Military

Government, said he rejected a Russian argument that the ban was unwarranted because Molotov's remarks had been printed in German newspapers.

"I told them," Glaser said, "that the military government cannot give its sanction to the posting of an insult to the United States in the American sector of the city."

In the early days of poker playing in the United States, three of a kind were ranked above a straight.

Infections Need Expert Care

By W. V. Bitting
Touchton Drug Co.

Infections of many kinds are common summer afflictions. Hornworm, impetigo, poison ivy, and poison oak are just a few that can be contracted without warning.

The sooner infections receive expert medical attention the shorter the period of discomfort. Let your doctor treat an infection as soon as you are aware of it. He will use the newest and most effective method of control.

From a wide variety of germicides the doctor can choose just the one which will best suit your case. He knows that a dependable pharmaceutical will be able to supply it.

This is the 1948 of a series of Editorial advertisements appearing in this paper each Monday.

Copyright

THE SANFORD HERALD, SANFORD, FLORIDA**THE NATION TODAY**

By JAMES MARLOW

WASHINGTON, Feb. 23 (AP)—
Mar. 15 is the deadline for final
settlement on your 1947 income
tax.

For some people it will mean
just filing a return without any
tax to pay. Others will have to
file a return and pay in full any
tax owed.

Don't pay attention to talk of
a tax-cut by Congress. Any cut
Congress puts through will be on
1948 income, not on 1947 income.
You have to settle up by Mar.
15 on 1947 income.

The blue dividing line—in de-
ciding who has to file a return—is
\$500.

Income of \$500 or more must
be reported, even though you
don't have to pay a tax on it.
Income under \$500 doesn't have
to be reported.

So remember these things:

1. A joint return. In this you
income in 1947, you must file a
return. If any tax is owed, you
must pay it by Mar. 15.

2. You still must file a return,
if you had \$500 or more income,
even though full tax was with-
held from it in 1947. If you were
overtaxed, you'll get a refund.

3. If you had under \$500, you're
not taxable.

Be careful about exemptions
and dependents, particularly in
the case of a wife.

Take the wife first.

You get a \$500 exemption for
yourself, always, another \$500
for your wife—if she had no income.

If she had income, even though
under \$500, you can't claim
exemption for her unless you include
her income in a joint return
with yours.

If she had \$500 or more income,
then you both must file a return.
You can do that in one of two ways:

1. Joint return. In this you
claim a total \$1,000 exemption,
\$500 for you, \$500 for her.

2. Separate returns. You claim
your \$500 exemption, she claims
hers, separately. You may save
money by filing separately when
her income was \$500 or more.

There'll be a separate story
in this series on husbands and
wives.

Now take a dependent—

For each dependent you get a
\$500 exemption provided this is
important—he doesn't have \$500
or more income of his own.

If he had \$500 or more income,
you can't claim him as a depen-
dent, even though you contributed
to more than half his sup-
port in 1947.

Say you had a schoolboy son
and last year he had \$500 or more
income. Say he turned 16 this
year. He'll be a separate tax if he
turns 17.

Now suppose you had a depen-
dent—a schoolboy son—who had
less than \$500 income in 1947.

And suppose he kept the
money or turned it over to you.
Because his income was under
\$500, he doesn't have to file a tax
return. And you don't have to
include his income in your return.

If your dependent's income
was under \$500 but tax was with-
held from any of it, he should
file a return. In that way he'll
get the tax refunded.

At the same time, in your return,
you can claim him as a depen-
dent and get the full \$500
exemption for him.

(The problem of dependents
and exemptions will be explained
in a later story.)

Some people, besides making a
final return for 1947 income by
Mar. 15, must do something else
by that date, too.

They must start paying a quar-
terly installment on their esti-
mated tax for 1948. This too
will be explained in a later story.

Tomorrow: Filing a return on
Form W-2, the withholding state-

"BEAR MARKET"

By JAMES MARLOW

WASHINGTON, Feb. 23 (AP)—
Mar. 15 is the deadline for final
settlement on your 1947 income
tax.

For some people it will mean
just filing a return without any
tax to pay. Others will have to
file a return and pay in full any
tax owed.

Don't pay attention to talk of
a tax-cut by Congress. Any cut
Congress puts through will be on
1948 income, not on 1947 income.
You have to settle up by Mar.
15 on 1947 income.

The blue dividing line—in de-
ciding who has to file a return—is
\$500.

Income of \$500 or more must
be reported, even though you
don't have to pay a tax on it.
Income under \$500 doesn't have
to be reported.

So remember these things:

1. A joint return. In this you
income in 1947, you must file a
return. If any tax is owed, you
must pay it by Mar. 15.

2. You still must file a return,
if you had \$500 or more income,
even though full tax was with-
held from it in 1947. If you were
overtaxed, you'll get a refund.

3. If you had under \$500, you're
not taxable.

Be careful about exemptions
and dependents, particularly in
the case of a wife.

Take the wife first.

You get a \$500 exemption for
yourself, always, another \$500
for your wife—if she had no income.

If she had income, even though
under \$500, you can't claim
exemption for her unless you include
her income in a joint return
with yours.

If she had \$500 or more income,
then you both must file a return.
You can do that in one of two ways:

1. Joint return. In this you
claim a total \$1,000 exemption,
\$500 for you, \$500 for her.

Social And Personal Activities

Social Calender

MONDAY
The W.S.C.S. of the First Methodist Church will meet as follows: Circle No. 1, Mrs. J. E. McClelland, 309 French Avenue; Circle No. 2, Mrs. P. N. Whitehurst, 1801 Park Avenue; Circle No. 3, Mrs. R. W. Herron, Country Club Roads; Circle No. 4, Mrs. R. W. Turner, 215 Park Avenue; Circle No. 5, Mrs. J. P. Thurnmond, 612 Elm Avenue; Circle No. 6, Mrs. C. H. Coughlin, 1516 East Second Street; Circle No. 7, Mrs. W. W. Type, 1009 Oak Avenue.

The Sanford Story League will meet at the First Baptist Church at 8:30 P. M. to be preceded by the executive board meeting at 7:30 P. M.

TUESDAY
The monthly meeting of the men of the First Presbyterian Church will be held in the social room of the church preceded with a supper at 7:30 P. M.

The Intermediate G. A.s will meet at the home of Mrs. H. M. Peete, 717 West First Street.

The Pilot Club will hold its business meeting in the Tourist Center at 8:00 P. M. The board will meet at 7:30 P. M.

WEDNESDAY
The Literature Division of the

Snakes have no sweat glands. Opossums, skunks, cats, dogs, hogs and even rats will eat snakes.

A Florida State Theatre

RITZ
Regina of Red

10c 10c 10c

Opens 12:15 P. M.

Last Day Monday!

MILLAND-DIETRICH

GOLDEN EARRINGS

Tuesday & Wednesday!

IT'S LOVIN' and LAUGHIN' MAGIC!

James Stewart Jane Wyman

Magic Town

KENT SMITH NED SPARKS

Cartoon • News

Bridge Club Meets With Mrs. Bruce

Mrs. Camilla Bruce entertained on Friday afternoon at 2:00 o'clock for members of her bridge club at her home in Rose Court. Lovely arrangements of spring flowers attractively decorated the rooms of the Deas home. Prior to the bridge games a dainty dessert course was served by the hostess assisted by Mr. H. H. Odham, Jr.

Following several progressions of bridge the high prize was awarded to Mrs. Nicholas Ashby of Columbia, S. C. and the second prize was won by Mrs. Fred Wilson.

Those enjoying the afternoon were Mrs. James C. Higgins, Mrs. L. Banks, Mrs. Williams, Mrs. James Crapps, Mrs. Odham, Mrs. Ashby, Mrs. A. E. Shindler, Mrs. Henry Wight and Mrs. Bruce.

Mrs. Elsie Rathje plans to return tonight by plane from Savannah, Ga. after spending a few days with Mrs. Frances Tomasi and Miss Camille Pratt.

Mr. and Mrs. Frank S. Lamson have as their guest at their home on Orange Avenue, Mrs. Lamson's sister, Mrs. S. C. Burlingham of Washington, D. C.

Robert Wilson, who is attending Stetson University in Deland, spent the weekend in Sanford night at the Statler and Mayflower Hotels. While in Washington they were guests at the Statler Hotel.

On Thursday afternoon Mrs. Caraway with Mrs. Acey Caraway, her sister-in-law, and Mrs. James G. Sharon, Jr. attended a reception given by the president's wife, Mrs. Harry Truman, at the White House. For the weekend they were the guests of Mr. and Mrs. Acey Caraway at their country home near Minassas, Va.

W. T. Baileys Honor Friends With Dinner

Mr. and Mrs. W. T. Bailey entertained with a dinner given on Thursday evening honoring their friends from Baltimore, Md. Those enjoying the dinner were Mrs. S. Rupert, Mrs. William Wilson, Mrs. Joe Gilk and Carl Cole of Baltimore, Ed Zimmerman of Hanover, Md., Pete Stark of Illinois, Mrs. Ed Green of Nashville, Tenn. and from Lake Mary were Mr. and Mrs. C. S. Donaldson and son, Clarence, and Mrs. Grace Brown. Of Sanford were Mr. and Mrs. Bailey, Mr. and Mrs. Ed Caraway, Mrs. Edna Brush, Mrs. Ruth Kisch, J. Walter, Bill Birdsong, Carl Williams and Orlan Lieberman.

Brenda Louise Aulin Honored On Birthday

Brenda Louise Aulin was honored on her fifth birthday with a party given recently at her home at 101 Holly Avenue. Games and contests were enjoyed by the young guests during the afternoon after which she received many cards and gifts from her friends.

Late in the afternoon refreshments consisting of ice cream, punch and birthday cake were served. Those present with little Miss Aulin were Brenda, Sandy and Sonny Aulin, Sibyl Holcombe and Linda Threlkeld.

CAR Meets With Cynthia Roumillat

The Fort Mellon Chapter, Children of the American Revolution, held a monthly meeting on Thursday evening with little Miss Cynthia Roumillat as hostess. During the meeting a rehearsal was held by the members for the George Washington program which was presented by the group over radio Station WTRR on Friday.

Mr. A. R. Key, senior president, was in charge of the meeting assisted by Miss Endesley Melisch, junior president. At the conclusion of the business session refreshments were served to Mrs. Key and the Misses Endesley Melisch, Maryanna Springer, Mary Ann Galloway, Barbara Becker, Beatrice Blaize, Eddie Shanon, Elizabeth Woodruff, Nellie Nance, Hamilton Busbee, Jr., Murray Nance, Henry Tucke, Mrs. Francis Roumillat, III and Mrs. F. E. Roumillat.

BIRTH ANNOUNCEMENT

Mr. and Mrs. William B. Hickson, Jr. announced today the birth of a son, William Butler Hickson, III, on Feb. 7 at the Fernand Leighton Memorial Hospital. Mrs. Hickson is the former Donna May Hanson.

Mr. and Mrs. F. W. Pope announced today the birth of a son, Kimberley Human, on Feb. 19 at the Fernand Leighton Memorial Hospital.

Mr. and Mrs. Ralph B. Wight, II, announced today the birth of a daughter, Kathryn Sarah, on Feb. 20 at the Riverside Hospital in Jacksonville. Mrs. Wight will be remembered by her friends as Miss Sallie Morrison.

GLASS -- PAINT

SENKARIK GLASS & PAINT COMPANY

114 W. 2nd St. Ph. 320

Randall Electric Co.

Personals

Mrs. Rupert Perry of Wilson, N. C. is the guest of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. E. Kinlaw.

Mrs. Lenabelle Hogan returned recently from St. Petersburg where she was the guest of Mr. and Mrs. Henry Douglas.

Douglas Schooley of Sanford is spending some time in Miami. Mr. Schooley is a guest at the home of Mrs. R. R. Deas.

Mrs. Bruce Larcey and children of Orlando were guests of Mrs. Laney's parents, Mr. and Mrs. James Crapps, Mrs. Odham, Mrs. Ashby, Mrs. A. E. Shindler, Mrs. Henry Wight and Mrs. Bruce.

Mrs. Elsie Rathje plans to return tonight by plane from Savannah, Ga. after spending a few days with Mrs. Frances Tomasi and Miss Camille Pratt.

Mr. and Mrs. Frank S. Lamson have as their guest at their home on Orange Avenue, Mrs. Lamson's sister, Mrs. S. C. Burlingham of Washington, D. C.

Robert Wilson, who is attending Stetson University in Deland, spent the weekend in Sanford night at the Statler and Mayflower Hotels. While in Washington they were guests at the Statler Hotel.

On Thursday afternoon Mrs. Caraway with Mrs. Acey Caraway, her sister-in-law, and Mrs. James G. Sharon, Jr. attended a reception given by the president's wife, Mrs. Harry Truman, at the White House. For the weekend they were the guests of Mr. and Mrs. Acey Caraway at their country home near Minassas, Va.

Pictures Are Shown To Lake Mary PTA

At the Lake Mary PTA meeting on Saturday night pictures were shown from the new projector, with records accompanying the slides.

For Founder's Day the former officers were present. Mrs. W. A. Lowe, Mrs. Olga Gaskins, Mrs. Joseph Hansen, Mrs. Louise Tolson, Mrs. R. H. Endon and Mr. R. H. Endon and Mr. G. G. Patterson gave a reading on the subject.

The PTA Club had its achievement night and their leaders, Mrs. Edward Endon and Mrs. H. H. Endon, decorated the library in green and white crepe paper with pine branches and flowers. Each girl wore a green cap with the PTA insignia. The demonstrations were on card tables and the girls name and year of 4-H were on white cardboard with green lettering.

Mrs. Janet Lee received a ring for completing three years of work in one. The following girls received blue ribbon for their work: Pat Keogh, Yvonne Endon, Joan Sudmon, Janet Lee, Elsie Bridgeman, Frances Malone, Frances Bridgeman, Deloris Mistland, Rosalie Endon, Wanda Bridges, Barbara Humphrey, Vera McCaughey, Lois Johnson, Lois Mullins and Pat Teles.

Mr. and Mrs. Cottrell Tally have left for their home in Columbia, S. C. after visiting over the past weekend in Sanford with Mr. and Mrs. E. H. Laney and in Tavares.

Mr. and Mrs. J. P. Thurmond had as their guests last week Mr. and Mrs. Maynard Elam of Eustis and Mr. and Mrs. Robert Vance of Buford, Ga. Irvin Evans of Washington, Ga. is also spending some time with Mr. and Mrs. Thurmond.

Mrs. F. A. Gadbois and Miss Jeanne Monfette who are guests in Sanford at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Gus Lovejoy, left yesterday for St. Augustine to spend a short time. Mr. and Mrs. Lovejoy accompanied her to St. Augustine and returned to their home last evening.

CAR Meets With Cynthia Roumillat

The Fort Mellon Chapter, Children of the American Revolution, held a monthly meeting on Thursday evening with little Miss Cynthia Roumillat as hostess. During the meeting a rehearsal was held by the members for the George Washington program which was presented by the group over radio Station WTRR on Friday.

Mr. A. R. Key, senior president, was in charge of the meeting assisted by Miss Endesley Melisch, junior president. At the conclusion of the business session refreshments were served to Mrs. Key and the Misses Endesley Melisch, Maryanna Springer, Mary Ann Galloway, Barbara Becker, Beatrice Blaize, Eddie Shanon, Elizabeth Woodruff, Nellie Nance, Hamilton Busbee, Jr., Murray Nance, Henry Tucke, Mrs. Francis Roumillat, III and Mrs. F. E. Roumillat.

BIRTH ANNOUNCEMENT

Mr. and Mrs. William B. Hickson, Jr. announced today the birth of a son, William Butler Hickson, III, on Feb. 7 at the Fernand Leighton Memorial Hospital. Mrs. Hickson is the former Donna May Hanson.

Mr. and Mrs. F. W. Pope announced today the birth of a son, Kimberley Human, on Feb. 19 at the Fernand Leighton Memorial Hospital.

Mr. and Mrs. Ralph B. Wight, II, announced today the birth of a daughter, Kathryn Sarah, on Feb. 20 at the Riverside Hospital in Jacksonville. Mrs. Wight will be remembered by her friends as Miss Sallie Morrison.

GLASS -- PAINT

SENKARIK GLASS & PAINT COMPANY

114 W. 2nd St. Ph. 320

Randall Electric Co.

Woman's Club Will Have Art Exhibit

Through the cooperation of Donald C. Grosen, director of the Centre Street Gallery in Winter Park, the Sanford Woman's Club has arranged to show a house on Sanford Avenue. Games were enjoyed by the young people at the gallery in the front garden and a picnic was held in the back yard with a Valentine party.

It was announced this morning by Donald C. Grosen, director of the

Party Honors Mary Helene Washburn

Little Miss Mary Helene Washburn was honored on her fourth birthday with a Valentine party.

The highlight of the afternoon was a foreful review of the book "The Meaning of Friendship" by Mrs. Mark Carpenter. Reports of the benevolent activities of the chapter were presented. Details were presented for the meeting and refreshments were served.

Twenty-three members and their spouses were present for the meeting and refreshments were served.

Twenty-three members and their spouses were present for the meeting and refreshments were served.

Twenty-three members and their spouses were present for the meeting and refreshments were served.

Twenty-three members and their spouses were present for the meeting and refreshments were served.

Twenty-three members and their spouses were present for the meeting and refreshments were served.

Twenty-three members and their spouses were present for the meeting and refreshments were served.

Twenty-three members and their spouses were present for the meeting and refreshments were served.

Twenty-three members and their spouses were present for the meeting and refreshments were served.

Twenty-three members and their spouses were present for the meeting and refreshments were served.

Twenty-three members and their spouses were present for the meeting and refreshments were served.

Twenty-three members and their spouses were present for the meeting and refreshments were served.

Twenty-three members and their spouses were present for the meeting and refreshments were served.

Twenty-three members and their spouses were present for the meeting and refreshments were served.

Twenty-three members and their spouses were present for the meeting and refreshments were served.

Twenty-three members and their spouses were present for the meeting and refreshments were served.

Twenty-three members and their spouses were present for the meeting and refreshments were served.

Twenty-three members and their spouses were present for the meeting and refreshments were served.

Twenty-three members and their spouses were present for the meeting and refreshments were served.

Twenty-three members and their spouses were present for the meeting and refreshments were served.

Twenty-three members and their spouses were present for the meeting and refreshments were served.

Twenty-three members and their spouses were present for the meeting and refreshments were served.

Twenty-three members and their spouses were present for the meeting and refreshments were served.

Twenty-three members and their spouses were present for the meeting and refreshments were served.

Twenty-three members and their spouses were present for the meeting and refreshments were served.

Twenty-three members and their spouses were present for the meeting and refreshments were served.

Twenty-three members and their spouses were present for the meeting and refreshments were served.

Twenty-three members and their spouses were present for the meeting and refreshments were served.

Twenty-three members and their spouses were present for the meeting and refreshments were served.

Twenty-three members and their spouses were present for the meeting and refreshments were served.

Twenty-three members and their spouses were present for the meeting and refreshments were served.

Longwood

By A. PIERPOINT MUNICK

Woman's Auxiliary of Christ Church met Thursday afternoon when the highlight of the session was a foreful review of the book "The Meaning of Friendship" by Mrs. Mark Carpenter. Reports of the benevolent activities of the chapter were presented. Details were presented for the meeting and refreshments were served.

Twenty-three members and their spouses were present for the meeting and refreshments were served.

Twenty-three members and their spouses were present for the meeting and refreshments were served.

Twenty-three members and their spouses were present for the meeting and refreshments were served.

Twenty-three members and their spouses were present for the meeting and refreshments were served.

Twenty-three members and their spouses were present for the meeting and refreshments were served.

Twenty-three members and their spouses were present for the meeting and refreshments were served.

Twenty-three members and their spouses were present for the meeting and refreshments were served.

Twenty-three members and their spouses were present for the meeting and refreshments were served.

Barr Umpire School Closed At Airport Site On Friday

44 Students Receive Contracts In 14 Different Leagues; Barr Will Return

By ARTHUR BECKWITH, JR.
Herald Sports Editor

The George Barr Umpire School came to a close at their Municipal Airport site Friday and many of the young umpire aspirants are already on their way to their homes in other parts of the country.

Barr gave "diplomas" to 44 of his students by announcing that they had been given contracts to work in 14 different minor leagues around the country.

"We could have placed twice as many men as we did, but we are not conducting the school to see how many men we can place. If the fellows are not qualified to do a good job, I will not give them a recommendation to work. Sometimes the leagues get desperate and are forced to hire some men who do not get approvals, but those are rare instances," Barr stated.

"We want our school to be a credit to the umpiring profession. Unless we can do something for the umpiring game, we certainly are not going to do anything against it," Barr asserted.

"I want to thank all the people of Sanford who have been so nice to us while we were here this year. They have all been wonderful. I also want to thank all of the civic organizations. They have been of great assistance to me," the balding National League arbiter added.

"I also want you and the people of Sanford to know that we will be back next year with a larger school than we had this year. I say again, "we will be back."

The following men have been assigned from the Barr School:

Paul Anderson, High Wood, Ill., and Johnny Rusk, Brooklyn to the Florida International League; Victor Delmore, Dunmore, Pa., to the Kitty League; Cleber Cox, Carbendale, Ill., to the Illinois State League; Jess Brown, Jonesville, Ill., to the Pony League;

Abe Gold Anderson, Oak-

ford, Ill.; Donald Anderson, New

Orlando, Fla.; Jimmie Book, Durham,

N.C.; and Charles Muller, Ma-

nab, Ga., to the Georgia Florida

League; Carl Cason, Worthington, Ohio; Les Helmick, Cincinnati, Mo.; W. Hutchinson, Rawene, Okla.; Joe Shannon, Georgetown,

Hamilton Heads For St. Pete With Two Grand & New Clubs

NEW ORLEANS Feb. 23 (Spc) — Bob Hamilton headed for the next golf tournament at St. Petersburg today with a new set of clubs worth \$2,000.

The swinger from Reynoldsburg, Ky., got a check for the two grand here last night after striking the Metairie County club course well enough with his new sticks to win the \$10,000 New Orleans Open.

Bob, who was PGA champion in 1944, hadn't won a major victory since the Charlotte open in 1946. But his 280 with the fresh-from-factory clubs gave him first place here by one stroke.

Finishing in a tie eight behind was Fred Haas, Jr., who was playing his home course and had led the first three rounds. Roberto De Vicenzo, of Buenos Aires, Argentina, and Lawson Little of Cleveland, Ohio, former National open champion.

Kinard Slated To Meet Smith Tonight

ORLANDO Feb. 23 (Spc) — Bill Kinard, Sanford pugilist, will mix leather with Joe Smith, 150-pounder from Jacksonville, in the American Legion Atom meet tonight in the main event of the fight card.

Smith is a newcomer to local fight circles and is reportedly capable of giving the Sanford star a good fight.

Retired Assault To Be Sent To Ranch Near Lexington, Ky.

MIAMI Feb. 23 (Spc) — Assault the Texas thoroughbred that parlayed a club foot and a champion's heart into a \$426,620 fortune, will be retired from racing effective immediately.

The great Chestnut handicap speedster which was voted the "horse of the year" in 1946 after winning the "triple crown" will be sent to Robert J. Kleberg's King Ranch outside of Lexington, Ky.

This ends the racing career of horse whose story-book rise to fame despite a crippled foot is already turf legend.

It would have been a better ending if Assault had won his last race in a dramatic stretch drive. But he didn't. Sent from Columbia, S. C., to compete against his arch rival, Calumet Farm's Aristides, Assault ran fifth in the Widener classic, four lengths behind the golden gelding.

Snavely Refuses Pro Dons' Coaching Job

CHAPEL HILL, N. C. Feb. 23 (AP) — Head Football Coach Carl Snavely of the University of North Carolina and today he had declined an offer to become coach of the Los Angeles Dons of the All-America Conference.

Ward E. Mohr, one of the Barr instructors, has been assigned to the K.O.M. League as umpire in chief for 1948 Barr schools.

POOR DRIVERS

FREMONT, Neb. Feb. 23 (AP) — College professors are among the worst drivers, according to Ken McCaw, field representative council.

for the Nebraska state safety

"We find two kinds of poor drivers," he told a college group. "Those whose IQ's indicate they can't read the road signs and others whose IQ's are above 110.

College professors are in the latter group. Investigation indicates the professor at the steering wheel permit their thoughts to dwell on matters other than driving."

Gator Athletes Will Enter 5 Southeastern Conference Tours

GAINESVILLE, Fla. Feb. 23 (Spc) — The University of Florida athletes will enter five Southeastern Conference tournaments between early March and mid-May.

The first call comes to the basketeers when Coach Sam McAllister moves to Louisville along with the rest of the loop teams in an effort to head off powerful Kentucky and strong Tulane. The Gators are paced by high-scorer center Haas Taenzler.

On March 12-13, the Florida swimmers enter the SEC meet in Atlanta with free-style artist Hill Pepper leading the way in a Florida swimming rebuilding program which has as its aim a return to the prewar Gator tank supremacy. In April Coach Archie Bagwell takes the Florida golfers to the Southern Intercollegiate.

Conference tennis and track championships will be on the block in New Orleans and Birmingham respectively on May 3-15. Coach Herman Schell will have his Florida tennismen at the former and Percy Beard will enter the cindercones at the latter.

The spring season is packed with action on all sports fronts, including the Florida Relays on March 27th, a 26-game baseball slate, and 34 other titles in swimming, golf, tennis, and track.

Holy Land Fight

Continued from Page One
terting Jewish sections, will be subject to execution."

The U. S. State Department held conferences over whether U. S. troops would be asked to help police Jerusalem and enforce the United Nations decision to partition the country. Senator Taft, the Ohio Republican leader, said he favored buying the U. S. set up "a moderate force."

State Department officials were concerned over a possibility the Palestine difficulties might disrupt oil deliveries from Arabia.

Mrs. Franklin D. Roosevelt, former New York Governor Herbert Lehman, Senator Elbert Thomas (D-N.J.) and Senator Wayne Morse (D-Ore.) urged the U. S. and United States to support partition. They asked for prompt placement of a U. S. international force in Palestine when British troops leave and the lifting of the U. S. embargo on arms in favor of those in Palestine willing to maintain the peace.

Fourth Race-Off

Texas First Track Happy, High

Border, At A Glance, Had Just

Second Race-Paturity

Clark Miller, Macie Hobbs, John

Briggs, Billie Memory, Tom

Boyle, Lee, Speedy Hobson

Third Race-Off Mile

King Guide, Vassar, Dr. Jim

Vivian, Archer, Huber, Man

Sammy, Eddie, Ned, Pepe

Fourth Race-Paturity

Just Eddie, Pristine, Chet, Gray

Speedy, Jerry, Gayle, Eighty

All Secretary, Nitro Rocket, Son

Two Penny.

Fifth Race-Off Mile

Chase, Grand, Elbert, Cheesecake,

Dusty Dot, Lady Fortune, Meranda,

Smiley Tree, Patsy, Mrs. M-

ith, Missy, Patsy, Mrs. T-

homas, Debbie, Mrs. T-

Livestock Prices Hold In Florida In Spite Of Slump

JACKSONVILLE, Feb. 21 (Special)—Despite the fact that seasonal conditions and the recent break in livestock prices combined to reduce offerings, weekend reports from 15 Florida markets revealed the sale of 1,662 cattle and 1,880 hogs during the latest auctions, for which figures were available today in Jacksonville offices of Florida State Markets. Gross receipts on 15 of the reporting markets totaled \$106,243.49, the four remaining failed to indicate cash totals paid producers. Reports from two markets also omitted the actual totals of cattle and hogs handled in their sales.

"This week's reports on sales handled by our State-operated and independent livestock markets is notable for the fact that all but two of the cooperating markets supplied figures for their current week's sales," said William L. Wilson, Director of State Markets, today. "Our goal, of course, is to consolidate at each weekend, a complete summary of sales on all operating markets for the current report period, and I want to emphasize my appreciation to the managers who are cooperating so splendidly in this effort."

Reports from State-operated markets for the week were summarized as follows: Arcadia State Livestock Market reported arrivals included 306 cattle, 66 hogs, Bonifay State Farmers' Market, reported sale of 35 hogs, for a cash total of \$245.00. DeLand Springs State Livestock Market, 34 cattle, 128 hogs, \$5,007.17. Jay State Livestock Market, 34 cattle, 141 hogs, \$5,868.88. Quincy State Livestock Market, 63 cattle, 104 hogs, \$7,911.61.

Sales on independent markets: Gainesville Livestock Market, 350 cattle, 225 hogs, Jacksonville Livestock Market, 62 cattle, 64 hogs, \$6,653.41.

Kissimmee Livestock Market, 804 cattle, 26 hogs, \$33,792.97.

Lake City, Columbia Livestock Market, 20 cattle, 124 hogs, \$4,087.94.

Miami, G. E. Sampson and Sons Livestock Market, 176 cattle, 25 hogs, \$9,094.47.

Monticello Stock Yards, 64 cattle, 208 hogs, \$7,306.61.

Trenton, Gulf Cooperation Marketing Association, 44 cattle, \$10,737.42.

Webster, Sumter County Farmers' Market, 50 cattle, 300 hogs, \$7,630.16.

Ocala, Mills Auction Market, and Williston Livestock Market, both owned and operated by E. B. Mills, in a report on sales during the preceding weekly report period, noted light runs of cattle and hogs.

Top calves on the Arcadia market brought \$24 per hundred-weight and demand for other stock was reported strong. Prices were up 50 cents to \$1 per hundredweight on cattle handled at Gainesville, with a light run reported. Hog prices at Gainesville showed recoveries of \$2.50 to \$3.50, from the sharp decline of the preceding week. Light receipts of stock, and heavy demand, featured the Lake City Market's report. Hogs sold about \$2 higher than the preceding week, and cattle were strong to higher. The Quincy report indicated prices on slaughter cattle were very good, fed steers and heifers weak.

GI Training

(Continued from Page One) from the GI program for bettering the civilian education program, he said. Among them he listed:

1. Greater use of audio-visual aids.

2. In vocational training, the breaking of the job down into its component parts which are easily learned.

3. Finding ways to teach and make useful citizens of those who are illiterate or unable to learn through verbal methods.

Dr. Irving Robbins, assistant professor of education at the University of Cincinnati Teachers College, reported to the American Education Research Association, a department of NEA, that if "Betty Coed" and "Joe College" are typical Americans, the average person will accept almost any reason which supports an opinion he already holds.

Dr. Robbins said his investigations showed that if a person believes a certain thing, he will agree with any reason, valid or invalid, which tends to support his preconceived point of view.

Erwin D. Canham, editor of the Christian Science Monitor, addressed the AAFA on "newspapers and schools appraise their common purposes."

He said educators and editors bear the gravest of responsibilities. "We must help Americans not only to be well-informed but to be able to use their information," he declared.

Schools and the press must endeavor to make the American people "understand" these facts, he said.

Dr. Brownlee

(Continued from Page One) year.

Dr. Brownlee came here in 1912 when there were 125 members on the church roll; 42 of whom are still attending. During his 35 years of ministry 1,250 persons have been received as members, 864 of whom were received by confession of faith and



Ned Sparks listens in on one of James Stewart's hilarious phone conversations with Jane Wyman in RKO's "Magic Town," showing at the Ritz Theater Tuesday and Wednesday.

Sanford Described

(Continued from Page One)

Bralley is the lad who, as a freshman legislator at the last session, touched off statewide fireworks by arising in the House of Representatives and accusing veteran Rep. Bernie C. Papy of Key West of attempted bribery.

Papy met the charge in court, but it showed that this Orlando lad is one to follow his own convictions. Right now those convictions point to his own town of Sanford as a place of tourist possibilities.

In making pictures, he said that it is necessary for the studio to produce pictures which will be popular and he pointed out that difficulties involved in doing this when sometimes many months elapse after a picture is started until it is finally ready for distribution. He said that most cultures and historical pictures are flimsy from a money-making point of view, and cited "Romeo and Juliet," "Life of Abraham Lincoln" and "A Tale of Two Cities." He also said that 14 fawns had to be used in filming "The Yearling" because of the length of time the filming required, and the rapidity with which the fawns grew.

He was still wearing his Navy shirt when he plunged as a volunteer into one deal pointing to this new trend. This was getting a buyer who would rehabilitate the old \$1,000,000 boathouse. May fair Inn here and get it back into business. After a couple of more ownership changes the face lift is now complete and it's a delightful spot, with swimming pool, tennis courts and all the conveniences and comforts of a metropolitan stopping place.

Others started getting the bug about this time. John Krider, now a member of the City Commission because of his enterprise, closed a five-year deal to 15 "farm" baseball clubs of the New York Giants here for their winter training. George Barr, National League umpire, was induced to bring his umpire's school here.

He, despite the best red carpet treatment, the prospective winter visitor doesn't find what he wants here, the Information Center tried to point out wherein the community fails. When the season is over the analytical mind will examine these reasons.

The right-thinking was brought here from Bay Harbor, Mich., by W. L. Island. There's a morning trip for \$1 across Lake Monroe and into the St. Johns, a shorter trip during the noon hour for 50 cents, and a longer trip down river, in the afternoon to Blue Springs for \$1.50.

For the visitor who likes his scenery devoid of billboards and neon lights, these are delightful trips. Great cypress swamps stretch along the river, trees festooned with Spanish moss and with water hyacinths draped about their feet. Here and there are islands of lofty cabbage palms. Back in the clearings are weather beaten little houses that look like they might have stood there since shortly after General Henry S. Sanford founded this town in 1871 on the site of old Fort Mellon.

The general had some pretty rugged going in this founding business. Older residents shot up the first camp of negroes he brought here to clear up the townsite and ran them off. He next imported Swedes, whence an anti-Sanford group in Jacksonville encouraged many of them to run away by telling them they were victims of peonage.

By delivering five-acre groves to those who stayed, the general managed to finish the job. Many of the Swedish imports stayed on to father new generations of successful farmers here.

For those who want to take a look at this area on their way home, Sanford is accessible either by direct travel along U. S. 17 or state highways from U. S. 1 at Mims and New Smyrna, or from U. S. 22 from Orlando.

Cubans Slain

(Continued from Page One)

Indictment at Jacksonville in connection with attempt last September by 1,100 men to invade the Dominican Republic.

Pollard said the shooting was not connected with the Dominican plot, which was frustrated when the Cuban army and navy seized two small boats and a tank landing craft and made several arrests at Cayo confides.

975 by letter. Present membership is 923.

During his pastorate, Rev. Brownlee estimates that he has made more than 30,000 calls, preached 8,160 sermons, conducted 740 funerals and has officiated at 588 weddings. Dr. and Mrs. Brownlee have one son, Harry Brownlee, who is married and is attending medical school at Temple University in Philadelphia.

Rotary Luncheon

(Continued from Page One)

the procedure, Mr. Wolf said that after looking over his manuscripts he regretted that just at the present time there are no changes. However, he added that after hearing the singing, he had come to the conclusion that Charlie Morrison might doubt for Frank Sinatra, in fact, he could even think for him.

In making pictures, he said that it is necessary for the studio to produce pictures which will be popular and he pointed out that difficulties involved in doing this when sometimes many months elapse after a picture is started until it is finally ready for distribution. He said that most cultures and historical pictures are flimsy from a money-making point of view, and cited "Romeo and Juliet," "Life of Abraham Lincoln" and "A Tale of Two Cities."

He also said that 14 fawns had to be used in filming "The Yearling" because of the length of time the filming required, and the rapidity with which the fawns grew.

Commemorating the 15th anniversary of Rotary International, Rev. Mark Carpenter was introduced by A. C. Stine and led the club in prayer for the organization. President Gordon Brinson welcomed Frank Evans back to the club after a long absence at the ball park.

Visitors included John Paul Payne, Jack O'Connell of Highland Park, Ill., Garland Ashworth of Kimball, W. Va., Ralph Ridout of Kalamazoo, Mich., J. E. Deems of Liberty, Mo., Charles Marion of Lakewood, N. J., Isaac Krikoff of Brookline, Mass., Stanley Oberkist of Newark, N. Y.

Palestine Issue

(Continued from Page One)

Republican leaders have agreed to push through a 30-day extension of the present law this week. This will give time for study of a bill pending in the Senate for a 14-month extension of ceilings to April 30, 1949 on a modified basis.

Mr. Truman asked for "more housing at lower cost, both in the immediate future and for the long run."

He set before Congress this five-point objective:

1. To continue and strengthen present control.

2. To stimulate a higher volume of home building on a sustained basis with special emphasis on rental housing, with proper safeguards against possible inflationary effects.

3. To reduce building costs.

4. To assist communities in providing low-rent housing for families in the lowest income groups.

5. To aid cities in rebuilding and modernizing run-down areas.

Less than 15 percent of the 840,000 new homes built in 1947 were rental units, the President said, and "almost no housing at all was built for low-income families."

"Tenants in many parts of the country have been receiving notices from landlords that their rents would be substantially raised if rent control is allowed to expire on Feb. 29," he reported.

The new law, he said, should protect the 1,600,000 tenants who have agreed to 15 percent increase under the present law.

"These families have no protection beyond Dec. 31, 1948," if the law expires, Mr. Truman pointed out.

A new rent control law should provide adequate authority to enable the government to enforce the law, and appropriations should be sufficient for an adequate enforcement staff," the President said.

In extending emergency financial help, Mr. Truman said, Congress should prolong the liberal loan insurance provisions of title II of the National Housing Act for one year beyond the Mar. 31 deadline. An increase over \$200,000,000 of insurance authorization should be granted, half of it earmarked for rental homes, he said.

War Veterans, and John Sauls, district commander and F. D. Scott local commander of the VFW.

The funeral was fittingly held on the birthday of George Washington, father of our country.

Pall bearers were Ed Monfort, James Wright, Roy Wright, John Q. Galloway, Pat Johnson and John Kader.

Commander Singletary removed the flag from the casket and presented it to the widow, Mrs. Helen C. Spivey of Columbus, Ga.

She then placed a poppy on the casket, and ordered the salute by the firing squad which under command of John L. Galloway included Past Commander Percy Nero, Douglas Stenstrom, Audrey Kendall, "Red" Muffley, R. L. O'Neill and D. N. McBee.

Young Albin Kendall, bugler,

Browns estimated that he has

made more than 30,000 calls,

preached 8,160 sermons, conduced 740 funerals and has officiated at 588 weddings. Dr. and Mrs. Brownlee have one son, Harry Brownlee, who is married and is attending medical school at Temple University in Philadelphia.

Most young animals separated

from their parents show no fear

of snakes.

Jasper Spivey

(Continued from Page One)

glen, with James Singletary con-

tinuing, then took over the ser-

vices. Arrangements were made

by Past Commander Joel B. Field and Karl Soderholm.

Commander Singletary removed

the flag from the casket and

presented it to the widow, Mrs.

Helen C. Spivey of Columbus, Ga.

She then placed a poppy on the

casket, and ordered the salute

by the firing squad which under

command of John L. Galloway

included Past Commander Percy

Nero, Douglas Stenstrom, Audrey

Kendall, "Red" Muffley, R. L. O'

Nell and D. N. McBee.

Young Albin Kendall, bugler,

Browns estimated that he has

made more than 30,000 calls,

preached 8,160 sermons, conduced

740 funerals and has officiated

at 588 weddings. Dr. and Mrs.

Brownlee have one son, Harry

Brownlee, who is married and

is attending medical school at

Temple University in Philadel-

phia.

Representing veterans' organiza-

tions were: J. R. Lyles, com-

mander of the Spanish American

Florida State News In Brief

WARNOCK RE-ELECTED

AUBURNDALE, Feb. 23, (AP)—L. S. Warnock of Auburndale was re-elected president of Citrus Workers Union 201, a district affiliate of the American Federation of Labor, at the annual convention here yesterday.

This will mark the first time

that Republican delegates have

been determined in this manner.

JUDGE APPOINTED

ST. PETERSBURG, Feb. 23, (AP)—The Evening Independent said today that it has learned that Judge T. Frank Hobson of the sixth judicial circuit is under consideration by Governor Caldwell for appointment to the Supreme Court to fill the vacancy to be created by retirement of Justice Rivers Buford,

In Unity There Is Strength—
To Protect the Peace of the World;
To Promote the Progress of America;
To Produce Prosperity for Sanford.

The Sanford Herald

AN INDEPENDENT DAILY NEWSPAPER

VOLUME XXXIX

Established 1908

SANFORD, FLORIDA TUESDAY, FEB. 24, 1948

Associated Press Leased Wire

THE WEATHER

Cloudy through Wednesday; occasional showers Wednesday. Slightly rising temperature.

Truman Bid On Flood Control Is Cut 20%

House Group Recom-
mends \$538,000,000
And Includes Two
Million For Florida

WASHINGTON Feb. 24 (AP)—The House Appropriations committee today recommended an extra \$120,883,912 for aids to states on hospital construction, vocational education and relief. The new funds are part of a \$131,013,385 deficiency supply bill giving various agencies more money to tide them over the year. The bill was sent to the House floor for debate next week. The total, \$231,316, below President Truman's budget estimates.

WASHINGTON, Feb. 24 (AP)—A record \$538,600,300 for navigation and flood control projects was recommended today by the House Appropriations Committee.

This was a cut of nearly 20 percent under President Truman's request for the year beginning July 1. But it exceeds by nearly 30 percent funds voted for flood control and rivers and harbors this year. Included in the program was nearly two million dollars for Florida projects.

Chairman Engel (R-Mich.) of the Army Civil Functions Sub-committee, which prepared the bill, said the total, if written into law, will exceed any previous waterways budget. He told a reporter he believes the Senate may attempt to increase the amount. The money bill is slated for action in the House later this month.

Educator Says 8 Billion Needed In Education Or Crisis Will Arise

By DAVID TAYLOR MARKE

ATLANTIC CITY Feb. 24 (AP)—One of America's leading educators said today that unless the American people are prepared to spend at least \$8,000,000,000 annually, "we shall have a crisis in education."

Dr. Harold C. Hunt, superintendent of schools, Chicago, Ill., and president of the American Association of School Administrators, said in an interview:

"Although these proposed increases would lift the nation's expenditures for education to nearly three times the present total, the amount as a whole, as well as the several items in it, seems both reasonable and conservative in relation to the educational improvements needed."

He is here for the annual convention of the association.

Dr. Hunt declared the \$4,000,000 now being spent on education is inadequate. He proposed that the United States spend in line with the recommendations for adequate financial support outlined in the association's 26th yearbook, an additional \$5,000,000 for the following purposes:

1. For young children an additional yearly expenditure of \$400,000,000.

2. For secondary education an additional annual outlay of \$1,050,000,000.

3. For higher and adult education, \$450,000,000 more annually.

4. For exceptional children an increase of \$150,000,000 annually.

5. For new services, activities, devices, and procedures and for needed salary increase each year at least \$1,500,000,000 more.

6. For teacher education \$200,000,000 more.

7. For housing and permanent equipment, an additional annual expenditure of \$1,250,000,000.

Dr. Hunt declared teacher shortages, the large crop of war babies, the condition of our school

(continued on Page Eight)

For young children an additional yearly expenditure of \$400,000,000.

2. For secondary education an additional annual outlay of \$1,050,000,000.

3. For higher and adult education, \$450,000,000 more annually.

4. For exceptional children an increase of \$150,000,000 annually.

5. For new services, activities, devices, and procedures and for needed salary increase each year at least \$1,500,000,000 more.

6. For teacher education \$200,000,000 more.

7. For housing and permanent equipment, an additional annual expenditure of \$1,250,000,000.

Dr. Hunt declared teacher shortages, the large crop of war babies, the condition of our school

(continued on Page Eight)

For young children an additional yearly expenditure of \$400,000,000.

2. For secondary education an additional annual outlay of \$1,050,000,000.

3. For higher and adult education, \$450,000,000 more annually.

4. For exceptional children an increase of \$150,000,000 annually.

5. For new services, activities, devices, and procedures and for needed salary increase each year at least \$1,500,000,000 more.

6. For teacher education \$200,000,000 more.

7. For housing and permanent equipment, an additional annual expenditure of \$1,250,000,000.

Dr. Hunt declared teacher shortages, the large crop of war babies, the condition of our school

(continued on Page Eight)

For young children an additional yearly expenditure of \$400,000,000.

2. For secondary education an additional annual outlay of \$1,050,000,000.

3. For higher and adult education, \$450,000,000 more annually.

4. For exceptional children an increase of \$150,000,000 annually.

5. For new services, activities, devices, and procedures and for needed salary increase each year at least \$1,500,000,000 more.

6. For teacher education \$200,000,000 more.

7. For housing and permanent equipment, an additional annual expenditure of \$1,250,000,000.

Dr. Hunt declared teacher shortages, the large crop of war babies, the condition of our school

(continued on Page Eight)

For young children an additional yearly expenditure of \$400,000,000.

2. For secondary education an additional annual outlay of \$1,050,000,000.

3. For higher and adult education, \$450,000,000 more annually.

4. For exceptional children an increase of \$150,000,000 annually.

5. For new services, activities, devices, and procedures and for needed salary increase each year at least \$1,500,000,000 more.

6. For teacher education \$200,000,000 more.

7. For housing and permanent equipment, an additional annual expenditure of \$1,250,000,000.

Dr. Hunt declared teacher shortages, the large crop of war babies, the condition of our school

(continued on Page Eight)

For young children an additional yearly expenditure of \$400,000,000.

2. For secondary education an additional annual outlay of \$1,050,000,000.

3. For higher and adult education, \$450,000,000 more annually.

4. For exceptional children an increase of \$150,000,000 annually.

5. For new services, activities, devices, and procedures and for needed salary increase each year at least \$1,500,000,000 more.

6. For teacher education \$200,000,000 more.

7. For housing and permanent equipment, an additional annual expenditure of \$1,250,000,000.

Dr. Hunt declared teacher shortages, the large crop of war babies, the condition of our school

(continued on Page Eight)

FBI Probe Is Ordered Into Steel Prices

President Truman Demands Immediate Investigation By Justice Department

WASHINGTON, Feb. 24 (AP)—On White House instructions, Attorney General Clark today sent FBI agents to 16 leading steel companies to inquire into last week's advance in steel prices.

Clark said that "simultaneous questioning of executives of leading steel companies by the FBI" began this morning and is continuing.

He added in a statement:

"The purpose of the investigation is to determine whether the recent increase in steel prices is the result of any agreement among the steel producers in violation of the antitrust laws."

Mr. Truman, cruising in the Caribbean on the presidential yacht Williamsburg, radioed instructions to the Justice Department, the Commerce Department and his council of economic advisers to look into the \$5 a ton price increase announced last week.

Some of his aides have said they fear it may touch off a general price rise.

In Congress, there were demands for an investigation and for a return to wartime excess profits taxes.

Clark said he was acting "at the President's request" and that the Justice division will prosecute "a nation-wide inquiry" into the steel price situation.

11 Die As Victims Of Blaze As Homes Are Fire Ravaged

WILMINGTON, Del. Feb. 24 (AP)—Six persons, four of them small children, perished early today at nearly New Castle, Del.

Police Capt. Charles L. Murray of New Castle said four of those killed had been identified as Charles Bungy, his six-year-old daughter, Eva, a son, Roger, four, and their children's aunts Alberta Chandler, all negroes.

Murray said Queenie Jackson, who saw the flames from her home across the street, caught Donald Bungy, 16, in her arms as he leaped from a second floor window.

Queenie Jackson, Murray said, also aided Bungy's wife, Elizabeth Bungy, and two other children, Linwood, 10, and Junie, age unknown, to safety.

Murray said the flames from her home across the street, caught Donald Bungy, 16, in her arms as he leaped from a second floor window.

Queenie Jackson, Murray said, also aided Bungy's wife, Elizabeth Bungy, and two other children, Linwood, 10, and Junie, age unknown, to safety.

A son by a previous marriage, Vernon Dunkley, 10, escaped with minor injury, apparently by jumping from the porch roof of the small, one and one-half story frame house.

A son by a previous marriage, Vernon Dunkley, 10, escaped with minor injury, apparently by jumping from the porch roof of the small, one and one-half story frame house.

Howard Services Wednesday 3 P. M.

Funeral services for Ellia M. Howard who died early yesterday morning will be held in the Erickson Funeral Home Wednesday at 3:00 P. M. with the Rev. J. E. McKinley officiating.

Active pallbearers will include Mr. Howard's six grandsons, M. D. Evans, Bill Evans, G. H. Gatlin, R. J. Hickson, T. D. Hickson and C. R. Jones. Honorary pallbearers will be C. J. Coleman, G. A. Jones, Fred Myers, A. Brown, R. R. Kelly, A. D. Abram, M. F. Smith, R. G. Hickson, Sr. and Tom Sullivan.

MEYERS' JURY

WASHINGTON, Feb. 24 (AP)—A federal jury was selected quickly today for the trial of retired Maj. General Bennett E. Meyers on the first of three criminal charges. As the trial began, the government indicated Senator Ferguson (R-Mich) might be called to testify against Meyers.

Two new members were admitted to membership in the post: Edwin P. Allman and R. L. O'Neal. An account of the funeral of Jasper C. Spivey, Sunday, was given by Commander F. D. Scott.

The return of other war dead to Seminole County was discussed.

The Post approved J. R. Lyle's suggestion to provide a formal wreath for each of such veterans returned.

MEYERS' JURY

WASHINGTON, Feb. 24 (AP)—A federal jury was selected quickly today for the trial of retired Maj. General Bennett E. Meyers on the first of three criminal charges. As the trial began, the government indicated Senator Ferguson (R-Mich) might be called to testify against Meyers.

"You will see the effect of the various sprays on the control of blight and insects, the effect of much and various fertilizers on the growth of celery, and various celery varieties, including those developed to produce blight resistant or blight immune celery," Dr. Ruprecht said.

In the event of rain on Thursday, the exhibition will take place at the same time on Friday.

United States Promises To Help Keep Holy Land Peace

Security Police Is Called Out In Czech Crisis

Communists Predict Complete Victory Within Few Hours

PRAGUE, Feb. 24 (AP)—A score of Czechoslovak security police, armed with bayoneted rifles, entered the headquarters of the Social Democratic Party late today.

"Cautious lending at this time," he added, "will protect every interest banks represent. This is true because what we do today to modify and control inflation, at the same time is a defense against all penalties of a recession or depression, which again will affect every interest related to banking."

Dodge spoke at a conference

of New England bankers on the American Bankers Association program for voluntary action to combat inflation.

"We cannot repeat the mistake of former periods," he said, "when banks contributed substantially to the inflation itself, and then a

recession followed."

He said that "high costs plus even a modest decrease in sales volume will throw many businesses below the break even point. Losses

will occur with a level of sales still much higher than in any prewar

peace-time year."

"Cautious lending at this time," he added, "will protect every interest banks represent. This is true because what we do today to modify and control inflation, at the same time is a defense against all penalties of a recession or depression, which again will affect every interest related to banking."

Dodge spoke at a conference

of New England bankers on the American Bankers Association program for voluntary action to combat inflation.

"We cannot repeat the mistake of former periods," he said, "when banks contributed substantially to the inflation itself, and then a

recession followed."

He said that "high costs plus even a modest decrease in sales volume will throw many businesses below the break even point. Losses

will occur with a level of sales still much higher than in any prewar

peace-time year."

"Cautious lending at this time," he added, "will protect every interest banks represent. This is true because what we do today to modify and control inflation, at the same time is a defense against all penalties of a recession or depression, which again will affect every interest related to banking."

Dodge spoke at a conference

of New England bankers on the American Bankers Association program for voluntary action to combat inflation.

"We cannot repeat the mistake of former periods," he said, "when banks contributed substantially to the inflation itself, and then a

recession followed."

He said that "high costs plus even a modest decrease in sales volume will throw many businesses below the break even point. Losses

will occur with a level of sales still much higher than in any prewar