

Beauty And Talent Combined Is Necessary To Be Miss America

By Hal Boyle
NEW YORK—(AP)—It is much easier today to win the Kentucky Derby than to become Miss America.

All a horse has to do to clinch the Derby is to run the fastest. And it can use all four legs.

But it doesn't have to prove it can ride a bunrind, sing a folk song, paint a picture, look well in bathing suit and evening gown, do a tap dance or give Lincoln's Gettysburg Address.

The average racehorse isn't even sure Lincoln ever had an address in Gettysburg.

But to win the Atlantic City beauty contest now a girl not only has to show derby form—she has to demonstrate personality, talent and intelligence. And she goes through a more rigorous training routine than the average Derby entrant. She may even have to eat oats (oatmeal) to slim her figure.

Many of the lassies competing this week for the nation's \$5,000 beauty crown at the Jersey hotel spent a week or two in Manhattan getting a final curvy-combing. They hire specialists to teach them how to walk gracefully and use makeup artfully.

"I've tramped miles up and down my hotel room learning all over again how to walk," said brown-haired, 18-year-old Miss Arkansas—Barbara Brothers, bust 34, waist 23, hips 34. She would like to have a rubber face.

"I mine is all worn out from smiling," she said.

Miss Brothers, besides looking beautiful, can sing, paint colors, and write poetry. If she wins, she said she would positively reject any Hollywood offers.

"I want to become director of religious education for the Methodist Church," she said.

She is sponsored by the Eastern Arkansas Young Men's Club.

Another candidate, "Miss Wyoming"—Eather MacLeod, 22, bust 34, waist 25, hips 34, spent the last few days before the contest studying at the Barbizon school of modeling. Sponsored by the University of Wyoming, she is a mezzo soprano and wants to continue her study of music.

Eastern beauty techniques have left Miss MacLeod a little bemused.

"The hardest thing I had to learn was to put lipstick on with a brush," she laughed. "You get a finer lip line that way—they say."

Miss Wyoming, who arrived with Stetson hat and cowboy boots, is a water safety instructor and can play the piano as well as sing. "I can also rope, tie and brand a calf—a small calf," she said.

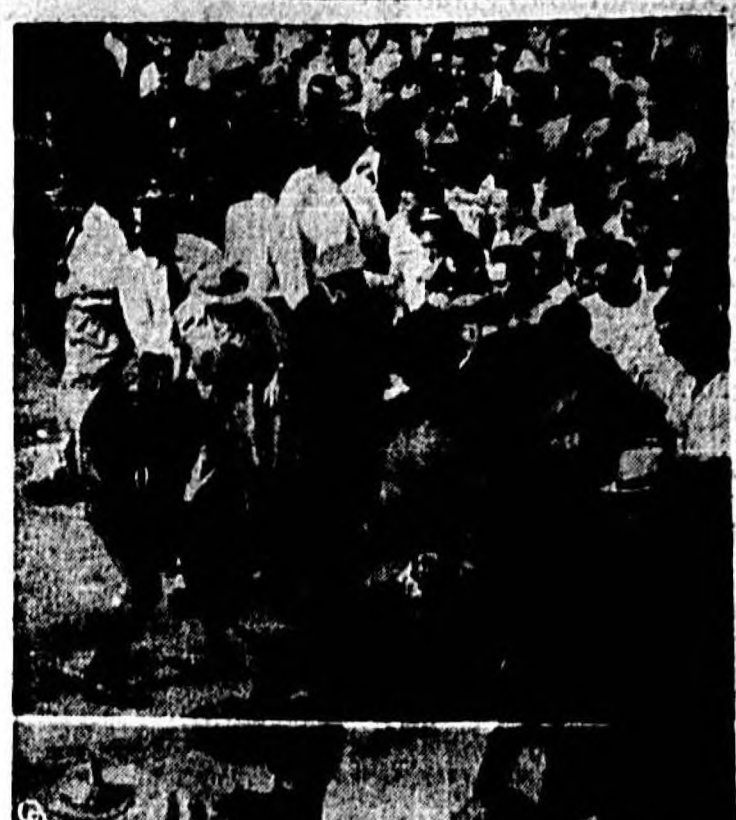
Unfortunately, even if she borrows a cowboy hat from "Montana" (brought one) and the Hereford heifer that accompanied Miss Nevada, she wouldn't be able to demonstrate this talent.

Calf or heifer branding isn't on the contest program—which puts the girls from the west, where women are women, under a handicap.

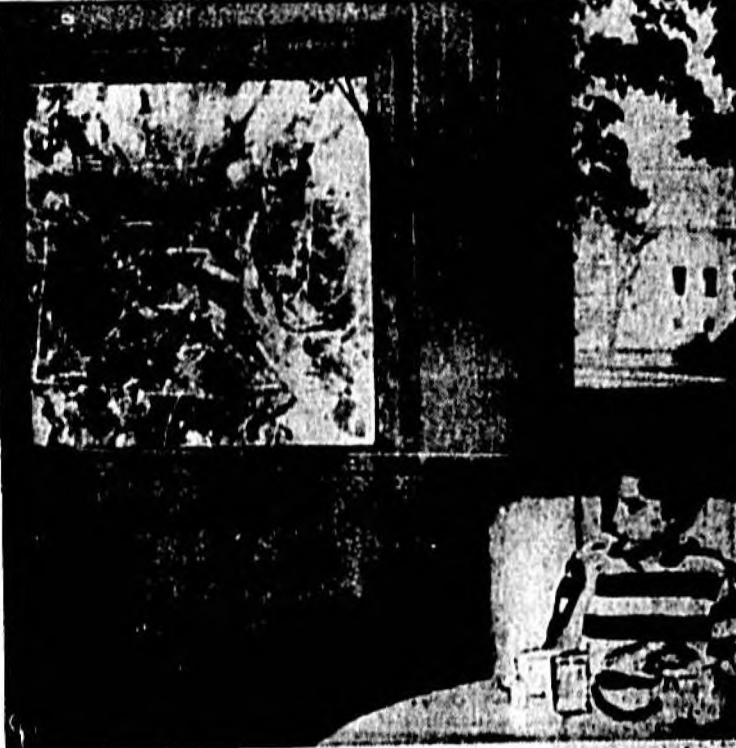
Miss Arkansas will be one of the few entrants with a circus background. She is a member of the University of Arkansas students who decided to go to Atlantic City and root for her.

One is Bob Riley, an almost sightless war veteran who also is a member of the Arkansas Legislature.

"Bob is real fun," said Mrs. Tom Allen, chaperon for Miss Arkansas. "Once, during a night out, he lost his glass eye. So he put an ad in the University paper saying: 'I lost one glass eye—probably bloodshot.'"



HIT BY A ROCK during one of the outbreaks of violence that marked the aftermath of the Paul Robeson concert in Peekskill, N. Y., a State Trooper lies on the ground. Sporadic outbreaks came when, with the Robeson recital in Old Hollow Golf Course, ended, crowds mixed with leftists and Robeson sympathizers. A small police army had been ordered out to check trouble, and here some of the officers seek to form a wall against a milling throng. (International)



A DINER in the Club 400, Washington, D. C., pays scant heed to the secret aerial photo of the nation's capital that hangs on the wall (left) near her as she enjoys her lunch. The picture, suppressed by defense officials, was given to the club owner by an unidentified naval officer who told her to "go ahead and please this on your wall." (International) (Southphone)



RELEASED FROM THEIR JOBS on government orders, workers stage a mass demonstration in front of the locked gates of the French nationalized aircraft plant in Paris. Two leaders, reportedly Communist agitators, incited the crowd with cries of "force the gates." Despite attempts to create trouble, the men remained comparatively orderly. (International)



ANNOUNCED from her team from the 44 athletes to give birth to a star in the world of sports. (International)

Fall Kills Girl, Injures Another On Luxury Liner

Texas Socialite Dies In Fall With Friend On Ship's Staircase

BOSTON Sept. 7—(AP)—A fall down a staircase brought death to a Texas socialite girl and grave injury to a male companion who were returning with college friends from a European cruise aboard the luxury liner Escalibur, an American Export Line spokesman said today.

The girl, who died yesterday, four days after she tumbled down a nine-foot stairway from the boat deck to the promenade deck, was identified as Adrienne Atwell, 20, of Dallas.

The big liner has been speeded up to bring her companion Robert M. Willard, 21, listed as of 4209 Arcady, Dallas, to Boston.

The American Export official said Willard will be taken off in a launch which will meet the Escalibur in Boston Harbor about 6 P. M. tonight. The vessel origin was scheduled to arrive tomorrow afternoon.

Willard was in a coma for three days after the fall but now is in "reasonable physical condition," according to the report of an Army neurosurgeon who boarded the Escalibur at sea, the spokesman said.

The Army hospital ship Comfort went to the aid of the Escalibur after the first radio report of the injuries.

There were no reports of any other passengers hurt, the spokesman said. There was, he added, no explanation of what caused Miss Atwell and Willard to fall.

Miss Atwell, who was the granddaughter of Federal Judge William H. Atwell, was returning with her parents, Attorney and Mrs. Webster Atwell of 3830 Overlook Drive.

The line said the Atwells were in a party which included 6 other Texas College students who sailed June 28 for a cruise in the Mediterranean.

Atorney Atwell and Willard joined the group at Marseille, the spokesman said.

Willard and Miss Atwell fell Sept. 3 on a winding, outside stairway to the "wooded" deck. The spokesman said the girl was reported to have suffered a fractured skull and cerebral contusions. Willard suffered a concussion.

Atorney Atwell and Willard are Samuel N. Groves of Brooklyn, N. Y.

The spokesman said the Atwell girl died "despite the efforts of three doctors."

Definite Changes Appear Certain In National Air Races

CLEVELAND, Sept. 7—(AP)—Definite changes in the National Air Races appeared certain today if they are to be held here again next year.

"Air races have been a great thing for aviation and this city," he said. "I am all for them if the danger can be removed. I am definitely opposed, however, to any further closed-course racing."

He said he would meet with racing officials and others on eliminating the danger "if they are to be held in Cleveland."

In nearby Berea, where Odum's plane crashed, solicitor Paul H. Mitchell said he had been reliably informed that closed-course racing would be banned at Cleveland airport the race site.

Odum's plane struck a house in the suburb, killing a young mother and her year-old son in addition to the world famous pilot.

Mitchell made the statement at a Berea council meeting in which a resolution protesting the races was passed. The group authorized the solicitor to seek an injunction, if necessary, to prevent further closed-course racing.

Directors for the air races are expected to meet soon, possibly next week to take up the problem. Frederick C. Crawford, races president, said the entire situation must be "evaluated before a decision is made and when to hold the event in 1950 can be reached."

Crawford is head of Thompson Products, Inc. here, which sponsored the fatal Thompson Trophy race.

"The air races have been valuable to prestige of the city," he added. "We want to do the right thing."

Odum's body was to be shipped today to Columbia, Miss., where his parents live and where he will be buried. Funeral arrangements were incomplete.

The bodies of Mrs. Bradley C. Lind and her son, Craig, who died after fire enveloped their flaming home, will be sent to Minneapolis today for burial.



SISTER of the famous quintuplets, Rose Marie Dionne is shown with her fiancé, Maurice Grouard, in Corbell, Canada. They are to be married in the Church of the Sacred Heart in Corbell on September 8. The wedding will be followed by a reception in the Dionne home at Callander, Ontario. (International)



WEARING a diamond tiara and a silver-gray-of-the-shoulder evening gown of satin, England's Princess Elizabeth poses for her latest official portrait at her new residence in London. (International)

Prime Minister

(Continued from Page One)
 put out to try to make bad blood between Britain and the United States," he said.

"There are people here who do their utmost to foment hostility in the United States to the Labor government. They seek for party aims to play on the prejudices of ill-informed sections of American opinion.

"They also seek to cause dissension by suggesting the United States will seek to interfere with the internal policy of this country. In this they join hands with Communists. The emphatic statement of President Truman in Philadelphia should silence these."

Mr. Truman on Aug. 29 told the American Legion convention in Philadelphia that the United States will not interfere with the internal policy of any nation.

Atlee declared that "there are in the ranks of our Conservative opponents those, I think they are a minority, who would welcome economic difficulties for this country in the hope that if things get serious they might overthrow the Labor government.

"In this they are at one with the Communists, who would welcome a Tory government. The Communists will doubt continue their policy of fomenting industrial disputes wherever they think that there is favorable ground."

The government has blamed many recent strikes on the Communists, including the recent crippling dockers strike.

Atlee said the "plain truth" of the dollar crisis was "that this month would have faced any government. It cannot be solved by any one government in isolation. It is a problem that is fully realized by responsible men in all countries."

In a reference to the three-nation dollar talks opening today in Washington, Atlee said: "When we meet important business of this kind to two colleagues (Foreign Secretary Bevin and Chancellor of the Exchequer Cripps) in whom I have complete confidence, I leave the matter in their hands."

"My cabinet colleagues and I have had full discussion on the subject matter of these talks. A decision has been decided and it is the Chancellor of the Exchequer and the Foreign Secretary carry it out. While they are engaged in this task, the less said is the better."

Atlee said as being "a common-sense" for American.

Dealing with the problems of the postwar world, Britain and the United States have been partners.

The United States has been generous in providing aid to countries and peoples which suffered because of war and in helping them to get on their feet.

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The talk today, according to Mr. Morris, was the outcome of a chance meeting of Coach Troccoli and Kiwanis President W. A. Gifford at a beach house in New York City. Coach Troccoli said of the possibility of the people of the world to get on their feet.

Coach Troccoli said he had been spending on new white tennis uniforms with green accents and on new lighting equipment at the field, he stated.

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Camden Killings

(Continued from Page One)
 lapses into unconsciousness frequently.

Mrs. Unruh left her ironing unfinished yesterday and went to the home of a next-door neighbor, Mrs. Caroline Pinner, 70. This was while Howard was eating his breakfast and, police said later, planning his massacre.

Mrs. Pinner told a reporter that Mrs. Unruh said she was worried about Howard. She mentioned that his eyes looked funny. When the shooting began, Mrs. Unruh screamed.

"Howard, Howard," Mrs. Pinner said the mother cried, "they've done this to you." Then:

"I've got to use the phone."

Mrs. Unruh started to walk across the Pinner living room. But she never reached the telephone table. She collapsed in a faint. Later she was taken to her sister's home.

Mrs. Wonseller said that Frank Unruh, Howard's father, Frank Unruh, Howard's father, has been separated from his wife for some years. His whereabouts are unknown.

Norman E. Koehn, Unruh's wartime Army sergeant, pointed to a picture of Unruh in a booklet telling the history of the 342nd Armored Field Artillery Battalion, saying, "That's how I knew him."

"Howard was a quiet kid," Koehn said. "He never associated much with the other fellows, but he was intelligent—a pretty smart kid. I don't think anybody gave him much credit for that. He was cool, too. Never excitable."

Unruh wrote long letters—page after page—to his mother while overseas in Italy and France, Koehn said, and spent hours reading the Bible.

But his hobby was guns: "Guns and bayonets. I've probably seen that Luger he used, because he had dozens of guns." His marksmanship was deadly, Koehn added, telling of an experience which he considered a narrow escape from Unruh's rifle. He said he had spotted a wild boar while seated in a mortar crater in Austria one moonlight night, fired, then took after it. Unruh, on sentry duty, challenged him.

"I gave the counterblast right back, quick," said Koehn. "He would have dropped me in my tracks if I hadn't. Nothing wrong with that though—that's just good soldiering."

Unruh's mother, Mrs. Unruh, was taken to the hospital after the shooting.

The police are still looking for a motive for the killings.

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Kiwanis Meeting

(Continued from Page One)
 Coach Troccoli.

The University has taken over the BOQ building at the former Deland Naval Air Station, as stated, and is using it for training and housing quarters. Practice is from 9:00 A. M. until 12:15 P. M. and from 3:00 P. M. to 5:00 P. M. The players must arrive at 10:00 P. M. and be at 9:00 A. M. The sum of \$15.00 has been spent on new white tennis uniforms with green accents and on new lighting equipment at the field, he stated.

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Legislature

(Continued from Page One)
 ple of Florida.

"And so it goes, down through the appropriations law. It is a flood control—Does anyone propose to question the wisdom or the soundness of the investment you propose to make for this purpose?"

"Welfare funds—does anyone claim the pitiful sums being granted our needy aged are excessive?"

He said "I feel certain that the people of Florida, who are looking to you to show the courage of will have every reason to be proud of you when this extraordinary session draws to a close."

"You have charted a course to progress and prosperity in the 1949 appropriation law, and I am confident you will finish the job by raising the revenue to meet the current budget deficit of at least \$5,000,000.

"The pioneers of our great state built a future for us to enjoy. Surely we owe our children and our children's children the same courage, the same faith in the future of Florida."

In his four-page typewritten message, Governor Warren said nothing that would relax the limitations of his proclamation calling the legislature back for the sole purpose of raising revenue.

Meanwhile in Tampa 40 union groups notified Governor Warren they expect him to veto a sales tax in any form it might be passed by the Legislature.

The unions—units in the Central Labor Group, the Florida AFL—told the Governor anything less than a veto will not be accepted by the working men and women of Florida who elected you Governor.

Ray White, president of the Central Labor Group, explained: "Governor Warren cannot com-

Lions Meeting

(Continued from Page One)
 of civic responsibility.

He told of the International City now being built by Lions International near Chicago and stated that it offers an opportunity for men to live in harmony and in intelligent understanding of each other. He termed Lionism the bulwark against laws that are encroaching against national safety.

Leroy were announced for a fish fry Wednesday evening, Sept. 14, at the home of Joe Moss at Silver Lake. Due to this event, no regular meeting will be held next Tuesday.

Visitors included Mrs. Currie who took pictures of the Lions, and M. Ginson.

Peekskill Riot

(Continued from Page One)
 and state law enforcement officers who failed to provide protection and openly assisted the thugs."

Among the nearly 1,000 police officers during the riot were 200 New York state policemen mobilized by order of Dewey.

State troopers investigated charges by Deputy D. Baker, owner of the concert site, that attempts were made to burn down his home at the grounds Monday morning. Police said the riotous mob included Mrs. Currie who took pictures of the Lions, and M. Ginson.

52 Beautiful Girls Compete For Title Of Miss America

ATLANTIC CITY, N. J., Sept. 7—(AP)—Some of the nation's most beautiful girls tonight begin an intense competition that will end Saturday in the selection of Miss America of 1949.

For three days the 52 girls in the Miss America pageant will know one way they look in a bathing suit, the poses they can muster in an evening gown, and their entertaining talents.

Judged on these three distinct contest phases, 15 lucky finalists will enter the home stretch on Saturday in the selection of Miss America of 1949.

The evening Miss America of 1948, Belle Shopp of Hopkins, Minn., led the parade perched on a huge, gold-flecked float. Strung out behind her on the boardwalk were 45 states, four major cities, Hawaii, Puerto Rico and Canada.

Only three of the gorgeous girls rode on floats in the opening event, the others depended on specially decorated rolling chairs, the boardwalk's normal means of transportation.

To keep the mammoth crowd in check, 75 Philadelphia policemen were sent to help out the state police at the sidelines. Eighteen bands were strung out on the line.

Sponsors of three of the girls provided floats for them. The girls were Jane Peterson of Santa Rosa, Miss California; Marlene Louise Curtis of Kennett Square, "Miss Pennsylvania"; and Avelina Medrano Ballea of Santurce, "Miss Puerto Rico."

A gold and silver "Enchanted Isle" float carried Miss Puerto Rico, and Miss Pennsylvania's float was carpeted with 1,500 yellow and red roses. Apples and grapes for the other contestants, on orchards and vineyards graced Miss California's vehicle.

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County Commission

(Continued from Page One)
 fund; two mills for School Bond District No. 1 and one mill levy for the other districts.

No action was taken on the request of Dr. Frank Quillman, director of the Semholo County Health Unit, for an additional \$200 for extra services. The county orthopedic and vineyards graced Miss California's vehicle.

The County authorized payment to L. F. Boyle, its attorney, of \$200 for extra services. The county orthopedic and vineyards graced Miss California's vehicle.

Notice of the resignation of O. P. Swopes, C. S. Lee and E. F. Wheeler as bond trustees of the Black Hammock District was received. Action on the resignation was withheld by the Board pending audit of bonds by the State, and submission of the report.

It is not unusual for a sailfish to leap across 40 feet of water. About one-third of the continental United States is forest land.

The barracuda is able to change its color to conform to its background.

Electron microscopes can show particles of about one 8,000,000th of an inch in size.

New 3,000 horsepower airplane engines have as much power as a locomotive.

THE OLD HOME TOWN By STANLEY



In Unity There Is Strength—
To Protect the Peace of the World;
To Promote the Progress of America;
To Produce Prosperity for Sanford.

The Sanford Herald

AN INDEPENDENT DAILY NEWSPAPER

THE WEATHER
Continued rather warm and
partly cloudy through Friday.
Some likelihood of a few scat-
tered thundershowers in the af-
ternoon.

VOLUME XXXIX

Established 1908

SANFORD, FLORIDA, THURSDAY SEPTEMBER 8, 1949

Associated Press Licensed Wire

No. 278

Glenn Martin Takes Stand In B-36 Inquiry

Plane Manufacturer Denies Taking Any Part In Investigating "B-36 Memo"

WASHINGTON, Sept. 8—(AP)—Plane maker Glenn L. Martin flatly denied today that he had taken any part in investigating or suggesting the famous "B-36 memo."

Martin, chairman of the Glenn L. Martin company of Baltimore, came before a U. S. Navy court of inquiry delving into possible Navy participation in the memorandum's charges of fraud and politics in the Air Force's bomber program.

In a prepared statement, Martin denied allegations made by Cedric R. Worth, acknowledged author of the document and suspended special assistant to assistant Secretary of the Navy Dan Kimball.

Worth has named Martin as a source of some information. Martin is a competitor of consolidated-Valtec, which builds the B-36.

The plane manufacturer, in his statement, told the Naval court that the only bit of information given Worth had to do with the threatened termination of plane target contracts during the war and the transfer of that business to the Emerson Electric Company.

"I want to say that the bit of information, small as it was, was correct," Martin said.

Before Martin was called to the stand, a Navy captain who said part of his job was to "sell" Naval aviation testified he and Worth "always agreed that no airplane could be" as good as the Air Force reported the B-36.

The testimony came from Capt. LeRoy Simpson of Navy Public Relations, who testified he had been in the background of a memo that led off a congressional investigation.

Hurricane Center Misses Bermuda; Danger Lessened

MIAMI, Sept. 8—(AP)—The center of a huge Atlantic hurricane missed Bermuda today, missing the island by 140 miles as it headed westward.

Grady Norton, chief storm forecaster at Miami, said the great tropical storm's center was 60 miles east of Bermuda at 6 A. M.

"This places the islands on the weaker west side of the storm," said Norton. "Heaviest winds reach only 40 miles from the center on that side. Therefore Bermuda should be receiving only heavy, gale with gusts somewhat higher, and high tides."

Norton said the storm which hung nearly stationary for three days in a war of nerves with Bermuda was now on the move and speeding up its forward pace.

"It should threaten to move inland unless there is a change in course," said the storm forecaster.

Ships were warned to avoid the storm. Most vessels and aircraft out of the mid- and other reported themselves steaming at top speed to get west of the center as it approaches the North Atlantic.

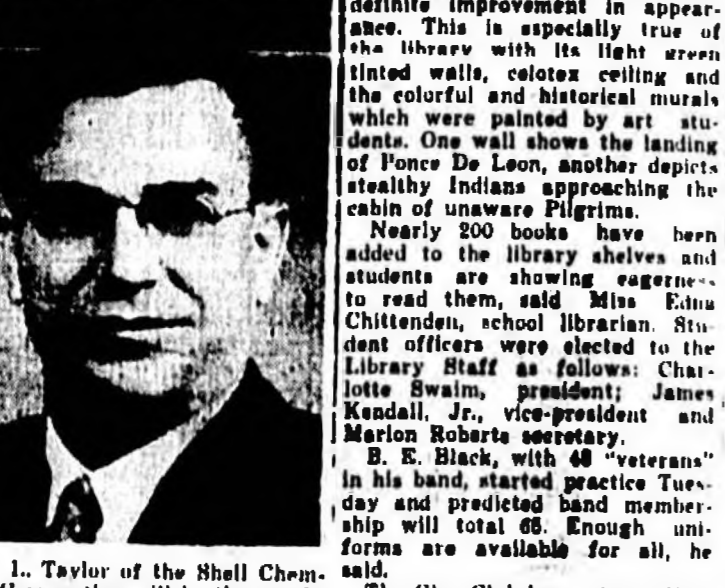
NEW YORK, Sept. 8—(AP)—Electric power production increased to \$4,491,000,000 in the week ended Sept. 5 from \$4,315,000,000 the previous week, Edison Electric Institute reported today.

Output in the latest week was 1.4 per cent above the \$4,450,000,000 low point reached in the like week last year.

Enrollment At Seminole High School Is Now Reported As 486

Enrollment at Seminole High School is 486, or about the same number as last year, Principal Truman E. Morris announced yesterday, following the opening of school on Tuesday. He predicted that 20 more pupils will be added. The total last year was 496.

At the Junior High School the enrollment is 244, or about the same as last year, said Principal R. E. True. The Sanford Grammar School has 268 or about 10 more than last year, according to Principal B. C. Steele.



Rooms at the High School show definite improvement in appearance. This is especially true of the library with its light green tinted walls, colex ceiling and the colorful and historical murals which were painted by art students. One wall shows the landing of Ponce de Leon, another depicts stealthy Indians approaching the cabin of unwarlike Pilgrims.

Nearly 200 books have been added to the library shelves and students are showing eagerness to read them, said Mrs. Edna Chittenden, school librarian. Student officers were elected to the Library Staff as follows: Charlotte Swain, president; James Kendall, Jr., vice-president and Marion Roberts secretary.

B. E. Black, with 48 "veterans" in his band, started practice Tuesday and predicted band membership will total 65. Enough uniforms are available for all, he said.

The Glee Club has gotten off to a good start under Miss Ollie Hesse White, with 95 in the group. The Ninth Grade Glee Club has about 75 members. Glee Club officers were elected yesterday as follows: Clarence Clause, president; Joyce Batts, vice president; Dennis Steveng, secretary and treasurer. Business managers named are Dial Boyle, Donald Howard, Billy Jimenez and Jack Sprencer. These were elected by secret ballot.

Work is proceeding on the Home Economics class rooms. The north room, nearly completed, has newly paneled floors, a model kitchen sink and cabinet combination, new cupboards and tables, light green walls, colex ceiling, and has fluorescent lighting. Colex has also replaced plaster in the hall ceilings in the school.

The school art room has been repainted and has an attractive appearance.

The Junior High School's floor (Continued on Page Four)

Work Begins On Construction Of 22 Houses Here

Welborn C. Phillips Outlines Program On Housing Project

Applications for already been filed with the FIA for 22 houses and 18 more will be filed in the near future, Welborn C. Phillips, Orlando promoter of Phillips Manor in Sanford, told a group of civic leaders at a luncheon at the Anchor Inn today.

Pointing out the co-operation he has received from local officials in connections with his housing program and expressing his appreciation for the courtesies extended to him by the community, Mr. Phillips said he is prepared to build just as many houses here as the people want to buy.

Walter L. Hays, president of American Fire and Casualty Company which is financing the project, said that "America is a nation of homes and yet America is starved for homes." More homes are needed almost everywhere, he said, and particularly here in Sanford where you need more homes.

"Mr. Phillips is the man who can build them for you," Mr. Hays said. He has had many years experience in home building, and with his production line method of home building he can build you houses more cheaply than you can build them for yourself.

Mr. Phillips introduced his son, Welborn C. Phillips Jr., who will have charge of the Sanford project and who expressed himself as much pleased with the reception he has received on his first venture in Sanford.

Others who spoke to the group were Miller Phillips, president of charges of supplying building materials industries which will have series Manager Ed Higgins of the Chamber of Commerce and Mayor Andrew Carraway, who welcomed the Phillips interests to Sanford, and Geo. B. Bradshaw, vice president and treasurer of the American Fire and Casualty (Continued on Page Four)

Mrs. Roosevelt Admits North Bad As South

Violence At Robeson Concert Is Given As Example Of Outrages In The North

ATLANTA, Sept. 8—(AP)—Mrs. Franklin D. Roosevelt said today the North is "quite as bad" in the racial discrimination as the South.

"We are wrong in many ways in the North. I don't think the South is all to blame," she added. The recent violence growing out of Paul Robeson's concert in Peekskill, N. Y., she termed "perfectly outrageous."

"I don't know why the police were not able to control better the demonstration—perhaps they were apathetic," she continued.

Turning to the South in a new conference, Mrs. Roosevelt said Truman's Civil Rights program a logical excuse for racial violence.

Some critics, who blame the program in part for the South's recent racial terrorism, look at the Civil Rights proposals from a local, rather than a world wide view, she added.

She said at least once during every session of the United Nations Committee on Human Rights, of which she is chairman, that she had to answer Russian criticism of racial discrimination in the United States.

"It always tells them," she said, "that I recognize the criticism and would agree it is valid. But at least we know of the inequality and have people who want to change them."

But in my years of working with the Russian delegates, I have never heard you criticize your country. I would be troubled if I were you, that there is no desire to improve."

Then she said she always agreed "if it fear which keeps you from criticizing or is it that you no longer are so apathetic that you no longer dream of a better system."

"Nothing like democracy quick or thaning pathy," Mrs. Roosevelt is in Atlanta to attend a conference of the southern church women on "the spiritual approach to social problems."

Employment Rises To New Year's High

WASHINGTON, Sept. 8—(AP)—The number of jobs held in the United States rose to a new high of 69,947,000 in August while the total of idle workers dropped more than 400,000, the Census Bureau said today.

The Bureau report showed that unemployment dipped to 3,989,000, the lowest level since 1942.

The report, eagerly awaited as a clue to improving economic conditions, revealed a marked increase in factory and other non-farm employment.

Secretary of Commerce Sawyer saw in the figures "evidence of a leveling-off of the recent downward adjustment in our economy."

MAYOR'S PROCLAMATION

WHEREAS, infantile paralysis again is rampant throughout the nation, striking community after community with ruthless impartiality, and the National Foundation for Infantile Paralysis has thrown its full resources into the fight against this disease;

WHEREAS, the high cost of combating the 1949 polio epidemic, plus the millions of dollars still being expended by the National Foundation for last year's patients who require continued care and treatment, have drained the organization's financial resources to the longer point, and

WHEREAS, it has consequently become necessary for the National Foundation to hold a disaster drive for funds so that its work of mercy may continue unabated,

NOW THEREFORE, I, Andrew Carraway Mayor of Sanford, do hereby call upon every citizen of Sanford to respond generously to the National Foundation's emergency appeal for funds for the week of Sept. 8-15, and

I DO FURTHER PROCLAIM THE WEEK OF Sept. 8-15 to be "Polio Emergency Week" and ask all citizens of our community to join in our common crusade against infantile paralysis.

Andrew Carraway, Mayor

Legislature Refuses To Repeal Money Act

Dr. Ruprecht Calls For Community Support Of National Polio Drive

Confidence that the entire community would give whole-hearted support to the Polio Epidemic Emergency Drive was expressed today by Dr. W. G. Ruprecht, chairman of the Seminole County Chapter of the National Foundation for Infantile Paralysis.

The Drive, announced today by Basil O'Connor, National Foundation president, is being held as a last resort because "in no other way can we hope to reduce the number of polio patients without slowing up scientific research and professional education," he said.

It is the first emergency drive in the history of the United States. The local campaign will be under the leadership of the Business and Professional Woman's Club of Sanford, with Mrs. Sally Meier Williams as president.

"Although we've been spared the scourge of polio this year, all of us are eager to join in providing help for those who are now suffering," Dr. Ruprecht said. "So far, our Chapter has not had to spend any money for new cases here but the March of Dimes has been paid out for treatment of local patients afflicted in previous years. If now cases here, we'll have to request additional funds from national headquarters, as so many other chapters now are doing. We want to be sure they would be forthcoming."

"Everyone in the county is supporting the fight against polio so that full help will be available wherever it is needed."

Contributions from Seminole County to the Polio Emergency Drive are one way of returning the generosity of other areas throughout the nation whose help has made it possible to take care of polio cases here, Dr. Ruprecht said.

"Even in time of great scarcity such as polio epidemic can cause this spirit of cooperation giving is a heart-warming thing," Dr. Ruprecht said. Seminole County clinics are ready to start now.

Catholics Fight State Control By Communists

Showdown Expected In Czechoslovakia Over Proposed Law

PRAGUE, Sept. 8—(AP)—Czechoslovakia's Roman Catholic priests notified the Communist government today they will oppose all efforts to bring them and their church under state control through new legislation.

The priests rejected in advance an unfair and antisocial proposed church law coming before the national parliament next month. This law would give the government complete control over the appointments, finances and administrative affairs of all churches.

The stand of the Catholic clergy was expressed in a statement sent to the government and made available to the western press by church sources.

An accompanying note said such protests had already been signed and sent into the government by 70 per cent of the nation's Catholic clergy and that "others are steadily being secured." The note said about 7,000 priests in Czechoslovakia.

With this statement the Catholic Church apparently took its stand for what is expected to be a showdown this fall in Czechoslovakia's embittered state church fight.

The priests accused the government of maneuvering to get control of the Catholic Church, first by confiscating its income-bearing lands and thus making it dependent upon support from public funds and consequently subject to state controls.

They rejected the government's demand that all clerical and other church appointments require prior government approval.

They asserted they would accept appointments from their government only if they were appointed by the Holy See.

RAILROAD MAN KILLED

TALLAHASSEE, Sept. 8—(AP)—C. C. Gray, veteran Seaboard Airline Railway telegrapher, was killed last night when he stepped in front of a westbound passenger train between Tallahassee and Jacksonville.

RADIO TALK

City Manager Clifford McKibbin and Police Chief Roy G. Williams will talk on City Traffic Regulations in a broadcast over Radio Station WTRB tonight at 7 P. M.

Series Of New Tax Measures Are Proposed To Increase Spending By State

TALLAHASSEE, Sept. 8—(AP)—Advocates of a reduced spending last year first test in Senate legislation today as the Senate declines, 23-15 to permit introduction of a bill to repeal the \$210,000,000 general appropriations act.

TALLAHASSEE, Sept. 8—(AP)—The Senate agreed by a 20-15 vote today not to consider any bills in special session that would change Florida's budget, which was adopted by a resolution by Senator Collins of Tallahassee having changes in the 1949 minimum foundation school law.

TALLAHASSEE, Sept. 8—(AP)—A move to repeal the whole \$210,000,000 general appropriations act was started in the Florida Legislature today as a series of new tax measures designed to finance it were pushed forward.

The Hillsborough county House delegation tried to introduce the appropriations act repealer, but Speaker Murray deferred until tomorrow a decision on whether it can be considered without a two-thirds vote of the House and Senate.

Rep. M. Mullen of Hillsborough said the bill amounted to a "procedural method to bring up for consideration any and all items in the appropriation bill. The appropriations committee could bring out another appropriations bill as a committee substitute."

That would probably open up the whole bill of State spending which the Legislature tried up for 60 days during the regular session.

Governor Warren, in his speech (Continued on Page Four)

Unruh To Be Given Series Of Mental Tests By State

CAMDEN, N. J., Sept. 8—(AP)—Howard H. Unruh, the Bible salesman collector who slaughtered 13 persons in a pre-conceived murder plot, began today a series of mental tests that may last two months.

That was reported today by a doctor at the New Jersey State Hospital for the Insane at Trenton. Unruh is held there under 24-hour guard in solitary confinement.

The 28-year-old hollow-cheeked killer, a former artilleryman, was taken to the hospital yesterday. Four psychiatrists who had examined him in Camden's County Hospital recommended more mental tests, and Unruh agreed to them.

Camden Prosecutor Mitchell Cohen declared Unruh "has no sane mind" and is "only under observation."

"That's the farthest thing to do for all concerned," Cohen said, "though I would have liked to argue him out of it for murder."

Dr. Robert S. Garber, assistant (Continued on Page Four)

New Dress Shop Is Opened In Sanford

Mrs. B. E. Ratliff, a resident of Sanford for the past 18 years, today opened the Jan-Rose Shop at 112 North Park Avenue in the Essex Building. The shop features women's, misses and junior misses apparel.

Carpeted in green and with light walls, the store presents an attractive appearance. Mannequins attired in the latest Fall styles are on display in the window. A large display rack shows a complete line of dresses, skirts and blouses in cotton, silk and wool. A full line of clothing for little misses from one to 14 years of age is on sale. Lingerie styles are shown in a display case.

Mrs. Ratliff is assisted in the store by Mrs. O. H. Smith. A new sign features the store name.

THE WEATHER

JACKSONVILLE, Sept. 8—(AP)	HIGH	LOW
Ashville	85	64
Atlanta City	88	66
Buffalo	67	54
Cleveland	78	58
Kansas City	78	58
Nashville	88	68
Phoenix	88	68
Washington, D. C.	108	88
Key West	91	78
Tallahassee	88	78

USE DIXIE CRYSTALS
PURE CANE SUGAR

For finer jellies, jams and preserves

Lake Mary
By VIRGINIA PALMER

Mrs. Ernest J. Cole Sr. returned Saturday from Largo, where she had been visiting her sister.

Mrs. Eudora Zimmerman, of Linthicum Heights, Maryland, divided last week between Mrs. E. Lloyd, Jr. and Mrs. Howard Boteler. Mrs. Zimmerman will be remembered as the former Eudora Ferguson who lived in Lake Mary.

Mrs. Richard Dickinson of Boston, Mass., a granddaughter of Frank Evans, called on her great uncle, Jonathan D. Evans. She was on route to Miami, where she plans to spend a short vacation.

Mrs. R. J. Cox of Daytona Beach passed away last week. Her husband served as pastor of the Church of the Nazarene in Lake Mary and her many

friends here will mourn her death.

Rev. L. D. Nance returned home from Nashville on Thursday. He had accompanied his son, Edwin who re-entered college in that city.

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Records show that George Washington bought 2000 worth of ice cream in 1790.

Lichen is a combination of algae and fungus growing in partnership.

MARGARET ANN

Where Customers Send Their Friends
419 E. 1st STREET SANFORD, FLA.
Rights Reserved To Limit Quantity

PRICES GOOD THRU SATURDAY

In Our MEAT DEPT.

ANN PAGE CREAMY SALAD DRESSING
PINT JAR 22¢

ANN PAGE 2 lb. jar Grape Jam 35¢
OUR OWN 1/4 lb. pkg. Tea 25¢
SULTANA 6 oz. can Tuna Flakes 28¢
A & P Fancy Whole no. 2 Green Beans 29¢
ANN PAGE Prepared 22 oz. Spaghetti 17¢
IONA 1 lb. 2 cans Pork & Beans 19¢
IONA 48 oz. can Tomato Juice 25¢
IONA CREAM Style no. 2 Yellow Corn 13¢
Armour's Corned 12 oz. can Mutton 33¢

IONA YELLOW CLING - Halves or Sliced
PEACHES no. 2 1/2 can 21¢
IONA FULL PACK
TOMATOES no. 2 can 10¢

ANN PAGE GELATIN DESSERT
Sparkle 3 Pkg. 17¢
A & P FANCY
Early June Peas no. 2 can 27¢
NATIONAL BRAND
Corned Beef 12 oz. can 35¢
WILSONS CORNED
Beef Hash 1 lb. can 29¢

Fresh Baked Favorites!

MARVEL FRESH SANDWICH BREAD 1 1/2 lb. loaf 18¢

ANN PAGE CREAMY SMOOTH
Peanut Butter 1 lb. jar 35¢

ANN PAGE
Tomato Ketchup 14 oz. Btl. 18¢

DEL MONTE
Plum Preserves 6 - 1 lb. jars \$1.00

JANE PARKER GOLDEN LOAF
CAKE 17 oz. each 25¢

Armour's Treet 12 oz. can 39¢
ARMOURS
Vienna Sausage 4 oz. can 19¢
ARMOURS STAR
Deviled Ham 3 oz. can 18¢
ARMOURS STAR
Beef Stew 20 oz. can 59¢
ARMOURS STAR
Chopped Ham 12 oz. can 50¢

AGARS LUNCHEON

MEAT

3 12 oz. can \$1.00

Fresh Fruits and Vegetables

Nice Quality High Color 3 lbs. Takay Grapes 25¢
Extra Nice Calif. 3 lbs. Bartlett Pears 29¢
Extra Large Calif. Cantaloupes ea. 25¢
Double Red Delicious 2 lbs. Apples 25¢
Extra Nice Colorado Yellow Corn 6 for 29¢
Nice Size Full Sugared Italian Prunes 25¢

SEABROOK FROZEN FOODS

English Peas 12 oz. pkg. 23¢
Lima Beans 12 oz. pkg. 37¢
Waspak Strawberries 1 lb. pkg. 39¢

TOILET SOAP PER BAR
IVORY 5¢
Camay 8 for 21¢

HARDWATER SOAP
Kirks 2 for 18¢
BATH BAR
Lifebouy 2 for 21¢

"Super-Right" Meats

"SUPER-RIGHT" WELL TRIMMED
RUMP ROAST lb. 59¢
"SUPER-RIGHT" BONELESS
ROUND STEAK lb. 83¢

MORRELLS PRIDE HOCKLESS
PICNICS
POUND 39¢

BEST GRADE WESTERN
WHITE MEAT lb. 25¢
QUICK FROZEN DRESSED
WHITING lb. 15¢

Jack Sprat Bacon lb. 47¢
Bacon Squares 31¢

SLICED BACON : : MARGARET ANN BRAND. FRESHLY SLICED lb. 59¢
MORRELL'S YORKSHIRE B-GRADE lb. 49¢
MARGARET ANN BRAND, ALL MEAT SKINLESS WIENERS lb. 45¢
GENUINE SPRING LAMB SHOULDERS : SQUARE CUT lb. 49¢
SHOULDER CHOPS lb. 59¢
MARGARET ANN QUALITY, GRADE A, WESTERN BEEF : SIRLOIN lb. 69¢
STEAK STANDING PRIME RIB lb. 63¢
ROAST BRISKET OF BEEF FOR STEW lb. 35¢
KRAFT'S KAY CHEDDAR CHEESE lb. 49¢

LEAN FRESH GROUND HAMBURGER lb. 45¢
WESTERN BEEF LIVER lb. 49¢
WESTERN PIG LIVER lb. 29¢
WESTERN CALF LIVER 69¢
MEDIUM SIZED WESTERN PORK SPARE PIBS lb. 39¢
TURKEY : : SOUTH CAROLINA, Dressed & Drawn, Quick-Frozen GRADE A YOUNG 9 to 11 lb Average lb. 69¢

Better PRODUCE

POTATOES No. 1 10 lbs. 35¢

Frozen Foods
H. B. BROCCOLI 20 oz 29¢
H. B. PEACHES 16 oz. 27¢

YELLOW ONIONS 3 lbs. 17¢
WESTERN CARROTS 2 lge. Bunches 19¢
GREEN BEANS 2 lbs. 35¢
GEORGIA YAMS 3 lbs. 25¢

RED MALAGA GRAPES 2 lbs. 25¢
CELERY 2 lge. Stalks 25¢
GREENING APPLES 4 lbs. 29¢
RELSEY or PRESIDENT PLUMS 2 lbs. 29¢

Del Monte.

COFFEE Limit 2 lbs. lb. 49¢

SUPER SUDS 1 lge. pkg. 19¢
5 sm. 11c Giant 63c

VERMONT MAID, LOG CAB. SYRUP
12-oz. Btl. 25¢
LGE. BTL. 49¢

SNOWHEAT FLOUR
5 lbs. 37c 10 lbs. 69c
25 lbs. \$1.79

OCTAGON SOAP FLAKES 1 lge. pkg. 27¢
3 Sm. 20c 1 lge. 20c

OCTAGON LAUNDRY SOAP 3 LGE. 3 LGE. Bars. 20c

OCTAGON POWDER 2 Cans 15c

FOAM CLEANSER AJAX

2 CTN. LIMIT : SWIFT'S SHORTENING
JEWEL 3-lb. can 59¢
ARMOUR'S or BLOSSOMTIME (Limit 8)
MILK 3 tall cans 25¢
6 pkg. Limit: PHILADELPHIA
CR. CHEESE reg. pkg. 10¢

WHITE SEA or PRIORITY
TUNA FLAKES 1/2 can 25¢
SUNDRENCHED HALVES
APRICOTS no. 2 1/2 can 19¢
WHITEHOUSE APPLE
SAUCE 2 no. 303 cans 25¢
3 lbs. BLUE STREAK - KRAFT BAG
BLUE ROSE RICE 33¢
RICH FLAVOR FANCY PICKLED
PEACHES no. 2 1/2 tin 25¢

EGGS
Swakone Gr. A Med. Cloverbloom Gr. A Minn. Neb. Shipped doz. 67¢ Shipped Packed doz. 60¢

JIM DANDY WATER GROUND
GRITS, MEAL 5 lbs. 33¢
ZAKLYNITE ORANGE, GRAPEFRUIT or
BLENDED JUICE no. 2 can 18¢
VIRGINIA FARMS
APPLE BUTTER 28-oz. jar 19¢

Berry's COCOA 1/4 lb. 25¢
FRANCE'S MALT 1 lb.

No. 1 TALL IDEAL DOG FOOD 2 lbs. 21¢
2 lbs. 23¢

NABISCO CRACKERS
RITZ lb. pkg. 23¢
VEL 1 lge. 19¢
Gt. 60c
DEL MAIZ
CORN 303 CAN 15c
PHILLIPS DELICIOUS
TOMATO SOUP 5c
CALO CAT. DOG FOOD 2 Cans 25c
FALMOLINE 2 LGE. BARS 21c
FALMOLINE SOAP Reg Bar 7c
CASHMERE BOUQUET SOAP 2 lbs. 21¢
1 lb. 23¢

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The Sanford Herald

Published daily except Sunday... Subscription Rates...

THURSDAY, SEPT. 6, 1945

TODAY'S BIBLE VERSE

Many things appeal to a child as being good that would destroy him...

The big problem with which the Legislature is confronted today is how to extract more coin from the people's pocketbooks without their knowing it.

Great Britain has just concluded an agreement to buy 1,000,000 long tons of grain from Russia.

If Florida's various State agencies would spend half as much time tending to business as they spend tending to political propaganda asking for more money...

Our government, which doesn't have money enough to provide for the purification of our rivers and streams, to build enough hospitals to take care of the sick people in this country...

The killing of 13 people in Camden, N.J., by a shaft-shafting machine, captured the headlines and the popular imagination.

The old saying that the man who won't beat can't be beat seemed to hold good in the American Amateur Tennis finals when Pancho Gonzales defeated Ted Schroeder.

How much does it cost a family to have an infantile paralysis attack? A lot depends on how long it takes for the case to run its course.

The St. Louis Junior Chamber of Commerce seems to favor a sales tax which, by whatever name you call it, would be levied on the sale of goods.

The Special Tax Session

The special session of the Legislature convened yesterday for the express purpose of levying at least \$55,000,000 in additional taxes.

The argument is made that we must have this additional taxation if Florida is to continue to build more highways, if it is to continue to provide additional schools...

Governor Warren is confident that the Legislature will provide the additional funds. "I do not believe that many responsible citizens have asked that the appropriations for public schools, for highways, for welfare, be reduced," he said.

We are afraid that Governor Warren's confidence is not misplaced. Unless strong action is immediately taken by the great body of Florida citizens, they will be saddled with an additional tax burden which will keep them impoverished for years to come.

And yet, so great has been the propaganda emanating from Tallahassee during the past two months, and so vitriolic have been the denunciations hurled at anyone who dared to suggest that new taxes are not needed...

It is not too late, however, to stop this raid on the State treasury, to prevent further pilfering of the people's pocketbooks. It is up to the Legislature to decide whether new taxes are to be levied.

And no new taxes need to be levied to provide all the money for highways, schools, and welfare that is actually needed. Nobody has cut the appropriations for any of these agencies of government.

If you agree with us let your representatives hear from you before it is too late.

Louvain Once More

A gift of eighteen books is not ordinarily one to excite a famous library. Yet when the University of Louvain, Belgium, received this small lot this summer, it made an impressive occasion of the gift.

The eighteen books had a special significance. They were the first to be delivered under the book program launched by the United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization.

Louvain has suffered more than its due. A famous library, it was destroyed by the Germans in World War I, and then restored through American generosity.

If Louvain should be destroyed again, it should probably be in a world conflagration that would ruin far more than did past wars.

Looking For Noah's Ark

The greatest historic find of this year and of many years would be the remains of Noah's Ark. An American expedition is climbing Mt. Ararat in Northern Turkey, hoping to find the remains of this famous ship somewhere in the forests that line the lower sides of this mountain.

Of its two peaks one is over 17,000 feet high, and the other over 13,000. Both have many glaciers in the upper part. And there is another complication. The Genesis account does not say that the Ark rested on Mt. Ararat, but "on the mountains of Ararat." This might mean anywhere on the plateau around the great mountain rises.

School Enrollment

and which will vary with varying attendance hall walls and ceilings. The school board also show the need of new desks, new draperies, new overhead projectors, and the appearance of the stage.

A bright note in the Junior High School picture is the room of Mrs. C. G. Smith, which is a study in modern architecture. Here, the light-colored walls and ceiling, the seventh and eighth grades have five clubs, and the members are looking forward to Christmas programs and the Junior High Frolics.

Victrolas have been ordered for use of music classes. The library room has been repainted, new shelves, tables and a file case has been added. Fluorescent lighting is needed there, however. The room pointed out, nearly two weeks ago, has been added.

Violence Flares

Yesterday's outbreak in which about 500 club-bearing demonstrators answered a "call for action" brought a warning from Governor Dewey.

The Governor termed the mass rally, which resulted in injury to at least six persons, a serious outbreak of violence.

He directed the county sheriff, Henry E. Beckler, to "execute the law" and to "make available to him to the extent possible reinforcements from other communities."

Phillips Manor Co., Roy O. Keefe, PMA representative, and David Obermeyer of Orlando. Among others present were City Commissioners John Kridner and William Sumner, E. G. Kilpatrick, county supervisor, and J. W. B. Smith, chairman of the Junior Chamber of Commerce.

THE WORLD TODAY

By DEWITT MACKENZIE, AP Foreign Affairs Analyst

England's experiment with Socialist government is headed for a stormy show-up in the next general election, which will determine whether the country wishes to continue the regime or return to the old system of free enterprise on which the greatness of the Empire was built.

The Labor (Socialist) government which came to power in July of 1945 would have a normal life of five years - that is, until next summer. However, England's economic crisis has reached such a grave pass that it is anybody's guess whether it will last longer or shorter.

As things stand, that decision must be made in the next general election. Much will depend, it strikes me, on the outcome of the 1946 election.

The annual conference of the U. S. C. Monday that Socialism is facing a tough fight for world leadership. This blunt warning was aimed at wildcat strikes which have been complicating the economic crisis.

Both leaders declared Labor might lose the next general election if it didn't stay on the job. Sir William asserted that some work stoppages have been instigated by Communist agents.

So Britain's Socialist leaders are worried—and for good reason. Things haven't worked out as they anticipated when they took office. Economic difficulties, which they inherited as the result of the war, have gone from bad to worse.

Unavoidably there has arisen the searching question of whether the situation has worsened because of some misfortune which would have dogged the Conservatives if they had remained in power. That is a question which the voters must certainly will want answered before they go to the polls.

The hard core of proof will rest with the Socialists, and it won't be easy to produce the evidence. They can claim with perfect right that they inherited "serious economic difficulties," but will dispute that. But the next question is tough:

"Have the Socialist policies, during more than four years of general government, improved the economic situation of the country?" The answer obviously is in the negative. This puts it up to the party to prove to the public that the system of free enterprise, as operated by the Conservatives, is not a similar fate. And here again we enter the realm of speculation.

The cold fact is that the Labor government departed "radically" from the system of free enterprise (dubbed by Socialism as "Capitalism") and instituted a very considerable program of nationalization of industries and services. But still the economic crisis grew.

What a policy might have been on British economic stabilization. The question already arises, however, as to how much distrust has been created by nationalization. Is private capital being deterred from investing in non-nationalized industry? Has production slumped in non-nationalized industries because of lack of public investments which are necessary for renovations and equipment?

We shall have to await the election for light on these questions. That is, the Prime Minister Attlee's Government can pull a rabbit out of the hat and start England on the road to quick recovery.

Church-State

Church superiors and would rather sacrifice higher pay or other benefits from the state than give up their freedom of religious action. Their statement said: "The clergy declare that they will accept from the hands of their free and their church appointments only unrestricted church superiors."

Archbishop Joseph Bern, the nation's Catholic primate who says he has been interfered in his private palace since June 19, and his bishops have already condemned the proposed law. They said it would be a restriction on religious freedom.

In their protest statement, the priests said they could not "accept the proposed new law dealing with payment of personal and material expenses of the church and religious organizations."

Phillips Manor

Phillips Manor Co., Roy O. Keefe, PMA representative, and David Obermeyer of Orlando. Among others present were City Commissioners John Kridner and William Sumner, E. G. Kilpatrick, county supervisor, and J. W. B. Smith, chairman of the Junior Chamber of Commerce.

President Denies Youth Is On Way To Lower Regions

WASHINGTON, Sept. 6.—President Truman said today it is not true that the younger generation "is on its way to the lower regions."

The President spoke informally to a committee he appointed to plan the mid-century White House conference on children and youth next year.

"It is customary, as you know, when a person becomes 50 or over, to decide that the younger generation is on its way to the lower regions," he said.

Then, he recalled that he had read in Plutarch's "Lives" that the same thing was supposed to be happening in the days of Pericles, 450 years before Christ.

The President repeated an oft made statement that the United States has been working for world peace since the end of the last war and that it is still this nation's main objective.

"We are going to get that world peace eventually," he said, "and it is going to be a peace which we will be proud of, and under which we can all live and prosper."

Mr. Truman said the conference would stress ways of improving the health, mental attitude, and education of young persons.

He said he has been trying to get an educational program that will remedy the school and teacher shortage without affecting local control of the school system. This apparently was a reference to his program for federal aid to education.

Legislation

Legislation, limited the legislative session to consideration of laws and constitutional amendments. It will raise or provide sufficient revenues to defray the expenses of the government.

Speaker Murray said there was a question as to whether the House had the right to determine what expenditures are necessary before raising the revenue to meet them.

Rep. Rosenbaum of Columbia introduced a bill calling for an additional tax of 16 cents a gallon on beer, a dollar a gallon more on whiskey and another 50 cents on wine.

Rep. Dunn of Dixie and W. J. W. of Charlotte also proposed doing away with the constitutional prohibition against a State income tax. However, their proposal would tax only persons whose incomes exceed \$3,600 a year.

Senator Shivers of Chipley sent in for quick introduction a five-cent tax on general sales tax. It was similar in principle but differed in detail from proposals of the House-Senate tax study committee.

He also proposed raising the cigarette tax to five cents a pack, and give cities what is collected within their limits.

Rep. Lantaff of Dade had a bill to do almost the same. So does the joint tax committee, except that the methods of kickback to the cities and requirements for cities to cut local property taxes are different in the three measures.

Fish Rodeo

Fishing in Chicago, Ill., national sports of the fish rodeo. Various prizes will be given. The rodeo will give a fishing rod, a hat, a shirt and two fishing caps. The winner will be given a fishing rod, a hat, a shirt and two fishing caps.



Richard Strauss, The Composer, Dies Of Heart Disease

GARMISCH-PARTENKIRCHEN, Germany, Sept. 6.—Richard Strauss, one of the world's greatest contemporary composers, died today. He was 89.

His genius ran the gamut of musical expression from simple songs and chamber music to symphonic poems, symphonies and operas. "Der Rosenkavalier" and his impressionistic opera "Salome" are among his most popular works.

He was a musical prodigy as the age of four and began composing when he was six. At 13 his Opus No. 1, a "Festmarsch" for orchestra was before the public. Impressionistic expressions in tone form which Strauss composed in middle life were the subject of critical debate. He lived to see many of his innovations become almost commonplace musical devices.

His tone poems, "Till Eulenspiegel," "Don Juan," and "Don Juan" are popular with symphonic audiences throughout the world. He composed the opera "Elektra" three years later. Both works were widely known in America. "Tod Und Verklarung," (Death And Transfiguration) a tone poem written in 1889 is regarded by many critics as one of his greatest works.

Advertisement for Dr. C. L. Persons, Ophthalmologist, located at 325 Sanford Ave. Ph. 953.

Advertisement for Buescher Selmer Olds Band Instruments, located at 325 Sanford Ave. Ph. 953.

HAVING endured exile for three years in the Italian village of Monte de Procida because she voted in the 1946 elections, Mrs. Giustina Lomoriello joyfully packs her bags after hearing the good news. Only the signature of President Truman was needed on a special Congressional bill which would permit her to return to Brooklyn and her 7 children. (International)

Unruh Given Test

(Continued From Page One) director of the State Hospital, said the plan is to submit Unruh to exhaustive psychiatric examinations. Such tests usually take from six to eight weeks.

If Unruh is declared sane he faces the maximum penalty of death in the electric chair under 13 separate murder charges. If found insane, he could be committed to an institution for life.

Two Turks are said to have made the first cigarettes ever manufactured in America, in New York City, in 1867.

The world's record for sub-freezing temperatures is believed to be 90 degrees below zero, registered by thermometers in Verkhoyansk, Siberia, in February, 1922.

There are about 11 varieties of certified potato seed.



Because they're driving one of our trouble-free

Good Will Used Cars

COME LOOK AT THESE

PONTIAC '48 DELUXE 4 DR Hydramatic 8. Last word in driving comfort. Good-as-new car at great saving in price. Bring your trade-in or check at \$1995.

DODGE '48 4-DOOR Full-Size new car. Best value. You will say it is a grand buy at \$1195.

HG VALUE in a Pontiac 8 Streamliner. It's a 48 with a swiftness motor. See it - drive it \$1195.

90 Day Guaranteed Easy terms Other Low-cost models.

Advertisement for Sanford Motor & Equip. Co., located at 325 Sanford Ave. Ph. 953.

Legal Notice

NOTICE OF APPLICATION FOR Chapter 17347 of 1938... NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN...

TO ALL CREDITORS AND PERSONS HAVING CLAIMS OR DEMANDS AGAINST SAID ESTATE... NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN...

During 1948 at least one resident on every sixth American farm had an accident involving one day or more lost from regular activities...

Hints To Housewives

MEAT-DRINKING BABIES Meat fed to bottle, a new idea for young babies, proved successful in tests with 18 infants...

WANTED

EXPERIENCED MAN To manage retail furniture store... Reply Box P, Care Herald, in Sanford

Dr. Henry McLaulin

Optometrist 113 Magnolia Ave. Phone 512



PROTECTION. By DOZIER & GAY There is no better paint for home or business... DOZIER & GAY PAINTS

Stanley-Rogers Hardware Co. 214 SANFORD AVENUE

IN THE COURT OF THE COUNTY OF SEMINOLE, FLORIDA, IN PROBATE... NOTICE OF APPLICATION FOR TAX DEED...

NOTICE OF APPLICATION FOR TAX DEED Chapter 17347 of 1938... NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN...

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WALL PAPER - PAINTS TALBOTT'S - DRIVE-IN - 1113 Sanford Ave. Phone 1108-W

BUMPING & PAINTING OUR EXPERT... STRICKLAND MORRISON, INC. 308 E. FIRST PHONE 200

SEPTEMBER SPECIALS

- 1917 Plymouth Tudor
1916 Mercury Tudor
1916 Ford Tudor
1916 Ford Coupe
1940 Dodge Coupe
1937 Ford Coupe
1935 Ford Sedan
1941 Mercury Convertible
1931 Model A
1933 Plymouth Tudor
TRUCKS
1947 Chevrolet 1 1/2 Ton Stake
1947 Ford 1 Ton Panel
1941 Ford Pickup
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Parcoloid ENAMEL and VARNISH... Do You Want to Live in a Really WHITE HOUSE? Use CARMOTE Rentrforced House Paint... SANFORD PAINT & GLASS CO

Use HERALD Want Ads For Results... THE SANFORD HERALD

Real Estate For Sale-3 Excellent tiled farm, nice home... FOR FARMS, homes, business property and acreage...

Articles For Sale -5 CARS, Cleaned, washed & polished... TUXEDO SUITS, Complete line... ESHELMAN'S Red Rose guaranteed...

WORK WANTED CURTAINS and Lace Table Cloths washed, starched & stretched... LAWN Mowed, low prices...

McBATT'S 57TH HOMER DEFEATS MULES 2-0... MICKY MOUSE comic strip panels

WAGON TURN BACK RIGHT HERE... WICKY MOUSE comic strip panels

FOR RENT -1 ONE & two room modern efficiency apartments... Modern furnished apartments...

Articles For Sale -5 GOAT MILK... MIMI'S Swap Shop... MAYFAIR SECTION, Large well constructed three bedroom home...

ARTICLES WANTED -4 Highest cash price paid for used furniture... HELP WANTED -8 EXPERIENCED brake and front end man... AVON COSMETICS...

WORK WANTED -9 FURNITURE Re-upholstering... ALL TYRES & Tubes work... AUTOMOBILES -16

WICKY MOUSE comic strip panels

WICKY MOUSE comic strip panels

FOR RENT -1 My Home Farm, 17 acres, Old Gates Farm 29 acres... Furnished 2 room apartment...

GOOD AND BAD used 6 pc bed... used sofa bed... used dresser... used 2 pc bedroom suite...

WORK WANTED -9 FURNITURE Re-upholstering... ALL TYRES & Tubes work... AUTOMOBILES -16

WORK WANTED -9 FURNITURE Re-upholstering... ALL TYRES & Tubes work... AUTOMOBILES -16

WICKY MOUSE comic strip panels

WICKY MOUSE comic strip panels

New Financing By Businessmen Now Exceeds Record Year Of '29

By SAM DAWSON

NEW YORK, Sept. 7.—(AP)—Businessmen have been raising new capital this year at a rate that exceeded only in 1929. They have had to change markedly the manner of financing.

But in spite of some crises or pain over lack of public interest in their securities, they have found the money to spend for new plants and machinery.

They spent three and a half times as much for this expansion last year as they did in 1929. In 1929, in January they estimated they would spend about 14 percent less for that purpose this year. But it now appears that the drop will be much less than first expected.

As a result of this expansion, some industries, because of the slump, have more plant and equipment than they are using for the time being. However, the companies with the latest machinery are in a position to cut production costs, making it easier for any competitor in the market who has an outside market.

Businessmen now are about half as much in quantity, for their building dollars as they would have got the same dollar spent in 1929. Figuring that a dollar spent in building brought a full dollar's worth in the 1929-30 period as an average, the National Industrial Conference Board says it still brought 64 1/2 cents worth in 1939, but in 1949 brought only 48 cents worth of building.

Industry tapped various sources to find the money to build. In spite of the risk capital, business has been able to raise tidy sums since the war by selling securities. You have to go back to the booming twenties to find anything like it. But there is a radical change in the forms this financing is taking.

While the monthly average sale of bonds and notes so far in 1949 is more than twice as high as that in the stock market boom year of 1929, the monthly sale of new common stocks this year has been \$88.4 million, compared with \$371 1/2 million in 1929. New preferred stock sales are less than a fourth what they were then.

One reason for few stock issues may well be the lack of risk capi-

Dr. Cortez, Worlds Greatest Scientist, Baffled By Insects

By HAL BOYLE

NEW YORK, Sept. 7.—(AP)—Once upon a time there was a great scientist named Dr. Alfonso Cortez.

No mind like his had ever entered the world before.

The day he was born he asked the nurse if he could borrow the hospital's microscope. He wouldn't take his afternoon nap unless his mother sang him a lullaby from an algebra book.

By the time he was five he could recite the Encyclopedia Britannica from memory, forward or backward, including the index. He graduated from college at 7, before he could play hopscotch well.

At 10 he competed in a radio giveaway quiz contest. They couldn't think up a question he couldn't answer. They network finally paid him \$100,000 to quiz—it was the only way to keep from going bankrupt. With that nest egg the young scientist bought himself his first pair of long pants and dedicated the rest of his life to science.

In time every branch of human knowledge was illuminated by his brilliance. His inventions enabled men to live 40 years longer, drink all night without getting a hangover, get by on half-an-hour's sleep, and earn all they wanted by working one hour a day.

The fame of Dr. Cortez was worldwide. His name was a household word—in households where people could read. But in his old age the great scientist was unhappy.

"There is still evil in the world," he said, "and I must solve the problem of right and wrong."

So he went into his laboratory and stayed there for five years. Then he emerged. He summoned the world's leading statesmen, bankers, clergymen, industrial leaders, generals, admirals and educators to his laboratory. When they were all assembled, he walked into the room carrying a large box.

"Gentlemen," he said, "In this box I have 3,004,385 mosquitoes. I have bred, and cross-bred them for five years to breed out their vicious instincts. I have read them the Bible, the Koran, the Talmud and passages from the philosophers. They have been taught not to sting anyone who is wholly good. They are the only trained moral mosquitoes ever reared."

And with that he opened the box, and out swarmed the mosquitoes.

"Don't be alarmed," smiled Dr. Cortez. "They know right from wrong."

"The mosquitoes began settling on his uneasy guests. For a moment there was a sudden silence, a vast quivering, and then—

"Ouch!"

"Ouch!"

"Ouch!"

The famous people, slapping at their faces, ran en masse from the laboratory, all except a stubborn general. He walked out, brushing the mosquitoes from his cheek—and his nose.

Dr. Cortez looked sadly around his deserted laboratory.

"There must be some wholly good person in the world," he said. "All my mosquitoes can't be wrong."

Just then he felt something on his neck.

"Ouch!" Cried the scientist. "Moral: Never trust an educated insect."

Glassblowers take pride in being called "blow-hards" because it is their enormous breath pressure handmade American glassware, that shapes much of the fine chisel of some glassblowers' distend until their faces are as large as cantaloupes.

ANOTHER BURNING

SUFFERN, N. Y., Sept. 7.—(AP)—A New York advertising executive, who was medically discharged from the Marines, was shot and killed early today when he went berserk in a restaurant. Three persons were injured.

Lee Graves, 39, formerly with J. Walter Thompson Co. and other firms, was shot and killed by police Lt. William A. Crouse, police said.

Crouse was taken to Good Samaritan Hospital with a fractured skull after Graves had hit him with a metal chair, police said. Two other persons, not immediately identified, were treated for injuries suffered in the fracas.

In Azula, Libya, the thermometer registered 130.4 degrees Sept. 19, 1922.

The surface temperature of the sun is estimated at 11,000 degrees.

One of the greatest sources of Florida's wealth are natural deposits of phosphate rock, which are used in fertilizer.

The state flower of Kentucky is the goldenrod.

Mintrial Asked On Account Of Peekskill Riot

NEW YORK, Sept. 6.—(AP)—Defense attorneys sought today a mintrial in the Communist conspiracy trial because of "force and violence manifest" after a Paul Robeson concert at Peekskill, N. Y. last Sunday which was attended by three defendants.

Federal Judge Harold R. Medina denied the motion—most recent of dozens in the 34-week-old trial of 11 top Communist leaders.

In an exchange with defense attorney George W. Cline, Jr., Medina said, however, in referring to the violence at Peekskill: "I definitely think it was an outbreak of force and violence."

The judge also denied a motion that he order the U. S. Attorney to proceed with an investigation of the Peekskill incident.

Affidavits in support of this second motion were sworn to by these defendants: Irving Fagan, international vice president of the CIO Fur and Leather Workers Union City Councilman Benjamin J. Davis, Jr., a negro, and Robert G. Thompson, New York state chairman of the party.

Fagan said he was injured when windshield glass from the car in which he was riding pierced one eye. Davis and Thompson said the autos in which they were riding were damaged by thrown missiles. More than 100 persons were in-

jured and at least eight autos were overturned after the Robeson concert Sunday as those attending drove away under a hail of rocks.

Defense attorney Harry Sacher made the motions, asserting the Peekskill disorder was "a manifestation of bias and prejudice engendered by government agencies, federal, state and local, against these defendants."

He also charged that the "circumstances surrounding the incident were a manifestation of a most lawless conspiracy on the part of government agents and agencies."

Judge Medina denied the motion for an investigation without prejudice and with the right to renew it before another judge.

The Communist leaders are charged with conspiracy to organize the party for violent overthrow of the government.

Estimates on how long U. S. coal and oil will last vary from thousands of years to less than 100.

Western United States contains more than 66,000,000,000 feet of standing White Fir sawtimber.

The first U. S. patent for an ice refrigerator was issued in 1803.

An isolated mast or chimney 180 feet tall is likely to be struck by lightning once a year on the average, in many parts of the world.

What is believed to be the earliest reference in pearls is from a Chinese manuscript of 2,500 B. C.

Nobody -- But Nobody -- Has Fresher Produce Than

By "FRESH" -- WE MEAN

FRESH

from the farm...

- Fresh Italian
- Plums 3 lbs. 29¢
 - Seedless or Red Malaga Grapes 2 lbs. 25¢
 - Sno White CAULIFLOWER Head 29¢
- Redi-Mix
- OLEO Solid Quarters 33¢ 35¢
 - Fresh Fla. Eggs doz. 65¢
 - Key Natural Cheese lb. 49¢
 - Ballard Biscuits 2 pkgs. 27¢
 - Land O' Lakes Butter lb. 89¢
 - Phila. Cream Cheese 2 pkgs. 31¢
- "National" Brand
- HIGH QUALITY CORNED BEEF
- 12-oz Can 33¢
- FROZEN FOODS
- Delmonico Omelette 2 pkgs. 46¢
 - Delmonico Turnip Greens or 22 Peas 2 pkgs. 46¢
 - Concentrated Orange Juice can 39¢
 - Frigid Dough Rolls pkg. 21¢
 - Dinner Rolls pkg. 18¢
 - Apex Frozen Fordhook Lima Beans pkg. 39¢

JUNKET Ass'd. Sherbet Mix 5-oz. 14¢

OLD ENGLISH Scratch Remover Polish 5-oz. 18¢

WOODBURY Soap 3 Reg. 25¢

LIFEBUOY Soap 2 Bath 21¢

SWAN SOAP Reg. Size 3 Cakes 23¢

SWAN SOAP Large Size 2 Cakes 25¢

S A V O Soap 6-oz. 11 1/2¢

SUNSHINE Shiny Creams Med. 14¢

Habano 1 lb. 39¢

Excelsior Wax 12-oz. 25¢

Super Wash 1 lb. 39¢

Swift's Famous JEWEL 3-Lb Carton 49¢

Stokely TINY GREEN LIMAS New Pack! No 303 Can 29¢

PREACHES Del Monte No 2 1/2 Can 23¢

Factory Pack Blue Rose 3-Lb. Pkg. RICE 29¢

Super Cured Large Smoked, Skinned HAMS HALF or WHOLE lb. 49¢

Shank Ends lb. 59¢ Butt Ends lb. 69¢ Center Slices these Hams lb. 59¢

Sugar-Cured, Smoked, Skinned 6-12 lb. Average Hams lb. 59¢

Small Pack VEAL ROAST 59¢

Small Pack SHOULDER 59¢

Grade A Dressed & Dressed FRYERS 59¢

Small Pack Tender Baby Beef Liver lb. 59¢

Small Pack Pure Hog Lard 45 lb. can 7.49

Small Pack Fresh Pig Tails lb. 29¢

Small Pack Tasty Pig Ears 2 lbs. 29¢

Small Pack Fresh Pig Feet lb. 19¢

Small Pack Fresh Pig Tripe lb. 19¢

Small Pack Fresh Pig Tongues lb. 19¢

Small Pack Fresh Pork 1 lb. 29¢

Small Pack Fresh Pork 2 lbs. 59¢

Small Pack Fresh Pork 3 lbs. 89¢

Small Pack Fresh Pork 4 lbs. 1.19

Small Pack Fresh Pork 5 lbs. 1.49

Small Pack Fresh Pork 6 lbs. 1.79

Small Pack Fresh Pork 7 lbs. 2.09

Small Pack Fresh Pork 8 lbs. 2.39

Small Pack Fresh Pork 9 lbs. 2.69

Small Pack Fresh Pork 10 lbs. 2.99

Small Pack Fresh Pork 11 lbs. 3.29

Small Pack Fresh Pork 12 lbs. 3.59

Small Pack Fresh Pork 13 lbs. 3.89

Small Pack Fresh Pork 14 lbs. 4.19

Small Pack Fresh Pork 15 lbs. 4.49

Small Pack Fresh Pork 16 lbs. 4.79

Small Pack Fresh Pork 17 lbs. 5.09

Small Pack Fresh Pork 18 lbs. 5.39

Small Pack Fresh Pork 19 lbs. 5.69

Small Pack Fresh Pork 20 lbs. 5.99

LA CHOY Combination Dinner Pkg. 49¢

LIBBY Gold Sweet Corn No. 300 18¢

WELCH'S Apricot or Peach Nectar 3 cans 25¢

LIPTON'S Tea Bags 4's 53¢

PUSSH'N' BOOTS Cat Food 2 No. 1 26¢

BEECH-NUT Peanut Butter 11-oz. 33¢

DOVTEX Postal Quality Tissues 3 Reg. 25¢

10 GALLON 18¢

THE "WASHDAY" TWEED 17¢

HAVE YOU TRIED IT YET?

THE NEW SELF-PROPELLED, "HELICOPTER" ROTARY LAWN MOWER

MADE BY STINE MACHINE AND SUPPLY COMPANY IS THE ANSWER TO YOUR MOWING PROBLEM.

IF YOU ARE INTERESTED IN A DEMONSTRATION, CALL US AND WE WILL BE PLEASED TO SHOW YOU, ON YOUR OWN LAWN THIS EFFORTLESS, SMOOTH CUTTING MOWER.

Stine Machine & Supply Co. SANFORD, FLORIDA

SWAN SOAP Reg. Size 3 Cakes 23¢

SWAN SOAP Large Size 2 Cakes 25¢

S A V O Soap 6-oz. 11 1/2¢

SUNSHINE Shiny Creams Med. 14¢

Habano 1 lb. 39¢

Excelsior Wax 12-oz. 25¢

Super Wash 1 lb. 39¢

Small Pack VEAL ROAST 59¢

Small Pack SHOULDER 59¢

Grade A Dressed & Dressed FRYERS 59¢

Small Pack Tender Baby Beef Liver lb. 59¢

Small Pack Pure Hog Lard 45 lb. can 7.49

Small Pack Fresh Pig Tails lb. 29¢

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The Sanford Herald

AN INDEPENDENT DAILY NEWSPAPER

SANFORD, FLORIDA, FRIDAY, SEPTEMBER 9, 1949

Associated Press Leased Wire

No. 274

In Unity There is Strength—
To Protect the Peace of the World;
To Promote the Progress of America;
To Preserve Prosperity for Sanford.

THE WEATHER

Widely scattered thundershowers occurring mostly in afternoon. Otherwise generally fair weather through Saturday.

House Is Told A.&M. College Head Immoral

Rep. Patton Reports On Results Of His Investigation Of Gray's Resignation

TALLAHASSEE, Sept. 9.—(AP)—The House today heard charges that the recently resigned president of Florida A. and M. College for Negroes was "immoral," a "past-master in deceit" and had "upset the fiscal controls" of the college.

Rep. Bryant Patton of Appalachicola, who said he had helped in an investigation of the college as a sub-committee of one from the House Committee of Un-American Activities, made the report.

"Evidence was secured by testimony, affidavits and audit which substantiated charges that V. H. Gray, Jr., was immoral and set a bad example before the students," Patton said.

Patton said he had turned a copy of his report over to State Attorney William D. Hopkins of Tallahassee this morning. The report also was formally filed with the House.

He declared he also has prepared a resolution calling for appointment of an interim legislative committee to serve as a "balance wheel" over State institutions.

Such a committee, he said, would give the Legislature control at all times over the institution.

Patton said that he personally believes Gray "or anyone else who misuses public funds ought to be prosecuted."

About 20 negroes were in the gallery when Patton read his report.

Gray resigned as president of the college July 7, after a long joint session of the state cabinet and the Board of Control. No reason was given for his resignation except that he was leaving to "pursue a private career" to his regular job.

Later, he said he had resigned.

(Continued On Page Four)

City Budget Of \$550,000 Okeyed By Commission

Expenditures Are Up \$45,400; Operating Millage Cut 1/2 Mill

A 1949-50 budget of approximately \$550,000 or \$45,400 more than the \$504,600 budget of last year was approved last night by the City Commission, which also reduced the tax rate for operations by one-half mill.

Some changes were recommended in the budget which will be adopted by ordinance on or about Sept. 26, said City Manager Clifford McKibbin this morning.

The tax rate for debt service remains at 9/10 mill while the operating millage is 1 1/2 mill instead of 12, a saving to taxpayers of about \$4,100.

About \$60,000 of budget money is slated for capital improvements. Of this about \$22,000 will go to the swimming pool project; \$12,800 toward payment for the new fire truck, and the balance for street repairs and other items, said Mr. McKibbin.

The Seminole County Chamber of Commerce was allotted \$5,800 for public purposes. An increase of \$600 over last year's. The Junior Chamber of Commerce was given \$900, with a promise of a \$300 bonus if they succeed in bringing their paid membership up to 100.

The sum of \$800 formerly earmarked for the Seminole County Health Unit, was transferred to the Parson-Laughton Hospital Association.

Fogging of alleys by the Southern Chemical Co. was ordered again to eliminate mosquito-breeding places. This work will be started Monday, said Mr. McKibbin.

Wage-Hour Agency Studies New Rule For Executives

WASHINGTON, Sept. 9.—(AP)—The Wage-Hour Administration proposed today to raise the salary level at which executive, administrative and professional employees can be exempted from minimum wage and overtime rules.

Administrator William R. McComb said 30 days will be given labor and management for comment on the proposed changes.

Then the new regulations are to go into effect, possibly with alteration based on the criticism.

Under the new regulations the salary test for exempting executive type employees would be raised from \$30 to \$35 a week.

The salary test for exempting professional or administrative employees would be hiked from \$200 a month to \$75 a week.

In addition, the proposals would clarify existing regulations. McComb said this would reduce "the risk of unwitting violations."

(Continued On Page Four)

24 Believed Killed In Canadian Air Crash

MONTREAL, Sept. 9.—(AP)—Canadian Pacific Airlines said today one of its DC-6 planes crashed 40 miles from Quebec with 19 passengers and four crew members aboard. Sixty-five are believed killed.

The plane was on a regular flight from Montreal to St. Louis, and was en route to St. Louis when it crashed about 11:30 A. M.

The wreckage has been found and several operations are in full swing, an official said. "All the occupants of the plane are dead, as far as we know."

CONSULATE CLOSED

WASHINGTON, Sept. 9.—(AP)—The United States today ordered closed the American consulate general in the Communist held city of Wladivostok.

At the same time the staffs of the American embassy in Nanking and the consulate general at Hankow were ordered reduced to a skeleton staff.

TRAIN WRECK

GRAYVILLE, Tenn., Sept. 9.—(AP)—Twelve cars of a freight train derailed and derailed into a road crew sleeping cars parked on a siding near here today.

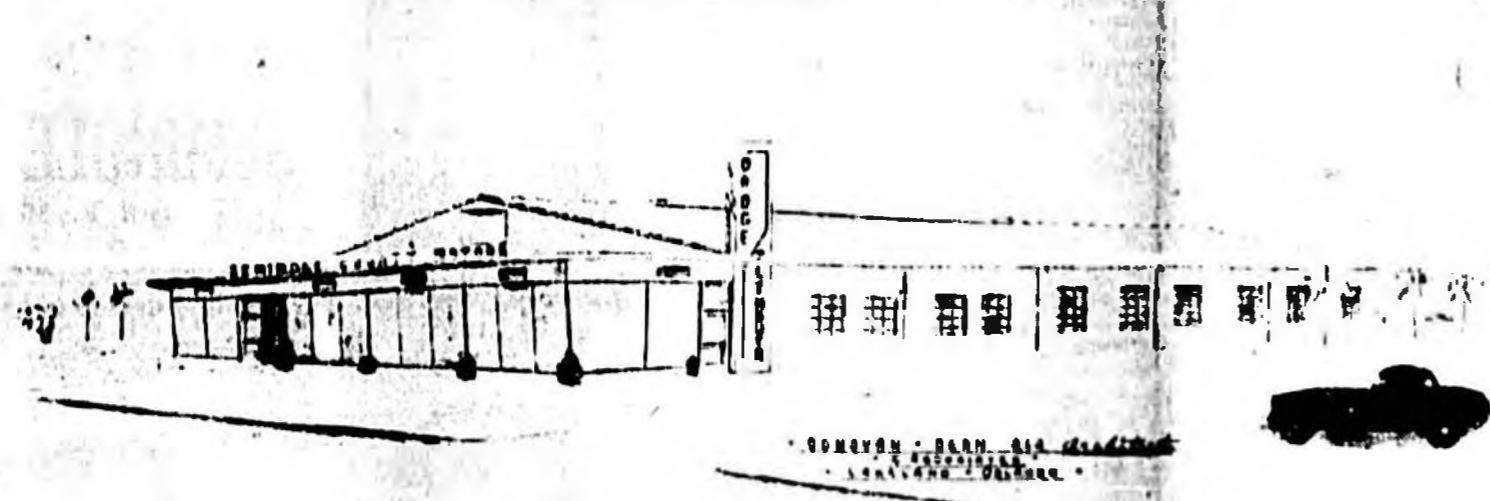
A man was killed and two were injured seriously.

The dead man was identified as George Jones, 42, of Pine Knot, Ky., a laborer at W. H. H. Co., 21 of Commerce, Ky., who was state treasurer for the Tennessee National State Prison.

He was killed when a train from a mine of the same name struck him.

New Seminole County Motors Building

SEMINOLE COUNTY MOTORS



The new 61 by 118 foot Seminole County Motors building at East First and Pine Street, is due for completion by Nov. 25. Jack Ratigan, manager of the Dodge & Plymouth Dealers Company, announced Donovan Dean, Orlando, is architect and Tempbell Inc., of Lakeland, are contractors. The show room front facing First Street will be all glass, except for a masonry buttress and the entrance door. A pylon on the west side of the room will serve as a sign support and as structural reinforcement. Mr. Ratigan established Seminole County Motors in 1944 as dealers in Dodge and Plymouth automobiles and light trucks at the present location at Palmto and Commercial Avenue.

Senate Committee Votes 19 To 3 Cigarette Tax To Raise \$50,000, Says McKibbin

Stresses Vital Need For Improvements Of City Property

WASHINGTON, Sept. 9.—(AP)—A special Senate committee today approved a \$1,314,010,000 global arms bill with \$75,000,000 earmarked for anti-Communist aid in the Far East.

By a vote of 19 to 3, the combined Senate Foreign Relations and Armed Services committees stamped approval on the arms measure which carries \$1,000,000,000 for re-arming North Atlantic Pact nations.

Only minor matters remain to be ironed out before the committee takes a final vote on the arms bill Monday. Chairman Connally (D-Tex.) of the Foreign Relations Committee told reporters.

As the bill now stands, it contains \$1,000,000,000 for the North Atlantic Pact nations, \$211,870,000 for Greece and Turkey, \$27,540,000 for Iran, Korea, and the Philippines, and \$75,000,000 to be used in the Far East at the discretion of President Truman.

Before the committee acted a Republican leader proposed that Congress give the U. S. Joint Chiefs of Staff full control of aid for non-Communist China.

Senator Knowland (R-Cal.) failed in his effort to have \$178,000,000 earmarked specifically for aid to non-Communist China.

The group voted 1 to 9 for a substitute amendment offered by Senator Connally which gives the President full discretion to spend \$75,000,000 in Asia wherever he thinks it would do the most good.

"In the China amendment," (Continued On Page Four)

Cripps Says Sale Of More Goods Is What Britain Needs

WASHINGTON, Sept. 9.—(AP)—Stafford Cripps declared today that the "only satisfactory solution" for Britain's economic plight is to sell enough goods for dollars to become self-supporting.

Britain's Chancellor of the Exchequer made the statement in a speech prepared for a National Press Club luncheon.

Indicating British acceptance of American advice to streamline selling techniques, he said that "the question of exports to dollar markets, I believe that there is a most urgent need for more intensive salesmanship."

Mr. Cripps pictured the solution of his country's economic crisis as essential for the coordinated political and military strength of the West in its struggle with Communism.

He said that Secretary of State Acheson and British Foreign Minister Bevin have made "remarkable progress" toward bridging the western political and defense structures and aiding the "All this progress will be in vain if we fail to provide a sound economic basis for these combined efforts of the free democracies."

Special Season For Churches Is Named

The months of October and November were designated for a special season for churches by the Sanford Ministerial Association at their first Fall meeting at Seminole High School yesterday afternoon.

The record of past meetings was reviewed by the Rev. Joe C. Crews, secretary.

"The Association asks for complete co-operation of all of the churches," Rev. Crews declared, "in regard to the special season, and plans have been made for the work of the churches."

LOCAL FIRE

Furniture and walls of a home at 1414 West Eighteenth Street were damaged slightly by fire caused at 8:00 o'clock last night by an exploding oil lamp.

Chief M. N. Cleveland announced today.

NEGRO SAVED

BAINBRIDGE, Ga., Sept. 9.—(AP)—Police took a negro, 30 years old, convicted to the state prison for a kidnapping last night shortly after an escape from the state penitentiary.

Chief M. N. Cleveland announced today.

Barriage Of Bullets Poured Into Him In Front Of His Home

ST. LOUIS, Sept. 9.—(AP)—A barrage of bullets poured from a mob into "Little" Earl Shelton, nephew of the late Mayor, who had returned from a trip to St. Louis.

Chief Manager and "Little" Earl was found to be dead up to the front of his home here about 4:30 this morning.

Mr. Shelton had been patrolling in the area and had the valves of several doors all forced within a few seconds. He had to be carried to a hospital.

"Little" Earl had been in the morning and had been in the night and had been in the day.

He was found in the street and was carried to a hospital.

He was found in the street and was carried to a hospital.

Robeson Decides Against Holding Another Concert

NEW YORK, Sept. 9.—(AP)—Paul Robeson, target of anti-Communist demonstrations that flared into mass violence, near Peekskill, N. Y., has decided not to attend another scheduled gathering for that area.

Word of the decision came from the left-wing negro singer's associates yesterday as more public rallies, including President Truman and Henry Wallace, denounced the widespread disorders.

In Washington, President Truman said he agreed fully with the remarks of Mrs. Franklin D. Roosevelt, who in her syndicated column had called the outbreaks "disgraceful."

The American Civil Liberties Union, meanwhile, offered rewards of \$500 each for information leading to arrests of persons who took part in the stonings and (Continued On Page Four)

16-Year-Old Boy, Wounded By Unruh Wants Him To Be Given A Fair Trial

CAMDEN, N. J., Sept. 9.—(AP)—A 16-year-old boy who was wounded in Camden's River Road Bible-reading artery, should be given a "fair trial."

His left arm is in a sling as a result of his brush with the 28-year-old accused slayer of 13 persons, Armond Harrie, was released from Cooper Hospital yesterday following treatment for a flesh wound.

Armond's mother and one other person also were wounded in the flurry of gunfire which brought death to five men, five women and three young boys, last Tuesday.

"The guy is entitled to a fair trial, even in this case with so many dead," said Armond, who will be 17 years old tomorrow.

Armond said "I didn't know him to speak to, really."

"Once in a while we'd say hello but never had a conversation," he added. "He never had a quarrel with me—never had a reason to."

Unruh's mother, Mrs. Freda Unruh, was told fully for the first time yesterday of the 20-minute shooting orgy last Tuesday.

She stated when she learned of the slaying, her first words were "I was so glad."

"I was so glad," she said. "I was so glad."

Victims Of Canton Row Cry For Blonde

CANTON, Sept. 9.—(AP)—In Canton's hospital today both American and Chinese victims of yesterday's rioting anniversary shooting asked about the same woman—victorious, slender, blonde Maya Freeman, wife of one of the victims.

The two previously had told Chinese police the shooting, in which an Englishman was killed, was preceded by a free-for-all fight.

Willard Freeman, 41, of Bridge-water, Mass., a former school teacher and husband of the pretty Polish-born woman whom he married last four years ago, asked "Where's Maya? Tell her to come see me."

Freeman, engaged in a supply business, conspired with retired U. S. Maj. General Claire Chenault's ex-wife, transport, apparently did not know he was near death from two abdominal wounds.

Explorer San Francisco, who reportedly found the world's tallest peak in the Amara mountains of northern Tibet, recently gasped through a gas mask, "Tell Maya to come see me."

2 Big Tax Bills Are Given To Legislature

Missouri Pacific Railroad Strike Called Today

Thousands Of Other Industries Affected As Wave Spreads

ST. LOUIS, Sept. 9.—(AP)—The Missouri Pacific Railroad flashed a red light to all its trains today, preparatory to a strike set for 1 P. M.

The last passenger train to start a scheduled run on the 7,700-mile system was the Sunflower, which left Kansas City for St. Louis at 12:20 A. M.

An embargo on freight service has been in effect since Tuesday.

About 5,000 operating employees are scheduled to strike.

The railroad serves 11 states. Hundreds of towns and thousands of industries will be affected. Some industries have already been hit by the freight embargo.

Last minute efforts to stop the strike were made in Washington, but there was no indication it could be averted.

President Truman said yesterday he was doing everything he could, but added that the government had exhausted nearly all its authority in such cases.

An embargo on passenger, mail and baggage service became effective today about 8:30 A. M. Some long distance trains, however, were not expected to complete their runs until after the strike deadline.

The chief issue in the dispute is the manner in which various operating units about to be interpreted, wages and hours were not involved in the dispute.

Unions involved are the Locomotive Engineers, Railway Teamsters, Locomotive Firemen and Enginemen, Brotherhood of Railroad Conductors, the carrier, the nation's ninth largest, operates in Missouri, Arkansas, Illinois, Kansas, Louisiana, Colorado, Oklahoma, Texas, Nebraska, Mississippi, Tennessee and Iowa.

There were strike threats against four other railroads. A walkout set for today against the Washington and Lake Erie line was postponed pending attempts by a government mediator to settle the differences between the carrier and the Brotherhood of Railroad Teamsters.

The Union railroad and the Monongahela connecting railroads, which serve scores of steel plants in the Pittsburgh district are threatened by early strikes.

A walkout is set for 3 P. M. tomorrow against the Monongahela and for 8:30 A. M. Tuesday against the Union railroad. Some 600 steelworkers are expected to be made idle if the strikes become effective.

The IRL has threatened a strike against the Southern Railway over working rules but a presidential fact-finding board has postponed further negotiations.

Other developments along the labor front:

Peaceful picketing was resumed (Continued On Page Eight)

Consolidation Of Federal Agencies Increases Payroll

WASHINGTON, Sept. 9.—(AP)—The first merger of government agencies under the 1949 reorganization program added 140 new jobs to the federal payroll, the Byrd Committee on Federal Economy reported today.

The committee said in a monthly report that the new General Services Agency, which will over the functions of the Federal Works Administrator, the Bureau of Community Facilities, the Public Buildings Administration and the Bureau of Public Bonds, employed 29,702 persons in July.

This compared with 29,862 who were working for the individual agencies in June before they were consolidated.

The government's payroll for the year ending June 30 reached \$1,510,000,000, compared with \$1,700,000,000 for the previous year, the committee said.

However, federal employment as a whole dropped 12,289 during July, totaling 2,102,111 at the end of the month. The military services laid off 18,104 civilians during the month, more than offsetting increases by other departments.

The group making the report is the Joint committee on re-organization of nonessential federal expenditures. It has been headed for years by Senator Byrd (D-Va.).

Fred Ogden Held For First Degree Murder

HITSVILLE, Sept. 9.—(AP)—Fred Ogden, former Army intelligence officer, today was held for the grand jury on first degree murder charges in the fatal shooting of his wife last Tuesday.

A coroner's jury today found Mr. Florence Ogden came to her death from gunshot wounds inflicted by her husband and recommended that the murder charges be filed.

Ogden, about 30, was former intelligence officer on the staff of the late General George S. Patton and former executive secretary of the Cocoa Chamber of Commerce.

Rockledge City Marshal W. H. Wimberly said Ogden shot his wife through the sun as a climax to domestic trouble. Wimberly, a neighbor and close friend of the couple, said he had just left the home when the shooting occurred. Ogden surrendered and would make no statement.

LOST HOURS

ROME, Sept. 9.—(AP)—Italy's industry lost \$2,876,199 work hours from strikes and work stoppages during the first six months of 1949, Astra, the Italian news agency, reported today.

A total of 107,000 plants were affected by the stoppages, which \$2,144,000 workers participated the report said.