

# VISUAL NEWS of the WORLD in PICTURES

BLIND SENATOR TAKES BARRIER



Despite his blindness, Senator Schall (R-Minn.), astride Kismet, famous show horse, is shown taking a barrier successfully at Washington, D.C. An expert horseman, the senator, who has been blind for many years, has resumed his riding with the aid of bells and buzzers of different tones which give him directions and locations. (Associated Press Photo)

TRAIL OF RUIN LEFT BY CUBAN HURRICANE



Four persons were killed, thirty or more were injured and heavy damage was done to property when the second hurricane of the season tore through sections of Cuba. This picture shows the splintered ruins of buildings in the Santiago region. (Associated Press Photo)

As De Bono Looks At the War Front



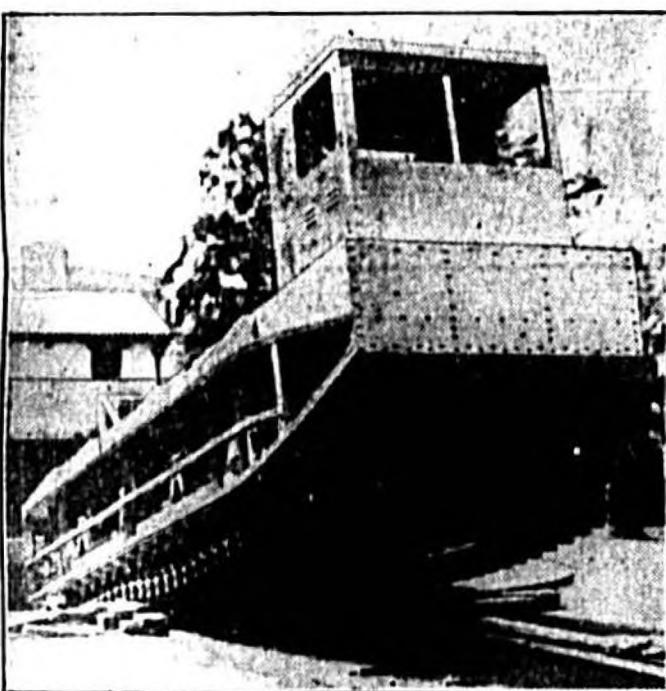
In the mid of directing Italy's conquest in Ethiopia, Gen. Emilio De Bono consented to stand still long enough for the photographer to take this fine portrait of him at the battle front. (Associated Press-Paramount News Photo)

FORMER OLYMPIC STAR WEDS



Emmett Toppino, former Olympian track star from Loyola University, is shown with his bride, the former Elva Palstou, after their marriage in New Orleans. A few years ago Toppino was one of the fastest 100-yard runners in the south. (Associated Press Photo)

MERCY CHARIOT OF THE STORMS



Although this thing looks like some gigantic, death-dealing implement of war, it is a vehicle of mercy designed to rescue marooned persons in event of another Florida hurricane. Built by Donald Roebling of Clearwater and owned by his father, John A. Roebling of Lake Placid, Fla., it travels on land as well as water by means of a 110 horsepower motor. (Associated Press Photo)

MCINTYRE'S DAUGHTER WEDS



The former Maria McIntyre is shown with her husband, Frederick Hayes Warren of Phoenix, Ariz., just after their marriage at the Francis Asbury Methodist church, South, in Washington. She is the daughter of Marvin McIntyre, secretary to President Roosevelt. (Associated Press Photo)

A MOVIE GIRL FROM 'JAW-GA'



Five-year-old Betty Ann Pritchett of Griffin is Georgia's latest contribution to moving pictures. Signed by Paramount, she is shown at the piano as she started work in New York on a forthcoming production. And as Betty Ann follows in the footsteps of fellow Georgians such as Miriam Hopkins, Colleen Moore, Ben Lyons, Oliver Hardy, Randolph Scott, the late Walter Hiers and little Jane Withers. (Associated Press Photo)

YES, WE STILL HAVE BLACKSMITHS!



Those who believe blacksmithing passed out with the auto era had better think again. Charley Merling, 63, who is shown shoeing one of the horses at the American Royal Livestock exposition in Kansas City, says he still finds plenty of work to do. (Associated Press Photo)

ALICE JOYCE'S DAUGHTER WEDS



Alice Moore, daughter of Alice Joyce and Tom Moore, both stars on the screen in the days of silent pictures, is shown with her husband, Felix Knight, just after their marriage in Yuma, Ariz. Felix is a concert and screen singer and Alice has signed a long-term film contract. (Associated Press Photo)

AT THE BATTLE OF ADIGRAT



These original pictures from the Adigrat front show the battle raging between invading Italians and native tribesmen defending that section of northern Ethiopia. At the top is a billowing column of smoke from the Italian big gun as they shelled the Ethiopian lines. Below, Italy's native colonial artillerymen are seen firing a barrage in the heat of battle. (Associated Press-Paramount News Photo)

'CHIP' ROBERT AND BRIDE RETURN



Lawrence Wood ('Chip') Robert and his bride are shown as they arrived in New York on the liner Mauretania after their marriage October 11 in England. Robert, formerly of Atlanta, is Assistant Secretary of the Treasury. Mrs. Robert is the former Evelyn Walker of Washington. (Associated Press Photo)

'YEAH! HE CAN LICK THAT MUT'



Disappointed because his German police dog, Ren by name, won only second prize in the dog show at Palmetto, Va., Robert Renie, three and a half years old, belligerently tells the world he still has the best dog regardless of what the judges have to say about the matter. (Associated Press Photo)

Seminole County Produces  
More Fruits And Vegetables Than Any  
Similar Area In America

# The Sanford Herald

Sanford Is The Only Central  
Florida City Affording Rail, Highway  
And Water Transportation

VOLUME XXV

Member Associated Press

SANFORD, FLORIDA, SATURDAY, NOVEMBER 2, 1935

Established In 1908

NUMBER 8

## Reduced City Costs Lower Sanford Debt

Municipal Expenses Cut Over \$242,000 Or 77 Percent In Seven Years' Time

## Outstanding Bonds Are Also Reduced

Assessed Valuations Slashed Since '27 By \$1,500,000

Cutting operating costs of the municipality to the lowest possible minimum and thereby making possibly the setting aside of sums annually for taking care of the reduced interest charges of the bonded debt, the Sanford City Commission has been able to scale down the City's debt by over one million dollars, official records in the office of city clerk E. S. Lane show.

Interest payments on the debt will reduce the charge against the City's revenues to the exact figures still not available until interest coupons now being collected by the bondholders' Protective Committee are returned for cancellation.

"The bonds are coming due," says city clerk Lane, "and yesterday, for those who have no pyramiding of interest charges."

The interest payment of \$65,000, recently made, representing less than 1% interest on the debt, will cancel out scheduled interest charges of approximately \$100,000, the clerk estimated.

On November 1, the official ex-

ecutive of the city commission, it was ascertained that in

1933 the City reduced the cancellation of interest charges

amounting to \$100,500 by the payment of only \$50,000.

This tremendous reduction, it was explained, resulted from the temporary agreement made between the City and the Bondholders' Committee.

The scaling down of municipal operating costs has been drawn in the records show. The cost of the Sanford City government in 1927 was \$313,702.08. The cost of the same City government last year (final figures for the current year are not yet available) was \$71,311.17, a saving of nearly one-quarter, in-

(Continued On Page Two)

## Commissioners' Statement

We, the undersigned members of the City Commission of Sanford, Fla., being all the members of that Commission with the exception of Vivian Speer, who is a candidate in Tuesday's election, have recently noticed the implications which have been made in the press and on the streets during the past few days to the effect that the Commission has followed a "do nothing" policy, with regard to its bonded indebtedness, and is subservient to the Bondholders' Protective Committee. We therefore wish to submit the facts in the case in order to clarify this situation for the voters of Sanford.

Such charges spring either from ignorance or political bias, and have no relation whatever with the facts as we know them. The City Commission has contacted the Bondholders' Protective Committee at repeated efforts to effect a permanent readjustment of our bond obligations. We have held numerous meetings with them and their attorneys in the City Hall in which the problem was approached from every conceivable angle. We have submitted every proposition to them that we could think of which would be of definite advantage to the City of Sanford and to the taxpayers' interest.

They have with complete consistency rejected our offers. The City Commission is no more able to force the bondholders' committee to accept a permanent settlement than you would be to compel your banker to compromise your note. The bondholders' committee controls 87 percent of the City's outstanding bonds. Under the terms of the White Municipal Bankruptcy Act, control of only 75 percent is necessary to make a settlement binding. Consequently any compromise which may be effected must be made between the city and the bondholders' Protective Committee.

Meanwhile, although we have been unable to effect a permanent settlement, we have been operating under a temporary agreement which has made unnecessary any increase in taxation and has avoided any pyramid or increase in our indebtedness. We are paying approximately 1 percent interest on about six million dollars worth of bonds, which are supposed to bear 5% or 6 percent interest, and the balance of the interest which could not be paid, has been cancelled.

At the same time we are not being required to pay anything on the principal of the debt. We believe this is the best working agreement which any city in Florida has with its creditors, and we do not think it is possible for any permanent settlement to be made at this time which would not result in an increase in taxation.

The present City Commission favors a settlement of our bond indebtedness on the basis of the people's ability to pay; it has worked consistently for this kind of a settlement, and we hope will continue to do so, but the present City Commission is opposed to any kind of a settlement which would increase our taxes.

T. L. DUMAS  
Mayor  
W. A. LEFFER  
H. L. LEHRMAN  
S. O. SHUNHouser

## F. D. R. Approves Million And Half For Florida Roads

WASHINGTON, Nov. 2.—(AP)—Presidential approval gave the Florida State Road Department authority today to proceed with a road building program to cost \$1,000,000.

As the total apportionment to Florida under the \$200,000,000 works program allotment to roads is \$250,744, there remains a balance of \$1,600,625 to be covered by later programs.

Legion Approves Of Key Tragedy Report

INDIANAPOLIS, Nov. 2.—(AP)—The American Legion's national executive committee yesterday approved a report from Quincy Meltzer of Griffin, Ga., recommending a demand for a Congressional investigation of heavy death toll of war veterans in the Labor Day hurricane in the Florida keys.

Its text was not made pub-

lic immediately but it was stat- ed authoritatively that in addition to demanding a Congress- ional investigation it censured those in charge of the veterans camps. It suggested also that Roosevelt's opponents assert he has lost the most ground.

It was reported from Auckland that the concession to Pan Amer- ican for landing rights there was subject to the condition that sim- ple landing rights be granted to British machines flying to the United States.

New Zealand Accepts Pan-American Liner

WELLINGTON, N. Z., Nov. 2.—(AP)—Premier Joseph G. Coates announced the completion of arrangements with Pan Amer- ican Airways for service between the United States and New Zealand. The service is understood to be scheduled to begin next August with flying boats.

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ican for landing rights there was subject to the condition that sim- ple landing rights be granted to British machines flying to the United States.

## MARITIME NEWS

From the Port of Central Florida at Sanford.

Compiled daily by the Seminole County Chamber of Commerce showing arrivals and departures via St. Johns River. Saturday, Nov. 2, 1935.

ARRIVALS

MS CITY OF BANFORI, general cargo, St. Johns River Line Co.

MS MAGUIRE, general cargo, River Valley Line.

Tanker GULFMASTER, petroleum products, Gulf Refining Co.

Tug LT. GOV. BIMBORN, Orange State Oil Co. barge load- on, Florida Towing Corp.

DEPARTURES

MS CITY OF SANFORD, general cargo, St. Johns River Line Co.

MS MAGUIRE, general cargo, River Valley Line.

Tanker GULFMASTER, empty, Gulf Refining Co. barge empty, Florida Towing Corp.

IN PORT

MS CHOBOLA, Central Florida Transportation Co.

MS COLONEL, Suwanee Steamship Co.

Garner Has Arrived In Shanghai, China

SHANGHAI, Nov. 2.—Vice President John N. Garner, head-

ing a party of congressmen en route to the Philippines to attend the inauguration of Manuel Quezon as first president of the

Associated Citrus Growers and Shippers of Florida gathered here yesterday for a discussion of a voluntary pricing agreement for the industry.

The Associated meeting here

Tuesday, heard the suggestion of a voluntary agreement instead of a pact under the Agricultural Ad-

justment Administration. Action

was delayed and the matter re-

ferred to the special committee.

Colonel Somervell To Speak In Orlando

LAKELAND, Nov. 2.—(AP)—

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Capt. E. H. Levy, executive of

the project, also will speak, according to A. C. Slaghter, secretary of the chamber.

## Protest Sent To Washington By Celery Men

### Objections Filed To Pact Provisions; 150 Sign Petition

Protesting against certain provisions of the proposed celery agreement, a petition bearing the signatures of about 150 celery growers, representing approximately 2,500 acres in this section,

was forwarded to Secretary of

Agriculture, Henry A. Wallace,

in Washington yesterday. Decision

to file the protest now, before

the secretary announced his de-

cision as to provisions of the pact

as drawn up at the Lakeland con-

ference a week ago, instead of

waiting until after his proclama-

tion was made at a meeting held

in Sanford the night before.

This is the information Coun-

ty Agent C. R. Dawson brings

back from Gainesville where he

attended a week-long conference

between farm agents and govern-

ment officials from Washington.

He returned last evening.

The pronouncement as to the

enforcing of the potato act was

made by R. F. Dennis of Gaines-

ville, district agent of the Exten-

sion Service of the Department of

Agriculture in charge of the ad-

ministration of the Warren Potato Act. He told the county agents that while it has

been rumored there was some

doubt as to whether the act would

be enforced, "there has been no

official action on the part of any-

one not to enforce it, and instruc-

tions are to go ahead." The Bu-

reau of Internal Revenue is pre-

paring to collect the tax. Mr. Den-

niss stated, "as it is an Act of Con-

gress, signed by the President and

is a law."

Mr. Dawson issued the warning

today that Nov. 11 is the last day

on which applications from potato

growers for tax exemption can be

received.

On the eighth, Department of

Agriculture officials attended the

Gainesville conference. Mr. Dawson reported, and interesting ad-

dresses and reports were given

by others in attendance, many of

them of interest to Seminole coun-

try farmers.

One result of the conference

was the decision to offer free

treatment of cattle infected with

Hangus disease. Dr. G. W. Baker

and Dr. S. Roy Sanford, state

epidemiologists, were authorized

(Continued on Page Three)

## Cannot Dodge Any Provision Of Potato Act

### Tax Collection Will Be Made Promptly, Administrator For State Tells Agents

None of the provisions of the

Warren Potato Act can be dodged

and the new law, soon to become

effective, will be strictly en-

forced, the information Coun-

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Managing Editor—J. E. COLEMAN  
Business Manager—J. E. COLEMAN  
Advertisement Rates—See Inside

Subscription Rates—See Inside  
Advertiser's Page—See Inside

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SATURDAY, NOV. 2, 1935

**Bible Verses For Today**

**BEWARE OF FLATTERY:** Woe unto you, when all men shall speak well of you for so did their fathers to the false prophets.—Luke 6:26.

No less! Another election next week! Vote as you please, but vote.

Remember this, however, that a City Commission, like a chain, is no stronger than its weakest link.

Alma is getting ready to drive the gangsters out if it has to put some of them in jail.

Black everything that has been in all wrong; we suppose the time may even come when gentlemen will prefer beretines.

It's funny how many fans can tell you exactly what's wrong with a football team who couldn't kick a football over a teardrop.

Indian students, mobbing the streets of Rome, shout "down with England!" They may find that easier said than done.

A man should never go into politics who can't take it. If you don't take it, there's nothing in it for you at all.

Over in Gaul they say business is so good that if they didn't ring the church bells they couldn't tell it was Sunday.

Jimmy Walker got back before Mr. Bergfeld did . . . which shows that it is better to do something wrong than to do nothing.

Officer Denies He Fall Asleep While on Duty—Orlando Sentinel. Over in France they used to sleep officers who fell asleep on duty.

A Ziegfeld follies girl has got her legs insured for \$20,000. There's nothing wrong with her understanding . . . at least as far as the value of insurance goes.

After all, it might be pointed out, no one makes you play the slot machines.—Orlando Banner. We're surprised at you, Harry. Nobody makes you take steps either, or run gambling dives, or commit suicide.

Wouldn't it be funny if Gov. Shultz should call out the militia in order to run all the transients out of Florida, and Gov. Toland should call out his militia in order to keep them from being driven into Georgia. The poor devil would be between the frying pan and the fire.

As we get it there will be no additional taxes levied by the fed. and government next year . . . if the remaining taxes can't be handled. If the collects have to be used, if the administration can't decide to borrow all the money it needs, and if nobody can think of anything else to spend money on.

Among those visiting in Sanford today were E. H. Colby, a former county supervisor, and H. M. Freeman, editor and publisher of the newly organized *Florida News*. They were at the home of W. E. Ward where they discussed the state of the state and the country at large.

Another visitor yesterday was Mrs. E. H. Colby, a former county supervisor, and H. M. Freeman, editor and publisher of the newly organized *Florida News*. They were at the home of W. E. Ward where they discussed the state of the state and the country at large.

**The Cross State Canal**

We see where Col. Brehan Somervell, the Army engineer in charge of the construction of the cross state canal, has accepted an invitation to deliver an address in Orlando on next Tuesday. The meeting is being held as the result of "get together" moves conducted by Horace Smith, of the Marion county chamber of commerce, and A. C. Slaughter, of the Orlando chamber of commerce; and Col. Somervell, as well as Capt. E. H. Levy, executive officer of the project, is expected to explain the progress of the construction as well as the plan for protecting the state's underground water supplies.

As this is a subject which is of tremendous interest in this locality, on account of the widespread belief that the "big ditch" will adversely affect our agricultural interests, it might be well for a sizable delegation of Sanford citizens to go to Orlando on Tuesday and learn the point of view of those actively connected with the project. This will be the first opportunity that our farmers, and most of the rest of us, have had for obtaining first hand information from the sponsors or the bosses of the project.

An opportunity might also be afforded one or two spokesmen of the Sanford group to present their position in the matter. We feel sure that the previous attitude of Horace Smith indicates he for one would be very glad of an opportunity to get an expression directly from our people as to their fears and beliefs with respect to the canal and would go all the way in affording our farmers a respectful hearing. At the same time it would give Col. Somervell an opportunity for answering personally some of their questions.

Therefore we think it to the interest of all parties concerned for our civic leaders to do what they can toward securing a representative delegation for the Orlando meeting.

**Another Roman Conquest**

High school students may have noticed that a certain well known Roman by the name of Benito Mussolini has recently dispatched his legions abroad to conquer Ethiopia. This may remind them of another Roman of an earlier date who started out and carried to a successful conclusion the conquest of another country, and who began his dissertation on this subject with "Gallia Omnia in tres partes divisae est," or words to that effect.

Readers of Caesar's Gallic Wars will recall that grizzled old Gallic chieftain, Vercingetorix, who gave the Romans so much trouble at the Battle of Alesia in 52 B. C. Inhabiting the country of Arven, which is known today as Auvergne, where Premier Pierre Laval has his home, Vercingetorix is said to have been one of fiercest and most courageous fighters with whom Caesar had to contend.

When the confederation of which he made himself the head was broken, he was taken in chains to Rome and kept a captive for six years, being put to death after he had figured in Caesar's formal "triumph." In his "Commentarii de Bello Gallico," Caesar described the last general uprising in Gaul, which came after he had returned to Rome from his expeditions into Germany and Britain.

A local revolt gave the signal, and though Caesar, hurrying back, had at first some local successes, widespread guerrilla warfare continued. He was forced to raise the siege of Gergovia (now Clermont-Ferrand), where he had surrounded Vercingetorix, and his communications were cut by a revolt of the Aedui. As Caesar retreated toward his base, Vercingetorix attacked near the modern Langres, but was repulsed and took up a position in Alesia.

Caesar surrounded the place completely with ten miles of contravallation including entrenchments, palisades, towers and other devices of field fortification, in which the Romans were skilled. He built also lines of circumvallation, to prevent any attempt at relief for the besieged, and set himself to starving out the Gauls. A relieving force assembled, but it was dispersed after hard fighting, and all sorties from Alesia failed. Lack of supplies finally compelled surrender.

Though Caesar described his conquest of the Avernus with characteristic thoroughness, and gave a detailed account of the battle of Alesia, the exact site of the place was lost in the dark centuries which followed and ever since has been a constant source of dispute among historians and archeologists.

Recently, however, photographs taken from an airplane are said to have definitely fixed the location of this important battle ground. Photographers took pictures of the region around Alesia-Izernore and found that they revealed almost exactly the topographical outlines given in Caesar's maps and descriptions of the terrain at the battle.

**SANFORD TWENTY YEARS AGO**

Perhaps the most elaborate and among the very happiest of Holloway's parties was given Saturday night by Mr. and Mrs. C. E. Henry complimentary to their little daughters, Florence and Ethel, and their young friends. Dancing was enjoyed with Miss Margaret Davis presiding at the piano. Eleanor Herring won the prize for finding the thimble while Dorothy Bump proved the most nimble in the apple race. Invited for this delightful affair were: Norma Herndon, Helen Park, Bertha Lake, Maude Lake, Dorothy Joseph, Eleanor Herring, Kathleen Drury, Esther Miller, Mallie Abernathy, May Holly, Mildred Holly, Anna Maeve, Mamie Kate Williams, Helen Shultz, Carolyn Spencer, Ruth Wright, Frances Dutson, Marion Head, Lee Pack, Johnnie Mason, Frank Purdon, Robert Holly Jr., Alfred Hobson, Owen Higgins, Marion Connally, Walter Connally, Harvey Purdon, LeClair Davis, and Ralph Drury.

Mrs. Morgan is concluding a course of lectures on education with Professor Purdon in the auditorium of the new state university building.

Another interesting meeting was held at the auditorium of the new state university building.

**THE FLORIDA CANAL ROW**  
BIRMINGHAM AGE HERALD

Down in Florida the proposed ship canal across the northern part of the peninsula threatens to divide the state politically as well as physically. There are even hints of a major political war that will affect the national arena.

The trouble, reports Frank Key Anderson, writing in *The New York Herald Tribune*, arises from the fear of the South Floridians that cutting a sea level channel midway of the state would cut off a vital underground water supply from everything south of the ship canal. There are, South Floridian geologists say, streams of fresh water coming down from North Florida through subterranean limestone channels to supply most of the peninsula with water during the long dry winter.

Such a fear is one to be reckoned with, no matter what geologists say about it. The slightest suspicion that its water supply is to be cut off or seriously curtailed is enough to throw a community into a panic. In this case, the public's fears have some scientific support. Both the Florida Geological Department and the United States Geological Survey have declared that cutting the canal would threaten seriously the water supply of South Florida.

To these fears, army engineers, in charge of constructing the canal, have replied with assurances that so far as they have failed to satisfy the worried South Floridians.

The result has been the organization of a Central and South Florida Water Conservation Committee, and nearly 100 petitions sent to President Roosevelt from chambers of commerce, city and county governments and other county bodies.

As serious as the water question is, however, there exist signs that the agitation may be only a smoke screen for revival of the effort to create a new state in South Florida. Antagonism has existed a long time between North and South Florida. The lower part of the state has been developing

**CITY NEWS BRIEFS**

(Continued From Page One)  
Davis and Rufus Merchant, convicted of petty larceny.

City Building Inspector G. P. Paxton today issued a permit for the erection of a one-story frame building on Hickory Avenue between Ninth and Tenth Streets. It will be built by J. Beck at a cost of \$150. Permission was also granted to Mrs. T. E. Wilson to tear down a frame building on Park Avenue between First and Second Streets.

Referring to the law intended to make the highways more safe by compelling pedestrians to walk on the left side, facing traffic, the explanation is made that the late William Lossing, fatally injured a few nights ago when struck by a bicycle rider, was walking on the left side of Sanford Avenue when hit by the wheel.

The Rev. Martin Bram, rector of Holy Cross Episcopal Church, was one of the guests at a luncheon in Winter Park at noon today, one of the Rollins College semi-centennial celebration events. The

clergyman is treasurer of the Central Florida Association of "Phi Beta Kappa."

Mrs. Gladys Morris Williams will return to the choir of Holy Cross Episcopal Church tomorrow after an absence of a year. With Mrs. Fannie Munson at the organ, Mrs. Williams and Mrs. Eustis Peaks will sing Smart's "As Pants the Hart" at the morning service.

While many small shipments of produce have been handled through the Farmers' Market this week, the first solid truck load was shipped out Thursday by a local grower. The big load was of 300 hamper of giant stringless beans grown by Martin Doyle in the Lake Monroe section and was sold for \$1.75 per hamper on the market. The entire shipment went to Miami.

Future sessions of the Junior Chamber of Commerce will be dinner meetings, the first and third Monday evenings of each month in the Mayfair Hotel. It was announced today by M. L. Gaborn, president of the organization.

With reference to what I have previously said in regard to the tangled bond indebtedness, I feel the City Commissioners could get further along by having conference with the majority of the business and citizens of our town, taking full tabulations of their ideas and expressions and after compiling them carefully, endeavoring to act in accordance with their suggestions as near as possible, after the members of the old town meeting with our forefathers.

It would also want to state fully to citizens and taxpayers, through the press, that we propose to make and by so doing, take the people into our confidence and give them a chance to have a full voice in the affairs which so vitally affect both their civic and social order. I am wholeheartedly in favor of the commissioners' office being under the mandate of the people and not the people being under the mandate of the office.

The citizens here voted, as I remember, about five to one in favor of the Homestead Amendment and if they want to keep this intact and not allow it to be changed, we can, most assuredly, preserve this sacred act, as we have will be innumerable other ways of raising the amount of revenue needed. I, for one, would rather have a tax on my coat, shoes, hat or most anything, than have my home be in jeopardy. Let us work to the end and not allow this shameful law to be tampered with after three years of long, hard work to get it passed.

And, the only hope of a permanent revival of business, besides the most important of all considerations—a home owning, home loving citizenship—is in the strict preservation of the Homestead Law.

If nominated next Tuesday I propose to do all in my power to see that these things are yet into effect as quickly as possible.

**VOTE FOR W. R. DUPREE  
FOR CITY COMMISSIONER**

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Remember Washington's famous statement: "Divide and rule, divide and conquer." Thomas Jefferson said: "Division vigilante is the price of Liberty."

W. R. DUPREE

**Rollins College  
Semi-Centennial  
Being Observed**

(Continued From Page One)  
tion, preceded by an academic procession made up of delegates from colleges and universities, learned societies, educational organizations, alumni, faculty, students, and trustees, will take place Monday morning in Knowles Memorial Chapel.

At least eight members of the charter class will attend the luncheon in honor of the charter students Monday. Professor A. J. Hanna, chairman of the semi-centennial committee, announced today.

Other features planned for the three days include the unveiling of a plaque in tribute to the charter faculty on the site where the five members of the charter faculty held their first meeting; and alumni dinner for Fall Homecoming Alumni Monday; the unveiling of plaques marking sites where Rollins was opened, where first classes were held, and where the first dormitories were located, on Monday; and a football game Monday night between Rollins and the University of Tampa.

**World-Wide Economic Siege To Begin Nov. 18**

(Continued From Page One)  
countries from their reading rooms.

Further shipments of Black Shirt troops to the African front seemed to belie the quiet which mantled the actual warfront. The government announced that three great steamers would leave Naples tomorrow with 10,000 soldiers. The steamer Cello sailed last night with 570 troops.

**Concessions Offered**  
GENEVA, Nov. 2.—(AP)—Italy's spokesman at the League, is held by this informant to have told Sir Samuel Hoare, British foreign secretary, that his nation's spirit of conciliation is expressed in the statement handed to Laval.

Baron Pompeo Loria, the Italian spokesman at the League, is held by this informant to have told Sir Samuel Hoare, British foreign secretary, that his nation's spirit of conciliation is expressed in the statement handed to Laval.

While many small shipments of produce have been handled through the Farmers' Market this week, the first solid truck load was shipped out Thursday by a local grower. The big load was of 300 hamper of giant stringless beans grown by Martin Doyle in the Lake Monroe section and was sold for \$1.75 per hamper on the market. The entire shipment went to Miami.

Future sessions of the Junior Chamber of Commerce will be dinner meetings, the first and third Monday evenings of each month in the Mayfair Hotel. It was announced today by M. L. Gaborn, president of the organization.

**PRESSPRAISED**  
CHICAGO, Nov. 2.—(AP)—The national safety council yesterday credited a current reduction in the nation's traffic death toll to the efforts of newspapers and municipal governments.

**LONGSHOREMEN SHOT**

NEW ORLEANS, La., Nov. 2.—Two striking longshoremen were shot late yesterday in a fight with strikebreakers.

**Announcing**

The installation of Additional Brakes Testing and Repairing Equipment. Making this the most complete shop in Central Florida.

Phone 288

Seminole  
Tire  
Shop

Phone 288

216 Sanford Avenue

HARRY'S  
Liquor Store

Phone 286

Service

Phone 285

119 St. Park

Phone 283

119 St. Park

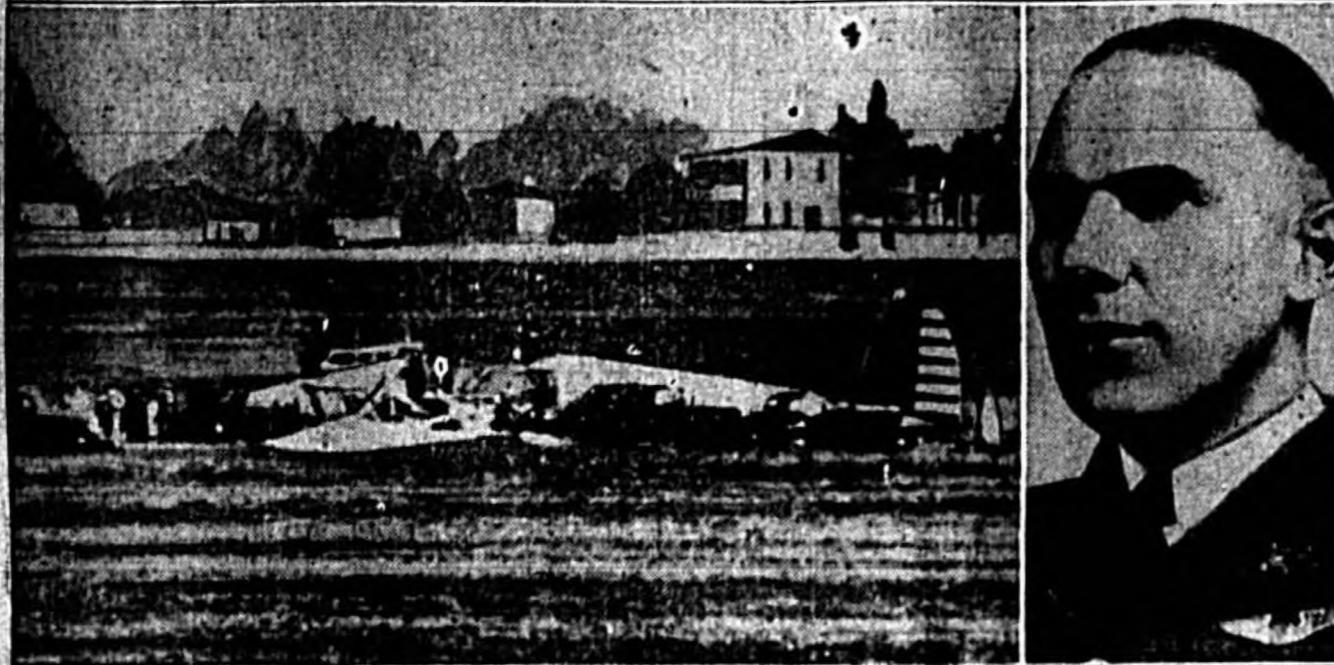






# VISUAL NEWS of the WORLD in PICTURES.

## FATAL CRASH LEAVES GIGANTIC FLYING FORTRESS IN RUINS



Here is the splintered wreckage of the huge Boeing bombing plane which crashed at Dayton, Ohio, killing Maj. P. P. Hill (right) and injuring four others. Built at a cost of \$500,000 for possible sale to the army, the ship was undergoing rigid tests at Wright Field after having made a record non-stop flight from Seattle. Just after leaving the ground it fell and caught fire. (Associated Press Photo)

## ETHIOPIAN CHIEFS SURRENDER TO ITALIANS



Their heads bowed in token of their submission, native Ethiopian chiefs are shown in this radio picture as they surrendered to Gen. Emilio De Bono (right), commander of the invading Italian army. The surrender took place at Adowa after the Italians seized that city in battle and formally annexed it to Roman territory. (Associated Press Photo)

## TROOPS OUST SOUTH CAROLINA ROAD BOARD



## CALIFORNIA FOREST FIRE HITS FILM COLONIES



Quickly consuming this large house in southern California, a raging forest fire swept along the crest of the Santa Monica mountains between Malibu Beach and Malibu Lakeside, both exclusive film colonies. Several palatial dwellings were reported burned. The blaze was checked after causing damages estimated at \$100,000. (Associated Press Photo)

## TEACHER, SCHOOL—BUT NO PUPILS



Irena Bedarski, a teacher in the Riverdale district near Berlin, Wis., has a school all right—but nary a pupil. Parents in the vicinity prefer to transport their children to the schools in Berlin. Nevertheless Miss Bedarski goes to class every day and keeps company with empty seats. And what's more, she draws her salary regularly. (Associated Press Photo)

## CHINA CLIPPER GETS SHAKEDOWN



Destined to link the United States and the Orient in trans-Pacific flight, Pan-American Airways' new 25-ton China Clipper is shown flying over Miami, Fla., at the end of its first distance cruise of 1,300 miles from Baltimore. Carrying 75 passengers and a crew of six, the ship will be placed in regular California-China service after a series of rigid tests over the Caribbean. (Associated Press Photo)

## Mrs. Edison Weds



Mrs. Nina Edison (above), widow of Thomas A. Edison, the inventor, has become the bride of her childhood playmate, Edward E. Hughes, retired steelman of Franklin, Pa. They were married at Chautauqua, N. Y. (Associated Press Photo)

## WATER SCARCITY A BLESSING TO HARD-PRESSED ETHIOPIANS



These pictures illustrate how Ethiopia's scarcity of water is retarding invading Italians in their efforts to subjugate the country. Natives are shown (upper left) filling their vessels at a water hole in Ogaden province, the only one for miles around. At the upper right are two native women trudging up the rocky slopes of Mount Konchoro in Borana province to fill their jars from the lone water hole at the summit 5,000 feet above the plateau. Lower right shows the spring in a natural fortress with a man and woman resting after their hard climb. Camels, which natives are shown loading (at the lower left), afford about the only certain means of getting about in the arid, rough country. (Associated Press Photos)

## FOUND: SIX NEW FILM BEAUTIES



The moving picture industry's nation-wide search for new female beauty on the screen has resulted in the selection of these six girls as representatives of American pulchritude. Left to right: Virginia Gray of Hollywood; Edna Colahan of Livermore, Calif.; Mary Jane Haisley of Wisconsin; Venita Vardon of Atlanta, Ga.; Cloris Sherry of Iowa, and Sheila Brewster of Missouri. (Associated Press Photo)

## She's President



Meeting in Atlanta, Ga., the American Prison association departed from its traditions and chose for its new president a woman—Mrs. Blanche L. La Due (above) of Minneapolis who introduced beauty parlor inmates for the inmate. (Associated Press Photo)



Once called "the girl with the million dollar legs" by the late Florenz Ziegfeld, Toni Lanier (above) has insured her shape by limbs for \$20,000 preparatory to becoming a movie actress. She will be cast as one of the "glorified American girls" in the forthcoming film production, "The Great Ziegfeld." Ziegfeld was noted for his ability in picking beautiful girls for his showgirls. Girls "glorified by Ziegfeld" are some of the leading actresses on the screen now. (Associated Press Photo)

Seminole County Produces  
More Fruits And Vegetables Than Any  
Similar Area In America

# The Sanford Herald

AN INDEPENDENT DAILY NEWSPAPER

Sanford Is The Only Central  
Florida City Affording Rail, Highway  
And Water Transportation

VOLUME XXV

Member Associated Press

SANFORD, FLORIDA, MONDAY, NOVEMBER 4, 1935

Established In 1908

NUMBER 9

# HURRICANE STRIKES MIAMI

## Mussolini In Defiant Mood, Leads Jubilee

**Victory In Ethiopia Pledged By Il Duce On Anniversary Of Austrian Victory**

**Invaders Move On Makale Pass**

**Troops Marching On 100-Mile Front Are Not Opposed**

**The Associated Press**  
Defiant of the alliance of sanctions against him, and with peace negotiations deadlocked, Mussolini pledged victory in Ethiopia for Italy today.

As his Fascist legions, 120,000 strong, renewed their offensive against Makale on the northern Adwa-Adigrat front in East Africa, Il Duce left his nation in a celebration of the triumphant armistice with Austria-Hungary of 17 years ago. To thousands who surged about his Palazzo Venezia, the dictator shouted: "The Italian army of 17 years ago today won victory not only for itself but for everybody. Today the nation is engaged in another battle. But the Italian people are invincible, united and irreversibly determined. Once again we shall triumph."

The Italian advance on the Makale mountain pass, a key center strategically placed as a gateway to the interior, was without resistance. Roman legions, reinforced by native troops, were marching on a 100-mile front from the religious center of Aksum on the West to Adigrat on the east. Driving south from Adigrat the central column of the army reached Haizien, halfway to Makale. Scouting patrols had entered Haizien several days ago.

**Two Veteran Outfits Are To Meet Tonight**

Both the American Legion and the Veterans of Foreign Wars are to hold meetings this evening, the former in the Legion Hall on Lake Front Boulevard and the latter in Deland.

Plans for participation in the Armistice Day celebration in Orlando will be made by the local Legion Post. Asst. Gen. Hugh Johnson is to speak at that celebration it is expected that a large number of veterans will go from Sanford.

New officers of Seminole Post No. 3282, V. F. W., will be installed at a joint ceremony with the Deland and Daytona posts in Deland this evening at 8 o'clock, but the Sanford veterans plan to leave at 6:30 o'clock. They are to assemble at Commander Harry Kent's place of business on Commercial Avenue and go to Deland in a body. Transportation will be provided for all veterans who can go.

Officers of the three V. F. W. units will be installed by Dr. C. Hopper, state commander.

## MARITIME NEWS

From the Port of Central Florida at Sanford.

Compiled daily by the Seminole County Chamber of Commerce showing arrivals and departures via St. Johns River, Monday, Nov. 4, 1935.

### ARRIVALS:

MS DELAND, general cargo. St. Johns River Line Co.

MS MAGUIRE, general cargo. River Valley Line.

### DEPARTURES:

MS DELAND, general cargo. St. Johns River Line Co.

MS MAGUIRE, general cargo. River Valley Line.

ED PORT:

MS OSCEOLA, Central Florida Transportation Co.

MS ED LONE L, Seminole Co. Steamship Co.

## CARVING AN EMPIRE FOR ITALY



Advancing by slow degrees toward Addis Ababa, these Italian machine gunners are shown consolidating their positions between Adigrat and Makale in Il Duce's war for possession of Ethiopia. To the front lines in the task of the fighting went Joseph Caneva, Associated Press staff photographer from New York, to make this picture.

## Frost Protection Costs Less Here Than In California

**New Head Of Service Has Had Experience In Far West State**

LAKELAND, Nov. 4.—(AP)—E. S. Ellison, chief of the new federal state frost warning service, said frost protection for Florida farms and groves is possible at lower cost than in California.

An extensive field investigation disclosed the bacteriologist and that contrasts to general belief Florida freezes are not so severe as to make grave heating rather alive.

Ellison has been in the state several weeks inaugurating the new frost warning service carried on under the United States Weather Bureau and the agricultural experiment stations. He came here from California where for years he was engaged in frost protection work.

"Citrus groves properly heated during the last freeze," Ellison said, "are now in flourishing condition while surrounding unprotected groves have been frozen to the ground. These sharp contrasts have caused certain men to become frost-minded and a substantial increase in protected acreage is indicated for this coming winter."

Grove protection is accomplished by heaters, Ellison added, and "this is most effective when there is a layer of warm air several feet above the ground."

This layer of warm air acts as a ceiling to prevent loss of heat, and is an important factor in protecting acreage as indicated for this coming winter."

Grove protection is accomplished by heaters, Ellison added, and "this is most effective when there is a layer of warm air several feet above the ground."

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