

# CURBSTONE GLEANINGS

## BUDGET OF OPINION "JUST BETWEEN YOU AND ME."

### EVEN THE GATE POST NOT IN IT

#### A CHIEF IS AMONG YE TAKING NOTES AND FAITH, "HELL PRENT 'EM"---SO SAYS SAUNTERER.

"I have talked to you people with tears in my eyes the size of goose eggs, to establish a city market of some sort that would give us fresh vegetables, butter, eggs, chickens etc., and would also prove a boon to the farmers and small growers offering a market for their surplus and offering us a place where fresh vegetables could be purchased at a reasonable figure at least three days in the week. If the business men of Sanford realized the difference this market would make in their cash sales, they would go after it much stronger. Wherever there is a good city market established, the merchants of that city notice a big difference in their cash trade for the three market days. This is an established fact and can be verified by the statements of the merchants of any city where there is a market place.

If you noticed the article in the Herald last week from New York that takes the ladies to task for not attending the markets in person and buying their own vegetables and fruits, in order to reduce the high cost of living, you would readily see just why the cost of living is so high. It is not the cost of living that is keeping the noses of the poor men to the grind-stone, but the cost of high living for which the buyer in the household is responsible. If a cash store opened tomorrow here, and tried to do business on a large scale with the idea of making the customers come to the store, pay cash and carry the merchandise home with them, the store would not do the business expected, even if the prices were lower, because the people will not get in the habit of doing their shopping for groceries just as they do their shopping for dry goods. This old idea of having a spool of thread delivered will have to be thrown in the discard if the cost of living is reduced and it will be up to the ladies of the household to inaugurate new methods if they wish to help the poor down-trodden husbands.

In speaking to a certain gentleman the other day about the ladies going to market and buying the vegetables, groceries and meats and carrying the same home he became very indignant and said: "Do you think for one minute that my wife would go to market and carry the vegetables home? I said, "No, and I don't think mine would either, and there the matter rests. But I still insist that some day the idea will become prevalent in our town, just as it has in all progressive cities.

None of us want our wives or sisters or sweethearts to be staggering home with a market basket on their arms, at least the picture is not pleasant, but all of us would be better off if the ladies would do their buying direct, pay cash and deliver the goods. At any rate I would be willing to carry the basket if any money can be saved by the transaction.

It reminds me of the story of a Sanford merchant who sold a lady a spool of thread and she asked him to deliver it. He asked her where she was going at the time and she said she was going home. This took

his breath for a minute, but he said he would deliver it and he not only delivered the spool personally but accompanied the lady to her home, just to demonstrate how foolish was her request.

I understand there were some merchants here that voted against the road bonds yesterday. This seems funny, indeed to me. Now I had a perfect right to vote against the bonds for I am not in business and live on a little mite coming in from property but for a Sanford merchant to vote right against something that would benefit him a hundred times more than it would some one like myself seems foolish to me. The good roads to Oviedo, Geneva and the Lake county line will bring more business to Sanford than any other means to be employed. The merchants here will benefit greatly by the good roads and they ought to know it. Of course they have a right to vote as they please but it does seem funny that they would vote against their own interest.

Now cometh the season for the people who wish to rake off the festive jingle from the capacious pocket of the Floridian and the woods will soon be full of people who ask for money for charity or something equally as remote. Thordnyke of the Palm Beach Post has already been "approached" on this subject and gives the following in regards to it.

Wednesday there came to my office another of these peripatetic pilgrims garbed "in the conventional black" with a look of calm resignation and a full two-years' growth of cockleburrs on the face. I saw that the desired financial irritation of the palm to relieve the look but didn't know what he needed to relieve the whiskers. After shaking hands did you ever notice that wherever a stranger wanted to make a loan he desired to shake hands? He commenced to see if my leg was elastic; in other words he commenced to pull it. I said there was nothing doing; that as soon as my creditors should learn that I had been making free with their money they'd issue a writ of digit up for mequico. Then he petulantly inquired, "Can't you be liberal for Jesus Christ and four orphans?" I don't mean this to be profane but that's the way he said it, and when I told him that I was looking after my own family first he went away peeved. Never stopped to shake hands with me again. Nossir.

No one knows who or what he was, whether he had merely provided himself with a bound book of blank pages upon which to secure the autographs of easy marks or whether he was really sent out to work the state on percentages. Such people as that I consider grafters—and if there is any profession that should pay an occupation tax in Florida it is that class of men. There are names in his book of those who have given the dollar when they couldn't afford it—but when appealed to as I was didn't have the nerve to decline to testify in a manner that might incriminate themselves. When I have the funds for

## WOMAN'S CLUB

With the arrival of fall and the awakening of activities along various lines, the club women of Sanford must sit up and take notice that club activities too will soon begin. The first week in October, we must take up the pleasures and burdens of club life. We are forcibly reminded of this fact with the splendid edition of the Club Year Book, now ready for distribution. With a Fairfield Deckle-edge cover of white, upon which is the name of the club, and the red rose, the club flower in red and held in place by green silk cord, it is a fascinating little booklet, but when one turns its pages and finds within the excellent program prepared by the program committee of the departments, to be enjoyed from October to May, a feeling of pride permeates the thoughtful club member, that it is her privilege to be a part of and enjoy the wonderful work that the club is planning to do. Embracing the club motto, its colors and flowers, the pledge, order of business, notices, list of officers, standing committees, calendar of meetings for 1915-16 and its programs, it is a most pleasing copy and reflects much credit upon the committee who compiled the pages and the Herald Printing Company for the excellency of its work. Members can have their copies by applying to Mrs. J. W. Dickins, Mrs. Henry Wight, Mrs. W. L. Morgan or their department chairman.

The first meeting of the season of 1915-16 will be held Oct. 5th and will be State President's Day, at which time the club will have the honor of entertaining Mrs. W. S. Jennings, president of the State Federation of Women's Clubs. Mrs. Jennings is the wife of ex-governor Jennings of Florida. She is the ideal club president in close touch with every movement that pertains to the state for the good of the people and for the betterment of women and children, especially. A visit from such a woman who will make an informal address to the club, broadens our vision, develops new ideas and sends us out into the world better equipped for the service we have pledged ourselves to render.

### CHAIRMAN PERSH COM.

The following clippings from the Miami Metropolis will be of interest to the local club women and also to men.

"Mrs. W. S. Jennings, wife of ex-governor Jennings of Florida, is called by her duties as president of the state federation of Women's Clubs in to this section and her presence here is causing the public to recall some of the laws which the federation has been instrumental in passing this year.

The club women have of course been called upon to exert that influence, and though they consider themselves handicapped without the ballot, they at any rate exerted a telling influence on the legislature, persuading that body to see the club women's argument in the passing of a number of measures.

The three bills which the club worked hardest for, are the compulsory education bill, which came out of the discussions mingled to some extent but still recognizable the industrial problem, and the clean marriage law.

In the last named law, the women failed in the face of all kinds of argument, but are consoling themselves to some extent with the bill in which the legislature set aside an appropriation to be used to investigate the cause of epileptics.

The club women have a right to be proud of their securing the appropriation for the establishment and maintenance of a girls' industrial school. The boys institution will be kept at Marianna and again the club women are telling of their victory. The cottage system suggested through the federation was adopted. It was through the help of the club women too, that the provision was made for an investigation into the ways and means of establishing a mother's pension.

The teaching of home economics in the public schools was first advocated by the club women as was also provision for teaching the evil of alcohol and narcotics.

The federation, led by Mrs. Jennings secured for the state, Royal Palm Park and Mrs. Jennings too

charity, I can find nearer-at-home prospects that need development. Florida seems to be the mecca which the lazy and the lame, the hungry and the halt, seem to seek for solace in the way of shirkers. And so long as the well-intended will allow themselves to be bamboozled upon the slightest pretext the annual influx will continue to increase. Verily, the fame and freedom of Florida are flagrantly flouted.

suggested the name for Ingraham highway.

"At a meeting held in Ft. Lauderdale, the executive board of the Florida Federation of Women's Clubs elected to membership in the federation the Woman's club of Longview, the Community club of Fuldorf, the Cocoa Plum Thimble club of Larkin.

Mrs. W. S. Jennings of Jacksonville, state president, was in the chair, and heard reports from the committee chairmen and members of the board who included. Mrs. T. V. Moore, of Miami, vice-president at large; Mrs. Edgar Lewis of Eldred, vice-president of the fifth district; Mrs. Kirk Munroe, of Coconut Grove, chairman of the Bureau of Information; Mrs. Ivy Stranahan, Fort Lauderdale, chairman of Seminole Indian committee; Mrs. Marie Frost, New Smyrna, chairman of the Art committee; Mrs. McDonald Sturt, chairman of the water-ways committee; Mrs. George Cook, Miami, representing the Home Economic committee; Mrs. Harvey Jarrett, Woman's Club of Miami; Mrs. George Taylor, Woman's club Prince ton; Mrs. Means, Woman's club Lak Worth; Mrs. James, Woman's club Fellsmere; Mrs. Kate Havens, Mothercraft club, Miami; Mrs. T. E. Evans, Woman's club, Homestead; Mrs. E. C. Loveland, Woman's club Longview; Mrs. Blakely, Woman's club of Redlands, Mrs. Frank Harper, Woman's club Fort Lauderdale.

The program given at the reception in the evening included several delightful musical numbers and Mrs. Stranahan, president of the Fort Lauderdale club then introduced Robert J. Reed, president of the Board of Trade, who in behalf of the mayor extended a welcome to the visitors. Mr. Reed was responded to by Mrs. Edgar Lewis.

Mrs. Jennings herself consented to address the assembly telling the club women and guests of the work of the general federation. She stated that the Florida Federation has a membership of 39 clubs including something over 6,000 members.

### No Waste In Guavas

There is not much waste in utilizing guavas. In canning them the peeling may be made into syrup or jelly and the pulp into guava butter. There are two ways of canning guavas, according to Extension Bulletin 3 of the State College for Women, by Miss Agnes Ellen Harris. To can in glass, peel and remove the seed from guava. Pack the halves carefully into jars sterilizing with hot water and cover to overflowing with syrup made by first boiling for 10 minutes 1 pint of sugar with 2 pints of water. Skim and strain syrup.

"Have a pan of water near hands into it occasionally, while packing, to remove seeds. Seal partly, process 25 minutes for pints and 40 minutes for quarts, in boiling water. Seal immediately.

To pack in tin, peel out in halves, remove seeds and pack carefully into tin cans. Pack cans as firmly as possible without mashing or bruising fruit. Cover fruit with syrup to within one-fourth inch from top of can. The syrup is made just as it is when glass is used. Cap, exhaust 5 minutes, tip, process No. 2 cans 20 minutes, No. 3 cans 30 minutes. Place the cans in cold water to cool and stop cooking immediately after processing.

The inside pulp from the guavas may be used for making butter. "Cool pulp, adding just enough water to keep the mixture from burning. Cook until soft enough to put through a strainer. Press through a strainer, add 1 cup sugar to each cup pulp. Cook to the consistency of butter or marmalade. Pack in sterilized jars while hot and seal at once. Butter may also be made by using 2 cups of pulp to 1 of sugar. This is a good product and cheaper.

### Notice

Regular semi-annual teachers examination will be held at Sanford, beginning Tuesday, September 7th, at 8.00 a. m.

Examinations for white teachers will be held in Sanford High School Building. Examination for colored teachers will be held in Hooper's Academy.

Pen, paper and inks will be furnished by County Superintendent. No paper, packages, umbrellas or other unnecessary articles will be allowed in the examination hall.

Regular examination fee of \$1.00 must be paid in advance.

D. L. Thrasher, County Superintendent, Public Instruction, Sanford, Fla.

**SHELLE MAINES**  
LAWYER  
SUITE 9, COURT HOUSE PHONE 143  
SANFORD, FLORIDA

Want Ads Bring Results

## Group of New Breakfast Caps



A group of new breakfast or bou-doir caps causes one to wonder where their makers find so many ideas by which to furnish the variety needed. There are two distinctly new and one entirely original design among these. They are all very simple and easy to make.

At the left is a cap of silver lace and narrow satin ribbon, which may be in any color desired. It is made of a circular piece of lace about fourteen inches in diameter, edged with mes-saline ribbon, machine stitched to it in two rows of stitching. These are far enough apart to form a casing for a small elastic cord. This is run in and the lace pulled on it to form the cap and ruffle.

A fan or petal of lace is made over a wire support. The narrow ribbon is stitched to the edge of the fan, as for the cap. But instead of elastic cord, a fine wire is run in the casing. The fan should be placed on the cap before the ruffled edge is stitched on, as the ribbon covers its raw edge.

At the right a pretty cap is made of strips of ribbon, shadow lace and net. These form the crown. A band of ribbon covered with lace extends about the face, and a frill of lace falls in a little cape at the back. For decoration a narrow band of bead passementerie is sewed to the band, and ribbon rosettes are set at each side at the end of the cape.

The third cap is simply a puff of

thin, light-colored silk for the crown and a frill of plaited shadow lace falling about the face. Soft satin ribbon is caught in puffs about the cap, with a bow finishing it at the left side.

Net and val lace insertion are used for the last cap, with a narrow val edging forming the ruffle about the face. A straight band of narrow satin ribbon is laid in a small flat bow with double loops at the right and ends, with loops and hanging ends at the left side.

Except the cap of silver lace, these may all be washed, for they are made of strong cotton laces and wash silks.

JULIA BOTTOMLEY.

### Belts and Sashes.

Belts and sashes may be fashioned from the same material as the gown or suit with which they are worn, or sometimes leather or silk is used for contrast. Leather belts are particularly good on cloth or linen costumes, while the soft ribbon sashes are especially lovely on frilly, ruffy summer frocks.

One of the greatest needs for summer wear is a ribbon sash or girde to vary the plainness of a simple cotton dress. A girde and sash of shell-pink satin is trimmed with French blue shirred ribbon in a lover's knot. Design and delicate pink roses. The design is used on the two sash ends and repeated on the front of the girde.

## Ostrich Boa In Enthusiastic Revival



The ostrich boa has met with an unanticipated but enthusiastic revival of popularity, and stems destined to outdistance other kinds of fluffy and airy neckwear. The unusually cool weather of spring has made some sort of protection almost a necessity, and there is no denying the becomingness of soft feathers about the throat.

White fox, red fox and light gray or tan, fur neckpieces one sees with the most summy of white turbans and flower-trimmed hats. This vogue is probably a reflection from the western coast, for visitors to the Panama exposition have found the weather cool and everyone indulging in the San Francisco privilege of wearing furs with tumber gowns.

The feather boa of today is short as to length, long as to fiber, and liked best in white, natural color or two-toned combinations. Occasionally a boa, more than long enough to lie loosely about the throat is seen, but not often. They all fasten with bows of soft mesaline ribbon, apparently, or the exception is so rare as to prove the rule.

Very smart sets consisting of boa and ostrich-trimmed hats are shown, and there are great numbers of cockades, fans, and other fanciful ornaments made of ostrich to be used on midsummer hats.

Three boas are shown here, one in white, one in the natural tan and white color of the feathers, and the third in black tipped with white. In the last the white flue is tied or pasted on to the colored flue, and there is an endless variety in combinations to choose from in boas made in this way. But the boa may be had now in any color, even the most unusual new tints and shades.

It is to be remembered that a bit of rich and fluffy neckwear presupposes a hat to correspond. In the group pictures here a white fabric hat is shown trimmed with a pattern applied in small black beads about the brim edge. It has a collar of white ribbon with small squares of embroidery in black, and a white rose is mounted near the edge of the front brim. The second bead-trimmed hat shows a reversal of color; white beads are applied to a black hemp shape with faying of white crapa.

JULIA BOTTOMLEY.

### Pearl Ornaments.

Pearl ornaments may be elegantly polished by first rubbing the olive oil to remove the dirty appearance, then applying any red nail polish. This latter gives a burnished appearance, and with a little fast rubbing the pearl takes on a brilliant glow.

## JITNEY BUS SCHEDULE

### EFFECTIVE 6 A. M., SATURDAY, JUNE 26th.

SANFORD	CAMERON CITY	SANFORD	MONROE
Lv. 7:30 A. M.	Lv. 8:00 A. M.	Lv. 8:00 P. M.	Ar. 8:25 A. M.
Ar. 8:35 A. M.	Lv. 8:05 A. M.	Ar. 8:55 A. M.	Lv. 8:30 A. M.
Lv. 8:30 A. M.	Ar. 9:00 A. M.	Lv. 12:05 P. M.	Ar. 12:35 P. M.
Ar. 9:35 A. M.	Lv. 9:05 A. M.	Ar. 1:00 P. M.	Lv. 12:35 P. M.
Lv. 12:05 P. M.	Ar. 12:35 P. M.	Lv. 6:00 P. M.	Ar. 6:25 P. M.
Ar. 1:00 P. M.	Lv. 12:35 P. M.	Ar. 7:00 P. M.	Lv. 6:30 P. M.
Lv. 6:00 P. M.	Ar. 8:30 P. M.	Ar. 9:00 P. M.	Ar. 10:00 P. M.
Ar. 7:00 P. M.	Lv. 6:30 P. M.	Lv. 10:25 P. M.	Lv. 10:00 P. M.
Lv. 9:30 P. M.	Ar. 10:00 P. M.		
Ar. 10:30 P. M.	Lv. 10:00 P. M.		

Marks \* Run Daily Except Sunday  
Marks † Run Sunday Only  
Marks ‡ Daily Except Thursday and Sunday. Will run 2 1/2 hours late on these days.  
Special trips will be operated for 8 regular fares. Both jitneys will make full train connections.  
EAST SIDE ONE WAY FARE WEST SIDE  
Cameron City ..... 30c  
Monroe ..... 20c  
Geneva Avenue ..... 25c  
Stenstrom's Corner ..... 15c  
Beardall Avenue ..... 15c  
City Limits ..... 10c  
City Limits ..... 10c

Thursday and Sunday Jitney runs to Woodland every hour after 12 o'clock. Special fare of Thirty Cents Round Trip.  
City car leaves the depot every 30 minutes starting on the hour. Route: French, First Street Loop, Sanford House, back to First and Magnolia, up Magnolia to Seventh, to Park, up Park to Tenth, circle back to Ninth, across to Oak and down Oak to First, then to Park and out Park to the depot. If this schedule does not cover any service desired, will be glad to have the information covering same.

PHONE 331 SANFORD TRANSFER CO.

SCHOOL BONDS CARRIED IN ELECTION TUESDAY

THE PEOPLE WANT BETTER SCHOOLS JUST AS WELL AS BETTER ROADS

Another bond election carried on Tuesday after a very successful election on Monday. Tuesday's election was for school bonds in the Special School district No. 1 in the sum of \$75,000.

The bonds for school purposes carried by the comfortable majority of 59 votes and was a surprise to those who had looked for defeat.

\$35,000.00 to be used in refunding and paying to the City of Sanford, money due it, with interest thereon, heretofore advanced to the said Special Tax School District No. 1 of Seminole County, Florida.

\$10,000.00 to be used in funding the present outstanding and existing floating indebtedness of said Special Tax School District.

\$6,000.00 to be used for improving and enlarging the grammar school.

\$6,000.00 to be used in purchasing lot and constructing a primary school in the western part of the city of Sanford, said primary school to be located West of Myrtle Avenue.

\$2,500.00 to be used in improving and enlarging the primary school located on Palmetto Avenue, in the City of Sanford, Florida.

5,000.00 to be used in improving and enlarging the colored school in said Special Tax School District.

\$5,000.00 to be used for the purchase of furniture and school furnishings in said Special Tax School District No. 1 of Seminole County, Florida.

BAD NEGRO IS SHOT

Kissimmee, Sept. 9.—A negro section hand of the Sugar Belt railroad, thought to be named George Thompson, was supposedly lynched at Pughorn Junction, near here, Tuesday night, as the result of his insulting a white lady at her home near there, according to numerous reports.

It is said the negro came to the house Tuesday morning to get a drink of water when there was no one at home but the lady after insulting her he avowed his intention of returning later. When he came back later the same afternoon the woman's husband emptied two charges of number four shot into him from a shotgun, wounding the black in the abdomen and side. He ran away and dropped.

Later he was found by the roadside and Sheriff Ingram called from here. He took the black to a nearby negro shanty to be treated by a doctor as he was too badly hurt to be brought to jail here.

When the sheriff returned this morning he states a negro woman at the shanty told him that a party has come to automobiles that night and got the black. She stated some of them entered the house and one man said: "I am Sheriff Ingram; come with me. They took the black out. The body has not been found, though a search has been made by the sheriff. Communication with St. Cloud, two miles

from Pughorn, could learn nothing of the affair.

A rumor has it that there were two parties of the supposed lynchers. According to a late report received here the negro is at a hospital at Orlando.

Sheriff Ingram has gone there to identify the man.

One rumor as to the reported lynching states that the party gave the black a moment's run, then began firing at him, but missed. It is supposed from this he escaped and in some way reached Orlando. Another rumor states that he was removed to Orlando to avoid trouble. The whole affair seems to be clouded and pretty much of a mystery.

TOURISTS COMING TO FLORIDA EARLY IN THE SEASON

TRAVEL TO THE STATE HAS STARTED MUCH EARLIER THAN USUAL THIS SEASON

Tourist travel is beginning much earlier this season than ever before many of the early birds coming down to obtain the best locations for winter homes and to make hotel accommodations before the rush begins. Sanford is already beginning to note the change and very few houses are left in this city that can be rented. The hotels and restaurants are noting the visitors to the city early this year and the prospects for a good season are apparent.

Tourist travel to South Florida points has already begun almost in advance of the regular season, according to James D. Ingraham, district passenger agent for the Seaboard Air Line railway, who yesterday reported the first vanguard of winter comers as passing through at noon in a special sleeper attached to the regular train.

"Travel to Florida has begun to pick up during the last few days," said Mr. Ingraham, in discussing the forthcoming season. "Of course some of these, who have brought about the increase, are Floridians coming home from resorts in the East and West, but a great many others are advance winter-tourists from the North going to South Florida resorts."

"From all indications I believe we are going to have a record season. On account of the European war, the majority of Easterners have visited the Panama-Pacific Exposition during the summer and they will naturally turn to Florida during the winter for a change of climate and surroundings, not caring to remain in California the year round."

"I see from published reports that over ten million persons have passed through the gates at the exposition and from this, I gather that a great many of them were people who usually spend their winters in Florida and others who have heretofore gone to Europe in the hot months. These people like a change and I believe they will turn to Florida because they have nowhere else to go for no other reason."

Longwood B. Y. P. U. The newly organized B. Y. P. U. met in the Longwood Baptist church Sept. 6th, at 3 p. m.

Group No. 1, Miss Ruth Allen leader, rendered a very interesting program as follows.

Song No. 524. Sentence prayers by members of the union.

B. Y. P. U. Manual Reading, Miss Lillian Waits.

Song No. 576. Scripture reading, members of Groupe 1.

Song No. 18. Dismissed by short prayer by Mr. J. M. Waits.

LAKE FRONT IS BEING FILLED ON RECORD TIME

DREDGE IS WORKING DAY AND NIGHT ON BULKHEADING AND GREAT PROGRESS IS BEING MADE

A visit to the dredge that is now working day and night filling in the bulkhead is very interesting. The dredge never stops work until Sunday morning and the amount of filling in now being done is marvelous, considering the material at the bottom of the lake. Some sand is being pumped now on top of the muck, and wherever this is encountered a good solid top is spread over the soft muck.

The many visitors to the city during the past three weeks have been greatly interested in the bulkhead operations and the city has received several notices in Florida and northern papers on this great work.

While the home people have become accustomed to the bulkhead and take it as a matter of every day life, the stranger to the city is struck with this work of sanitation and

beautification of the water front and coupled with the building operations of the Clyde Line and the possibilities of a new hotel on the lake front, the bulkheading assumes large proportions each week.

Sanford's lake front this winter will create more good advertising talk than our celery fields, and when the front is finished and the boulevards and trees and flowers are all in the lake front will become what it should have been many years ago—the greatest asset of the city.

The dredging operations are now in charge of Capt. Nickerson, a man of years of experience in dredge work and he is ably assisted by Ed Rice of this city. A new cutter head will soon be installed to supplement the one recently made and the dredge will then be equipped for any kind of material that may be encountered on the lake bottom.

At the rate that the dredge is now going the filling will be finished in record time.

Baptist Church, Sunday Sept 12th

Those who attend the Baptist church say that a revival of old time religion is on. You are invited to all the services. Sunday school at 9:30 with grades classes and a place for everybody. Temple Brotherhood meets at 9:30 in the old church. A debate will take place in the least next Sunday on the subject. "Resolved, that Elijah was justified in running away when threatened by Jezebel."

Preaching at 11:00 a. m. on the subject. "A Revival, Why not?" by the Pastor, Rev. Geo. Hyman. 6:46 p. m. Jr. B. Y. P. U. Mrs. P. E. Gatchell, leader, on third floor of the Temple. 8:45 p. m. Sr. B. Y. P. U. Miss Minnie Stewart, leader. Meets in the Temple parlors. 7:45 p. m. Preaching "The Menace or Is all the War on Catholicism Justified?"

Welcome always at all the Baptist services.

Congregational Church

Last Sunday Mrs. Lucile Aspinwall Takach delighted the morning and evening audiences with her beautiful singing. Mrs. Takach will continue to be a favorite with Sanford people, and especially in her rendition of religious music, she takes second place to none.

The Labor Day service was well attended, a large audience greeting the pastor in his theme "The Church and Industrial Peace. It was a plain presentation of the disturbances which have called for the highest wisdom, patience and good will of the leaders of the church, and showed the attitude which the church today should and may take toward the problems of labor.

Sunday Sept. 13th is Rally Day for both the Church and Sunday School, and Sept. 26 is Public School Day, fuller announcements of these later.

Next Sunday night the next in the series, "Jesus Life Principles," will be given, special theme, "Jesus and standards."

The other services are: Sunday School at 9:45 a. m.; Morning services 11:00 a. m., C. E. Society 6:30 p. m.

Good music and a hearty welcome await all who come, and a cordial welcome is extended to all.

Congregational Church, Sanford

Christian Endeavor Society, Sunday, Sept. 13th, 6:30 p. m.

Topic, Friendships that are worth forming—making them—keeping them. Leader, Miss Ethel Moughton, assisted by Miss Marion Packard.

Executive Committee Meeting on Monday evening at the home of Mrs. J. C. Ensminger, 8:00 o'clock sharp.

Miss Jessie Graves was royally entertained by Miss Glemil Tucker, of Lakeland, at luncheons and bathing parties at Francis Beach, which were thoroughly enjoyed. She made a host of friends and expects to return next summer.

To Aid Farmers

Centreville, Md., Sept. 3. Emerson C. Harrington, candidate for the Democratic nomination for Governor, and Albert C. Ritchie, candidate for Attorney-General, continued their campaign in Queen Anne's county, today, visiting besides this town, where they spent the night, Burrisville, Starr, Smithsburg, Hope, and Queen Anne. Addresses were delivered at each place and the candidates were greeted by large crowds. Mr. Harrington left this afternoon for Baltimore and Mr. Ritchie for Caroline county.

Mr. Harrington spoke today largely upon the agricultural plank, which he said he hoped to see inserted in the Democratic State platform. He said the farmers had not received the consideration and aid from the State to which they were entitled, because they had not organized and acted together in their demands.

He said he favored farmers organization and predicted that when they were able to make a united demand upon the Legislature, their requests would be granted. He said he favored placing the Maryland Agricultural College upon a higher plane of usefulness and efficiency, and in order to accomplish this he promised, if elected, to see that all politics was eliminated from its management.

Referring to the good roads movement, Mr. Harrington said he favors its continuance, but said he believed substantial savings could be made in several departments. He said he had not only preached economy, but had practiced it in every office he ever held. He said his motto in public affairs was to consider every expenditure as carefully as in private business.

He said he thought if it could be done, it would be a wise plan to have the big appropriation bills completed at least 10 days before the Legislature adjourned, so that greater publicity could be given to their provisions before they were passed.

State Chemist Here

Capt. Rose, the State Chemist, was in the city yesterday, visiting his many friends. He has been visiting various points in the state and stopped over in Kissimmee where he formerly resided for many years.

Mrs. Rose and daughter, Miss Muriel, have been spending the summer at Daytona Beach and Miss Muriel expects to attend Stetson University this year. The many friends of Capt. Rose were glad to see him again.

In New Presbyterian Church

The services both morning and night will be held in the new Presbyterian church on Sunday. Dr. Brownlee preaching each service. The congregation is well pleased to be at home again and the public is cordially invited to attend these services.

NEGRO THIEVES ARE CAUGHT IN NET OF SHERIFFS

Enjoys Our Lawns Sanford has a walk over Orlando so far as her park-ways on public streets are concerned. We never motor through that city without enjoying the trim lawns. Evidently the city looks after it. Orlando has the park-ways—but Orlando Citizen.

Lady Killed Rattler

Mrs. C. R. Lord was in Sanford Wednesday and returning home shot and killed a five and half foot rattlesnake as it was crawling across the brick road at the four mile branch. This is the time of the year to kill them while they are crawling and hunting winter omes.

ST. JOHNS RIVER NATURAL ROUTE FOR WATERWAY

THE GREATEST INLAND CANAL IN THE STATE HAS BEEN BUILT ALREADY FOR TRAFFIC

I desire to call attention to the fact that an Intra Coastal Waterway via the St. Johns river would afford deeper water and room for such greater and more extended travel for either commercial or naval purposes than a route along the coast from the northern end of the Indian river to St. Augustine or other points. The St. Johns river has already been deepened and straightened from its mouth to Sanford and the channel has also been deepened and enlarged from Sanford to Lake Harney, hence the continuance of the work from Lake Harney to the Indian river, a distance of but a few miles, would not require the expenditure of a great sum of money. The southern East Coast section would be as abundantly provided for from the point of connection with the St. Johns to Miami as it would if the entire East Coast Canal section were used and would in fact be likely to have a larger number of commerce-carrying vessels beside being safer in time of war, as submarines and torpedo boats could be transferred via the St. Johns river in greater numbers and with greater rapidity and less liability to attack from the sea than if the East Coast Canal section were followed from St. Augustine to the Indian river.

There is another fact that I consider of great importance to the State of Florida, which is a waterway connection from the East to the West Coast. This connection could follow the St. Johns river to a point south of Lake Harney and then strike across by means of a canal from the nearest point of the St. Johns, or tributary, to East Lake Tohopekaliga and then following the Lake Tohopekaliga to Lake Okechohee and thence by the Caloosatchee river to the Gulf of Mexico. In this way both the east and west coast of Florida will be connected with each other and at the same time have a trunk line canal via the St. Johns to the open sea. Such a canal may appear chimerical at the present time, but nations must look ahead in a way that makes years appear as days and such a canal in the light of what is going on in Europe at the present time, would prove a means of ready transfer of small ships of war from coast to coast, and in the light of development of the past forty or fifty years, would in as many more provide a method of transfer of merchandise beneficial to all sections of the state.

It seems to me therefore that it would be the natural and eminently proper thing to adopt the route via the St. Johns river, which would be far less expensive and much more advantageous to a greater number of people than the route from the north end of the Indian river via St. Augustine, and which carries with it the possibility and probability of affording a connecting link not only with the waterways of the Kissimmee and Okechohee sections and thence by way of the West Coast to the Gulf of Mexico. I therefore hope to see all unitedly use their influence to secure the adoption of the St. Johns river route, connecting with the Indian river at or near Titusville or Rockledge.

THOS. E. WILSON.

SANFORD AND ORLANDO BURGLAR HAD GREAT SYSTEM IN OPERATION

Sanford and Orlando officers or rather Orange county and Seminole county officers have broken up an organized bunch of negro burglars who had worked the art of stealing and disposing of stolen goods down to a science.

There have been a series of burglaries in the two counties for some time and sheriff Hand and sheriff Gordon and their deputies have been working on the case and finally two of the gang were located. The Orlando negro proved to be George Mitchell and he was caught with the goods on him and at the session of the Criminal Court last week given four years on the roads.

The Sanford end of the firm was John Harris, a former employee of the Sanford House and he is now in the county jail here awaiting the fall term of the circuit court when he will get his. The negroes were not only crafty about the thefts but exhibited intelligence almost human in disposing of the goods. They scorned the services of the fences in the large cities but acted as their own fence. The Orlando negro would steal the goods in Orlando and send it up to Sanford where Harris would dispose of it. Just to return the compliment Harris would steal something here and send it to Orlando for Mitchell to get rid of among the negroes down there.

In this way the goods were made away with and no one would have been any wiser—only Sheriff Hand and Sheriff Gordon happened to be on the job with their assistants and having their suspicions aroused about two negroes were not long in locating the stolen booty and the thieves. It is hoped that these arrests will stop the burglaries for awhile.

Went to Lakeland

Hon. Forrest Lake, C. R. Walker and E. T. Woodruff attended the meeting of the Dixie Highway Commission in Lakeland yesterday and report a fine time. Mr. Lake was honored by the chairmanship of the Transportation Committee and the Sanford men addressed the meeting on the question of the Inland Waterways committee being eliminated. At Lakeland they were joined by H. E. Tolar and C. O. McLaughlin and the Sanford delegation as usual let the people know they were in town.

GOOD ROAD TO BEACH

The progressive people of Corrado and New Smyrna realize that they are losing travel and trade by the road conditions that now exist between the Osteen ferry and the East Coast and intend to vote bonds for a hard surface all the distance and the will then go by Osteen ferry or a large portion of it since the distance is shorter.

The following letter from W. P. Wilkinson demonstrates that the road will soon be built.

New Smyrna, FS Sept 7, 1915 a.

Sanford Herald, Sanford, Fla.

Dear Mr. Holly: The Volusia County Commissioners have called a Bond election for October 12th for hard surface and grading the road from the East Coast Ferry to New Smyrna and from district 5 to the Brevard county line.

This is the same proposition that we met at Osteen for their approval. It will carry 4 to 1 and we will welcome to our seashore and good fishing, bathing, etc.

Believe me as ever, Yours for improvement, W. P. WILKINSON Board of Public Works, New Smyrna.



THE SANFORD HERALD

R. J. HOLLY, Editor
W. M. HAYNES, Business Manager
Published Every Tuesday and Friday
THE HERALD PRINTING COMPANY

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THREE MONTHS .75

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Office in Herald Building Telephone No. 148

Seminole county believes in good roads and good schools and the bond election for \$75,000 for the schools of the special district No. 1 on Tuesday demonstrates this fact.

If there are any better people in the world than those of Seminole county we have failed to find them. Seminole can be depended upon to do the right thing at the right time.

And now it seems that on account of Ambassador Dumhead we will have to spank Austria. Dumhead wants to pull the Austrian workmen out of American ammunition factories.

Not too late yet to consider the Seminole County Fair. The Commercial Club should get busy on this project at once. The fair held last year was successful in every particular and should be repeated on a much larger scale.

The summer excursions from New York to Sanford have not resulted in making any new citizens as yet but every one of the excursionists have been greatly impressed with Sanford and her big hearted people. We have given them a touch of southern hospitality that they will remember.

Bob Holly is a candidate for postmaster of Sanford. This should be equivalent to saying that Bob Holly will be the next postmaster of Sanford. Certainly Bob Holly has earned anything that he might ask of the people of Sanford and Seminole. In any event we are for Robert. Reporter Star

Thanks Joe, but we have a fine position now and a duty to perform as editor. The offices are not worrying us any.

Bob Holly of the Sanford Herald intimates that he might be persuaded to accept the postmastership of his town. We don't know anything about local conditions in Sanford, or what applicants for the job there are doing, but we do know that if Bob gets it the postoffice will be run right. That's as far as we have a right to go in butting in on some other town's affairs. Lookout. Telegram.

Thanks, Uncle Joe. That notice is worth a dollars worth of stamps no matter who is postmaster.

ADVICE FOR JOE
If Congressman Sears wants to find out who to appoint postmaster of Sanford, let him take a pull of the newspaper men of Florida and stand by the result. "Joe" (hope this isn't lese Majesty) couldn't do a wiser thing than make the appointment without further delay. DeLand News

VOICE FROM THE TOMB
Called on editor Bob Holly when in Sanford, last week; rode on Holly avenue; heard about Holly boom for postmaster; gazed long and tenderly at the place where Holly's head gear used to be; Holly Geo. Orlando Citizen.

Makes us shiver. This man Howard was hanged in Orlando last week and now he speaks from the tomb? Are we dreaming or drinking?

Seminole County votes a bond issue of \$450,000 for hard roads. Now listen for Holly's howl. St. Cloud Tribune.

Nothing to howl about old Trip-hammer. Little things like \$450,000 worth of bonds are of weekly occurrence up here. The day after the road bonds carried, we had another for \$75,000 worth of bonds for school purposes in the Sanford district, just to keep our hand in. Next week we will probably have another bond issue of a few hundred thousands for a new hotel and another newspaper or two.

UNJUST CRITICISM
Editor Joe Reese of the Orlando Reporter Star in an editorial on "Unjust criticism" gets after the newspapers who have been criticizing Governor Trammell for pardoning a well known criminal a few days ago. Joe is all right in his contention that newspapers

should not unjustly condemn officials or condemn them because they do not happen to agree politically but The Herald happened to be one of the papers that did criticize the action of the pardoning board in allowing this man his liberty and we are criticizing Governor Trammell in his capacity as chairman of that board—not because we are unfriendly to Governor Trammell but because knowing the fact in the case of the crime we can see no valid reason for turning this man loose after he has only served a few years of his time. We are criticizing the board and Governor Trammell as a friend of Governor Trammell and we have supported Governor Trammell for office every time he has sought office and are still his friend and supporter.

COUNTY HAPPENINGS

EBENEZER ITEMS
There will be preaching here next Sunday by the Pastor, Rev. K. D. Jones.

Mrs. J. F. Nihlack of Ft. White Fla is visiting her daughter, Mrs. J. H. Wynn.

Mrs. J. D. Letson and daughters returned to their home in Ft. Lauderdale last Friday.

Frank Adams of Maitland, is here looking after his cattle and is the guest of I.-V. Stenstrom.

Mr. Warren is on the sick list this week.

C. R. Lord is having his land cleared in Eureka Hammock.

Mrs. L. A. Summerlin and little son L. A. Jr., of Jacksonville, is the guest of her father, C. C. Humphrey.

Lake Patrick returned to his home in Kissimmee last Wednesday.

Mr. and Mrs. John Howell and daughter, motored from Ft. White Saturday and were the guests of their cousin, J. M. Lord Sunday, and Monday returned home.

Mr. and Mrs. M. M. Wynn and family of Ft. White, were the guests of their brothers, J. H. and J. M. Wynn, Sunday and Monday.

Edwin Humphrey has returned from his trip in his car from Miami and Key West. He reports a fine time.

Mrs. Bryan, Mrs. Tolar and Mrs. Brotherson were the dinner guests of Mrs. I. V. Stenstrom Thursday.

Mrs. C. R. Lord while returning home from Sanford last Wednesday, came in contact with a large rattlesnake trying to cross the brick road. She succeeded in killing it. The reptile measured over 5 feet in length.

J. I. Nolan was on the sick list last week.

Rural Credit Talk

King Victor Emmanuel of Italy received a letter from California a dozen years ago. As a result he has a palace in Rome and an income of \$60,000 a year to the International Institute of Agriculture. Fifty-five governments now have delegates. They gather and digest the crop reports of the world and issue world data thereon.

Mr. David Lubin, who was at the Astor Hotel yesterday, wrote the letter, and the King of Italy has described him as the father of the institute. He has been the American delegate for ten years and came back to the United States several weeks ago for his annual month's vacation.

He has spent that vacation in Kentucky and Arkansas, selected as centres of agriculture, talking to meetings to farmers clubs and to neighborhood gatherings upon the system for organization of the landholders and crop producers of this country, which he believes is essential to growth, even permanency of American institutions.

Afflicted by chronic organic trouble of the heart, Mr. Lubin puts the limit of his own life at another year and a half. His arduous labor in his recent campaign thereby has a special significance. He is an American, successful in business of very large proportions, and does not even speak German, but believes that the Landwirtschaftsrat of Germany is the system, or the model system, which the United States must adopt to insure to its basic element of national strength and prosperity, the producer, an automatic, certain, equitable method of distribution for his product. He regards such a system as the death of socialism and the strongest appeal to men of wealth, who are big enough to realize that permanency of the United States is the fundamental necessity for assurance of their possessions.

President Wilson has often called Mr. Lubin into consultation, and in Washington his apartment in a hotel often held two score of the leaders in Congress gathered to hear his discussion of the question of distribution or marketing, as it often is called here.

"Rural credits" greatly interested them, said Mr. Lubin, "and they have enacted a law which I believe most of them voted for because they did not dare oppose any proposal with such a title. There are at least fifty bills pending in Congress on the subject of rural credits, and none of them reaches the heart of the subject any more than does the one recently enacted.

They all provide for a system of lenders on farm properties. They should provide for a system of bor-

rowing. The German rural credit system provides for loans of three, three and one half and four per cent. Bonds are issue against these loans. Those bonds ride side by side with the national bonds of Germany in ordinary times. In periods of stress such as the present war, the national bonds drop, but the bonds secured by the rural credits mortgages are not affected.

"There is in this subject a great opportunity for the portative citizen of calibre and agencies adequate to reach this country. I can only hope to arouse such a one to duty and the fame that lie before him in such a campaign.—Florida Growers News

For The Housewife

Sweet potatoes are not properly appreciated north of the Mason and Dixon line, for there a potato which is dry and mealy is demanded. And everybody in the South knows that a really good sweet potato must be moist when cooked and dripping with sweetness. There are very few real Southern yams in the Baltimore markets, but, if properly cooked, the potatoes which are sold are sweet and toothsome.

Baked "Sweets."

The easiest and one of the nicest ways to serve them is baked with the skins on. Choose potatoes which are a little plump and are about one size. Wash thoroughly and cut off the ends. Place on the rack in a moderately hot oven and cook for a long while, from an hour to an hour and a half. The long cooking does not spoil them as it does the white potato, but seems to develop the flavor, and it certainly makes them sweeter. Eaten with plenty of butter, they are delicious.

Glazed Sweet Potatoes

Sweet potatoes should not be pared before cooking. Boil them with the skins on until tender, skin at once and cut in half. In a small skillet melt equal quantities of dark-brown sugar and butter. Roll the potatoes in this syrup and place them in a shallow pan. Brown in a hot oven, basting them with any remaining syrup, and turn them so that they will brown evenly.

Sweet Potato Pudding

Boil 3 large sweet potatoes, peel and mash there should be 3 cups. Add 1/2 cup light brown sugar, 1/2 cup milk, 1/2 teaspoon salt and 2 or 3 gratings of nutmeg. Beat until light, then stir in 1/4 cup seeded raisins and 1/4 cup broken English walnut meats. Lastly, gently fold in the stiffly-beaten white of 1 egg. Pile in a buttered baking dish, dot over with marshmallows and brown in a moderate oven.

Sweet Potato Pone

Cream 1/2 cup butter, add 1/2 cup sugar, and when creamy, beat in 1/2 cup hot milk, 2 cups hot mashed sweet potato and 1 tablespoonful ginger. Add 1/2 teaspoonful salt and flavor with the juice and grated rind of an orange. Pour into a buttered pan and bake 1 hour in moderate oven.

Sweet Potato Puff

Add 2 tablespoons butter and 1 tablespoon sugar to 2 cups of hot

exactng at times and almost beyond your capacity, and years of seven per cent taxes may harass your soul, you'll have something worth while in the end and the money you otherwise would have wasted will still be with you and about you in tangible and marketable form.

PEOPLES BANK OF SANFORD

WE WANT YOUR BUSINESS

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C. M. HAND Vice-President
SANFORD, FLORIDA
F. L. WOODRUFF Vice-President

O. L. TAYLOR Cashier
R. R. DEAS Asst. Cashier

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EVERY growing business should be surrounded with the security and efficient service of a GOOD BANK. This Bank is well prepared to render you GOOD BANKING SERVICE and INVITES your Checking Account.

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THE MODERN MAID
doesn't waste her time in home baking. She knows that at this modern bakery she can always obtain the most perfect bread, cakes, rolls, etc. Why shouldn't you at least try our service? Your only regret will be that you hadn't done so before.

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STOKES SEED FARMS MOORESTOWN, NEW JERSEY

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Liv-er-lax is now rapidly taking the place of calomel everywhere. It is just as effective, cleansing the system thoroughly of bile, toning up the liver, and making that sluggish feeling disappear like magic. Yet it is pleasant to take, has none of the disagreeable after effects that make us dread calomel so much.

Feel fine all the time. Take Liv-er-lax regularly, and health becomes a habit.

Guarantee. Every genuine bottle bears the likeness of L. K. Grigsby and if it does not give satisfaction your money will be returned. For sale in the big 50c and \$1.00 bottles at W. G. Aldridge.

Machine That Matches Colors. The matching of colors has been brought down to an exact science by the invention of a machine for the purpose.

Wood Made From Straw. Artificial wood for matches is being made from straw by an inventive Frenchman.

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In CANCER, GOITRE and TUMORS Cure Them Without Cutting Them Out ORLANDO, FLORIDA

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FRED WICH RAND, President
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F. P. FORSTER, Vice-President
A. J. REITZ, Asst. Cashier

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Contains 50 per cent more nutrition per pound than bread. 132 kinds.

DR. C. W. FAIN DENTIST

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MEMBER FEDERAL RESERVE BANK

IN AND ABOUT THE CITY

Little Happenings—Mention of Matters in Brief—Personal Items of Interest

Summary of the Flaming Small Talks Succinctly Arranged for Hurried Herald Readers

Mrs. Harry McMullon and two sisters Jessie and Weina Graves, returned home Wednesday after a very delightful visit in Lakeland.

We will pay you 4 cents a pound for old rim cut castings, sizes 30 x 3 and 30 x 3 1/2. Sanford Machine & Garage Co.

Mrs. Emma Godbee leaves Friday for Savannah, Ga., to visit friends. On her return she expects to spend several days in Jacksonville.

5 or 6 doses 666 will break any case of Fever or Chills. Price 25 cents. 71-52tc

Mr. and Mrs. J. A. Rouse of Cleveland, Ohio were in the city yesterday and propose to make Sanford their future home.

Col. and Mrs. T. E. Wilson left yesterday for the Catskill mountains, where they will sojourn until early November. Their postoffice address will be Phenicia, New York.

Take a ride on the Jitney Bus in the evening. Special summer rate 20c, round trip Cameron City and Montic.

Mr. and Mrs. C. E. Henry and family and R. J. Holly will go to Daytona Beach tomorrow and spend Sunday.

Drink Elder Springs Water, the purest and best water to be had. Delivered to your door in five gallon bottles. Phone 1017-3. 85-1f

Messrs. Purdy and Parkington Osteen were in the city today on business connected with the printing of a booklet for Osteen and vicinity.

Packages delivered on the Jitney Bus Line for 5c per 25 lbs. Car-run from Chappell's on East Side to Monroe on West Side. For further information phone 331, Sanford Transfer Co. 85-1f

Norman Hauman, representing the Goodrich Tire Co. of Akron, Ohio, called on the local trade yesterday and reports the trade in his territory as growing all the time.

A. B. Cook & Co. Orlando, Fla. are seeking investments in this section, lands, bank stocks, mortgages and business opportunities. If you have for sale a good business, write the Company. Relations confidential. 2-4tc

M. Fleisher has returned to Sanford to get his farming operations started. Mr. Fleisher is a buyer of Sanford vegetables and also takes a hand in the growing game himself. His family will come down in a few weeks and as usual they will spend the next eight months here.

Notice. Occupation License Tax will be due October 1st and should be paid before that date at the office of the city clerk. M. W. LOVELL, City Clerk. 5-7tc

J. T. Edwards, of North Carolina, is in the city for a few days, greeting his many Sanford friends. Mr. Edwards played on the famous team here that won the pennant of the Sandspur League and is very popular among the boys and girls.

Come to Woodland Park Sundays and Thursdays. A real family play ground close by. The only place with amusements and a real sanitary pool. 101-1f

Mrs. Irene Fuquay, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. S. Y. Arthur, will be married on October 1st to a young man of Miami. Mrs. Fuquay has a fine 10 acre farm in the glades at Kendall, Fla., and she is going to get some dots on celery growing in Sanford and next year will try growing celery on her Kendall farm.

George T. Rice, editor of the Okechobee Call, one of the newest papers in Florida's newest town, was in Sanford a few hours on Tuesday afternoon and paid the Herald office an appreciated visit. Okechobee is booming and reminds one of the western towns in the boom days. Mr. Rice is the right man to boost this flourishing little city and its liveliness.

Mrs. A. W. Brown of Leesburg was in the city on Wednesday morning her home in Leesburg, and stated that she and Mr. Brown would soon move to White Springs, where they have leased the Sewanee River Lodge, a modern hotel and will open the same on October 1st. Their many friends here are delighted to learn that these good people will be at home at the springs and they will no doubt enjoy the lucrative business that their efforts will deserve.

Rev. J. Edgar Wilson At the Methodist church, services in the Star Theatre next Sunday, Dr. J. Edgar Wilson, Editor of the Florida Christian Advocate, will preach both morning and evening.

At the Methodist church, services in the Star Theatre next Sunday, Dr. J. Edgar Wilson, Editor of the Florida Christian Advocate, will preach both morning and evening. Dr. Wilson is a strong personal friend of the pastor. He comes to assist him for the day's services. The pastor and officials will be pleased to note the attendance of the entire membership and friends at one of these services. Dr. Wilson is a clear and strong preacher. If you have not heard him you should not lose this opportunity to do so. The time, Sunday Sept. 12, 11:00 a. m. 7:30 p. m. The pastor hopes to be able to hold the services the Sunday following.

Notice. Notice is hereby given that the Annual Meeting of the Stockholders of the Crystal Ice Company will be held at the office of the Company at Sanford, Florida, on Monday the 4th day of October, 1915, at eleven o'clock a. m., for the purpose of electing directors, and for the transaction of such other business as may be brought before said meeting. F. G. WHITNEY, Secretary. 5-4tc

Spencer's Good Report. The following report on the A. C. L. Restaurant speaks well for the able management of G. W. Spencer. September 7, 1915

In reference to A. C. L. Restaurant at Sanford. Mr. G. W. Spencer, Sanford, Florida.

Dear Sir: Deputy Hotel Inspector (Mr. A. Z. Brown) reports on the 1st inst. that your place was thoroughly screened and that all services were in good condition. The kitchen and dining room were both screened and in good condition.

This is a very pleasing report to get on your Restaurant, and we like to have such reports on our Ledger, and we trust that in future we shall always get such reports on your place of business, assuring you of my hearty cooperation and can I serve you at any time at this end of the line it will be my pleasure to do so. Yours very truly, A. I. MESSER, Hotel Commissioner Adv.

Upsala and Grapeville. Jesse Lee was a visitor at Mr. Thompson's Sunday and also visited our Sunday School. Mr. Geo. Clark sold his tenant house and about two acres of land to Mr. Tom Gillfillen of Sanford; they do not expect to move in until Spring.

Mr. Clark has Mr. Grey helping him putting down curbing for another well on his place.

Mr. Edwin Lundquist killed a rattler this week. Little Sidney Vihlen has not been very well but is better now.

Mrs. Swanson, Mrs. Edwin Lundquist and Miss Ruth Bergquist spent last Thursday in town shopping and visiting at Mrs. Nelson's. Mr. Norman Swanson took them in to his auto.

We are sorry to learn that Mrs. A. J. Thompson has been very sick with an abscess in her ear; also Mrs. H. G. Lundquist baby has been sick with fever. Dr. Denton is treating both cases.

Last Saturday there was a surprise party for Mrs. E. W. Lundquist and her sister, Miss Ruth Bergquist. Those who enjoyed the evening were, Mr. and Mrs. Elmer Lundquist and brother, Oran Lundquist, Mr. and Mrs. L. Vihlen and family and the Misses Edna Thompson and Ebba Stedt and Carl Peterson. Cake and coffee were served.

It is rather late now to send in an account of the chicken pillau and also of the birthday party in honor of Mr. Stedt and the 15th birthday of Miss Ebba Stedt, but both were very enjoyable.

The Upsala church is in a flourishing condition; Sunday School from 37 to 38; Bible class conducted by Mr. Ballinger from 10 to 14 members. Glad to welcome Miss Laura Parker again, the intermediate room also had all it could hold.

Prayer meeting will be conducted by Rev. Alfred Erickson on Thursday.

We had a general clean-up day at the church, Wednesday, the daughters were route once again and the windows washed and floors mopped and the grounds cleaned up. Those who helped in this were, Mrs. Bertleson, Mrs. John Borrell, Mrs. Stedt, Mrs. Clark, Mrs. Ballinger, Miss Edna Thompson, Miss Ebba Stedt, Margaret Erickson, Oran Lundquist, John Henry and Elmer Lundquist, Andrew Thompson, Mr. Ballinger and Mr. Norman Swanson. Miss Mabel Tyner painted over our blackboard for us.

ABOUT PEOPLE ...AND EVENTS... A RESUME OF SANFORD HAPPENINGS UP TO DATE

Steinmeyer-Adams. With a very pretty ceremony at the First Methodist church, Tuesday afternoon, Miss Kathleen Steinmeyer and Mr. Francis Best Adams were united in marriage. Rev. H. W. Steinmeyer, the bride's grandfather officiating. A bit of sentiment prevailed in the first wedding in the new church, which is yet only half finished. Being built during the incumbency of Rev. F. E. Steinmeyer, the bride's father, it was his wish that his eldest daughter should be married there.

Marvellous things were accomplished in the way of decorating, by the committee in charge, and very lovely was the result. The wedding color scheme of green and pink were effectively carried out with quantities of palms and ferns and a profusion of love's wreath and double hibiscus. The walls and open windows were screened with palm leaves while the tall branches of graceful bamboo formed the background of the chancel, at the foot of which, potted ferns were banked. Great bowls of pink flowers stood upon low pedestals on either side of the white ribboned aisle.

A beautiful program of music was rendered by Mrs. Claude Herndon at the piano and Mrs. J. K. Mottinger, soloist, including 'Guy De Hardelot', 'Because' and 'Oh Perfect Love' (Burligh) while the guests were assembling. During the ceremony, 'Traumerli' (Schuman) was softly played. Mendelssohn's wedding march was played as the recessional. To the strains of the bridal chorus from Lohengrin, the bride entered the church on the arm of the groom preceded by the dainty little ring-bearer, Beryl Steinmeyer, bearing the ring upon a white satin cushion, resting upon a silver tray.

The bride was married in a handsome coat suit of navy blue serge, the coat made cutaway, single-breasted front and straight flare back, button-trimmed cuffs, the skirt raised waist-line, plain panel back and front, with pointed side panels, finished with buttons. With this stylish suit was worn a blouse of cream embroidered net over flesh colored chiffon and a chic hat, half model, in dark blue velvet with piping of white satin and finished with a royal blue ostrich pompon. At the waist was worn a corsage bouquet of pink roses and valley lilies. A pearl brooch, an heirloom of the Steinmeyer family was worn by the bride.

The little ring-bearer wore a pretty longie frock of white organdie, with plaited front banded at the yoke with narrow yellow ribbons and finished with lace. A yellow tulle butterfly bow worn at the back and on the hair completed the charming little costume. The bride is the attractive eldest daughter of Rev. and Mrs. F. E. Steinmeyer, possessing a sweetness and charm of manner that has endeared her to a large circle of admiring friends. The groom is a valued employee of the Fernald Hardware Co. The many friends of the young couple wish them a happy and prosperous journey through a long life together.

Many handsome and useful presents in chrysalis, silver, linens and other gifts testify to their popularity among them being a chest of flat silver, the gift of the Fernald Hardware Co.; an exquisite cut-glass water-service and table reflector from the official board and Sunday School superintendent of the Methodist church; a handsome mission rocker sent by the Brotherhood class and a set of silver after-dinner coffee spoons given by Mrs. Steinmeyer's class.

Mr. and Mrs. Adams left immediately after the ceremony for Jacksonville from which point they will start upon their honeymoon trip. After three weeks they will return and begin housekeeping immediately in the pretty bungalow home, the wedding gift of Mr. Adams to his bride.

The ushers were Messrs. DeWitt Hayes, Henry Buñ McCall and A. R. Chappell. Out-of-town guests for the wedding were Rev. and Mrs. H. W. Steinmeyer of Maitland; Mr. and Mrs. H. B. McCall, Henry Buñ McCall and Emmett McCall of Oviedo and Mr. and Mrs. Jack Rudicill of Orlando.

Honey Shower. In honor of Miss Kathleen Steinmeyer, on Saturday afternoon, Mrs. M. Minarik entertained with silk stocking shower.

The pretty rooms were very attractive with ferns and yellow cut flowers, placed here and there, a charming golden setting for the bright and happy young maids and matrons gathered beneath the hospitable roof. Mrs. Minarik is an

ideal hostess, so the hours were filled with many pleasant surprises, among them, the dry-goods contest, preceded by the question "what should the bride wear if her husband should be a hunter, a gardner etc. etc. The answers were very amusing and brought forth merry peals of laughter. Miss Ethel Sharpe of Orlando, had evidently given the subject much serious consideration for to her fell the appropriate prize, a darning set. To the guest of honor a set was also given.

Prescriptions for Happiness were written by the guests and sealed in envelopes with instructions to the bride-elect to open them upon her wedding day, and one each day following until the supply becomes exhausted. That gay little bunch of young women, especially the prospective brides, are waiting with as much patience as the occasion demands for the return of Mrs. Adams that they might read and treasure (?) these prescriptions.

At the refreshment hour Miss Steinmeyer was conducted to the seat of honor at the head of the table and presented with a silver tray piled high with dainty packages which proved to be a varied assortment of lovely silk hose. The table was charmingly arranged, a profusion of yellow flowers and green feathery fern enhancing the beauty of the perfect appointments. Apricot ice and cakes were served. Miss Ruth Steinmeyer delighted the company with several choice negro dialect readings.

The guests of this happy occasion were: Misses Kathleen Steinmeyer, Ruth Steinmeyer, Claire Walker, Sophie Williams, Ruth Roberts, Miss Ethel Sharpe of Orlando, and Mrs. Marion Knight of DeLand. Mesdames C. R. Walker, DeWitt Hayes, S. O. Shubolster, Alfred Phillips, Anna Walker.

Birthday Party. Dr. and Mrs. J. N. Robson entertained with a pretty pink tea in honor of the fifth birthday of their little daughter Pearl last Saturday afternoon at their charming home on the Heights. Twenty-five young guests were invited to enjoy the jolly party and share in the happy games and romps, that made the hours fly fast on the wings of pleasure.

It was a pretty picture, as the little lads and lasses gathered upon the lawn, the girls in their white frocks and gay ribbons fluttering about like brilliant hued butterflies, the sweet faces of all testifying to the joy within their happy hearts, as the delights of the afternoon unfolded one by one. Within the house the color motif in pink was beautifully arranged. Quantities of pink vine and double hibiscus harmoniously blended with green ferns and potted plants. The soft radiance of pink shaded candles lent a glow of the rosette dawn to complete the charm of the pretty scene.

In the drawing-room, the same effective scheme was used in the arrangement of the table. Caught in a huge bow at the chandelier and reaching to the four corners of the table were streamers of pink tulle. The center was graced by the lovely pink birthday cake with the regulation number of candles on either side of which stood tall vases of flowers and ferns. At the places, the favors were pink cocoanut kisses in white paper and tied with pink ribbons, a gift of the sandy man, Mr. Washburn. Pink tea, and sandwiches with pink filling, candies, cakes and ice-cream, all in the prevailing color were served and fully approved by the gay coterie of little friends.

Swimming Party. Games of all kinds were enjoyed, the most fun being "our fishing party

in which the contest was won by Doris Pope, first prize and Jamie Robson the "booby" each of them being presented with a game.

Assisting Mrs. Robson were, Mrs. Peck, Mrs. Hayes and Miss Gertrude Brown and Mrs. Washburn. Invited for this lovely party were, Dorothy Ray, Doris Pope, Virgie Packard, Margaret Cowan, Velma Shipp, Allison Speer, L. P. and Lena Belle Hagan, Emma Spencer, Maud Lake, Louise Fields, Elizabeth Whitner, Lou Ellen Mahoney, Mamie May Brown, Eugene Adams, Emily Booth Brown, Eugene Adams, Emily Bailey May and Mildred Holly, Emily and Irene Griffin, Albert Connelly, Theodore Miller, LeClaire Jones, Emily Cameron, and Eugenia and Benjamin Bardon.

Mystery Club. Mrs. C. E. Walker entertained the members of the Mystery Tuesday afternoon with a charming porch party. Neither the ghosts walked or the Egyptian Mummies arose, so the hours were pleasantly spent with just work and a contest quite in keeping with the order of the afternoon. "Stitches" afforded many chances for speculation, the most obvious being the hardest to guess, of course. Mrs. Harvey Renfro proved to be the best guesser and was presented with a dainty little handkerchief with crochet edge. An ice-cream course was served and the guests departed reluctantly for the mystery meetings are always enjoyable.

Needle Party. Miss Vera Terheun entertained a charming bevy of girls on Thursday afternoon with a needle-work party in honor of Miss Sadie Archibald of Waycross, Ga., the attractive young guest of Mrs. Harvey Renfro. The girls gathered in the arbor on the lawn and enjoyed the novelty of the open-air entertainment. A hard contest no party large or small is complete without its contest in this age was indulged in, Sadie Archibald and Mollie Abernathy tying for the first place with eleven guesses out of twelve, were the recipient of the little gifts. Sarah Wight won the "booby" in the draw with the others, on eight guesses. Refreshments were served and at a late hour of the afternoon the girls dispersed.

Those present were: Sadie Archibald, Mollie Abernathy, Anna Mason, Edna Williams, Eleanor Herring, Sarah Wight, Lela Hutchinson, Gus Frank, Margery Packard, Alice Hall, Margaret Strong.

Package Social. The Ladies Union of the Congregational church will hold one of their enjoyable socials, a package social, at the home of Mrs. J. H. Ferguson, Thursday, Sept. 23. Packages will be sold for the moderate price of ten cents and you get your money's worth. Cake and ice-cream will also be on sale. Tables will be placed upon the porches and parkway, a pleasing program will be rendered throughout the evening and the entire evening will be filled with pleasure and amusement. Everybody is invited to come and enjoy the fun and help a good cause along.

Chicken Pillau. Dr. Cecil Butt chaperoned Mr. and Mrs. W. P. Carter and a party of young people on a joy ride to Palm Springs, Wednesday evening, at which place was served a delicious chicken pillau, in honor of Miss Sadie Carter of Valdosta, Ga. In addition to the guest of honor and others mentioned were, Misses Essie Purdon, Ruth and Eleanor Roberts, Margaret Davis, Mary and Lucca Chappell, Hazel, Ruth and Helen Hand and Messrs. William Coulbourn, James Lee, Henry Purdon, Clarence Carter and Edwin Meisch.

Swimming Party. Swimming parties have become the favorite pastime for the rag end of summer, and many groups of

pretty girls can be seen on the street in their bathing suits, wending their way to Mussen's pool, a popular resort.

On Tuesday evening one of these parties enjoyed a swim at the pool and later in the evening enjoyed a ride to and a lunch at the spring several miles out on First street. Chaperoned by Mr. and Mrs. W. P. Carter, were Misses Margaret Davis, Eleanor Roberts, Ruth Roberts, Hazel Hand, Sallie Carter and Clarence Carter.

Persepoli Mention. Mrs. Lynn Kilbourn of Arcadia, is enjoying a visit with her mother, Mrs. J. H. Ferguson.

Misses May Bell and Saldee Archibald of Waycross are the attractive young guests of their aunt, Mrs. Harvey Renfro.

Miss Ellen Mahoney and Mr. Clarence Mahoney are visiting friend in Richmond, Va.

Miss Sallie Carter of Valdosta, who has been the guest of Mr. and Mrs. W. P. Carter returned home Thursday accompanied by her brother, Clarence Carter.

Mr. and Mrs. John Williams of Trenton, Fla., spent the week end with Mr. and Mrs. Tom Williams.

Mr. C. R. Walker and family motored over to Lakeland on Wednesday for several days visit.

Mr. and Mrs. Wagner and attractive daughters, Misses Maude Alice and Ada, visited Mrs. W. H. Peters on Saturday, while en route to Daytona for Labor Day. They returned to Kissimmee on Tuesday.

Mrs. Greenwood, of Orlando, and daughter, Miss Tetherly, are spending several weeks at Daytona Beach after a visit to Mrs. C. E. Walker.

Mrs. Geo. Armstrong and Mr. Fraser Armstrong have returned from St. Augustine.

Miss Marion Knight of DeLand, and Miss Ethel Sharpe of Orlando have returned to their respective homes after a delightful visit to Miss Clara Walker.

Mrs. A. K. Powers and little son Kinchen returned Wednesday after a month spent at Daytona Beach.

Rev. and Mrs. W. H. Steinmeyer of Maitland are the guests of their son, Rev. F. E. Steinmeyer.

Mr. and Mrs. Jack Rudicill, guests at the Steinmeyer-Adams wedding, have returned to their home in Orlando.

Mr. and Mrs. H. B. McCall have returned to Oviedo, accompanied by their sons.

Bell Cafe Approved by Commission. The following letter was received by the management of the Bell Cafe of this city, from the office of the Hotel Commissioner of Florida.

Tallahassee, Sept. 7-1915. Mr. M. Dandolake, Sanford, Florida. Dear Sir: Mr. A. Z. Brown reports that on the 3rd inst you opened your place of business, and everything was new and in good condition and well screened throughout.

We trust that we can always get such a good and clean report as this from your place, and that you will do all in your power to assist us in raising the standard of the score of the Restaurants in Sanford.

We like to have nice reports to go on our records, and we trust that you will not have any future cause to change our records by your place.

With best wishes I am, Yours truly, A. I. MESSER, Hotel Commissioner Advertisement

Open An Account With Your Home Institution Today. WE MAKE IT OUR BUSINESS TO FURNISH HELPFUL BANKING SERVICE. YOUR SMALL SAVINGS ACCOUNT WILL RECEIVE THE SAME CAREFUL ATTENTION AS THE LARGE COMMERCIAL ACCOUNT. 4% INTEREST PAID ON SAVINGS ACCOUNTS. SEMINOLE COUNTY BANK (Court House Building) Forrest Lake, Pres. D. L. Thrasher, Vice-Pres. A. R. Key, Cashier



Delinquent Tax List

Table with columns: TO WHOM ASSESSED, LOTS, BLK, TR, TAX, and TO WHOM ASSESSED, DESCRIPTION, SEC, TP, R, TAX. The table lists numerous property owners and their corresponding tax amounts and descriptions.

The above described property may be redeemed at any time before April 1st, 1919 by paying the cost of advertising and interest at the rate of 10 per cent per annum. After that date it will be certified to the City Attorney for collection. M. W. LOVELL, City Collector.

THE SANFORD HERALD

R. J. HOLLY, Editor
W. M. HAYNES, Business Manager
Published Every Tuesday and Friday
THE HERALD PRINTING COMPANY
Subscription Price, in Advance
ONE YEAR \$2.00
SIX MONTHS 1.25
THREE MONTHS .75

Editorial in Key West Advertiser states that it is a quarter of a century old on its birthday last week and Egbert Bass continues to hold down the tripod. Success to the Advertiser.

Work will soon commence on a seventy thousand dollar government building in Sanford and as soon as it is completed and quarters are provided in keeping with his dignity, Bob Holly is to be appointed postmaster. —Wauchulla Advocate.

Seminole county has taken its place in line among the progressive counties of the State. Last Monday in the election to settle the question of a bond issue to build brick roads the bonds were carried by a vote of more than two to one. —Lakeland Telegram.

Congressman Sears, we move you, sir, that you decorate the Sanford postoffice with Holly, Robert Holly, thereby honoring yourself and the attractive city of Sanford, and paying a graceful tribute to the noble profession of which Robt Holly is a shining jewel. —Plant City Courier.

Editor Hugh Sparkman is moving into a fine new building at Daytona and will have one of the finest plants in the state which he has completed his present plans. The editor of The Herald had the pleasure of inspecting the new building and part of the new plant last Sunday and it is a beauty in every respect. —Hugh Sparkman.

Anent the pardoning of a criminal that has caused so much comment in the state the Reporter-Star gives the full text of the pardoning board report. It shows that the pardon was a conditional one which mitigates the crime somewhat but does not assuage our anguish at the act. However, if Joe Reese thinks it is all right we will take his article in good faith and watch the result of the act of the pardoning board. If they can convert said criminal into a good citizen far be it from us to interfere. Anything is better than the present convict system and if all the criminals can be pardoned and sent to Orlando, Joe Reese can be depended upon to make them better citizens.

ANOTHER POSTMASTER
Bob Holly is a candidate for postmaster of Sanford. This should be equivalent to saying that Bob Holly will be the next postmaster of Sanford. Certainly Bob Holly has earned anything that he might ask of the people of Sanford and Seminole. In any event we are for Robert. —Orlando Reporter-Star.

FREE ADVERTISING
There are many and ingenious ways to get the newspapers out of free advertising. The best one yet is practiced by a certain automobile tire manufacturing company. They make up road maps for Florida and leave out all the cities along the route except the largest knowing that the ones left out will set up a howl through the newspapers and boards of trades and the howl is just what the company wants because it gives them free advertising. This certain company of course left out Sanford but not a man in Sanford kicked. Our newspaper and our Commercial Club cares not a fig whether

this company chooses to put us on the Dixie Highway, the Scenic Route, the Loop the Loop or the Insane Asylum Asphalt Appian Way. Seminole county will have the finest system of brick roads in the state in the next twelve months and the travel will come this way if we never get on any fake road maps that a certain tire company may issue. We have a much better way to stinging this company and they will hear of it before they issue another road map. But as for playing us for suckers, never. We have the goods here in Seminole county and take no slack from anyone.

THE EAST COAST CANAL
In the last issue of the Sanford Herald Hon. J. M. Whitner has an article of much importance to the people of Florida generally; it is of much importance to the people of this section. It seems that there is an effort on foot to have the government purchase the East Coast Canal from the company which has been engaged in opening and operating the said waterway. This waterway seem to have been of practically no service; and the proposition is to have the government take it over, keep it in condition and exercise jurisdiction over it.

Some time ago the Reporter-Star stated that this plan appeared to be the one to be adopted because of the seeming inability of the canal company to keep the waterway in a navigable condition. At the time, however, we were not informed that an attempt was being made to sell the canal to the government. This is the point of the article written by Mr. Whitner. He very properly calls attention to the fact that the canal was built largely upon private capital and the company is the owner. This land was granted by the government to the state and the canal was built by the government assuming somewhat the aspect of asking the government to buy something which it has already paid for. Of course this is not strictly true for the fact remains that the public lands of Florida, or a large portion of them, were granted to the state to encourage public improvements and thus it came about that the Internal Improvement Board was created and the public lands vested irrevocably in that board. Much of the public domain was granted away to railroads and to the canal company. Now the company, it appears, would unload its waterway on the government, and a committee of Congress has been appointed to report on the matter. Mr. Whitner goes on to show that the route of the canal is not the best possible route and that another route is a better route has been repeatedly endorsed hence another reason why the scheme of the canal company should be nipped in the bud. —Reporter Star.

SOME GOOD ROADS HISTORY
Prior to 1909, or thereabouts, there were a few hard surfaced roads in Florida but they led to no place. The few good roads radiated from county seats, a mile or two and in a few instances connected up the principal towns of the county. There was no thought of a State highway system, as it seemed an act of folly to build good roads through miles and miles of wilderness. The narrow minded policy prevailed a road built through a northern county would only benefit some south Florida spunky as far as tourists were concerned, some thought.

The writer returned to Florida from California in 1910 and joined the staff of the Tampa Times. He had made a study of the good road system in that Pacific Coast State, and was thoroughly imbued with the idea for Florida. We talked the matter over with Robt. Bentley, city editor of the Times and "our boss" in those days. He was enthusiastic over the plan of a Path-Finding Tour from Tampa to Jacksonville, going by one route and returning by another. Together we approached D. B. McKay, who then devoted all his time and talent to editing the Tampa Times, of which he was and is now sole owner. McKay fell into the idea at once, and on that Friday evening in June 1899, was written an announcement of the Path-Finding Tour which appeared in the automobile section of the Times the following day.

T. Ed Bryan, then secretary of the Tampa Automobile Club, and now president of the Central Highway Association, over which meeting he presided at Lakeland yesterday, endorsed the project and assumed full charge of the "run. The Times continued to press-agent the affair, offered a silver cup to the contestant who would make the best time with fewest accidents, and others joined in with prizes until town lots, and automobile accessories and other things made a goodly prize list. The run was pulled off—some 20

had entered. They went up to Jacksonville via Dade City, Ocala, Jacksonville, and returned via St. Augustine, Orlando, Kissimmee to Tampa. It was a notable event, as there was nothing but sand trails to follow, stumps to dodge, and streams to ford.

Hom. F. A. Wood made the trip with Mrs. Wood. He made a good record. He hit a stump and bent a front axle. He built a bon-fire, heated the axle and in two hours was on the road again.

Horace Williams, of St. Petersburg, won the first prize. There was a good roads rally at Tampa in mid-summer. From that time the roads as laid out by the Times has been the accepted routes to and from Jacksonville, while others communities have fought for recognition.

The outcome of six years agitation has borne fruit. Today all Florida is for good roads. And it is fitting that T. Ed Bryan is the president of the good roads organization in the South.

It was his energy that made the first Path-Finding Tour in Florida a success. To the Tampa Times belongs the honor of advancing the idea. —Clearwater Sun.

Daily Thought
If a man has nothing to reproach himself with, he can bear anything. —Phillips Brooks

Aeroplane's Salute
An aeroplane salutes by dipping and rising in the air.

SOME RAMBLING REMARKS

BY CLAUDE L'ENGLE

In the old days considered good or bad according to whether you looked upon politics as a business or an inspiration when the limit of expenditures was the sky, candidates for public office had one hard proposition to solve, which was how to get the money to make themselves sufficiently known to put themselves in the way of getting enough votes to win.

At this time, they have two hard problems to solve, to raise the necessary "wherewithal" itself hard enough in these war times to give any candidate pause; and to keep their expenditures within the limit fixed for each candidate by what is known as "The Corrupt Practices Law of 1913." If a candidate is making a state wide canvass, this second problem of keeping the expenditures down is liable to prove harder than the first one of getting the money—hard as this one is.

I have gone carefully over this Corrupt Practices Law of 1913 and I pronounce it unobtainable. There is no way in which a candidate can exceed the limit set in each case, without committing perjury; and, having had some experience as a candidate in a state-wide canvass, I am not able to figure how candidates for state offices can keep within the limit and make a thorough canvass one that will reach all of the people. But each man has got to figure this out, which reconciles me to the circumstances which have held me in their grasp for the past three years, making it impossible for me to be a candidate at this time.

Former Governor, and senatorial candidate, Gilchrist, presented some figures, which were in the main correct; and, these figures left very little for newspaper advertising—which is the best publicity of all, and in fact, the only way to reach all of the people. In my state-wide canvass for Congressman-at-Large, I spent a little over fifty hundred dollars, exceeding the present limit for a state candidate by eighteen hundred dollars, and, as I owned a newspaper, I didn't have to put in the advertising I did in that, which would have cost me two thousand dollars or more, considering the amount I did. I made a very modest campaign, compared with some others I know about and while it is far from my thought or desire to say that any of the present candidates for state offices will make an immodest campaign, none of them are better known than I was when I announced as a candidate.

Take just four items of expense that are absolutely essential in the Governor's race, for example, and you have exceeded more than half of your legal limit of four thousand dollars. Travelling expenses, 3 months, 90 days, at \$5.00 a day \$450.00. Travelling expenses making speeches, 90 days, at \$10 a day \$900.00. Filing fee and campaign bond \$280.00. Printing pamphlets and signs \$500.00. Office expenses, stamps, stationery, tacking signs, newspaper advertising, each item coming high id, doneing, each item coming high id, done effectively, or even moderately, must be paid out of what is left.

STATEMENT OF THE CONDITION OF THE PEOPLES BANK OF SANFORD WE WANT YOUR BUSINESS

At the Close of Business September 2nd, 1915, Condensed from Report to the State Banking Department

Table with 2 columns: RESOURCES and LIABILITIES. Resources total \$285,871.23. Liabilities total \$285,871.24.

I, O. L. Taylor, Cashier of The Peoples Bank of Sanford, do solemnly swear that the above statement of the condition of said Bank at the close of business on 2nd day of September, 1915, is true to the best of my knowledge. Attest: O. L. TAYLOR, Cashier. H. R. STEVENS, C. M. HAND, S. PULESTON, Directors.

Report of the Condition of the Seminole County Bank, Sanford, Fla., at the Close of Business, September 2nd, 1915

Table with 2 columns: RESOURCES and LIABILITIES. Resources total \$17,242.67. Liabilities total \$17,242.67.

Report of the Condition of The Bank of Ocala, Ocala, Fla., in the State of Florida, at the Close of Business, September 2nd, 1915

Table with 2 columns: Resources and Liabilities. Resources total \$9,835.11. Liabilities total \$9,835.11.

DR. C. W. FAIN DENTIST WORK FOR WHITE PEOPLE ONLY PEOPLES BANK BUILDING ROOM 9. How to Clean Mother of Pearl. Handles of mother of pearl or other articles of the same material may be restored by cleaning with pure olive oil and rubbing with a nail brush, followed by a rubbing with a piece of chamolis.

JITNEY BUS SCHEDULE EFFECTIVE SEPTEMBER 13th. CITY BUSINESS. Care will begin 45 minutes to arrival of every train on following route, making three trips:—Beginning at First and French, down First to Magnolia Avenue, to Tenth Street to Park, Park to Ninth, Ninth to Oak Avenue, down Oak to First street, to Park, out Park and Ninth to Station. CARS WILL MEET MIDNIGHT AND EARLY MORNING TRAINS. CROSS TOWN CAR SCHEDULE. SANFORD MONROE SANFORD CAMERON CITY. City Limits Hearald Avenue 10c Geneva Avenue 15c Moore Station 25c Cameron City 30c.



IN AND ABOUT THE CITY

Little Happenings—Mention of Matters in Brief—Personal Items of Interest

Summary of the Floating Small Talks Succinctly Arranged for Hurried Herald Readers

Places you call with phone 331 for jitney any service. 7-3tc
T. J. Aulin, O. P. Swope and B. G. Smith were among the prominent arrivals from Oviedo yesterday.

After next Thursday, Sept. 16th Woodland Park will be open only Sundays. 7-1tc

L. M. Rehlinger and J. T. McLain of Geneva were in the city yesterday on business.

Miss Marth King of Oviedo is spending a few days in the city this week.

5 or 6 doses 666 will break any case of Fever or Chills. Price 25 cents. 71-52tc

Joseph C. Awtry Traveling Evangelist and Missionary, undenominational, will be in Sanford Wednesday night at 7.30 and will speak on the streets.

We will pay you 4 cents a pound for old rim cut casings, sizes 30 x 3 and 30 x 3 1/2. Sanford Machine & Garage Co. 4-1f

Cruse Barnes expects to leave this week for Daytona Beach where he will spend the last end of his vacation trying to catch all the fish in the Atlantic ocean.

Take a ride on the Jitney Bus in the evening. Special summer rate 20c, round trip Cameron City and Montrose. 96-1f

Go to Musson's Pool these hot days. Open every day except Tuesdays and Fridays. Mornings for ladies only. 7-1k

Mrs. D. I. Thrasher and daughter May, have returned from an extended visit to New York, Philadelphia and other points in the north east.

Drink Elder Springs Water, the purest and best water to be had. Delivered to your door in five gallon bottles. Phone 1017-3. 85-1f

All members of the Order of Eastern Star are invited to meet at the residence of Mrs. Loretta Brotherson, 218 corner 3rd and Palmetto Ave., Wednesday p. m. at 3.00 o'clock.

Ralph and Hal Wight and Harry Wilson have the record for the most speck bass caught in a morning, having captured nine bass that would average 24 pounds apiece and returned to Sanford before dark.

Mr. and Mrs. T. A. Newton and family and Roy Drinkard spent Sunday at Daytona Beach making the trip in the Co-operative truck. They experienced no trouble on the way and made the distance in record time.

Wm. B. Troy, manager of the Florida Road Machinery Co. was in the city yesterday in connection with business for the firm. Mr. Troy is enthusiastic about Sanford and Seminole county and thinks this city has the finest location of any interior city in the state.

Mrs. C. H. Smith and sons Virgil, Lee and Dwight returned home Sunday after visiting relatives and friends at different points in New Jersey and North Carolina, also Washington and New York. Mr. Smith joined his family for ten days and returned to the city some time ago.

Mrs. Cecil Butt has returned from a trip to points in North Carolina and Georgia. Mrs. Butt accompanied Dr. Butt & Mr. and Mrs. Carter on the auto trip to North Carolina but stopped over in Atlanta on the return to spend a few weeks with friends and relatives.

Alderman Davison, Alderman Abernathy, A. D. Smith and N. A. Colbert left on Saturday for Sarasota and other points on the gulf where they expect to sojourn for several days and catch some big fish. We hope Rube Allen will take good care of them while they are in his ballwick.

We are in receipt of the Moving Picture Weekly, published at 409 Pearl street, New York City. The Weekly is a snappy publication with all the news of the moving picture world. Paul Gulick is the editor and the staff is a strong one, among them being our old friend Wade Morton, who is the business manager and from the amount of business shown on the weekly Wade is evidently on the job.

Elmer Rogers is after them again this time with a wonderful little booklet entitled "Safety First and it is made especially for the children. It shows the children starting to skate or swim for cross the street and by placing a red disk over the picture the result of their disobedience of the parental commands is made apparent. The booklets are proving so popular that Mr. Rogers is obliged to order several hundred more of them by wire.

Mrs. R. J. Holly and children have arrived home from Daytona Beach where they spent several weeks at the Daytona Beach Hotel, one of the best resorts in the state. The Daytona Beach Hotel can be recommended to any one contemplating a stay at the beach as being all that could be desired in the way of a hotel. Mr. and Mrs. Ayers spend their entire time making the guests comfortable and the Daytona Beach Hotel is gaining a reputation second to none among the east coast hotels.

Walter S. Adams of Louisville is in the city after an extended visit to Kentucky, and states that the prospects for a good winter season are apparent on every hand. Mr. Adams is one of the prime movers in the recent deal of the Thatcher Realty Co., purchasing the interest of the Holden Real Estate Co. here and is also the sales agent for the city property now being placed on the market among them being Seminole Terrace subdivision near the union station.

From the Winter Garden Times. O. F. May went to Sanford on business Monday returning the same day.

Wash. Vining went to Sanford Saturday returning Monday.

E. J. Moulton of Sanford, made us a call here Thursday afternoon but we were not in the office. It happened to be about 7:30 p. m. that afternoon we happened to be hobbling around our banana and other plants. You know we take a half holiday on Thursday afternoon or any afternoon that we can. Mr. Bob played to a good house and was much enjoyed by all.

Miss Isertman, of Sanford, spent several days of last week with her friend, Miss Audrey Briley.

Frank Roper returned to Sanford Sunday after spending a week's vacation in town with relatives.

Little Miss Claudia Wright returned to Sanford Saturday after a two weeks visit to her uncle, R. P. Wring.

Mr. Hansel, of Sanford, superintendent of the A. C. L., was in town on business Tuesday.

West Side Items
Sumpter county's efficient Tax Collector, Mr. J. H. Hughes of Bushnell, Fla., and his interesting wife, mother, and niece, Miss Beatie Bright of Pelham, Ga., motored over and spent Thursday night with Mr. and Mrs. J. H. Perritt on the west side. Friday they extended their trip to Miami.

Miss Beatie Bright of Pelham, Ga., is stopping for a while with her sister Mrs. J. H. Perritt on the west side.

Carl Rabun, Daniel Murphy, Newton and Guy Stenstrom spent Saturday at Potter's lake. Returning home after a glorious time.

Notice
Occupation License Tax will be due October 1st and should be paid before that date at the office of the city clerk.

M. W. LOVELL
City Clerk.

"A Gentleman of Leisure" Parce of Situation

"A Gentleman of Leisure," the photodrama from the play of the same name, in which Wallace Eddinger is seen as the star under the management of Jesse L. Lasky, is a genuine farce-comedy of situations. This is to say, the fun is dependent neither on words nor on grotesque actions, but lies altogether in the actual complications of the story. The whole plot concerns the very amusing adventures of a society "blood" who makes a wager that he can commit larceny and escape arrest, and who quite naturally finds himself in a series of most embarrassing and unusual predicaments.

It was so very fortunate that he should, by accident try this burglarizing experiment on the house belonging to the father of the girl he loved, and so awful awkward that prospective father-in-laws should happen to be "Big Phil," the police-commissioner!

"A Gentleman of Leisure" makes an ideal Lasky comedy, because it is absolutely full of the right sort of material, but, at the same time, does not call for any of the foolish slipshod which has done so much to bring farces-comedies of the old order into disrepute.

Wallace Eddinger, in "A Gentleman of Leisure," was the offerer at the Strand Theatre in New York City. America's most elaborate picture theatre for one of the most successful weeks in the history of that national institution, charging an admission price of One Dollar and the very same picture will be shown at the Strat, only much more extravagantly, with the Fove and Fifteen cents scale of prices, Friday, September 17th.

Complement, Sanford Men

The legislature of Florida has passed a bill providing for the examination of school children and school buildings and their surroundings, including the rural schools. It is to be conducted under the direction of the State Board of Health.

The bill was drawn up by one of the most active health officers in the State, Dr. Oliver J. Miller, City Health Officer of Sanford, and introduced in the House of Representatives by Hon. Forrest Lake, of Sanford, and handled in the Senate by State Senator Arthur E. Donegan, of Kissimmee. The success of this effort of the City Health Officer of Sanford is a boon also to every other city and county in the State of Florida, and the influence if its example and its inevitably beneficial results will spread in every direction. For the sake of their own honor and the welfare of their children other states should take similar action.

The debt a commonwealth owes to its children is the most sacred of all its obligations. Unable to resist neglect or abuse, they rest helplessly subject to the will of the grownups who feed, clothe and educate them. If while in attendance to law and custom they are attending school their health is injured or imperilled by insanitary surroundings the blame of the lamentable result lies on the heads of those in authority who provide the building and surroundings. If the children are handicapped by some infirmity, probably unsuspected, it is the duty of the State to look after them that their weak points may be discovered and, if possible, remedied.

All this is within the bounds of possible accomplishment, and at a cost so small in comparison with the value of even one of our future citizens rescued from disablement that no humane or patriotic man should oppose the enactment of laws to effect it.

Dr. Miller and the men and women who assisted him in securing the passage of the law have earned the approval of this generation and the gratitude of generations to follow, for such revolutions endure the test of time.—Southern Medical Journal.

Optimist's Thought
He who can at all times sacrifice pleasure to duty approaches sublimity. 5-4tc

EXERCISE AND HEALTH

BY STATE BOARD OF HEALTH

Sana mens in sano corpore!
Which means, What's the use of pushing the cultivation of the mind and neglecting the cultivation of the body?

And this suggests the very pertinent query. Should not physical training be made a requirement in our system of education, from the kindergarten to the university?

The present time of beginning the school year in Florida is appropriate to consider what is the relation of health to effective mental training. In large measure the question is solved by the conditions that exist in rural communities, where school children usually have fixed duties about the home that require sufficient regular exercises to maintain a good degree of health. There is generally a lack of such exercise for pupils in city schools, with a tendency to greater concentration on school work and with consequent bad results.

A few Florida cities, notably Jacksonville, have in recent years given much time and some money toward utilizing the public parks, as playgrounds. Under the direction of a paid expert supervisor, physical exercise and competitive games have been made attractive to children. The investment has brought splendid results and the system should be adopted by every municipality. But the participation in these privileges, being voluntary, has reached only a small percentage of the children in any of these cities.

How can its benefits be extended to all of them?

More than ever in the past, the duties of the teacher are becoming complex. His responsibilities include not only suitable mental training but a watchfulness over the physical condition and capacity of every pupil. He is to blame if the child victim of hookworm or the mental defect is pushed beyond his mental limits or punished for failing to do up what is beyond him. The teacher must, or should, detect the presence of contagious disease and in suspicious cases, call for medical examination. The recently adopted plan for an annual medical examination of every school child in the state should relieve the teacher of this duty, by placing it in the hands of competent expert authority. It is a move in the right direction.

But the responsibility of maintaining a high average of health remains with the school authorities. The school furnishes the training on which depends the trend of adult life, and this is true of the mind as well as of the body. Good health can be made a habit as well as careful thinking if you begin early enough and keep at it. Exercise to be productive of best results, should be made interesting, even fascinating, to the pupil, and no better means can be found than competitive games. Tennis, base ball even the old-fashioned hop-kotch, something adaptable to every age, should be encouraged.

Amherst College in Massachusetts, was the first of the higher institutions in this country, nearly fifty years ago, to make physical exercise a compulsory part of the curriculum. Absence from the daily class drill on the gymnasium floor was penalized as absence from lecture or recitation. Each class was required to report at a fixed hour four days each week, for exercise in marching and light dumb-bell work. Exercise on the heavy apparatus was encouraged but not required. The result was a marked betterment of health conditions during the course, the seniors showing less than one-quarter of the sickness observed among the freshman classes.

The result of this systematic training has demonstrated its value to the individual student, and has emphasized in graduate life the inconvenience, not to say danger, following the lack of regular exercise. The Amherst system has been adopted in many of the colleges and universities of this country, and Princeton refuses graduate the student who can not swim.

Florida leads the states of the Union in matters concerning the health of her citizens. Why should she not lead in this movement for the welfare of her children, her future citizens?

Notice

Notice is hereby given that the Annual Meeting of the Stockholders of the Crystal Ice Company will be held at the office of the Company at Sanford, Florida, on Monday the 4th day of October, 1915, at eleven o'clock a. m., for the purpose of electing directors, and for the transaction of such other business as may be brought before said meeting. F. G. WHITNEY Secretary. 5-4tc

ATLANTIC COAST LINE
The Standard Railroad of the South
SCHEDULE EFFECTIVE APRIL 5th, 1915
THROUGH TRAINS TO NEW YORK DAILY
Table with columns for No. 82, No. 86, No. 80 and destinations like Jacksonville, Savannah, Richmond, Washington, Baltimore, Philadelphia, New York.

ROLLINS COLLEGE
WINTER PARK
OLDEST COLLEGE AND MOST BEAUTIFUL CAMPUS IN FLORIDA
College, Academy, Music, Expression, Fine Arts, Domestic and Industrial Arts, Business, Teacher's Course
TWELVE buildings, steam heat, electric lights, fire protection, fine gymnasium; no inebria; quarter-million dollar endowment; three teachers of music; \$5,000 organ; a dozen pianos; two glee clubs; chorus class; superb new rooms for business school; full banking equipment; new chemical and physical laboratories, equipped with every modern device; analysis of soils, fertilizers, foods, water, preparation for engineering course, lakes, boating, swimming, golf, tennis, football, basketball, Christian, but undenominational; expenses moderate; scholarships available. For catalogues address the secretary Winter Park, Florida.

DON'T TAKE CHANCES
Don't play with serious matters—don't YOU carry your own insurance against FIRE
for you'll find the money wanting when the FIRE has wiped out your property
Have our strong, reliable company carry your risk—and be on the safe side
Reasonable rates
CHASE & COMPANY

HAND BROTHERS
LIVERY, SALES AND FEED STABLE
Corner Park Avenue and Second Street
CONTRACTORS FOR ALL KINDS OF HEAVY HAULING
Large supply of Horses, Mules, Wagons and Harness always on hand For Sale or Exchange
Blacksmithing and Wagon Repairing in connection

Sanford
Coca-Cola Bottling Company
Bottlers of Soda Water and
PHONE 21 In Bottles

St. Leo College, St. Leo, Pasco County, Florida
Conducted by the Benedictine Fathers
TERMS - \$225.00
Full Instructions! Given in Preparatory, Commercial and Classical Courses
FOR CATALOGUE ADDRESS REV. DIRECTOR

St. Joseph's Academy
St. Augustine, Fla. Established 1866
High-class boarding school for young ladies in charge of Sisters of St. Joseph. Patronized by children of best Catholic and non-Catholic families of this and other States. Buildings splendidly equipped with all modern conveniences. Delightful and healthy location in quaint and artistic Ancient City. Course thorough, embracing all branches requisite for a solid and refined education. Music, Painting, Languages, Commercial Course. Terms Moderate.
FOR FULL PARTICULARS WRITE: SISTER SUPERIOR.

W. J. THIGPEN & COMPANY
AGENTS
General Fire Insurance
Office with HOLDERS REAL ESTATE Co.
Sanford, Florida
TRY A HERALD WANT AD

The Bonita Cafe
The Finest, Coolest and Cleanest Cafe in the City
Everything served in the very best way; cooked properly in a thoroughly sanitary kitchen, and at moderate prices. Try it next time you are hungry.
BONITA CAFE
NEW WOODRUFF BLDG. PHONE 152

# CURBSTONE GLEANINGS

## BUDGET OF OPINION "JUST BETWEEN YOU AND ME."

### EVEN THE GATE POST NOT IN IT

#### A CHIEF IS AMONG YE TAKING NOTES AND FAITH. "HE'LL PRENT 'EM"---SO SAYS SAUNTERER.

There are an abundance of reasons why we should have good roads, even under normal conditions.

But there are urgent reasons why we should have them this year, when conditions are expected to far surpass even those of normal.

Our roads must be in condition for prompt harvesting of the great crops which the world is demanding of America this year.

Experts in all lines of business predict that 1915 and 16 will be the most prosperous year in the history of the United States.

President Willason has publicly warned the farmers of the country that the task of feeding the world will soon devolve upon us, and he urges us to utilize every ounce of energy and every foot of ground, that the supply may be equal to the tremendous demand for food.

Europe today is non-productive, yet the people of these countries must be fed. They must not starve. And America is the only nation that is equal to the gigantic task. And because this herculean task falls upon the American farmer, it is imperative that we do our best to get him into the best of health and vigor, that he may be productive of greater of stiffer results. And here comes the value of good country roads. Thousands of acres of land are growing and harvested, but they must be marketed in record time this year. And without good roads this cannot be done. There is no opportunity for the people of this country to take up the matter and see that prompt measures are taken to insure the best of roads in the country districts before the time is at hand for the moving of the great crops we are asked to produce.

Horses and mules must draw this produce to the shipping point, and this is a matter requiring both time and animal energy. An animal possesses only a certain amount of energy beyond which it may not be taxed, and when that energy is exhausted it ceases to be of the greatest value to its owner, and future movements are retarded because of its lost vitality.

Just what constitutes the ethics of the newspaper profession has been a question for some time. We all have our various ways and modes of thinking newspapers, that is those of us who have no papers and every citizen knows just how he would run a paper if he had one. Some times I wish certain people in Sanford had a newspaper just to see what they would do with it. For my part I do not want one. It is much easier to write for a paper of freedom and get a stipulated sum of money, promised each week than to own the plant and run the risk of losing it all by some hook or crook. In the question going the rounds about the ethics of the profession, the Key West Journal has the following that is very good.

"This query is prompted by the remark made a few days ago by a reader of The Journal that a certain news item should have been suppressed, notwithstanding the fact that it was part of the proceedings of an official body. As a matter of fact this gentleman thought the item should have been suppressed for no other reason than that he felt a personal interest in the matter. Had the item not effected him in any way, but someone else in whom he was not interested, and then been suppressed, he would have taken a day off to knock the paper for its puerile policy and its unwillingness to print all the news.

We didn't get into the newspaper game yesterday. In fact several weeks would not cover the term of our service. We believe we keep fairly well in touch with public opinion. For years we have heard the demand on every side that the newspapers print all the news. It is a favorite remark of many of the critics that a newspaper should print all the news, regardless of friends, family or political affiliations. That remark is the plainest of common sense. For the ninety-nine out of every hundred means all the news should be published so long as nothing appears detrimental to them, their families or friends.

We hear a great deal of the ethics of the medical profession and the legal profession but we want to say that the ethics of the newspaper profession are stricter and more binding than any profession of which we have any knowledge. The medical profession has its "quacks." The legal profession has its "am-

bulance chasers. The newspaper profession has its "black sheep" in common with all professions. But no fair-minded man would judge a profession as a whole by the shortcomings of a few. It is the duty of a newspaper to publish all news, and the ethics of the profession demand that all considerations of friendship, etc., be set aside resolutely. It is not demanded that the name of a woman be dragged into the mire. It is not demanded that a newspaper sit in judgement upon a man who is accused of crime. It is demanded that every item of legitimate news obtainable be published, so far as the facilities of a newspaper will permit.

The wail of the critic makes us weary. Some of these days he will be in the news himself, and we will accede to his demand that "all the news" be published.

#### Against Bad Seeds

The United States is the dumping ground for all the bad seed of the world. Furthermore those states which do not have pure seed laws are the bulls eye for all unscrupulous importers and seedsmen. Those states receive not only the bad seeds of other states but those which are imported and cannot be sold in states which have pure seed laws. Many noxious weeds are imported in that way and many seeds of poor germinability are brought into the farmer does not know the difference.

Every farmer in Florida and in the United States should urge his congressman to vote for a bill which will prevent the importation of impure or poor seed and which will prevent the transportation of such seed from one state to another.

The following warning has been sent out recently by the United States Department of Agriculture. "Heavy importations of crimson clover seed of low germination have caused the United States Department of Agriculture to warn farmers to ascertain the germination of the crimson clover seed they are using. Otherwise many crop failures are sure to result from using dead seed. Since July 15, 1915, 26 lots of crimson clover seed have been imported in these states, containing enough seed to sow over 2,500 acres. There was no seed that could be expected to grow under field conditions. In five other lots, aggregating enough to sow 8,500 acres, the seed only germinated from 45 to 50 per cent. The importation of these lots, together with 1,000,000 pounds of seed of low germination imported during May and June, makes it more important than ever that farmers should know the germination of the crimson clover seed they are seeding. The Department of Agriculture has no power to prevent the admission of such seed and it is therefore warning farmers to be on their guard in planting.

#### Not Much to Worry About

Investigation of the geological survey of the amount of drainage basins proved that the surface of the country is being worn away at the rate of about one inch a year.

#### British Fond of Eggs

In one day at least 12,000,000 eggs are consumed in Great Britain. Greater London alone uses 2,000,000 of eggs to the total weight of 115 tons.



Mr. Wood, Comedy Gentleman of Leisure, at the Star Theatre Friday.

# SHALL FLORIDA SAVE ONE MILLION DOLLARS?

## F. A. Wood Discusses The Antiquated Method Of Paying County Officials



Hon. F. A. Wood.

There has been considerable agitation of late in the State of Florida relative to the method by which County officials are compensated for their services. Up to the present time these officials have derived their remuneration by the retention of all fees and commissions exacted on the business that goes through their office. There is a decided movement on foot to change this antiquated system, by putting all County officials on a salary basis. So important a move has this become that nearly all the most influential citizens of the State of Florida, have deemed it necessary to have an extra session of the legislature convened for the purpose of enacting remedial legislation on this line. In discussing this matter with Hon. F. A. Wood, of St. Petersburg, Florida, Member of the Legislature for Pinellas County, he has this to say, in part:

There are two things about representative government which have been known from the beginning. Those two are: that the business of the people should be conducted efficiently and economically. It is an aphorism that the people's servants are poorly paid. This is so because the public service carried with it a badge of honor and distinction that is rightly considered part of the compensation of those who devote themselves to it. For many years in the history of this country, official salaries were so small, that public service was not only an honor, but a sacrifice, and a man who devoted himself to it, at the same time devoted himself to genteel poverty.

#### Conditions Years Ago

A generation or so ago, when Florida was sparsely settled, the job of being a County official, went begging. The duties of the Sheriff, the Recorder, and all the other functions of the local government were so limited that it scarcely was worth while for any one able-bodied, competent man to devote all of his time to the task. As a consequence the village blacksmith, or some other local citizen assumed the Sheriff's duties and received as his pay, fees for the actual service he performed. Likewise, the merchant who had spare time acted as recorder of deeds, mortgages, etc., and was paid 40 fees.

For many years in this State, the Governor of Florida received \$3,500.00, and the administrative officers known as the Cabinet and our Judges, had to content themselves with a boggy \$2,500.00. We are doing better by these high public servants now, but they are still poorly paid, considering the value and importance of the service rendered.

When we first started out to pay our County officials, the county business was so small that it was found impracticable to fix salaries commensurate with the service rendered; so, we adopted the expedient of allowing fees for actual service, so that our worthy Sheriffs, Tax Collectors, Tax Assessors, etc., could make a living out of their chosen trades, business or professions and when called upon to perform public service, they received compensation for the actual time they devoted to it. The state made these fees high, for the men who filled the offices did their work largely as an accommodation, and the few fees which came their way had to be commensurate with the time and labor they took away from their regular business.

#### Times Have Changed

As the business of the county grew with the increase of population, the revenue to these officials grew, and soon came about that a man had to devote all of his time to public service, but the fees that were made high when the business was small, had not been changed when the business grew large, so that now the total of fees received by County officials is far in excess of the value of the service that they render, or the market price of this service as fixed by equal service in other lines of business. We have changed the compensation of our higher public officials, but we have not changed that of our County officials; so that we are now confronted with a state of things that might be termed anomalous, which,

being translated, means strange, unnatural, out of proportion.

There are several counties in the State of Florida, in which, under the fee system, the Clerk of the Circuit Court is paid more than \$10,000 a year for his services. There are several counties in which Clerks are paid more than \$8,000. There are many counties in which Clerks are paid more than \$5,000. Sheriffs, Tax Collectors, Tax Assessors and County Judges are paid, under the fee system, amounts varying from \$5,000 to more than \$10,000 per year.

#### Some Deadly Parallels

Under the salary system, State Attorneys are paid \$2,500 per year. Under the fee system, County Solicitors are paid, from \$4,000 to \$8,000 per year. Under the salary system, Circuit Court Judges are paid, \$4,300 per year. Under the fee system, several Justices of the Peace are paid from \$5,000 to \$10,000 per year. Under the salary system, the State Comptroller is paid, \$3,600 per year. Under the fee system, Tax Collectors are paid from \$5,000 to more than \$10,000 per year.

#### Fee System is Unjust

Long ago, the Federal Government, and all of our state governments, realizing that the fee system was unequal, unjust and unscientific, changed the federal and state laws so that all federal and state officials received salaries. It is not an evidence of my wisdom for me to say that if the people of Florida can get a man to serve them efficiently as Comptroller for \$3,600 a year, the people of Duval County can certainly get a man to serve them as Tax Collector for \$3,000 a year; if the State of Florida can employ a General Attorney to attend to all of its legal business for \$3,600 a year, the people of Escambia County can employ an Attorney to attend to the business of its Criminal Court for \$2,500 a year; if the State of Florida can employ a man to look after all of the financial business of the State for \$3,600 a year, Hillsborough County surely can employ a man to act as assessor for \$3,000 a year, and comparisons like these can be made in nearly every county in Florida.

Every one knows that our State administrative officers give laborious and efficient service for the salaries they receive. Representative and efficient servants can be secured by the counties for attending to the business of the county, at salaries ranging from \$3,600 down to \$1,200 per year, according to the size of each county's business.

County officers do not believe in the fee system themselves, since all of their Deputies and Clerks, THE PEOPLE WHO ACTUALLY DO THE WORK, are paid a salary, while the officials pile down the fat fees. These things are so plain that every one can see them if he only stops to think about it.

We all agree, except perhaps a few county officials, now holding \$10,000 places and doing \$3,000 worth of work, that the fee system is extravagant, unfair, unjust, unscientific and should be changed to an adequate salary system, thereby saving to the people of the state at least \$250,000 a year. If this change be not effected before the general election of 1916, new officers will be elected for a term of four years, thereby entailing a loss to the people of this state of at least one million dollars during the term of their office. It is a real business proposition to stipulate salaries to County officials and to require them to be changed immediately.

#### Florida Now Awake

Florida is awake wide awake in more ways than one. Her road building propaganda is the talk of the nation. Her fighting to the front as The Great Tourist Resort State has been the marvel of the entire country. She is hailed as a state progressing by leaps and bounds in everything from agriculture to commerce. Because of this, the progressive sentiment in the state is bringing such pressure to bear, that there is great

# SUCCESSFUL SALE

The "Three in One" Store is in the midst of a big sale, and we are very much pleased with the success. Saturday and Sunday night reminded us of the good old times in the celery season. We are still giving away free merchandise with each 25c purchase. Note our free window. One suit of clothes yet. Keep the good work going. Our motto is "More Goods For Less Money." Your patronage appreciated.

## L. L. TAYLOR CUT PRICE STORE

4 DOORS IN NEW LEFFLER BLOCK



All Local Advertisements Under This Heading THREE CENTS a Line For Each Insertion. Minimum Charge 25 Cents.

### FOR SALE

People read these ads. You are doing it now. Is your rd in this column? Have you something to sell? Try an ad. 4-11

For Sale Second-hand gas range, in good condition, at J. E. Pace's warehouse. 4-11

For Sale 5 acre celery farm five miles southeast of Sanford, Fla. House insured for \$5,000. Barn, chicken houses, artesian well. One-half mile to school and landing station. Inquiries of W. W. M. 4-11

For Sale Cheap Gas Range, good as new. Inquire at Federal Tin Shop. 8-11

For Sale Good as new M. J. D. Huskins 206 1-11

For Sale Guayas Cheap 1920 East Second St. 5-11

For Sale Desk, four sale small soda fountain high pressure for sale cheap. Call at 618 Palmetto avenue. 7-21

For Sale For nice fresh Guayas for preserves, marinated and pickles cheap, call Clifford L. Walker, Phone 16. 7-21

For Sale Set of 13 volumes of Stoddard's Lectures for sale cheap for cash. Apply 310 Palmetto Ave. 7-21

### FOR RENT

For Rent Furnished room, Apply 218, corner 3rd St. and Palmetto Ave. 7-21

Like hood that Florida will be up and doing on this proposition, I wish to say that such an effort to change the present system is a movement toward a better future.

A movement toward a better future, which gives excellent promise of bringing about this desired change. It is an agitation for a special session of the State Legislature to convene not later than the last week in April, 1916, for the purpose of enacting such laws as are necessary to place all county officials upon a salary basis, so that these officials who stand for election in the primaries, may know exactly what to expect in the form of remuneration, when they offer as public servants in the various counties.

#### Special Session Necessary

As an example of what may be saved by an economical administration of county affairs, I had passed at the last session of the legislature an act abolishing the office of County Treasurer, substituting therefor County Depositories, under bond, who are required to pay interest on the county money, thereby effecting a saving to the counties of this state of at least \$100,000 per annum. This experience has demonstrated the fact that it would be almost impossible to accomplish as comprehensive and determined a step, as changing the fee system, at any regular session of the legislature. The regular sessions of the legislature are generally filled with routine business, some of it necessary and some of it the result of demands of local measures which legislators always carry with them when they journey to Tallahassee.

It is frequently any lobby made up of County officials, could easily defeat whatever feasible effort might be made at a regular session to get such an important and far-reaching measure passed. At an extra session just before the primaries, County official lobbyists would not appear, from the fact that they dare not, in the face of an election, oppose a proposition that the people were in favor of.

#### Petitions Being Sent Out

It is unreasonable to expect the Governor to call the Legislature in extra session because a few people desire it, but it is reasonable to suppose the Governor will call an extra session if many thousands of people

For Rent—Three connecting rooms for light housekeeping. Electric lights and gas, also 1 furnished room, corner. M. P. Lipe, 209 East Fifth St. 7-21

For Rent—Cottage, J. Musson 6-9 Wanted to rent—Good piano, Mrs. Geo. G. Herring, Sanford, Fla. 6-2e

For Rent—Apartment of three rooms furnished ready for housekeeping. Address Mrs. Savage, cor 7th and Myrtle. 4-11

For Rent—Several nice office rooms over Towell's. Enquire N. P. Towell & Co. 32-11

For Rent or Sale—House on Palmetto Ave. W. J. Thigpen. 101-11

For Rent—Two acres improved land, all tiled. Cash rent. Close in. Enquire Arnett's Barber Shop 98-11

FOR RENT—Pleasant rooms and offices in Bishop Block, overlooking Lake Monticello and new post-office site. Also, 2nd story, same building. Call Thacker Realty Co., Bishop Block. Phone 245.—Wagt 95 tl.

For Rent—Furnished rooms either upstairs or downstairs. Light housekeeping if desired. 311 Park Ave. 6-11

### WANTED

Wanted—Kodak finishing, 24 hour service. Films developed 10c, prints 1c each. Box 975 Sanford Fla 1-11

For a practical nurse call 312 or address 807 Magnolia ave. References furnished. 104-91

Wanted To trade good horse, delivery wagon and harness to trade for a second hand Ford auto truck. J. L. Miller at Miller's Bakery. 4-11

Wanted Permanent position by first class experienced young lady stenographer, from New York. Call at Postal Telegraph Co. 104-11

Wanted Horse to use for feed. Wanted for driving purposes only. Good city. Address Herald 104-11 7-21

### LEGAL ADVERTISING

Notice in Creditors' Court of the County Judge, Seminole County, State of Florida, in the Estate of Miles Arnie Yonge, deceased. All persons having claims against and debts due to the estate of Miles Arnie Yonge, deceased, are hereby notified to present any claims and debts to the undersigned, either in person or by mail, at the office of the County Judge, Seminole County, Florida, on or before the 1st day of November, A. D. 1915, otherwise the claims will be taken as confessed against you.

In Circuit Court of the Seventh Judicial Circuit of Florida, Seminole County, In Chancery. Frank W. Wickham vs. Emma F. Wickham. CITATION

Emma F. Wickham, East Hallco, Canal Zone, Fla. You are hereby notified that you are hereby required to appear in the bill of complaint filed in this case and wherein you are made party defendant on Monday the 1st day of November, A. D. 1915, otherwise the bill as filed will be taken as confessed against you.

It is further ordered that this citation be published in the Sanford Herald, a newspaper published in Sanford, Seminole County, Florida, once a week for eight consecutive weeks.

Witness my hand and seal of said Court at Sanford, Seminole County, Florida, this 6th day of September, A. D. 1915.

E. A. DOUGLASS, Clerk of Circuit Court. Wilson & Housholder, Solicitor for Complainant.

In all sections of the State of Florida request it. This can be done by petition. An extra session will not cost an amount to exceed \$15,000, and I believe it to be a good business proposition to spend this much of the State's money in order that one million dollars may be saved to the people and not paid out as a bonus or gift to a few county officials during the next four years, when just as efficient servants can be found at salaries that will effect this saving. I have conceived the idea of submitting to the people for them to take the initiative in this matter and DO IT NOW.

I have already sent out a number of petitions to be signed and the responses have been so prompt and generous that I have determined to carry the war into Carthage by making a general tour of the State, meeting the people personally, discussing this proposition with them and distributing petitions for signatures. The only way to reduce taxes, to reduce public expenditures and one effective way to accomplish this is to put our County officials upon an adequate salary basis, paying them what they are worth and no more.

PRESS GANGS MEET IN JAX IN OCTOBER

DISTRICT PRESS ASSOCIATIONS WILL HOLD MEETING NEXT MONTH

A joint meeting of the Florida East Coast Press Association, the Lake Region Press Association, the South Florida Press Association, the middle Florida Press Association, and the newly organized West Florida Press Association will be held in Jacksonville, on October 13, 14 and 15.

A. K. Wilson, president of the Florida East Coast association, will preside at the opening session. Mayor Royden and President Charles H. Mann, of the board of trade, will deliver addresses of welcome.

George Matthews, of the Fort Lauderdale Sentinel will make a speech in behalf of all the associations. Other addresses at the morning session will be by Frank Harris of the Ocala Banner, Dean of the Florida press, "The Evolution of the Florida Press, Its Power, Past, Present and Future for the Development of Florida," by Dr. Mason W. Priddy of Suwanee, "Efficiency and Co-operation," by Jefferson Thomas of the Thomas Agency, of "What is an Advertising Agency."

J. H. Humphries of Bradentown, president of the South Florida Press association, will preside over the morning meeting of the 14th.

There will also be a discussion of a state wide publicity plan on a cooperative basis for the entire press of the state, both daily and weekly, and an address by Dr. Ralph N. Greene, chief physician of the state insane asylum at Chattahoochee, on "The Crime and Insanity Problem, the Means for its Solution."

Robert J. Holly, of Sanford, will preside at the joint meeting on the morning of the 15th. There will be addresses as follows:

"The Ideals, Opportunities, and Duties of Newspapers," by Lew Brown of St. Petersburg.

"Office Larks," by Royal Danut Quitman, Ga.

"How to Make a Newspaper Pay," M. F. Hetherington, Lakeland.

"Printers and Publishers, the Service they render to the Public and the Support the Public should Render them," Rube Allyn, Sarasota.

"Power of Press for Law Enforcement," Edward W. Davis, Orlando.

C. O. Coddington, of DeLand, president of the Florida Press Association, will preside at the afternoon meeting on the 15th, which will be short, merely a discussion of unfinished business.

At three o'clock all delegates will be taken to Black Point to see the national rifle matches where several hundred men from all parts of the country will be in camp. That evening there will be a banquet with cabaret singing and dancing. The program for the banquet is not yet finished.

Bond Buyers Here

H. I. Snyder of Jacksonville, representing the H. C. Perring Engineering Co., of that city was in Sanford yesterday in quest of information relative to the bonds for good roads, soon to be sold by Seminole county.

Mr. Snyder's firm, while doing a general line of engineering are also large buyers of bonds, and last week purchased a portion of the bond issue of Palm Beach county, paying therefore a goodly sum. Mr. Snyder's visit to Sanford was made in order to acquaint his firm with the nature of the bonds to be sold, the method of calling the election, the results thereof and other matters concerning the resources of the county, and he spent the day calling upon the county officers and W. M. Haynes secretary of the "Good Roads Committee" which inaugurated the bond proposition and followed it to a successful climax, and who has a great deal of information in the matter.

Distinguished Party Here

Among the prominent visitors to the city Tuesday afternoon were U. S. Senator Nathan P. Bryan, U. S. Marshall Brown and Mr. Powell of Jacksonville the latter one of the bond trustees of Jacksonville and one of her prominent citizens. The party paid the Herald office an appreciated visit and many matters of importance to the state and country at large were discussed. Senator Bryan is very optimistic about the state and the entire country and said that in his opinion the United States did not need any stupendous appropriation for military purposes but he is in favor of a greater navy and the building of the state militia in every state under the supervision of the government in order that a large army could be put in the field on short notice that would act in conjunction with the regulars and be fully equipped in regulation style. Senator Bryan is not a jingo climber, by any means but is cool and level-headed in the war crisis depending upon our president and the cabinet to guide the ship of state safely through the shoals. Marshall Brown formerly resided here and met many of his old friends. He has just returned from a well earned vacation in the mountains of North Carolina, a change of conditions through out the south and the Senator Bryan is optimistic about the future of the country. Senator Bryan is not making any campaign but is traveling over the state investigating at first hand the needs of Florida. He is taking up the duties of Senator at the opening session of Congress. All of them were members of our state organization. He will speak at the city of Sanford district will be fully represented by "Our Job and that he will acquire himself with a number of his friends and acquaintances in the Fourth.

Sanford Talk

Real estate is taking on an added boom in Sanford and among the many new subdivisions that are fast coming into public favor is that of the Thatcher Realty Co., known as Seminole Park. The land is being cleared up and sidewalks and shade trees and streets will be an added inducement to the home buyer as soon as they are made. The land is being sold by the Walter S. Adams Co., and in a conversation with Mr. Adams today he mentioned the information that the contractor who would arrive in a few days from Louisville would build twelve houses in Seminole Park for purchase or rental purposes and if the homes were satisfactory to clients and the builder, many more would be built during the winter months.

Mr. Adams has great confidence in Sanford as a place of residence and Seminole Park will be only one of the many new subdivisions to be opened here. The Thatcher Co., recently purchased all the holdings of the Holden Real Estate Co., and have some of the most desirable property in the city, and from many hundred acres of farming lands. The Thatcher Co. will push the city property first as they prudently consider that the farming property will find a ready sale at any time in the near future. Seminole Park is situated near the union depot and extends from Fifth street south to Ninth street and from Poplar avenue west to Pomgranite avenue.

The lots are being sold on the easy payment plan of \$10 down and \$5 per month and it is safe to assert that in the next twelve months Seminole Park will be a busy suburb as it appeals to the man who is anxious to invest his money in a home that will advance in price in the next few years in a nice section of Sanford.

Eastern Star Social

The first meeting of the O. E. S. Social club was held at the residence of Mrs. Loretta Brotherson on last Wednesday afternoon. Quite an enjoyable time was spent by all members present. One of the most enjoyable features was the Bride's Trousseau contest and the order has had two brides since June. After much merriment over the contest, delicious ice-cream and wafels were served by the hostess, assisted by Mrs. E. McAllister.

Among those present were Mrs. Ray Butts, B. L. Griffin, G. W. Bailey, S. Maxwell, A. Eminger, A. Lill, M. L. Beane, Edgar Blinger, M. C. Tolst, H. P. Jenkins, F. K. Smith, A. F. McAllister. The next meeting will be held at the residence of Mrs. Ray Butts, on Thursday P. M. Sept. 30th.

NEW CANDY FACTORY IS IN OPERATION

WASHBURN IS NOW TURNING OUT CHOICE CONFECTIONS

Another factory recently started in Sanford is the Washburn Candy Factory and the man behind the machine is R. F. Washburn. The new factory is starting small but Mr. Washburn hopes to enlarge it as soon as the increased business demands it and if his present business keeps up it will only be a question of a few months before he will be obliged to build a larger place on the lake front with better shipping facilities.

Mr. Washburn who is a first class candy manufacturer has not worked at his trade since he resided in Sanford as he did not think the time was ripe but with the largely increased population in and around Sanford it seemed that a candy factory would be the proper thing as every first class city in the south has one. Home-made candies as everyone knows are the real thing in the confectionery line and the public would not care to pay more for home-made candy than the other kind that is made by foreigners. When you know who makes your candies and know that they are all right they always taste better and it is true of the Washburn brand.

For the present the Washburn factory will make chocolate and maple fudge, chocolate, strawberry, vanilla and coconut kisses, chocolate vanilla strawberry, lemon, orange and salt water taffy, peanut and almond coconut brittle and stuffed almonds.

All the stores will handle the Washburn candies and these confections will also be made for special orders of parties, etc.

Ask for the Washburn candies and help the home institution while you are getting the best there is in the candy line.

The Sanford Postoffice

Who shall have it? In the August issue of 17th the Herald under the head line of Curbside Cleanings, noticing C. H. Lefler's postoffice announcement in the Herald was played to make this statement to wit: That there were about thirty applicants for the place.

As a matter of fact there are counting men only, just three bonafide applicants for the Sanford postoffice. These three are well known persons they are out in the open with petitions largely signed, which are on the way to their credit at Washington, D. C. They are not hidden away in any bunch of "About Thirty" but are personalities with good legible names on the registration list, to wit: W. (Lefler), Phil M. Elder, and your truly, C. L. Lefler.

Presbyterian Church

The Presbyterian congregation is delighted at being in a church home again. Good congregations were present at both services last Sabbath. The prayer meeting is growing in attendance. Dr. Brownlee is speaking on the "prayers of Paul."

The Sunday School showed an increase of 25 per cent the first Sunday in the church. They are preparing for rally May October 3rd. A young man was received in to the church the first service. Next Sabbath Dr. Brownlee will preach at 11 a. m. on "Mercenary Prayers" at 7:30 p. m. on "The Choices."

The public is cordially invited to all the services of the church.

Jacksonville Votes Bonds

Jacksonville, Fla., Sept. 11. By a vote of better than two to one the electorate of Jacksonville on yesterday voted municipal bonds for improvements amounting to \$500,000. The bonds will be in two issues, \$250,000 this year and an equal amount in 1916. The money will be spent for additional sewerage systems and paving.

PROGRESS OF SOUTH IN THE PAST WEEK

GENERAL INCREASE OF BUSINESS REPORT FROM ALL SECTIONS

Columbus, Ga., Sept. 17.—The Industrial Index says in its issue for this week:

"Prosperity is at hand. It is not yet fully established but it is expanding steadily. It is one of the best features of the situation."

"There is a marked increase in the volume of business generally. The marketing of cotton is beginning to prefer south better than were anticipated. Considering the cost of producing the crop, the prices are far from unsatisfactory. In addition to the good prices for cotton, this part of the country has produced more grain than ever before in any one year and has produced much more of other things for which there are no markets. It is not a saving of expenditure."

"The property market is not a part of opinion, activities and movements. A few of the illustrative items of the week:

The Board of Public Safety, Florida, has sold \$500,000 of road construction bonds at 278.560 and accrued interest and will expend the proceeds in the construction of good roads. Seminole county in the same state has just voted \$450,000 of road construction bonds.

A bank with capital stock of \$500,000 and surplus of \$100,000 has been organized at Pensacola, Fla.

Three manufacturing plants in Rome, Ga., which have been operating on short time with depleted forces have begun to operate on full schedule as to time and number of employees. Another plant in the same city is being operated double time.

What is described as the largest real estate transaction in the history of Birmingham, Ala., has just been consummated in the sale of a new town building on a site 100 by 100 feet for \$500,000. The pay-off of the great industries of the Birmingham district are rapidly climbing to the level of the most prosperous periods.

A brick company in Gadsden, Ala., will begin operation of its plant which has long been idle. A Jacksonville, Fla., company with capital stock of \$2,000,000 will immediately commence to operate extensive lumber plant. A California oil company is beginning the construction of storage and shipping facilities at Tampa, Fla., at a cost of about \$100,000. Tallahassee has awarded a contract at \$47,463 for paving streets.

The Jacksonville, Fla., school district sold \$500,000 of bonds at premium.

Among the items of construction work to be done, as reported this week are:

Eight railway bridges and South Carolina; church buildings at Atlanta and Glenwood, Ga., and Tampa, Fla.; hospital building, Spanishburg, S. C.; and plans for hospital building at Miami, Fla.; sewers and waterworks, Greer, S. C.; office building, Ft. Pierce, Fla.; paving, Americus, Ga., and Lakeland and Palmetto, Fla.; school buildings, Greenwood, S. C., and Jva Oak, Fla.; warehouses, Hogansville, Fla. Construction contracts have been awarded as follows: Church building, Eufaula, Ala.; canals for draining 21,000 acres, Manatee county, Fla.; school buildings, Carrollton, Ala.; school buildings, Carrollton, Ala.; Patsane and Blaney, S. C. and Mr. Vernon, Ala.; bridge, Melbourne, Fla.

Industrial plants will be established as follows: Cold storage plants, Blackshear and Cornelia, Ga.; Flour and grain mills, Bennettsville, S. C., Lawrenceville and Loxley, Ala., and Locust Grove, Ga.; lumber plant, Climax, Ga.; ice factories, Marianna and Palmetto, Fla., and Greer, S. C.; machine, Flowery Branch, Ga., and Jacksonville, Fla.; electric light plant Greer, S. C.

Potash in Palmetto

St. Petersburg, Sept. 16.—Cramer H. Potter last night forwarded to Tallahassee a quantity of palmetto root ashes for analysis at the state laboratory, for the purpose of ascertaining what per cent of potash enters into their composition. It is generally admitted by all who have examined the ashes that they contain a certain per cent of potash and should the ashes prove to contain only 20 per cent of potash Mr. Potter will be able to find a market for them at \$40 a ton f. o. b. St. Petersburg.

Some since Mr. Potter learned that palmetto roots contained a proportion of potash, which enters into the manufacture of commercial fertilizer. He has conducted his experimental work in a crude way, but at the same time the results have proven satisfactory as far as they have gone. Some time ago he had seven acres of palmetto land grubbed, exposed the roots to the sun so they might become thoroughly dry and then he burned a few, on boiler grates. A record was kept of the experiment, and from four wheelbarrow loads of roots there was obtained a bag full of ashes, weighing approximately fifty pounds.

Should the ashes contain the proportion of potash which is required by fertilizer manufacturers, Mr. Potter figures that it will be but a very short time until the raw worthless land is grubbed and the roots burned. Should the ashes prove to contain the proportion of potash Mr. Potter figures that it will be but a very short time until the raw worthless land is grubbed and the roots burned. Should the ashes prove to contain the proportion of potash Mr. Potter figures that it will be but a very short time until the raw worthless land is grubbed and the roots burned.

Planting Big Crops

In Sanford the celery men are getting ready their seed beds and planting out the big crops that are to be raised in the Celery city and vicinity the coming season. According to reports from that section the losses sustained in previous years will not affect the men engaged in raising celery and the shortage of certain kinds of fertilizers, on account of the war blockade will not have the effect of shortening the acreage. Florida celery is growing in favor and the market extending. A good crop will likely be raised and there should be money made upon it. Times Union.

Comparison of Times

We hear so much about the high cost of living these days that a comparison of prices 45 years ago will prove interesting reading. The following bill was resurrected by Robert Rose of Cassia and brought to the Herald office.

Hawkinsville, Fla., 1870  
Dr. P. T. Rose, bought the following articles which were charged to Mr. J. C. Bryden, of J. M. Owens, 1870.

Sept. 10, to 1 pair Brogan Shoes, \$2.50; 1 linen coat, \$2.25; 1 gallon Kerosene, \$1.00; Crackers, 30  
Oct. 1, 1 lb. Crackers, 20; 1 tin cup 25c; 1 Fry Pan 50c; 10 lbs. Starch, \$1.25; 1 Curry Comb, 40c; 1 oven \$2.20, 1 pr Traces and Collar \$3.20; 14 yds 1/2 On \$4.20; 6 1/2 lbs Coffee, \$2.00; 1 oz. Aniseida 15c; 2 1/2 yds. Cotton Bagging, \$1.50; 2 yds. Calico 37 1/2c; 3 yds Homespun, 60c; 1 lb. Soda, 25c; 6 boxes Matches 30c; 22 lbs. Bacon, \$6.16  
Sept. 4th, 1871. To 1 pkg. Envelopes 25c; 1 box Hair Pins, 20c; 1 paper Pins, 20c; 2 bars Lead 20c; 1 lb. Soap 30c; 1 lb. Powder 35c; 1 oz. Hair 35c; 2 lbs. Shot 40c

Band for Sanford

The old Sanford Band will be rejuvenated, much to the satisfaction of the members and the many friends of the boys in Sanford. Mr. A. C. Wallace of Battle Creek, Mich., has become imbued with the idea of locating in Sanford and being a band leader of renown, will take the leadership of the Sanford band and will manage the Wallace orchestra, thus giving the people of Sanford two musical organizations badly needed.

The Sanford band will be reorganized along different lines than the old band, as the new venture will receive donations, for the people of this city who realize the importance of a good band and are willing to donate towards its maintenance. It takes money to buy instruments and music and uniforms and this money will be forthcoming as soon as the new band is organized.

The Herald welcomes the advent of the new band, as there is nothing that adds so much to a Florida city especially in the winter as a good band and plenty of concerts.

EX-GOV. GILCHRIST AND WATERWAYS

SAYS THAT POLITICS SHOULD NOT ENTER INTO CANAL PROPOSITION

The Secretary of the Waterways Committee of the Sanford Commercial Club, upon the advice of the latter, wrote to Ex-Governor Gilchrist, requesting information as to his attitude relative to the selection of the Intra Coastal Route through Florida. His Excellency replied courteously, enclosing a circular, of which he states he has had ten thousand printed. Upon one side of the circular under the head, "Platform Planks, appears the following: "The Government should own the East Coast Canal, paying a reasonable price therefor."

"Gov. Gilchrist offers, in explanation, that the first page, containing the above, was printed and sent out in considerable quantity before the second page was prepared and put upon the press. In the meantime, says the "Governor," "A friend of mine, seeing it," that is the East Coast Canal plank, "invited my attention to the fact that a canal had been proposed, using the St. Johns River up to a certain point, and then three cutting the canal to the Indian River. This was the first time that I had heard of such a proposed canal. I than had inserted on the second page, the following: "The U. S. Government in building an inland Waterway from Boston to Key West. Two routes are proposed for Florida, one along the East Coast Canal; the other using the St. Johns River, thence to Indian River about Titusville, thence down East Coast. The selection as to the better route should not depend upon politics or votes, but upon the best interests of the country, as determined by the engineers."

Among numerous citations of the notable capabilities of Florida's former chief executive, the referred to circular informs us that "While Governor, he wrote and had published fully two articles a month relating to our incomparable state. After examining this interesting circular and carefully perusing the elaborate exploitation of the exceptional qualifications of this excellent gentleman for the high distinction of a nomination and election to the United States Senate to which he aspires, we cannot forbear inquiring, is it possible "Gov. Gilchrist did not know there is in his state a river called the St. Johns, and if he is so alive to and conversant with the interests of his commonwealth as to reel off "fully two articles a month pertaining thereto, did he not know that the St. Johns is the nature-provided route for the Intra-Coastal Waterway through the state? Being so zealous for and wide awake to every public improvement, was he ignorant of the fact that the Government Engineers, empowered by Congress, made a survey, during the very time he was Governor, and reported that the St. Johns was the logical Waterway? Did he not know that these Engineers found in their estimates that the cost to the Government of using the St. Johns and thence the Indian River would be two millions of dollars less than the use of any other route? Did he not know that the St. Johns route will result in a vastly greater territory and population than any other route would or could? Did he not know, or knowing was he and is he willing that the Government having once paid for the East Coast Canal, and for keeping it open and navigable by ceasing large tracts of land to this state which the state transferred to the Canal Company, should now for a National Waterway, a second time pay into the hand of this company a large amount, thus virtually purchasing it twice, the first time paying in lands, this time in cash?"

Has he never studied the matter of our coast defenses, and does not he realize what a shelter and safeguard from destruction of submarine and other war craft the St. Johns would afford, as against the open and exposed route of the East Coast Canal?

Continued on Page 4