

Attorneys Hold Divergent Views As To Meaning Of Act Referring To Cities

TALLAHASSEE, Nov. 14.—(AP)—Florida voters have tacked their constitution an amendment providing for uniform government of cities and towns according to their population, but the effect of the amendment was a question that drew widely different opinions from Tallahassee attorneys.

The amendment reads: "The legislature shall establish a uniform system of county and municipal government, which shall be applicable except in cases where local or special laws for cities or towns are provided by the legislature that may be inconsistent therewith. The legislature shall by general law classify cities and towns according to population, and shall by general law provide for their incorporation, government, jurisdiction, powers, duties and privileges under such classifications, and no special or local laws incorporating cities or towns, providing for their government, jurisdiction, powers, duties and privileges shall be passed by the legislature."

The amendment sets no time for the legislature to act on its provisions.

Every city and town in Florida now is governed by its own charter, approved by the people in referendum elections provided for by acts of the legislature. There are just about as many different kinds of charters as there are cities and towns.

While declining to be quoted directly, attorneys here were about evenly divided on whether this constitutional amendment repealed existing city charters and gave to the legislature the power to provide new forms of government, or whether it merely placed a restriction around incorporation of new towns in the future.

Attorneys agreed, however, that the legislature makes no attempt to provide new forms of government for cities and towns until the amendment would be of direct effect. The amendment itself says the legislature "shall do the things provided; but there is no authority to force the legislature to do something while it is in session."

Another question on which attorneys differed was whether this amendment "freezes" existing city charters and prohibits changes to them by local or special acts of

the legislature approved by the people in referendum election.

On the other hand, some attorneys held to the belief the amendment might make it possible to amend charters of cities and towns without complying with the present requirement that proposed local legislation must be advertised in the community affected.

If the legislature established a system of population classification, there might be enough different figures to cover about all the cities in the state, and a law, which in actuality would apply to only one city, could be passed as a general measure by a provision that it would apply only to cities of certain population.

The amendment, attorneys said, is one which will have to be interpreted by the courts in the light of possible acts which might be passed by the legislature. When such acts are passed, then particular cases could be taken into the courts for a judicial interpretation.

city tax assessments.

"If the supreme court's ruling didn't agree with me, they're wrong anyway," Long replied. "You know the supreme court is like Frederick the Great was about Vienna. They told him he couldn't take Vienna because war hadn't been declared. He told the army to go ahead and take it and the professors in Heidelberg would find reasons for it afterward."

C. of C. Directors Vote To Assist In Radio Program

(Continued From Page One)

The board approved the decision of a special committee which, investigating Referendum 67 of the Chamber of Commerce of the United States relating to Federal Expenditures, voted yes on all but Questions 8 and 9.

Chairman H. M. Papworth also appointed the following persons as members of a committee which would study Referendum 68 referring to the National Industrial Recovery Act:

Fred R. Wilson as chairman, Martin J. Bram, B. F. Haines, Mrs. J. W. Coates, R. L. Deem, T. L. Dumas, W. H. Tunnicliffe, Ned Smith, V. A. Speer, Frank Evans, R. L. Glenn, S. G. Gray, R. J. Holly, Sr., J. L. Ingley, W. A. Lester, H. J. Lehman, B. L. Mattie, W. H. Schmidt, and S. O. Shihohler.

The board approved the appointment of Mr. Papworth as representing the organization on the advisory and supervisory board of the State Farmers' Wholesale Market.

Authority was given for the repainting of all signs and road markers directing traffic to Sanford, and for the purchase of 1000 copies of a recent special edition of The Sanford Herald.

It was recommended that the proposed water survey of Seminole County be held up until data could be secured as to the result of the Sarasota survey.

The Safety Committee was instructed to arrange for the removal of the Country Club sign at 20th

Street and French Avenue to a point where it will not be as great a nuisance as at present.

Plans for the Charity Ball for the benefit of the Fernald-Langhston Memorial Hospital also were discussed and approved.

The secretary was instructed to write letters of sympathy to board members S. O. Shihohler and Wm. H. Schmidt who were absent owing to illness and death in their families.

The annual reports of Secretary Paul Lehmann and Treasurer Arthur Branan were read and approved.

Members of the board also voted to continue holding their monthly meetings on the second Tuesday evening of each month.

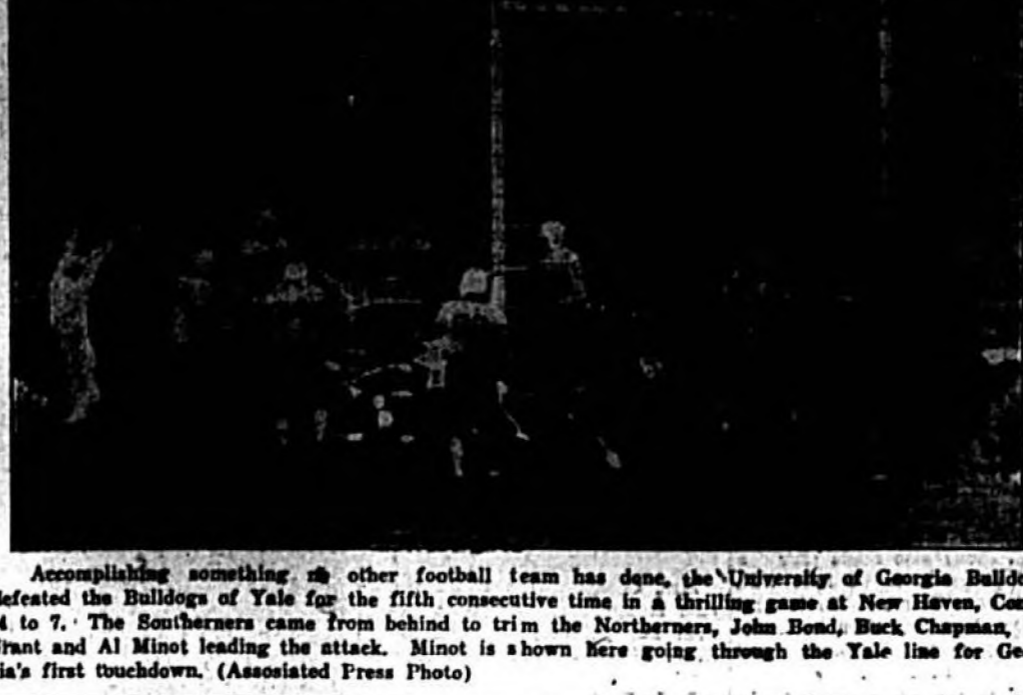
Those attending the meeting were: E. F. Haines, J. A. Logan, Mrs. James W. Coates, E. H. Lane, Andrew Duda, Jr., Michael Mikler, Jr., E. P. Hodworth, H. H. Coleman, Arthur Branan, E. L. Dean, W. M. Haynes, S. D. Higleyman, J. L. Ingley, H. J. Lehman, J. L. Marquette, H. M. Papworth, J. G. Sharon, F. R. Wilson, Karl Lehmann and Ralph Baggett.

Alleged Kidnaper Acquitted Of Charge

RALEIGH, N. C., Nov. 14.—(AP)—Judge I. M. Meekins in federal court today directed a verdict of acquittal for H. H. Askew, young "Four Square Gospel" evangelist of Goldsboro, charged with perpetrating a kidnaping hoax and attempting to collect \$25,000 ransom from his wife.

Judge Jenkins directed the clerk to enter the verdict after the defense had presented three medical witnesses who testified as to the mental capacity of Askew at the time he dropped from sight last August, and government witnesses testified, used the man's telephone and telegraph to try to get the \$25,000 from his wife, and from Aimee Semple McPherson, California evangelist.

GEORGIA BEATS YALE, FIFTH STRAIGHT, 14 TO 7



Accomplishing something no other football team has done, the University of Georgia Bulldogs defeated the Bulldogs of Yale for the fifth consecutive time in a thrilling game at New Haven, Conn., 14 to 7. The Southerners came from behind to trim the Northerners, John Bond, Buck Chapman, Cy Grant and Al Minot leading the attack. Minot is shown here going through the Yale line for Georgia's first touch-down. (Associated Press Photo)

Nobel Prize Winner



Luigi Pirandello (above), 67-year-old Italian dramatist and novelist, was awarded the 1934 Nobel prize for literature. He was selected from a host of American and European literary figures. Although the value of the prize varies from year to year, it is normally about \$45,000. (Associated Press Photo)

NEW DEAL CHIEF-OF-STAFF AT HOME



Donald Richberg, the man who answers to the title of "Assistant President" around Washington these days, is a busy man, but he manages to sandwich in a few quiet hours with his family. Here he is shown in his home with his wife and little daughter, Eloise. (Associated Press Photo)

CURLEY AT SEA ISLAND

BRUNSWICK, Ga., Nov. 14.—James M. Curley, former mayor of Boston and now governor-elect of Massachusetts, has arrived on Sea Island Beach and will be at the resort for a week or 10 days. He was accompanied by his daughter, Miss Mary Curley, her friend Miss Mayline Donnelly, and Wilton Vaughn, of Boston. The party is stopping at the Cloister Hotel.

CABINET RESIGNS

BRUSSELS, Nov. 14.—(AP)—Count Charles de Broqueville yesterday announced to parliament the resignation of the cabinet he headed as premier.

BOWLING NOTES

High-Grade Bakery team won three straight games in a Sanford Bowling League match last night against the St. Johns River Line Co. team. The winners rolled up 2067 points against 1945 points for the losers.

High single game scorer was Paul Pezold of the winners with 190 points, while he also had high three game score with 568 points.

The scores:

HIGH-GRADE BAKERY		ST. JOHN'S RIVER LINE	
P. Pezold	188	J. Ward	129
W. H. Hoch	158	J. Pezold	149
W. S. Thornton	152	E. D. Price	147
L. A. Branson	152	H. Halse	175
Totals	648	Totals	620

Senator Long Cracks Whip At Special Session

(Continued From Page One)

HOLC loans through a federal act, the Frasier-Lemke bill.

"There's judges on the bench in this state that are so hard-hearted and inhuman they can't see anything but dispossessing some poor devil and taking away from him everything he's got in times like these. If Europe couldn't pay us \$14,000,000,000 in debts, we're not going to force the American people to pay \$250,000,000,000 in debts they haven't got the money to pay."

Defending a bill to consolidate state and national elections into one election in the fall, Long said it would save the taxpayers money.

"It means that in 1936 you'll only have to make one campaign instead of two, doesn't it? Williamson asked.

"I'm only going to make one campaign," Long replied. "That's for the Senate again. Of course it might save me making two trips around the state occasionally when there are candidates I'm interested in."

Williamson asked whether the bill fixing minimum wages for workers on state projects was not a move to evade compliance with NRA codes.

"We make no bones about not wanting NRA codes in Louisiana," Long replied.

Williamson pointed out that the state supreme court had already overruled a law granting the state tax commission power to amend

RESULTS FROM WANT ADS

Announcements

HAVE YOUR WATCH repaired by one who really knows his business, Jeweler, Mar. Ave.

Automobiles

AUSTIN coupe \$195; Austin Roadster \$250; Austin enclosed cab pick-up truck \$250. Reel and Bonz

Miscellaneous For Sale

BY SOLAR the new plant food—Test it thoroughly, and see what happens. Stanley-Rogers Hardware Co.

FOR SALE: Simons baby bed. Cheap. Call 142-W or 306 East 5th St.

SNOW'S PAINT AND GLASS CO.

PITTSBURGH PAINT PRODUCTS
Glass — Picture Framing
Phone 166 117 S. Park

United Lumber Co

Lumber and Building Materials
French & 5th Phone 713

Dealer & Gay's Quality Paints

"Best For The South"

Stanley-Rogers Hardware Co.
204 Sanford Avenue

a good cigarette gives you a lot of pleasure

— you might say there are few things that cost so little and give so much

They Satisfy

Don't Trifle With Coughs

Don't let them get a strong hold. Fight them quickly. Creosolium combats 7 light in one. Powerful but harmless. Pleasant to take. No narcotics. Your own druggist is authorized to refund your money on the spot if your cough or cold is not relieved by Creosolium. Adv.

CHEST COLDS

Relief on Musterole. Used by millions for 25 years. NOT just a salve, but a "counter-irritant." All druggists. Three straight.

Very Much Improved After Taking Cardinal

"I have suffered a great deal from cramping," writes Mrs. W. A. Brown, Co. of Wilson, Tenn. "I would curl and have to get to bed for about three days at a time. I would have a dull, throbbing, aching feeling. A friend told me to try Cardinal, thinking it would help me—and it did. I am very much improved and do not spend the time in bed. I certainly can recommend Cardinal to other sufferers."

Thousands of women testify Cardal relieved them. It is not just Cardal. It is a medicine. Consult a physician.

SCIENTIFIC FRONTIER

Modern instruments of precision, special tools, and experienced skill—assume the right front wheel position here. Try us!

SEMINOLE TIRE SHOP

Seminole County Produces More Fruits and Vegetables Than Any Similar Area in America

The Sanford Herald

Sanford Is The Only Central Florida City Affording Rail, Highway, And Water Transportation

VOLUME XXIV Member Associated Press SANFORD, FLORIDA, FRIDAY, NOVEMBER 16, 1934 Price Five Cents NUMBER 19

PIONEERING ENDURES, SAYS ROOSEVELT

Kentucky Young Has Enthusiasm, Welcome For President In Dedication Talk

HARRDSBURG, Ky., Nov. 16.—(AP)—A monument to the Pioneers of the West, President Roosevelt today asserted "We are carrying on and we shall carry on" the spirit of pioneering.

His survival calls for more pioneering on our part, the President told a throng spread in a hillside just outside an old for stockade erected by the first settlers west of the Alleghenies.

Bright, early morning sun flooded the crowd which enthusiastically greeted the smiling President on his brief stop here en route to the Tennessee Valley development.

"We have," the President said, "a commonwealth of the States which we hope will give to its people more truly than any has done before, the fulfillment of a majority of freedom of opportunity and of happiness which America asks and is entitled to receive."

From Harrodsburg, he proceeded to the Norris dam construction on the Clinch river near Knoxville, Tenn., project to the Muscle Shoals power plant.

Libby's Child Claims Estate Of His Father

WINSTON SALEM, N. C., Nov. 15.—(AP)—Libby's son, Raymond, today laid claim to the \$250,000 estate of his father, John Libby, who died last week.

Acting as executor of the estate, the family estate of the late John Libby, who died in 1933, is being distributed to the beneficiaries.

SIGNS OF TIMES

WASHINGTON, Nov. 16.—(AP)—The Senate today passed the National Industrial Recovery Act, which will regulate prices and wages.

Happiest Christmas Seen In Offing

WASHINGTON, Nov. 15.—Christmas this year will be the happiest in five years for American business men as well as for the public, with \$200,000,000 more to spend this year than last, business leaders informed Secretary of Commerce Roper yesterday.

EXEMPTION ACT PUZZLES STATE TAX ASSESSORS

Group No Closer To Solution After Prolonged Discussion

JACKSONVILLE, Nov. 15.—(AP)—Florida's tax assessors raked the state's new Homestead Tax Exemption Amendment with numerous questions regarding its application yesterday, but were no closer to the answers.

Considerable discussion of the amendment arose during the afternoon session at the opening of the annual convention of the Tax Assessor's Association of Florida.

The assessors, after presenting individual views, dropped the matter until today when they hope to be enlightened on the taxation situation by officials.

Who is eligible and who is head of the family, whose resident lives on property part of the year and rents it by the season to visitors, is he eligible; if the property is in the city with several buildings on it, one as a home and the others rental structures, is the whole property eligible or only that portion that is a home; does residence on premises characterize eligibility for property such as hotels; how and to whom should the taxpayer make applications for exemption?

More Indicted In Election Case

BOSTON, Nov. 16.—(AP)—An additional indictment was returned today by the grand jury in the case of the late Senator Charles McNary.

Meanwhile, no National convention has been held to date. The convention was scheduled for last week but was postponed.

WALL STREET CHEERED BY SALES VOLUME

Stock Turnover Best Since Last July 1,554,230 Shares Traded During Day

NEW YORK, Nov. 16.—(AP)—The broadest market for stocks since last July cheered Wall Street yesterday.

Gains on the whole were modest but signs of a revival in speculation impressed brokers, who had been forced to a program of retrenchment during the recent prolonged spell of extreme dullness.

Volume on the Stock Exchange expanded to 1,554,230 shares, the largest since July 27. For weeks before election day trading had averaged only 500,000 or 600,000 shares daily.

The market was spotty. A number of issues made gains of \$1 to \$3 a share. A brisk forenoon advance, however, was not fully maintained and gains were pared before the close.

Buying went mainly into steel, motor accessory, tobacco and various specialties enjoying speculative favor, evidently in the belief business was headed for some improvement.

Senate Holds Key To Cash Payment Of Veterans' Bonus

WASHINGTON, Nov. 16.—(AP)—A survey of Congressional sentiment shows that the House overwhelmingly favors the cash payment of the soldiers' bonus.

It also strongly suggests the possibility of a compromise. A survey conducted by the Associated Press shows 150 representatives in favor of the bonus and 47 against.

Packer Says Deduct Cost Of Home Improvements From Income Tax To Aid Jobless

AUSTIN, Minn., Nov. 15.—(AP)—Jay C. Hornel, president of the Hornel Packing Company, yesterday suggested that employers who hire new help or undertake property improvements be allowed to deduct such expenditures from their income tax payments.

He estimated in a letter outlining the idea to 100 friends that the plan's maximum potential would be the employment of 8,000,000 persons.

The packer set out the hypothetical case of a man who would employ a landscaper to beautify his home. A gardener would obtain a position, tools would be purchased, giving a lift to that industry, and the householder would obtain a tax abatement equivalent to the amount he spent.

Most businessmen receive at one time or another letters from job seekers, Hornel said, adding that the recipients generally are producers of taxable incomes. Therefore he reasoned, an incentive to the businessman to increase his expenditures for employment might be income tax abatement.

Three types of persons might apply for such abatement if it were available, Hornel said: The householder who wishes to make improvements, giving a lift to that industry, and the householder would obtain a tax abatement equivalent to the amount he spent.

REBELS CAPTURED

MUELVA, Spain, Nov. 16.—(AP)—A running gun battle between the Spanish coast guard and a Portuguese sailing vessel ended yesterday with the capture of three men wanted for participation in the recent Spanish revolt.

CURED, BUILT SHRINE

CROSS PLAINS, Wis., Nov. 15.—A tiny stone chapel named St. Mary's of the Cross, built out of the remains of the highest hill on the island of St. Ignace, was dedicated yesterday.

While making no specific charge against the local administration, the grand jury in its general report said complaints had been made to it by a number of FERA clients and that it is the opinion of the grand jury that the FERA should be made in fairness to both complainants and those in charge of the office, giving clients an opportunity to be heard and officials to reply.

STATE KILLS 16-YEAR-OLD DRY MEASURE

Repeal Becomes Official Late Yesterday; 98,851 For Repeal, 56,319 Were Against

TALLAHASSEE, Nov. 15.—(AP)—Repeal of the 16-year-old state prohibition law was officially certified yesterday by the state canvassing board as of Nov. 8, the date of the election at which the people knocked it out.

The vote was: For repeal, 98,851; against repeal, 56,319, a majority of 66,532.

As the state went wet 35 of the counties voted to permit the sale of liquor within their borders. Eight others, in local option elections, voted dry. Four were yet under an old law hangover. In the others there was no election and they remain dry.

The old Davis package law, brought back amid confusion and with opinions by many lawyers that it was not brought back in fact under the constitutional amendment, stands as the one system under which liquor may be sold until the Legislature, meeting in April, passes a law designed to regulate and to deal with modern conditions.

Miamian Institutes Replevin Suit To Secure His Liquor

It appeared today that the nearly 150 cases of liquor picked up in this county some days ago by Officer E. T. Hamill and since held at the Court House are about to pass into the hands of its original owner.

St. Lucie Grand Jury Wants FERA Probed

FORT PIERCE, Nov. 16.—The St. Lucie County grand jury yesterday recommended that an investigation of the local FERA administration be made by the proper authorities.

Humor Out That Farley Will Resign Big Job

NEW YORK, Nov. 16.—(AP)—The New York American says that according to reliable information James A. Farley will resign as postmaster general within six months. It says he will remain Democratic national chairman.

W. W. Rouse, Huron, B. D., Lawyer, Who Is Factory's First Assistant, Will Become Postmaster General, The Paper Says.

HAVANA, Nov. 15.—(AP)—Police yesterday arrested 44 employees of Armour & Co. for refusing to work with other employees who had been discharged and who the Department of Labor insisted should be put back to work.

Less Spending By U. S. Being Urged

WASHINGTON, Nov. 15.—(AP)—Businessmen were urged today by the United States Chamber of Commerce to reject the "idea that the government should continue on its present level or even a lower level of expenditures in order to increase purchasing power or to create business."

CITY NEWS BRIEFS

Local weather yesterday: High 66, low 51. Fair tonight and Saturday, and slightly warmer.

The City Briefer offers many happy returns of the day to Victor Check, Mary Hiers and others whose birthday anniversaries are to be celebrated tomorrow and congratulations to Mr. and Mrs. Earl F. Niblack (nee Josephine Fredericks) upon the occasion of their first wedding anniversary, to be celebrated tomorrow.

Assistant Tax Assessor Sanford Doudney is in Jacksonville today attending a meeting of the State Tax Assessors' Association.

Another of a series of several grass fires which have been started around the city lately called members of the Fire Department to the Highland Park section at about 9:15 o'clock last night. No serious damage was reported.

Two Sanford attorneys will leave here Sunday for Washington where they will transact important business for clients. Fred R. Wilson will leave on a Sunday morning train, while L. F. Boyle will leave on an afternoon train. They expect to return in a few days.

Former Grid Heroes Condemn Huey Long

NEW YORK, Nov. 16.—(AP)—A resolution condemning Senator Huey Long of Louisiana for his "exploitation" of the Louisiana State Anniversary football team for his "self aggrandizement" was passed yesterday by the Touchdown Club of New York.

VISITOR KILLED

TAMPA, Nov. 15.—(AP)—Mrs. Marion M. Miller of Longton, Kansas, was killed and her husband escaped injury as their automobile and a truck were in collision yesterday at a highway intersection near Plant City, 25 miles east of here. Mrs. Miller suffered internal injuries, and died after being brought to a hospital here.

BANKERS CONVENE TODAY

ST. PETERSBURG, Nov. 15.—(AP)—More than 100 delegates to the 41st annual convention of the Florida Bankers' Association were registered tonight and almost as many more were expected for the two-day business sessions and entertainment program beginning tomorrow.

7 ARE DEAD, 6 INJURED IN AUTO WRECKS

5 Die In Accidents Near Bradenton, 2 Killed In Tampa; Another Near Death

BRADENTON, Nov. 15.—(AP)—Seven persons, four women and three men, are dead as the result of traffic accidents in this section yesterday and today.

Six were injured, one of whom is not expected to live. Five were killed in two accidents near here today, and two were killed at or near Tampa yesterday.

Mrs. J. G. David, 54, Dies After Illness

Mrs. J. G. David, 54, died at her home on Kentucky Avenue near Cameron City at about 7:00 o'clock this morning. She had been in ill health for the past few weeks.

Funeral services will be held from the Erickson Funeral Home at 3:30 o'clock tomorrow afternoon. Burial in Lakeview Cemetery.

Mrs. David, a native of Harwell, Ga., where she was born on Mar. 19, 1880, had resided here for the past seven years. She is survived by her husband, J. G. David, six daughters, Mrs. J. L. Jackson, Mrs. J. H. Fuller, Mrs. T. E. Vickery, and Miss Ecoly David of Sanford, and Mrs. L. C. Vining and Miss Jewel David of Orlando, and three sons, H. H. David, G. C. David, and J. G. David, Jr. of Sanford.

LOCAL WEATHER

Oct. Ave. for month	55	High	Low
Rainfall	1.50		
Nov. 16	66	51	
Nov. 17	66	51	
Nov. 18	66	51	
Nov. 19	66	51	
Nov. 20	66	51	
Nov. 21	66	51	
Nov. 22	66	51	
Nov. 23	66	51	
Nov. 24	66	51	
Nov. 25	66	51	
Nov. 26	66	51	
Nov. 27	66	51	
Nov. 28	66	51	
Nov. 29	66	51	
Nov. 30	66	51	

EMPLOYEES ARRESTED

HAVANA, Nov. 15.—(AP)—Police yesterday arrested 44 employees of Armour & Co. for refusing to work with other employees who had been discharged and who the Department of Labor insisted should be put back to work.