

Coal Strike Effects

(Continued from Page One) which is sure to come up soon. "Only the general negative tenor of Congress towards controls...



Contest Winner

(Continued from Page One) proud principal is W. A. Teague, Principals of the other schools which competed in the contest...

Jaycee's Lane

(Continued from Page One) and drag links should be thoroughly and firmly secured. Glass should be clear and not cracked, broken or chipped...

Kiwanis Luncheon

(Continued from Page One) prevent their occurrence. He revealed that 296 accidents caused 11 deaths and more than \$400,000 in property damage...

Palestine Issue

(Continued from Page One) vial such forces. The U. S. delegation at a secret session in New York also was said to have considered the question of setting up a security force for Jerusalem...

Modern Women Seek 2-Way Help Like This

Want to do for women's ideal problem. Modern women seek 2-way help like this. You see, CANTONI may make things look easier for you in either of two ways...

Bogota Revolt Cost 1,500 Persons Lives

BOGOTA, Colombia, Apr. 21.—The rebellion which broke out in Bogota Apr. 9 cost the lives of 1,500 persons, Red Cross officials reported today. They said 1,200 were killed in Bogota, the capital, and 300 outside the city when mobs ran riot after the assassination of Liberal Leader Jorge Eliecer Gaitan...

Italian Reds

(Continued from Page One) cent; the popular front, 6,955,223, or 31 percent, and the anti-Communist Socialists, 1,580,722, or seven percent. Thus Premier Alcide de Gasperi's Christian Democrats seem assured of being able to form a government with the Independent Socialists, with whom they are closely allied in the present government...

Coal Strike Ban

(Continued from Page One) had to announce. But some mine operators are reported to favor a court challenge of the pension agreement. Senator Bridges (R-NH) announced last week that he would introduce legislation to provide \$100-a-month pensions for miners aged 62 with 20 years service...

The total anti-Communist vote of all parties in the chamber race, on the basis of the nearly complete returns, was 17,900,295, and in the Senate vote, final official returns, 15,292,592. The minor party vote breaks down this way: Chamber of deputies: Monarchists, 729,283; Republicans, 650,217; Italian Social Movement, 521,967; National bloc, 59,078, all others, 539,488...

Florida State News In Brief

FERRY FIGHT JACKSONVILLE Apr. 21 (AP)—The Gulf Atlantic Transportation Co., said today it will fight a Maritime Commission examiner's decision that conversion of the Carib Queen for ferry operation is not economically sound. Harold G. Williams, the company's president, said exceptions "very definitely will be filed" against the report of examiner G. P. Buchanan...

Cancer Treatment

(Continued from Page One) tive treatment for cancer. Lillenthal said cobalt could be fashioned into the form of a needle and put in one of the atomic energy commission furnaces at Oak Ridge and be made "as effective as radium." Lillenthal said he also gave Mr. Truman a preliminary report on the recent test of a new atomic energy development...

CONTEMPT HEARING

TALLAHASSEE Apr. 21 (AP)—The Supreme Court today set a Monday hearing in the appeal of Mrs. Leah Adler Benemovsky for release on bail from the Dade county jail where she is confined for contempt of court for declining to say whether she is a Communist. The petition was filed by Attorney John Coe of Pensacola who is associated with Louis Gillick of Dade county in the case...

NON-STOP FLIGHT

MIAMI Apr. 21 (AP)—A Mexican airline Constellation landed here today after a 13 hour, 19 minute nonstop flight from Santa Maria, Azores. The plane, operated by Aerovias of Mexico City, was on a passenger flight from Madrid to the Mexican capital. Capt. Donald B. Sittman of Plymouth, Mich., said the flight normally stops at Bermuda but favorable weather conditions enabled him to fly directly to Miami...



THE NOSE OF A NEW CAR, owned by Dr. Henry A. Wahn, the Bronx, New York, is shown after it went through the brick wall of the doctor's garage. The slight miscalculation was made by Dr. Wahn's 17-year-old daughter, Mary Ann, who was teaching herself to drive. Nobody was hurt, but the garage will need a major operation.

Reuther Shot

(Continued from Page One) extent to which he can take part in his union's wage drive. Doctors said he would be hospitalized perhaps for weeks. Reuther was shot a few minutes after returning home from a meeting of the UAW International Executive Board. As he stood at a refrigerator in the breakfast room of his home on the northwest side, a blast was fired through a window four or five feet from him...

Manpower Talk

(Continued from Page One) should regard the draft as a temporary, interim step" in preparing the country for any possible emergency. He said the country should not think itself fully prepared if it increased the Air Force and instituted Universal Military Training or a draft. Expanded research also is very important, he said. This testimony was heard as the outline of a hot draft fight in Congress began to take shape.

Bogota Meet

(Continued from Page One) perialistic purposes and constitutes a menace for their free Democratic Republic institutions and for their own independence and sovereignty. The conference also voted to create a committee to investigate whether Nicaraguan troops actually invaded revolution Costa Rica and, if so, whether it constituted a violation of hemisphere agreements. Jose Figueres, the rebel chief who led a successful uprising against the regime of Teodoro Picado Michaliki, has charged that Nicaraguan soldiers crossed the frontier. The Nicaraguan delegation said the reports were exaggerated and that Nicaraguan soldiers were trying only to protect their border from "foreign elements," said to have been heading toward the frontier. The Nicaraguans say such troops have been withdrawn and there are no Nicaraguan soldiers now on Costa Rica's soil. U. S. Secretary of State Marshall told the delegates that the United States has protested unofficially to Venezuela, Rouben Betancourt, Nicaragua's delegate, asked that any such protest be made on a multi-lateral basis by all the other American Republics. On a proposal by Venezuela, the committee was named to gather information on the Nicaragua-Costa Rica affair. The vote was 10 to 7, with the United States and Chile abstaining. Foreign Minister Eduardo Zuloaga of Colombia, presiding, named to the committee the United States, Argentina, Brazil, Mexico and Haiti.

THURSDAY SUPER SPECIALS ALL SHOES & TROUSERS Reduced \$1.00 B. L. Perkins & Son "CORRECT MEN'S WEAR"

The SANFORD ATLANTIC NATIONAL BANK Organized 1928 (Affiliated With The Atlantic National Bank of Jacksonville) STATEMENT OF CONDITIONS AS OF APRIL 12, 1948

Is Your Car Safe? Have I Checked For SAFETY FREE at the Jaycee Volunteer Safety Lane PARK AVENUE AT 4th STREET Thursday 2:00 to 6:00 P. M. Friday 2:00 to 6:00 P. M. Saturday 9:00 to 12:00 a. m. 2:00 to 6:00 p. m. WE WILL REPLACE ANY GLASS IN YOUR CAR CONSIDERED UNSAFE AT A 20% DISCOUNT FROM OUR REGULAR LIST PRICES WHEN ACCOMPANIED BY YOUR JAYCEE INSPECTION REPORT. GLASS AND PAINT FOR EVERY PURPOSE Senkarik Glass and Paint Company SANFORD, FLORIDA 113 - 114 West Second Street Phone 430

The Sanford Herald

AN INDEPENDENT DAILY NEWSPAPER

In Unity There is Strength—
To Protect the Peace of the World;
To Promote the Progress of America;
To Produce Prosperity for Sanford.

THE WEATHER
Partly cloudy, little change in
temperature through Friday.

VOLUME XXXIX

Established 1908

SANFORD, FLORIDA

THURSDAY, APR. 22, 1948

Associated Press Leased Wire

NO. 125

Partition Of Palestine Is Urged Of UN

Soviet Bloc Reopens Attack On U.S. Proposal To Shift To Trusteeship Policy

WASHINGTON, Apr. 22 (AP)—Senator Vandenberg (R-Mich.) told the Senate today that President Truman probably has authority to send United States troops to maintain order in Palestine without consent of the Congress. At the same time, Vandenberg said in reply to questions that he had not "been consulted" about such use of troops in Palestine or about the partition of the Holy Land between Jews and Arabs.

LAKE SUCCESS, Apr. 22, (AP)—Australia demanded today that the United Nations proceed immediately to carry out partitioning of Palestine. The Soviet satellite bloc also reopened its attack on the United States proposal to shift from partition to trusteeship.

In a direct challenge to the American proposal to discard partition, Australia laid a three-point demand before the 58-member political committee of the U.N. general assembly.

The Australian resolution proposed that the assembly direct the five-nation Palestine Partition Commission to:

1. Proceed immediately with the (Continued on Page Three)

Cpl. Hugh Leshar Is Given Military Funeral Services

The body of Cpl. Hugh Leshar, 25, who was killed in action, July 17, 1944 during the offensive at St. Lo in Normandy, was laid in its final resting place in Evergreen Cemetery Wednesday afternoon, following impressive funeral services. The services were held under sponsorship of Post 3282 of the Veterans of Foreign Wars commanded by F. D. Scott.

Dr. E. D. Brownlee, assisted by Chaplain Arthur C. Boyer of the Jacksonville Naval Air Station, officiated.

The flag that had been draped over the coffin was presented to the mother, Mrs. Leta B. Leshar, by Sgt. J. Seal, US Army. Color bearers were Karl Soderholm and Brown Miller and the color guard was John L. Galloway and John L. Sauls. Flag holders were Tom Sullivan and Herb Pope. Taps were sounded by Eugene Kendall, and a National Guard firing squad, all VFW members and under command of Sgt. Ralph Geiger, executed the salute to the departed hero and comrades with precision.

After the flag had been removed from the coffin, a blanket of flowers was placed over it.

Active pallbearers were: John H. Pope, Robert A. Newman, Jr., George D. Bishop, Jr., William E. Ybarr, E. J. Houshion, Jr., and Donald R. Jones. Members of the National Guard Firing Squad were S. Sgt. Ralph Geiger, Sgt. T. W. Doney, Sgt. R. L. Moran, Cpl. J. W. Rumbley, Cpl. R. L. Brown, T. S. W. E. Johnson, Pvt. W. E. Brown, Pvt. W. S. Gracy and Pvt. M. D. Conway.

Henry Watson Injured In Auto Collision

Henry Watson, owner of the Title Guaranty and Abstract Company on Park Avenue, was seriously injured shortly before 8:00 o'clock this morning when his Mercury sedan collided with the traffic and clock standard at First Street and Park Avenue.

The front of the car was demolished, according to police, and it was taken to Ratliff's place.

Dr. C. L. Park, who attended Mr. Watson at Fernald-Laughton Memorial Hospital this morning, reported that x-rays showed a fractured skull, but also declared that Mr. Watson was resting fairly comfortably.

The accident was investigated by Patrolmen Murphy, Quattlebaum and Harriott.

NO FATALITIES LARGES, Scotland, Apr. 22 (AP)

All 20 passengers and crewmen of a British European Airways plane that crashed and burned near Largs last night are safe, BEA announced today. Two suffered superficial injuries.

After spending most of the night on mist blanketed moorlands, the survivors made their way to town.

Search parties, including a Royal Air Force mountain team, still were searching in the fog for the wreckage late today.

Nearly 1/3 Of Negroes Called For Draft Were Rejected For Illiteracy

WASHINGTON, Apr. 22 (AP)—Almost a third of the negroes summoned for military service during World War II were rejected for lack of schooling, the National Education Association said today. By contrast, only 7.4 per cent of the white candidates were barred for the same reason.

The association, which is sponsoring legislation to provide federal aid to schools in needy states, compiled the figures on rejections, by state and race, from records of the selective service system.

The association also summarized scores of Army General Classification tests, given to all World War II inductees, and again found racial and regional inequalities.

"The men who received their schooling in areas where for years school expenditures have been low and the proportion of children to be educated has been large," the summary said, "tend to be rejected in far greater proportions than the men schooled in the wealthier areas."

"There were also definite racial variations. In New England, over four times as many whites as negroes scored above average. In the southwestern area more than 20 times as many whites, as negroes scored above average."

The results of the tests, by Army Service commands, for white and negro enrollees:

Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, Vermont—white, 41.5 percent above average, 37.3 percent average, 21.2 percent below average; negro, 8.9 percent above, 32.5 percent average, 58.6 percent below average.

Delaware, New Jersey, New York—white, 45.8, 33.8, 20.4; negro, 0.7, 24.6, 68.7.

District of Columbia, Maryland, Pennsylvania, Virginia—white, 36.5, 25, 28.5; negro, 4.7, 19, 79.5.

Alabama, Florida, Georgia, Mississippi, North Carolina, South Carolina, Tennessee—white, 20.8, 28.1, 51.1; negro, 1.1, 4, 94.9.

Indiana, Kentucky, Ohio, West Virginia—white, 32.9, 32.3, 34.8; negro, 5.1, 19.7, 75.2.

Illinois, Michigan, Wisconsin—white, 47.4, 32.5, 20.1; negro, 8.8, 23.2, 68.

Colorado, Iowa, Kansas, Minnesota, Missouri, Nebraska, North Dakota, South Dakota, Wyoming—white, 42.5, 32.8, 24.7; negro, 7.7, 21.5, 70.8.

Arkansas, Louisiana, New Mexico—white, 19.7, 27.2, 33.5; negro, 1.1, 14.8, 84.1.

Candidates For County Judge Are Jaycee Speakers

Candidates for the offices of County Judge, Tax Collector and Supervisor of Registration spoke at the weekly luncheon of the Seminole County Junior Chamber of Commerce at the Tourist Center today.

John Leonardy, J. G. Sharon, O. Douglas Stenstrom and R. W. Ware spoke in behalf of their candidacies for the office of County Judge. Kaylie Housholder, also a candidate for County Judge, was not present due to a previous engagement.

John L. Galloway, candidate for Tax Collector, reiterated his qualifications, and E. C. Smith, also a candidate for Tax Collector, was unable to attend.

Mrs. Lourine A. Beal and W. Hugh Duncan solicited support in (Continued on Page Three)

19 Year Old Negro Boxer Dies After Bout

MILWAUKEE, Apr. 22 (AP)—Jackie Darthard, 19-year-old negro Kansas City middleweight boxer, who collapsed during a bout here last night, died today.

Darthard was unable to answer the bell for the seventh round of a bout with Bert Lytell, negro of Fresno, Calif. He had absorbed a severe beating in the third and sixth rounds.

A brain operation was performed on Darthard several hours after the bout. Dr. Harry Maxwell said the purpose of the operation was to remove a blood clot on the left side of the head between the brain and brain tissues.

Truman Names Sawyer To Fill Cabinet Post

Former Ambassador Is To Replace Secretary Harriman's Commerce Position

WASHINGTON, Apr. 22, (AP)—President Truman today nominated former Ambassador Charles Sawyer of Ohio to be secretary of Commerce.

Presidential Secretary Charles G. Ross said Sawyer's nomination probably will go to the Senate today, along with that of W. Averell Harriman to be "roving ambassador" under the European Recovery Program.

Mr. Truman offered the commerce post to Sawyer by long distance telephone last night after Harriman agreed to give up that position to take over the ERP job.

Ross said Sawyer telephoned Mr. Truman today from his home at Cincinnati to accept the appointment.

The 61-year-old Cincinnati lawyer has been a frequent White House caller.

The same administration authorities said Mr. Truman also hopes to name a new secretary of Agriculture before Clinton P. Anderson steps out next month to run for the Democratic senatorial nomination in New Mexico.

They said the President has given no indication whom he has in mind for that cabinet job.

A member of the Cincinnati City Council from 1911 to 1916, Sawyer served as lieutenant governor of Ohio in 1928.

Giants' Officers Are Honored At C. Of C. Dinner

Officers and scouts of the New York Giants system of farm teams, together with sportscasters and sports editors and writers associated with the teams now training here, were honored last evening with a banquet given for them by the Seminole County Chamber of Commerce of which E. G. Kilpatrick is president and Edward Higgins is manager.

Charles Morrison presided and in behalf of the Chamber of Commerce, the City of Sanford and Seminole County, voiced appreciation to the New York Giants officials for their co-operation during the past training season.

"We wish to assure you gentlemen that we are glad to have you here," he declared. "While every thing may not have been up to par in this, the initial year, we want you to know that it is our wish and our intention to co-operate in every possible way to make your stay here pleasant and profitable."

"Next season," he continued, "we will endeavor to put in some plans that will simplify this co-operation and make it more effective. This is simply an informal meeting for you gentlemen to meet the officials of the City and County and the citizens of Sanford who have assisted the Seminole County Chamber of Commerce in carrying out these plans."

Jack Schwarz, secretary of the Giants farm system and scouting staff, responded and introduced Clarence J. Jonnard, assistant to Carl Hubbell, Charles G. Merrian, who has charge of Giant living quarters at the Airport, Eddie (Continued on Page Two)

County Candidates To Speak In Chuluota

Candidates for county offices will again have an opportunity to drive "nails into their political platform" when they speak at a political rally at the Chuluota School Tuesday evening at 8:30 o'clock. It was announced today by J. H. Lee, chairman, and Andrew Carraway, secretary of the County Democratic Executive Committee.

Those who come early at 8:00 o'clock may participate in the refreshments served by the Chuluota PTA which is noted for its hospitality.

The Seminole County Labor Committee is in charge of the rally and program Saturday evening at the Lake Front Park.

A voting booth has now been installed outside of County Judge R. W. Ware's office in the Court House. This is for registered voters, now in the county, who expect to be away on May 4, the date of the Democratic Primary election. They may cast absentee ballots here until Apr. 30 said Judge Ware.

SAVE MONEY - Read Herald Ads

You can save money and help cut your own cost of living by reading the Herald ads. Advertised prices are lowest prices. The following merchants are advertising attractive features and special bargains in today's Herald:

A & P
Firstclass Store
Heller Motor Sales
Lorrey's
Margaret Ann
Piggly Wiggly
Robins Sporting Goods
Birkhead Harrison, Inc.
Table Supply

Jewish Forces Seize Seaport City Of Haifa

Arab Leaders Sue Hagana For Peace; Ask British Military To Mediate

HAIFA, Palestine, Apr. 22, (AP)—Jews virtually seized control today of Palestine's richest port city of Haifa after heavy all-night fighting.

Arab leaders sued for peace, asking British military authorities to mediate.

"It was a massacre," said one Arab spokesman. "It was another Stalingrad. We were not prepared."

By request of the British, the Jewish military force Hagana issued a cease fire order shortly after noon. A Hagana spokesman said terms handed the Arab National Committee included:

Divestment of all Arab forces and surrender of all arms.

Freedom of movement in all parts of Haifa with an end to sniping and roadblocks.

Delivery of all foreign Arab troops to Hagana for immediate deportation.

Surrender of all German Nazis. A 24-hour curfew during which the Arab disarmament would be carried out.

All persons to return to their normal pursuits.

A guarantee that Arabs could carry on their lives and work as free and equal citizens of Haifa and enjoy all municipal services.

The security of Haifa outside British zones to be maintained by Hagana.

Hagana orders to be binding (Continued on Page Three)

Pope Pius States Italian Election Will Make History

ROME, Apr. 22 (AP)—Pope Pius XII, in a formal statement to the American press, said today the Italian elections "will be memorable to the annals of Italian history."

"An entire people," the Pope said, "has given proof of its grave sense of civic duty and the skies of Italy are brighter with hope."

The Pope implicitly deplored "the errors" of those who voted for the Communists.

"Our own paternal heart torn, saddened by the spectacle of so many, who in their eagerness and blindness stubbornly held to the path that can lead only to disaster for body and soul alike," he said.

"May He in His mercy and love illumine their minds, so that they may see the error of their way."

The Pontiff's statement was in response to a request made to him two days ago by representatives of three American news services whom he received in private (Continued on Page Three)

ITU Found Guilty Of Violating Taft Law

WASHINGTON, Apr. 22 (AP)—A trial examiner for the National Labor Relations Board today found the International Typographical Union and its Baltimore Local 12 guilty of violating the Taft-Hartley Act.

The examiner, William Ringer, recommended that the board order the ITU to change its international "constitution, by-laws, general laws, and policies" to conform with the law.

These were the violations he said he found:

1. Local 12—but not the ITU—has refused to bargain, and the parent organization has required local unions to refuse to bargain.
2. Both the ITU and Local 12 have coerced or restrained employees by requiring them to become ITU members as a condition of employment.
3. Both the international and the local have tried to cause employers to discriminate against non-union printers.

Congressional Farm Bloc, Split By Oleo vs. Butter, Erupts Again

WASHINGTON, Apr. 22 (AP)—The congressional farm bloc, already split by the butter vs. oleo battle, was torn farther apart today. The dispute this time is over which House Committee should write new price support legislation.

The Banking Committee and the Agriculture Committee have offered conflicting bills for House consideration. The Rules Committee must decide which will go to the floor for a vote.

The big difference between the bills is the level at which the price of cotton would be supported.

The Banking Committee late yesterday voted a two-year extension of farm price supports "as is." That would keep the cotton support at 92.5 per cent of parity until Dec. 31, 1950.

The Agriculture Committee approved a bill last week to continue support to June 30, 1950. It would put cotton's support at only 90 per cent of parity on the same level as other basic commodities—wheat, corn, tobacco, rice and peanuts.

As used in the support program, parity means a price calculated to give farmers the same relative purchasing power they had in some past period favorable for agriculture, usually 1909-14. Support does not figure very prominently in the price picture now, since virtually all crops are selling above parity.

Besides its action on basic crops, the Agriculture Committee bill would provide supports for non-basic crops—including potatoes, certain dried peas and beans, milk and butterfat, poultry, eggs, soybeans, and flaxseed.

These support prices would range from 60 per cent of parity to the highest support level in force for 1948. The support for milk and milk products, however, would be not less than 90 per cent.

The banking group's bill would continue the non-basic at not less than 90 per cent of parity.

Without extension legislation, price supports of basic farm commodities will drop to lower levels June 30 and supports for non-basic crops will stop completely on Dec. 31.

The Agriculture Committee's bill continues the wool support program. The Banking Committee measure does not deal with wool at all.

Soft Coal Output Rises As Miners Return To Pits

DETROIT, Apr. 22 (AP)—Police, working on what they called a "hot tip," today ordered three CIO members brought in for questioning in the attempt to kill Walter P. Reuther. One of the three, Sheldon Tappes, 37, was already at police headquarters. He is a former recording secretary of the Ford Local 500, CIO United Auto Workers. The others were identified by Police Inspector Joseph V. Krug as Percy Elysworthy, former president of the big Ford local, and Nelson Davis, a minor official in it.

By Associated Press
Soft coal production, cut off by the recent strike, increased today. Most of the AFL miners are expected to be back in the pits by the end of the week.

In Washington, John L. Lewis, president of the United Mine Workers, called a late afternoon meeting of the three trustees responsible for administering a \$32,000,000 miners' welfare fund.

Payment of pensions from the untapped fund was the crux of a dispute that kept 400,000 miners off the job for a month. The walkout ended when Lewis and his union were fined for contempt of court.

The suit was filed by Ezra Van Horn, operator member of the board. It alleges the union violated the Taft-Hartley Labor Act.

In Seattle, a wage dispute led to a strike of 100,000 workers (Continued on Page Two)

Senate Passes Housing Bill By Voice Vote

Senate Also Adopts Amendment Providing Subsidies And Loans To Farmers

WASHINGTON, Apr. 22, (AP)—The Senate today passed the Taft-Elender-Wagner long range housing bill designed to spur home building in America. Passage was by a voice vote. The Senate passed the bill after adding a \$268,500,000 farm housing program.

By a voice vote, the Senate adopted an amendment providing federal subsidies and loans to farmers. This action came shortly after approval of an amendment authorizing the government to pay half the cost of houses for severely paralyzed veterans.

The farm housing program would be under direction of the Agriculture Department. Loans would be up to 34 years at not more than four per cent interest. The goal of the bill is building of 150,000 new homes in the next 10 years.

The bill now goes to an uncertain fate in the House.

The House Banking Committee let a similar Senate passed measure die in 1946. There is strong opposition in the House Committee to some provisions of the new bill, particularly a section authorizing construction of 600,000 public housing units.

The T-E-W bill liberalizes home loan terms, confers profit incentives for construction of houses to rent, and sets up a sum clearance program.

Sponsors have estimated the direct cost of housing program at about \$160,000,000 a year. In addition, it provides for up to \$1,500,000 in long term and for insurance of more than \$2,500,000,000 worth of loans.

Before adoption of the farm housing amendment, the bill dealt with rural housing only. To the extent of provision for a study of that matter.

The Young-Bessell amendment would qualify a farmer for a loan during next four years on a showing that

"He is the owner of a farm which is without a decent, safe (Continued on Page Three)

U. S. Steel Corp. Denies Wage Hike Demanded By CIO

PITTSBURGH, Apr. 22, (AP)—The U. S. Steel Corp. today denied a wage increase demanded by the CIO United Steelworkers and announced price cuts totaling almost \$25,000,000 for its products. The price cuts are effective May 1.

Philip Murray, president of the CIO and the Steelworkers' Union, asserted the corporation had demanded "a just and much needed wage increase." His statement emphasized, however, that the union would continue to live up to a no-strike pledge in a two-year contract, reopened for wage discussion.

Benjamin F. Fairless, steel corporation president, declared the unspecified wage increase had been denied and the price cuts offered "in an effort to half further advances in living costs."

The union leader declared in a statement: "We charge that the corporation has not negotiated in good faith on the wage issue. We contend that the corporation has not given adequate consideration to the immediate and pressing needs of its steel worker employees. We assert that it has not recognized the increase in the cost of living which has occurred."

The union and the corporation have been negotiating since Apr. 6 on unspecified wage increase demands. The negotiations covered the steel corporation's subsidiaries, including Carnegie Illinois, National Tube, American Steel & Wire, Tennessee Coal, Iron & Railroad.

Murray renewed that the union will "live up to the current two-year, no-strike contract. The pact does not expire until next spring but contains a clause which permits wage provisions to be re-negotiated (Continued on Page Two)

Texas Demos Crack At Truman But Will Back Him If Nominated

By Associated Press
Texas Democrats took a crack at President Truman's Civil Rights Program but indicated today the party organization will back him if he wins the presidential nomination. Alabama's Senator Sparkman, meanwhile, fanned the Dixie anti-Truman fires by renewing the boom for General Dwight D. Eisenhower.

On the Republican side, Senator Robert A. Taft and Harold E. Stassen pressed their talking tours in the May 4 primary. And Gov. Thomas E. Dewey picked up delegates to run his national total to 122.

The Texas Democratic Executive Committee voted 35 to 14 last night to recommend an un-instructed delegation to the Philadelphia Convention in July. But the group promised to "accord full support to every nominee of the party."

Political observers there took this to mean the state organization would refuse to join any Dixie revolt that may flare after the convention.

As for the civil rights proposals which raised the rebellion threat, the committee said they would destroy home rule and civil liberties in the South.

Sparkman who recently broke

Senate Passes Housing Bill By Voice Vote

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"He is the owner of a farm which is without a decent, safe (Continued on Page Three)

Diver Freed After Being Imprisoned 3 Hours Under Mud

NEW YORK, Apr. 22 (AP)—A diver imprisoned for three hours under tons of mud on the bottom of New York harbor was freed and brought to the surface today.

The first words of the diver, Edward Christensen of Oyster Bay, N. Y., after his helmet was removed were:

"Thank God I'm alive."

Police officials said he survived his ordeal "in fine shape."

Four frantically-working Navy rescue divers, using pressure hoses, cleared away silt and aided Christensen to the surface.

He had been imprisoned by telephone cables he was cleaning and an estimated 15 tons of mud about 30 feet below the harbor surface off Staten Island.

Christensen calmly directed the frantic efforts of rescue crews through his telephone but two hours after he was caught he told his surface vessel:

"For God's sake, tell them to hurry. I'm buried altogether."

Earlier, he had told his surface vessel:

"It's getting pretty tough down here."

In relays of two, 14 Navy divers began descending at the scene off Staten Island to try to free Christensen.

Navy officials at the scene said Christensen apparently was caught under telephone cables he was cleaning and at least 15 tons of mud.

EGG-ALTED HEN

The latest over entry into the Sanford Heavyweight Egg Laying Championship contest is P. P. "Pop" Campbell, feed dealer, whose New Hampshire, nine pound hen, "Henrietta" woke the whole neighborhood up near 2119 Sanford Avenue this morning after laying a huge egg weighing close to four ounces.

"I know it weighs nearly four ounces, because I put it on the postal scale," chuckled Pop Campbell, who now boasts that he is among the select and elite hen owners such as F. Hasky Wright, Walter Trapp of Enterprise and others whose hens have produced heavy-weight eggs. Henrietta is reported to be doing nicely after her egg laying ordeal, and is getting special portions of a well known laying mash.

The Sanford Herald

Established in 1908
Published daily except Saturday
and Sunday at the Post Office
of Sanford, Florida, under the Act
of Congress of March 3, 1879.

THURSDAY, APR. 22, 1948

BIBLE VERSE TODAY

DON'T SPEND YOUR LIFE
COLLECTING ASHES. ACCUMULATE
THAT WHICH YOU CAN TAKE WITH YOU.
MATT. 23:5

Sanford Jaycees are sponsoring
a Voluntary Auto Safety Lane in
Sanford for the purpose of locating
defective automobile parts.

Senator Pepper again urges
that minimum wages be increased
from 40 cents to 75 cents an hour.

Dan McCarty may not be the
leading candidate in the race
according to some of the political
polls currently being made
throughout the state.

How does the illiterate voter
make up his mind whom he is
for in an important election?
Does he come to the political
rallies where he can see and hear
the various candidates?

Newspaper publishers meeting
at the annual convention of the
American Newspaper Publishers
Association have been commended
for their "objective" handling of
the news.

Publicity For Uncle

Nowhere in Europe is a well-thought-out, efficient
propaganda program more needed than in Greece, Russia,
with posters, speakers and radio programs, constantly
attacks America and belittles the assistance we are giving
the Greeks.

Our "Voice of America" is on the air for fifteen
minutes every day, with newscasters, while Russia bombards
the people for forty-five minutes a day with soap operas
in colloquial Greek.

What is needed in Greece, according to on-the-spot
observers, is a corps of American advertising men, who will
direct their talents from selling tooth-paste and soap to the
more vital job of selling American ideas and showing up
Russia's stories for what they are—malicious lies.

This method has been proved successful in other European
countries and its sponsors have found it productive
of good-will and of intelligent comprehension among the
people reached. Maybe the state department needs a few
good advertising men.

Lewis And The Law

The belligerent leader of the coal miners, John L. Lewis
more than once has flouted authority of the government,
and has attempted to ignore laws and courts with which
he does not agree. Thus far, however, in the end he always
has acknowledged the authority of the courts, advancing
to the bar of justice to stand there, like any other citizen,
when ordered to do so.

But his attitude toward the law has become a seed
sprouting among some of the members of his union. Sixteen
months ago, when he had a brush with the law, there were
murmurings that if Lewis were harshly treated by the
courts the miners might strike to force an enactment
of his lot. Now the same murmurings are heard again,
but stronger. About a third of the miners declined to return
to work pending settlement of the second set of contempt
charges against Lewis.

There is something profoundly disturbing in this
suggestion of a strike against the law of the land as represented
by the federal courts.

THIS IS A TIME for welcoming disorder in Democratic
ranks, it seems to me, and for bemoaning not a bit
if you make a contribution. A better party and a happier
country can come of the general shaking up in process.
Individual political careers will be hurt, and that is too
bad, for many office-holders with vested interest in Democratic
status quo are fine men. But for the South, and the party,
and the Nation nothing better could happen, especially
at a time like this when the party is going to lose anyhow
and when so many elements are divided and when the South
is settled at the bottom like a lost precipitate of time.

Too Late To Classify

As Art Linkletter tells us on
the radio, "People Are Funny,"
and as Edgar Bergen would put
it, "How can they be so stupid?"
With the election just a few
weeks away the aspirants are
really getting steamed up and
in some instances the hair-pulling
and chin-kicking is under way.

For the most part, the boys running
for state offices have conducted
intended-like campaigns. They
fling a hurly now and then but no
body has rolled up his sleeves and
started slugfests.

They are leaving that to the
minor league guys, the fellows
running for Sheriff or States
Attorney or Clerk of the Circuit
Court. Those home town candidates
always do put on a show and,
while I haven't been able to attend
many rallies outside of my own
county, I want to say that in
good old Hillsborough they are
running true to form. Some of
the boys are up to their ears in
mud and the customers love it.
No one paid much attention to
the candidates until they started
calling each other names in earnest
a week or so ago. Now everybody
turns out to see the show.

All this clowning and snarling,
while first class entertainment if
you happen to like that sort of
thing, doesn't really mean very
much from a vote-getting standpoint.
The crowds that attend these
local rallies have all pretty
much made up their minds who they
are for and the rival supporters
attend just to hear their boy tear
the pants off his opponent.

Steel Corp.

(Continued from Page One)
opened.
"We will live up to that contract,"
Murray declared. "We leave to the
forum of public opinion whether
corporation's profits are borne out by
consumers and unjustified refusal to
grant an equitable wage increase."
A CIO spokesman said the negotiations
with U. S. Steel "could be considered
as broken off."

Navy Strikes Gushers
In Artic Oil Field

OLYMPIA Wash. Apr. 22 (AP)—
The Washington state adjutant
general says the Navy is striking
"gushers" in one out of every
seven oil wells it is drilling in
the Arctic.

THE WORLD TODAY

By DEWITT MACKENZIE
AP Foreign Affairs Analyst

The victory of the anti-Communist
forces in the Italian national
election is giving a mighty
impetus to morale among the
Democrats in their fight against
totalitarian Communism.

This is particularly true of
Western Europe, across portions
of which the shadow of Communism
has been striking heavily.
The reaction has been immediate
and enthusiastic. The London
Daily Express says the election
is "the latest and most spectacular
phase of the swing to the
right which is now at work over
Western Europe," and continues
to sum up the situation thus:

"Marshall Aid played a big
part but even if there had been
no Marshall Aid, (Premier) De
Gasperi's (Christian Democratic)
Party would still have won. They
would have won because Italy
was asked to choose between the
Democratic outlook of the West
and the authoritarian Communism
of the East."

Joseph Kaiser, head of the
Christian Democrats in Berlin,
comes a somewhat similar
view. He declares that the outcome
of the election "confirms
that no population in this world
voluntarily will choose dictatorship
when given a free, Democratic
election."

All the evidence at hand since
Hitlerism came to power in
Russia in 1917 supports Kaiser's
view. The whole history of Communism
during the past generation
is a story of an iron being
thrust on unwilling peoples by
trickery and force. There isn't
a single one of Moscow's satellites
in Eastern Europe which
would have accepted Communism
if the people had been allowed
a free vote. Apropos of this
thought Winston Churchill describes
the Italian elections as
"an historic event" and adds:

"Italy now regains her place
in the ranks of the principal
powers of Europe instead of being
like so many unhappy
countries—made to live in the
earliest of the East."

Well, when do we go from
here? Since Italian deputies are
elected for five years, and senators
for six, the assumption is
that there will be an anti-Communist
government in power until
1953—barring a rebellion.
Within that period Italy must
consolidate her Democracy, and
contribute to the general welfare
of Democracy in Western Europe.
What this means is well summed
up by the London Times,
which says the victorious Christian
Democratic majority "has
good things to say for the future
of Italy by constitutional
means an economic and social
rebirth that the Communists held
out as sequel to revolution."

That's the answer for Italy—and
it's the answer for every
country that is threatened with
the Red plague.

Communism drives its entering
wedges by preying on distress
and discontent. The war plowed
the ground for Communism by
creating chaotic conditions in
foreign countries. Privation,
including stark hunger, has been
thrust upon numerous peoples—and
when folk are hungry they
think with their stomachs. They
are ready to gamble on most
anything which may produce
food.

So the Democracies must
demonstrate that they have something
concrete which will take
the place of the Red promises.
And that is true not only for
the countries where there is
actual distress but in the more
prosperous lands where there
still is discontent because of economic
and social conditions.

Doctor Says People
Alter Dog's Mentality

ATLANTA Apr. 22 (AP)—Some-
times Dr. J. C. Moss of Fort
Collins, Colo. said, became mentally
ill from associating with
people.

Hence, says Dr. Moss, psychia-
try is going to the dogs.
Dr. Moss in an address prepared
for the national convention
of the American Animal Hospital
Association here yesterday explained
he had reached his conclusions
after studying human beings.

Then he added: "Exploration of
human behavior has led to the
inevitable conclusion that mental
states and environmental influences
play a major role in shaping
the lives of pets and other
domestic animals."

Abuse or pampering by humans
can produce any sort of dog.
Dr. Moss continued, though people
are not altogether to blame.
The association of dogs with
other dogs, he declared, can produce
mental illnesses, too.

The member of the veterinary
faculty at Colorado A & M Col-
lege said dogs are influenced by
fear, pain, jealousy, suspicion,
frustration and dominance of
stronger members.

In brief, what people call a
dog's life has a considerable founda-
tion in fact. And even the dogs
don't like it.

Coal Strike

(Continued from Page One)
to the strike of 13,800 Boeing
Airplane Company employes. The
company rejected proposals by
the Aeronautical Mechanics Union,
an independent, for a 30
cents an hour increase or for arbitration
of the dispute. The plant
produces B-50 bombers and
strato-freighters for the Army.

In Seattle, a wage dispute led
to the strike of 13,800 Boeing
Airplane Company employes. The
company rejected proposals by
the Aeronautical Mechanics Union,
an independent, for a 30
cents an hour increase or for arbitration
of the dispute. The plant
produces B-50 bombers and
strato-freighters for the Army.

10-day walkout ended when
workmen returned to a secret
military construction project outside
Albuquerque, N. M. Seven
hundred men were involved in the
stoppage that started Apr. 12
when 58 AFL carpenters struck
for a 25 cent increase in their
\$1.75 hourly wage. Other unions
honored the picket line.

The construction company hiked
the carpenters' wages and met
prevailing local wages for mem-
bers of other unions. In exchange
it obtained an agreement on uniform
working rules.

Forty steamship companies asked
the CIO National Maritime
Union to delete from a new contract
covering about 90,000 seamen
the traditional "hiring hall."
All ship personnel are employed
through the union's hiring hall.
The union's president, Joseph
Curran, said it does not intend to
abandon the hall.

In New York, AFL printers
asked officers of their international
union to take over contract
negotiations with 13 major news-
papers there. The action followed
rejection by New York pub-
lishers of revisions in a tentative
agreement mandated by the In-
ternational Typographical Union
executive council.

Also in New York negotiations
between Bethlehem Steel Com-
pany and the CIO United Steel-
workers came to a temporary
halt. No date was set for the
next meet. The union has asked
for unspecified increases over pay
scales ranging from \$1.09 to \$2.23
an hour for 75,000 to 100,000
workers.

C of C Meet

(Continued from Page One)
Montague, and Frank Burke,
scouts.

Those representing the Erie, Pa.
club who were introduced were:
J. V. Much, president, Anton
Klein, vice president, Don Ram-
sey, manager and Peg Parsons
and Carl Monahan, Erie sports
editors.

Others introduced included Jay
Wagon, radio sportscaster, John F.
Clark, president, Rufus Jackson,
manager and Gene Thompson,
sportswriter for the Bristol, Va.
club; Ronald McIntyre, business
manager and Charles Fox, man-
ager for the St. Cloud, Minn. club.

The following managers were
also introduced: Al Smith, Chan-
nule, Kans.; Sam Bell, Hickory,
N. C.; Ray Lucas, Okhosh, Wis.;
Westfall, Seaford, Del.
City commissioners present were
WTRR.

Senate Said To Be
In Support Of 66
Group Air Force

WASHINGTON Apr. 22 (AP)—
Senator Gurney (R-SD) said to-
day there is general support in
the Senate Armed Services Com-
mittee for the administration's
new 66-group Air Force program.
"No objection has been voiced to
me," Gurney told reporters after
a closed-door session of the
committee.

The committee, of which Gurney
is chairman, took no formal
action.
The latest defense program
calls for an outlay of \$46,000,000
in the next three years.

Gurney said there is agreement
within the committee on these
two points in the overall bill
which includes a temporary draft
and Universal Military Training:
1. The committee tentatively
accepted a provision for registra-
tion of men 18 through 25 years
under a temporary draft with
actual inductions between 19 and
25.

2. The committee voted to re-
quire registration of all aliens in
this country from 18 through 25
years. Gurney said those who re-
quested deferment in writing on
the basis of not seeking citizen-
ship would be exempted but also
barred from ever seeking citizen-
ship.

14 Pupils, 5 Teachers
Go On-Skimpy Diet

PHILADELPHIA Apr. 22 (AP)—
Fourteen Philadelphia school
children and five teachers are going
to live on a "starvation diet"
for one week, starting Saturday,
to learn at first hand how it feels
to eat as many European chil-
dren now do.

The experiment was planned to
dramatize the fund-raising cam-
paign of Philadelphia's crusade
for children, campaign officials
said Tuesday.
During the week the children
and teachers will live at a hotel
under medical supervision. All
volunteers, they will be given this
diet daily:

Bean soup, black bread, powdered
milk and a spoonful of cod-
liver oil for dessert.

At the end of the week the
children and teachers will be
guests of honor at a special ban-
quet with all the trimmings. Others
attending the banquet, however,
will eat bean soup and black
bread.

Mayor R. A. Williams, Randall
Chase, and John Krider, and City
Manager H. N. Sayer was also
introduced.

County Commissioners present
were H. B. Pope, chairman, and
Ben Overstreet, O. P. Herndon,
county clerk, was introduced.

The Seminole County Chamber
of Commerce was represented by
Mr. Kilpatrick, Mr. Higgins and
J. L. Ingley, treasurer, also by
the following committee: George
Touhy, Charles S. Morrison, and
George Stine.

Lester Tharp represented West-
ern Union Telegraph Co. and Robert
Thompson represented Station
WTRR.

Vote To
Re-Elect
R. W. WARE
COUNTY JUDGE

A MAN TRAINED BY STUDY AND EXPERIENCE AS
A LAWYER.

A MAN WITH A LONG AND SUCCESSFUL BUSINESS
EXPERIENCE.

A MAN WITH 15 YEARS OF ACTUAL EXPERIENCE
AS A TEACHER AND DEALING WITH CHILDREN
AND YOUNG PEOPLE; 31 YEARS AS A LAWYER
WITH 11 OF THESE AS COUNTY JUDGE.

A MAN WHO HAS GIVEN HONEST, FAITHFUL AND
COURTEOUS ATTENTION TO ALL MATTERS THAT
CAME TO HIS OFFICE.

A MAN WHOSE DECISIONS AND JUDGMENTS ARE
RECOGNIZED BY EVERYONE, TO BE BASED ON
LAW, RIGHT AND JUSTICE.

You will be saying "well done thou good and faithful servant"
to an officer who has given freely of himself, his time and efforts
to be of service to everyone, and there is no substitute for ex-
perience and mature judgment.

WE THANK YOU FOR YOUR CONSIDERATION, and we solicit
your vote and influence in his behalf.

Entered and paid for by friends of Judge R. W. Ware

Stop Shipping
Green Citrus



FULLER WARREN

All-Florida's Candidate for Governor

"The first thing we have to do is to insure that Florida
fruit going to market is of good eating quality.
Florida raises the finest citrus in the world when it is
ripe. But entirely too many green, immature oranges
are shipped," says Fuller Warren.

"Once we are assured that we are shipping
only quality fruit that will receive good consumer
acceptance there are many other things that can
be done to correct the present condition: improve-
ment in distribution to avoid glutting, centralized
marketing to avoid price cutting, placing canners
under the Federal marketing agreement to avoid
competition between fresh and canned fruit—and
many others."

That is Fuller Warren's stand on the citrus prob-
lem. And when Fuller Warren is your Governor,
you won't have to "see anybody" to see him. You
will be able to take your problems to him—direct!

Win With
WARREN

All-Florida's Candidate
For Governor

Political adv. paid for by friends of Fuller Warren

SAMPLE PRIMARY ELECTION
BALLOT

DEMOCRATIC PARTY
Tuesday, May 4, 1948
SEMINOLE COUNTY
PRECINCT NUMBER

MARK A CROSS MARK (X) AFTER THE NAME OF THE
CANDIDATE OF YOUR CHOICE:

Table with columns for various offices: FOR GOVERNOR, FOR SHERIFF, FOR SECRETARY OF STATE, FOR ATTORNEY GENERAL, FOR COMPTROLLER, FOR STATE TREASURER, CIRCUIT COURT JUDGE, STATE ATTORNEY, FOR STATE SUPERINTENDENT OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION, FOR COMMISSIONER OF AGRICULTURE, FOR RAILROAD COMMISSIONER, FOR STATE SENATOR, FOR MEMBER OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES, FOR MEMBER OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES, FOR TAX COLLECTOR, FOR CLERK OF THE CIRCUIT COURT, FOR COUNTY ASSESSOR OF TAXES, FOR COUNTY JUDGE, FOR COUNTY JUDGE, FOR COUNTY PROSECUTING ATTORNEY, FOR COUNTY PROSECUTING ATTORNEY.

Social And Personal Activities

Social Calender

THURSDAY
The Seminole Rebekah Lodge No. 43 will hold its regular semi-monthly meeting at 8:30 P. M. in the Odd Fellows Hall. Members are requested to be present. All visiting Rebekahs are welcome.

Officers Elected At Golf Meeting

Miss Dorothy Powell was elected president of the Sanford Women's Golf Association at the last meeting of the year held yesterday at the Seminole Country Club at 12:00 o'clock.

Personals

Mrs. Lloyd F. Boyle left today to spend a few days in Columbia and Lauren, S. C. with relatives and friends.

Mrs. Smith Attends Methodist Assembly

The highlight of the eighth annual meeting of the Woman's Society of Christian Service of the Methodist Church of the State of Florida held last week in West Palm Beach was the address by Mrs. E. B. White of Jacksonville, president of the organization.

THE GARDEN GATE

MRS. E. G. KILPATRICK, JR., Editor
Weekly Column of the Sanford Garden Club
The Garden Club is sponsoring the Clean-Up, Paint-Up, Fix-Up campaign of April 19th to April 30th, inclusive.

Palestine Issue

Continued from Page One
creation of provisional council of government for the projected Jewish and Arab countries in Palestine and with the establishment of local militia forces for the two new countries.

Jaycee Luncheon

Continued from Page One
The Jaycee Luncheon was held at the Hotel Pennsylvania last night. The luncheon was held in honor of the newly elected officers of the Sanford Jaycee Club.

Seminole Hi

By BOBBY PARK
Of all the words in the English language one above all the rest succeeds in creating instantly a mind-picture of death, hope, tragedy, success, failure, and morbid humor. The word? It is, of course, tests.

Rep. Bryant Speaks At Woman's Club

C. Farris Bryant of Ocala, state representative from Marion county, was the guest speaker for the monthly meeting of the Civic Department of the Sanford Woman's Club.

Haifa Seized

Continued from Page One
There was every indication from Arab sources that Arab National Committee members still in Haifa will accept the Hagannah conditions.

War Rejections

Continued from Page One
Louisiana, 16; and 100 percent rejections: New Jersey, 14; New York, 23; North Carolina, 15; Ohio, 21; Oklahoma, 79; 21 1/2 percent: Pennsylvania, 29; 20 percent: Texas, 14; 18 1/2 percent: Virginia, 18; 15 1/2 percent: West Virginia, 13; 12 1/2 percent: Wisconsin, 13; 12 percent: Wyoming, 13.

Texas Demos

Continued from Page One
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Pope Speaks

Continued from Page One
The Pope spoke at the Vatican last night. He spoke in support of the United Nations and the peace process in the Middle East.

Man-Made Weather

Continued from Page One
The man-made weather experiment was conducted in the Netherlands last night. The experiment was conducted in order to determine the feasibility of creating artificial rain.

Sawyer Named

Continued from Page One
Sawyer was named as the new director of the Federal Bureau of Investigation. Sawyer has served in various capacities in the FBI since 1934.

Birth Announcement

Cpl. and Mrs. Stuart U. McIntyre announced today the birth of a son on Mar. 29 in Newark Hospital in Newark, N. Y.

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Laura Smith Wed To Robert F. Howard

Friends of Miss Laura Smith, sister of Mrs. W. A. Zachary of this city, will be interested to learn of her marriage to Robert F. Howard of Orlando, brother of Mrs. Ernest Galloway also of Sanford.

FOR THE BEST ICE CREAM

Try TIP - TOP ICE CREAM
We make our own Ice Cream. All flavors Tasty - Delicious - Healthful

INNERSPRING MATTRESSES

BOX SPRINGS HOLLYWOOD BEDS
The finest in Bedding manufactured to your order at FACTORY PRICES.

Dr. C. L. Persons

OPTOMETRIST
PROMPT COMPLETE OPTICAL SERVICE
Glasses prescribed, dispensed. Repairs and adjustments made.

TOUCITON DRUG COMPANY

Your REXALL Store
SERVING FINE FOODS
Breakfast 6 to 11, Lunch 11 to 2, Dinner 5:30 to 8:30

FRIGIDAIRE SALES-SERVICE

Hill Hardware Co.
301 E. 1st St. Ph. 31

A Florida State Theatre

Mats. 10c, Mrs. 15c, Children 10c
RITZ
Dance Open 12:45 P. M. Daily

YARDLEY VENETIAN BLINDS

America's Most Beautiful Aluminum - Cedar - Polished Aluminum
P. W. STEVENS 817 W. Robinson - Orlando Phone 2-0729

FULLER WARREN Florida's Leading Candidate for Governor SPEAKS TONIGHT OVER STATION WTRR 7:15 P. M. "ON CITRUS" Paid Political Ad.

The parliament on the Isle of Man meets once a year—in the open air on a hillside.

British Honduras has a population of 165,000, but only about 1,000 whites.

Dixie Crystals Sugar advertisement with 'FRESH PURE CANE SUGAR' logo.

JANE PARKER Cream Gold Layer Pecan Cake, Donuts, Coffee Cake advertisement.

FRESH FRUITS and VEGETABLES list including Golden Bantam Corn, Green Asparagus, Valencia Oranges, etc.

A & P Whole Kernel CORN and Iona Halves or Sliced PEACHES advertisement.

ANN PAGE Strawberry Preserves, Grape Jam, A & P Whole Beets, Vita Food, Guava Jelly, Smith's Lima Beans, Marshmallows, Hershey's Chocolate Syrup advertisement.

BETTE MAE Apricot Nectar, IONA TOMATOES advertisement.

A & P SUPER MARKETS 200 Magnolia Avenue Sanford, Fla. advertisement.

State Farmers Market

Table listing various agricultural products and their prices, including Beans, Corn, Celery, Cucumbers, etc.

Vegetable Market

JACKSONVILLE, Apr. 22 (AP)—Federal Reserve Market News Service New York market on Florida fruits and vegetables.

Livestock Market

THOMASVILLE, Ga., Apr. 22 (AP)—(UPI)—Livestock activity in the area.

GOAT MILK

Natures Most Nearly Perfect Food. For Young and Old. R. D. PRIEST

ATHLETES FOOT GERM KILL IT IN ONE HOUR.

YOUR 35c BACK. If not pleased, the germ grows DEEPER. To kill it, you must REACH it. Get 35c at any drug store.

From where I sit... by Joe Marsh. Homer Does Some "Back-Seat Sewing!"

Homer Bentley's missus was working on her new sewing machine, when Homer comes in, draws up a chair, and starts talking.

Eggs and Poultry

JACKSONVILLE, Apr. 22 (AP)—Egg and poultry prices were unchanged here today.

Butter Market

NEW YORK, Apr. 22 (AP)—Butter 28 1/2¢ steady, wholesale creamery, higher than 92 score and premium marks (AAA) 10¢.

Legal Notices

NOTICE OF APPLICATION FOR TAX DEED. Section 104 of 1927. That N. A. Bines, holder of Tax Certificate No. 755, dated the 24th day of August A. D. 1932, has filed said certificate in my office.

GLASS -- PAINT SENKARK GLASS & PAINT COMPANY 114 W. 2nd St. Ph. 220

COLIN ENGLISH BELIEVES FLORIDA IS HONOR-BOUND TO VETERANS



Florida is honor-bound to provide each veteran of World War II the best possible opportunity to prepare for and to obtain the kind of job that fits his abilities to live in a decent home, to complete his education and to enjoy the benefits of a grateful state and nation.

ELECT COLIN ENGLISH GOVERNOR. For the best interests of all veterans and all Florida, vote for and

MARGARET ANN

"Where Customers Send Their Friends" YOU'LL ALWAYS SAVE MORE AT FRIENDLY MARGARET ANN

In Our MEAT DEPT.

MARGARET ANN QUALITY A-GRADE WESTERN SMALL WESTERN PORK STEAKS, While They Last: Round, T-Bone, Sirloin, Club & Rib, etc.

Better PRODUCE

New Texas Yellow Onions, Iceberg Lettuce, Super Spuds, Winesap Apples, Green Beans, Little Yellow Squash, Black Eye Peas, Cauliflower, Celery, Lemons, 432's

PARKAY pound 35c STANDARD NO. 2 CAN TOMATOES 10c LIBBY'S OR DEL MONTE FRUIT NO. 2 1/2 CAN COCKTAIL 33c

LIBBY'S ROAST BEEF 47c, TETLEY TEA 25c, 3 F's Brand ORANGE JUICE 15c, SHEN-VALLEY Brand APPLE SAUCE 10c, VAL VITA Brand YELLOWTAIL TUNA 33c, DEL MONTE, No. 2 Cans SPINACH 29c, LIBBY'S CORNED BEEF 45c, COMSTOCK PIE APPLES 15c, Deep South Pure PEACH PRESERVES 19c, All Brands, 46 oz. GRAPEFRUIT JUICE 2 cans 25c, TINAPE SARDINES 5 oz. cn. 10c, Windsor Brand CATSUP 12 oz. btl. 15c, Westfield Maid GRAPE JUICE qt. btl. 35c, PLANTER'S PEANUTS 8 oz. 29c, FRUIT JARS Pts. 73c Qts. 87c

PUSS N' BOOTS CAT FOOD 25c, SUNSHINE HONEY KRISPIES 25c, SUNSHINE CRACKERS GRAHAMS 27c, 20 MULE TEAM BORAX 18c, STOKELY'S NO. 303 CAN HONEY POD PEAS 15c, ZIGLER BRAND 28 OZ. JAR APPLE BUTTER 35c, WITH SNAPS, NO. 2 CAN FIELD PEAS 25c, PACIFIC MIST PRUNE PLUMS 33c, SACRAMENTO GR. A HALVES OR SLICED PEACHES 23c, BLOSSOM TIME MILK 3 Tall Cans 39c, CLOVERBLOOM MED. GRADE A MINN. SHIPPED E G G S Doz. 62c, PLYFILM DESSERT BRAND PEACHES 25c, APRICOTS 15c, PEARLS 35c, PRUNES 60-70, 19c, Pkg. 23c

IVORY Soap 18c

IVORY Soap MED 11c

IVORY Soap 2 BARS 15c

Camay Reg. Bar 10c

CAMAY Bath Bar 14c

DUZ 2 Med 29c, Lge. 35c

OXYDOL 2 MED. 29c; LG. 35c

DREFT Lge. Pkg. 27c

SPIC & SPAN Pkg. 23c

The Sanford Herald

AN INDEPENDENT DAILY NEWSPAPER

VOLUME XXXIX Established 1908 SANFORD, FLORIDA FRIDAY, APR. 23, 1948 Associated Press Licensed Wire NO. 125

THE WEATHER

Partly cloudy and little change in temperature through Saturday.

In Unity There is Strength—
To Protect the Peace of the World;
To Promote the Progress of America;
To Produce Prosperity for Sanford.

Britain Urges Emergency Act For Palestine

Creech-Jones Says There Is No Time To Reach Permanent Holy Land Solution

LAME SUCCESS, Apr. 23, (AP)—Britain urged the United Nations today to adopt emergency measures that would stop open warfare in Palestine. Arthur Creech-Jones, colonial secretary, told the special Palestine assembly's 5th session political committee that there was no time now to try to reach a permanent solution to the Holy Land problem.

He repeated that Britain was giving up her mandate rule May 15 and Palestine then would be without a government unless the UN acts.

Creech-Jones took no direct stand on the American suggestion for an interim trusteeship in lieu of partition. The colonial secretary added that Britain would cooperate to the fullest of her ability in carrying out any stop-gap measures, subject only to the fixed date of Aug. 1 for withdrawal of British troops.

A British spokesman said Creech-Jones' speech did not reflect any decisions taken by the British cabinet within the last few days. The spokesman said that direct talks still were going on between Britain and the United States over a temporary solution.

In his long speech, Creech-Jones abandoned for the first time here the strict British hands-off policy regarding a Palestine solution. He said that partition was unrealistic unless it could be carried out with force.

"I do not think that any proposals for a definite settlement could be offered unless they were backed by a very substantial measure of enforcement," he said.

John L. Galloway, commander of the VFW, will be installed as commander of the VFW Post 1024 at the Legion Hall, he will succeed P. D. Scott. Mr. Galloway is a veteran of World Wars I and II and is now serving as county tax collector. Following the ceremony, he was promoted to rank of major in the Florida State Guard.

Other officers to be installed are: Douglas Stinson, adjutant; Jack Gault, senior vice-commander; Earl Hanson, junior vice-commander; Harvey Hale, chaplain; Lloyd E. Houde, judge advocate; E. A. Monforton, post surgeon; Trustees named are: H. A. Cobb, H. B. Pope and P. D. Scott. Today urged that all members be present for the election.

Sanford Farm Loan Group To Meet Apr. 27

Members of the Sanford National Farm Loan Association will hold their annual meeting in the City Hall in Sanford next Tuesday, at 8:00 P. M. H. D. Freeman, secretary-treasurer, announced today. At this meeting directors for the ensuing year will be elected and financial and other reports on the 1947 period will be made by the President, J. J. Kelly, and H. D. Freeman.

"All citrus growers, farmers and others interested in cooperative agricultural credit are cordially invited to attend this meeting," Mr. Freeman said.

The Association's office is located in Room 7, Church and Main Building, Orlando, and handles Federal Land Bank loans in Seminole, Volusia and Brevard counties.

Senate Group Opposes Hoffman ERP Post

WASHINGTON, Apr. 23—(AP)—The Senate Foreign Relations Committee today gave unanimous approval to the appointment of W. Averell Harriman as special ambassador for the multi-billion dollar European Recovery Program. The nomination was passed to the Senate which is to vote on Monday. Chairman Vandenberg (R-Mich.) requested the unanimous action with a broad smile. Harriman, who received this week as secretary of commerce to take over the New Deal in the first postwar period, was named as the first of a series of committee members before the House. Hoffmann declared that the European recovery plan will not increase prices in the United States.

Soviets Warn Of Air Restrictions In Berlin Zones

BERLIN, Apr. 23, (AP)—A Russian air force general said today he believes measures will be taken soon to "assure the safety of Soviet planes and protect Soviet flies" over Russian zone air corridors used by the United States, Britain and France.

General Alexandrov made the prediction after releasing Britain's investigation of the collision Apr. 5 of a British transport and a Russian fighter plane. He again accused the British of tampering with the wreckage—charges the British have denied.

Alexandrov spoke at a three-hour news conference. It was one (Continued on Page Two)

Eighty Motorists Visit Jaycee Auto Inspection Service

"Eighty wise and prudent motorists, who decided that it is better to be safe than sorry," had today automobiles given a free check-up by mechanics yesterday afternoon at the Jaycee Safety Lane, a marked space on Fourth Street between Park and Oak Avenues. It was reported this morning by John Bjorkmark, Jaycee safety chairman.

Automobiles entering the first white marked space were inspected as to horns, rear view mirror and glass, windshield wipers, brakes and tires.

Services were given for steering control, front and rear bushings, and the radio. Lights were then inspected. Hugh Waters drove his first car up first for inspection. Silver Fleet cars were tested.

Jaycees at work on the check-up during the afternoon included J. Bradley O'Hann, John S. Senick, George Morgan, H. G. McIntosh, and Jesse Lodge.

Mechanics were sent to the inspection by the following garage owners and automobile dealers: B. B. Kirk; General Tractor and Equipment Co.; Heller Motor Sales; Sanford Buick Co.; Seminole County Motors; Speedy Sales and Service and Strickland Morrison, Inc.

The inspection was resumed this morning and will continue through Saturday, said Mr. Senick.

General Says Air Force Peace Program

Emphasizes It Is No New Program Gen- erated By Fear Of War, Uncertainties

CHICAGO, Ill., Apr. 23, (AP)—Air General Hoyt S. Vandenberg said today he is sure the people and Congress "will make an intelligent decision in regard to the future of air power."

In an address prepared for a meeting of the Executives Club here, the chief of staff-designate of the Air Force made no direct reference to the current controversy between Defense Secretary Forrestal and the Air Force over the latter's desire to expand to 70-group size.

"I want to emphasize two things applicable to any current air force proposal," Vandenberg said. "First, our program is not a new program, generated by present world uncertainties and apprehensions."

"Second, it is a peacetime program. These two facts have got slightly out of focus in recent days."

Forrestal originally proposed that the Air Force remain at a 56-group level, but earlier this week offered a 60-group approval proposal for a 70-group force.

(In an address at New York University on Apr. 22)

H. B. Pope Opens Office To Advise, Assist Builders

H. B. Pope Associates, engineering and building specialists, have opened an office at 204 South Park Avenue for the purpose of advising and assisting builders and architects on all construction problems with relation to engineering and structural design. The office is in the former bus station location.

Mr. Pope, president of the company, is an associate member of the Society of American Engineers, and in 1914 graduated from Cornell University with a degree in civil engineering. He belongs to the honorary societies, Tau Beta Pi and Sigma Xi. During World War I he had 18 months service in the Air Corps overseas.

His construction experience covers a period of 20 years, and includes supervision of over 20 million dollars worth of roads, bridges, buildings and dams with the Turner Construction Co. of New York City.

In 1932 Mr. Pope came to Sanford and bought the Wright Bros. Co. at Second Street and Magnolia Avenue.

Construction supervision here by Mr. Pope includes the building of the Winn-Lovett dock on the lakefront, the Orange State Oil Company terminals, and the Pope Filling Station. He is president of Sanford Builders, Inc. which has built a number of homes in Sanford.

Dan McCarty Leads In Support Of Florida Daily Newspapers

Florida daily newspaper support of governorship candidates so far is split up four ways. Dick Cooper, Dan McCarty, W. A. Shands and Fuller Warren have received editorial backing from one or more dailies. Some of the other candidates are endorsed by weekly papers.

Only about a third of the dailies have expressed any choice whatsoever. Some still may name the candidates of their preference before the first primary election May 4, others will wait to select one of the two men who get in the runoff. Still others make it a policy never to back any candidate.

The governorship campaign continued at a fast pace with the Florida Education Association Convention at Miami and the Federated Garden Clubs meeting in St. Petersburg receiving attention from several candidates.

At the St. Petersburg women's club meeting yesterday, Shands praised Florida women for their civic and cultural activities. He will spend the rest of the week in Miami.

Warren will campaign on the lower East Coast today. He told Daytona Beach voters yesterday U. S. Highway 1 is the "worst motor highway east of the Mississippi." He promised to improve Florida roads and make them attractive to tourists.

Colin English went to St. Petersburg for a speech after telling to Florida Education Association Convention at Miami yesterday "Florida's school system must be reorganized on Page Five"

Negroes' Retrial Mystery Witness Set For Monday On Murder Charge

John and Willie McMillan Accused In Sutton-Taylor Case

Trial was again set this morning in Circuit Court for the separate cases of John and Willie McMillan who face charges of assault with intent to commit murder. John on retrial in connection with the death of the Rev. Sutton, negro minister, and Willie for assault against Charles Henry Taylor, garage owner. Judge Smith presided in court. O. P. Herndon recorded the proceedings.

George A. D. Cotes will prosecute for the State and Attorney J. McGregor of Deland will conduct the defense. The first case will be that of John McMillan, which was set for Monday morning at 10:00 o'clock by Judge M. B. Smith.

Willie McMillan's case will go to trial at 9:30 o'clock, Wednesday morning. The former McMillan trials ended on Jan. 13 when a mistrial was declared.

On Thursday, the case of C. C. English, charged with passing a forged check on Oct. 31, will be tried. The case of Luther DeLaney, colored, charged with assault with intent to commit murder in the second degree, on Feb. 9, against Armistead Fields, will be retried on Page Two

Senate Group For Universal Service In War

American People Are Told Nation May Be Rattlefield And Arsenal Next Time

WASHINGTON, Apr. 23, (AP)—A "universal service" program to make sure every American does "his proper part" if war comes again was commended to Congress today for study.

The Senate War Investigating Committee set forth the proposal in a report on industrial mobilization it says.

"The American people must realize that in another war this nation may at once become not only an arsenal but also a battle field."

The report also says that "in this era of total war" new methods must be developed "to take full profits out of war and preparation for war."

The study came to Congress in the midst of bustling preparations for military defense. But there appeared to be little chance for action this session on the "universal service" legislation suggested by the committee.

The industrial mobilization document, made available to a reporter in advance of its general release, says:

"The essence of totalitarianism is universal service imposed by the state on Page Six"

Newspaper Probe In Virginia Is Ruled Illegal

RICHMOND, Va., Apr. 23—(AP)—Attorney General J. Lindsay Almond, Jr., held today that he has no authority to investigate Richmond Newspapers, Inc. in accordance with the "Swanson resolution" of the house of delegates.

In a letter to E. Griffith Dodson, chief of the house, Almond said a study of the resolution itself, and of laws covering authority of the attorney general, had convinced him that his office had no authority to comply with the directive.

Almond's ruling killed all possible proceedings under the resolution. Earlier this month, the State Corporation Commission held that it lacked authority to proceed with an investigation of the newspapers.

Sponsored by Delegate Sam Swanson, of Pittsylvania county, the resolution was adopted by the house of delegates on March 12. It directed the SEC to investigate the profits and salaries of the papers, and instructed the attorney general to investigate the papers' practices and policies "to determine if Richmond Newspapers, Inc. was in violation of monopoly laws."

John L. Lewis, UMW Penalty Postponed On Civil Contempt

Government Attorney Says Nothing Would Be Gained By More Union Punishment

WASHINGTON, Apr. 23, (AP)—Judge T. Alan Goldsborough today postponed indefinitely any further contempt penalty against John L. Lewis and the United Mine Workers Union. Goldsborough accepted a government recommendation that he impose no further punishment at this time.

Assistant Attorney General Graham Morrison said no useful purpose could be accomplished by new fines against Lewis and the union now.

Last Wednesday, Goldsborough fined Lewis \$20,000 personally and the UMW \$1,400,000 for criminal contempt of court. The contempt finding was based on their disregard of an Apr. 3 court order to stop the coal strike. There was also a finding by the judge that Lewis and the union were guilty of civil contempt.

Today's court session was for sentencing on the civil contempt charges. Morrison told Goldsborough that 85 percent or more of the soft coal miners have returned to work. Therefore, Morrison said, he moved that a civil contempt sentence be put off "indefinitely." The judge agreed.

Morrison said "the government is quite happy" over the back-to-work movement in the coal fields.

The government attorney indicated that the Justice Department might renew its contempt charge if there is a resumption of the walk out.

Goldsborough has issued an injunction under the Taft-Hartley Labor Act. This injunction, or court order, forbids continuance or renewal of the strike on grounds it would threaten the national health and safety.

Lewis' attorney, W. H. K. Hopkins, agreed to Morrison's proposal that the civil contempt sentence be put off indefinitely. He said there were more than 85 percent of coal diggers back on the job—the figure used by Morrison.

Salvation Army Personnel To Visit County, City Jails

Salvation Army officers and soldiers in this area will visit the City and County Jails Sunday. The reason of Salvation Army Prison Sunday throughout the United States, it was announced today by Capt. Byrd Hudson, of the local Salvation Army Corps. Approximately 200,000 men and women prisoners in 1,200 penitentiaries and correctional institutions from Sing Sing to Acatraz are expected to participate in religious services conducted by the Army, now in its 64th year of prison work.

Each year some 1,200 families of prisoners are helped by the Salvation Army. Capt. Hudson said. Food and clothing, furniture and even cash is given where needed and merited.

Work in the prisons consists of frequent visits to all those who wish to participate in the welfare and spiritual work of the Army. Capt. Hudson added. He estimated that only about 10 per cent, perhaps even less, of the prisoners actually have steady visitors from the outside—relatives or friends. The remainder of these men and women are forgotten and forsaken, he declared, except by the Salvation Army.

POLITICAL RALLY
The Seminole Democratic Executive Committee announced today that there will be a Democratic rally on Apr. 29, 7:30 P. M. at the Lake Monroe school.

DEATH BY BLOW
JACKSONVILLE, Apr. 23—(AP)—Mrs. Fred W. Lewis, nurse at Bolles Military School here, came to her death from blows on her head inflicted by Alonzo Washington, negro, a coroner's jury decided yesterday.

Mrs. Lewis, who formerly resided in the Eastern Shore section of Maryland, was killed Apr. 6. Her apartment in the school infirmary was set fire in an effort to conceal the crime.

Washington, janitor at the school, made a full confession to county officers a week later. He also pleaded guilty at a preliminary hearing when he was charged with first degree murder.

SAVE MONEY - Read Herald Ads

You can save money and help out your own cost of living by reading the Herald ads. Advertised prices are lowest prices. The following merchants are advertising attractive features and special bargains in today's Herald:

- Firestone Stores
- Lee Bros.
- Cowan's
- Holler Motor Sales
- Pruney's
- Seminole Tire Shop
- Touche's