

# The Sanford Herald

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SANFORD, FLORIDA, THURSDAY, MAY 11, 1933

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THE WEATHER  
Generally fair tonight and Friday

## FARM RELIEF BILL IS SENT TO PRESIDENT

**Measure Will Launch Government Upon Price Lifting Campaign Of Huge Size**

**WASHINGTON, May 11.—(AP)**—The spectacular farm relief and initiation out-marching the government on a price lifting campaign of huge proportions, last night was as good as law, approved finally by both Houses of Congress and lacking only routine signatures.

It passed from Congress just as the department of agriculture flushed out figures revealing its lower wheat production of the century, marking a start on elimination of the vast surpluses piled up in the past few years. The department reported the lowest winter wheat crop expectation since 1904.

The surpluses have been the inseparable factor in the battle for restoring prosperity to the American farm. Low production in the principal commodities this year has been regarded as the first essential to success for the administration's experimental farm relief campaign.

The wheat prospect, together with the many indications of improving conditions in industry, quickly raised questions as to whether it would be necessary to use many of the powers conferred by the measure approved yesterday.

Secretary Woodin indicated the inflation powers might not be invoked if the budding economic restoration program had a favorable effect.

The huge bill's unprecedented and pernicious power in the President's hands and curbing and to devolve the dollar down to 60 percent; and in the secretary of agriculture to raise commodity prices through marketing agreements, production control and a processing tax, with compensatory tariffs on competing foreign products.

The latter, however, will not be imposed during the tariff structure which is to precede the London economic conference.

It could not be signed yesterday because it lacked the name of Speaker Rayney, who while Vice President Garner must attest to its passage through Congress. Rayney is expected to return to the capital today.

Final action in the Senate yesterday saw the Norris-Bingman ant production guarantee plan eliminated from the bill by vote of 48 to 22.

The Senate approved a House resolution eliminating the word "basic" from the section relating to licensing of farm product distributions.

This was done to make the section conform with provisions authorizing marketing agreements and would permit the secretary of agriculture to go outside the seven commodities named in the bill, if he so desired, to help producers of other farm products through the marketing and licensing provisions.

The seven commodities specified by the measure are cotton, corn, wheat, hogs, rice, tobacco and dairy products.

Secretary Wallace already has selected George N. Peet, Molina, Ill., farm expert, and Prof. M. L. Wilson, of Montana, to assist him in administering the broad powers given him under the bill and President Roosevelt only yesterday nominated Eugene R. Black, of Atlanta, as governor of the federal reserve board. He is expected to play an important part in directing the credit currency expansion phases of the bill.

**William Actor Is Held In Kidnapping Of Girl**

**LOS ANGELES, May 11.—(AP)**—Pedro De La Vega, Argentine film actor, accused of kidnapping Nancy Torn, Mexican screen actress, was held in jail today. The 22-year-old actress said she was kidnapped when she returned his car to her home after visiting a Hollywood night club, she said, she was taken to a room in Santa Monica and forced to strip, after escaping and running the affair to the police.

### Stocks And Staples Rise On Buying Wave

**NEW YORK, May 11.—(AP)**—Stocks and principal staples swept up to new highs for recovery on the crest of another huge buying wave today. Trading in the share market hit the feverish pace of last week with extreme gains ranging from one to more than five dollars a share in many issues. Cotton jumped a dollar a bale and wheat advanced two to three cents. Prices of sugar and rubber also inclined. Union Pacific advanced more than five and other rails also increased.

### PUBLIC BUILDING PROGRAM SPEEDS TOWARDS GOAL

**Concerted Movement To End Unemployment Nears Start**

**WASHINGTON, May 11.—(AP)**—The administration's encompassing program for bringing industry and a huge public works program together in a concerted movement against unemployment sped onward today under the personal direction of President Roosevelt.

At a significant White House conference yesterday attended by high government officials and representatives of industry and labor, \$3,000,000,000 was fixed, tentatively as the government's contribution to renewed purchasing power through public works, and a committee was named to work out quickly a plan for relaxing the anti-trust laws to permit re-operation by private enterprise.

Under this proposal, which, it was predicted, would allow up the pending legislation, a Congress for a minimum wage and 30-hour week, industry would be permitted to come together through trade associations to stabilize production, fix a minimum wage and regulate hours of work.

The draft upon which the committee was set to work is expected to embody the best features of a plan worked upon for weeks by a group conferring with Senator Wagner of New York and a bill already introduced by Senator Walsh of Massachusetts.

While designed to protect labor and preserve the parts of the anti-trust laws preventing monopoly, the measure would make the Sherman and Clayton acts sufficiently flexible to permit in half a century a market in which no militant minorities would be compelled to move with the majority of any industry.

The committee named by the Chief Executive to draw up the momentous bill which has been described by its supporters as "the most significant for industry in half a century" is composed of Senator Wagner, Assistant Secretary Dickinson of the Commerce Department, Secretary Perkins, Senator Walsh, Assistant Secretary Tuve of the Agriculture Department, Hugh Johnson, chairman of the old war industries board, and Donald Richberg, spokesman for labor.

The House-labor committee meanwhile moved ahead of the Chief Executive by reporting over the opposition of Secretary Perkins an abrogation substitute for the Black 30-hour week bill, but barriers were raised in its path immediately.

### Wells Presents His Credentials In Cuba

**HAVANA, May 11.—(AP)**—In the presence of cabinet members, Presidential aides, and high army and navy officers, Sumner Wells presented his credentials as Ambassador to Cuba today to President Machado. The Ambassadors and members of the embassy staff were invited to the Presidential palace by the mounted presidential guard.

**CK PETERS WINS HONOR**

Jay Peters, Sanfor student at the University of Florida, has just been made the recipient of two major honors at that school in that he has been elected as president of the Beta Kappa honorary achievement fraternity, and elected Chancellor of the student honor court. Recently he was elected president of the student body of the University of Florida, military fraternities.

### BONUS ARMY'S RANKS SWELL; GROUPS SPLIT

**Men Are Given Tents, Hot Breakfast And Cigarettes With Administration Host**

**WASHINGTON, May 11.—(AP)**—The ranks of the bonus seeking army swelled rapidly today but they were split into two warring nests, camps, one sheltering men and women housed by the government.

The motley band of veterans had temporary headquarters in a vacant lot near the capitol but they were ordered by police to evict before sundown.

Ten miles away at Fort Hunt, Virginia, scores of angry veterans housed about 300 who were given a hot breakfast and cigarettes by their host, the Roosevelt administration.

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### LOCAL BILL PASSED

The Associated Press advised The Herald this morning that the Senate last night passed House Bill No. 887, introduced by Representatives C. W. Entzminger and E. J. Holly, to amend the Sanford City charter relative to the advertisement and sale of real estate for non-payment of taxes. This bill mostly eliminates a certain lengthy unimportant detail which was required of City Clerk F. E. Larson in making up a list of delinquent taxpayers each year.

### "We're Going Someplace", Say Economists As Signs Show Business Is Better

**(By The Associated Press)** Improvements that caused economists to declare "we're going some place" dotted the American business map Wednesday.

Score of industries, large and small from the Atlantic to the West, sent reports of improved business that brought wage increases to many and re-employment to thousands.

The signs by which analysts discerned the nation's general economic health likewise were favorable—upward railroad loadings, increased steel output, larger electric consumption, and general industrial upturn.

Stock market prices reflected the favorable business news, and there was no setback in the upward trend of farm and commodity prices.

Electric output, always stepped up by industrial activity, was

(Continued on Page Six)

### HOUSE TALKS ABOUT BEAUTY; SENATE ACTS

**Upper Body Receives New Bond Debt Refunding Proposal For Arbitrations**

**TALLAHASSEE, May 11.—(AP)**—While the House continued its argument over a bill to regulate beauty culture, the Senate today passed the House-approved measure to re-establish the state hotel commission. The bill was amended to cut the salary of the commissioner from \$4,000 to \$3,800.

The Senate received a new bond debt refunding plan which would set up a commission of three to decide right payment differences between bond holders and debtor governmental units.

Findings of the commission would be vehicles and carriers.

A bill by the House Finance Committee to set up a scale of five, ten, fifteen, and twenty dollars for automobile license tags was introduced, and referred to the committee on motor vehicles and carriers.

The House also received a proposed constitutional amendment to provide power of initiative and referendum allowing county electorates as well as the Legislature to enact laws.

Among bills signed yesterday by Governor De Shantz were:

**Senate 288**—To amend laws relating to final judgments against surety companies and providing for surety companies.

**Senate 128**—Relating to issuance of restricted stock of banking companies.

**Senate 310**—An act regulating summons of petit jurors in all courts.

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**Senate Resolution 4**—Approving same amendment to United States Constitution.

**Senate Resolution 8**—Payroll tribute to B. K. Yongs, Pensacola, for his years of service on State Board of Control.

**House Resolution 10**—Inviting American Legion national convention to Florida in 1934.

**3 Fatalities Occur In Havana Shootings**

**HAVANA, May 11.—(AP)**—Shootings connected with the Cuban political turmoil left three more persons dead today. Alfonso Llamas, policeman was shot down.

Julio Vidal, his brother-in-law, and Llamas had been threatened with death "ever since this government came in". Quesada Zulueta and Calvo Alvaro, escaped political prisoners, were killed by officers. Official announcement said they refused to surrender.

**Germany Delaying In Acceptance Of Truce**

**LONDON, May 11.—(AP)**—Germany's unwillingness to give prompt assent to the draft of the truce, text indefinitely delayed formal acceptance, and the passing on to other governments of the world economic agrarian project, German assets was expected but when the German reply was received it was to the effect that the German government would need more time to study the proposal.

**Akash** will be the nature of the charge to be lodged against Mr. McMichael. Sheriff McClelland said that he "is not sure but probably will come under the heading of assault with intent to commit murder."

**Plans Are Made For Lake Mary Regatta**

**Hoped of recruiting more than 50 boat enthusiasts for Lake Mary Regatta in Evansdale lake next Sunday afternoon starting at 1:30 o'clock. Fred Glade, Longwood boat builder, this morning extended another invitation to all persons interested that they notify him of their intention to enter the regatta at once. There is no entry fee, he added.**

**Races will be in Class A and B for outboard motors, and in Class C for runabouts. In addition there will be a sailboat race with four entries.**

**A band has been engaged for the afternoon, and the band will play for the bathing beauty contest that already has attracted several entrants.**

**A feature of the program will be the speedboat races. These boats will be available for persons who wish to take a ride around the lake at a speed producing 50 miles an hour.**

### Jap Airplanes Fly Over Peiping Giving Rise To Grave Fear

**SAM WILKINSON SHOT IN LEG BY H. A. MCMICHEAL**

**Shooting Follows Dispute Over Use Of Former's Houseboat**

**H. A. McMichael**, young white resident and former grower of this city, this morning was hit by a bullet, circled over this angle, sons today and was fired upon by Chinese police machine gunners, but it flew too high for the fire to be effective.

It was the first real war news for the old capital, residence of 1,200 Americans, since the Sino-Japanese hostilities began.

Americans included more than 500 marines who are prepared to defend the defense of foreign colonies.

From the bombing plane there

came handbills warnings of war.

"Cease opposing Japanese and Manchukuan" the handbills read.

"Break away from Marshal Chang Kai Shek".

If the Chinese fail to heed the command, the warning said the "tragedy of Kupotku will occur in Peiping and in Tientsin."

### Revenue From Beer Licenses Is Below Expectations Here

**If the State of Florida exports**

**to realize as much as \$2,000,000 annual revenue from the sale of beer and light wines, some of the officials had better come to this section and put on a high-pressure campaign because, at noon today the total license fees collected from 12 permits that had been issued by Tax Collector Jno. D. Jenkins since Monday are only \$265 for the state and \$125 for the county.**

At the same hour only two city licenses had been issued, totaling \$35, although seven of the 12 permits issued went to persons who either are or expect to operate within the city limits.

**Brew sales have fallen noticeably, according to a check-up of the three downtown locations selling the beverage. One place had sold out before noon Tuesday; another had disposed of six cases of 72 bottles each before noon Wednesday, while the third place had not sold out because its proprietor had managed to secure a large shipment in time.**

**Tax Collector Jenkins Tuesday night sent Comptroller J. M. Lee a check for \$240 representing state taxes collected from the following persons: E. H. Bennett, W. W. Warner, R. E. Hickey & L. E. Monroe, P. J. Angel, The Smokehouse, W. A. Hampton at Wagon, F. T. Marwether, J. W. Wright, Vick Constantine, and F. C. Carmell. Yesterday afternoon Captain C. J. Hallatt secured a license for the Fern Park Dunes and Garden Club. The company share was one-half of the state's share, so that total of \$125 was being collected for the county so far.**

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**URSDAY TILTS  
CENTRAL LOOP  
OLD INTEREST**

**Leesburg, Cocoa Cut  
Looters In Hopes Of  
Securing More Wins**

Sanford, Orlando, and Daytona Beach teams definitely established as the trio that to all intents will make a dog fight out the race for the first half of the Florida Baseball League season; considerable interest is manifest in games at Sanford and New Smyrna tomorrow evening, as well as at Daytona Beach as the six clubs begin their second "swing around the league."

Except in two cases each club has played each other club one time. Tomorrow Cocoa will come to Sanford. Orlando will go to Daytona Beach and Leesburg will go to New Smyrna.

Interest will be greater in the outcome of games at Sanford and New Smyrna than at Daytona Beach, because Cocoa has released four and signed four players while Leesburg, tired of losing ball games too, has turned loose more than six men and has added five new ones.

Cocoa released Strickland, Marvin Hill, and Hattaway, the latter three never used this year. Bo McMillan, former University of Florida athlete, Sam Field, A. C. Schleider, and Harry Porcher, the latter three East Coast stars, have been added to the roster.

Leesburg turned loose Archie Parker, T. O. Perry, Joe Ludwig, G. M. Speck, J. D. Cox, Nash Lester, and A. O. Brown and signed up Lester Dull and Edson Hayes of the Denis nine, Spurgeon Cherrington, Gator pitcher, Don Park, Bridges, and Bob Ivey.

Melton has signed Odis Curry and made only change in the team since last Sunday's game.

Others besides taking on Eddie and Shorty Maltby, and second Charley Purcell, former league manager, has signed Freddie Yochum and Frank Crane, city diamond-ball league players.

Daytona Beach is standing pat with what Manager Al Baker voncliffs a good enough team to win the first half pennant. Baker announced yesterday that Lefty Lane began working out this week and that he probably will have his first game on Thursday, May 11.

New Smyrna has made no change in the line-up that appeared here on Sunday. Manager Hayes stated after the game that he is going to do as good as he can with the material he has until a money-raising campaign will produce results. He feels that Cudack and Check will carry the pitching burden without trouble provided they can get support in the fielding department of the club.

Tomorrow's starting line-up will be the same as that of the two games—Arioli at home, Benner at short, Barnes at first, Abbott at second, Marwell

**HOW THEY STAND**

NATIONAL LEAGUE						
Pittsburgh	14	14	14	14	14	14
New York	14	14	14	14	14	14
Chicago	14	14	14	14	14	14
Boston	14	14	14	14	14	14
Brooklyn	14	14	14	14	14	14
Philadelphia	14	14	14	14	14	14
AMERICAN LEAGUE						
New York	14	14	14	14	14	14
Washington	14	14	14	14	14	14
Gibson City	14	14	14	14	14	14
Chicago	14	14	14	14	14	14
Detroit	14	14	14	14	14	14
Baltimore	14	14	14	14	14	14
Boston	14	14	14	14	14	14
St. Louis	14	14	14	14	14	14
AMERICAN ASSOCIATION						
Milwaukee	14	14	14	14	14	14
St. Paul	14	14	14	14	14	14
Cincinnati	14	14	14	14	14	14
Toledo	14	14	14	14	14	14
Indianapolis	14	14	14	14	14	14
St. Paul	14	14	14	14	14	14
Kansas City	14	14	14	14	14	14
SOUTHERN ASSOCIATION						
Memphis	14	14	14	14	14	14
Nashville	14	14	14	14	14	14
Atlanta	14	14	14	14	14	14
Nashville	14	14	14	14	14	14
Little Rock	14	14	14	14	14	14
Knoxville	14	14	14	14	14	14

**Yesterdays Results**

NATIONAL LEAGUE						
Boston 7; Portland 6.	Portland 9; Boston 8.	postponed, cold.	St. Louis-New York, postponed, wet ground.	Cincinnati-Philadelphia, postponed, wet ground.		
Washington 7; St. Louis 5.	Philadelphia-Detroit, postponed, wet ground.					
Brooklyn 14; Pittsburgh 14.						

AMERICAN ASSOCIATION						
Toledo 2; Kansas City 1.	Others postponed, wet ground.					
SOUTHERN ASSOCIATION						
Chattanooga-Memphis 1.	Memphis 2; Chattanooga 1.	postponed, darkness.				

In right Newcomb in center, Harrison in left, Chapman catching and Jack Holt pitching.

Batting averages released today show that the Feds are in second place as a team with a mark of .307 to the Islanders' .223. Both teams' marks are fair for games. Other teams are batting as follows: Orlando, .257; Leesburg, .211; Cocoa, .204; New Smyrna, .145.

The individual batting star of the league is Cracker Graham, young Daytona Beach catcher, who has accrued eight hits in 16 tries for an average of .500. Graham also leads in runs scored with eight.

Close on his heels is Manager Bert, Daytona third sucker who precedes him at bat, and Squire Godbold, Orlando catcher.

The Feds have four .300 hitters who have appeared in four or more games and two, Minor and Maxwell who have been in but three games.

Official averages are as follows:

Club	Batting:	G	A	R	H	AVG.
Long's Club	0	14	14	14	14	14
Farmers-C. H. D.	0	14	14	14	14	14
Port. B. R.	0	14	14	14	14	14
Godbold, Orlando	0	14	14	14	14	14
Abraham, D.	0	14	14	14	14	14
Abbot, D.	0	14	14	14	14	14
Coppo, Orlando	0	14	14	14	14	14
Newcomb, Sanford	0	14	14	14	14	14
Heed, Orlando	0	14	14	14	14	14
Wall, Cocoa	0	14	14	14	14	14
Walt. D. B.	0	14	14	14	14	14
Harrison, Sanford	0	14	14	14	14	14
Weaver, D. B.	0	14	14	14	14	14
Chamberlain Ldg.	0	14	14	14	14	14
Barnard, Sanford	0	14	14	14	14	14

**CONFIRMS NOMINATION**

**WASHINGTON**—The Senate yesterday confirmed the nomination of J. F. T. O'Connor of California as comptroller of the currency.

**LEGAL NOTICE**

**NOTICE TO CREDITORS—LAWSUIT ADMINISTRATOR WITHIN WILL ANNEXED.**

**IN THE COURT OF THE COUNTY JUDGES, BIRMINGHAM COUNTY, STATE OF ALABAMA.**

**In re Estate of GUY LIND.**

**Decedent: Creditors, Legatees, Distributors and all Persons having Claims or Demands against said Estate.**

**Your and each of you, are hereby required and directed to present any claims and demands which you may have against the estate of GUY LIND, deceased, in the County Court of Birmingham County, Alabama, at the office of Seminole County Probate Judge, or in the Probate Court of Birmingham County, at the County Courthouse, Birmingham, Alabama, within twelve months from the date of his appointment, which appointment date is April 1st, 1930, or before the date of sale of his estate, whichever comes first.**

**These claims should be presented at the Liquidation Office of the Birmingham County Probate Court, whose office is in the Ground Floor of the County Courthouse, Birmingham, Alabama, during the first four months of May, A.D. 1930.**

**For further information, see the liquidator, Long's Club, Birmingham, Alabama, or the attorney, Mr. E. C. Steward, Esq., Birmingham, Alabama.**

**Given with the consent of**

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**STATE HEAD OF  
LEGION GIVES  
CUBAN SPEECH**

(Continued From Page One)  
ran amuck and followed outside leaders and principles foreign to those of the legion, and that the present unhappy relation of the veterans to public opinion is a direct result of all these bonus blunders."

Concluding he said:  
"No responsible commander of veterans in 1932 could be insensitive to that phenomenon of veterans' affairs known as the bonus march to Washington. Every person of mental maturity saw from the start where that phenomenon had to end—in disaster and bitterness and death. The Legion was powerless to prevent that mistake. But it is the duty of the legion to interests for World War veterans to take a long period of useful and constructive service by the legion and other legitimate veterans' organizations to overcome the fear and resentment engendered by that march.

"Our delegates to Portland straddled on the bonus question, voting 2 to 8. The whole convention, by a vote of 10 to 1, resolved to demand 2 billions of dollars from the American tax payer as a bonus in 1932, although such a payment would have been \$100,000,000 more than the then accrued worth of our bonus certificates which we had willingly accepted from our government as a satisfactory adjustment of our war-time earnings. The 10 to 1 demand of this was due, or that the 4,000,000 veterans were suffering more or differently than other people. It was an unreasonable and unreasoning demand that the American tax-payer give each veteran and veterans knew was neither due nor owing. And the result was that the country lost confidence in the Legion and its principles and its leaders and followers, and became forever with having its policies dictated or interfered with from outside.

"Let the Legion intensify its program of patriotic and community service and convince the public that we have let outside leaders bring us? I gladly give you my opinion and recommendations.

"1. Let the Legion return to its principles and its leaders and follow them, and be done forever with having its policies dictated or interfered with from outside.

"2. Let the Legion intensify its program of patriotic and community service and convince the public that we have let outside leaders bring us? I gladly give you my opinion and recommendations.

"3. Let

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Editor and Manager  
GORDON DRAKE, Managing Editor

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All editorial notices, cards of  
thanks, recognitions, and notices of  
congratulations for the purpose of  
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BIBLE VERSE FOR TODAY

TASTE AND SEE: O taste and  
see the Lord is good; blessed is  
the man that trusteth in him.—  
Psalm 34:8.

NO DOOR YET FASHIONED—  
I never could believe that Death  
rides by.

Godlike, as that pale steed, with  
fury a sword.

That's in some ancient woodcut,  
but for me.

Death is a blind old tramp who  
walks abroad.

On foot and fumbling, with a cane  
that taps.

Sharp before birth on the cob-  
blestones,

Or muffed dull on some brown  
country road.

Blind as a mole he goes, and  
wrinkled crones

Are one to him with sprightly  
boys and girls.

Stepping as light as dew on morn-  
ing grass.

No door yet fashioned may with-  
stand his knaps.

Rusty of hinge, or set with plate  
of brass.

So he goes blundering down the  
centuries,

And who can guess the season,  
name the year?

Draw closer, Love, is that your  
heart's quick beat,

And not a distant tapping that I  
hear?

—By R. U. E.

Looks like the arsenic raped bill  
is a staple for legislators.

In order to protect capitalists,  
the Senate would make kidnapping  
a capital offense.

Information from Tallahassee is  
to the effect that amendments to  
the Shultz Refunding Bill are  
making it more agreeable to all  
parties concerned.

Newspaper comments indicate  
almost unanimity of opinion on  
Roosevelt's radio voice. Even Re-  
publicans are compelled to admit  
that he is some talker.

The Miami Herald says that 76,  
000 rounds of ammunition bound  
for Cuba were seized by customs  
patrols about 75 miles south of  
Miami. Well, let's have some of it  
come from Sanford.

The two million dollar year rev-  
erse estimate seems to have been  
a little large judging from early  
reports on consumption. It seems  
more likely that the state will not  
get more than one million or pos-  
sibly 600 thousand dollars out of  
it. But that might have been  
expected. People who can't buy  
arts are not likely to spend 50  
cents a bottle for beer.

Washington correspondents have  
been predicting for some time that  
the honeymoon would soon be  
over, and already we notice that  
some farm organization is de-  
manding the removal of Secretary  
Wallace, the Navy League is demand-  
ing Roosevelt for his naval  
economy plan, and another bonus  
March is organizing for another  
trip to Washington. Uncanny lies  
in the head that wears a crown, as  
Mark Twain used to say.

The latest draft of the Glass  
Banking Act contains a provision  
for partial guarantees of bank de-  
posits. Small deposits up to \$10,  
000 would be guaranteed in full.  
Deposits from \$10,000 to \$60,000  
would be insured for 75 percent  
of their amount. While large de-  
posits would be insured for 50  
percent. The insurance would be  
provided by a two billion dollar  
corporation which would be cap-  
italized by \$100,000,000 from the  
central treasury, a similar amount  
from the federal reserve banks,  
and the rest from member banks  
to one-half of one percent of  
their deposit liabilities.

Particularly the migrants will be con-  
cerned, to federal reserve member  
banks which under proper super-  
vision won't need it. What will be  
done of the state banks, not hav-  
ing guarantees, is another ques-  
tion.

## Interesting News

Good and bad news seem to be vying for favored po-  
sitions on daily newspapers during this period of rapidly  
changing events in the history of nations.

In the one and same issue we read that Paraguay has  
formally declared war on Bolivia, although the two coun-  
tries have been fighting one another for many months. The  
action is significant since it marks the first official declara-  
tion of war since the League of Nations came into effect.

In another column is an account of continued Japanese  
advance against the Chinese, pressing on perilously close  
to the ancient capital city of Peiping and Tientsin. A stray  
bombing plane of the Mikado flies over Peiping and is fired  
upon by Chinese machine gunners while the civilian popula-  
tion, including 1200 Americans, look skyward in frightened  
amazement at the nearness of hostilities. At the  
same time more than 500 marines prepare to aid in the de-  
fense of the foreign colonies.

We skip a column or two and pick up a headline stating  
that the vanguard of the bonus army has reached Wash-  
ington, that the police are making plans for any contingency  
and we recall the serious situation which occurred last  
summer and which resulted in the forceful eviction of the  
former soldiers.

Under a double column head at the bottom of the page  
we read that German students burned 20,000 "un-German"  
books in a huge bonfire in the public square. The writers  
who came under the Hitler ban include several Americans,  
Opton Sinclair, Jack London, Helen Keller, and Frank Baum.

But all is not bad news on this particular front page. In  
the first column is a story about business showing a de-  
cided upward trend in the United States. Re-employment  
increases, Carloadings mount. Steel output is steadily  
gaining. There is a larger electric consumption, and gen-  
eral industrial upturns are reported.

A dispatch from London states that the eight principal  
nations of the world are expecting the acceptance of the  
American proposal for a tariff truce pending the outcome  
of the world economic conference. Two other stories on  
the same page give accounts of the impetus being given  
to the program for public works and of the passage of the  
farm relief bill, which will be signed soon by the President.

These are interesting days for the person who realizes  
that we are passing through, perhaps, one of the momen-  
tous periods in the history of the world, and who follows  
the kaleidoscopic events in the daily newspapers.

## Don'ts For Swimming

Unusually warm weather during the past few days is  
not the only positive indication we have that summer is  
practically here. Recently the Daytona Beach Sun Record  
broke out with a long list of "Don'ts" prepared by the  
Daytona Beach Lifeguard Corps for the purpose of safe-  
guarding the lives of those who like to swim in the ocean.  
Persons who heed the advice given in the following list will  
have few difficulties at Daytona Beach:

Don't swim out in the ocean too far.

Don't swim too close to the piling near the pier.

Don't ever call for "HELP" in a spirit of play.  
Don't feel too embarrassed or too proud to call for help.

Don't ask friends to go into deep water if they  
can't swim well.

Don't leave valuables in your ears, or wear  
valuables into the water.

Don't let your children run across the beach  
alone.

Don't bring dogs to the beach unless on leash.

Don't throw rubbish or break bottles on the  
beach. Keep our beach beautiful.

Don't hesitate to report to any lifeguard tower  
for First Aid treatment.

Don't take the buoys or rope off guard towers  
unless to use for life saving purposes.

Don't park your auto in front of or too close  
to the life guard towers.

Don't crowd around the guards in case of an  
accident.

Don't drive your car at a fast rate of speed  
by bathers.

Don't pull or hang on the rope around the  
Children's Protected Area.

Don't swim outside the protected area.

Don't ride on running boards, fenders or the  
outside of automobiles on the beach.

Don't use inflated inner-tubes while bathing.

They are dangerous.

Don't swim immediately after eating. A  
swimmer in this condition is liable to sudden ex-  
haustion, sickness, and stomach cramps.

Comply with the cautions of the lifeguards.  
Their advice is intended for your welfare.

Bathers can help the guards as well as them-  
selves by complying with these "DON'TS".

## SANFORD, TWENTY YEARS AGO

Miss Mae Doyle was hostess of Miss Mae.

Missionary Circle Number Three of the Presbyterian Church Friday afternoon. The members of the circle and visitors all took their pretty fancy work or sewing and a pleasant and profitable afternoon was enjoyed in discussing church and missionary work. Those present were: Mrs. Edward Higgins, Mrs. A. T. Rosewater, Mrs. W. H. Whitner, Mrs. J. Beck, Mrs. H. B. Stevens, Mrs. F. L. Woodruff, Mrs. W. W. Long, Mrs. Frank Whitner, Mrs. C. H. Dingley, Mrs. R. J. Holly, Mrs. F. L. Miller, Mrs. H. C. DuBois, and Mrs. H. T. Gaines, Mrs. T. K. Bates, Mrs. Ed Terwilliger, Mrs. McKinney, Mrs. G. L. Stringfellow, Mrs. Paxton, Mrs. Brook, Mrs. J. C. McDaniel, Mrs. George Fox, Jr., Mrs. M. C. Doyle, and the Misses Gertrude Speer, Martha Fox, Nell Evans, Jessie Long, Miss Moore, Lillie Farnsworth and Jessie Zachary.

Miss Lucy Whalen's many friends are glad to welcome her home after a pleasant visit of several weeks with relatives in Tampa.

Mrs. Fred Doyle, of Tampa, is the guest of Mr. Doyle's mother and sister, Mrs. M. C. Doyle and three children last December.

## HELD AS POISONERS

NEWPORT, Ark., May 11.—(UPI)—Ransom Crawford, 60-year-old farmer, and his wife, 50, were arrested yesterday and held without bail on first degree murder indictments charging them with the alleged poison deaths of Mr. and Mrs. Walter Ballow and their three children last December.

THE SANFORD HERALD, SANFORD, FLORIDA, THURSDAY, MAY 11, 1933

## TO THE WOODSHED, GOVERNOR



## "ROOSEVELT IS A SWELL FELLOW"

BY I. F. WING  
In Atlanta Constitution

"Roosevelt is a swell fellow," said a member of the K. P. detail at the civilian conservation camp Wednesday at Fort McPherson. "And that goes double for the army men. There ain't anybody hungrier around here," he continued, nonchalantly balancing a sailor cap atop his slick blond hair and selecting an onion from a huge pile. With his tentmates he was doing this detail on K. P. with a grin.

The mess hall and kitchen are housed in the huge riding hall and tables and benches made by the corps are arranged to seat more than 400 men. The floor is swept clean and the staterooms and kitchen would cause the most perfect housekeeper to turn green with envy. Great bins of coffee, sugar, flour, potatoes and other commodities line the shelves. Menus are prepared with careful consideration for vitamin D and E, F and G, etc. Sergeant J. C. Reid, mess sergeant of Company G, is in charge and he takes decided pride in feeding the men.

The kitchen boasts six army ranges doing a right dress in true military style. Long tables are built in the center and huge sinks and hot-water tanks are at the further end, with ice boxes, and storage cupboards. Breakfast is served at 7 o'clock; dinner at 12:30 and supper at 5:30 o'clock. When chow call sounds the men, armed with mess kits, line up and the food is served cafeteria style. They wash their mess kits following meals, and such a washing. Wash, rinse, and boil. There is plenty of hot water and Captain Wheeler insists upon scrupulous cleanliness.

Following breakfast, half an hour is allowed for police detail and camp, followed by inspection. From 8:45 until 11:45 o'clock each morning and from 2 to 4:30 o'clock each afternoon except Saturdays and Sundays there is improvement of the camp site and the building of another camp. And they work with zest. These youngsters, whose average age ranges from 19 to 21, tackle a hard job joyfully.

The quartermaster department issues clothing for the men from the stock in hand. Flannel shirts, shoes, raincoats, trousers and stockings outfit the men for work. Additional warm clothing will be issued in cold weather. The wages are \$30 each month, and they are

Send \$1 for the next 5 months of  
The Atlantic Monthly

Bond \$1 (mentioning this ad)

To The Atlantic Monthly,  
8 Arlington St., Boston

## ECONOMIC NATIONALISM

By HAROLD SCARBOROUGH

LONDON, May 10.—When such as the United States, coincidentally with this development various nations found that from his Washington trip he expressed optimism as to the prospects for the World Economic Conference and his opinion was promptly echoed by newspapers and politicians generally. Yet always had to import. Since there is an increasing number of thoughtless Englishmen who have not much hope that the conference will result in any benefit for this country in particular, or for the world in general. Their viewpoint is such a challenging one that it at least deserves to be brought to the attention of the American public, even though as yet it has received little sponsorship in the press or in Parliament.

Briefly stated, this opposition attitude is that the economic conference is doomed to failure because it will be conducted on out-dated lines. This section of English opinion flatly challenges the possibility of increasing world trade by lowering tariffs or stabilizing currencies. In fact, it holds that world trade is bound to decrease whatever efforts are made to revive it, simply and solely because the conditions which made it possible and profitable are passing away.

What the world is now witnessing—it is held—is the final phase in the industrial revolution. This argument is developed something like this: During the period extending, roughly, from the American Revolution to the World War the application of power to industrial processes was revolutionizing production. In this time certain nations, either through possession of natural resources or adaptability of the population or other circumstances, gained a differential advantage over the rest of the world, turning themselves into workshops, and drawing an increasing proportion of their food and raw materials from overseas.

But the war of 1914 at once showed the fatal weakness in the position of those nations which had carried the industrialization process furthest within a limited area—such as England—and the enormous strength of resistance inherent in reality in the more self-contained nations, such as Germany. Therefore, after the war there developed economic nationalism, primarily as a means of self-defense, but fostered by the high tariff policy of nations.

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## IOWA GOVERNOR SOUNDS WARNING ON FARM STRIKE

**Sixty Troops IWIN Ready To Deal With Any Disturbances**

W. A. A. DOUGLAS  
DES MOINES, Iowa.—With hours at \$2.75—a 75 cent jump in oil May—oil costs going from \$1.25 cents over the same period, Governor Clyde L. Herring, Democrat, says, "no earthly reason for any monkey business in Iowa such as has been scheduled by the National Farm Holiday Association in the form of a foods strike, to begin May 12. Troops which he intends to call out of the disturbance areas as the northwestern section of the state will be warned to be ready for any such "monkey business."

Nine months ago, when Dan Turner, Republican, was governor of the state, Missano, chief organizer of the Holiday movement called a halt by the farmers' delivery of foodstuffs which led to picketing, maltreatment of men who insisted on bringing their produce into towns and pitched battles between sheriff's deputies and strikers. Governor Turner, although begged to do so by practically every urban population in the state, refused to call out the Guard and to declare martial law. According to Governor Herring no such appeals will be necessary this time. Just one such instance of intimidation, he said today, will bring the military to the roadside.

The governor said that he believed the troops sent to Plymouth and Crawford counties following the assault on Circuit Judge C. C. Bradley and the riots at two farms during foreclosures sales had gathered in the majority of the ringleaders, and added that "justice" would be dealt out speedily.

"One of the biggest ones got away on me," he said, "and he went to California. I'm not going to waste any Iowa money trying to get him back, but he better stay clear of this state as long as I am governor."

The governor was told that his military commanders in the trouble zones seemed to view the future with apprehension and had given it as their opinion that there would be more outbreaks in the radical northwestern sections, but scoffed at such an alarmist view.

"I farm 1,200 acres, and nobody is fooling me," he said.

Turning to mortgage foreclosures, the governor said the great eastern insurance companies who hold millions of dollars of farm mortgages in Iowa had been more than generous in the matter of withholding foreclosures.

But that doesn't apply to the joint stock land banks in the state, he continued. "They're just highwaymen pure and simple. They foreclose at the slightest pretext and their loans are gauged so tight that there's a good profit in foreclosing, even in the times through which we have been passing."

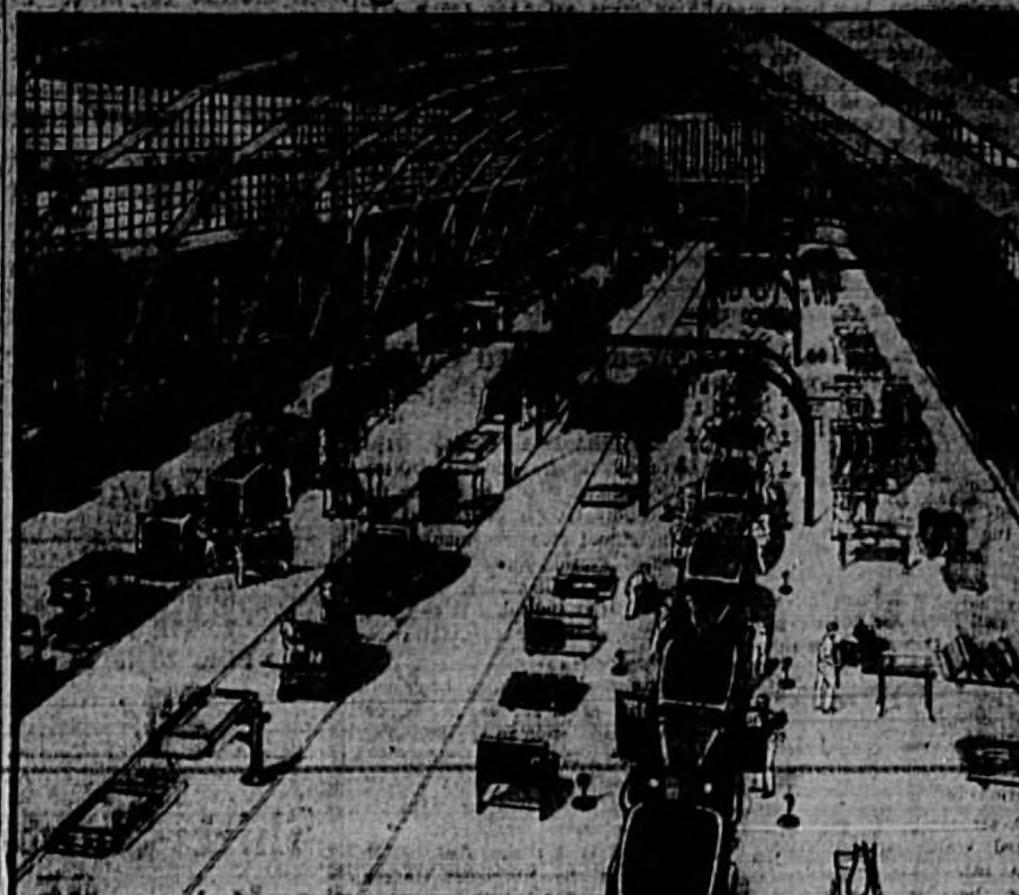
As to the individual mortgage holders, this type is hard on the farmer, but there's a lot of justice on the holder's side. Here's a letter that's typical. An old couple spent forty years on their farm and had it all paid off. They decided to rest during their remaining 10 years and they sold the place three years ago for \$3,000 down and took a mortgage for \$12,000. That \$12,000 is gone and they can't collect a penny on the \$12,000. The farmer on the land, threatened with eviction, is raising hell. But he has "foot" on that land and a roof over his head. Here in Des Moines the poor old people is in emergency relief."

### PRICES REDUCED

Champion Spark Plugs 59¢  
Dice No. 7 Polish ..... 69¢  
Auto Tire Pumps ..... 49¢  
1 Gal. Grade 'A' Oil ..... 99¢  
Auto Tire Jacks ..... 49¢  
Spark Plugs Cleaned  
and Adjusted ..... 5¢  
Oil Motor and Radiator  
cleaned—guaranteed  
Circulation  
and Taxes Three Years

SAN JUAN  
GARAGE

## Cars Being Built at World's Fair



Millions of people will have their first opportunity to see an automobile being built, when they visit this mammouth plant where the Chevrolet Motor Company has its "Master Six" coaches and coupes in the special General Motors Building at "A Century of Progress" exposition. On the left, Fisher bodies are being fabricated on a "J"

### Parley Of Mayors Finding It Hard To Answer Questions

CHICAGO, May 11.—Telegrams

Hand letters from mayors inquiring about the use of scrip, license fees, unemployment relief

and other immediately pressing

municipal problems are keeping

the headquarter of the conference

of Mayors here working night and

day, according to Paul V. Betters,

secretary.

Cities having delinquent taxes

and failing to secure bank loans are

seeking new methods of financing

current activities, Mr. Betters said. Because of many inquiries

regarding the issuance of municipi-

pal notes and warrants, he said, the conference prepared this month several reports which were sent to all mayor members concerning the various types of what is popularly known as scrip.

The reports gave factual data as to the current practices in different cities in the use of tax notes, tax warrants, registered warrants, and scrip secured by taxes or acceptable for tax payments, but neither approved nor disapproved the practices.

The increasing need by municipalities for additional income is causing city officials to look about for new sources of revenue, Mr. Betters said, and has brought

about requests for information

regarding license taxes as sources

of revenue. An investigation of this subject by the staff revealed that in a few sections of the

### Morgan To Appear Before Committee In Capital May 23

NEW YORK, May 11.—J. P. Morgan and 10 of his partners

must appear in Washington on

May 23 before a sub-committee of

the Senate Committee on Banking

and Currency and explain how

their banking operations are carried on.

The subpoenas were served on

Mr. Morgan and his partners last

week. They are Charles Steele,

Thomas W. Lamont, Junius Spens-

country the license tax has been

developed into a very substantial

source of revenue while in others

it is practically negligible.

### Radical Clique In Scottsboro Case Seen As Harmful

BIRMINGHAM, Ala.—Public opinion in the Scottsboro case turned against Communists and radical groups for interference in the trial, recently, as formal sentence of capital punishment was passed on Heywood Patterson by Judge James E. Horan in Morgan county circuit court.

A feeling that the ends of justice would be better served in dealing with the negroes if radical agencies and individuals would refrain from interfering, is generally expressed. This viewpoint has been expressed, also, by the Alabama Interacial Commission which contends that organizations like the International Labor Defense are more interested in spreading their own political views among the southern negroes than in saving the defendants in the Scottsboro case.

"We desire to put the people of Alabama on guard against certain sinister alien influences which at this time are seeking deliberately to sow discord between white and black," says a recent statement of a committee of the commission, of which Dr. Henry M. Edmonds, pastor of the Independent Presbyterian Church, Birmingham, is chairman.

This committee further states that "certain alien influences" that will be present at the trial.

er Morgan, George Whitney, Russel C. Leffingwell, Arthur M. Henderson, Francis Dwight Bartow, William Ewing, Thomas Stillwell Lamont and Seymour Parker Gilbert.

The incidental operations of J. P. Morgan & Co. have not been examined since the "money trust investigation" in 1911, a congressional inquiry headed by Representative Arsene Pujo.

Private bankers, such as J. P. Morgan & Co., Kuhn, Loeb & Co.

and Dillon, Read & Co., are allowed by law to make their own regulations, and are not supervised by any public authority.

Their operations, therefore, are unknown to financial and industrial circles generally.

Some weeks ago, J. P. Morgan & Co. objected to some of the

questions which Ferdinand Pecora,

investigating counsel, proposed to

ask them on the ground that he

had no authority to demand such

information from a private partner-

### LIFE'S BYWAYS

YOUNG AFRAID LOCAL TRAVELERS ARE SOLELY A THORN IN THE HOME OF C. L. WILSON, AND PASSED UP VALUABLES TO STEAL THREE BOTTLES OF PARISIAN.

ON THIS I'M ON THE RIGHT SIDE!

WET-THA

SAN FRANCISCO, CAL.—MRS. MARIE KELLY'S CAR REFUSED TO START, WHICH A MECHANIC CHECKED OVER. HE FOUND A LIVE MAINE IN THE AIRVENTURE, CHOKING THE CARBURETOR.

ON THIS I'M ON THE RIGHT SIDE!

WET-THA

CATSKILL, N.Y.—TEACHERS SUPERVISING ANNUAL GREENE COUNTY SPINNING BEES, MADE MISTAKES IN SPINNING CERTAIN WORDS ASSIGNED TO THE ENTRANTS. AS A RESULT A NEW CONTEST HAD TO BE ORGANIZED.

CAMEL - KAM-UL HA-HA-HA!

ROSA, AUSTRALIA.—LEE MAPSON, PLAYED A FLUTE FOR 87 HOURS TO SET A NEW WORLD'S RECORD. HE PLAYED THE LAST NIGHT IN A TRANCE WITH ICE PACKS ON HIS HEAD.

THE FAMILY HOTEL CHILD BEAT HIM.

204 Sanford Avenue

League season that did hurlers of other loop clubs. Each team won nine shut-out tills.

The spacious Winter Park baseball field produced but two home runs during the 1932 Central Florida Baseball season. Crane, of the Parkers, got one, and A. Wall, of Cocos, got the second.

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Surgical tools; all kinds of scissors and knives; pruning tools of all kinds, etc. Expert saw filing.

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and Kryptok lenses. Also all  
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frames.  
**Dr. Henry McLain, Jr.**  
OPTOMETRIST  
112 Park Ave.

"This old fly-rod" he says, "shows why fresh Gulf gas is better"



### 5 important facts about fresh Gulf gas

On the basis of months of experiments made independently by a famous Chemical Laboratory, Gulf offer these findings to motorists:

Fresh Gas starts faster than stale gas.

Fresh Gas gives you more power than stale gas.

Fresh Gas gives you more mileage.

Fresh Gas is higher in anti-knock rating than stale gasoline.

Fresh Gas is cleaner-burning—contains less motor fouling residue than stale gas.

that good Gulf gasoline—it's fresh!

\* TUNE IN \*  
**Gulf Headliners**  
Will Rogers and Irvin S. Cobb,  
Sunday, Wednesday and Friday, 8 P.M.,  
E.D.S.T.

"This fly-rod has its whip and liveliness because it's old," says the chemical engineer. "Something's been out of it that never returns. The same thing happens to gas. As gas gets old it loses its whip and liveliness. The light ends—the most important parts of gas have evaporated and can't return." So it pays to get only FRESH Gas—Gulf Gasoline.



