

Demo Candidates

(Continued from Page One)

but Mr. Truman took the bit in his teeth in a fighting acceptance speech.

He said he will recommend that the GOP-controlled special session, among other things, act on civil rights legislation.

While embattled southern delegates sat silent, the arm-waving chief executive told the delegates: "Everybody knows that I recommended to the Congress a civil rights program. I did so because I believe it to be my duty under the Constitution.

"Some of the members of my own party disagree violently on this matter but they stand up and do it openly. People can tell where we stand. The Republicans all profess to be for these matters, but the 80th Congress failed to act.

And enough men and they have closure (a rule under which Senate debate can be gagged to shut off a filibuster). There were enough people that would vote for cloture."

Some southern Democrats, angry over the convention's adoption of a stiffer civil rights plank than its own, but they believe the Republicans will lose no time in putting a civil rights bill before the Senate at the special session.

These same Dixie law makers promised the same long-winded debate that has bottled up such moves in the past.

Republicans regarded the prospect of a Democratic filibuster with more glee than they seemed likely to register over Mr. Truman's demand that they solve the housing and inflation problems -- and pronto.

Declaring at the start that "Senator Barkley and I will win this election and make these Republicans like it," Mr. Truman said the special session will show whether the Republicans "can fool the people with such poppycock" as he said was in their platform.

As his party members thundered their approval, the President told the delegates:

"Now, what that worst 80th Congress does in this special session will be the test. The American people will not decide by listening to mere words or by reading a mere platform.

"They will decide on the record, the record as it has been written, and in the record is the stark truth that the battle lines of 1948 are the same as they were back in 1932 when the nation lay helpless and prostrate as a result of the Republican inaction."

This removed the last doubt that the President intends to make the record of Congress the full keynote of his campaign against Gov. Thomas B. Dewey of New York.

By his call for the special session, the President moved the opening scene of the campaign to familiar grounds in Washington where he speaks not only as a candidate but as President.

He called back into action a Congress that has many diverse Republican elements at a time when there is little question that Dewey and Gov. Earl Warren of California, his GOP running mate, would like to be the sole mouthpieces of the Republican party.

At the same time, however, Mr. Truman laid himself and his Administration open to daily onslaughts from Republican lawmakers who individually could command little public attention for their views but collectively could make a headline showing about as big as his own.

Whatever the outcome, Mr. Truman was credited by many of his admirers with having dealt a strong and double-bitted political stroke. Its apparent aim: to blot out the record of the last ditch Dixie fight against his nomination and to put the Republicans on the defensive.

Some of this credit was tabbed by party members for Clark Clifford, young White House counsel, and Judge Samuel J. Rosenman, who used to ghost some of the late President Franklin D. Roosevelt's speeches.

Both turned up with the President on the convention platform when Mr. Truman walked in for one of the big moments of his life. Mrs. Truman and daughter Margaret were there too.

Outside the South, the reaction of party members to the President's challenge of the Republicans was favorable.

Clifton P. Anderson, former Secretary of Agriculture who is running for the Senate in New Mexico, said the President had put the Republicans on the spot.

"If they don't do anything about the special session program, he's got them. If they do, the credit will be his," Anderson commented.

Barkley, who said in the closing days of Congress that it would be an "imposition" to keep the lawmakers in session at that time, said "there is no way to avoid" a special session.

"We can't play with the American people," he declared. "It was a courageous and proper thing to do, now that both parties have shown what they stand for. We've got to do it."

Even Senator Claude Pepper of Florida, a brief in-and-out in the presidential race, rushed up to Mr. Truman, grabbed his hand and said: "I'll help you all I can."

Dixie Delegates

(Continued from Page One)

ingham meeting and register their complaints.

Actual departure from the convention hall of the 12-man walk-out group from Alabama was delayed by hours last night by inability to get the floor. Ellis and his 12 followers like Mississippi were ready to leave as soon as the platform was adopted.

Eugene (Bull) Connor, Birmingham police commissioner and former radio announcer, seized the state banner and yelled at the top of his lungs for recognition. The effort was fruitless, however, as Chairman Sam Rayburn took no notice of the shouting delegates.

Ellis then waited until Alabama's name was called on the roll of states for nominations for President. He asked to be allowed to make a statement on a question of personal privilege. That was granted.

With cheers from other Dixie delegations and a round of boos from others, they marched out. Senator Lister Hill then took the state's microphone and announced the other delegates and several alternates were staying.

Rayburn, who said that the Alabama delegates, both walkers and stay-ins, made gloomy forecasts for the national party ticket in November.

Hill joined the demonstration for Russell, along with many of the remaining delegates: Alabama delegates, both walkers and stay-ins, made gloomy forecasts for the national party ticket in November.

Roy D. McCord of Gadsden, one of those who remained in the convention, said "Truman won't carry a state in the South, which now is united as never before."

Tom C. King, Anniston, a walker, said "The Democratic party is dissolved."

D. Hardy Riddle, another of the walkout group and delegation vice chairman: "The South has reached the point of decision. It receives no consideration from the Democratic party and things are getting worse."

The 20-minute show Dixieland put on when Senator Russell was nominated had a hard time getting started but was liberally sprinkled with rebel yells. When the band burst into "Dixie," the show was on the road. State flags and a color-drawn drawing of the Confederate banner furnished color. But that was about all the Dixie delegations had to yell about.

They put Russell, who has called Mr. Truman's proposals "civil wrongs" program, as their protest candidate after Gov. Ben Laney of Arkansas quit the race. They collected slightly less than one-fifth of the convention's 1,234 votes for their candidates.

They took a bad licking, 925 to 309, in an attempt to tack on to the platform a states' rights amendment.

But the crowning blow was the 651½ to 582½ vote by which the convention decided to write into the platform a flat endorsement of Mr. Truman's civil rights program.

All in all, it was a revolt that failed -- so far as the convention was concerned.

What it would accomplish at Birmingham day after tomorrow remained to be seen. And what Mr. Truman has lost in Electoral College votes by the public split in his party can't be counted with any accuracy yet.

Alabama already has instructed its 11 electoral votes to be cast for somebody else. Mississippi might follow suit. No one knew whether other Dixie states would do the same.

In a close election, however, that might be enough to throw the verdict to the Republicans, especially with Henry A. Wallace's Third Party likely to cut into the Democratic popular vote in the big states.

PHILADELPHIA, July 15. (AP) — A group of Florida delegates who refused to listen to President Truman's acceptance speech before the Democratic convention announced plans today to attend a conference of Dixie Democrats in Birmingham Saturday.

Chairman Frank D. Upchurch of the Florida delegation said he will attend the Birmingham meeting, called to name a states' rights candidate for President.

Others in the Florida group who said they will attend the Birmingham conference include H. C. Avery, Jacksonville; Mrs. Fred T. Mooney, Jacksonville; Mrs. James R. Black, Jr., Jacksonville; and Mrs. J. D. Alderman, Jacksonville. Upchurch said he anticipates others will attend.

Florida delegates who were originally pledged to vote for Governor Fielding Wright of Mississippi for the presidential nomination held 12½ of Florida's 20 votes in the Democratic convention.

Upchurch and his 18 supporters in the Florida delegation walked off the convention hall floor as President Truman began his acceptance speech early today, Upchurch said it was "in a sense a protest."

"We didn't want to listen, he said. 'We think he is a poor man, a poor candidate, and a poor President to run on such a platform as was adopted yesterday.'"

"We stayed in the convention to see if we could get any protest action by us state delegates," Upchurch said.

Upchurch and his 18 supporters in the Florida delegation walked off the convention hall floor as President Truman began his acceptance speech early today, Upchurch said it was "in a sense a protest."

"We didn't want to listen, he said. 'We think he is a poor man, a poor candidate, and a poor President to run on such a platform as was adopted yesterday.'"

"We stayed in the convention to see if we could get any protest action by us state delegates," Upchurch said.

Upchurch and his 18 supporters in the Florida delegation walked off the convention hall floor as President Truman began his acceptance speech early today, Upchurch said it was "in a sense a protest."

6½ votes, remained on the convention floor. Senator Pepper went to the platform after the President finished to tell him he made a "good speech."

Departure of the Upchurch delegation caused a brief but heated disturbance within the Florida delegation. Pro-Upchurch delegates grabbed the state's standard as they walked off the floor.

Mrs. Lucille C. Tally, of Tavares, tussled with John O'Bannon, West Palm Beach, and Frank Taylor Jr., of Sarasota, over one of the standards, from which the state's name was ripped and carried away.

Pro-Pepper delegates then tied a Florida state flag to the standard and waved it aloft after the President spoke.

The standard of the Florida delegates was carried from the hall. Pepper said it was "as cheap a political trick as I ever saw."

The standard of the Florida delegates was carried from the hall. Pepper said it was "as cheap a political trick as I ever saw."

The standard of the Florida delegates was carried from the hall. Pepper said it was "as cheap a political trick as I ever saw."

The standard of the Florida delegates was carried from the hall. Pepper said it was "as cheap a political trick as I ever saw."

The standard of the Florida delegates was carried from the hall. Pepper said it was "as cheap a political trick as I ever saw."

The standard of the Florida delegates was carried from the hall. Pepper said it was "as cheap a political trick as I ever saw."

The standard of the Florida delegates was carried from the hall. Pepper said it was "as cheap a political trick as I ever saw."

The standard of the Florida delegates was carried from the hall. Pepper said it was "as cheap a political trick as I ever saw."

The standard of the Florida delegates was carried from the hall. Pepper said it was "as cheap a political trick as I ever saw."

The standard of the Florida delegates was carried from the hall. Pepper said it was "as cheap a political trick as I ever saw."

The standard of the Florida delegates was carried from the hall. Pepper said it was "as cheap a political trick as I ever saw."

The standard of the Florida delegates was carried from the hall. Pepper said it was "as cheap a political trick as I ever saw."

The standard of the Florida delegates was carried from the hall. Pepper said it was "as cheap a political trick as I ever saw."

The standard of the Florida delegates was carried from the hall. Pepper said it was "as cheap a political trick as I ever saw."

The standard of the Florida delegates was carried from the hall. Pepper said it was "as cheap a political trick as I ever saw."

The standard of the Florida delegates was carried from the hall. Pepper said it was "as cheap a political trick as I ever saw."

The standard of the Florida delegates was carried from the hall. Pepper said it was "as cheap a political trick as I ever saw."

The standard of the Florida delegates was carried from the hall. Pepper said it was "as cheap a political trick as I ever saw."

The standard of the Florida delegates was carried from the hall. Pepper said it was "as cheap a political trick as I ever saw."

The standard of the Florida delegates was carried from the hall. Pepper said it was "as cheap a political trick as I ever saw."

The standard of the Florida delegates was carried from the hall. Pepper said it was "as cheap a political trick as I ever saw."

The standard of the Florida delegates was carried from the hall. Pepper said it was "as cheap a political trick as I ever saw."

The standard of the Florida delegates was carried from the hall. Pepper said it was "as cheap a political trick as I ever saw."

The standard of the Florida delegates was carried from the hall. Pepper said it was "as cheap a political trick as I ever saw."

The standard of the Florida delegates was carried from the hall. Pepper said it was "as cheap a political trick as I ever saw."

The standard of the Florida delegates was carried from the hall. Pepper said it was "as cheap a political trick as I ever saw."



LEAVING NO DOUBT of their sentiments, Helen Weir of Pequannock, N. J., an alternate delegate, and J. Lee Moore of Franklin, Kentucky, stage a demonstration for Sen. Alben Barkley at the Democratic National Convention in Philadelphia. They're whipping it up for the Kentucky Senator as their choice for vice-presidential candidate. (International)

Pershing Dies

(Continued from Page One)

until noon Monday.

At that hour a formal procession will escort the body through the Capital to the Arlington amphitheatre—resting place of the unknown soldier. The services will be held at 2 P.M.

As General of the Armies, Pershing was the nation's highest-ranking military name. Only one other American, George Washington, has held that title. Several other military leaders of the Civil War and World War 2 have held the title of General of the Army.

All during the second World War, Pershing received a full report twice a month from General George C. Marshall, his aide of 1917. Pershing had warned that the United States might become embroiled in a second European war as early as April, 1937.

At that time, he said: "In view of the conditions today, the United States should be prepared to mobilize half a million men at once, completely equipped with the most modern arms and fully supplied in every respect."

South Carolina Delegate Robert Fitz called it "the funeral of the Democratic party."

Texas Gov. Beauford Jester said he thinks "the party has lost its sense of balance in order to get votes."

"Texas will string along, although we do not like it," Others were bitter.

Rep. John Bell Williams, Mississippi delegate, said the civil rights platform action "drives a knife into the heart of the party and reads the South out of the party."

Marshal Tito

(Continued from Page One)

said the Yugoslav Communist congress July 21 will be packed with Tito's "intimidated" henchmen who are unable to speak for the "real will of the masses of party members."

What this really meant was that Russia so far hadn't been able to quell the man they trained for years inside the Soviet Union, just as they had trained Togliatti.

Togliatti improved from his three bullet wounds. Disorders had broken out in Rome and nearly every major Italian city. The general strike stopped transport, radio and newspapers. Only bakers and dairy workers were exempted. The Sicilian student who shot Togliatti had given the Communists a chance to try to win Italy by violence a thing they were unable to do through Democratic processes.

The Russian rejection of Allied demands to lift the Berlin blockade meant that the Russians may continue their blockade indefinitely unless the Western Powers are willing to reverse the basic policies on Germany, suspend their plans to unify Western Germany, and their new currency out of Berlin and re-open German peace negotiations in the Big Four council of foreign ministers.

Moscow spoke of the rail, road and barge blockades as "temporary measures" and spoke vaguely of eliminating the "difficulties."

The Kremlin admitted, however, the introduction of Western currency into Berlin, and not "technical difficulties" as they first asserted, caused the blockade.

The U. S. and Britain were putting 400 to 500 plane loads of food and supplies into Berlin. They will find it extremely difficult and most expensive to take in enough coal, at an estimated transport cost of \$60 a ton. The Western area of Berlin needs about 3,000 tons of coal a day.

Israeli forces claimed to have encircled Nazareth on three sides. It is the main base in North Palestine of Fawzi Pasha Al Kaakli's volunteer Arab forces.

The Jews gained considerable successes on the perimeter of Jerusalem. They captured Malha, two and a half miles southwest, and Sar'a, 15 miles west, cutting an Egyptian supply route to the Tel Aviv road. The Jews holed shells in profusion into Arab posts in the old city. Arab shelling of modern Jerusalem stopped.

The Jews gained considerable successes on the perimeter of Jerusalem. They captured Malha, two and a half miles southwest, and Sar'a, 15 miles west, cutting an Egyptian supply route to the Tel Aviv road. The Jews holed shells in profusion into Arab posts in the old city. Arab shelling of modern Jerusalem stopped.

The Jews gained considerable successes on the perimeter of Jerusalem. They captured Malha, two and a half miles southwest, and Sar'a, 15 miles west, cutting an Egyptian supply route to the Tel Aviv road. The Jews holed shells in profusion into Arab posts in the old city. Arab shelling of modern Jerusalem stopped.

The Jews gained considerable successes on the perimeter of Jerusalem. They captured Malha, two and a half miles southwest, and Sar'a, 15 miles west, cutting an Egyptian supply route to the Tel Aviv road. The Jews holed shells in profusion into Arab posts in the old city. Arab shelling of modern Jerusalem stopped.

The Jews gained considerable successes on the perimeter of Jerusalem. They captured Malha, two and a half miles southwest, and Sar'a, 15 miles west, cutting an Egyptian supply route to the Tel Aviv road. The Jews holed shells in profusion into Arab posts in the old city. Arab shelling of modern Jerusalem stopped.

Greek Forces

(Continued from Page One)

Ephraion, the Southern anchor of the defense line which fell to Greek army units several days ago.

A general staff spokesman said Greek units had stormed and occupied a six-mile rebel line on the northeastern ridge of the Smolikas Mountains. Shattered pillboxes and broken stone defense positions "were littered with the bodies" of Guerrillas, the informant said. The line is southwest of Ephraion.

Reports of Guerrilla reverses were received only a few hours after Vafides apparently made a new peace bid. A broadcast intercepted by the general staff said the Rebels were "Ready to accept any honorable democratic

agreement which would bring back to Greece and its troubled people peace and tranquility."

Top Greek officials rejected anything less than unconditional surrender of the Rebel forces. The Rebels put out their first peace feller last June 1.

Violent Quarrel

(Continued from Page One)

Messrs. Miss Betty Sue Messer, witnessed the fight and tried to intervene, the officer said, but her father refused to listen to her.

Lee said the daughter told officers the fight started at the front of the Messer home and continued through the house, where Messer picked up a brick-mason's hammer on the back porch and struck the woman on the head.

Then, said the officer, the father returned to the front of the house, told his daughter to summon relatives, and retired to the bathroom where he sent a bullet into his brain.

Messer was a former member of the Hattiesburg police force. Officers said no inquest was scheduled.



for Grand Eating at Money-Saving Prices

BETTER BUY FAMOUS ANN PAGE FOODS

A&P's Finest

TRY THEM, YOU'LL AGREE THEY'RE YOUR BEST BUY!

ANN O PAGE SALAD DRESSING

CREAMY SMOOTH Tart-Sweet

QUART JAR 67¢

PINT JAR 37¢

ANN O PAGE BEANS

READY-TO-SERVE 3 POPULAR VARIETIES

2 16 oz. CANS 25¢

ANN O PAGE MAYONNAISE

PLAIN

2 16 oz. CANS 49¢

ANN O PAGE SPAGHETTI

PREPARED

2 15 1/4 oz. cans 25¢

ANN O PAGE GRAPE JUICE

2 16 oz. cans 37¢

ANN O PAGE LINIT STARCH

1 lb. can 14¢

ANN O PAGE INSECTICIDE

3-lb can \$1.13

ANN O PAGE BISQUICK

4-oz. pkg. 45¢

ANN O PAGE VIENNA SAUSAGE

4-oz. can 18¢

ANN O PAGE BOOK MATCHES

2 pkgs. 29¢

ANN O PAGE SPARE RIBS & SAUERKRAUT

45¢

ANN O PAGE PORK & BEANS

1-lb can 10¢

ANN O PAGE TOMATOES

2 cans 25¢

ANN O PAGE PURE GRAPE JAM

jar 39¢

ANN O PAGE SPAGHETTI

3 pkgs 25¢

ANN O PAGE CONDENSED MILK

14-oz cn. 25¢

ANN O PAGE LAVA SOAP

med bar 9¢

ANN O PAGE IVORY SOAP

2 for 13¢

ANN O PAGE CAMAY SOAP

reg. bar 9¢

ANN O PAGE IVORY FLAKES

lrg. pkg. 33¢

ANN O PAGE IVORY SOAP

lrg. bar 2 or 33¢

TALCO FEEDS

Scratch Growing Mash

Laying Mash

25-lb Bag \$1.47

200 Magnolia Avenue Sanford, Fla.

Compare these prices with what you have been paying for comparable quality. These superb foods are made in A&P's own factories and priced to save you money.

Ann Page Vanilla Ice Cream Dessert 3 pkgs. 20¢
Ann Page Peach Preserves 1-lb jar 21¢
Ann Page Red Kidney Beans & Pork 2 for 23¢
Ann Page Salad Mustard 1-lb jar 10¢
Bright Sail Soap
Flakes lrg. pkg. 29¢

ANN PAGE SPARKLE GELATIN DESSERT
ASSORTED FLAVORS
3 pkgs. 20¢

PICK OF THE CROP!

Fruits & Vegetables!

Excellent for Salads Cuban Avocados 2 for 25¢
Large Arizona Cantaloupes each 25¢
Fancy S. Carolina Elbert Peaches 2-lbs 29¢
Calif. Long White Potatoes 5-lbs 31¢
Calif. Thompson Seedless Grapes 1b. 29¢
Calif. Santa Rosa Plums 1b. 25¢
Fancy Egg Plant 3 for 19¢
Fresh Tender Okra 1b. 29¢

"Super Right Beef"

BOTTOM

ROUND STEAK 1b. 99¢

BONELESS

POT ROAST 1b. 89¢

BEST

WHITE BACON 1b. 33¢

SUNNYFIELD BREAKFAST

STRIP BACON 1b. 65¢

COPELAND PURE

PORK SAUSAGE 1b. 65¢

FISH FILLETS

Whiting Fillets 1b. 27¢

Red Perch Fillets 1b. 29¢

The Sanford Herald

AN INDEPENDENT DAILY NEWSPAPER

VOLUME XXXIX

Established 1908

SANFORD, FLORIDA FRIDAY JULY 16, 1948

Associated Press Licensed Wire

No. 185.

Steel Workers Granted Large Pay Increases

U. S. Steel Says Labor
Costs Will Boost
Price Of Product;
Ford Raises Wages

PITTSBURGH, July 16 (AP)—The U. S. Steel Corp. and the CIO-United Steelworkers today agreed to pay a pay increase averaging 13 cents hourly and the firm announced it has no alternative but to raise prices to meet resultant higher labor costs.

The raise ranged between 9 1/2 and 25 cents, spread over more than a score of various job classifications with the average hike 13 cents hourly. It will affect about 170,000 production workers employed by U. S. Steel and its five subsidiaries.

Steel workers now average about \$1.55 hourly.

The hourly increase was ratified about 1 P. M. today by the steel union's 171-man wage policy committee. The committee, over which CIO and Steelworker president Philip Murray presided, held the new agreement as:

"A great victory for the United Steelworkers of America."

A statement from Benjamin Fairless, president of the U. S. Steel Corp., said:

"The steel producing sub-industries of U. S. Steel will soon announce increases in their prices for various steel products at their mills or shipping points, following completion of the cost study now being made. These forthcoming price increases are solely due to the fact that steel prices have not kept pace with rising costs."

Fairless added:

"The higher costs can be met only by increases in steel prices. U. S. Steel has no other alternative."

(Continued on Page 11)

Jaycee Speaker



Burton Thornal, who was recently elected state representative from Orange County, spoke to the Seminole County Junior Chamber of Commerce yesterday on the need to face realistically the threats of forces to undo ideologies of American people.

Thornal Urges Americans To Face Future

Need Of Renewed Interest In Government Told Jaycees

"We face a challenge to fight those forces which would undo those ideologies which we hold dear," Burton Thornal, recently elected state representative from Orange County told the Seminole County Junior Chamber of Commerce at their meeting at the Tourist Center yesterday.

"I urge our citizens to take a renewed interest in the affairs of our government. I feel that this is the only way we can preserve our ideals," he declared.

"We face the third crisis of our time. The first one was during the time of George Washington, when the country was..."

(Continued on Page 11)

Israeli Planes Drop Bombs In Egypt Attack

Raid Causes Damage;
Tel Aviv Area At-
tacked From Air
By Arab Forces

CAIRO, July 16 (AP)—The Israeli high command announced in Tel Aviv its planes attacked Egypt for the second time and dropped seven tons of bombs today on Tel El Atrash airfield near the Palestine border. The announcement said the raid caused heavy damage.

At the same time, it announced a new Egyptian air attack on the Tel Aviv area today. The Jews struck from the air at Cairo last night in the first attack on the Egyptian capital of the Palestine war. Details of the attack, which followed an Egyptian air raid on Tel Aviv, were not announced.

Moslem brotherhood demonstrators menaced Jewish shops in Cairo in an angry protest today against the attack on the capital. The crowd of 1,000 gathered in front of the Al-Azhar Mosque and attempted to march down Al-Azhar street in the commercial district. Police charged with clubs and dispersed the crowd.

A Haifa dispatch said Israeli forces smashed Arab resistance at Tihrah, four miles south of Haifa, and eliminated the last threat to their supply highway between Haifa and Tel Aviv. While the village had not been captured, the highway was open.

(Continued on Page 11)

Carolina Negro's Request To Enter Demo Party Studied

CHARLESTON, S. C., July 16 (AP)—A Negro's request for membership in South Carolina's Democratic party was called for federal district court hearing today. The party traditionally is for whites only.

A petition by David Brown of the fourth county, called 80 state and county party officials, or their attorneys, into court in defense of their restrictive policy. The party has asked for a permanent injunction against state party rules that limit negro enrollment as members. Membership, and a pledge endorsing racial segregation, are required for primary voting rights.

The petition will be heard by Judge J. Waties Waring, who ruled a year ago that qualified negro voters be allowed to vote in the party's primary elections.

Since then, the party has accepted membership only to those negroes who hold general election

(Continued on Page 11)

Naval Chief Says Airpower Is Heart Of Modern Fleet

LOS ANGELES, July 16 (AP)—Air power is the heart of the modern Navy, the assistant chief of staff of the Navy Department said today in a speech before the Institute of Aeronautical Sciences today.

Rear Admiral T. C. Lonsquest said in a speech before the institute that use of naval air power requires a highly specialized vessel—the aircraft carrier.

The fast carrier task unit developed by the American Navy provides an air striking force of "Tremendous power and unique versatility," he declared. No other nation in the world, Lonsquest said, possesses this unique type of offensive power.

"This weapon—mobile air power—is a vital important member of our national defense team," he added.

Another speaker, Comdr. J. T. Hayward, discussed atomic power in warfare in his prepared address. The officer, who is operations director for the armed forces—Strategic Bombing, N. M. said we should be able to deliver an atomic bomb from an aircraft carrier.

But he declared there is danger of over-emphasizing atomic warfare. The commander warned a mistake to assume that a possible enemy nation would not risk a war with the United States until it had at least a small stockpile of atomic weapons."

Jets Arrive After Atlantic Crossing

MONTREAL, July 16 (AP)—Montreal airport traffic control reported today that six R.A.F. Vampires, first jet aircraft to cross the Atlantic arriving at Mont Joli in 350 miles down the St. Lawrence River from here.

The planes, which will make a tour of Canada and the United States, left Goose Bay Airport, Labrador, at 7:00 o'clock. They arrived at Mont Joli about 9:30.

The planes will refuel at Mont Joli before flying to nearby Dorval Airport where they are expected to arrive this afternoon.

July 17 jets were held up in the Hudson before they were able to make the hops from Island, Greenland and across the northern coast to Goose Bay.

As Alabama Threatened To Bolt Convention



EDITORS: When this photo was taken at the Democratic Convention in Philadelphia, Alabama delegates were threatening to walk out as a protest against the states rights and civil rights plank in the platform. Indicated by arrow (center of group) is the editor Ben Loney of Arkansas, who is credited with crystallizing the resistance groups. He is surrounded by Alabama and other "rebels." Whether or not the revolt is staged, the picture can be used with news dispatches. (International Soundphoto)

Elaborate Military Funeral Is Being Prepared For Pershing

WASHINGTON, July 16 (AP)—The most elaborate military funeral since the burial of the unknown soldier was being prepared today for General of the Armies John J. Pershing.

The ceremonies will cover a three-day period. Thousands of Army, Navy, Marine corps and Air Force troops will take part in them.

From points hundreds of miles away they are already being drawn into the capital for a last and vast national tribute to the gallant World War I commander who died yesterday at 87 at Walter Reed Army Hospital here.

Detailed funeral plans announced today by the Army, fixed the start of ceremonies for tomorrow.

Pershing's body, clad in standard dress and pink of an Army officer, will then be taken to the chapel at Walter Reed. There relatives, close friends and long time followers will be gathered. The latter posted at the four corners of the chapel.

At noon on Sunday, the General's body will be taken to the Capitol grounds, there to lie in state for 24 hours, guarded by one officer and four enlisted men. The latter posted at the four corners of the capitol.

Throops and a horse armed scout are will escort the body from the hospital to the Capitol, passing along tree-shaded 16th Street to the downtown area and thence up to Capitol Hill.

When the General is borne into the capitol, the Army band, wearing the grey uniforms which General Pershing ordered for it when he was Chief of Staff, will play the hymn, "Nearer, My God, to Thee."

Awaiting him will be high officials of the military services.

For two intervals during the 24 hours the body rests on an honor bier in the high domed rotunda, the public will be permitted to file past for a last look at the austere old officer whose great figure was familiar to millions.

The military cortege that will

(Continued on Page 11)

Coroner's Jury Summoned For Echols Inquest

Local Businessman
Died In Orlando
Hospital Last Night

Justice of the Peace W. I. Watson today ordered a coroner's jury to be summoned at 2 o'clock this afternoon at the Court House to make an inquest into circumstances attending the death of Elmer Carl Echols, 73, retired mattress manufacturer.

Mr. Echols died in Orange Memorial Hospital at 10:45 o'clock last evening.

He had been taken there Tuesday morning from Fernald-Loughlin memorial hospital following a collision in which he was seriously injured. Sam Brown, contractor, who was involved in the collision at Elm Avenue and West

(Continued on Page 11)

Move To Adjourn Special Session Gets Under Way

Senator Johnston Indicates Resolution Will Be Presented

WASHINGTON, July 16 (AP)—Senator Olin D. Johnston (D-S.C.) said today he will seek to have Congress quit as soon as it convenes July 26 in response to a call from President Truman.

Johnston is a leader of the southern Democrats' rebellion against Mr. Truman's civil rights program. He has been outspoken in his opposition to anti-lynching, anti-poll tax, anti-segregation and similar laws.

The South Carolina Democrat told reporters of his plan as members of the Republican majority in House and Senate continued to avoid the recall of the 80th Congress which Mr. Truman has called the "worst" in history.

Johnston said he would urge other southern members to work continuously for a quick adjournment of the session.

To carry out his plan, Johnston would have to have help from other members in the Senate, and also in

(Continued on Page 11)

Italian Strike Ends; Togliatti Is Weaker; US Mobilizes Planes

Ott Is Replaced By Durocher As Giants' Manager

Lippy Resigns As
Brooklyn Manager;
Shotton Takes Over

PHILADELPHIA, July 16 (AP)—Ben Chapman, fighting manager of the Philadelphia Phils, was dismissed today and replaced by Alvin (Dusty) Cooke who joined the club last year as a trainee.

NEW YORK, July 16 (AP)—Mel Ott resumed today as manager of the New York Giants and was succeeded by Leo Durocher, whose job as pilot of the Brooklyn Dodgers was turned over to Hurt Shotton.

Shotton was pulled out of semi-retirement a year ago by Brooklyn and led the club to the pennant after Durocher was suspended by Commissioner A. B. Chandler.

Durocher has been manager of the Dodgers, the Giants' arch rival, since the start of the 1949 campaign. Ott has been boss of the Polo ground outfit since 1942.

(Continued on Page 11)

Russian Action In Berlin Is Called Starvation Block- ade By Americans

BY ASSOCIATED PRESS
The Communist general strike in Italy broke up today against the rocklike stand of the De Gasperi Government. New disorders erupted in Bologna, Milan and Palermo, however, in the aftermath of the shooting of Palmiro Togliatti, darling of Moscow and leading Italian Red.

Fier fighting disrupted the chamber of deputies where the Communists were trying to unseat premier Alcide De Gasperi, who announced he would use force to break the "insurrection." Togliatti developed pneumonia from his three wounds.

The U. S. mobilized 60 more Superfortresses for the Berlin food run. The Russians notified the U. S. and Britain their fighter planes would train in the 20-mile wide corridors to the land blockade city. The Western planes flew on.

An American military government called the Russian action a "starvation blockade" in a broad-based telling Berliners they have the right to demand a lifting of the siege.

The civilized world has demonstrated its complete solidarity against the blockade, the broadcast said. Russia rejected on Wednesday demands that the rail, road and large routes to Berlin be reopened.

(Continued on Page 11)

Council Gives Up Hope Of Control For Atom Weapons

LONDON, July 16 (AP)—The Council of the Atomic Scientists Association announced tonight that it has given up hope of international control of the atom while the cold war continues between Russia and the West.

The association, organized in early 1946, has Britain's top nuclear physicists, including Professor M. E. Elphinstone, among its members.

The council's views were set forth in a statement issued tonight which said:

"Seeing no hope of an agreement regarding the atomic bomb and other weapons of mass destruction, it believes that the solution can now be sought only through the constant promotion of all measures designed to make war less likely, and to reach a settlement between East and West."

"It does not believe that through the development of atomic weapons alone any nation is likely to be able to secure victory over a great power with widely dispersed industries; any conflict would be a long and costly struggle in which Western Europe is likely to be a battle field and in that case would suffer serious devastation."

City's Work For Swimming Pool Is Praised By Lions

A letter, commending the City Commission and the City Recreation Committee in their recent action in promoting efforts to secure a municipal swimming pool for the children and people of Sanford, was the Sanford Lions Club, which to express our hearty willingness to you in offering our all out assistance towards co-operating in successfully making this swimming pool a reality.

"We understand that certain three or more individuals are to be highly commended for their faithful service in acquiring this wonderful possibility. We, the Sanford Lions Club, want to wish them the deepest gratitude for the devotion and decisions in bringing the City of Sanford swimming pool to a reality."

C. P. Nichols of Kingsville, Tex., was welcomed as a visitor, and in turn asked members here to visit Kingsville, near where the famous King Ranch is located. Straightening up of Lions signs on the highways, increasing attendance and discussion of a directors meeting held last week were the main topics at the meeting.

Hamilton Haskins, president of Williams acting tail twister, had a busy time leaving 100 ten fives.

Minnesota Medical School Finds Brain Controls In Polio Fight

By HOWARD W. HARRISLEE
Associated Press Science Editor

NEW YORK, July 16 (AP)—Discovery of the location of two precise brain controls whose damage causes most of the deaths in infantile paralysis was announced to the first International Polio Conference today.

The controls are of breathing and of heart pumping. The discovery makes possible monkey experiments to cut the deaths.

The discovery was made at the University of Minnesota medical school, and reported by Dr. A. B. Baker. The findings cover the only highly fatal kind of infantile paralysis, namely bulbar polio.

This is named for its location, in the "bulb" of the brain. This bulb is the size and shape of the end of a thumb, down to the first joint. It is at the base of the skull, and links the brain and the spinal cord.

Doctors have been sure that this bulb contained the breath and heart controls, but could not locate them, because even pressing on a living bulb may cause sudden death.

Minnesota's polio epidemic in 1946 gave science the first material to locate the controls. The material was the bulbs of nearly 100 humans who had died of bulbar polio. The bulbs were cut into thousands of slices and studied under microscopes.

The controls were found close together, two for heart, two for breath, one of each on either side of the bulb. None was larger than a small pea.

This study took two years and cost about \$200,000, which was paid by the National Foundation

for Infantile Paralysis. The foundation has appropriated money for experiments about to start on monkeys. It now is possible for the first time to give monkeys the equivalent of bulbar polio merely with a surgical instrument thrust into the little peas.

The animals will be studied for means of keeping them alive with paralyzed heart or breath centers. If monkeys' lives can be prolonged for no more than even a few days, the death rate of humans probably can be cut. Because in bulbar polio, humans live if they succeed in passing the crisis, which comes within the first few days.

In another area of the bulb, a control for swallowing. This is the death by a form of drowning, use to liquids clogging the paralyzed throat. In the epidemic two years ago the Minnesota group discovered remedies that cut these bulb drowning deaths virtually to nothing.

There are two kinds of polio personalities, the result of this disease in childhood, said Dr. Edward A. Stecker, of Philadelphia.

One, he said, is golden, meaning a superior mind and emotions rising

(Continued on Page 11)

Discuss GOP Campaign Issues



THE REPUBLICAN CANDIDATE for President, Governor Thomas E. Dewey of New York, is shown with Sen. Robert A. Taft of Ohio at a dinner conference in New York. They discussed campaign issues and congressional programs. The discussions were exploratory, with no final decisions reached at this informal meeting. (International)

Princess Margaret Has Acute Fibrositis

LONDON, July 16 (AP)—Princess Margaret has acute fibrositis, an inflammation of connecting tissue in her neck, instead of just a plain crick, the king's physician, Sir John Weir, said today in a bulletin issued from Buckingham Palace.

The Palace bulletin said, "Her Royal Highness, Princess Margaret is suffering from an acute attack of fibrositis in the neck which will keep her indoors for a few days."

Work Is Proceeding On Downtown Clock

Work is proceeding on the clock at First Street and Park Avenue and it may be in operation sometime today. It was predicted this morning by Roy Atwood, representative of Diebold Inc. of Canton, Ohio, who is handling the repair work.

The repair includes complete cable overhaul and rehanging of the chimes, which it is expected, will also be put in working order today.

Social And Personal Activities

Carlin Palmer Ray, Society Editor

Telephone 148

Social Calendar

John Pertles Honored On Anniversary

Friends of Mr. and Mrs. John Pertle entertained on Tuesday night with open house in honor of their wedding anniversary and Mrs. Pertle's birthday. Guests called at 8:00 o'clock at the new Pertle home on the DeLand highway. Lovely arrangements of American Beauty roses and crepe myrtle were used in decorating the home.

Assisting in serving were Mrs. H. T. Brown and the Misses Joyce and Gerry Spivey. Those enjoying the evening were Mr. and Mrs. E. Hayes, Mr. and Mrs. L. G. Rosa and daughter, Mr. and Mrs. C. J. Jones, Mr. and Mrs. Harvey Vaino, Mr. and Mrs. C. Spivey, Mr. and Mrs. Peter Brown, Mr. and Mrs. D. A. Cochran, Mr. and Mrs. H. T. Brown, Mr. and Mrs. Stinson, Mr. and Mrs. C. Pagliaro and Mr. and Mrs. J. Gardner. Also Mrs. Canup, Mrs. Short, Mrs. Ray Chittister, Mrs. P. R. Bremer and a number of out of town guests.

Mrs. Tew, Mrs. Dekle Entertained Circle

Mrs. L. E. Tew and Mrs. R. D. Dekle served as hostesses for the monthly meeting of circle No. 1 of the First Baptist Church held on Monday afternoon at the Tew home on Avenida Avenue. Mrs. M. C. Hagan presided over the business session in the absence of Mrs. R. P. Cooper, chairman. The circle voted to donate \$15 to the World Relief Program.

At the conclusion of the business Mrs. Fred Myers and Mrs. Myron Smith invited the group to meet with them for the next regular meeting. Refreshments were served by Mrs. Tew and Mrs. Dekle to the following: Mrs. J. L. Jackson, Mrs. John Fox, Mrs. Myers, Mrs. Smith, Mrs. Mae Peachard, Mrs. L. N. Kimbrough, Mrs. E. L. Lundquist, Mrs. A. J. Peterson, Mrs. G. C. Dixon, Mrs. S. J. Davis, Mrs. Hagan, Mrs. J. F. Lewis, Mrs. A. D. Rountree and visitors, Miss Maude Jenkins and Miss Allie Trafford.

Teen Talk

By VIVIAN BROWN

AP Newsfeatures

BEACH parties are in full swing and young people everywhere are having a blast. It's a time of fun, frolic, and play. With the advent of frozen foods, fare for these parties has changed considerably within the last few years. You don't have to depend on hot dogs and hamburgers (always succulent in a pinch, however) when you can get frozen chicken à la king, beans and French fried potatoes which can be heated in pans on a grate over an open fire.

Spanish rice can be made at home and reheated at the picnic scene by adding another can of tomatoes. Some people bring chickens which they broil on a spit fueled by setting up two forked sticks and using a metal skewer with a handle to turn the chicken. If beach parties are frequent, inexpensive contraptions of this sort can be found at local department and hardware stores.

A delicious variation of iced tea can be made by mixing orange juice and lemon or lime and adding to the tea. This takes away the too-tangy flavor of the tea. It can be kept cold in thermos jugs.

Bring a portable radio or phonograph and get the crowd to sing.

If a porch party is in order, a buffet usually is the best bet with cold cuts, hot dogs and macaroni salad the mainstay. The salad can be cooked, cooled and the mayonnaise, green pepper and celery added long before the crowd arrives. You can make bucket of it for a plitance.

A teen-ager who really wants to be a hit with her crowd can entertain her friends with her own improvised soda fountain. Before the crowd arrives she can whip up the trimmings for the soda and sundae. Syrup can be made out of chocolate, vanilla or strawberry. Instant frosting. Just add hot tap water and stir to achieve creamy smooth fudge or fresh strawberry sauce which can be used as a topping for the ice cream or as a base for sodas.

Chopped fruit or jelly can be added to vanilla instant frosting to make a dozen delicious soda fountain specials. A bowl of chopped nuts and cherries can be set on your "soda fountain" and added to your home-made contraptions to give a professional look to the treats.

Fashion-conscious damsels have set themselves on the gold standard. The shiny gold bug has gone to the feet, wrist and over the arm with shoes, belts and bags being made of glowing gold kid. It is a peculiar fad and no matter how you slice it, too much gold worn in the daytime looks silly. A bit of gold can complement a bright, white dress, perhaps like nothing else can—but when you see young people ladened down with gold which only yesterday was part of mother's formal attire, they look as if they are dressed up for Ballerina.

In the eighteenth century it was common practice to cut large silver coins into quarters and to use the pieces for change.

Personals

Mrs. W. G. Campbell of Passaic, N. J. is the guest of Mr. and Mrs. P. P. Campbell this week.

Mr. and Mrs. M. S. Nelson have returned to their home at 601 Palmview Avenue after spending some time at Daytona Beach.

Mrs. Karl Yost returned to her home in Sanford on Tuesday from Newark, N. Y. where she has been visiting her mother.

Miss Ellen Jamies left today to spend the weekend in Tallahassee with her sister, Miss Margaret Jamies.

Mrs. Perry Sizelove of Lake Monroe is reported to be recuperating nicely following a major operation at the Orange Memorial Hospital.

Mr. and Mrs. J. B. Phillips and son, Johnny, left Saturday to spend about two weeks visiting relatives and friends in Macon, Ga. and Durham, N. C.

After spending several weeks with her son, Bobby Pullin, and her parents, Mr. and Mrs. P. P. Campbell, Mrs. R. B. Morphew and son, Billy, returned to Robinsonville, N. C. on Tuesday.

Mr. and Mrs. John Ivey have left to visit for some time in Washington, D. C. and New York City. They plan to return to Sanford about July 25.

Mr. and Mrs. L. E. Spencer and son, George and Jack Spencer, returned Wednesday from Detroit, Mich. and points in Canada where they spent about two weeks.

Lee Draper of Lake Wales will be the weekend guest of Mr. and Mrs. Harry Lee and Miss Lolo Lee at their home on Laurel Avenue.

Mr. and Mrs. R. C. Harris of Leesburg, Ga. are guests of Mr. and Mrs. J. C. Mitchell for a few days at their home on Magnolia Avenue.

Mr. and Mrs. John Eick, Miss Shirley Eick, George Eick and Joe McCaslin plan to leave over the weekend for Sodas, N. Y. and points in Canada.

Mr. and Mrs. D. E. Norwood and daughter, Paula Jean, left today for Straun, Tex. where they plan to spend about two weeks. They will be accompanied to Sulphur, La. by S. E. Norwood.

Friends will be glad to learn that Mrs. G. A. Speer is getting along nicely following a recent illness. She is confined to the Fernald Loughton Memorial Hospital.

Mr. and Mrs. P. J. Chesterson and daughter, Miss Carol Chesterson, have moved their residence from Newburg, N. Y. to Sanford and are residing at 408 Editha Street in Highland Park. Miss Chesterson is employed at the Sanford Atlantic National Bank.

Mr. and Mrs. William B. Wray plan to leave tomorrow for Burnsville, N. C. where they will be guests at the Nu-Wray Hotel for some time. Mrs. Wray returned last Tuesday from Atlanta, Ga. where she visited her sister and brother-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. C. S. Buchanan.

Perfect collar points!



Manhattan
DUKE*
with the METLO collar

If your face is normally proportioned... neither long nor round... the Setlo is your basic collar style. It has medium length collar points. The stays, set at the proper angle to the collar points, keep them in perfect shape; they never curl or wrinkle. Right for business and informal dressing up.

The label reads Manhattan—the mark of quality since 1857. Stock up today!

B. L. Perkins & Son
"CORRECT MEN'S WEAR"

U. S. Pat. 2,022,000



Mr. and Mrs. Thomas L. Berkner, whose marriage was an event of June 21. Mrs. Berkner is the former Miss Edith Chestnut, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. James Chestnut of this city. Mr. and Mrs. Berkner are making their home in the Park Apartments.

Mrs. Pippin Honors Baptist Choir

Mrs. R. R. Pippin, director of the church choir of the First Baptist Church entertained for members of the choir, their husbands and two organists with a swimming party and picnic at her home on West First Street on Tuesday evening. Prior to the party members held a short rehearsal in the living room after which Mrs. Pippin invited the guests to her outdoor garden where hamburgers were cooked over an open fire. A delicious picnic supper was served with the hamburgers at small tables where the guests were seated. Mrs. Pippin was assisted in serving by her daughters, Miss Peggy Pippin and Mrs. J. S. Cleveland, and Evans McCoy, Frank Woodruff, Jr. and Harold R. Heckenbach.

After supper swimming was enjoyed. Those attending were Mr. and Mrs. Evans McCoy, Mr. and Mrs. Frank L. Woodruff, Jr., Mr. and Mrs. Harold R. Heckenbach, Mrs. Marvin Millam and daughter, Joyce, and the Misses Nancy Williams, Dorothy Carter, Martha Grogan, Betty Joe Holloway, Hazel South, Mildred Turner, Ellen Westmoreland, Arthur Wilson, Mrs. Cleveland, Miss Peggy Pippin, Mrs. Pippin and Theron Madden.

CORRECTION

The Herald regrets the omission of the names of Mrs. L. P. Hagan and Mrs. Paul Rowland from the list of hostesses entertaining the wives of Shriners, in Thursday's paper.

SUNDAY SUPPER

Called Freshfartures
Horseshoe Mustard
Creamed Potatoes
Mashed Tomato Salad
Hot Buttered Finger Rolls
Chilled Cantaloupe
Iced Beverage

(Recipe for Mashed Potatoes Follows)

Mashed Potatoes
1 1/2 cups cold water
1 No. 2 1/2 can (3 1/2 cups) tomatoes
2 tablespoons salt
1 teaspoon sugar
1 teaspoon onion
1 bay leaf
1 slice onion
3 cloves
1/2 teaspoon celery salt

Sprinkle the gelatin on the cold water and let soften. Put the tomatoes in a saucepan and add only sugar, peppercorns, bay leaf, onion, cloves and celery salt. Bring to a boil quickly, decrease heat and allow to simmer for 20 minutes. Strain and add the softened gelatin to the hot tomato liquid, stirring until gelatin is completely dissolved. Pour into large or individual molds and chill until set. Serve on shredded lettuce or other

CARPET SURVEY

A recent Roper survey conducted for the carpet and rug industry showed that 90 per cent of the 6,122 people interviewed had rugs in their living rooms. 55 per cent picked them for color, while only 22 per cent decided first what they would spend; wait-a-while carpets were preferred by 32 per cent because they are better looking. 23 per cent thought they made the room look larger.

brushed smooth in back.

If the topknot slipping forward, be nonchalant. Woody's hair does that, too, when he rattles his head into a pine knot.

He, too, has, hoo-wee, hoo!

WOODY WOODECKER HOLLYWOOD, July 16 (AP)—Woody Woodpecker, inspiration for the current song leader, today inspired a new haircut for kiddies.

The Woody Woodpecker haircut has just come off. Fan stylist Al Tate's idea, production of the new haircut, is to have your barber trim your hair as it brushes up from your ears. Form a topknot like Woody's. Tate says it is as good as a batch or crew cut.

For the girls, the Woody cut involves the same procedure, except that the topknot is formed by soft curls. The hair must be

brushed smooth in back. If the topknot slipping forward, be nonchalant. Woody's hair does that, too, when he rattles his head into a pine knot.

He, too, has, hoo-wee, hoo!

WOODY WOODECKER HOLLYWOOD, July 16 (AP)—Woody Woodpecker, inspiration for the current song leader, today inspired a new haircut for kiddies.

The Woody Woodpecker haircut has just come off. Fan stylist Al Tate's idea, production of the new haircut, is to have your barber trim your hair as it brushes up from your ears. Form a topknot like Woody's. Tate says it is as good as a batch or crew cut.

For the girls, the Woody cut involves the same procedure, except that the topknot is formed by soft curls. The hair must be

brushed smooth in back. If the topknot slipping forward, be nonchalant. Woody's hair does that, too, when he rattles his head into a pine knot.

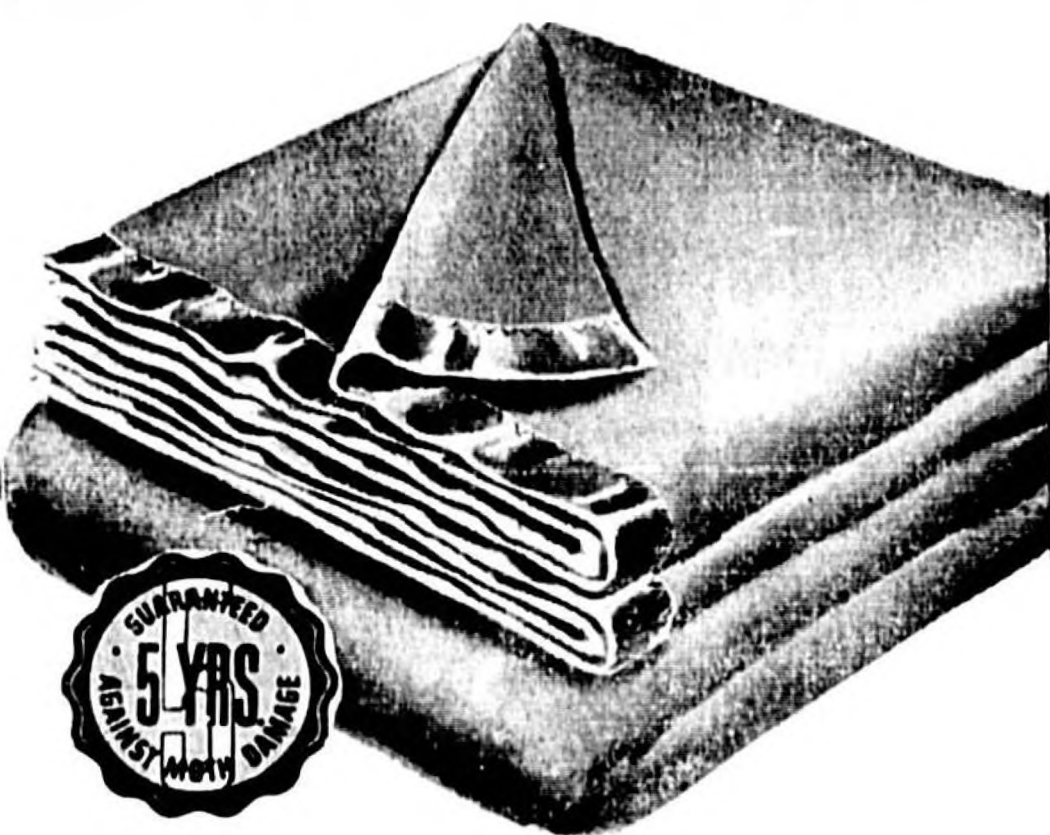
He, too, has, hoo-wee, hoo!

WOODY WOODECKER HOLLYWOOD, July 16 (AP)—Woody Woodpecker, inspiration for the current song leader, today inspired a new haircut for kiddies.

AT PENNEY'S

Buy Your Blankets In July! On Lay-Away!

BIG BLANKET VALUES



3 lb. ALL WOOL BLANKET

This soft, fine textured virgin wool blanket is down to an amazing price! 72"x90" double or single size. Blue, green, rose dust, peach, white, or gold. Rayon-satin binding! Plus 5 year guarantee against moth damage!

Lowered to

5.50

4 lb. All New Wool, 72"x90" at a new low price of

BUY THEM ON LAY-A-WAY . . . MONTHS TO PAY

An Active Boy Always Needs NEAT SPORT SHIRTS

Brilliant summer prints and plaids with short or long sleeves, Sanforized® vat-dyed cotton broadcloth, oxford, twill, percale, 6-18.

1.98

Your Junior-Size Edition Likes GAY SPORT SHIRTS

For little brother, we've assembled prints and plaids for all-summer wear. Sanforized vat-dyed cotton. Sizes 2-8.

1.69

(Shrinkage will not exceed 1%)



6.00 to 12.95



HOLLYWOOD Shops

At THE CHURCHES

All Church Notices must be presented at The Herald office on the day before publication.

FIRST CHURCH OF CHRIST, SCIENTIST
600 East Second Street
9:45 A. M.: Sunday School.
1:00 A. M.: Morning Service.
8:00 P. M.: Wednesday Service.
Reading Room Hours, Tuesdays and Fridays 3:00 to 5:00 P. M.

FIRST CHRISTIAN CHURCH (Disciples of Christ)
Sanlay Church School, 9:45 A. M.
Morning Worship and Communion, 11:00 A. M. Sermon—Guest Speaker.
Christian Youth Fellowship, 7:00 P. M.

LAKE MARY CHURCH OF THE NAZARENE
Lake Mary, Florida
Rev. Edgar McConaughay, Pastor
Sunday School Hour, 10:00 A. M.
Morning Worship, 11:00 A. M.
Evening Worship, 8:00 P. M.
Mid-Week Prayer Service, Wednesday, 8:00 P. M.
There is a class for you in our Sunday School.

A cordial welcome awaits you. Make our church your church.

UNITY
Faith Cornwall, Minister
TUESDAY
7:30 P. M.: Prayer Service at Valdes Hotel.
8:00 P. M.: Class in "God Is the Answer", at the Hotel, taught by Irene Callaway.

FRIDAY
9:15 A. M.: Radio Program, "The Voice of Unity," Station WTRR.

FIRST PRESBYTERIAN CHURCH
E. D. Brownlee, D. D., Pastor Emeritus
Douglas E. Charles, Stated Supply Pastor
9:45 A. M.: Sunday School for all ages.
1:00 A. M.: Morning Worship Service. Sermon by Dr. Brownlee.
7:00 P. M.: Junior and Senior Young People's Meetings.
8:00 P. M.: Union Worship Service—Presbyterian Church, Chaplain Verburg R. Hugh of Orlando will be the guest speaker.

Seminole Boys

(Continued from Page One)
Fisher, R.; Donald Jones, W.; Donald Kelly, W.; Robert Lannon, R.; Jimmy Owen, W.; Curtis Winfrey, R.; Tommy Wooley, R.; Leroy Gilbert, C.
Cabin 5—Bobby Brumley, R.; Chester Cherry, R.; Nolly Dunn, W.; Gene Ellsberry, W.; Randall Lavenier, R.; Johnny McCallum, R.; Richard Phagan, W.; Maurice Phillips, W.; Alfred Stanley, W.; Jimmy Wright, W.; Al Brock, C.; Bobby Park, C.
Cabin 6—George Brunson, R.; Walter Groves, R.; Sonny Folds, R.; Bruce Hoid, R.; Billy Lodge, R.; David Stutz, R.; Billy Stinson, R.; Robert Thrasher, R.; Billy Thurston, R.; Donald Yost, R.; James Lawton, C.
Cabin 7—Meryle Carlton, R.; Terry Carlton, W.; Buddy Dunn, W.; Raymond Norman, W.; Robert Shreaver, W.; Craig Anderson, R.; Chum Stanley, C.

Steel Workers

(Continued from Page One)
alternative.
The new wage agreement followed six weeks of negotiations, the last of which were held amid a welter of reports that just such a raise was in the offing.
Meanwhile in Detroit the Ford Motor Co. today raised the wages of 25,500 salaried employees by from \$20 to \$50 a month, an average of about nine percent.
At the same time, the company rejected for the present at least, any intervention by the Federal Mediation and Conciliation Service in its wage deadlock with the CIO United Auto Workers.
The 116,000 production employees represented by the Union are seeking a wage increase and other benefits equivalent to about 21 cents an hour.
"The Ford Motor Co. stands ready to meet with union negotiators at any time," Henry Ford II, president of the firm said in a statement. "We appreciate the offer of the United States Conciliation Service but we always have been able to solve our differences with the union and we prefer to follow this policy until every possibility is exhausted between the union and ourselves."
The wage increase to salaried personnel will become effective immediately for the 35,500 employees now receiving up to \$625 a month, Ford said.
Employees making more than \$625 a month will be considered for wage boosts on an individual "merit basis," he said.
A bird's food is swallowed without chewing, and ground by gravel in the gizzard.

FIRST METHODIST CHURCH
Rev. J. E. McKinley, Minister
Mrs. P. R. Stephenson, Director of Religious Education
9:45 A. M.: Church School—A class for every age.
11:00 A. M.: Morning Worship.
Sermon Theme: "The Kingdom Is Yours."
7:00 P. M.: Youth Fellowship Services.
8:00 P. M.: Union Services at the Presbyterian Church.

FIRE CHURCH OF GOD
2509 Elm Avenue
Rev. Joe C. Cross, Pastor
Sunday School, 9:45 A. M.
Pastoral Service, 11:00 A. M.
Evangelistic Service, 7:45 P. M.
Week-Day Services:
Fayer Meeting, Tuesday, 7:45 P. M.
Missionary Service, Thursday, 7:45 P. M.
Victory Leaders Band, Friday, 7:45 P. M.
The public is invited to attend all these services.

SOUTHSIDE BAPTIST CHURCH
Corner Laurel & Ninth Street
S. L. Whitley, Pastor
Sunday School, 9:45 A. M.
Morning Worship, 11:00 A. M.
Sermon by pastor.
Training Union, 7:00 P. M.
Evening Worship, 8:00 P. M.
Sermon by pastor.
Mid-Week Prayer Service, Wednesday, 8:00 P. M.
Homebound, 1st and 3rd Thursday, 8:00 P. M.
"Come Thou With Us and We Will Do Thee Good."

HOLY CROSS CHURCH
Rev. Thomas M. Melrose in charge
Sundays at 10:00 A. M.
9:30 A. M.: Sermon and Holy Communion.
9:30 A. M.: Church School.

LAKE MARY COMMUNITY CHURCH
Clarence C. White, Minister
Church School, 10:00 A. M.
Worship, 11:00 A. M.
Reports will be given by the young people who attended Conference recently.
The young people's group will sing.

Palestine Fight

(Continued from Page One)
mally surrendered. Jewish forces were mopping up after wiping out or capturing the main force of 700 Iraqis who had been entrenched there since the British left, the dispatch said. Some Iraqis ran the Jewish blockade during the night and hid in the caves of nearby Mount Carmel, it added.
In Western Galilee heavy fighting was reported by a Lebanese communique issued in Beirut. The bulletin said the battle for Shajra Colony in the area north of Nazareth entered its final state, the village after throwing back violent Jewish attacks in which the colony changed hands three times. The Arabs admitted 26 killed and 37 wounded and said the Jews suffered hundreds killed in a Jewish attack on Nazareth.
Elsewhere, a full apparently prevailed in ground fighting in Palestine, but a Baghdad communique said Iraq planes raided Haifa and set a ship afire.
A Jerusalem dispatch quoted Jewish intelligence reports as saying "large numbers" of Arabs are fleeing from the Holy City. The reports said the latest Arab exodus was northward to Ramatallah and eastward to Jericho.
An Egyptian communique did not specify where in Cairo the bombs fell, whether there were any casualties or the extent of the damage. It said merely that "an enemy plane" had dropped some bombs.
Cairo was the third Arab capital bombed by the Jews in the Arab-Jewish war. Jerusalem, previously had raided Damascus, Syria, and Amman, Trans-Jordan. Tel Aviv has been bombed repeatedly.

GERMAN CHIEF RETURNS
HAMBURG, July 16 (AP)—The former chief of the German Army, Field Marshal Manfred von Brauchitsch, who had been held in Britain since the war, returned to Germany by British hospital ship today.

An ambulance was waiting to take Von Brauchitsch to the hospital in the prisoner of war camp at Munster.

TO GIVE ADDRESS
GAINESVILLE, July 16 (AP)—Charles E. Bennett, Jacksonville attorney and Democratic congressman-nominee from the second congressional district, will deliver the commencement address at University of Florida graduation exercises Saturday night, July 24.

Coroner's Jury

(Continued from Page One)
Fifteenth Street, was charged by police with reckless driving.
After finding that Mr. Echols had a broken hip among other injuries, Dr. C. L. Park sent him to the Orlando hospital for special attention by a bone specialist.

Mr. Echols was born Nov. 14, 1874 at Bellevue, Ark., and came to Sanford in 1920 from Pinckard, Ala. He engaged in the mattress manufacturing business here for 20 years before retiring, and lived on West First Street. He was a member of the First Baptist Church and of Sanford Lodge No. 62, F. and A. M.

Funeral services for Mr. Echols will be held at 4:00 o'clock Saturday afternoon at the First Baptist Church with the Rev. W. F. Brooks, Jr. officiating. Interment will be in Evergreen Cemetery. The Masons will also conduct services at the graveside. All Master Masons are requested to meet at the Masonic Hall at 4:00 P. M. in order to attend the funeral in a body.

Survivors include the widow, Mrs. E. C. Echols of Sanford; five daughters: Mrs. A. H. Hatcher, Jessup, Ga.; Mrs. F. E. Bradley, Wilmington, N. C.; Mrs. L. F. Garner and Mrs. H. M. Nab of Sanford and Mrs. H. C. Hansen of Hollywood; seven sons: Claude Echols, Lancaster, Calif.; E. R. Echols, Colome, S. D.; A. D. Echols, Daytona Beach, Fla.; G. Echols, Winter Park, Fla.; W. G. Echols, Gainesville; Carl Echols and Kenneth Echols of Sanford; four sisters: Mrs. Jessie Lassing of Coral Gables, Mrs. J. N. Franklin, San Antonio, Tex.; Mrs. Tom Allen, Waco, Tex.; and one brother, H. C. Echols, Sanford and 18 grand-children.

Services at the graveside will be conducted by the Masons who will meet at 3:00 o'clock at the Masonic Hall in order to attend in a body.

Adjournment Move

(Continued from Page One)
the House. He said today for adjournment of the Senate and his motion would be debatable. It would be subject only to Senate approval.

But, even if the Senate approved, the adjournment would be only temporary. The Senate would have to meet again in three days unless the House voted to quit. Under the Constitution, neither chamber can adjourn for more than three days without approval of the other chamber.

Johnston could introduce a concurrent resolution calling for Congress to adjourn. Although it is subject to amendment and thus could be held up indefinitely. Even if that got through the Senate, the House also would have to approve it before the legislators could call off the session and go home.

Johnston did not say whether he had called to House members about his proposal.
There was no indication what response a quick adjournment move might get from House members, other anti-Union Democratic senators, or from Republicans in both houses.
Republicans have cried "cheap politics" at the call for Congress to meet July 26—a date styled as "Turnip Day" by Mr. Truman.

CINCINNATI, July 16 (AP)—Governor Ben L. C. of Arkansas indicated today that neither he nor the state's other delegates to the Democratic National Convention will attend a conference of some southern leaders in Birmingham tomorrow.

He told newsmen that the legal status of the delegation ended with the close of the convention in Philadelphia, and added: "I may return if invited, but not as a delegate from my state."
Laney made the statement at the union terminal, where the train on which he was returning home from Philadelphia, stopped for 15 minutes.

Adoption of a national platform containing a so-called civil rights plank caused some southern delegates to leave the convention. "The South has been severely hurt," Governor Laney said. "We were shamefully treated."

The Arkansas Governor called the plank "far more dangerous than you folks in the north realize."
"The plank covers far more than just racial issues," he declared. "It can be made to cover a lot of things and you folks in the north better realize that."

Minnesota School

(Continued from Page One)
ing above obstacles and making a personality of driving power.
The other is inferior, a querulous personality, that gets other people to do the work for him.
Either kind, he said, may develop from childhood polio, depending mainly on the wisdom of parents in coping with the crippled child's problem.

American Legion

(Continued from Page One)
local Boys State chairman, this morning.
Among the boys due at the meeting is Gene Stinson of Altamonte Springs, who represents Old Glory Post 183. Accompanying him will be Commander Allen Forward and Adjutant James O'Brien. Arnold Harrington, who was sponsored by the local club, is due to arrive here from Winter Haven.

Other Boys State members who will appear and relate their experiences at Tallahassee will be Bobby Branson, Stanley Branson, Keweenaw, Frank Grant, Jaycees and James Ludwig, Elks. Something in the way of a surprise for these boys is hinted at by Legonnaires.

Mrs. Dorothy Fox, representative of Florida Airways Inc. will be present to convey a message from James L. Dyer, company president, who arranged for transportation to Tallahassee free of charge for the boys.

The talks at the meeting will be broadcast by Radio Station WTRR. Legion members are advised that tickets are on sale at the usual places.

Italian Strike

(Continued from Page One)
be opened.
Opposition among some Western allies, such as the British and the Germans was that military action or retaliation only could smother the blockade. The Soviet Union was represented in Berlin as having killed international diplomacy.

The Russian aim is to establish a strong German government on the Russian model, dominated by Communists, and to secure a voice in the economic life of the Ruhr and the rest of Western Germany. Possible retaliatory measures mentioned in Berlin were closing of the Panama Canal to Russian ships, quarantining Russian ships in U. S. harbors and forcing Russian representatives out of Japan for "technical" reasons.

Moscow newspapers were filled with the shouting of "Togliatti, considered the Kremlin's best operative outside Russia. The Communists called off their general strike at noon. A back to work movement had started yesterday. Police and troops moved quickly to put down rioting in which at least 13 persons were killed and more than 100 injured. Russia abstained from the Security Council action on Palestine. She has opposed Count Folke Bernadotte, the U. N. mediator, because he favored the use of Russian as arbitrator.

New York Giants

(Continued from Page One)
He joined the club as a player 23 years ago, when only 16.
The announcement of Durocher's resignation and Shotton's return to the Dodgers was made by President Branch Rickey at Cincinnati. He flew there from Brooklyn after conferring with Durocher last night.

Ott, one of the best liked members of the baseball fraternity, will take a brief vacation and then return to the Giants staff in a capacity still not determined.
Horse Stoneham, president of the Giants said Durocher would take over the club tonight in Pittsburgh. Shotton is expected to take over direction of the Dodgers at once in Cincinnati.

The text of the announcement by the Giants:
"As of today, Mel Ott has resigned as manager of the New York Giants."
"Leo Durocher has been appointed to succeed him and will assume command of the Giants in Pittsburgh tonight."

"The negotiations leading to appointment of Durocher were conducted with the full consent of the Brooklyn club, and with the approval of Ford Frick, president of the National League."
"President Horace Stoneham wishes to express his deep personal regret at Ott's departure from the Polo Grounds. However, he is happy to announce that today's action does not sever an and Mel Ott that has already ex-association between the Giants ended over a quarter of a century. Upon his return from a vacation, Ott will take over a place in the club's office organization."

SPARKY ...



"Maybe we'd better buy a new APEX washing machine from ST. JOHN'S ELECTRIC COMPANY instead of trying to repair this old one, Harbert!"

ST. JOHN'S ELECTRIC CO.

110 W. Commercial Phone 1110

Impounded Planes Delayed On Return

HALIFAX, N.S., July 16 (AP)—Engine trouble has delayed the return to the United States of a Flying Fortress believed originally headed for Palestine.
The converted B-17 was impounded by customs after it landed here Sunday on what its pilot said was a routine navigation flight.

A Royal Canadian Air Force aircraft is scheduled to escort the plane to the border, where it would be picked up by an interceptor squadron of the U. S. Air Force.

Pershing Funeral

(Continued from Page One)
tried slowly up Pennsylvania Avenue—the "route of presidents"—to Arlington National Cemetery on Monday will include the customary and remembrance for a dead cavalryman—a rider on a horse.

The horse will be black, his trappings black, the saddle ebony, the stirrups reversed. Thus Pershing, who began his army career as a cavalry officer, will end it with a token of the old time cavalry. But above the six grey horses drawing the caisson bearing the coffin will thunder a token of military force—a fleet of Air Force planes saying farewell.

In the marching columns of men from all the military forces will be the Army band, the 3rd Mechanized Cavalry Reconnaissance Squadron from Fort Meade, Md.; the 45th Field Artillery Battalion of Fort Bragg, N. C.; the 50th Parachute Regiment from Fort Monmouth, N. J.; the 10th Engineers at Fort Belvoir, Va.; cadets from the West Point and Annapolis academies; and the crack troops from the 3rd Infantry Regiment, stationed at Fort Hyer.

A column of 19 guns will speak up as the funeral procession crosses the Potomac to enter the Arlington Cemetery grounds.

President Truman will be there with the cabinet and other high officials. But it is understood that at his request the Army will not fire the customary 21-gun salute usually denoting the arrival of the Commander-in-Chief on a military post.

Pershing's casket will be carried part of the way by the 3rd Cavalry and the 3rd Infantry. The casket will be carried by a team of four mules. The casket will be carried by a team of four mules. The casket will be carried by a team of four mules.

However, the commander of the Cavalry Air Force base at Fort Worth, Texas, said he had alerted a team of staff sergeants there of whom Pershing once said: "I want no one but Charlie Wyckoff to sound taps for me."

Carolina Negroes

(Continued from Page One)
registration certificates. Brown contends that Waring's order goes further, and includes other negroes as well.
Pending the hearing, a federal court order has reopened party enrollment books to negroes. The books normally are closed June 22.

Negro leaders in the state claim that several counties have not complied with this order and that others are still demanding that negroes possess the general election certificates.

Only Richmond county has not been cited to today's hearing. Five other counties say they have been enrolling negroes and are expected to ask that the action be dropped against their officials.
Democratic party leaders met in Columbia Tuesday to discuss the hearing, but declined comment.

Corned beef takes its name from an old verb, to corn, which means to cure with salt.

The milking of cows did not become a regular practice in England until 1662.

Jaycee Meet

(Continued from Page One)
being formed. The second was during the years of the administration of Abraham Lincoln, who faced uniting a country which was divided. This is the third era, which presents us with the moral leadership of the world," he asserted.

"Americans have gotten into the habit of letting George do it," but this is a false attitude. We must face the problems of today with a more realistic attitude toward world events. This, too, must be conquered," he said.
The meeting was presided over by President Gordon Bradley. J. Stanley Odham was in charge of the program.

President Bradley introduced Paul Dixon, Dr. A. W. Epps, Jr., A. B. Alfred, Jr., W. A. Leffler, Jr., Jack Charnin and Dr. Joe Collins as visitors.

MCGREGOR CONVICTED
JACKSONVILLE, July 16 (AP)—Mallory C. McGregor, 54, former land attorney and dairyman, was convicted in Federal Court today of making false claims under the government dairy feed subsidy from 1943 to 1946.
Judge Devane sentenced McGregor to a year and a day in prison and fined him \$5,000. The verdict found McGregor guilty on 17 counts of the indictment, which alleged that he had claimed for federal subsidies for milk that had been watered.

FOR THE BEST ICE CREAM

Try
TIP—TOP ICE CREAM
We make our own Ice Cream, All Flavors
Tasty — Delicious — Healthful
TIP—TOP ICE CREAM
614 Sanford Avenue Phone 1216

You'd Be Surprised!



If you've been looking for an improved electric iron, come in today and see the new models now on display. Makes ironing days easy as "falling off a log" and economically priced to fit your budget.

"WE CAN PROVE IT"

HARDWARE PAINTS APPLIANCES
WILE-HARDWARE COMPANY
PHONE 53



EGG MASH (Print Bags) \$5.50
BROILER MASH (Print Bag) \$6.00
GROWING MASH (Print Bags) \$5.90
CORN & WHEAT SCRATCH \$5.00
20% DAIRY (Print Bags) \$4.75
CITRUS PULP \$2.50
CHOPS (Best Grade) \$5.50
OATS (Race Horse) \$4.95
OATS (Georgia) \$4.40
SHORTS \$4.50

Other Feed & Poultry Supplies. Ask us for Prices.

HUNT'S TUXEDO FEED STORE
Second & Sanford Phone 358

EGG & POULTRY
Jacksonville, July 16 (AP)—Eggs and poultry prices remained unchanged on the Jacksonville markets today.

Dr. Henry McLaulin
Optometrist
113 Magnolia Ave. Phone 512

Let's Go TO THE MOVIES
Rite
OPENS 1:35 P. M. 7:30 P. M. 10:15 P. M.
Matinees 10c - Evenings 15c - Children 11c

LAST DAY FRIDAY!
BLACK BART
SATURDAY ONLY
DOUBLE FEATURE

GENE AUTRY
—IN—
"COLORADO SUNSET"
—Companion Picture—

also
CARTOON—"FLORA"
Sunday & Monday!

A Masterpiece of the Indian Frontier!

Fort Apache

PRINCESS
OPENS 5:30 P. M. FRI. - MON.
OPENS 1:30 P. M. SAT. - SUN.
10c - DOUBLE FEATURE - 30c
Friday & Saturday!

Billy the Kid
GUN JUSTICE
—COMpanion PICTURE—
"GIRL FROM GOD'S COUNTRY"

God's Country
Chester Morris • Jane Wyatt
Charles Richford

Sunday & Monday
—IN—
It's a Wonderful Life
—NEW—

ON THE SAME PROGRAM
HERE
ST. JOHN'S ELECTRIC CO.
George E. Epps, Jr. • Jack Charnin • Joe Collins

Senkarik Glass and Paint Company
114 West 2nd St.
Phone 226



In Unity There is Strength—
To Protect the Peace of the World
To Promote the Progress of America
To Produce Prosperity for Sanford.

The Sanford Herald

AN INDEPENDENT DAILY NEWSPAPER

VOLUME XXXIX

Established 1908

SANFORD, FLORIDA MONDAY JULY 19, 1943

Associated Press Leased Wire

No. 186.

Anti-Inflation Bill Is Ready For Congress

Rising Living Costs To Be Fought In Legislation To Be Asked By President

WASHINGTON, July 19, (AP)—President Truman will hand the extra session opening Monday an administration bill to deal with rising living costs.

Presidential Secretary Charles G. Ross said the President is at work on a measure embracing virtually all of the ten-point anti-inflation program he recommended to Congress last November.

"There will be a concrete bill on high prices," Ross told reporters.

He said he does not know whether it will be submitted simultaneously with the President's special message to Congress on the President's call, or whether it will follow that message.

The President, he said, has not decided whether to deliver his message in person, and the date for its submission will be worked out in consultation with the public opinion leadership of the two houses. Under the circumstances, Ross said, he does not know whether the message will go up Monday or Tuesday.

He said that he is "unable to say" at the moment whether the President will include any foreign affairs recommendations in his message.

He conceded that there have been many queries along this line in view of what one reporter described as the increasing gravity of the situation in Berlin.

Ross said that the President conferred for an hour and a half yesterday with Sen. Barkley (D-Ky.), his running mate on the Democratic ticket.

After the conference, which dealt with the special session and plans for the Presidential campaign, Ross left for his home in Washington.

Ross said that Mr. Truman is giving a great deal of thought and study to his message for the session he called as he challenged the Republicans to carry out the GOP platform.

Ross made it clear that Mr. Truman is planning an "inclusive message" embracing recommendations for price control, housing, civil rights, federal aid to education and other topics he cited as

State Markets Sell 4,296 Cattle, 2,332 Hogs During Week

JACKSONVILLE, July 19 (Special)—Livestock handled on 12 Florida markets during the week ending July 17, 1943, were available today in Jacksonville offices of Florida State Markets totaled 4,296 cattle and 2,332 hogs. Actual cash totals reported from nine of the co-operating markets amounted to \$214,536.18; three markets submitting incomplete reports.

Summaries of sales on five State-operated and seven independent markets follow:

Atlantic State Livestock Market reported arrivals including 845 cattle and 40 hogs. Market was strong and steady with demand greater than the supply.

DeFuniak Springs State Livestock Market reported handling 82 cattle, 261 hogs, for a cash total of \$1,012.34.

Calhoun State Livestock Market, independent, 623 cattle, 450 hogs.

Jacksonville Live Stock Market, Inc., independent, 122 cattle, 115 hogs, \$22,066.13.

Jay State Livestock Market, 33

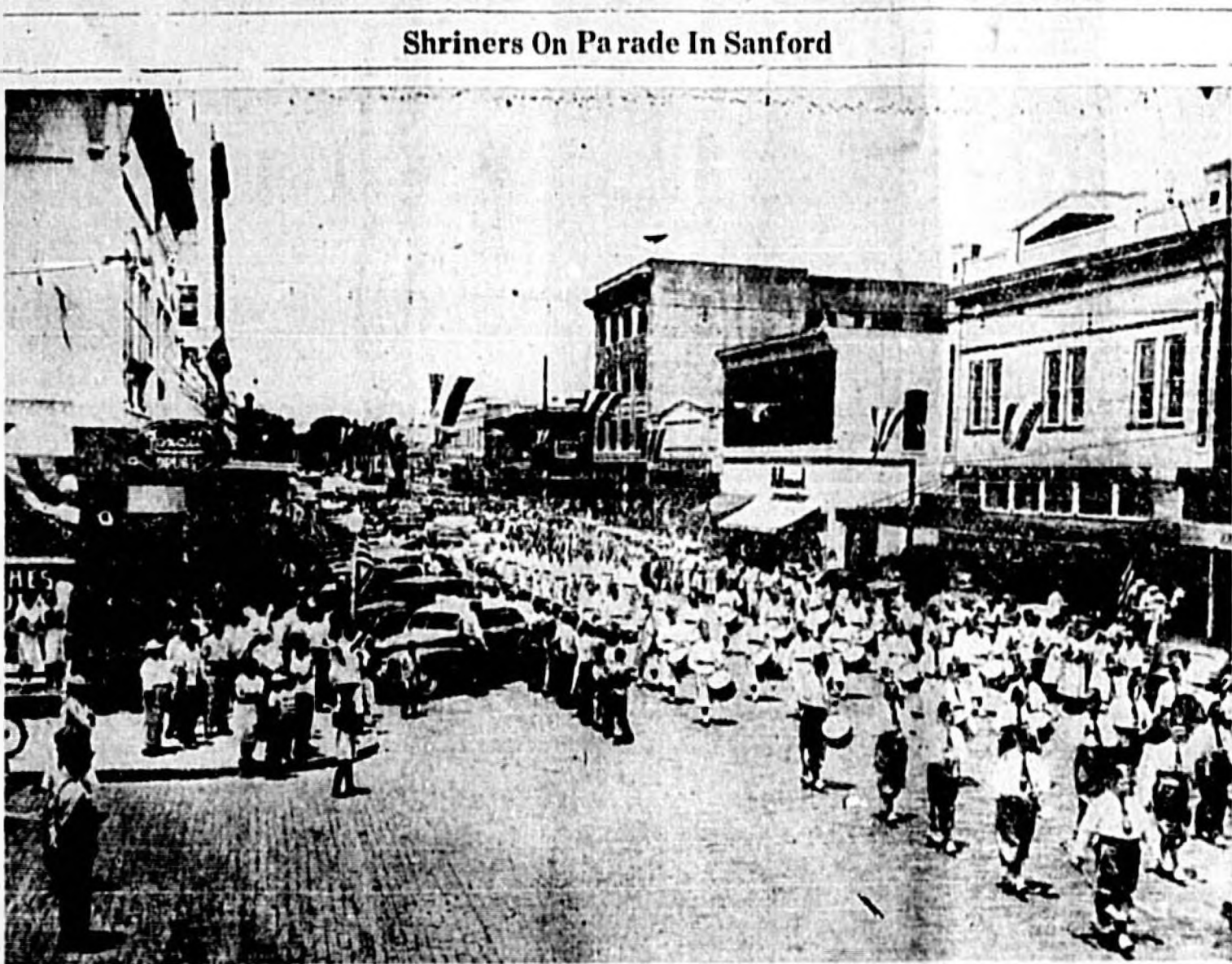
Nelson Libby Found Not Guilty In Court

Nelson E. Libby, an elderly man, was found not guilty by a jury in County Court this morning of a charge of failing to yield the right of way while driving on Jan. 16, at Paola, resulting in an automobile accident. The jury, of which E. E. Batten was foreman, recommended that the drivers license of Mr. Libby be revoked. Judge E. W. Ware presided. State Highway Patrolman J. W. Wells testified in the case.

Other members of the jury were Herbert Benton, James Benton, J. L. Chapman, A. T. Carlsberg, and D. C. Howard.

Mr. B. Summerfield pleaded guilty to a charge of maliciously wounding a dog and was fined \$25 and costs or 60 days.

Court was adjourned shortly after 11:00 o'clock by Judge Ware and ordered to re-convene at 1:30 P.M. The afternoon session was held at the home of George Lora, charged with driving while under the influence of intoxicating liquor.



Shriners of Morocco Temple, Jacksonville, augmented by members from the Sanford Shrine Club and other clubs of the north and south Florida districts staged one of the most colorful and lively parades in the history of Sanford last Wednesday when more than 1,500 Nobles attended a Shrine ceremonial here. In the foreground, passing the intersection of Magnolia Avenue and First Street in the purple knickered Shrine band, which is followed by the drum corps. Automobiles bearing Shrine potentates are in the back ground. Colorful decorations and flags are shown. Threatening skies cleared just in time for the parade.

Warren Renews Pledge To Help Citrus Growers

Urges People To Let Legislature Know What They Want

Fuller Warren, Democratic nominee for governor, made a brief talk to more than a hundred listeners at First Street and Magnolia Avenue on Friday evening and thanked his Seminole County supporters for giving him a majority of 500 votes.

"I have had a warm place in my heart for Seminole County for more than 20 years," he declared, and suggested that supporters aid him further in his 25 plank program by letting their wishes be known to state senators and representatives. Urging that all political differences of the primary campaign be put behind and that he be given solid support in his program, he pledged to make state government "more of a blessing and less of a burden."

He re-affirmed his pledge to aid in getting Florida citrus on a paying basis, and revealed that as soon as his present tour in California is completed he will go to California to make a first hand study of the citrus industry.

"I believe that with the co-operation of the people and the Legislature, I can put over a program that will make citrus in Florida more profitable," he declared.

Mr. Warren suggested that there will be something new and colorful in his inauguration, hinted at a big parade and said that he wanted Seminole County headquarters.

Methodists Urge Aid For Helping Homeless

BRISTOL, Eng., July 19, (AP)—The Methodist Church in England today urged churchmen throughout the world to give "high priority" to the problem of easing the plight of homeless refugees.

A resolution calling for collective church action was adopted by the Methodist Conference here. The Rev. Henry Carter, chairman of the Christian Council for Refugees, told the conference:

"It is the most serious human element in the troubles of our time. The awful thing about it is that the 22,000,000 people have been uprooted, not as an after effect of war, but because of the deliberate policy of victorious powers."

RENT REFUNDS

MIAMI, July 19, (AP)—Federal Judge John W. Holland today signed an order instructing Mrs. Eva I. Snider, Lake Worth, to refund \$378 in rent overcharges to George A. Orem and \$20 to Elmo Williams, both of Lake Worth. The order follows an agreement reached out of court.

Pershing Is Buried At Arlington In Impressive Military Funeral

WASHINGTON, July 19, (AP)—Tens of thousands stood bareheaded in the rain to pay their respects today as "Blackjack" Pershing went to his last resting place in Arlington National Cemetery.

His casket included all the symbols of the nation's military might and of the career to which John Joseph Pershing devoted a long lifetime. It took the General of the Armies through jammed streets and across the Potomac River to the Arlington Hills.

Behind the caisson carrying his flag-draped casket walked a riderless black horse. In front stretched a long line of motorized and foot units from every branch of the Armed Services.

A covered cover of jet planes shifted continuously back and forth above the long procession as it moved slowly from the Capitol to the cemetery.

Rain started to fall shortly after General Pershing's body was removed from the Capitol rotunda where it lay in state the last two days.

The caisson was carried down the broad steps while thousands of civilians and military and government dignitaries stood with bared heads.

Virtually every top-ranking Army general was present, and there was a sprinkling of old World War I uniforms in the crowd.

General Dwight D. Eisenhower, who directed the Allied Armies to victory in Europe in World War II, stood beside General Omar Bradley, the Army's present chief of staff. Eisenhower, who laid aside his uniform earlier this year to become President of Columbia University, wore it again today.

Secretary of State George Marshall in civilian blue, stood with

members of Pershing's family, including Miss May Pershing, the general's sister, his son Warren and the latter's wife.

Stuffed drums tolled as the procession moved down Constitution Avenue.

Generals Bradley and Eisenhower were among those who fell into line to follow "Blackjack" on foot.

The rain began in sharp, intermittent showers and soon it was a downpour.

It filled the grooves in the marble benches of Arlington Amphitheatre where scores of notables were gathered for the last services in the shadow of the tomb of the unknown soldier.

Every walk of life was represented among those who paid final tribute in the flower-banked rotunda of the Capitol.

There were simple flowers from the family. There was an immense red rose design from the French Government and "the people of France." Among almost countless floral pieces was a great flower box from "the Chinese refugees from Mexico, 1917, San Antonio."

President Truman sent a large wreath of gladioli and larkspur. The day brought Calvaryman Pershing to the end of a long trail in Arlington's green hills.

NEW STADIUM MANAGER MOBILE, Ala., July 19, (AP)—Joe Mason, former city recreation director of Miami, was named manager of Mobile's new 40,000 capacity athletic stadium today.

FALEIGH, N. C., July 19, (AP)—North Carolina's polio outbreak will be its worst in history if the present incidence continues.

The 197 new cases reported last week brought the state's total to 878 for the year. There were 878 in 1944 epidemic.

Meanwhile, the National Foundation for Infantile Paralysis yesterday opened an emergency convalescent unit at Camp Sutton, 25 miles east of Charlotte. Seventy beds are available here and they can be increased to 350. The foundation has plans to open smaller units at Camp Butler, near Durham, and at Camp MacKall, in Scotland County.

Dr. J. W. R. Norton, state health officer, defined the epidemic area as being between Asheville, in the west, and Raleigh, in the east-central area.

CONVICTED OF MURDER WASHINGTON, July 19, (AP)—A federal grand jury today indicted Eugene H. James, 31 years old negro of Baltimore, on charges of murdering Carol Bardwell, 11, in Rock Creek Park here June 27. James, a janitor, is already under indictment in Baltimore for the similar killing of a three-year-old Marjorie Hill, also 11.

City Hall Gets New Coating Of Waterproofing

Finish Of Cement Granite Predicted To Last 30 Years

SANFORD'S City Hall, built in 1924, has a brand new look with its new white cement finish, the work of which was completed Friday and approved by George Hennessy, operator of the Lumina Company, and by Gaudy Duncan, city building inspector. The building was designed by Elton L. Moughton, local architect.

Mr. Hennessy predicted that the waterproof finish will last well over 30 years. It is compounded of white cement, fractured marble chips, and creates which provide for the waterproofing.

Well over 24,000 pounds of material was applied to the more than 22,000 square feet of surface of the building. It was applied at a 60 pound pressure to the square inch. This has the effect of closing every pore and crack of the masonry.

The process was invented 35 years ago in Holland, Mich.

Mr. Duncan, while conferring with Mr. Hennessy, pointed to the wall of his office in the City Hall where the plaster chipped loose in spots when wind driven rain came through and formed puddles on the floor.

When the former paint surface was tested, it was found that the cement would not adhere to it. This necessitated a sand blast operation, and it took four men.

City firemen arrived at the scene after about a half-hour. While they sought to unjam the elevator, the power was turned back on and Mrs. Graves was rescued.

Although they proved futile, Mrs. Graves was "breathlessly grateful for the prisoners' attempts to rescue her."

Sanford Heads Group In Power Contest

The Sanford Power and Light Co. heads a list in Group "B" in a housekeeping contest" of company employees. It was announced this morning by H. H. Coleman, manager.

Group "B" in the group is St. Augustine, Palatka, Hollywood, Lake Wales, DeBary, and Lake City. In Sanford the transmission department store room was awarded a first prize for the first quarter of the year.

DUSTY BOOTS MEET The Dusty Boots Riding Association will meet Thursday night at the Club House at the Municipal Airport to discuss plans for Labor Day.

The bond market did considerably better than stocks but at declines ranged to around a point. U.S. governments held steady. 8 1/2 spots in the curb included

Truman Confers With Top Military Aids As Berlin Crisis Grows

Local National Guard Company Attends Camp

Unit Of One Officer And 57 Men Go To Fort Jackson, S. C.

Fifty-seven men of Sanford's National Guard Company led the 124th Infantry under the command of 1st Lt. Richard Payne left the city Saturday afternoon at 12:30 o'clock on a special train to attend a summer encampment of two weeks duration at Fort Jackson, S. C.

An advance detail was sent to Ft. Jackson last Thursday to prepare for the arrival of the company, which was scheduled to open activities at the Columbia camp yesterday morning. The unit will return to Sanford on Aug. 1, Lt. Payne announced.

The organization, under full battle equipment, will operate under war-time conditions, Tech. Sgt. C. O. Jones declared.

The training will be particularly beneficial for the men, since we are subject to call by Governor Millard Caldwell to assist in time of disorders, strikes, riots and the like," Lt. Payne asserted.

"We have one officer and 57 men, but can increase our enrollment to 100 officers and men, bringing \$140,000, annually into Sanford from the local National Guard unit. This amount of extra money would be of great assistance in the city of Sanford," Lt. Payne said. "We are definitely in

continued on Page Two

Inmates Get Little Help From Citizens For Jailer's Wife

GALLATIN, Tenn., July 19, (AP)—Fifteen inmates of the Sumner County Jail did their best to get the jailer's wife out of a jam but they received little help from an unyielding citizenry.

Jailer Bud Graves, who was away from the jail last night, gave this account of what happened during his absence:

Mrs. Graves was between floors of the jail's elevator when a strong wind blew a tree across a power line and halted the elevator. The cage was almost airtight and in a short time she had trouble getting her breath.

She called to the prisoners and told them of her plight.

The prisoners lighted papers, candles, defective magazines and other means and threw the flaming missiles into the street in an attempt to attract attention. They yelled, screamed and pleaded for someone to rescue Mrs. Graves.

A crowd of passers by quickly gathered below the jail, the spectators misunderstood the actions of the jail's occupants, however, and responded with jeers and such statements as "Tell it to the Maids."

City firemen arrived at the scene after about a half-hour. While they sought to unjam the elevator, the power was turned back on and Mrs. Graves was rescued.

Although they proved futile, Mrs. Graves was "breathlessly grateful for the prisoners' attempts to rescue her."

Sanford Heads Group In Power Contest

The Sanford Power and Light Co. heads a list in Group "B" in a housekeeping contest" of company employees. It was announced this morning by H. H. Coleman, manager.

Group "B" in the group is St. Augustine, Palatka, Hollywood, Lake Wales, DeBary, and Lake City. In Sanford the transmission department store room was awarded a first prize for the first quarter of the year.

DUSTY BOOTS MEET The Dusty Boots Riding Association will meet Thursday night at the Club House at the Municipal Airport to discuss plans for Labor Day.

The bond market did considerably better than stocks but at declines ranged to around a point. U.S. governments held steady. 8 1/2 spots in the curb included

continued on Page Two

Report On Rio Convention Given Rotary By Lawton

More Than 8,000 Delegates Attended World's Largest

More than 8,000 delegates from 26 nations attended the Rotary International convention in Rio, Brazil, last month, Guy Lawton, prominent Orlando Rotarian, told the Rotary Club at its meeting today at the Tourist Center. This was the largest convention of any kind ever held outside the United States, he said.

Having prepared for only 4,000 visitors, the Rotarians were hard put to it to find accommodations for the more than 8,000 who showed up, Mr. Lawton added, and transportation facilities were taxed to the limit. However, the Rotary spirit, which he highly commended, was so generously in evidence that everyone was taken care of and had a good time.

Mr. Lawton said that everyone in Brazil would himself be to the visitors and added that if the spirit of Rotary could be spread among all people everywhere, there would be no fear for the peace of the world.

Calling attention to the serious inflation which exists in the South American countries, Mr. Lawton said that bank robberies are most unusual because a truck would be needed to carry away enough money to do any good. There are 250 banks in Rio, he said, almost entirely unprotected and unprotected, and robbery is widespread among the people.

Mr. Lawton was introduced by Dr. Orellio Touchton, the new program chairman. President George Stine presided and called attention to the Rotary Foundation campaign which is designed to raise funds to send students from one country to school in another. He also announced that S. G. Gray has been made chairman of the Student Loan committee.

Visitors were introduced by Dr. Charles Persons as R. E. Kirkpatrick of Butler, Pa., Charles E. Martin of Lakewood, N. J., and Charles Ramsey of Dayton.

Gordon Oldaker Dies After Short Illness

Herbert Gordon Oldaker, 49, died at 1:45 o'clock Saturday afternoon in an Orlando hospital after an illness of three weeks.

He was buried in the Evergreen Cemetery this afternoon at 4:00 o'clock with Rev. J. E. McKinley of the First Methodist Church officiating.

He has been a resident of Sanford for seven years, and has been operating a small store at the DeLeon Bridge for the past 15 months.

He was born May 15, 1908 in Crawfordville, Ind., and was a member of the Free Methodist Church at Colpepper, Va.

His survivors include his wife, Yvette Oldaker of Sanford; his mother Mrs. Martha L. Oldaker of Colpepper, Va.; a sister Miss Hazel Oldaker of Washington, D. C.; two brothers, Rev. Glenn C. Oldaker, E. Colpepper, Va., and Lawrence E. Oldaker of Vass, Va.; a niece, Miss Kathleen Oldaker of Sanford; an aunt, Mrs. Harriett Weaver of St. Petersburg, an uncle Malcolm Lunsford of Longwood and a nephew, Guy B. Oldaker of Washington, D. C.

Funeral services were in charge of the Erickson Funeral Home.

POLO CASES

NEW YORK, July 19, (AP)—The National Foundation for Infantile Paralysis said today that U. S. Public Health Service figures show a total of 513 new cases of infantile paralysis reported throughout the country for the week ended July 10.

This figure compared with 124 cases for the same period a year ago. It brought the national total for the period from Jan. 1 to July 10 to 5,881 this year, against 1,017 in 1942. The July 10 figures are the latest available, the foundation said for the corresponding period.

LEGION MEET

All members of Campbell-Leslie Post No. 53 are urged to attend the supper meeting tonight at 7:30 o'clock at the Legion Hotel. Members of Boys State and of the Legion sponsored baseball team will be guests.

THE WEATHER
Partly cloudy with scattered afternoon and evening showers and thunderstorms. Light to moderate variable winds mostly south to southwest.

Marshall And Forrestal Both Present As Plans Are Made To Counter Russia

WASHINGTON, July 19, (AP)—President Truman reviewed the tense Berlin situation today with top military and diplomatic advisers as the Russian blockade pushed the Western Allies toward grave new decisions. He talked a full half hour with Secretary of State Marshall. Then Secretary of Defense Forrestal came in with a group of high ranking Army and State Department experts. The White House acknowledged that Berlin was the topic of the second conference. Presumably the long conference with Secretary Marshall covered aspects of the Berlin developments.

By EDWIN SHANKS
BERLIN, July 19, (AP)—The three western military governors met for four hours in blockaded Berlin today discussing plans for the projected government in western Germany.

An American spokesman said the Russian land blockade, now in its second month, was not discussed.

In Washington, however, President Truman called top Army officers and diplomats to the White House to discuss the grave problem. Leading American officials regard the danger of war as extremely great. They were represented as being uncertain whether the Russians actually may want war or are trying to pull off a gigantic bluff.

There was open talk that the U. S. might, as a last resort, attempt by force to break the blockade.

Newspapers in London spoke of a possible Russian ultimatum.

Naval Officer Tells Of 3rd A-Bomb Sent To Pacific Theatre

NEW YORK, July 19, (AP)—Rear Admiral Ellis Zacharias, retired, former Navy intelligence officer, says the United States sent a third atomic bomb into the Pacific theater in the last weeks of the recent war but it disappeared.

Speaking last night on a mutual network program, "Secret Missions," Zacharias said the third bomb was aboard a Navy vessel which never reached its destination.

The vessel was en route to Tinian, an island in the Marianas used as an American air base, the Admiral said.

A mutual spokesman said today Zacharias was told his news of the third bomb was released previously by the Navy but that it was buried under the numerous stories about the explosion at Hiroshima and Nagasaki. Zacharias identified the last vessel as a U. S. Navy transport.

The Admiral announced he would tell the story of the third bomb in detail on his broadcast next Sunday.

Echoes Death To Be Investigated Tuesday

A coroner's jury, called by Justice of the Peace W. E. Watson Friday afternoon to investigate the circumstances attending the death of Elmer Carl Echols, 73, retired mattress manufacturer, following an automobile collision, viewed the body and will reconvene for the inquest at 3:00 o'clock Tuesday afternoon at the Court House. Mr. Watson announced this morning.

Funeral services for Mr. Echols were held at 4:00 o'clock Saturday afternoon at the First Baptist Church with the Rev. W. P. Brooks, Jr. officiating. Graveside services were conducted by the Masons at Evergreen Cemetery.

Weather

| JACKSONVILLE, July 19—(AP)— | Low | High | Prep |
|-----------------------------|-----|------|------|
| Asheville | 64 | 85 | |
| Boston | 70 | 85 | |
| New York | 71 | 86 | |
| Phoenix | 83 | 110 | |
| Saint Louis | 70 | 91 | |
| Washington | 72 | 91 | |
| Fort Myers | 78 | 92 | .10 |
| Jacksonville | 77 | 91 | |
| Orlando | 72 | 94 | |